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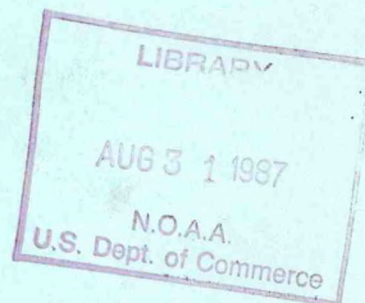
NOAA Eastern Region Computer Programs
and Problems NWS ERCP - No. 40



AVGPLOT and AVGCLIM

Alan Blackburn
National Weather Service Forecast Office
Buffalo, New York

Scientific Services Division
Eastern Region Headquarters
March 1987



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE**

/ National Oceanic and
Atmospheric Administration

/ National Weather
Service

National Weather Service, Eastern Region Computer Programs and Problems

The Eastern Region Computer Programs and Problems (ERCP) series is a subset of the Eastern Region Technical Memorandum series. It will serve as the vehicle for the transfer of information about fully documented AFOS application programs. The format ERCP - No. 1 will serve as the model for future issuances in this series.

- 1 An AFOS version of the Flash Flood Checklist. Cynthia M. Scott, March 1981. (PB81 211252).
- 2 An AFOS Applications Program to Compute Three-Hourly Stream Stages. Alan P. Blackburn, September 1981. (PB82 156886).
- 3 PUPPY (AFOS Hydrologic Data Reporting Program). Daniel P. Provost, December 1981. (PB82 199720).
- 4 Special Search Computer Program. Alan P. Blackburn, April 1982. (PB83 175455).
- 5 Conversion of ALEMBICS Workbins. Alan P. Blackburn, October 1982. (PB83 138313).
- 6 Real-Time Quality Control of SAOs. John A. Billet, January 1983. (PB83 166082).
- 7 Automated Hourly Weather Collective from HRR Data Input. Lawrence Cedrone, January 1983. (PB83 167122).
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- 12 TERR, PERR, and BIGC: Three Programs to Compute Verification Statistics. Matthew R. Peroutka, August 1983. (PB84 127521).
- 13 Decoder for Manually Digitized Radar Observations. Matthew R. Peroutka, June 1983. (PB84 127539).
- 14 Slick and Quick Data Entry for AFOS Era Verification (AEV) Program. Alan P. Blackburn, December 1983. (PB84 138726).
- 15 MDR--Processing Manually Digitized Radar Observations. Matthew R. Peroutka, November 1983. (PB84 161462) (Revised June 1985, PB85-220580/AS)
- 16 RAMP: Stability Analysis Program. Hugh M. Stone, February 1984. (PB84 16144)
- 17 ZONES. Gerald G. Rigdon, March 1984. (PB84 174325)
- 18 Automated Analysis of Upper Air Soundings to Specify Precipitation Type. Joseph R. Bocchieri and Gerald G. Rigdon, March 1984. (PB84 174333)

(Continued on Inside Rear Cover)

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NOAA EASTERN REGION COMPUTER PROGRAMS AND PROBLEMS NWS ERCP - No. 40

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I. INTRODUCTION

AVGPLOT and AVGCLIM manipulate monthly data by computing and plotting running averages, grouping them by months, and correlating above and below average months.

These programs were written to recreate a study of conditional probabilities by Bernard (1) at Buffalo, New York. The several moves and instrument changes at Buffalo required finding which moves affected normals, and finding a better way to determine normals and which years were above and below normal.

AVGPLOT plots running averages on an AFOS-displayable graphic. The plots of different lengths of averages show where changes had an effect on climatic data and where there were true climatic trends. You can specify station moves in AVGPLOT to eliminate contamination of averages between changes. AVGPLOT can also be used to check the input data by using a running average of 1 year.

AVGCLIM compares different groups of monthly data to show correlations between above and below normal. For example you can see how often a below normal February follows a below normal January. The groups are stratified into much below, below, normal, above and much above. Either one or two preceding groups can be correlated with another group. Separate input data files allow correlation between different types of data such as between temperature and snowfall.

II. METHODOLOGY AND SOFTWARE STRUCTURE

A. Description

Both AVGPLOT and AVGCLIM are run from the dasher where you type in the running average period, any station moves, and the grouping of months. Running averages are computed for each group as a whole and for each year, except near the beginning or end of a period. For example, the last 15 years would be the same if the running average were 30 years. AVGPLOT creates a graph of the running average which varies with the range of data.

AVGCLIM uses the running averages and mean to compute the standard deviation. .67 and 1.15 standard deviations are then used to stratify the data. Normal distribution tables show that this should give 50% in the normal category and 12.5% in each of the other four categories. The data are then placed into a contingency table by category.

B. Input and Output Files

AVGPLOT uses MONTHDAT1.DT for input. AVGCLIM uses MONTHDAT1.DT and MONTHDAT3.DT. MONTHDAT2.DT is used with a second preceding monthly group. The data begins with the year, followed with monthly values in three digits. Negative signs and values over 100 are placed in the 4th digit preceding.

Example: 1901 266 178 326 458 542 660 738 715 642 528 362 266 JAN=26.6
1902 095-012 392 450 547 613 698 670 642 515 478 276 FEB=-1.2

AVGPLOT output is in RDOS file AVGPRINT.DT in NMCGPHT08. AVGCLIM output is in AVGPRINT.DT. See figures for examples.

III. CAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

When grouping months, enter them in chronological order i.e., use 12 then 1 and 2 for a winter group. If two groups have the same months, you can specify that they are from the same year if you want to compare different types of data.

IV. REFERENCES

1. Bernard, Harold, 1984: Conditional Probabilities of Winter Season Temperature Categories for Boston Massachusetts. National Weather Digest, Vol. 9, no. 1, pp 5-8, February 1984.

V.

ERCP #40
March 1987

AVGPLOT

PART A: INFORMATION AND INSTALLATION

PROGRAM NAME: AVGPLOT

AAL ID:

REVISION NO.: 1.10

PURPOSE: Plot running averages of monthly data.

PROGRAM INFORMATION:

Development Programmer:

Alan Blackburn

Maintenance Programmer:

Same

Location: WSFO Buffalo, NY

Location: WSFO Buffalo, NY

Phone: (FTS) 437-4800

Phone: (FTS) 437-4800

Language: FORTRAN IV/Rev. 5.57

Date: 4/3/87

Running Time: 20 seconds for 112 years

Disk Space:

Program files 48 RDOS blocks

Data files 5 + 1 RDOS block per 10 years

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Program Files:

AVGPLOT.SV

Data Files:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>DP Location</u>	<u>R/W</u>	<u>Comment</u>
MONTHDAT1.DT	SYSZ	R	Input Data
AVGPRINT.DT	SYSZ	W	list of averages

AFOS Products:

ID

NMCGPHT08

Action

Output

LOAD LINE

RLDR AVGPLOT AVGPLOTREV AG.LB BG.LB UTIL.LB FORT.LB

PROGRAM INSTALLATION

1. Create MONTHDAT1.DT with M:F/MONTHDAT1.DT or text editor.

Sample Line: 1980 367 305 311 430 588 658 691 680 623 486 319 219

2. Put AVGPLOT.SV in APPL1, link to SYSZ.

AVGPLOT

PART B: PROGRAM EXECUTION and ERROR CONDITIONS

PROGRAM NAME: AVGPLOT

PROGRAM EXECUTION

1. Run from the dasher. Enter running average period, station moves and monthly groupings when requested.

ERROR CONDITIONS

None

AVGCLIM

PART A: INFORMATION AND INSTALLATION

PROGRAM NAME: AVGCLIM

AAL ID:
REVISION NO.: 1.00

PURPOSE: Compute and correlate averages of groups of months.

PROGRAM INFORMATION:

Development Programmer:

Alan Blackburn

Location: WSFO Buffalo, NY

Phone: (FTS) 437-4800

Language: FORTRAN IV/Rev. 5.57

Date: 2/6/87

Running Time: 18 seconds for 112 years

Disk Space:

Program files 35 RDOS blocks

Data files 46 RDOS blocks

Maintenance Programmer:

Same

Location: WSFO Buffalo, NY

Phone: (FTS) 437-4800

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Program Files:

AVGCLIM.SV

Data Files:

<u>Name</u>	<u>DP Location</u>	<u>R/W</u>	<u>Comments</u>
MONTHDAT1.DT	SYSZ	R	Input - preceding group of months
MONTHDAT2.DT	SYSZ	R	Input - 2nd preceding group of months (optional)
MONTHDAT3.DT	SYSZ	R	Input - succeeding month(s)
AVGPRINT.DT	SYSZ	W	

AFOS Products:

NONE

LOAD LINE

RLDR AVGCLIM AVGCLIMREV BG.LB UTIL.LB FORT.LB

PROGRAM INSTALLATION

1. Create MONTHDAT1.DT with M:F/MONTHDAT1.DT or text editor.
Sample Line: 1980 367 305 311 430 588 658 691 680 623 486 319 219
2. Create MONTHDATA2.DT and MONTHDAT3.DT with XFER or MOVE commands
or use M:F/ if data is different.
3. Put AVGCLIM.SV in APPL1 and link to SYSZ.

AVGCLIM

PART B: PROGRAM EXECUTION and ERROR CONDITIONS

PROGRAM NAME: AVGCLIM

PROGRAM EXECUTION

1. Run from the dasher. Enter running average period, station moves and monthly groupings when requested.

ERROR CONDITIONS

None

VI. Figures

```
AVGPLOT
ENTER RUNNING AVERAGE PERIOD 30
WAS THE STATION MOVED? 1=YES OR 2=NO 1
WHICH YEAR? 1944
IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 1961
IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 99
LIST MONTH(S) TO BE AVERAGED
IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 2
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 3
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 99
OUTPUT IN AVGPRT.DT AND AVGRAPH
R
```

Figure 1

Sample dasher run for AVGPLOT

(This run will compute 30 year running averages for February and March data combined.)

YEAR	AVG	RAVG
1872	26.8	27.6
1873	28.5	27.6
1874	27.9	27.6
1875	20.2	27.6
1876	28.0	27.6
1877	29.2	27.6
1878	33.9	27.6
1879	25.5	27.6
1880	30.8	27.6
1881	25.6	27.6
1882	33.2	27.6
1883	23.9	27.6
1884	28.5	27.6
1885	17.5	27.6
1886	28.2	27.6
1887	27.5	27.3
1888	24.9	27.4
1889	26.0	27.6
1890	30.3	27.5
1891	30.8	27.7
1892	28.3	27.6
1893	25.9	27.5
1894	30.8	27.3
1895	21.7	27.5
1896	25.1	27.5
1897	31.0	27.6
1898	34.2	27.3
1899	26.5	27.4

Figure 2

AVGPRINT.OT Output from AVGPLUT

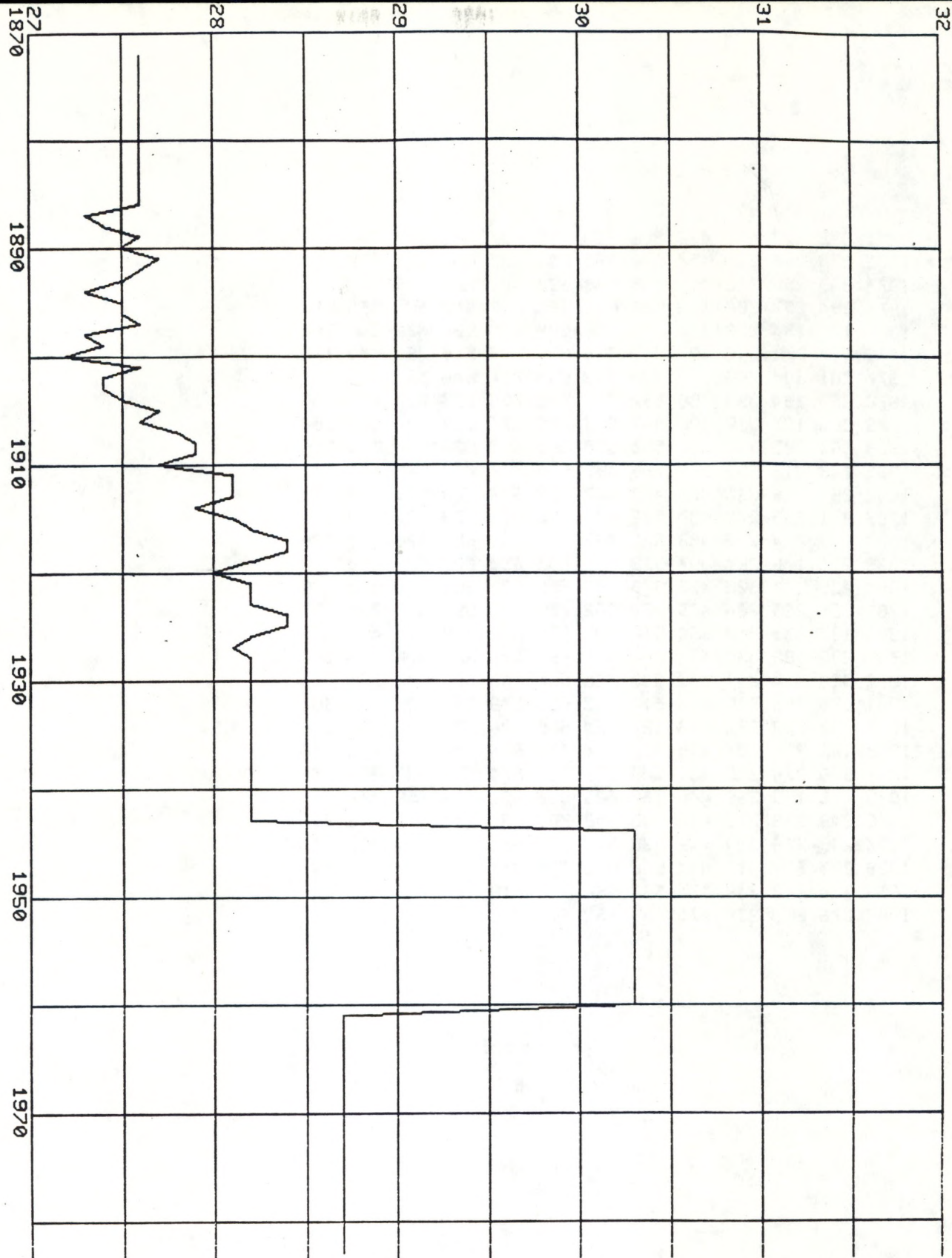


Figure 3
AVGRAPH Output from AVG PLOT

1871	272	283	409	482	568	660	689	707	582	523	347	269
1872	250	266	269	457	540	663	733	733	647	501	370	254
1873	249	257	313	417	548	678	693	672	592	486	310	319
1874	284	252	306	346	520	638	686	667	658	501	395	290
1875	178	134	270	374	518	636	679	670	582	476	340	308
1876	324	270	290	394	510	676	699	713	586	460	400	195
1877	201	304	280	435	525	642	694	707	640	521	390	367
1878	269	284	393	508	532	628	730	706	633	524	390	258
1879	206	193	317	390	548	623	706	671	592	582	380	304
1880	367	305	311	430	588	658	691	680	623	486	319	219
1881	178	216	295	362	566	592	698	717	712	540	411	368
1882	260	326	338	403	490	622	672	682	622	553	380	278
1883	211	235	242	407	502	646	668	658	578	484	434	334
1884	179	274	296	403	528	667	652	680	655	520	382	298
1885	210	146	204	407	538	608	700	650	602	500	420	310
1886	228	243	320	473	536	663	679	672	632	524	382	246
1887	228	265	284	409	622	662	750	680	590	478	385	309
1888	182	239	258	390	538	647	679	678	590	451	406	308
1889	298	185	334	434	546	619	699	674	626	452	406	375
1890	328	314	291	437	520	666	696	658	599	500	394	254
1891	278	305	310	436	514	655	653	678	652	520	394	366
1892	230	282	283	413	524	664	698	698	622	503	366	270
1893	168	212	305	410	527	674	700	688	602	535	402	276
1894	306	228	388	451	546	656	707	671	654	539	361	330
1895	229	165	269	448	562	688	680	691	648	456	402	332
1896	248	248	253	465	585	658	702	687	602	474	426	302
1897	249	276	344	442	538	616	740	670	632	544	402	303
1898	283	273	411	434	566	672	730	711	666	540	396	294
1899	254	212	318	474	562	664	700	718	602	558	420	311
1900	276	234	250	435	550	662	704	730	676	605	417	314

⋮

Figure 4
Sample MONTHDAT1.DT Input

```

AVGCLIM
ENTER RUNNING AVERAGE PERIOD 30
WAS THE STATION MOVED? 1=YES OR 2=NO 1
WHICH YEAR? 1944
IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 1961
IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 99
LIST FIRST GROUP OF PRECEDING MONTHS
IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 12
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 1
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 2
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 99
LIST SECOND GROUP OF PRECEDING MONTHS
TYPE 13 FOR ENTIRE YEAR, TYPE 99 IF NO SECOND GROUP 3
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 4
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 5
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 99
LIST MONTHS TO BE FORECAST
IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 6
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 7
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 8
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 99
OUTPUT IN AVGPRINT.DT
R

```

Figure 5

Sample dasher run for AVGCLIM

(This run will determine the categorical distribution of summer data for each combination of winter and spring categories. See output in Figure 6.)

		FORECAST				
1ST	2ND	MB	B	N	A	MA
MB	MB	0	0	0	0	1
MB	B	0	1	1	1	0
MB	N	1	0	1	1	2
MB	A	0	0	4	0	0
MB	MA	1	0	1	0	1
B	MB	0	0	2	0	0
B	B	0	0	0	0	0
B	N	0	1	2	1	1
B	A	0	0	1	0	0
B	MA	0	0	1	0	0
N	MB	2	4	3	0	0
N	B	0	0	5	1	3
N	N	5	6	18	5	3
N	A	0	1	0	0	2
N	MA	2	1	2	0	2
A	MB	0	1	0	0	0
A	B	0	0	0	0	0
A	N	0	0	1	1	0
A	A	0	0	0	1	0
A	MA	0	0	1	0	1
MA	MB	2	1	0	0	0
MA	B	0	0	2	0	0
MA	N	0	2	4	2	0
MA	A	0	0	0	0	0
MA	MA	0	0	1	0	1

ABOVE INTERVAL 1ST: 2.1 2ND 1.5 FCST 1.0
MUCH ABOVE INTERVAL 1ST: 3.6 2ND 2.6 FCST 1.7

YEAR	AVG	RAVG	AVG	RAVG	AVG	RAVG
1872	26.2	26.1	42.6	42.4	68.1	67.8
1873	25.3	26.1	39.1	42.4	66.4	67.8
1874	28.5	26.1	38.7	42.4	66.2	67.8
1875	20.1	26.1	39.8	42.4	69.6	67.8
1876	30.1	26.1	41.3	42.4	68.1	67.8
1877	23.3	26.1	47.8	42.4	68.8	67.8
1878	30.7	26.1	41.8	42.4	66.7	67.8
1879	21.9	26.1	44.3	42.4	67.6	67.8
1880	32.5	26.1	40.8	42.4	66.9	67.8
1881	20.4	26.1	41.0	42.4	65.9	67.8
1882	31.8	26.1	38.4	42.4	65.7	67.8
1883	24.1	26.1	40.9	42.4	66.6	67.8
1884	26.2	26.1	38.3	42.4	65.3	67.8
1885	21.8	26.1	44.3	42.4	67.1	67.8
1886	26.0	26.1	43.8	42.2	69.7	67.8
1887	24.6	26.3	39.5	42.4	66.8	67.7
1888	24.3	26.2	43.8	42.6	66.4	67.6
1889	26.4	26.3	41.6	42.7	67.3	67.6
1890	33.9	26.0	42.0	42.8	66.2	67.6
1891	27.9	26.0	40.7	42.9	68.7	67.6
1892	29.3	26.0	41.4	42.8	68.7	67.5
1893	21.7	26.1	46.2	42.7	67.8	67.5
1894	27.0	25.9	42.6	42.7	68.6	67.6
1895	24.1	26.2	43.4	42.8	68.2	67.5
1896	27.6	25.9	44.1	42.9	67.5	67.6
1897	27.6	26.1	47.0	42.9	70.4	67.6

Figure 6

Sample output AVGPRINT.DT for
AVGCLIM

```

AVGCLIM
ENTER RUNNING AVERAGE PERIOD 30
WAS THE STATION MOVED? 1=YES OR 2=NO 1
WHICH YEAR? 1944
IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 1961
IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 99
LIST FIRST GROUP OF PRECEDING MONTHS
IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 1
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 99
LIST SECOND GROUP OF PRECEDING MONTHS
TYPE 13 FOR ENTIRE YEAR, TYPE 99 IF NO SECOND GROUP 99
LIST MONTHS TO BE FORECAST
IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 2
NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 99
OUTPUT IN AVGPRINT.DT

```

Figure 7

Sample dasher run for AVGCLIM with only two periods

(This run will determine the categorical distribution of February data for each category of January data.)

		FORECAST				
		MB	B	NM	A	MA
1ST	MB	3	3	8	0	0
PER	B	2	1	6	1	3
	NORM	9	4	29	10	7
	A	2	0	4	4	2
	MA	0	2	6	2	4

ABOVE INTERVAL OBS: 3.2 FCST: 3.0
 MUCH ABOVE INTERVAL OBS: 5.5 FCST: 5.1

YEAR	AVG	RAVG	AVG	RAVG
1872	25.0	24.7	26.6	24.7
1873	24.9	24.7	25.7	24.7
1874	28.4	24.7	25.2	24.7
1875	17.8	24.7	13.4	24.7
1876	32.4	24.7	27.0	24.7
1877	20.1	24.7	30.4	24.7
1878	26.9	24.7	28.4	24.7
1879	20.6	24.7	19.3	24.7
1880	36.7	24.7	30.5	24.7
1881	17.8	24.7	21.6	24.7
1882	26.0	24.7	32.6	24.7
1883	21.1	24.7	23.5	24.7
1884	17.9	24.7	27.4	24.7
1885	21.0	24.7	14.6	24.7
1886	22.8	24.7	24.3	24.7
1887	22.8	24.7	26.5	24.4
1888	18.2	24.7	23.9	24.2
1889	29.8	24.7	18.5	24.3
1890	32.8	24.4	31.4	24.0
1891	27.8	24.5	30.5	24.1
1892	23.0	24.5	28.2	24.1
1893	16.8	24.7	21.2	23.7
1894	30.6	24.7	22.8	23.5
1895	22.9	24.9	16.5	23.8
1896	24.8	24.6	24.8	23.5
1897	24.9	24.9	27.6	23.7
1898	28.3	24.6	27.3	23.2
1899	25.4	25.0	21.2	23.2
1900	27.6	25.3	23.4	22.8
1901	26.6	25.5	17.8	23.3
1902	24.8	25.8	22.2	23.2
1903	26.2	25.8	27.0	22.9
1904	19.2	25.7	16.8	22.9
1905	20.0	25.8	17.6	23.2
1906	33.4	25.2	25.2	22.8
1907	25.4	25.2	19.4	22.8
1908	26.3	25.2	21.4	22.7
1909	28.7	25.5	29.6	22.7
1910	26.2	25.3	21.9	22.7
1911	28.2	25.3	26.5	23.2
1912	15.6	25.3	19.6	23.1
1913	33.8	25.2	22.2	23.1
1914	27.9	25.2	16.9	23.1
1915	25.3	25.1	29.6	23.1
1916	32.0	25.0	18.9	23.3
1917	24.4	25.0	18.0	23.6
1918	14.1	25.4	23.1	23.9
1919	31.0	25.7	28.8	23.9

Figure 8

AVGPRINT.DT output from AVGCLIM with
 two periods.

```

C PROGRAM AVGPLOT.
C DEC 13, 1984 BLACKBURN, ALAN P WSFO BUF/FTS 437-4800
C FORTRAN IV/ REV 5.20 DG ECLIPSE (S230) RDOS/REV 6.18
C LOAD LINE: RLDR AVGPLOT AG.LB OUT.RB BG.LB UTIL.LB FORT.LB
C AFOSE.LB
C
C PURPOSE
C PLOTS AND PRINTS RUNNING AVERAGES AND AVERAGES OF MONTHLY
C DATA ALLOWING FOR STATION AND INSTRUMENT CHANGES
C EXTERNALS
C UTIL.LB: GCHN OPENR RDL UNPACK DFILW CRAND KLOSE
C FORT.LB: OPEN
C AG.LB: LINES TEXT UTF
C OUT.RB
C CHANNELS/FILES
C IC - ASSIGNED TO INPUT FILE MONTHDAT1.DT
C JC - ASSIGNED TO OUTPUT FILE AVGPRINT.DT
C OUTPUT IN AVGRAPH THROUGH AG.LB
C VARIABLES
C NAV LENGTH OF RUNNING AVERAGE MIDAV AVERAGING MIDPOINT
C NPDS NUMBER OF SEPARATE AVERAGED MV() DATES OF MOVES
C PERIODS MONTH() MONTHS TO BE AVERAGED
C NMON1 # OF MONTHS TO BE AVERAGED K1 MONTH WHICH COMES FIRST
C ISTR STARTING YEAR IN THE YEAR
C AVG() AVERAGES J TOTAL YEARS
C PD() LENGTH OF PERIODS JYR STARTING YEAR OF PERIOD
C RAV() RUNNING AVERAGES IVL X-AXIS INTERVAL
C MN,RN MINIMUM RUNNING AVERAGE MX,RX MAXIMUM RUNNING AVERAGE
C VVL VERTICAL MULTIPLIER LX,LY COORDINATES FOR PLOTTING
C VAL,IVAL VALUES OF GRID LABELS
C
C
C
C
C DIMENSION IBUF(50),IU(60),LX(150),LY(150),MV(10),MONTH(3,12)
C INTEGER AVG(150),RAV(150),PD(10),SCRIPT(3)
C
C
C ACCEPT "ENTER RUNNING AVERAGE PERIOD ",NAV
C MIDAV=NAV/2+1 ; GET MIDPOINT OF AVERAGING
C NPDS=1
C MV(1)=2000
C ACCEPT "WAS THE STATION MOVED? 1=YES OR 2=NO ",IANS
C IF(IANS.EQ.2)GOTO 20
C ACCEPT "WHICH YEAR? ",MV(NPDS)
10 NPDS=NPDS+1
C ACCEPT "IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 ",
2 IANS
C IF (IANS.EQ.99)GOTO 20
C MV(NPDS)=IANS
C GOTO 10
20 CONTINUE
C
C
C DO 22 I=1,12
22 MONTH(1,I)=I
C
C NMON1=1
C K1=1
C TYPE "LIST MONTH(S) TO BE AVERAGED"
C ACCEPT "IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 ",MONTH(1,1)
C IF(MONTH(1,1).EQ.13)NMON1=12

```



```

IF(MONTH(1,1).EQ.13)GOTO 28
DO 25 I=2,12
  ACCEPT "NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 ",MONTH(1,1)
  IF(MONTH(1,1).EQ.99)GOTO 26
25  NMON1=NMON1+1 ; NMON1 IS NUMBER OF MONTHS
26  IF(NMON1.EQ.1)GOTO 28
DO 27 I=2,NMON1
27  IF(MONTH(1,I).LT.MONTH(1,(I-1)))K1=I ; K1 IS FIRST MONTH OF YEAR
C
28  CALL GCHN(IC,IER)
  CALL OPENR(IC,"MONTHDAT1.DT",0,IER)
C
  IF(MONTH(1,1).EQ.13)MONTH(1,1)=1
  ISUM=0
DO 100 J=1,150
  CALL RDL(IC,IBUF,N,IER)
  IF(IER.NE.1)GOTO 110
  CALL UNPACK(IBUF,N,IU)
C
  IF(J.NE.1)GOTO 40 ; GET STARTING YEAR NEXT LINE
  ISTYR=(IU(1)-48)*1000+(IU(2)-48)*100+(IU(3)-48)*10+IU(4)-48
C
40  DO 50 I=K1,NMON1 ; SUM MONTHS
  ISUM=(IU(2+MONTH(1,I)*4)-48)*100+ISUM ; CONVERT TO DECIMAL
  ISUM=(IU(3+MONTH(1,I)*4)-48)*10+ISUM
  ISUM=IU(4+MONTH(1,I)*4)-48+ISUM
  IF(IU(1+MONTH(1,I)*4).EQ.45)ISUM=ISUM*(-1) ; NEGATIVE VALUES
50  IF(IU(1+MONTH(1,I)*4).EQ.49)ISUM=ISUM+1000 ; OVER 100
  TSUM=(ISUM*1.0)/NMON1+0.5
  AVG(J)=TSUM
C
  ISUM=0
  IF(K1.EQ.1)GOTO 100 ; MONTHS ARE ALL IN SAME YEAR
  KX=K1-1
DO 55 I=1,KX ; GET SUM STARTED OVER NEW YEAR
  ISUM=(IU(2+MONTH(1,I)*4)-48)*100+ISUM
  ISUM=(IU(3+MONTH(1,I)*4)-48)*10+ISUM
55  ISUM=IU(4+MONTH(1,I)*4)-48+ISUM
C
100  CONTINUE
110  CONTINUE
  J=J-1 ; J IS TOTAL YEARS OF RECORD
C
C
  PD(1)=J
  IF(NPDS.EQ.1)GOTO 130
  PD(1)=MV(1)-ISTYR ; GET PERIODS OF RECORD
  MV(NPDS)=ISTYR+J
DO 120 I=2,NPDS
120  PD(I)=MV(I)-MV(I-1)
C
C
130  JYR=0 ; JYR IS START OF PERIOD
DO 190 I=1,NPDS
  IF(PD(I).LT.NAV)GOTO 170
C
C
  KST=JYR+MIDAV
  KEND=JYR+PD(I)-(NAV-MIDAV)
DO 150 K=KST,KEND ; CYCLE THROUGH MIDDLE OF PERIOD

```

```

        RAV(K)=0
        DO 140 K=1,NAV
140     RAV(K)=RAV(K)+AVG(K-MIDAV+K2)      ; SUM AVERAGES
150     RAV(K)=RAV(K)/NAV                  ; RAV IS RUNNING AVERAGE
        IF(NAV.EQ.1)GOTO 185
C
C
        KEND=MIDAV-1
        DO 154 K=1,KEND
154     RAV(JYR+K)=RAV(JYR+MIDAV)          ; FILL IN BEGINNING OF PERIOD
        KEND=MIDAV
        DO 156 K=1,KEND
156     RAV(PD(I)-K+1+JYR)=RAV(JYR+PD(I)-MIDAV-1) ; FILL IN END
        GOTO 185
C
C
C.....PERIOD LESS THAN AVERAGING PERIOD
170     RAVG=0
        KST=JYR+1
        KEND=JYR+PD(I)
        DO 175 K=KST,KEND
175     RAVG=RAVG+AVG(K)
        RAVG=RAVG/PD(I)
        DO 180 K=KST,KEND
180     RAV(K)=RAVG
185     JYR=JYR+PD(I)
190     CONTINUE
C
C
C
C
C.....PLOTING SECTION
        IVL=3500/J                          ; X DIRECTION INCREMENT
        RN=1200
        RX=-500
        DO 195 I=2,J                          ; GET MIN AND MAX RUNNING AVERAGE
        IF(RAV(I).LT.RN)RN=RAV(I)
195     IF(RAV(I).GT.RX)RX=RAV(I)
        MN=10*INT(RN/10.0)                    ; ROUND OFF MIN AND MAX
        MX=10*INT(RX/10.0+0.9)
        IDIFF=MX-MN
        VWL=125                                ; VWL IS VERTICAL MULTIPLIER
        IF(IDIFF.GT.20)VWL=50
        IF(IDIFF.GT.50)VWL=25
        IF(IDIFF.GT.100)VWL=12.5
        IF(IDIFF.GT.200)VWL=6.25
        DO 200 K=2,J
        LX(K-1)=100+IVL*K                      ; MOVE IN X DIRECTION
200     LY(K-1)=INT(250+VWL*(RAV(K)-MN))        ; MOVE IN Y DIRECTION
        CALL LINES(LX,LY,J-1,1,0)              ; DRAW LINE
C
C
C.....DRAW HORIZONTAL LINES
        LX(1)=100
        LX(2)=3500
        DO 300 K=1,11
        LY(1)=250+250*(K-1)
        LY(2)=LY(1)
300     CALL LINES(LX,LY,2,1,0)

```



```

C
C
C.....DRAW VERTICAL LINES
      J2=J/10+1
      LY(1)=250
      LY(2)=2750
      DO 320 K=1,J2
        LX(1)=100+(K-1)*IVL*10
        LX(2)=LX(1)
320    CALL LINES(LX,LY,2,1,0)
      CALL DFILW("AVGRAPH")
      CALL CRAND("AVGRAPH")

C
C
C
C
C.....LABELS
      SCRIPT(2)=0
      IF(VL.EQ.125)GOTO 410
      DO 400 I=1,6
        VAL=(MN+(I-1)*500/VL)/10          ; VALUE OF LABEL
        IVAL10=VAL/10.0                    ; PUT INTO ASCII
        IVAL=VAL-10*IVAL10+48
        IVAL10=IVAL10+48
        SCRIPT(1)=ISHFT(IVAL10,8)+IVAL
400    CALL TEXT(SCRIPT,25,(I*500-250),0,1,0,0)
      GOTO 430

C
C
410    DO 420 I=1,3
      VAL=(MN+(I-1)*10)/10
      IVAL10=VAL/10.0
      IVAL=VAL-10*IVAL10+48
      IVAL10=IVAL10+48
      SCRIPT(1)=ISHFT(IVAL10,8)+IVAL
420    CALL TEXT(SCRIPT,25,(250+(I-1)*1250),0,1,0,0)
430    CONTINUE

C
C
C.....HORIZONTAL LABELS
      IYR1=ISTYR-1                          ; IYR1 IS BEGINNING YEAR
      J2=J2/2                                ; EVERY 20 YEARS
      SCRIPT(3)=0
      DO 440 I=1,J2
        IYR=IYR1+(I-1)*20-1000              ; COMPUTE YEAR
        IVALC=IYR/100                        ; PUT INTO ASCII
        IYR=IYR-IVALC*100
        IVAL10=IYR/10
        IVAL=IYR-10*IVAL10+48
        SCRIPT(1)=ISHFT(49,8)+IVALC+48
        SCRIPT(2)=ISHFT((IVAL10+48),8)+IVAL
440    CALL TEXT(SCRIPT,(27+20*(I-1)*IVL),200,0,1,0,0)
      CALL UTF("NMGPH08","AVGRAPH")

C
C
C.....PRINTED OUTPUT
      CALL GCHN(JC,IER)
      CALL DFILW("AVGPRINT.DT")
      CALL CRAND("AVGPRINT.DT")
      CALL OPEN(JC,"AVGPRINT.DT",0,IER)

```

```

      WRITE(JC,905)
905  FORMAT(" YEAR AVG RAVG")
      DO 330 I=2,J
          PAVG=AVG(I)*0.1
          PRAY=RAV(I)*0.1
          IYR=ISTYR+I-1
330  WRITE(JC,900) IYR,PAVG,PRAY
900  FORMAT(I6,2F5.1)
      TYPE "OUTPUT IN AVGPRINT.DT AND NMCGPHT08"
      CALL KLOSE
      STOP
      END

```



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C PROGRAM AVGCLIM. REV 01.00
C DEC 14, 1984 BLACKBURN, ALAN P WSFO BUF/FTS 437-4800
C FORTRAN IV/ REV 5.20 DG ECLIPSE (S230) RDOS/REV 6.18
C LOAD LINE: RLDR AVGLOT BG.LB UTIL.LB FORT.LB AFOSE.LB
C PURPOSE
C COMPUTES AVERAGES OF GROUPS OF MONTHS AND CORRELATES THEM IN TERMS OF
C BELOW OR ABOVE AVERAGE.
C EXTERNALS
C UTIL.LB: GCHN OPENR RDL UNPACK DFILW CRAND KLOSE
C FORT.LB: OPEN
C CHANNELS/FILES
C IC - ASSIGNED TO INPUT FILES MONTHDAT1.DT MONTHDAT2.DT MONTHDAT3.DT
C JC - ASSIGNED TO OUTPUT FILE AVGPRINT.DT
C VARIABLES
C NAV LENGTH OF RUNNING AVERAGE MIDAV AVERAGING MIDPOINT
C NPDS NUMBER OF SEPARATE AVERAGED MV() DATES OF MOVES
C PERIODS MONTH() MONTHS TO BE AVERAGED
C NMON() * OF MONTHS TO BE AVERAGED K1() MONTH WHICH COMES FIRST
C ISTRY STARTING YEAR IN THE YEAR
C AVG() AVERAGES J TOTAL YEARS
C PD() LENGTH OF PERIODS, LABELS JYR STARTING YEAR OF PERIOD
C RAV() RUNNING AVERAGES ISAME() MONTHS IN SAME YEAR
C SD() STANDARD DEVIATION ICAT() CATEGORIES OF YEARS
C
C
C
C
C DIMENSION IBUF(50),IU(60),MV(10),MONTH(3,12),NMON(3),K1(3),SD(3)
C INTEGER AVG(3,150),RAV(3,150),PD(10),ICAT(3,150)
C DIMENSION MAT2(5,5),MAT3(5,5,5),PA(3),PS(3),ISAME(3)
C
C
C ACCEPT "ENTER RUNNING AVERAGE PERIOD ",NAV
C MIDAV=NAV/2+1 ; GET MIDPOINT OF AVERAGING
C NPDS=1
C MV(1)=2000
C ACCEPT "WAS THE STATION MOVED? 1=YES OR 2=NO ",IANS
C IF(IANS.EQ.2)GOTO 20
C ACCEPT "WHICH YEAR? ",MV(NPDS)
10 NPDS=NPDS+1
C ACCEPT "IF THE STATION MOVED AGAIN TYPE YEAR, OTHERWISE TYPE 99 ",
2 IANS
C IF (IANS.EQ.99)GOTO 20
C MV(NPDS)=IANS
C GOTO 10
20 CONTINUE
C
C
C NMON(1)=1
C NMON(2)=1
C NMON(3)=1
C DO 115 L=1,3
C DO 22 I=1,12
22 MONTH(L,I)=I
C
C K1(L)=1
C IF(L.NE.1)GOTO 24
C TYPE "LIST FIRST GROUP OF PRECEDING MONTHS"

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```

24 ACCEPT "IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 ",MONTH(1,1)
   IF(L.NE.2)GOTO 25
   TYPE "LIST SECOND GROUP OF PRECEDING MONTHS"
   ACCEPT "TYPE 13 FOR ENTIRE YEAR, TYPE 99 IF NO SECOND GROUP ",
2MONTH(2,1)
   IF(MONTH(2,1).EQ.99)GOTO 115
25 IF(L.NE.3)GOTO 26
   TYPE "LIST MONTHS TO BE FORECAST"
   ACCEPT "IF ENTIRE YEAR THEN TYPE 13 ",MONTH(3,1)
26 IF(MONTH(L,1).EQ.13)NMON(L)=12
   IF(MONTH(L,1).EQ.13)GOTO 28
   DO 27 I=2,12
       ACCEPT "NEXT MONTH? IF NONE TYPE 99 ",MONTH(L,I)
       IF(MONTH(L,I).EQ.99)GOTO 28
       NMON(L)=NMON(L)+1
27                                     ; NMON IS NUMBER OF MONTHS
C
28 IF(L.EQ.1)GOTO 34
   NMN=NMON(L)
   DO 29 I=1,NMN
       IF(MONTH(1,I).NE.MONTH(L,I))GOTO 30
29 CONTINUE
   ACCEPT "SAME YEAR AS 1ST GROUP? 1=YES 2=NO ",ISAME(L)
30 IF(L.EQ.2)GOTO 34
   DO 31 I=1,NMN
       IF(MONTH(2,I).NE.MONTH(3,I))GOTO 34
31 CONTINUE
   ACCEPT "SAME YEAR AS 2ND GROUP? 1=YES 2=NO ",ISAME(3)
C
C
34 IF(MONTH(L,1).EQ.13)GOTO 38
   IF(NMON(L).EQ.1)GOTO 38
   K3=NMON(L)
   DO 36 I=2,K3
       IF(MONTH(L,I).LT.MONTH(L,(I-1)))K1(L)=I ; K1 IS FIRST MONTH OF YEAR
C
38 CALL GCHN(IC,IER)
   IF(L.NE.1)GOTO 40
   CALL OPENR(IC,"MONTHDAT1.DT",0,IER)
40 IF(L.NE.2)GOTO 42
   CALL OPENR(IC,"MONTHDAT2.DT",0,IER)
42 IF(L.NE.3)GOTO 44
   CALL OPENR(IC,"MONTHDAT3.DT",0,IER)
C
C
C
44 IF(MONTH(L,1).EQ.13)MONTH(L,1)=1
   DO 100 J=1,150
       IF(J.EQ.1) ISUM=0
       CALL RDL(IC,IBUF,N,IER)
       IF(IER.NE.1)GOTO 110
       CALL UNPACK(IBUF,N,IU)
       IF(J.NE.1)GOTO 48
       ; GET STARTING YEAR NEXT LINE
       ISTYR=(IU(1)-48)*1000+(IU(2)-48)*100+(IU(3)-48)*10+IU(4)-48
48 K3=NMON(L)
       K2=K1(L)
       DO 50 I=K2,K3
           ; SUM MONTHS
           ISUM=(IU(2+MONTH(L,I)*4)-48)*100+ISUM ; CONVERT TO DECIMAL
           ISUM=(IU(3+MONTH(L,I)*4)-48)*10+ISUM
           ISUM=IU(4+MONTH(L,I)*4)-48+ISUM
           IF(IU(1+MONTH(L,I)*4).EQ.45) ISUM=ISUM*(-1)

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```

50      IF(IU(1+MONTH(L,I)*4).EQ.49) ISUM=ISUM+1000
      TSUM=(ISUM*1.0)/NMON(L)+0.5
      AVG(L,J)=TSUM
C
      ISUM=0
      IF(K1(L).EQ.1)GOTO 100          ; MONTHS ARE ALL IN SAME YEAR
      KX=K1(L)-1
      DO 55 I=1,KX                    ; GET SUM STARTED OVER NEW YEAR
      ISUM=(IU(2+MONTH(L,I)*4)-48)*100+ISUM
      ISUM=(IU(3+MONTH(L,I)*4)-48)*10+ISUM
55      ISUM=IU(4+MONTH(L,I)*4)-48+ISUM
100     CONTINUE
110     CONTINUE
      CALL KLOSE
115     CONTINUE
C
C
      J=J-1                          ; J IS TOTAL YEARS OF RECORD
      PD(1)=J
      IF(NPDS.EQ.1)GOTO 130
      PD(1)=MV(1)-ISTYR              ; GET PERIODS OF RECORD
      MV(NPDS)=ISTYR+J
      DO 120 I=2,NPDS
120      PD(I)=MV(I)-MV(I-1)
130      DO 200 L=1,3
      JYR=0                          ; JYR IS START OF PERIOD
      IF(L.EQ.2.AND.MONTH(2,1).EQ.99)GOTO 200
      DO 190 I=1,NPDS
      IF(PD(I).LT.NAV)GOTO 170
C
C
C
      KST=JYR+MIDAV
      KEND=JYR+PD(I)-(NAV-MIDAV)
      DO 150 K=KST,KEND              ; CYCLE THROUGH MIDDLE OF PERIOD
      RAV(L,K)=0
      DO 140 K2=1,NAV
140      RAV(L,K)=RAV(L,K)+AVG(L,(K-MIDAV+K2)) ; SUM AVERAGES
150      RAV(L,K)=RAV(L,K)/NAV        ; RAV IS RUNNING AVERAGE
      IF(NAV.EQ.1)GOTO 185
C
      KEND=MIDAV-1
      DO 154 K=1,KEND
154      RAV(L,(JYR+K))=RAV(L,(JYR+MIDAV)) ; FILL IN BEGINNING OF PERIOD
C
      KEND=MIDAV
      DO 156 K=1,KEND
156      RAV(L,(PD(I)-K+1+JYR))=RAV(L,(JYR+PD(I)-MIDAV+1)) ; FILL IN END
      GOTO 185
C
C
C.....PERIOD LESS THAN AVERAGING PERIOD
170      RAVG=0
      KST=JYR+1
      KEND=JYR+PD(I)
      DO 175 K=KST,KEND
175      RAVG=RAVG+AVG(L,K)
      RAVG=RAVG/PD(I)
      DO 180 K=KST,KEND
180      RAV(L,K)=RAVG

```

```

185 JYR=JYR+PD(I)
190 CONTINUE
200 CONTINUE
C
C
C
C
C
C.....COMPUTE STANDARD DEVIATION FROM RUNNING AVERAGE
DO 230 L=1,3
  IF(L.EQ.2.AND.MONTH(2,1).EQ.99)GOTO 230
  SD(L)=0
  DO 210 I=2,J
210   SD(L)=SD(L)+(1.0*RAV(L,I)-1.0*AVG(L,I))*2 ; VARIANCE
  SD(L)=SQRT(SD(L)/(J-1)) ; STANDARD DEVIATION
  DO 220 I=2,J ; COMPUTE CATEGORY 1=MUCH BELOW
  DIFF=1.0*RAV(L,I)-1.0*AVG(L,I)
  ICAT(L,I)=1
  IF(DIFF.LT.(1.15)*SD(L)) ICAT(L,I)=2
  IF(DIFF.LT.(.67)*SD(L)) ICAT(L,I)=3
  IF(DIFF.LE.(-.67)*SD(L)) ICAT(L,I)=4
220   IF(DIFF.LE.(-1.15)*SD(L)) ICAT(L,I)=5
230   CONTINUE
C
C
J2=0
IF(MONTH(1,1).LT.MONTH(3,1).AND.K1(3).EQ.1.AND.
2MONTH(1,1).LT.MONTH(2,1).AND.K1(2).EQ.1)GOTO 239
IF(ISAME(2).NE.2.AND.ISAME(3).NE.2)GOTO 239
J2=1
KEND=J-J2
DO 237 L=2,3
  IF(L.EQ.2.AND.ISAME(2).EQ.2)GOTO 237
  DO 235 I=2,KEND
    AVG(L,I)=AVG(L,(I+1)) ; PUT IN PROPER YEAR
    RAV(L,I)=RAV(L,(I+1))
235   ICAT(L,I)=ICAT(L,(I+1))
237   CONTINUE
C
C.....PUT INTO (1ST,FCST) MATRIX
239   KEND=J-J2
  DO 250 I=1,5
    DO 245 L=1,5
      MAT2(I,L)=0
      DO 240 I2=1,5
240       MAT3(I,L,I2)=0
245       CONTINUE
250       CONTINUE
C
C
C.....PRINT SECTION
  CALL DFILW("AVGPRINT.DT")
  CALL CRAND("AVGPRINT.DT")
  CALL GCHN(JC,IER)
  CALL OPEN(JC,"AVGPRINT.DT",0,IER)
C
C
  IF(MONTH(2,1).NE.99)GOTO 300
  DO 260 I=2,KEND
260   MAT2(ICAT(1,I),ICAT(3,I))=MAT2(ICAT(1,I),ICAT(3,I))+1

```



```

C
C
WRITE(JC,900)
900  FORMAT("                FORECAST")
WRITE(JC,901)
901  FORMAT("                MB  B  NM  A  MA")
WRITE(JC,902) (MAT2(1,I),I=1,5)
902  FORMAT(" 1ST      MB",5I4)
WRITE(JC,903) (MAT2(2,I),I=1,5)
903  FORMAT(" PER      B",5I4)
C
WRITE(JC,904) (MAT2(3,I),I=1,5)
904  FORMAT("      NORM",5I4)
WRITE(JC,905) (MAT2(4,I),I=1,5)
905  FORMAT("      A",5I4)
WRITE(JC,906) (MAT2(5,I),I=1,5)
906  FORMAT("      MA",5I4)
WRITE(JC,907)
C
C
907  FORMAT(" ") ; INTERVALS
SD1=.067*SD(1)
SD3=.067*SD(3)
WRITE(JC,908) SD1,SD3
908  FORMAT("      ABOVE INTERVAL  OBS:",F4.1," FCST:",F4.1)
SD1=.115*SD(1)
SD3=.115*SD(3)
WRITE(JC,909) SD1,SD3
909  FORMAT(" MUCH ABOVE INTERVAL  OBS:",F4.1," FCST:",F4.1)
C
C
WRITE(JC,907)
WRITE(JC,910) ; LIST YEARS
910  FORMAT(" YEAR  AVG  RAVG  AVG RAVG")
KEND=J-J2
DO 270 I=2,KEND
PAVG1=AVG(1,I)*0.1
PRAV1=RAV(1,I)*0.1
PAVG3=AVG(3,I)*0.1
PRAV3=RAV(3,I)*0.1
IYR=ISTYR+I-1
270  WRITE(JC,911) IYR,PAVG1,PRAV1,PAVG3,PRAV3
911  FORMAT(16,4F5.1)
GOTO 450
C
C
C.....3 CATEGORY PRINT
300  DO 310 I=2,KEND
310  MAT3(ICAT(1,I),ICAT(2,I),ICAT(3,I))=MAT3(ICAT(1,I),ICAT(2,I),
2ICAT(3,I))+1
PD(1)="MB"
PD(2)=" B"
PD(3)=" N"
PD(4)=" A"
PD(5)="MA"
WRITE(JC,907)
WRITE(JC,912)
912  FORMAT("                FORECAST") ; TITLES
WRITE(JC,913)
913  FORMAT(" 1ST 2ND  MB  B  N  A MA")

```

```

DO 330 I1=1,5
DO 320 I2=1,5
320   WRITE(JC,914) PD(I1),PD(I2),(MAT3(I1,I2,I),I=1,5) ; DATA
914   FORMAT(2X,S2,2X,S2,2X,5I3)
330   CONTINUE
C
C
C
C
WRITE(JC,907)                                ; INTERVALS
DO 340 I=1,3
PA(I)=SD(I)*.067
340   PS(I)=SD(I)*.115
WRITE(JC,915) (PA(I),I=1,3)
915   FORMAT("      ABOVE INTERVAL 1ST:",F4.1," 2ND",F4.1," FCST",F4.1)
WRITE(JC,916) (PS(I),I=1,3)
916   FORMAT(" MUCH ABOVE INTERVAL 1ST:",F4.1," 2ND",F4.1," FCST",F4.1)
C
C
WRITE(JC,907)
WRITE(JC,917)                                ; LIST YEARS
917   FORMAT(" YEAR  AVG RAVG  AVG RAVG  AVG RAVG")
DO 360 I=2,KEND
DO 350 L=1,3
PA(L)=AVG(L,I)*0.1
350   PS(L)=RAV(L,I)*0.1
IYR=ISTYR+I-1
360   WRITE(JC,918) IYR, (PA(I1),PS(I1),I1=1,3)
918   FORMAT(I6,6F5.1)
C
C
C
450  CALL KLOSE
TYPE "OUTPUT IN AVGPRINT.DT"
STOP
END

```


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- 39 CRASHQ: Listing Products Being Transmitted At the Time of a Crash. William C. Randel, January 1987

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