

**Stock Assessment  
of Yellowtail Flounder  
in the  
Southern New England -  
Mid-Atlantic Area**

by

**Steven X. Cadrin**

February 2003

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## ABSTRACT

Southern New England and Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder resources were previously assessed separately, but are combined for this assessment. The combined stock is overfished and overfishing is taking place. The current estimate of fishing mortality is high, much greater than the proposed  $F_{MSY}$  proxy ( $F_{40\%MSP} = 0.26$ ). Spawning stock biomass is low (2001 SSB = 1,900 mt), well below the proposed  $SSB_{MSY}$  proxy (69,500 mt SSB). Recruitment has been poor for more than a decade. The age structure of the stock is truncated in comparison to MSY conditions.





## INTRODUCTION

Yellowtail flounder, *Limanda ferruginea*, inhabit relatively shallow waters (20-100 m) of the northwest Atlantic from Labrador to Chesapeake Bay (Bigelow and Schroeder 1953, Scott and Scott 1988, Collette and Klein-MacPhee 2002). A fishery for yellowtail flounder developed off southern New England in the 1930s, coincident with the increased use of otter trawls, a decline in winter flounder abundance, and demand for food products during World War II (Scott 1954, Royce *et al.* 1959).

The available information on yellowtail flounder stock structure off the northeast U.S. indicates separate stocks on Georges Bank, off Cape Cod, and from southern New England to the Mid-Atlantic Bight. Distributional analyses indicate a relatively continuous distribution from the Mid Atlantic Bight to Nantucket Shoals, a concentration on Georges Bank, and a relatively separate concentration off Cape Cod (Royce *et al.* 1959). Geographic patterns of landings over time suggest that yellowtail resources on Georges Bank on off southern New England are separate harvest stocks (McBride and Brown 1980). Geographic variation indicates that yellowtail off Cape Cod comprise a separate phenotypic stock than resources to the south (Begg *et al.* 1999). Tagging data indicate low dispersion from Cape Cod, Georges Bank and southern New England fishing grounds, but substantial movement from the Mid Atlantic to southern New England (Royce *et al.* 1959, Lux 1963). Descriptive information on early life history stages and circulation patterns suggest that yellowtail spawn in hydrographic retention areas, but there may be some advection of eggs and larvae from Georges Bank and Cape Cod to southern New England and the Mid Atlantic Bight (Sinclair 1988). In summary, yellowtail flounder on Georges Bank appear to be a separate harvest stock, yellowtail off Cape Cod can be considered a separate phenotypic stock (with some question on the northern boundary of the stock area), but there is little evidence supporting separate stocks in southern New England and the Mid Atlantic Bight.

### Management History

From 1950 to 1977, the International Commission for the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries managed yellowtail flounder resources in southern New England, Georges Bank and the Gulf of Maine (i.e., in ICNAF subarea 5). Gear restrictions and total allowable catch were the primary management strategies of ICNAF, but minimum fish size, fishing effort and closed area and season regulations were also regulated. Minimum trawl mesh size was 114 mm in the 1950s and 1960s. National catch quotas were implemented for southern New England yellowtail flounder from 1971 to 1976, but these were exceeded in most years.

Following the implementation of the Magnuson Fisheries Conservation and Management Act (FCMA) in 1976, U.S. yellowtail resources have been managed by the New England Fisheries Management Council (Table 1). Groundfish regulations included minimum cod end mesh size, minimum fish size, seasonal area closures, mandatory reporting, trip limits and annual quotas. Minimum size for yellowtail was increased from 28cm in 1982 to 30cm in 1986 and 33cm in 1989. Minimum mesh size increased from 140 mm in 1991 (diamond and square mesh) to 140mm diamond-152mm square in 1994 and to 165mm in 1999. A large area south of Nantucket Shoals was closed to fishing since December 1994. Scallop dredge vessels were limited to possession of 136kg of yellowtail flounder since 1996. Scallop dredge vessels were

limited to possession of 136kg of yellowtail flounder since 1996, and in 1999 minimum twine top mesh was increased from 203mm to 254mm to reduce yellowtail bycatch.

### Assessment History

The first quantitative stock assessment of yellowtail flounder was on the southern New England - Mid Atlantic resource and fishery. Royce et al. (1959) evaluated landings, length and age composition, effort, and tagging data to conclude that fishing mortality was approximately 0.30 in the 1940s. However, retrospective estimates of  $F$  during the 1940s were substantially greater (approximately 0.6, Lux 1969). Lux (1964) concluded that the stock was not overfished during the 1950s, but age-based mortality estimates for the 1960s were high (Lux 1967<sup>1</sup>, 1969).

Subsequent assessments of yellowtail flounder in the southern New England area excluded Mid-Atlantic catch and survey data, but indicated increasing  $F$  and declining stock size in the late 1960s (Brown and Hennemuth 1971a, 1971b; Pentilla and Brown 1973). Starting in 1974, Mid Atlantic and southern New England yellowtail resources were treated as separate assessment and management units, but analyses for each area indicated high mortality and low stock size in the 1970s (Parrack 1974, Sissenwine et al. 1978, McBride and Sissenwine 1979, McBride et al. 1980, Clark et al. 1981). In the early 1980s, there was indication of strong recruitment of yellowtail from surveys and commercial catches in both southern New England and Mid Atlantic areas, but discard rates were high and  $F$  exceeded  $F_{\max}$  in southern New England (McBride and Clark 1983, Clark et al. 1984, NEFC 1986).

Assessment methods used for southern New England yellowtail progressed to a calibrated VPA in the late 1980s. The 1988 assessment indicated high  $F$  in the 1970s and early 1980s and a strong 1980 cohort ( $F=0.60-1.48$ ; NEFC 1989). Later stock assessments showed another dominant cohort spawned in 1987, but  $F$  continually increased through the 1980s, and the stock was depleted to record low biomass in the early 1990s (Conser et al. 1991, Rago et al. 1994). The VPA-based assessment of southern New England yellowtail was updated annually from 1997 to 1999, and assessments indicated a reduction in  $F$  in the late 1990s, but little rebuilding of stock biomass (NEFSC 1997, 1998; Cadrin 2000). In 2000, an updated VPA was attempted, but was rejected as a basis for management advice because sampling in 1999 was inadequate to estimate catch at age reliably (Cadrin 2001b). Therefore, recent assessments of southern New England yellowtail have been based on projections of observed catch from the 1999 VPA (Cadrin 2001b, NEFSC 2002). An updated assessment of the southern New England yellowtail flounder stock was prepared concurrently with this assessment for the Groundfish Assessment Review Meeting (Cadrin 2002b).

An analytical assessment of Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder has not been developed, and management advice has been based on descriptive summaries of landings and survey data. Assessments of the Mid Atlantic yellowtail resource indicated similar trends in catch and survey indices as in southern New England (NEFC 1987, 1988; NEFSC 1991, 1992, 1993; Rago 1995; Overholtz and Cadrin 1998). Based on survey biomass and exploitation ratios,

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<sup>1</sup> Although Lux (1967) is titled, "Landings per unit effort, age composition and total mortality of yellowtail flounder (*Limanda ferruginea*) in subarea 5Z," the southern New England analyses also include catch and effort data from statistical area 6.

the Mid Atlantic yellowtail resource was 2% of the  $B_{MSY}$  proxy, and the exploitation rate greatly exceeded the  $F_{MSY}$  proxy (Cadrin 2001a). An updated assessment of the Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder stock was prepared concurrently with this assessment for the Groundfish Assessment Review Meeting (Cadrin 2002a).

## FISHERY DATA

### Commercial Landings

Commercial statistics for southern New England yellowtail flounder are from statistical areas 526, 537, 538, and 539, and mid Atlantic yellowtail are from statistical areas 611-623 (Figure 1). U.S. commercial landings of yellowtail flounder were derived from dealer weighout reports and canvas data according to historical assessment reports (Royce et al. 1959, Brown and Hennemuth 1971, Sissenwine et al. 1978, McBride et al. 1980, McBride and Clark 1983, NEFC 1986, McBride 1989, Rago et al. 1994). Total Mid Atlantic landings from canvas data were allocated to market category according to annual proportions in the weighout database. Previous to 1994, landings were allocated to statistical area, month, and gear type according to interview data collected by port agents (Burns et al. 1983). For 1994, landings reported by dealers were allocated to stock area using fishing vessel logbook data, by fishing gear, port, and season (Wigley, et al. 1998). For 1995-1997, dealers' reported landings were prorated to stock area using a modified proration that included dealer codes (NEFSC 1998).

Landings generally increased in southern New England during the 1930s and early 1940s and the fishery expanded to the Mid Atlantic in the early 1940s, with landings of 28,000mt in 1942 (Table 2, Figure 2). Annual landings were around 10,000mt from 1943 to 1948 with approximately 10% from the Mid Atlantic. A domestic industrial fishery developed in the late 1940s. Landings decreased to less than 2,000mt in the mid 1950s. Landings increased in southern New England in the late 1950s and again expanded to the Mid Atlantic in the 1960s. A distant water fishery developed in the 1960s and total annual landings were greater than 20,000mt from 1963 to 1970. The industrial and foreign fisheries were discontinued in the early 1970s. Landings generally decreased since the 1970s, with temporary increases in the early 1980s and early 1990s. Landings in 1995 were a record low 200 mt, and the proportion of landings from the Mid Atlantic generally increased from approximately 10% in the early 1990s to greater than 20% (e.g., in 1997, 70% of landings in the stock area came from the Mid Atlantic). Landings slightly increased to greater than 1,000mt per year since 1999.

A summary of port samples (each consisting of approximately 100 lengths and 1 age sample per cm) are listed in Table 3. Landings at age were derived by geographic region, half-year and market category, when possible. Landings at age of southern New England yellowtail flounder are described in previous assessment documents (Conser et al. 1991; Rago et al. 1994; NEFSC 1997, 1998; Cadrin 2000; Cadrin 2002b). Mid Atlantic landings were not sampled in several half-year periods, and age distributions of southern New England landings were assumed for Mid Atlantic landings in those periods by quarter and market category (2<sup>nd</sup> half of 1975, 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 1981, 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 1986, 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 1987, 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 1988, 1<sup>st</sup> half of 1989, 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 1990), or by half and market category for 2000 and 2001. Landings at age and landed mean weights at age are reported in Table 4. In the early 1970s a substantial portion of landings were from older fish (e.g., 17% of 1973 landings were age-6 or older), but

the age distribution of landings rapidly truncated, and the portion of age 6+ fish has generally been less than 3% since 1977.

### Discarded Catch

Estimates of discards for the southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail fishery for 1963-1969 were derived from interviews with vessel captains; historical discards were approximated by Brown and Hennemuth (1971a) from the 1963-1969 average discard rate (Table 5). Discards for 1970-1977 were also based on interview data, however yellowtail interview data were suspect from 1978 to 1982 when trip limits were imposed (McBride et al. 1980, Clark et al. 1981). Discards during 1978-1982 were estimated from observer data when available (Sissenwine et al. 1978), derived directly from field selectivity studies (McBride et al. 1980), or from application of selectivity estimates to survey size frequencies (McBride and Clark 1983). Discards for 1983 were from interview data (Clark et al. 1984). Discards at age from southern New England, 1984-1993 were from a combination of sea sampling, interviews and survey data (Conser et al. 1991, Rago et al. 1994). Discards for 1994-2001 were derived from vessel logbooks (NEFSC 1997, 1998; Cadrin 2000). Updated discard estimates for southern New England are listed in Table 5a. Discards of Mid Atlantic yellowtail were from interview data for 1984-1993. Mid Atlantic discards for 1994-2001 were derived from logbook data by gear for all trips that reported discards of any species (NEFSC 1998, Table 5b).

Discarded catch accounted for an average of 30% of total catch annually, but appears to have decreased to approximately 10% since 1995. In 1969, discards peaked at 24,000mt, 40% of the total catch that year. A substantial portion of recent discards are from the scallop dredge fishery.

Discards at age were estimated from observer lengths (Table 3) and survey ages 1994-2001. Discards at age of southern New England yellowtail flounder are described in previous assessment documents (Conser et al. 1991; Rago et al. 1994; NEFSC 1997, 1998; Cadrin 2000; Cadrin 2002b). Age distribution of discards in southern New England were assumed for Mid Atlantic discards for 1973 to 1993 (Table 6). Discards were primarily ages 1 and 2 during from the 1970s through the early 1990s, but shifted to age 2 and 3 in the early 1990s, coincident with regulated mesh size increases.

Estimates of total catch at age reflect the landings at age in that they indicate a relatively wide age distribution in the catch in the early 1970s (e.g., approximately 10% of the catch was age-6 or older from 1973 to 1975; Figure 3, Appendix A). Subsequent catch at age was dominated by the 1980 and 1987 cohorts, but few fish older than age-6 contributed to the catch. Mean weights at age of older fish (age 4+) generally increased in the mid 1970s, were relatively light during the mid 1980s, and generally increased in recent years (Figure 4). Mean weight of age-1 yellowtail generally decreased in the 1990s, presumably from discards of small yellowtail in the scallop fishery.

## ABUNDANCE AND BIOMASS INDICES

### Stock Abundance and Biomass Indices

The NEFSC spring and autumn bottom trawl surveys have sampled offshore strata since 1963 and 1968, respectively (Despres et al. 1988). However, the southern-most offshore strata (61-76) were not sampled until 1967. Therefore southern strata were included in the spring survey index, 1968-2002 and the winter survey index 1992-2002 (strata 1, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 69, 73, 74; Figure 5), but excluded from the fall survey index, 1963-2001 (strata 1, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10). Nearly all yellowtail caught by the survey in the southern New England – Mid Atlantic stock area (99%) are in the spring and winter strata sets. The strata set for the NEFSC scallop survey was determined as all strata that were consistently sampled in the stock area (14, 15, 18, 19, 22-28, 30, 31, 33, 35, and 46).

Indices of abundance and biomass indicate relatively high stock size in the 1960s and early 1970s, followed by a rapid decrease in the mid 1970s (Table 6, Figure 6). Stock biomass increased temporarily in the early and late 1980s with the recruitment of the strong 1980 and 1987 cohorts. Recent distributions of yellowtail catches in surveys are illustrated in Figure 7. The average portion of yellowtail biomass in the Mid Atlantic region has been 45% of the total southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail biomass (Figure 8). Age distribution of yellowtail in surveys indicates abundant cohorts in the 1960s and early 1970s, strong year classes in 1980 and 1987, and relatively truncated age structure since the early 1970s (Table 7, Figure 9).

Correspondence among survey indices was assessed using correlations among normalized observations for the VPA time series 1973-2001 [ $\ln(x/\text{mean})$ ; Table 8]. Normalized indices of catch per tow at age are illustrated in Figure 10. Correlations among survey series were generally low for the winter survey, particularly for older ages, presumably because it is a short series with little contrast. Correlations between spring and fall survey series were strongest at ages 2-4 ( $r=0.71-0.82$ ).

## MORTALITY AND STOCK SIZE

### Virtual Population Analysis

Abundance estimates from virtual population analysis of catch of age-1 to age-7+, 1973-1997, were calibrated using an ADAPT algorithm (Gavaris 1988) that estimated age 2-5 survivors in 2002 and survey catchability coefficients ( $q$ ) using nonlinear least squares of survey observation errors. Abundance at age was calibrated with survey indices of abundance: spring survey indices (age-1 to age-7+) and winter indices (age-1 to age-5) were calibrated to January abundance, and fall survey indices (age-1 to age-7+) were calibrated to mean abundance. The instantaneous rate of natural mortality ( $M$ ) was assumed to be 0.2 based on tag returns (Lux 1969), relationships of  $Z$  to effort (Brown and Hennemuth 1971a), and the oldest individual sampled in the stock area (age-14). Although catches of yellowtail older than age-8 are rare in commercial or research catches, the stock has been heavily exploited for seven decades. Maturity at age for southern New England yellowtail flounder was reported by O'Brien et al. (1993) from 1985-1990 NEFSC spring survey samples. Calibration output is reported in Appendix A. Model Residuals are plotted in Figure 11.

Results show that the stock was abundant in the early 1970s with a relatively wide age structure (11% of the population in 1973 was age 6 or older), but was quickly truncated by the late 1970s (<2% age 6+ from 1978 to 2001; Figure 12c). Fishing mortality generally increase in the 1970s and 1980s to a peak of 2.3 in 1991 and 1992, averaged 1.6 during the 1990s, and appears to have decreased to 0.68 in 2000 and increased to 0.91 in 2001 (Figure 12a). Recruitment was generally strong in the 1970s and moderate during the 1980s, with two exceptional year classes in 1980 and 1987. Recruitment has been low during the 1990s. Spawning biomass was high in the early 1970s, decreased in the late 1970s, and increased briefly in the early and late 1980s with recruitment of the 1980 and 1987 cohorts. Spawning biomass decreased to a record low 622mt in 1994, gradually increased to 2,100mt in 2000, and decreased to 1,900mt in 2001. Retrospective analysis indicates a strong pattern of underestimating F, and overestimating SSB in recent years (Figure 13).

### Biomass Dynamics

Given the problems in estimating recent catch at age in the southern New England area (Cadrin 2000) an age-aggregated production model (ASPIC, Prager 1994) was fit to total catch and survey biomass indices. Results are reported in Appendix B. Initial trials did not fit the winter survey biomass series, presumably because it is relatively short and does not have much contrast, nor did the model fit the catch rate data from Lux (1969). Alternative analyses that assumed that stock biomass was at the carrying capacity in 1935 had very similar results.

Results of the biomass dynamics model indicate that biomass decreased during the 1960s and early 1970s to about 10% of the biomass estimated for the early 1960s (Figure 14). Similar to the age-based analysis, the biomass dynamics model indicates brief periods of rebuilding in the early and late 1980s and a further decrease to extremely low biomass in the mid 1990s. However, the biomass dynamics model indicates a slightly faster rate of rebuilding in recent years than indicated by the age-based analysis.

### Biological Reference Points

Yield and biomass per recruit were calculated assuming the observed partial recruitment and mean weight at age for 1994-2001 (Thompson and Bell 1934). Results are reported in Table 9 and illustrated in Figure 15. A comparison of recently observed age distributions with the age distribution expected at  $F_{40\%}$  shows a relative truncation in current age structure (Figure 16).

Applying the approach used to estimate MSY proxies for southern New England yellowtail (NEFSC 2002),  $F_{MSY}$  is approximated as  $F_{40\%}$  (0.26). The  $SSB_{MSY}$  proxy is 69,500mt, calculated as the product of 40%MSP (1.129 kg spawning biomass) and average long-term recruitment (61.57 million). The average long-term recruitment was derived as the fall survey age-1 index divided by the catchability coefficient estimated by ADAPT ( $8.08E-5$ ). The MSY proxy is 14,200mt, derived as the product of yield per recruit at  $F_{40\%}$  (0.230 kg) and average recruitment.

Such MSY reference point proxies are highly sensitive to the assumed value of recruitment. For example, different periods of observed recruitment produce a wide range of  $SSB_{MSY}$  and

MSY proxies (Figure 17). Alternatively,  $SSB_{MSY}$  and MSY can be approximated using stochastic long-term projections assuming recent average weights at age and partial recruitment (1994-2001), and the distribution of long term recruitment. Results suggest that at an  $F$  of 0.26, the long-term average catch is 13,100mt, and long-term average SSB is 64,500mt (Figure 18). For comparison, the estimate of  $B_{MSY}$  from biomass dynamics analysis is 104,700mt of total biomass,  $F_{MSY}$  is 0.19 on total biomass, and MSY is 20,300mt.

### Projections

Stochastic age-based projections that assume a 15% reduction in  $F$  from 2001 to 2002 and recruitment similar to that experienced in the last decade suggest that the stock cannot rebuild to  $B_{MSY}$  by 2009 even if  $F$  in 2003-2010 is zero. If the same hindcast recruitment values used to derive the reference points are assumed for projections, there stock is expected to have approximately a 50% chance of rebuilding to  $SSB_{MSY}$  by 2009 with an  $F$  of 0.08 (Figure 19, Appendix A). However, long-term recruitment levels are not likely in the short-term, because SSB is extremely low, and retrospective patterns indicate that projections may be overly optimistic.

## **DISCUSSION**

Although estimation of catch at age from Mid Atlantic area is independent of the estimation for southern New England waters, and the Mid Atlantic area is well sampled by the surveys, temporal patterns of abundance and mortality for the combined area is similar to previous assessments of the Southern New England stock, though scaled up to account for Mid Atlantic catches. However, the estimate of 2001 fishing mortality for the southern New England assessment (Cadryn 2002b) is half of the  $F$  estimated for the combined southern New England-Mid Atlantic stock area.

Unlike stocks of yellowtail flounder that have recently rebuilt from low stock sizes on Georges Bank and the Grand Banks, fishing mortality on southern New England-Mid Atlantic yellowtail has not been substantially reduced and is still well above the rate that will allow rapid rebuilding. Accordingly, the rate of rebuilding has been slow. Projections suggest that fishing mortality should be reduced to near zero to achieve rebuilding by the specified management target of 2009.

Some difficulties in the assessment of southern New England yellowtail (e.g., the retrospective pattern of the VPA) also persist in this assessment of the combined southern New England-Mid Atlantic area. However, the overfished and overfishing status is not affected by the retrospective bias. The retrospective pattern suggests that the VPA is not well calibrated. It appears that the surveys do not monitor small differences in relative abundance at such low densities. Perhaps the winter survey, which samples yellowtail more efficiently than the spring and fall surveys, will help to monitor stock rebuilding as more contrast is observed in the relatively short series.

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Table 1. Management history of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

| Year | Comments  |
|------|---|
| 1977 | FCMA implemented March 1<br>Groundfish plan adopts quotas for cod, haddock, yellowtail flounder   |
| 1982 | Interim Groundfish Plan adopted:<br>11 inch minimum size for yellowtail   |
|      | Scallop FMP implemented   |
| 1986 | Northeast Multispecies FMP adopted:<br>Minimum size for yellowtail flounder: 12 inches<br>Seasonal yellowtail closure, March - May, between 69-30 and 72-30W<br>Closed area I and II continued as spawning closures on GB   |
| 1989 | Amendment 2:<br>Yellowtail minimum size increased to 13 inches<br>Seasonal large mesh area off Nantucket Shoals to protect cod  |
| 1991 | Amendment 4:<br>Tightened restrictions on carrying small mesh while in Regulated Mesh Areas<br>Minimum mesh size of 5 1/2 inches in Southern New England yellowtail area  |
| 1994 | Amendment 5 and emergency regulations:<br>December: NLCA closed year round, including to scallop dredges<br>DAS limits for most vessels<br>West of 72-30W. Mesh determined by mesh requirements of summer flounder fishery (5 1/2 inch diamond or 6 inch square)<br>Established Southern New England RMA, mesh of 5 1/2 inch diamond square, to increase to 5 1/2 inch diamond or 6 inch square in year 2. Area from approximately 69-40W to 72-30 W. |
|      | Scallop Amendment 4: adopted permit moratorium, effort control/DAS program, 5.5 inch twine top minimum, and crew limits   |
| 1996 | Amendment 7<br>Extended DAS limits to most vessels<br>Limited possession of groundfish by scallop vessels to 300 pounds of regulated multispecies<br>Established criteria for exempted fisheries<br>Mid-Atlantic regulated mesh area fisheries exempt from bycatch certification  |
| 1999 | Framework 27: (May 1)<br>Increased square mesh minimum size to 6 1/2 inches in GOM/GB/SNE Regulated mesh areas<br>Framework 29: (June)  |
|      | Amendment 9: (November): Revised overfishing definitions  |
| 2000 | Scallop Framework 13: Scallop vessel closed area access programs with yellowtail bycatch limits   |
|      | Adopted management measures for small-mesh multispecies, establishing minimum mesh sizes and trip/possession limits to reduce mortality on silver, red, and offshore hake   |

Table 2. Southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder catch (thousand mt).

| year | Mid-Atlantic  |               | Southern New England |               |               |                     |                  | total |
|------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|-------|
|      | U.S. landings | U.S. discards | foreign catch        | U.S. landings | U.S. discards | industrial landings | foreign landings |       |
| 1960 | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 8.3           | 3.2           | 0.5                 | 0.0              | 12.0  |
| 1961 | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 12.3          | 4.7           | 0.7                 | 0.0              | 17.7  |
| 1962 | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 13.3          | 5.3           | 0.2                 | 0.0              | 18.8  |
| 1963 | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 22.3          | 5.4           | 0.3                 | 0.2              | 28.2  |
| 1964 | 1.8           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 19.5          | 9.5           | 0.5                 | 0.0              | 31.3  |
| 1965 | 2.1           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 19.4          | 7.0           | 1.0                 | 1.4              | 30.9  |
| 1966 | 2.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 17.6          | 5.3           | 2.7                 | 0.7              | 28.5  |
| 1967 | 5.3           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 15.3          | 7.7           | 4.5                 | 2.8              | 35.6  |
| 1968 | 3.3           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 18.2          | 6.3           | 3.9                 | 3.5              | 35.2  |
| 1969 | 3.9           | 0.0           | 0.7                  | 15.6          | 2.4           | 4.2                 | 17.6             | 44.4  |
| 1970 | 4.1           | 0.0           | 0.1                  | 15.2          | 4.5           | 2.1                 | 2.5              | 28.5  |
| 1971 | 6.9           | 0.0           | 1.0                  | 8.6           | 2.2           | 0.4                 | 0.3              | 19.3  |
| 1972 | 8.8           | 0.0           | 0.1                  | 8.5           | 1.8           | 0.3                 | 3.0              | 22.5  |
| 1973 | 4.9           | 0.2           | 0.2                  | 7.2           | 1.5           | 0.3                 | 0.2              | 14.5  |
| 1974 | 1.9           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 6.4           | 8.7           | 0.0                 | 0.1              | 17.1  |
| 1975 | 0.6           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 3.2           | 1.9           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 5.7   |
| 1976 | 0.3           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.6           | 1.6           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 3.4   |
| 1977 | 0.5           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.8           | 1.9           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 5.2   |
| 1978 | 0.8           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.3           | 5.0           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 8.1   |
| 1979 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 5.3           | 4.4           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 9.9   |
| 1980 | 0.3           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 6.0           | 1.7           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 8.0   |
| 1981 | 0.7           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 4.7           | 1.2           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 6.6   |
| 1982 | 0.4           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 10.3          | 5.0           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 15.8  |
| 1983 | 1.5           | 0.2           | 0.0                  | 17.0          | 3.5           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 22.2  |
| 1984 | 2.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 7.9           | 1.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 11.2  |
| 1985 | 0.9           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.7           | 1.2           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 4.8   |
| 1986 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 3.3           | 1.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 4.6   |
| 1987 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.6           | 0.9           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 2.7   |
| 1988 | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.9           | 1.8           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 2.8   |
| 1989 | 0.4           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.5           | 5.5           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 8.3   |
| 1990 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 8.0           | 9.7           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 17.9  |
| 1991 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 3.9           | 2.3           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 6.4   |
| 1992 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.4           | 1.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 2.7   |
| 1993 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.5           | 0.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 0.8   |
| 1994 | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.0                  | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 0.6   |
| 1995 | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 0.3   |
| 1996 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.3           | 0.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 0.5   |
| 1997 | 0.5           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 0.8   |
| 1998 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.4           | 0.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 0.7   |
| 1999 | 0.5           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.7           | 0.1           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 1.3   |
| 2000 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.7           | 0.0           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 1.0   |
| 2001 | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.8           | 0.0           | 0.0                 | 0.0              | 1.1   |

Table 3. Commercial samples of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder by geographic region, half-year and market category (values in italics are Mid Atlantic observer lengths).

| year | half | Southern New England |               |               | Mid Atlantic |               |               |               |      |                 |
|------|------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|-----------------|
|      |      | uncl. lengths        | large lengths | small lengths | ages         | uncl. lengths | large lengths | small lengths | ages | discard lengths |
| 1969 | 1    | 5059                 | 0             | 0             | 991          | 950           | 0             | 0             | 143  | 0               |
| 1969 | 2    | 5730                 | 0             | 0             | 951          | 1120          | 0             | 0             | 159  | 0               |
| 1970 | 1    | 6313                 | 0             | 0             | 2515         | 1238          | 0             | 0             | 377  | 0               |
| 1970 | 2    | 9554                 | 0             | 0             | 3149         | 707           | 0             | 0             | 197  | 0               |
| 1971 | 1    | 5421                 | 0             | 0             | 2165         | 1212          | 0             | 0             | 387  | 0               |
| 1971 | 2    | 3414                 | 0             | 0             | 577          | 1305          | 0             | 0             | 250  | 0               |
| 1972 | 1    | 2817                 | 479           | 741           | 1483         | 1132          | 252           | 420           | 442  | 0               |
| 1972 | 2    | 1761                 | 364           | 515           | 968          | 395           | 0             | 0             | 99   | 0               |
| 1973 | 1    | 1441                 | 675           | 777           | 1085         | 923           | 0             | 0             | 249  | 0               |
| 1973 | 2    | 2757                 | 248           | 362           | 1035         | 1293          | 0             | 0             | 299  | 0               |
| 1974 | 1    | 2568                 | 112           | 319           | 1296         | 327           | 251           | 741           | 383  | 0               |
| 1974 | 2    | 3767                 | 0             | 299           | 1396         | 498           | 0             | 0             | 149  | 0               |
| 1975 | 1    | 767                  | 633           | 1257          | 1039         | 220           | 345           | 898           | 456  | 0               |
| 1975 | 2    | 321                  | 100           | 149           | 189          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1976 | 1    | 412                  | 717           | 843           | 824          | 235           | 157           | 0             | 173  | 0               |
| 1976 | 2    | 149                  | 190           | 192           | 192          | 426           | 0             | 0             | 161  | 0               |
| 1977 | 1    | 0                    | 707           | 803           | 572          | 520           | 379           | 340           | 497  | 0               |
| 1977 | 2    | 162                  | 370           | 275           | 339          | 283           | 0             | 0             | 103  | 0               |
| 1978 | 1    | 0                    | 747           | 1222          | 680          | 223           | 85            | 0             | 146  | 0               |
| 1978 | 2    | 431                  | 433           | 472           | 427          | 322           | 0             | 0             | 104  | 0               |
| 1979 | 1    | 249                  | 444           | 348           | 379          | 451           | 0             | 0             | 164  | 0               |
| 1979 | 2    | 2050                 | 377           | 735           | 1073         | 164           | 0             | 0             | 54   | 0               |
| 1980 | 1    | 1664                 | 1313          | 1559          | 1984         | 214           | 90            | 281           | 228  | 0               |
| 1980 | 2    | 916                  | 365           | 961           | 803          | 129           | 0             | 0             | 52   | 0               |
| 1981 | 1    | 888                  | 270           | 151           | 530          | 1155          | 0             | 0             | 465  | 0               |
| 1981 | 2    | 377                  | 109           | 1111          | 554          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1982 | 1    | 1071                 | 608           | 1374          | 1108         | 821           | 0             | 0             | 319  | 0               |
| 1982 | 2    | 266                  | 401           | 3361          | 1210         | 139           | 0             | 188           | 101  | 0               |
| 1983 | 1    | 205                  | 750           | 2281          | 1060         | 578           | 90            | 0             | 197  | 0               |
| 1983 | 2    | 252                  | 601           | 2411          | 915          | 0             | 0             | 174           | 50   | 0               |
| 1984 | 1    | 416                  | 558           | 1469          | 520          | 1544          | 0             | 1244          | 532  | 0               |
| 1984 | 2    | 0                    | 932           | 2976          | 832          | 469           | 0             | 161           | 120  | 0               |
| 1985 | 1    | 138                  | 822           | 2524          | 833          | 842           | 0             | 260           | 235  | 0               |
| 1985 | 2    | 443                  | 620           | 2725          | 759          | 172           | 0             | 154           | 60   | 0               |
| 1986 | 1    | 422                  | 326           | 1753          | 537          | 380           | 107           | 410           | 269  | 0               |
| 1986 | 2    | 299                  | 498           | 1517          | 472          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1987 | 1    | 0                    | 662           | 964           | 391          | 765           | 0             | 0             | 201  | 0               |
| 1987 | 2    | 0                    | 586           | 1042          | 347          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1988 | 1    | 0                    | 800           | 1272          | 536          | 240           | 0             | 0             | 54   | 0               |
| 1988 | 2    | 0                    | 381           | 692           | 294          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1989 | 1    | 0                    | 759           | 1274          | 559          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 432             |
| 1989 | 2    | 0                    | 504           | 971           | 351          | 316           | 0             | 0             | 75   | 183             |
| 1990 | 1    | 0                    | 776           | 1155          | 504          | 565           | 0             | 0             | 0    | 1311            |
| 1990 | 2    | 0                    | 693           | 956           | 389          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1991 | 1    | 0                    | 619           | 932           | 384          | 151           | 0             | 0             | 25   | 273             |
| 1991 | 2    | 0                    | 671           | 1034          | 434          | 456           | 0             | 0             | 0    | 209             |
| 1992 | 1    | 0                    | 524           | 895           | 400          | 376           | 0             | 0             | 50   | 1               |
| 1992 | 2    | 0                    | 520           | 660           | 326          | 35            | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1993 | 1    | 0                    | 348           | 625           | 265          | 45            | 0             | 0             | 0    | 7               |
| 1993 | 2    | 0                    | 72            | 234           | 0            | 7             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 1994 | 1    | 0                    | 102           | 133           | 58           | 3             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 10              |
| 1994 | 2    | 0                    | 252           | 254           | 128          | 0             | 94            | 134           | 0    | 7               |
| 1995 | 1    | 78                   | 234           | 240           | 143          | 17            | 0             | 0             | 0    | 70              |
| 1995 | 2    | 0                    | 94            | 146           | 50           | 3             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 57              |
| 1996 | 1    | 0                    | 0             | 0             | 0            | 21            | 0             | 0             | 0    | 255             |
| 1996 | 2    | 0                    | 469           | 691           | 305          | 28            | 0             | 0             | 60   | 479             |
| 1997 | 1    | 215                  | 813           | 803           | 468          | 473           | 0             | 0             | 78   | 433             |
| 1997 | 2    | 78                   | 328           | 679           | 238          | 67            | 91            | 0             | 17   | 253             |
| 1998 | 1    | 0                    | 283           | 596           | 275          | 27            | 0             | 0             | 0    | 41              |
| 1998 | 2    | 0                    | 0             | 127           | 37           | 101           | 100           | 0             | 0    | 8               |
| 1999 | 1    | 262                  | 408           | 333           | 154          | 281           | 77            | 111           | 83   | 61              |
| 1999 | 2    | 0                    | 0             | 0             | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 0               |
| 2000 | 1    | 114                  | 589           | 94            | 170          | 0             | 85            | 0             | 14   | 537             |
| 2000 | 2    | 300                  | 715           | 598           | 80           | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0    | 26              |
| 2001 | 1    | 0                    | 263           | 710           | 249          | 0             | 0             | 117           | 48   | 14              |
| 2001 | 2    | 222                  | 626           | 1028          | 526          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 114  | 33              |

Table 4a. Landings at age (thousands) of yellowtail flounder in southern New England.

| Year | Age |       |       |      |      |      |      |     | Total  |
|------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-----|--------|
|      | 1   | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8+  |        |
| 1973 | 28  | 2570  | 7169  | 4630 | 1716 | 1517 | 257  | 55  | 17,942 |
| 1974 | 130 | 1766  | 3922  | 5053 | 2500 | 950  | 1021 | 196 | 15,538 |
| 1975 | 170 | 2352  | 1496  | 973  | 1257 | 549  | 308  | 163 | 7,268  |
| 1976 | 0   | 1396  | 898   | 245  | 337  | 391  | 167  | 188 | 3,622  |
| 1977 | 66  | 2039  | 3931  | 392  | 205  | 253  | 123  | 160 | 7,169  |
| 1978 | 21  | 3209  | 1488  | 1025 | 165  | 34   | 44   | 28  | 6,014  |
| 1978 | 19  | 4972  | 8252  | 1033 | 428  | 96   | 24   | 0   | 14,824 |
| 1980 | 119 | 4557  | 6324  | 3619 | 472  | 117  | 19   | 12  | 15,239 |
| 1981 | 0   | 2732  | 6418  | 2449 | 884  | 128  | 14   | 0   | 12,625 |
| 1982 | 56  | 17414 | 12788 | 1741 | 404  | 78   | 7    | 0   | 32,488 |
| 1983 | 57  | 13823 | 33242 | 3347 | 376  | 129  | 35   | 7   | 51,016 |
| 1984 | 45  | 2624  | 13902 | 6587 | 740  | 244  | 7    | 14  | 24,163 |
| 1985 | 166 | 3984  | 1496  | 1312 | 774  | 135  | 27   | 4   | 7,898  |
| 1986 | 39  | 5926  | 2882  | 561  | 324  | 119  | 21   | 1   | 9,873  |
| 1987 | 72  | 1370  | 2014  | 803  | 139  | 47   | 8    | 1   | 4,454  |
| 1988 | 0   | 1154  | 504   | 407  | 101  | 17   | 6    | 0   | 2,189  |
| 1989 | 0   | 5213  | 1269  | 280  | 41   | 3    | 0    | 0   | 6,806  |
| 1990 | 0   | 415   | 18476 | 1352 | 68   | 5    | 0    | 0   | 20,316 |
| 1991 | 0   | 253   | 2230  | 6606 | 81   | 1    | 17   | 0   | 9,188  |
| 1992 | 0   | 301   | 896   | 1687 | 246  | 10   | 3    | 0   | 3,143  |
| 1993 | 0   | 211   | 361   | 417  | 124  | 4    | 0    | 0   | 1,117  |
| 1994 | 0   | 15    | 187   | 136  | 120  | 48   | 1    | 0   | 507    |
| 1995 | 0   | 154   | 125   | 182  | 18   | 1    | 3    | 0   | 483    |
| 1996 | 0   | 224   | 439   | 122  | 15   | 10   | 5    | 1   | 816    |
| 1997 | 0   | 33    | 319   | 146  | 14   | 2    | 2    | 1   | 517    |
| 1998 | 0   | 300   | 364   | 139  | 25   | 2    | 0    | 0   | 830    |
| 1999 | 0   | 9     | 1231  | 158  | 45   | 11   | 5    | 0   | 1,458  |
| 2000 | 0   | 420   | 805   | 323  | 12   | 2    | 1    | 1   | 1,563  |
| 2001 | 0   | 201   | 1086  | 297  | 83   | 18   | 9    | 0   | 1,694  |

Table 4b. Landed weight (kg) at age of yellowtail in southern New England.

| Year | Age   |       |       |       |       |       |       |    |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
|      | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8+ |
| 1973 | 0.210 | 0.298 | 0.381 | 0.420 | 0.430 | 0.506 | 0.611 | -  |
| 1974 | 0.203 | 0.308 | 0.359 | 0.429 | 0.477 | 0.476 | 0.518 | -  |
| 1975 | 0.218 | 0.290 | 0.385 | 0.439 | 0.436 | 0.469 | 0.515 | -  |
| 1976 | -     | 0.303 | 0.427 | 0.528 | 0.533 | 0.568 | 0.603 | -  |
| 1977 | 0.215 | 0.284 | 0.385 | 0.521 | 0.529 | 0.484 | 0.612 | -  |
| 1978 | 0.234 | 0.296 | 0.402 | 0.543 | 0.710 | 0.791 | 0.677 | -  |
| 1979 | 0.189 | 0.301 | 0.366 | 0.476 | 0.590 | 0.684 | 0.679 | -  |
| 1980 | 0.206 | 0.281 | 0.384 | 0.499 | 0.690 | 0.891 | 1.182 | -  |
| 1981 | 0.140 | 0.262 | 0.343 | 0.484 | 0.619 | 0.664 | 0.476 | -  |
| 1982 | 0.226 | 0.263 | 0.354 | 0.502 | 0.661 | 0.821 | 0.956 | -  |
| 1983 | 0.175 | 0.262 | 0.341 | 0.499 | 0.671 | 0.829 | 0.838 | -  |
| 1984 | 0.182 | 0.239 | 0.298 | 0.388 | 0.497 | 0.652 | 0.724 | -  |
| 1985 | 0.183 | 0.264 | 0.370 | 0.428 | 0.541 | 0.620 | 0.867 | -  |
| 1986 | 0.186 | 0.285 | 0.335 | 0.470 | 0.598 | 0.617 | 0.804 | -  |
| 1987 | 0.247 | 0.268 | 0.361 | 0.412 | 0.542 | 0.595 | 0.905 | -  |
| 1988 | -     | 0.293 | 0.398 | 0.501 | 0.664 | 0.936 | 0.937 | -  |
| 1989 | -     | 0.337 | 0.389 | 0.546 | 0.736 | 0.959 | 1.278 | -  |
| 1990 | -     | 0.327 | 0.378 | 0.461 | 0.800 | 0.884 | 0.781 | -  |
| 1991 | -     | 0.336 | 0.379 | 0.426 | 0.715 | 1.530 | 0.599 | -  |
| 1992 | -     | 0.347 | 0.386 | 0.460 | 0.631 | 0.802 | 1.432 | -  |
| 1993 | -     | 0.358 | 0.430 | 0.471 | 0.645 | 1.040 | 1.040 | -  |
| 1994 | -     | 0.319 | 0.349 | 0.416 | 0.556 | 0.717 | 0.876 | -  |
| 1995 | -     | 0.317 | 0.410 | 0.460 | 0.668 | 0.883 | 0.863 | -  |
| 1996 | -     | 0.363 | 0.399 | 0.476 | 0.602 | 0.680 | 0.780 | -  |
| 1997 | -     | 0.347 | 0.435 | 0.494 | 0.677 | 0.847 | 0.926 | -  |
| 1998 | -     | 0.284 | 0.399 | 0.528 | 0.694 | 0.790 | 0.707 | -  |
| 1999 | -     | 0.334 | 0.440 | 0.574 | 0.763 | 1.106 | 1.104 | -  |
| 2000 | -     | 0.371 | 0.477 | 0.604 | 0.690 | 0.979 | 1.040 | -  |
| 2001 | -     | 0.393 | 0.441 | 0.617 | 0.743 | 0.919 | 0.948 | -  |



Table 4c. Landings at age (thousands) of yellowtail in the Mid Atlantic.

| Year | Age |      |      |      |      |      |     |    | Total  |
|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|----|--------|
|      | 1   | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7   | 8+ |        |
| 1973 | 0   | 80   | 3426 | 3297 | 3510 | 3788 | 660 | 8  | 14,769 |
| 1974 | 0   | 87   | 838  | 2272 | 1187 | 648  | 453 | 80 | 5,565  |
| 1975 | 6   | 340  | 387  | 147  | 340  | 243  | 108 | 81 | 1,652  |
| 1976 | 0   | 78   | 269  | 82   | 112  | 86   | 63  | 1  | 690    |
| 1977 | 2   | 221  | 917  | 115  | 73   | 51   | 44  | 18 | 1,441  |
| 1978 | 0   | 880  | 669  | 445  | 82   | 27   | 26  | 20 | 2,149  |
| 1979 | 0   | 142  | 296  | 29   | 10   | 5    | 5   | 1  | 488    |
| 1980 | 18  | 217  | 253  | 210  | 40   | 12   | 3   | 4  | 757    |
| 1981 | 0   | 284  | 841  | 477  | 227  | 33   | 3   | 5  | 1,869  |
| 1982 | 0   | 566  | 665  | 114  | 11   | 1    | 0   | 0  | 1,357  |
| 1983 | 0   | 593  | 3914 | 237  | 9    | 17   | 2   | 2  | 4,773  |
| 1984 | 2   | 434  | 5136 | 1467 | 138  | 1    | 9   | 0  | 7,188  |
| 1985 | 0   | 1046 | 659  | 656  | 335  | 69   | 11  | 0  | 2,775  |
| 1986 | 1   | 289  | 405  | 74   | 32   | 8    | 0   | 0  | 808    |
| 1987 | 4   | 33   | 335  | 123  | 28   | 8    | 1   | 0  | 532    |
| 1988 | 0   | 59   | 28   | 99   | 33   | 9    | 0   | 0  | 229    |
| 1989 | 0   | 705  | 244  | 51   | 1    | 0    | 0   | 0  | 1,001  |
| 1990 | 0   | 8    | 446  | 184  | 11   | 0    | 0   | 0  | 649    |
| 1991 | 0   | 0    | 113  | 208  | 75   | 33   | 0   | 0  | 429    |
| 1992 | 0   | 0    | 115  | 393  | 18   | 4    | 1   | 0  | 532    |
| 1993 | 0   | 34   | 71   | 285  | 21   | 0    | 0   | 0  | 411    |
| 1994 | 0   | 7    | 79   | 103  | 164  | 77   | 3   | 0  | 432    |
| 1995 | 0   | 45   | 14   | 7    | 1    | 2    | 1   | 2  | 73     |
| 1996 | 0   | 117  | 105  | 92   | 32   | 5    | 0   | 0  | 353    |
| 1997 | 0   | 35   | 751  | 378  | 46   | 3    | 1   | 2  | 1,217  |
| 1998 | 0   | 96   | 133  | 117  | 46   | 7    | 3   | 0  | 401    |
| 1999 | 0   | 18   | 835  | 100  | 44   | 0    | 0   | 0  | 998    |
| 2000 | 0   | 74   | 252  | 110  | 3    | 1    | 0   | 0  | 440    |
| 2001 |     | 32   | 200  | 111  | 43   | 14   | 10  | 0  | 409    |

Table 4d. Landed weight (kg) at age of yellowtail in the Mid Atlantic.

| Year | Age   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8+    |
| 1973 | -     | 0.184 | 0.267 | 0.310 | 0.358 | 0.382 | 0.421 | 0.830 |
| 1974 | -     | 0.210 | 0.311 | 0.323 | 0.358 | 0.364 | 0.386 | 0.450 |
| 1975 | 0.218 | 0.283 | 0.342 | 0.385 | 0.432 | 0.430 | 0.478 | 0.524 |
| 1976 | -     | 0.265 | 0.342 | 0.409 | 0.397 | 0.429 | 0.404 | 0.621 |
| 1977 | 0.201 | 0.268 | 0.364 | 0.447 | 0.469 | 0.466 | 0.511 | 0.553 |
| 1978 | -     | 0.241 | 0.339 | 0.520 | 0.566 | 0.553 | 0.568 | 0.605 |
| 1979 | -     | 0.249 | 0.317 | 0.424 | 0.586 | 0.461 | 0.344 | 0.830 |
| 1980 | 0.202 | 0.269 | 0.373 | 0.509 | 0.581 | 0.712 | 0.760 | 0.696 |
| 1981 | 0.140 | 0.261 | 0.337 | 0.421 | 0.504 | 0.687 | 0.473 | 0.649 |
| 1982 | -     | 0.263 | 0.325 | 0.458 | 0.636 | 0.863 | -     | -     |
| 1983 | 0.175 | 0.238 | 0.315 | 0.455 | 0.523 | 0.707 | 0.765 | 0.765 |
| 1984 | 0.144 | 0.215 | 0.287 | 0.387 | 0.436 | 0.704 | 0.614 | -     |
| 1985 | -     | 0.235 | 0.355 | 0.367 | 0.419 | 0.494 | 0.450 | -     |
| 1986 | 0.185 | 0.258 | 0.305 | 0.408 | 0.476 | 0.563 | 0.720 | -     |
| 1987 | 0.260 | 0.282 | 0.303 | 0.350 | 0.409 | 0.536 | 0.619 | -     |
| 1988 | -     | 0.303 | 0.369 | 0.459 | 0.449 | 0.539 | -     | -     |
| 1989 | -     | 0.359 | 0.458 | 0.606 | 0.700 | 0.882 | -     | -     |
| 1990 | -     | 0.330 | 0.351 | 0.386 | 0.509 | -     | -     | -     |
| 1991 | -     | 0.234 | 0.392 | 0.426 | 0.680 | 0.881 | -     | -     |
| 1992 | -     | -     | 0.382 | 0.459 | 0.636 | 0.808 | 1.048 | -     |
| 1993 | -     | 0.302 | 0.431 | 0.422 | 0.614 | -     | -     | -     |
| 1994 | -     | 0.323 | 0.362 | 0.494 | 0.602 | 0.715 | 0.913 | -     |
| 1995 | -     | 0.222 | 0.315 | 0.350 | 0.494 | 0.480 | 0.594 | 0.769 |
| 1996 | -     | 0.378 | 0.412 | 0.471 | 0.580 | 0.687 | -     | -     |
| 1997 | -     | 0.296 | 0.416 | 0.474 | 0.552 | 0.952 | 1.128 | 1.941 |
| 1998 | -     | 0.344 | 0.457 | 0.626 | 0.827 | 1.007 | 1.048 | -     |
| 1999 | -     | 0.360 | 0.458 | 0.548 | 0.563 | -     | -     | -     |
| 2000 | -     | 0.371 | 0.472 | 0.616 | 0.931 | 1.173 | 1.040 | 1.040 |
| 2001 | -     | 0.366 | 0.464 | 0.643 | 0.817 | 0.968 | 1.030 | -     |

Table 5a. Discard estimates for southern New England yellowtail flounder for 2000 and 2001 from logbook (VTR) data (observer data, OB, also listed for comparison).

| <b>2000 logbook data</b> |              |              |        |                  |                  |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------|------------------|------------------|
| half<br>yaregear         | kept<br>(mt) | disc<br>(mt) | d/k    | landings<br>(mt) | discards<br>(mt) |
| 1 trawl                  | 69.0         | 2.1          | 0.031  | 343.9            | 10.5             |
| dredge                   | 0.1          | 3.3          | 23.102 | 0.6              | 13.6             |
| 2 trawl                  | 97.7         | 2.5          | 0.026  | 402.6            | 10.5             |
| dredge                   | 0.1          | 3.5          | 38.696 | 0.1              | 2.2              |
| total                    |              |              |        |                  | 36.8             |

| <b>2000 observer data</b> |              |              |        |       |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------------|
| half<br>yaregear          | kept<br>(mt) | disc<br>(mt) | d/k    | trips | discard<br>lengths |
| 1 trawl                   | 0.20         | 0.21         | 1.069  | 2     | 90                 |
| dredge                    |              |              |        |       | 0                  |
| 2 trawl                   | 1.57         | 0.37         | 0.237  | 2     | 82                 |
| dredge                    | 0.04         | 0.63         | 17.859 | 1     | 22                 |
| total                     |              |              |        |       | 194                |

| <b>2001 logbook data</b> |              |              |         |                  |                  |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| half<br>yaregear         | kept<br>(mt) | disc<br>(mt) | d/k     | landings<br>(mt) | discards<br>(mt) |
| 1 trawl                  | 162.0        | 3.9          | 0.024   | 602.9            | 14.5             |
| dredge                   | 0.1          | 2.2          | 40.907  | 0.0              | 0.4              |
| 2 trawl                  | 42.7         | 1.3          | 0.029   | 225.0            | 6.6              |
| dredge                   | 0.0          | 2.5          | 280.478 | 0.1              | 20.1             |
| total                    |              |              |         |                  | 41.7             |

| <b>2001 observer data</b> |              |              |       |       |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| half<br>yaregear          | kept<br>(mt) | disc<br>(mt) | d/k   | trips | discard<br>lengths |
| 1 trawl                   | 11.15        | 0.75         | 0.067 | 1     | 72                 |
| dredge                    | 0.00         | 0.28         |       | 1     | 0                  |
| 2 trawl                   | 1.46         | 0.21         | 0.142 | 3     | 82                 |
| dredge                    |              |              |       | 0     | 0                  |
| total                     |              |              |       |       | 154                |

Table 5b. Discard estimates for Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder, 1994-2001 from logbook (VTR) data (observer data, OB, also listed for comparison).

| <b>Trawl Discards</b>  |      | OB    | OB      | OB     | VTR     | VTR     | VTR    |          |          |
|------------------------|------|-------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------|----------|
| year                   | half | kept  | discard | d/k    | kept    | discard | d/k    | landings | discards |
| 1994                   | 1    | 0.054 | 0.004   | 0.07   | 0.292   | 0.062   | 0.2127 | 63.1     | 13.4     |
| 1994                   | 2    | 0.001 | 0.024   | 47.20  | 0.675   | 0.043   | 0.0639 | 93.3     | 6.0      |
| 1995                   | 1    | 0.000 | 0.001   |        | 1.436   | 0.692   | 0.4817 | 5.2      | 2.5      |
| 1995                   | 2    |       |         |        | 2.994   | 0.170   | 0.0568 | 11.1     | 0.6      |
| 1996                   | 1    | 0.001 | 0.000   | 0.00   | 24.362  | 1.442   | 0.0592 | 83.3     | 4.9      |
| 1996                   | 2    | 0.000 | 0.345   |        | 22.607  | 0.815   | 0.0361 | 66.0     | 2.4      |
| 1997                   | 1    | 1.925 | 0.133   | 0.07   | 84.408  | 3.500   | 0.0415 | 451.7    | 18.7     |
| 1997                   | 2    | 0.000 | 0.381   |        | 9.887   | 0.714   | 0.0723 | 71.3     | 5.1      |
| 1998                   | 1    | 0.001 | 0.000   | 0.00   | 29.147  | 2.302   | 0.0790 | 117.5    | 9.3      |
| 1998                   | 2    | 0.018 | 0.002   | 0.13   | 12.033  | 0.765   | 0.0636 | 86.0     | 5.5      |
| 1999                   | 1    | 0.000 | 0.009   |        | 103.788 | 4.402   | 0.0424 | 409.9    | 17.4     |
| 1999                   | 2    |       |         |        | 9.022   | 0.484   | 0.0536 | 57.7     | 3.1      |
| 2000                   | 1    | 0.001 | 0.030   | 21.36  | 46.856  | 0.968   | 0.0206 | 152.8    | 3.2      |
| 2000                   | 2    | 6.269 | 0.424   | 0.07   | 14.233  | 0.467   | 0.0328 | 65.3     | 2.1      |
| 2001                   | 1    | 0.079 | 0.000   | 0.00   | 38.375  | 0.956   | 0.0249 | 206.5    | 5.1      |
| 2001                   | 2    | 0.000 | 0.003   |        | 4.040   | 0.175   | 0.0433 | 27.7     | 1.2      |
| <b>Dredge Discards</b> |      |       |         |        |         |         |        |          |          |
| 1994                   | 1    | 0.045 | 0.037   | 0.82   | 0.320   | 0.445   | 1.392  | 69.1     | 96.2     |
| 1994                   | 2    | 0.001 | 0.006   | 4.57   | 0.091   | 0.068   | 0.747  | 12.6     | 9.4      |
| 1995                   | 1    | 0.030 | 0.245   | 8.24   | 0.889   | 0.494   | 0.556  | 3.2      | 1.8      |
| 1995                   | 2    | 0.014 | 0.361   | 25.62  | 0.439   | 0.426   | 0.971  | 1.6      | 1.6      |
| 1996                   | 1    | 0.081 | 0.856   | 10.54  | 0.859   | 0.370   | 0.430  | 2.9      | 1.3      |
| 1996                   | 2    | 0.054 | 0.674   | 12.57  | 0.529   | 1.150   | 2.174  | 1.5      | 3.4      |
| 1997                   | 1    | 0.211 | 0.863   | 4.10   | 1.179   | 0.628   | 0.533  | 6.3      | 3.4      |
| 1997                   | 2    | 0.095 | 0.200   | 2.11   | 0.894   | 0.284   | 0.317  | 6.4      | 2.0      |
| 1998                   | 1    | 0.023 | 0.103   | 4.48   | 1.410   | 1.281   | 0.909  | 5.7      | 5.2      |
| 1998                   | 2    | 0.000 | 0.058   | 144.50 | 0.839   | 0.578   | 0.689  | 6.0      | 4.1      |
| 1999                   | 1    | 0.015 | 0.126   | 8.37   | 1.126   | 0.166   | 0.147  | 35.1     | 5.2      |
| 1999                   | 2    |       |         |        | 0.052   | 0.009   | 0.175  | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| 2000                   | 1    | 0.000 | 0.211   |        | 0.122   | 0.227   | 1.859  | 2.0      | 3.8      |
| 2000                   | 2    | 0.000 | 0.033   |        | 0.077   | 0.261   | 3.387  | 0.1      | 0.4      |
| 2001                   | all  | 0.079 | 0.000   | 0.00   | 0.062   | 1.699   | 27.398 | 0.9      | 24.6     |

Table 6a. Discards at age (thousands) of yellowtail flounder in southern New England.

| Year | Age  |       |       |      |    |   |   |
|------|------|-------|-------|------|----|---|---|
|      | 1    | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5  | 6 | 7 |
| 1973 | 160  | 2486  | 1130  | 43   | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1974 | 728  | 26568 | 793   | 45   | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1975 | 8670 | 1427  | 1     | 10   | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1976 | 214  | 5203  | 14    | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1977 | 5376 | 2732  | 42    | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1978 | 8677 | 10102 | 7     | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1979 | 185  | 14253 | 119   | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1980 | 869  | 5441  | 18    | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1981 | 38   | 4013  | 319   | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1982 | 113  | 17716 | 905   | 3    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1983 | 2469 | 4607  | 5373  | 17   | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1984 | 465  | 3107  | 941   | 74   | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1985 | 2064 | 3031  | 20    | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1986 | 423  | 3754  | 39    | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1987 | 1518 | 2034  | 19    | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1988 | 5899 | 896   | 4     | 0    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | 24   | 14002 | 1834  | 131  | 6  | 0 | 0 |
| 1990 | 192  | 1633  | 23709 | 673  | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| 1991 | 445  | 1354  | 2820  | 2883 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| 1992 | 477  | 1152  | 1086  | 659  | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| 1993 | 13   | 212   | 15    | 9    | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 1994 | 9    | 134   | 35    | 29   | 12 | 2 | 0 |
| 1995 | 7    | 94    | 38    | 27   | 12 | 3 | 0 |
| 1996 | 21   | 81    | 56    | 29   | 13 | 2 | 0 |
| 1997 | 1    | 23    | 32    | 4    | 1  | 0 | 0 |
| 1998 | 0    | 88    | 114   | 40   | 9  | 3 | 1 |
| 1999 | 3    | 64    | 215   | 22   | 11 | 2 | 0 |
| 2000 | 31   | 35    | 29    | 13   | 0  | 0 | 0 |
| 2001 | 1    | 35    | 75    | 3    | 2  | 0 | 0 |

Table 6b. Discarded weight at age of southern New England yellowtail flounder.

| Year | Age   |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     |
| 1973 | 0.210 | 0.298 | 0.381 | 0.420 |       |       |       |
| 1974 | 0.203 | 0.308 | 0.359 | 0.429 |       |       |       |
| 1975 | 0.218 | 0.290 | 0.385 | 0.439 |       |       |       |
| 1976 | 0.228 | 0.303 | 0.427 |       |       |       |       |
| 1977 | 0.215 | 0.284 | 0.385 |       |       |       |       |
| 1978 | 0.234 | 0.296 | 0.402 |       |       |       |       |
| 1979 | 0.189 | 0.301 | 0.366 |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 | 0.206 | 0.281 | 0.384 |       |       |       |       |
| 1981 | 0.140 | 0.262 | 0.343 |       |       |       |       |
| 1982 | 0.226 | 0.263 | 0.354 | 0.502 |       |       |       |
| 1983 | 0.175 | 0.262 | 0.341 | 0.499 |       |       |       |
| 1984 | 0.182 | 0.239 | 0.298 | 0.388 |       |       |       |
| 1985 | 0.183 | 0.264 | 0.370 |       |       |       |       |
| 1986 | 0.186 | 0.285 | 0.335 |       |       |       |       |
| 1987 | 0.247 | 0.268 | 0.361 |       |       |       |       |
| 1988 | 0.270 | 0.293 | 0.398 |       |       |       |       |
| 1989 | 0.311 | 0.337 | 0.389 | 0.546 | 0.736 |       |       |
| 1990 | 0.301 | 0.327 | 0.378 | 0.461 | 0.800 |       |       |
| 1991 | 0.206 | 0.248 | 0.302 | 0.387 | 0.413 |       |       |
| 1992 | 0.167 | 0.308 | 0.351 | 0.354 | 0.344 |       |       |
| 1993 | 0.122 | 0.358 | 0.430 | 0.471 |       |       |       |
| 1994 | 0.108 | 0.323 | 0.349 | 0.416 | 0.556 | 0.358 |       |
| 1995 | 0.123 | 0.317 | 0.410 | 0.477 | 0.668 | 0.883 |       |
| 1996 | 0.147 | 0.404 | 0.495 | 0.424 | 0.610 | 0.922 |       |
| 1997 | 0.143 | 0.220 | 0.325 | 0.532 | 0.722 |       |       |
| 1998 | 0.020 | 0.284 | 0.399 | 0.528 | 0.694 | 0.790 | 0.707 |
| 1999 | 0.208 | 0.272 | 0.389 | 0.565 | 0.767 | 0.586 | 1.183 |
| 2000 | 0.020 | 0.314 | 0.473 | 0.572 |       |       |       |
| 2001 | 0.153 | 0.327 | 0.363 | 0.568 | 0.528 |       |       |

Table 6c. Discards at age (thousands) of Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

| Year | Age |     |     |    |    |   |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|---|
|      | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4  | 5  | 6 |
| 1973 | 32  | 496 | 225 | 9  | 0  | 0 |
| 1974 | 3   | 98  | 3   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1975 | 64  | 11  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1976 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1977 | 69  | 35  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1978 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1979 | 1   | 52  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1980 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1981 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1982 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1983 | 142 | 265 | 309 | 1  | 0  | 0 |
| 1984 | 5   | 34  | 10  | 1  | 0  | 0 |
| 1985 | 9   | 13  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1986 | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1987 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1988 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1989 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1990 | 0   | 1   | 12  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1991 | 1   | 3   | 6   | 6  | 0  | 0 |
| 1992 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1993 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| 1994 | 145 | 592 | 11  | 13 | 13 | 0 |
| 1995 | 0   | 15  | 3   | 3  | 0  | 1 |
| 1996 | 1   | 5   | 26  | 5  | 0  | 0 |
| 1997 | 1   | 11  | 64  | 10 | 0  | 0 |
| 1998 | 3   | 27  | 24  | 10 | 1  | 2 |
| 1999 | 3   | 15  | 39  | 8  | 3  | 0 |
| 2000 | 4   | 38  | 5   | 2  | 0  | 0 |
| 2001 | 0   | 7   | 51  | 13 | 2  | 0 |

Table 6d. Discarded weight at age of Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

| Year | Age   |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
| 1973 | 0.210 | 0.298 | 0.381 | 0.420 |       |       |
| 1974 | 0.203 | 0.308 | 0.359 | 0.429 |       |       |
| 1975 | 0.218 | 0.290 | 0.385 | 0.439 |       |       |
| 1976 | 0.228 | 0.303 | 0.427 |       |       |       |
| 1977 | 0.215 | 0.284 | 0.385 |       |       |       |
| 1978 | 0.234 | 0.296 | 0.402 |       |       |       |
| 1979 | 0.189 | 0.301 | 0.366 |       |       |       |
| 1980 | 0.206 | 0.281 | 0.384 |       |       |       |
| 1981 | 0.140 | 0.262 | 0.343 |       |       |       |
| 1982 | 0.226 | 0.263 | 0.354 | 0.502 |       |       |
| 1983 | 0.175 | 0.262 | 0.341 | 0.499 |       |       |
| 1984 | 0.182 | 0.239 | 0.298 | 0.388 |       |       |
| 1985 | 0.183 | 0.264 | 0.370 |       |       |       |
| 1986 | 0.186 | 0.285 | 0.335 |       |       |       |
| 1987 | 0.247 | 0.268 | 0.361 |       |       |       |
| 1988 | 0.270 | 0.293 | 0.398 |       |       |       |
| 1989 | 0.311 | 0.337 | 0.389 | 0.546 | 0.736 |       |
| 1990 | 0.301 | 0.327 | 0.378 | 0.461 | 0.800 |       |
| 1991 | 0.206 | 0.248 | 0.302 | 0.387 | 0.413 |       |
| 1992 | 0.167 | 0.308 | 0.351 | 0.354 | 0.344 |       |
| 1993 | 0.122 | 0.358 | 0.430 | 0.471 |       |       |
| 1994 | 0.065 | 0.171 | 0.348 | 0.407 | 0.377 |       |
| 1995 | 0.146 | 0.233 | 0.318 | 0.385 | 0.506 | 0.507 |
| 1996 | 0.163 | 0.220 | 0.347 | 0.358 | 0.652 | 0.810 |
| 1997 | 0.133 | 0.230 | 0.347 | 0.399 | 0.567 | 0.876 |
| 1998 | 0.162 | 0.267 | 0.389 | 0.507 | 0.627 | 0.499 |
| 1999 | 0.234 | 0.251 | 0.399 | 0.501 | 0.608 | 0.899 |
| 2000 | 0.149 | 0.137 | 0.447 | 0.570 | 0.765 |       |
| 2001 | 0.153 | 0.278 | 0.385 | 0.590 | 0.621 | 0.765 |



Table 7. NEFSC Survey indices of abundance and biomass of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

Fall Survey

| year | age-0 | age-1  | age-2  | age-3  | age-4  | age-5  | age-6 | age-7 | age-8 | age-9 | sum     | kg/tow |
|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 1963 | 0.030 | 14.778 | 12.274 | 9.972  | 4.944  | 0.683  | 0.059 | 0.082 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 42.822  | 14.023 |
| 1964 | 0.000 | 13.900 | 19.067 | 3.381  | 5.356  | 2.643  | 0.543 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 44.925  | 13.972 |
| 1965 | 0.166 | 22.272 | 12.835 | 4.327  | 1.489  | 1.184  | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 42.418  | 10.228 |
| 1966 | 0.569 | 34.899 | 10.656 | 2.342  | 0.902  | 0.175  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 49.542  | 9.033  |
| 1967 | 0.177 | 23.579 | 29.045 | 12.719 | 1.212  | 0.260  | 0.047 | 0.124 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 67.164  | 14.018 |
| 1968 | 0.000 | 13.882 | 21.622 | 24.639 | 1.571  | 0.263  | 0.325 | 0.069 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 62.370  | 13.038 |
| 1969 | 0.056 | 10.440 | 11.316 | 33.936 | 4.454  | 0.049  | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 60.288  | 14.472 |
| 1970 | 0.067 | 4.414  | 8.047  | 29.866 | 18.927 | 3.305  | 0.359 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 65.032  | 16.211 |
| 1971 | 0.000 | 14.540 | 12.485 | 6.886  | 12.452 | 1.909  | 0.162 | 0.123 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 48.556  | 8.975  |
| 1972 | 0.000 | 3.245  | 32.938 | 33.089 | 33.080 | 18.618 | 2.305 | 0.101 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 123.376 | 31.543 |
| 1973 | 0.000 | 1.779  | 1.747  | 4.086  | 2.318  | 1.564  | 0.768 | 0.162 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.422  | 3.125  |
| 1974 | 0.132 | 0.695  | 1.185  | 0.433  | 1.640  | 0.687  | 0.297 | 0.146 | 0.014 | 0.042 | 5.271   | 1.545  |
| 1975 | 0.000 | 1.533  | 0.416  | 0.136  | 0.217  | 0.213  | 0.048 | 0.070 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.634   | 0.602  |
| 1976 | 0.000 | 1.964  | 4.204  | 0.350  | 0.046  | 0.073  | 0.190 | 0.220 | 0.099 | 0.000 | 7.147   | 1.954  |
| 1977 | 0.028 | 2.289  | 1.439  | 0.519  | 0.044  | 0.040  | 0.035 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 4.459   | 1.125  |
| 1978 | 0.000 | 2.080  | 4.771  | 0.296  | 0.236  | 0.024  | 0.006 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.021 | 7.481   | 2.004  |
| 1979 | 0.000 | 1.493  | 3.283  | 1.579  | 0.241  | 0.026  | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 6.646   | 1.818  |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 1.153  | 2.908  | 0.757  | 0.313  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 5.130   | 1.354  |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 9.511  | 9.498  | 1.251  | 0.198  | 0.103  | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 20.597  | 4.046  |
| 1982 | 0.000 | 2.040  | 17.794 | 4.392  | 0.535  | 0.215  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 24.976  | 5.706  |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 1.920  | 11.278 | 5.593  | 0.458  | 0.038  | 0.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 19.314  | 4.490  |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 1.444  | 1.275  | 1.529  | 0.334  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 4.582   | 1.033  |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.869  | 0.375  | 0.134  | 0.080  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.458   | 0.298  |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.606  | 1.826  | 0.523  | 0.123  | 0.025  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.104   | 0.754  |
| 1987 | 0.073 | 1.067  | 0.451  | 0.359  | 0.030  | 0.024  | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.028   | 0.401  |
| 1988 | 0.000 | 4.370  | 0.310  | 0.141  | 0.156  | 0.021  | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 5.032   | 0.510  |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.198  | 10.492 | 1.370  | 0.072  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.132  | 2.359  |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.539  | 1.847  | 3.117  | 0.194  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 5.696   | 1.305  |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.588  | 0.243  | 1.516  | 0.367  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.713   | 0.755  |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.168  | 0.024  | 0.072  | 0.285  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.548   | 0.147  |
| 1993 | 0.000 | 0.332  | 0.028  | 0.130  | 0.104  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.594   | 0.116  |
| 1994 | 0.000 | 0.732  | 0.448  | 0.107  | 0.129  | 0.066  | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.507   | 0.308  |
| 1995 | 0.000 | 0.139  | 0.645  | 0.257  | 0.115  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 1.209   | 0.304  |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.448  | 0.161  | 0.320  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.929   | 0.208  |
| 1997 | 0.000 | 0.822  | 0.519  | 1.459  | 0.271  | 0.024  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.095   | 0.851  |
| 1998 | 0.023 | 0.890  | 1.620  | 0.124  | 0.049  | 0.000  | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.728   | 0.655  |
| 1999 | 0.000 | 1.238  | 0.392  | 0.279  | 0.028  | 0.028  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.964   | 0.468  |
| 2000 | 0.000 | 0.049  | 1.669  | 0.303  | 0.171  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.215   | 0.718  |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.390  | 0.611  | 0.158  | 0.071  | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.231   | 0.419  |

Table 7 cont.

## Spring Survey

| year | age-1 | age-2  | age-3  | age-4  | age-5 | age-6 | age-7 | age-8 | age-9 | age-10 | age-11 | sum    | kg/tow |
|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1968 | 1.014 | 29.910 | 38.854 | 13.103 | 1.076 | 0.040 | 0.184 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 84.181 | 18.645 |
| 1969 | 2.941 | 18.796 | 29.464 | 14.069 | 1.599 | 0.147 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 67.064 | 14.311 |
| 1970 | 1.045 | 7.311  | 18.942 | 16.237 | 3.518 | 0.656 | 0.123 | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 47.860 | 12.066 |
| 1971 | 0.447 | 7.616  | 8.124  | 20.765 | 3.713 | 0.371 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004  | 0.000  | 41.043 | 9.552  |
| 1972 | 0.196 | 12.355 | 11.201 | 5.986  | 9.887 | 2.394 | 0.303 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 42.321 | 10.815 |
| 1973 | 0.838 | 5.467  | 14.753 | 8.335  | 6.432 | 7.987 | 0.852 | 0.230 | 0.083 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 44.977 | 12.115 |
| 1974 | 0.511 | 2.188  | 2.607  | 5.016  | 2.891 | 1.154 | 1.291 | 0.145 | 0.027 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 15.830 | 4.918  |
| 1975 | 0.358 | 1.171  | 0.406  | 0.665  | 0.709 | 0.531 | 0.156 | 0.197 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 4.193  | 1.307  |
| 1976 | 0.016 | 4.182  | 0.536  | 0.256  | 0.245 | 0.338 | 0.096 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 5.699  | 1.666  |
| 1977 | 1.618 | 1.557  | 2.758  | 0.242  | 0.154 | 0.189 | 0.093 | 0.080 | 0.006 | 0.046  | 0.000  | 6.743  | 1.963  |
| 1978 | 2.681 | 10.302 | 1.791  | 0.778  | 0.253 | 0.126 | 0.123 | 0.158 | 0.010 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 16.221 | 3.513  |
| 1979 | 1.002 | 2.967  | 1.601  | 0.255  | 0.124 | 0.018 | 0.018 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.012  | 6.009  | 1.318  |
| 1980 | 0.683 | 6.353  | 4.298  | 2.684  | 0.261 | 0.070 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.001  | 0.005  | 14.384 | 4.830  |
| 1981 | 0.810 | 18.598 | 4.817  | 2.502  | 0.580 | 0.113 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 27.420 | 6.930  |
| 1982 | 0.149 | 17.329 | 5.610  | 1.406  | 0.467 | 0.135 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 25.114 | 5.865  |
| 1983 | 0.016 | 5.329  | 8.803  | 0.598  | 0.191 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 14.938 | 4.097  |
| 1984 | 0.038 | 0.453  | 0.902  | 2.110  | 0.354 | 0.262 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 4.119  | 1.302  |
| 1985 | 0.267 | 1.613  | 0.406  | 0.480  | 0.714 | 0.135 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 3.634  | 0.948  |
| 1986 | 0.016 | 2.893  | 0.916  | 0.237  | 0.124 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 4.201  | 1.052  |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.086  | 0.701  | 0.167  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.954  | 0.319  |
| 1988 | 0.285 | 0.357  | 0.125  | 0.174  | 0.294 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 1.263  | 0.378  |
| 1989 | 0.162 | 11.211 | 0.537  | 0.113  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 12.022 | 2.090  |
| 1990 | 0.090 | 0.485  | 15.349 | 2.194  | 0.079 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 18.197 | 5.064  |
| 1991 | 0.228 | 0.611  | 2.509  | 4.156  | 0.539 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 8.103  | 2.508  |
| 1992 | 0.036 | 0.051  | 0.571  | 1.597  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 2.255  | 0.794  |
| 1993 | 0.016 | 0.253  | 0.112  | 0.441  | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.894  | 0.341  |
| 1994 | 0.016 | 0.269  | 0.016  | 0.000  | 0.068 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.389  | 0.136  |
| 1995 | 0.016 | 1.169  | 0.068  | 0.092  | 0.019 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 1.433  | 0.329  |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.398  | 1.303  | 0.566  | 0.072 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 2.339  | 0.747  |
| 1997 | 0.053 | 0.885  | 1.144  | 0.327  | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 2.475  | 0.789  |
| 1998 | 0.068 | 3.016  | 0.386  | 0.161  | 0.036 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 3.688  | 0.848  |
| 1999 | 0.036 | 0.651  | 1.930  | 0.349  | 0.074 | 0.000 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 3.062  | 1.138  |
| 2000 | 0.019 | 1.245  | 1.006  | 0.559  | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 2.873  | 0.990  |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.069  | 1.158  | 0.240  | 0.082 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 1.572  | 0.657  |
| 2002 | 0.049 | 1.191  | 0.235  | 0.200  | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 1.742  | 0.510  |

Table 7 continued.

Winter Survey

| year | age-1 | age-2  | age-3  | age-4 | age-5 | age-6 | age-7 | age-8 | sum    | kg/tow |
|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1992 | 0.011 | 1.619  | 3.477  | 8.063 | 0.959 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 14.129 | 5.264  |
| 1993 | 0.596 | 1.924  | 1.057  | 2.487 | 0.292 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 6.357  | 2.118  |
| 1994 | 0.366 | 8.654  | 0.742  | 1.654 | 0.966 | 0.353 | 0.118 | 0.000 | 12.854 | 3.924  |
| 1995 | 0.090 | 10.681 | 2.698  | 0.597 | 0.253 | 0.185 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 14.519 | 3.464  |
| 1996 | 0.041 | 1.285  | 8.235  | 0.851 | 0.140 | 0.065 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 10.648 | 3.346  |
| 1997 | 0.156 | 2.380  | 9.785  | 2.958 | 0.529 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 15.846 | 5.720  |
| 1998 | 0.118 | 7.841  | 1.596  | 1.158 | 0.112 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 10.843 | 2.780  |
| 1999 | 0.243 | 2.909  | 10.176 | 0.777 | 0.311 | 0.056 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 14.494 | 5.226  |
| 2000 | 0.109 | 4.917  | 3.006  | 1.160 | 0.073 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.364  | 3.025  |
| 2001 | 0.028 | 0.895  | 8.542  | 1.615 | 0.254 | 0.096 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 11.475 | 4.786  |
| 2002 | 0.012 | 2.735  | 2.578  | 2.047 | 0.100 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 7.492  | 2.589  |

Scallop Survey

| year | all    | age-1 |
|------|--------|-------|
| 1982 | 3.123  | 0.362 |
| 1983 | 0.858  | 0.255 |
| 1984 | 0.309  | 0.180 |
| 1985 | 0.577  | 0.465 |
| 1986 | 0.199  | 0.015 |
| 1987 | 0.150  | 0.054 |
| 1988 | 7.482  | 7.359 |
| 1989 | 3.774  | 0.579 |
| 1990 | 0.370  | 0.158 |
| 1991 | 0.230  | 0.151 |
| 1992 | 0.169  | 0.108 |
| 1993 | 0.192  | 0.170 |
| 1994 | 0.732  | 0.573 |
| 1995 | 0.507  | 0.072 |
| 1996 | 38.479 | 0.120 |
| 1997 | 0.886  | 0.736 |
| 1998 | 0.567  | 0.253 |
| 1999 | 0.456  | 0.357 |
| 2000 | 0.432  | 0.082 |
| 2001 | 0.106  | 0.063 |
| 2002 | 0.152  | 0.020 |

Table 8. Correlation among abundance indices by age.

| <b>Age 1</b> | Fall | Spring | Winter | Scallop |
|--------------|------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fall         | 1.00 |        |        |         |
| Spring       | 0.45 | 1.00   |        |         |
| Winter       | 0.25 | 0.00   | 1.00   |         |
| Scallop      | 0.49 | 0.40   | 0.47   | 1.00    |

| <b>Age 2</b> | Fall | Spring | Winter |
|--------------|------|--------|--------|
| Fall         | 1.00 |        |        |
| Spring       | 0.82 | 1.00   |        |
| Winter       | 0.45 | 0.65   | 1.00   |

| <b>Age 3</b> | Fall | Spring | Winter |
|--------------|------|--------|--------|
| Fall         | 1.00 |        |        |
| Spring       | 0.71 | 1.00   |        |
| Winter       | 0.45 | 0.86   | 1.00   |

| <b>Age 4</b> | Fall | Spring | Winter |
|--------------|------|--------|--------|
| Fall         | 1.00 |        |        |
| Spring       | 0.74 | 1.00   |        |
| Winter       | 0.46 | 0.57   | 1.00   |

| <b>Age 5</b> | Fall  | Spring | Winter |
|--------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Fall         | 1.00  |        |        |
| Spring       | 0.36  | 1.00   |        |
| Winter       | -0.46 | 0.54   | 1.00   |

| <b>Age 6</b> | Fall  | Spring | Winter |
|--------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Fall         | 1.00  |        |        |
| Spring       | 0.57  | 1.00   |        |
| Winter       | -0.49 | -0.55  | 1.00   |

| <b>Age 7+</b> | Fall  | Spring | Winter |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Fall          | 1.00  |        |        |
| Spring        | -0.18 | 1.00   |        |
| Winter        | -0.07 | -0.31  | 1.00   |

Table 9. Yield and spawning biomass per recruit of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

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The NEFC Yield and Stock Size per Recruit Program - PDBYPRC  
 PC Ver.1.2 [Method of Thompson and Bell (1934)] 1-Jan-1992

---

Run Date: 17- 9-2002; Time: 09:41:39.27  
 SNE-MA YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER - 1994-2001 INPUT

---

Proportion of F before spawning: .4167  
 Proportion of M before spawning: .4167  
 Natural Mortality is Constant at: .200  
 Initial age is: 1; Last age is: 8  
 Last age is a PLUS group;  
 Original age-specific PRs, Mats, and Mean Wts from file:  
 ==> snemayt.dat

---

Age-specific Input data for Yield per Recruit Analysis

---

| Age | Fish Mort<br> <br>Pattern | Nat Mort<br> <br>Pattern | Proportion<br> <br>Mature | Average Weights<br> <br>Catch | Stock |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| 1   | .0100                     | 1.0000                   | .1300                     | .131                          | .131  |
| 2   | .1700                     | 1.0000                   | .7400                     | .310                          | .310  |
| 3   | .6400                     | 1.0000                   | .9800                     | .418                          | .418  |
| 4   | 1.0000                    | 1.0000                   | 1.0000                    | .525                          | .525  |
| 5   | 1.0000                    | 1.0000                   | 1.0000                    | .671                          | .671  |
| 6   | 1.0000                    | 1.0000                   | 1.0000                    | .869                          | .869  |
| 7   | 1.0000                    | 1.0000                   | 1.0000                    | .940                          | .940  |
| 8+  | 1.0000                    | 1.0000                   | 1.0000                    | 1.026                         | 1.026 |

---

Summary of Yield per Recruit Analysis for:  
 SNE-MA YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER - 1994-2001 INPUT

---

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Slope of the Yield/Recruit Curve at F=0.00: -->         | 2.5485 |
| F level at slope=1/10 of the above slope (F0.1): -----> | .246   |
| Yield/Recruit corresponding to F0.1: ----->             | .2265  |
| F level to produce Maximum Yield/Recruit (Fmax): -----> | .739   |
| Yield/Recruit corresponding to Fmax: ----->             | .2581  |
| F level at 40 % of Max Spawning Potential (F40): -----> | .261   |
| SSB/Recruit corresponding to F40: ----->                | 1.1288 |

---

Table 9 continued.

-----  
Listing of Yield per Recruit Results for:  
SNE-MA YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER - 1994-2001 INPUT  
-----

|      | FMORT | TOTCTHN | TOTCTHW | TOTSTKN | TOTSTKW | SPNSTKN | SPNSTKW | % MSP  |
|------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|      | .000  | .00000  | .00000  | 5.5167  | 3.2532  | 4.0669  | 2.8223  | 100.00 |
|      | .100  | .21897  | .15373  | 4.4270  | 2.2137  | 2.9720  | 1.8000  | 63.78  |
|      | .200  | .33004  | .21222  | 3.8766  | 1.7151  | 2.4167  | 1.3144  | 46.57  |
| F0.1 | .246  | .36506  | .22653  | 3.7037  | 1.5648  | 2.2416  | 1.1691  | 41.42  |
| F40% | .261  | .37497  | .23015  | 3.6548  | 1.5231  | 2.1921  | 1.1288  | 40.00  |
|      | .300  | .39788  | .23774  | 3.5420  | 1.4281  | 2.0776  | 1.0374  | 36.76  |
|      | .400  | .44405  | .24951  | 3.3154  | 1.2441  | 1.8470  | .8612   | 30.51  |
|      | .500  | .47780  | .25494  | 3.1508  | 1.1173  | 1.6786  | .7405   | 26.24  |
|      | .600  | .50373  | .25727  | 3.0249  | 1.0251  | 1.5492  | .6531   | 23.14  |
|      | .700  | .52444  | .25804  | 2.9249  | .9552   | 1.4461  | .5872   | 20.80  |
| Fmax | .739  | .53153  | .25809  | 2.8908  | .9321   | 1.4108  | .5654   | 20.03  |
|      | .800  | .54146  | .25801  | 2.8432  | .9005   | 1.3615  | .5357   | 18.98  |
|      | .900  | .55578  | .25759  | 2.7747  | .8565   | 1.2904  | .4943   | 17.51  |
|      | 1.000 | .56805  | .25698  | 2.7164  | .8203   | 1.2297  | .4603   | 16.31  |
|      | 1.100 | .57874  | .25630  | 2.6658  | .7899   | 1.1769  | .4318   | 15.30  |
|      | 1.200 | .58817  | .25559  | 2.6214  | .7640   | 1.1304  | .4075   | 14.44  |
|      | 1.300 | .59657  | .25490  | 2.5819  | .7416   | 1.0891  | .3865   | 13.69  |
|      | 1.400 | .60414  | .25424  | 2.5465  | .7219   | 1.0521  | .3682   | 13.04  |
|      | 1.500 | .61100  | .25361  | 2.5145  | .7046   | 1.0185  | .3519   | 12.47  |
|      | 1.600 | .61728  | .25301  | 2.4854  | .6891   | .9880   | .3374   | 11.96  |
|      | 1.700 | .62305  | .25245  | 2.4586  | .6752   | .9600   | .3244   | 11.49  |
|      | 1.800 | .62838  | .25191  | 2.4340  | .6625   | .9342   | .3126   | 11.08  |
|      | 1.900 | .63334  | .25140  | 2.4112  | .6510   | .9103   | .3018   | 10.69  |
|      | 2.000 | .63796  | .25091  | 2.3899  | .6404   | .8880   | .2920   | 10.34  |

-----

**Figure 1. Statistical areas for southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.**

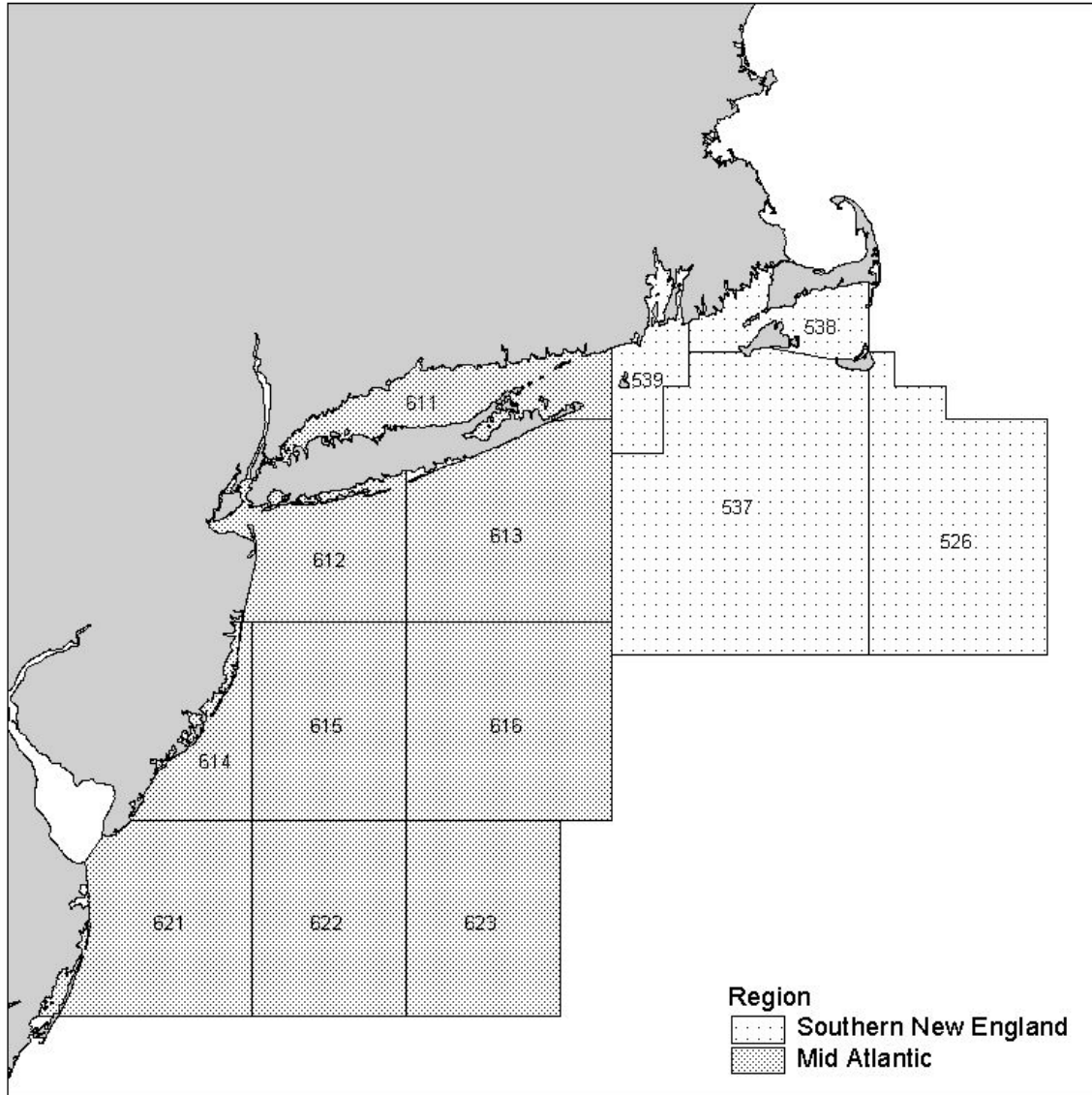
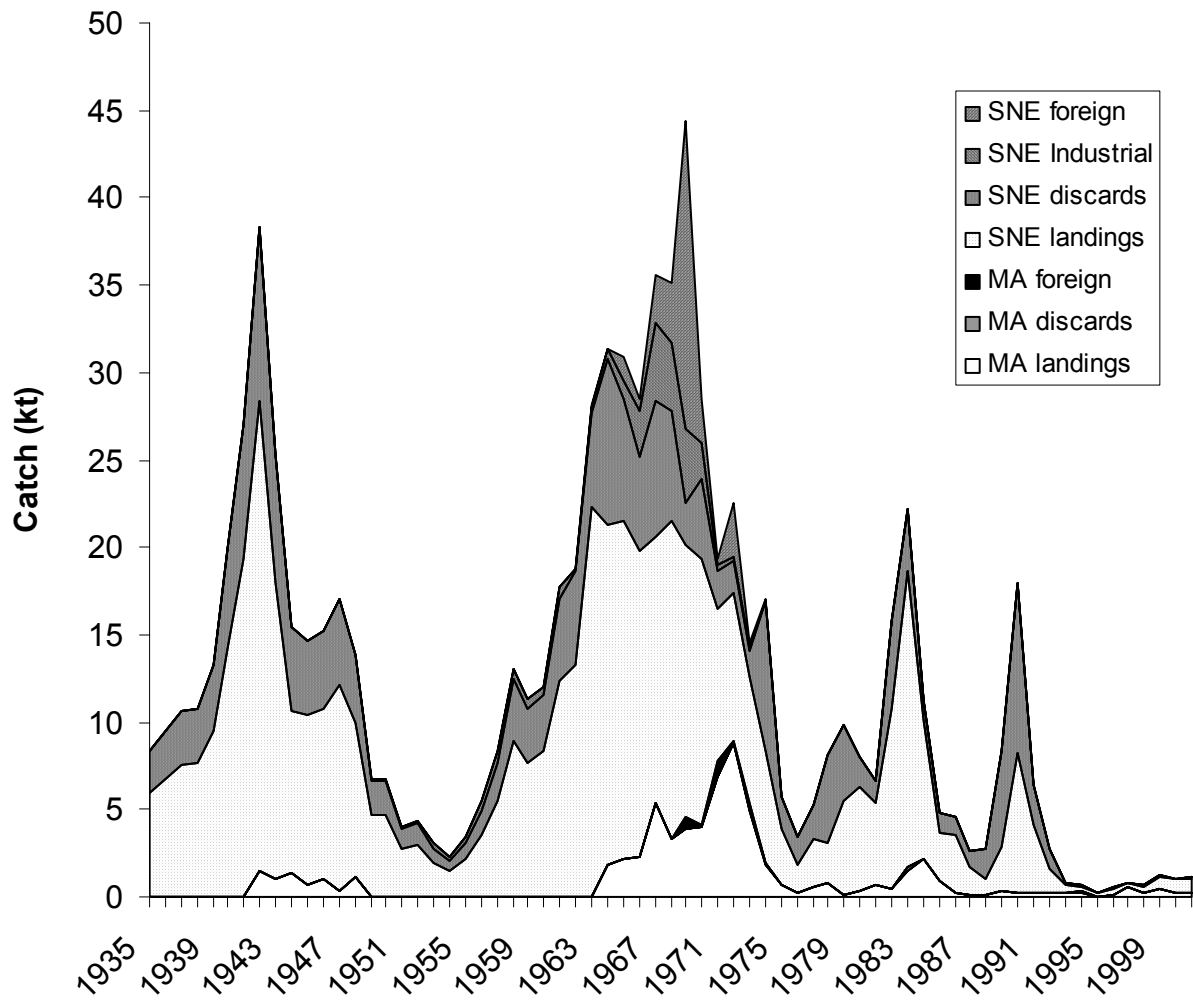


Figure 2. Catch of southern New England- Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.





**Figure 3. Total catch at age of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder (size of circle indicates relative magnitude).**

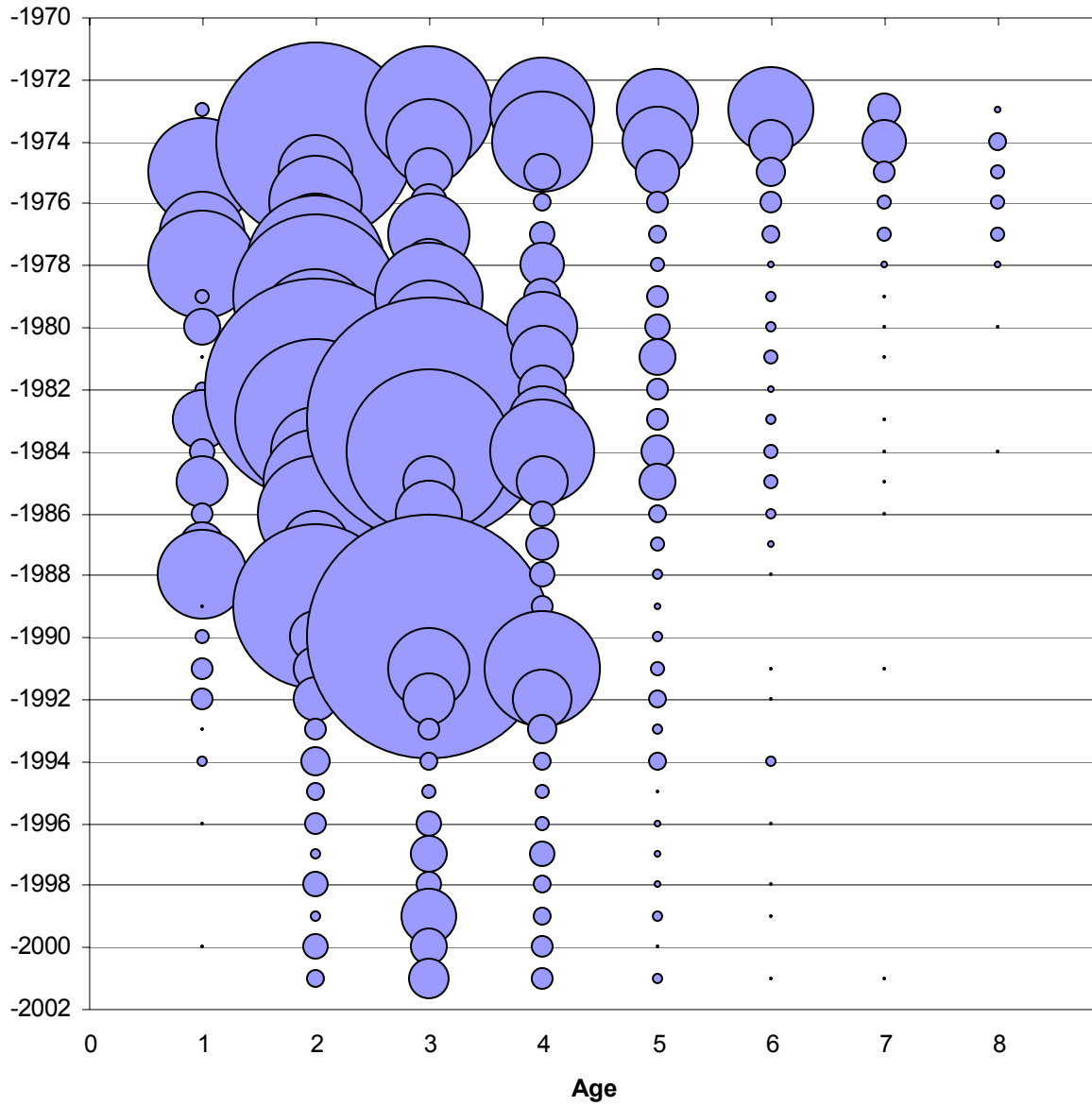


Figure 4. Mean weight at age of yellowtail flounder in the catch.



Figure 5. Survey strata for southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

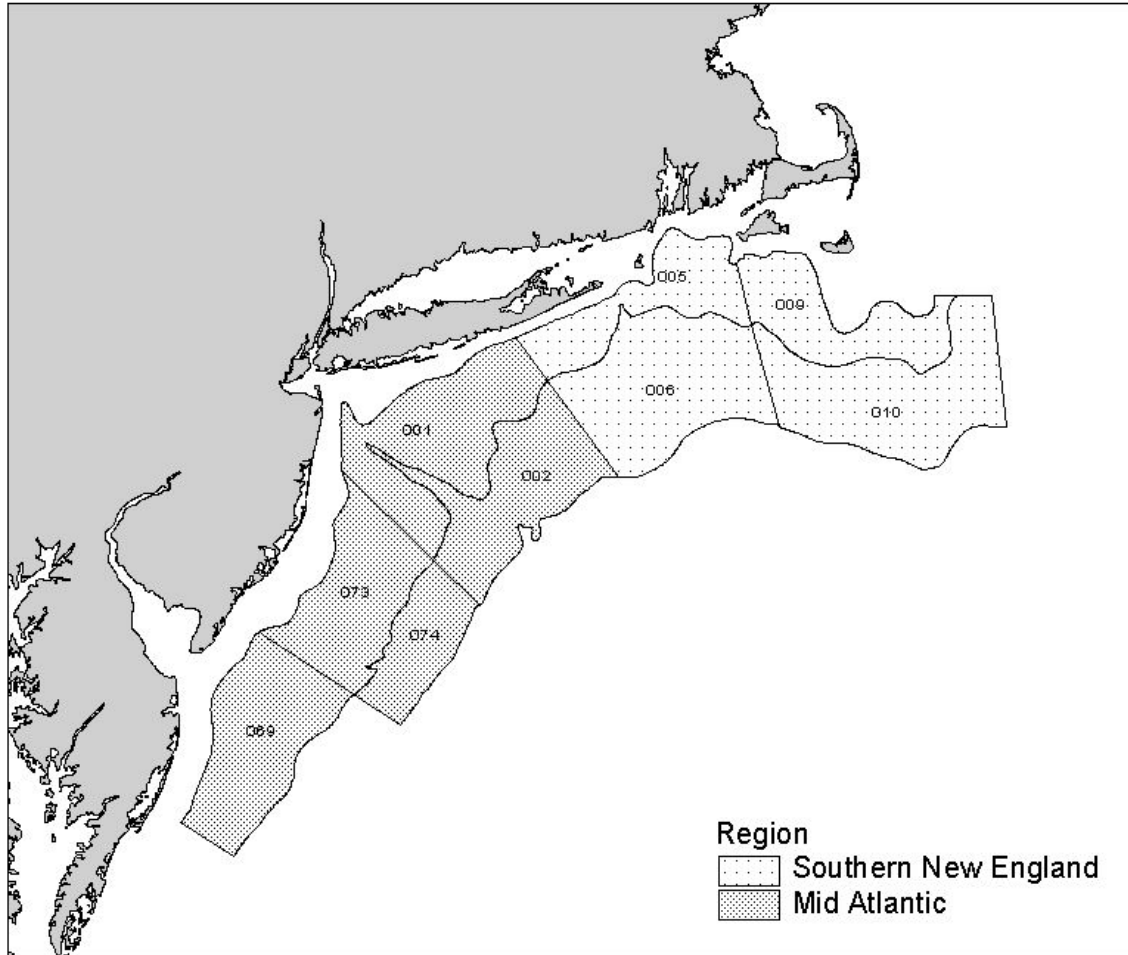


Figure 6. Survey indices of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder biomass.

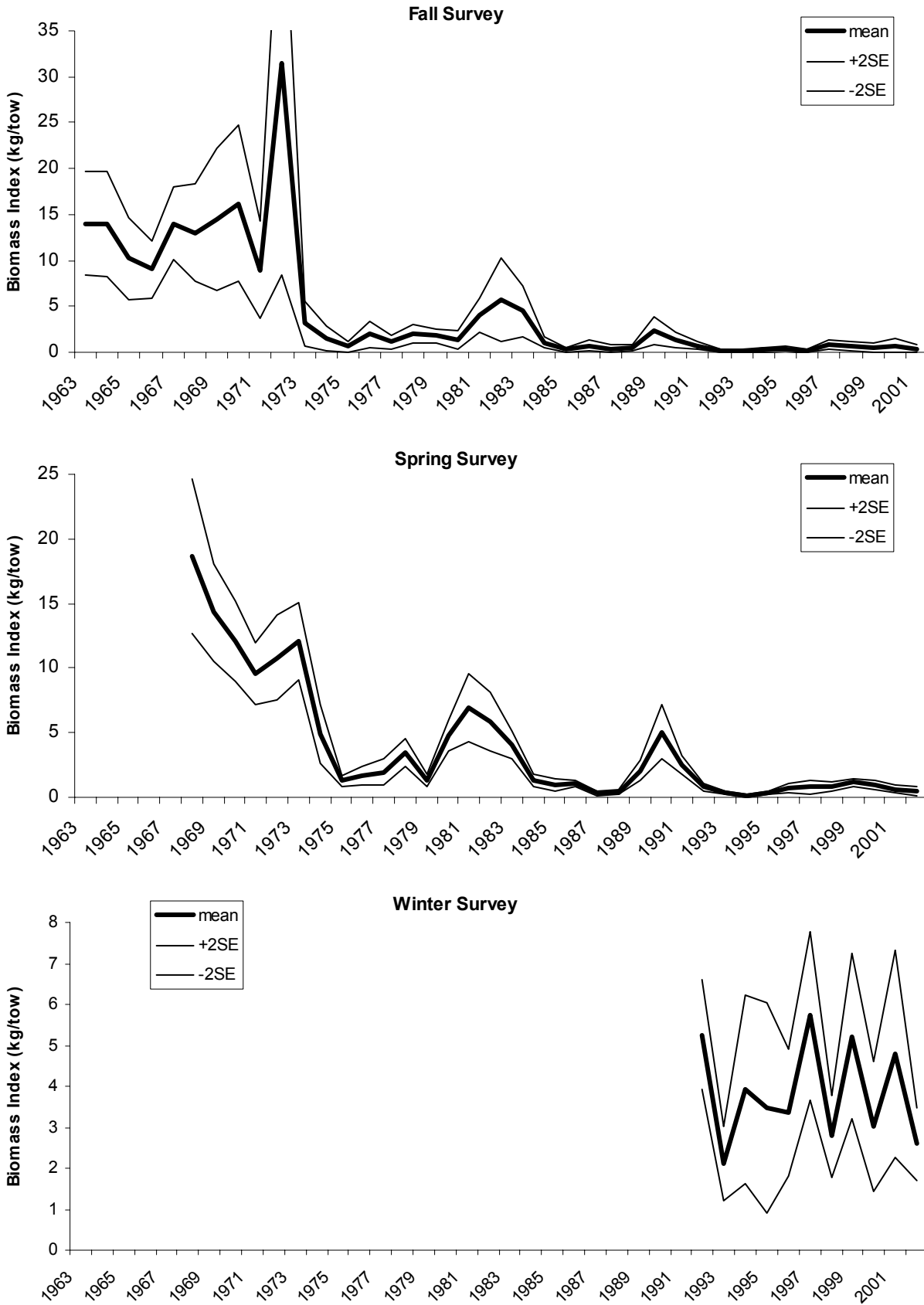


Figure 7a. Distribution of yellowtail flounder in recent NEFSC surveys.

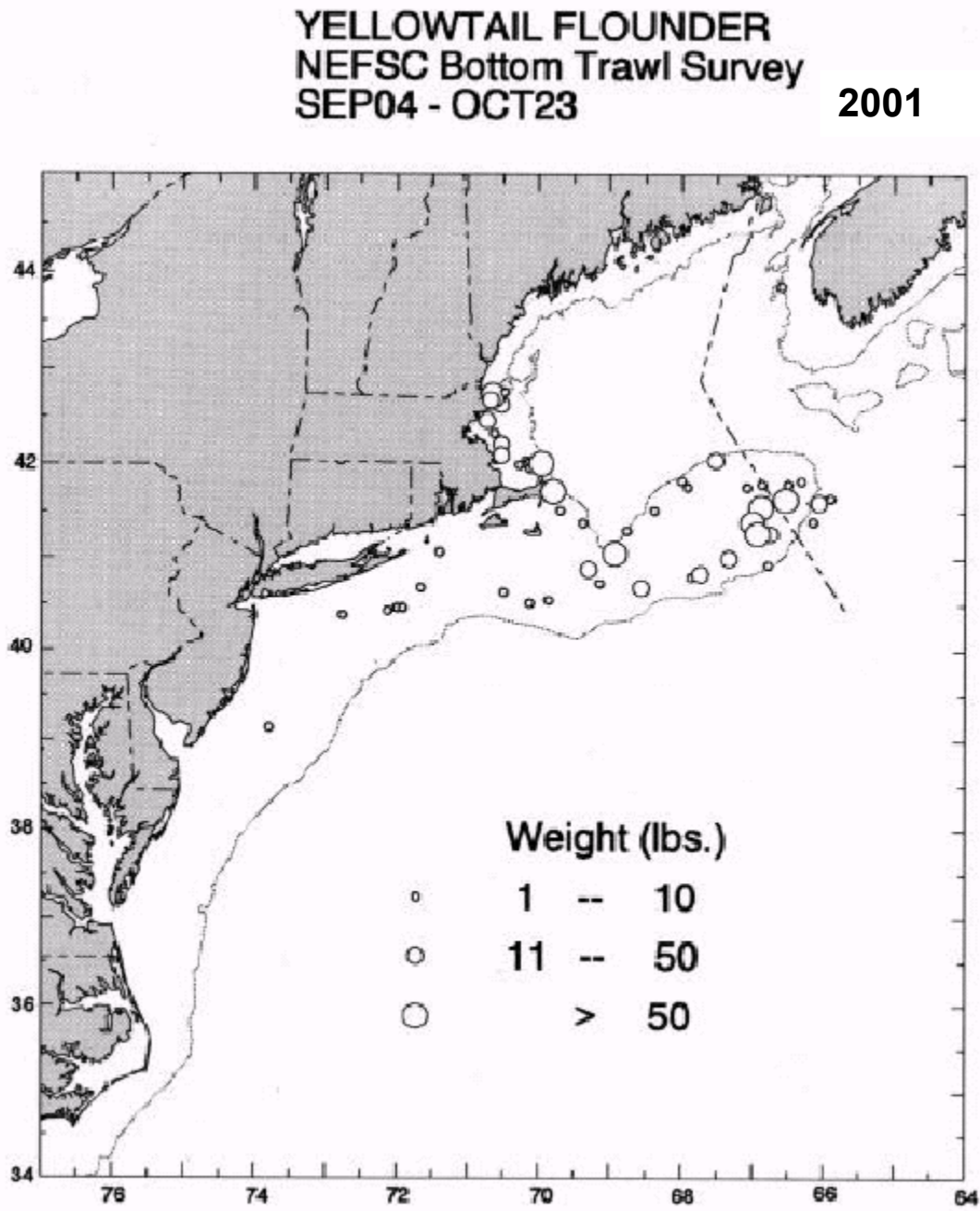


Figure 7b.

**YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER**  
**NEFSC Bottom Trawl Survey**  
**Feb 5 - Mar 2, 2002**

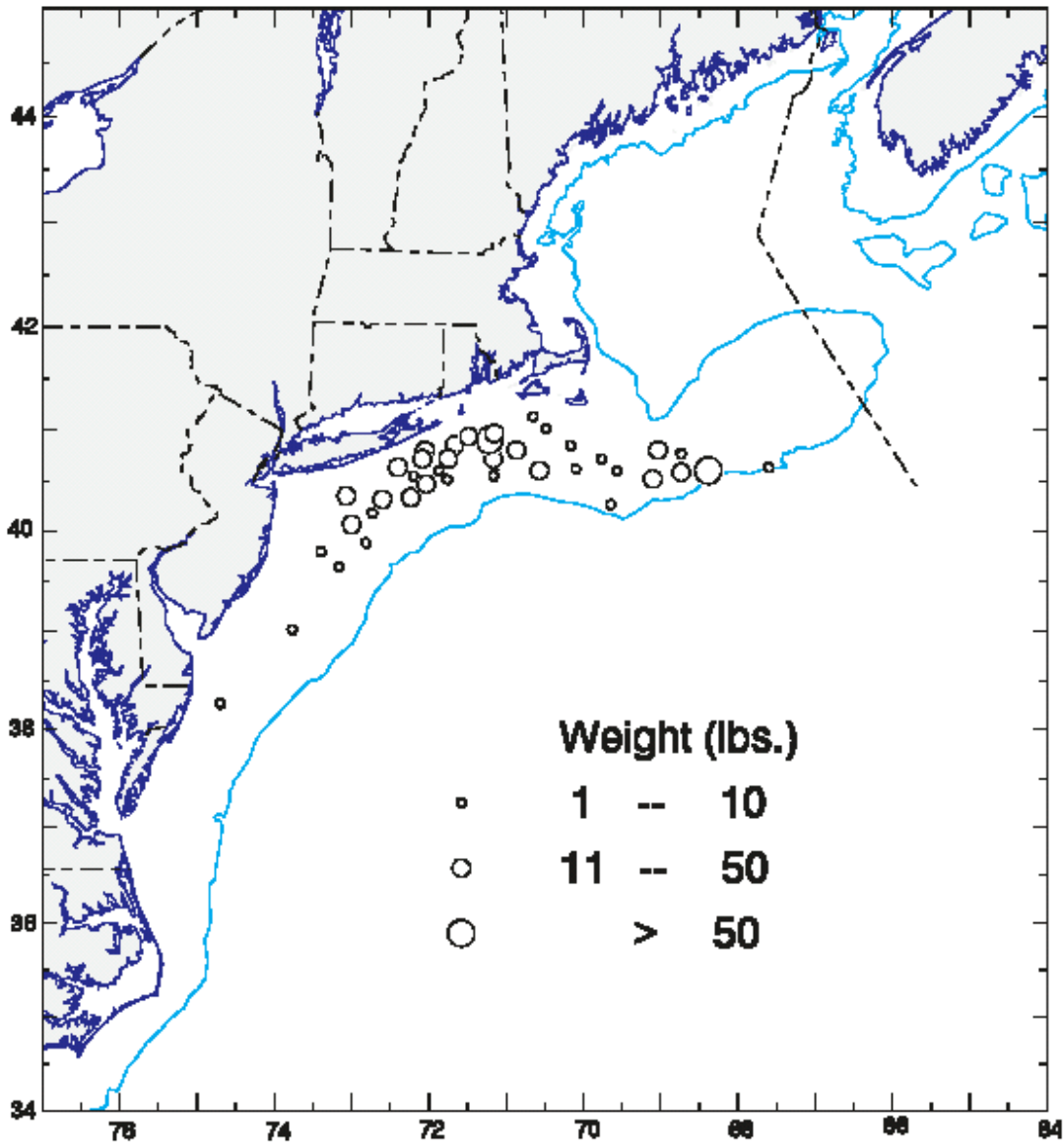


Figure 7c.

**YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER**  
**NEFSC Bottom Trawl Survey**  
**MAR. 05 - APR. 25, 2002**

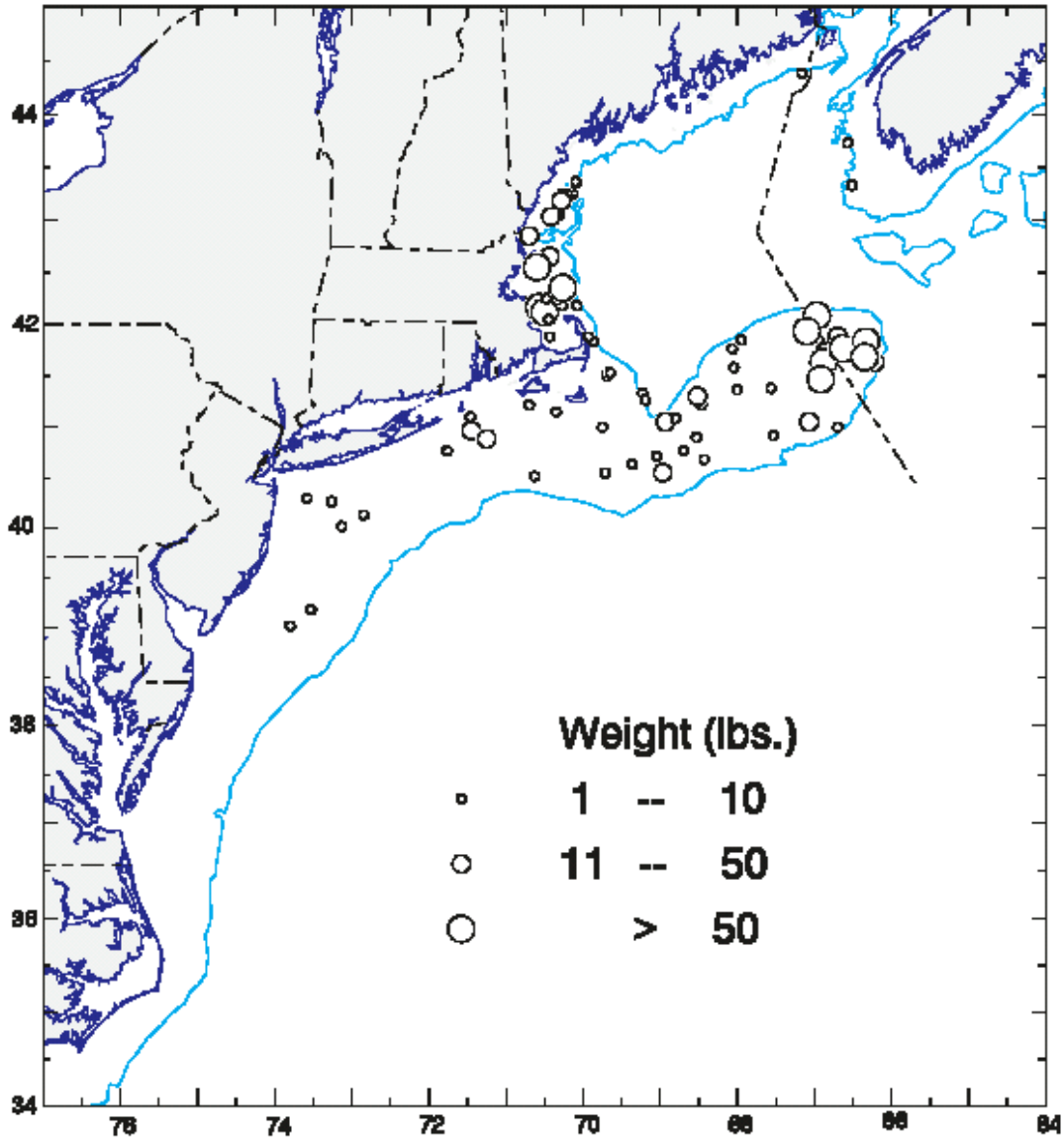
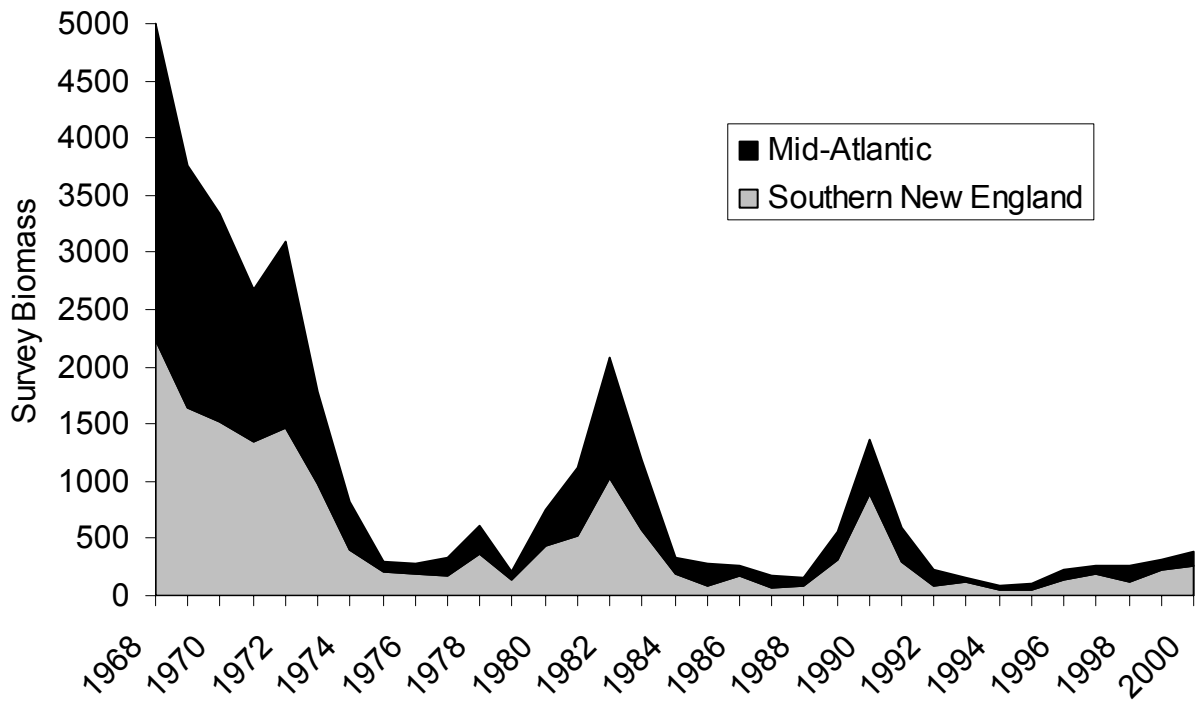


Figure 8. Area-swept biomass of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder, by geographic region.





**Figure 9a. Age distribution of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder from NEFSC surveys (circle size indicates relative abundance).**

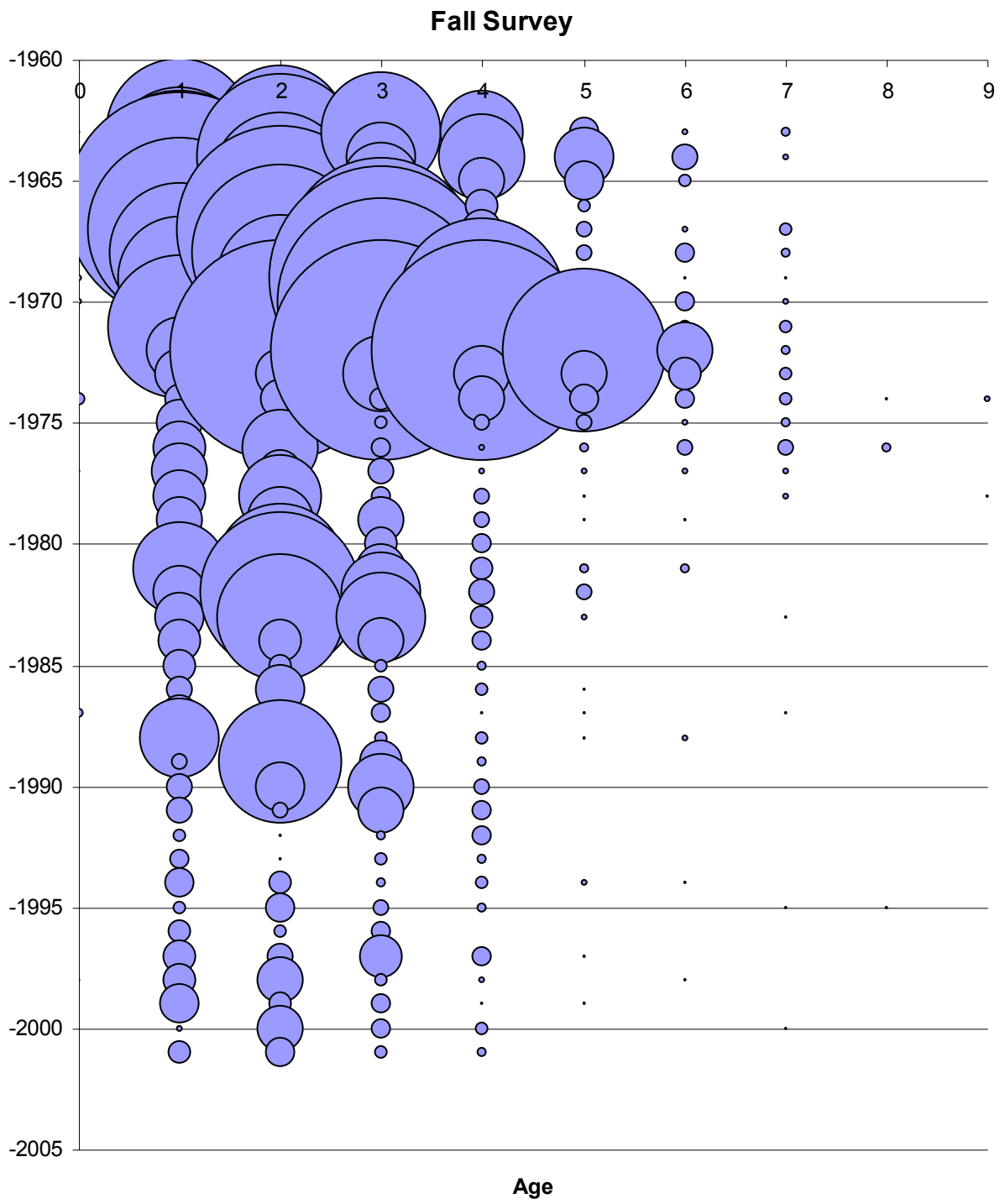


Figure 9b.

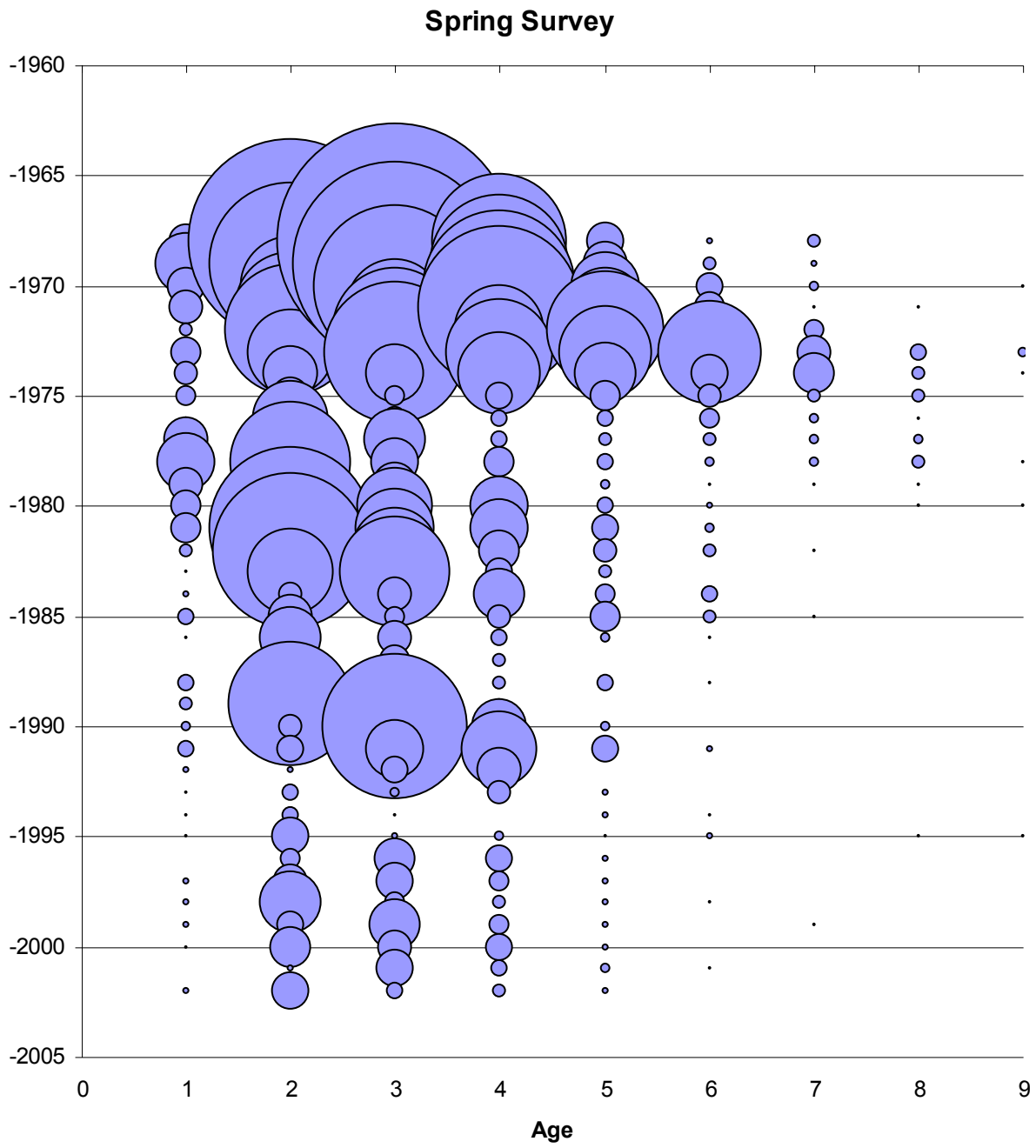
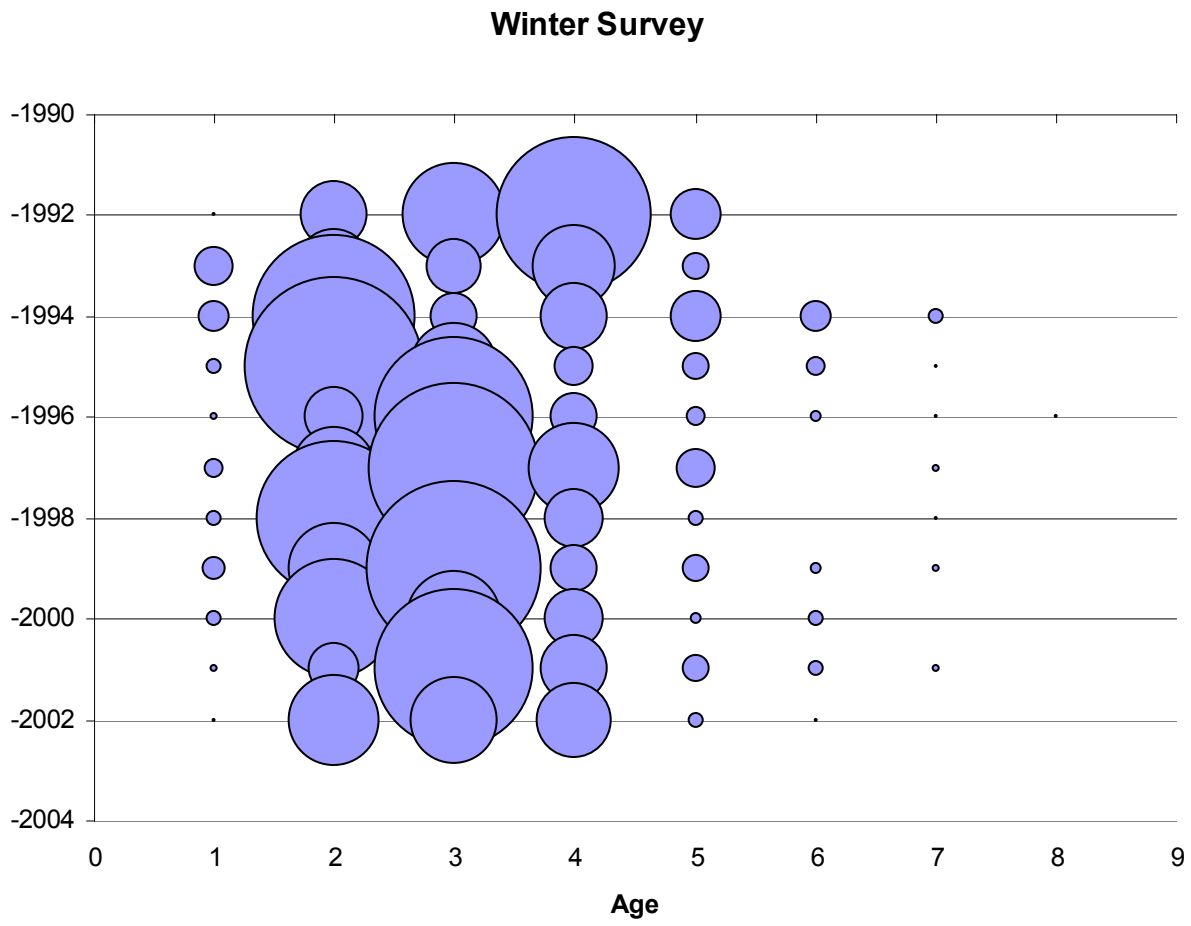
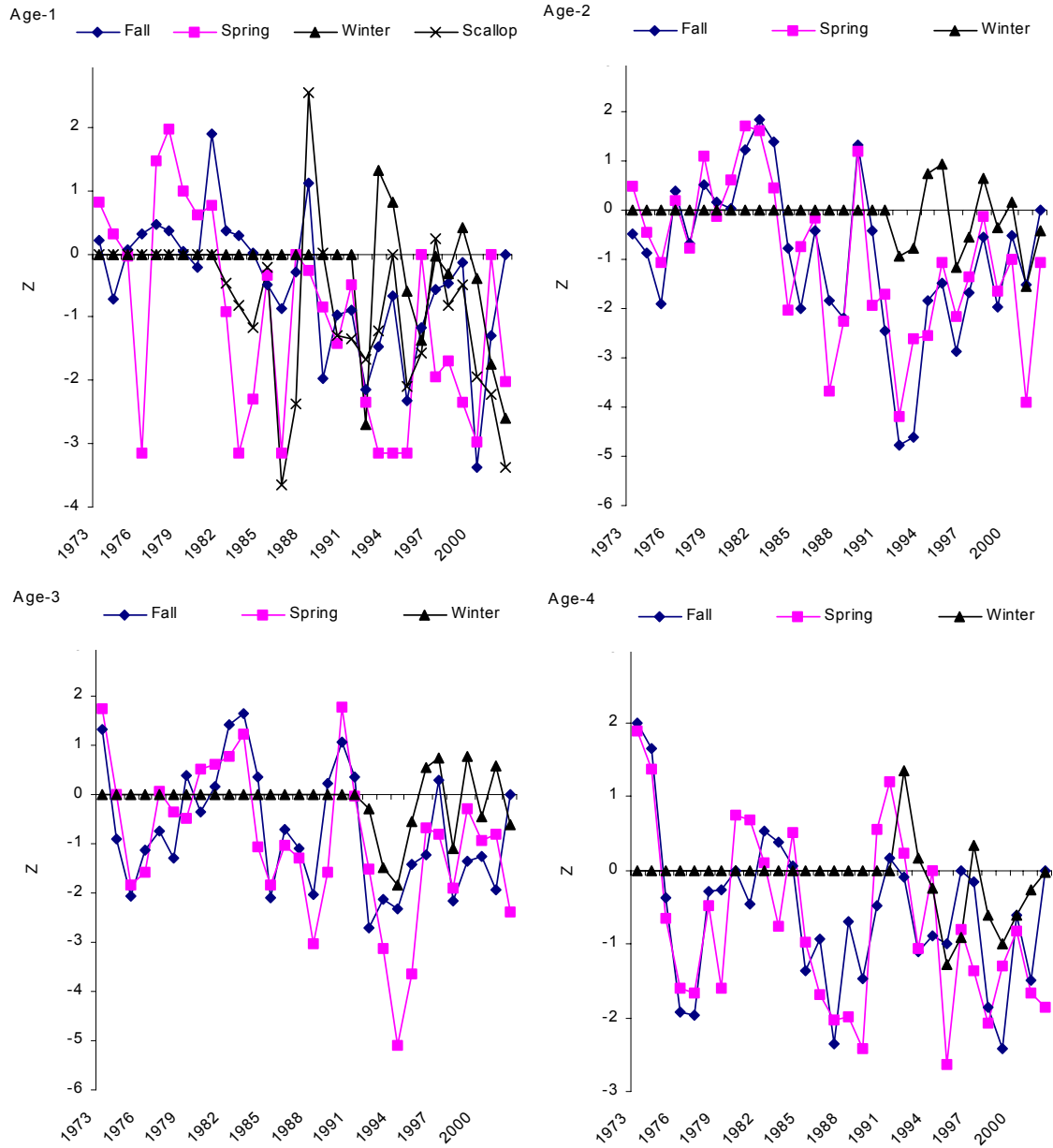


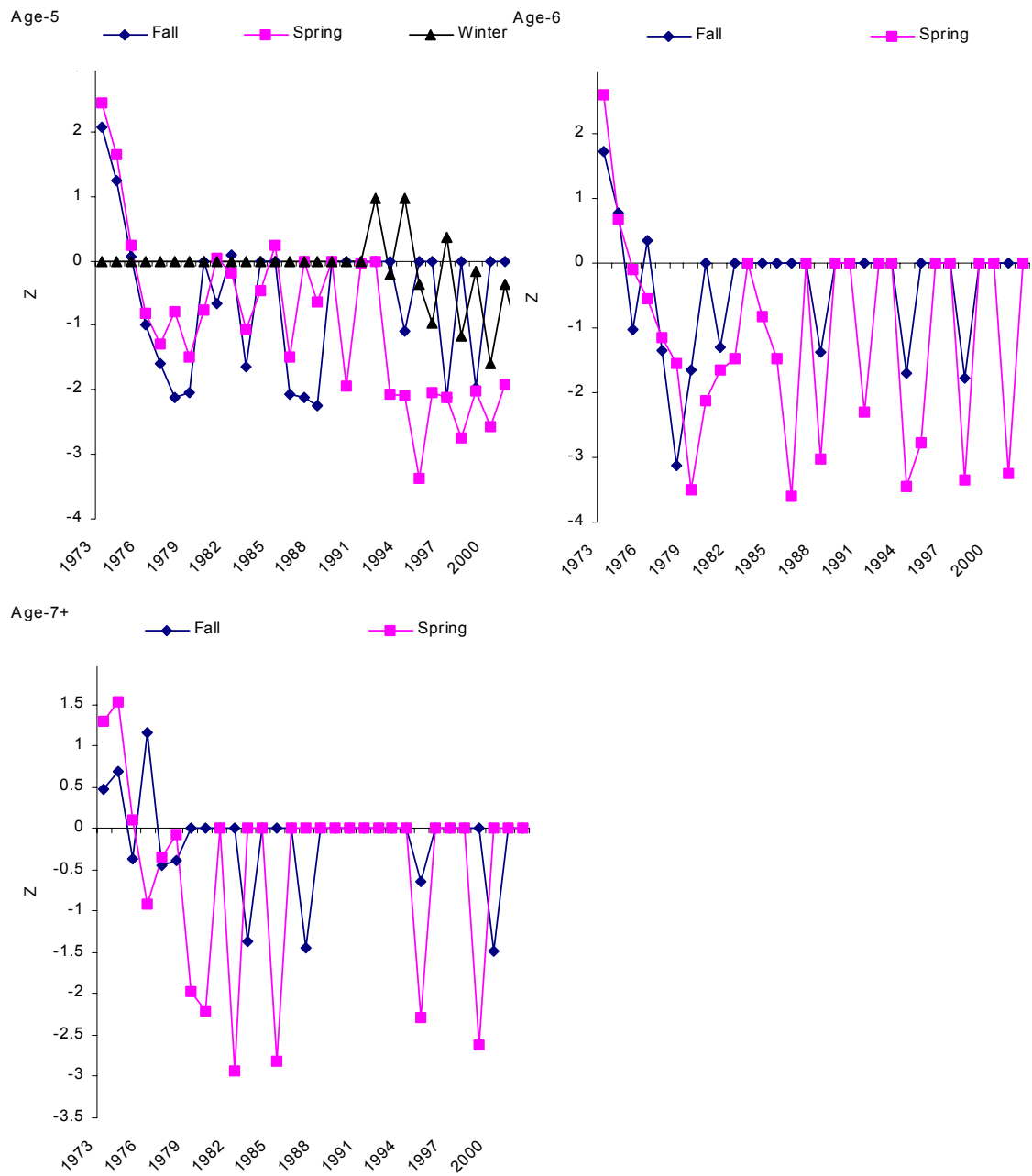
Figure 9c.



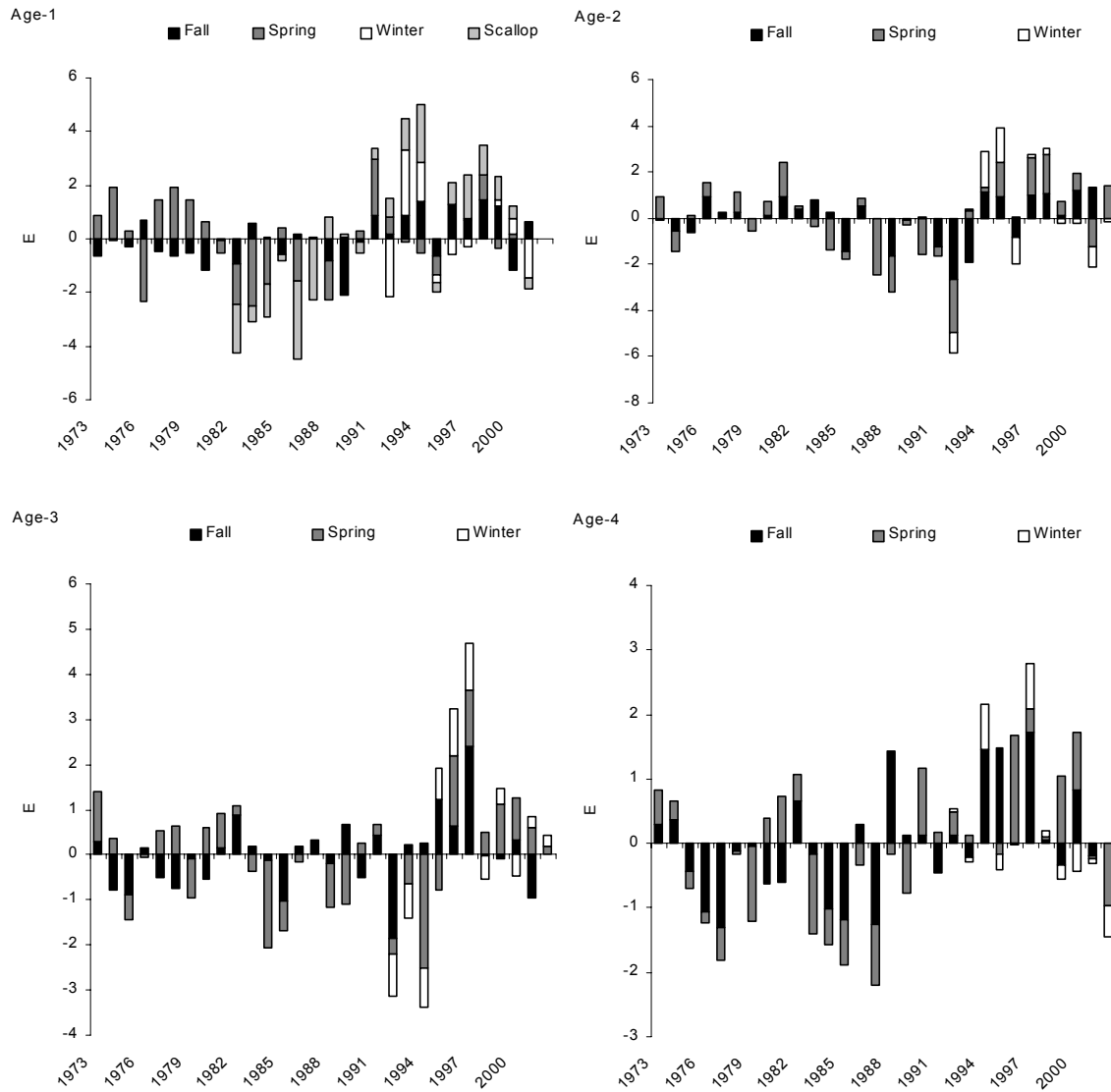
**Figure 10a. Normalized indices of abundance of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder, by age.**



**Figure 10b.**



**Figure 11a. Calibration residuals from southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder ADAPT analysis.**



**Figure 11b.**

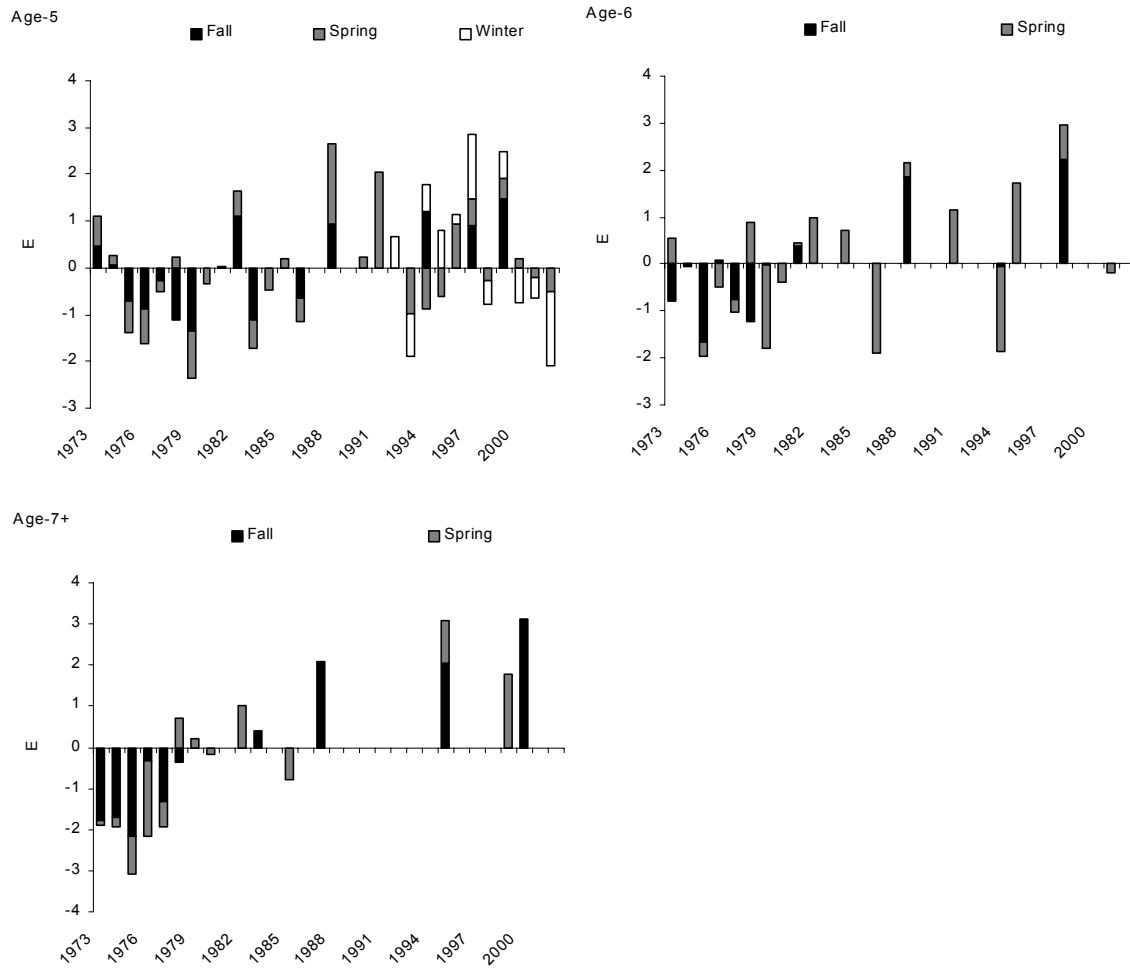


Figure 12a. VPA results for southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

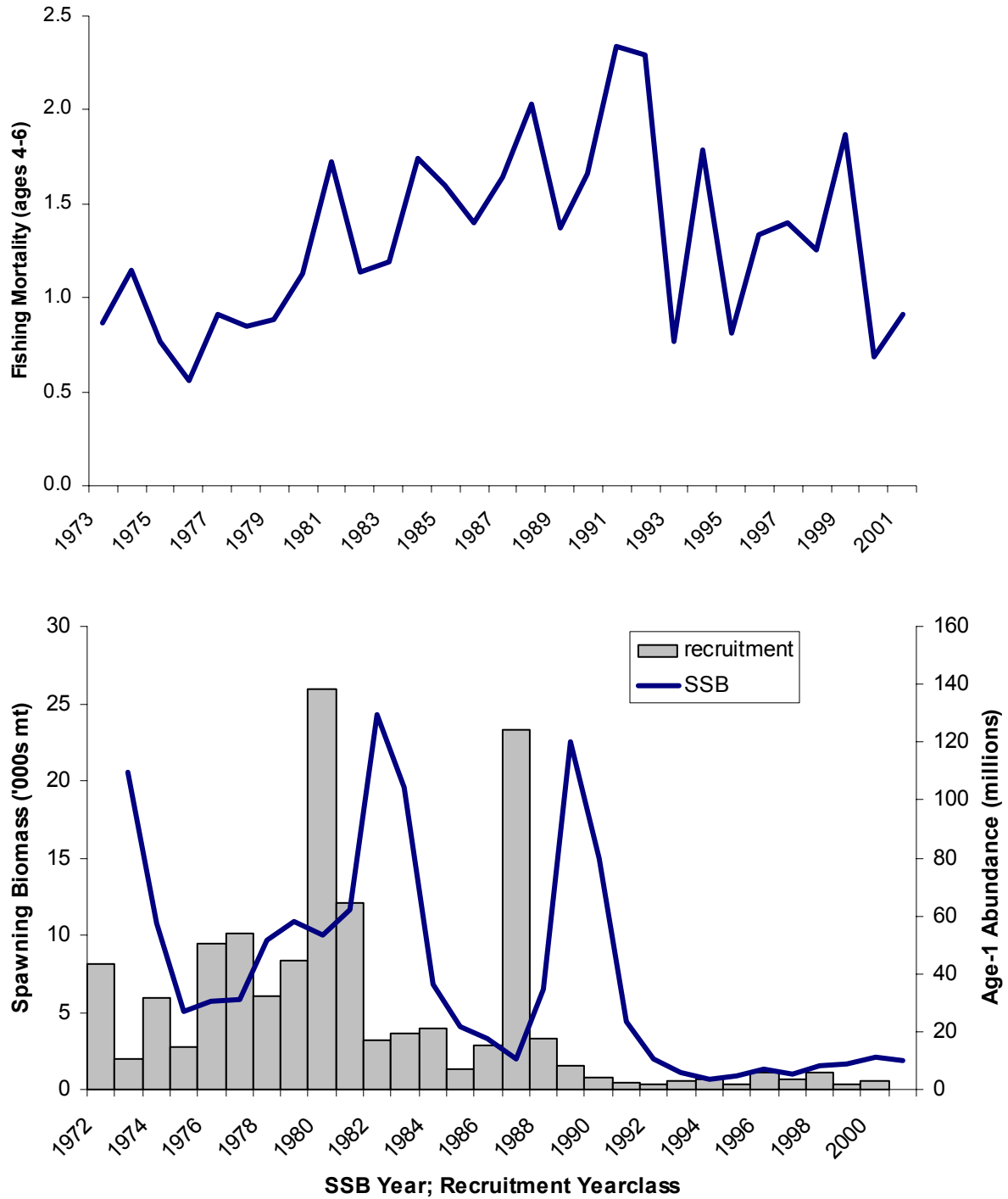




Figure 12b. Spawning stock and recruitment of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder (points labeled by yearclass).

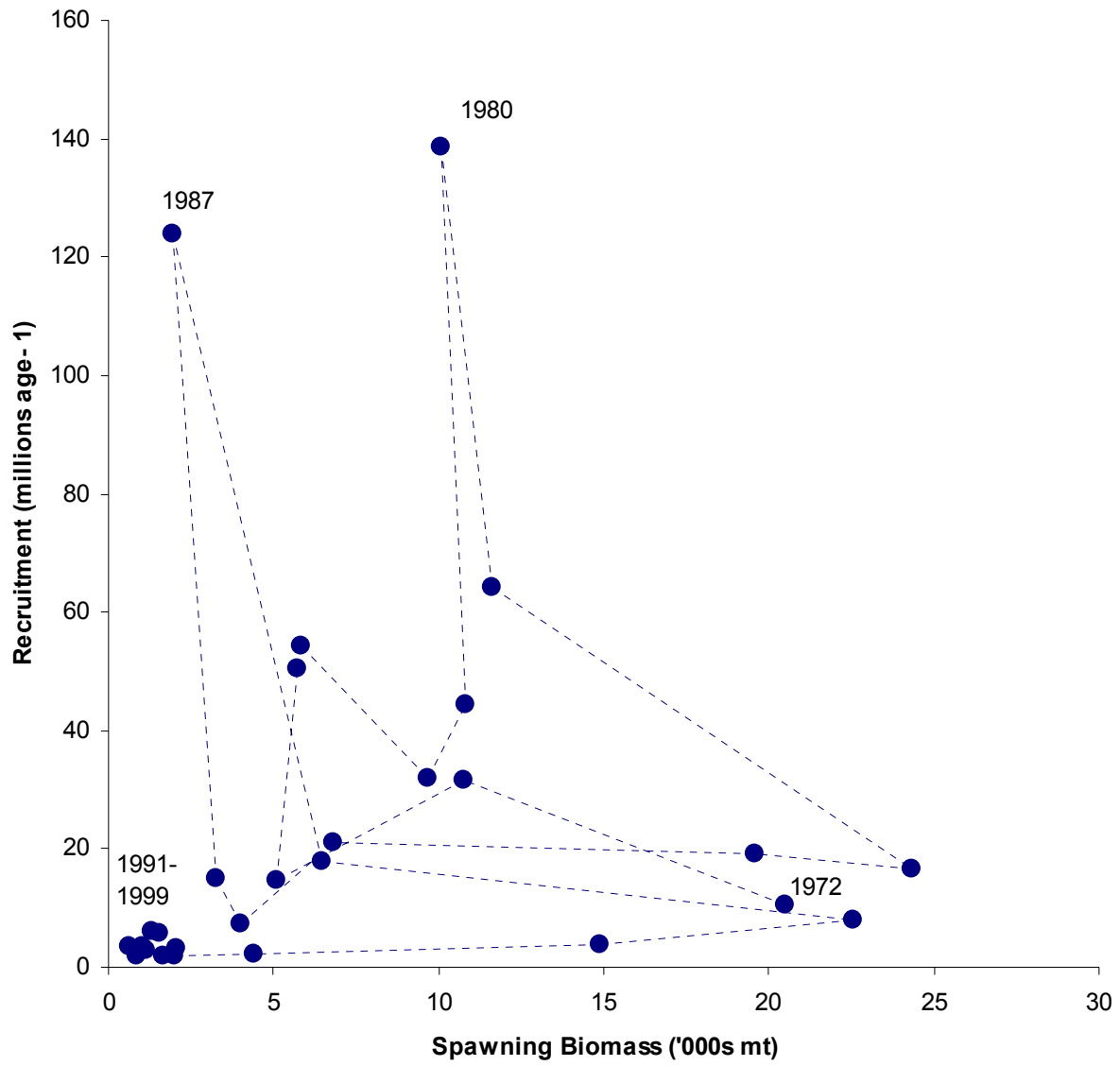


Figure 12c. Abundance at age of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

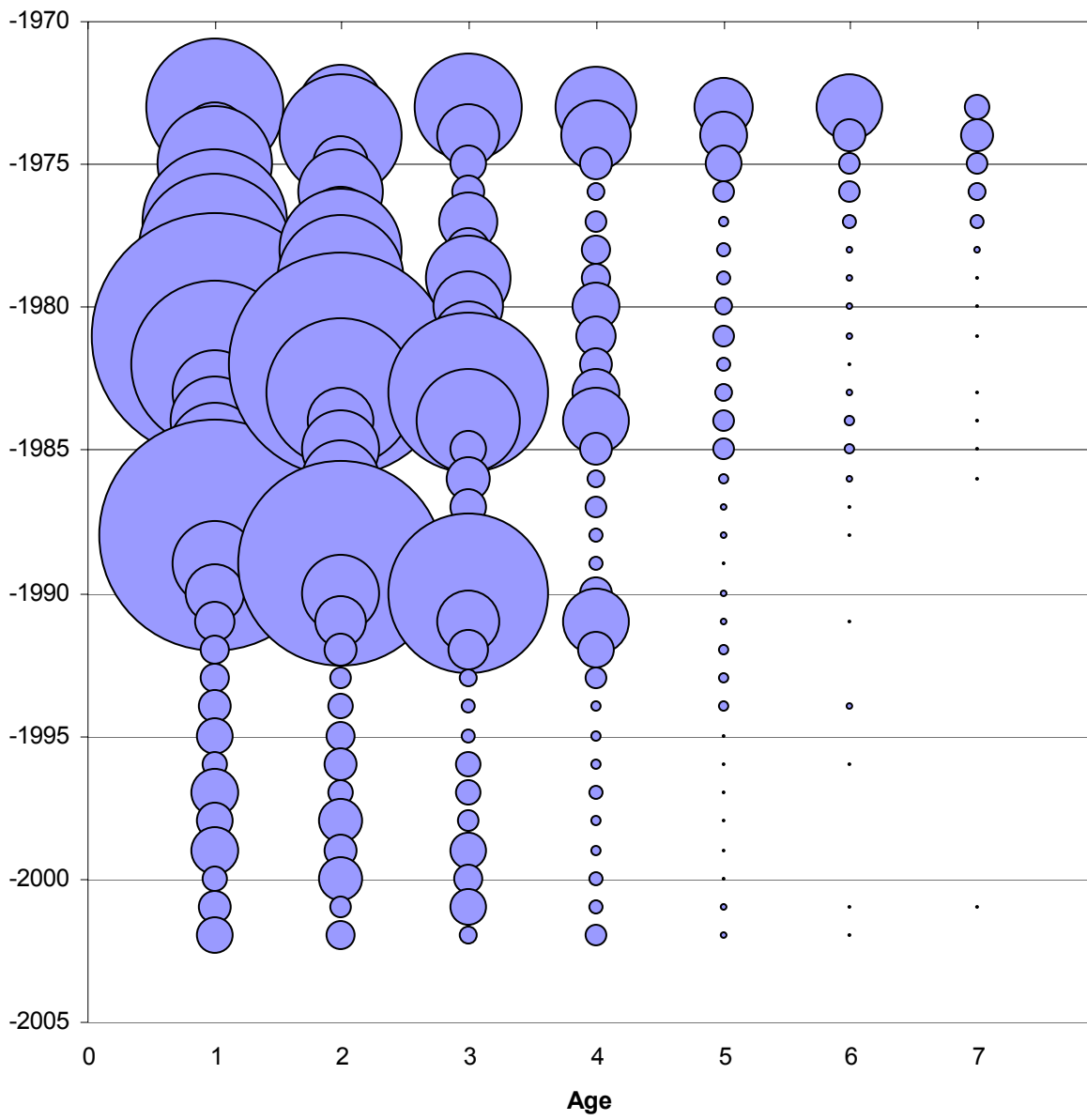
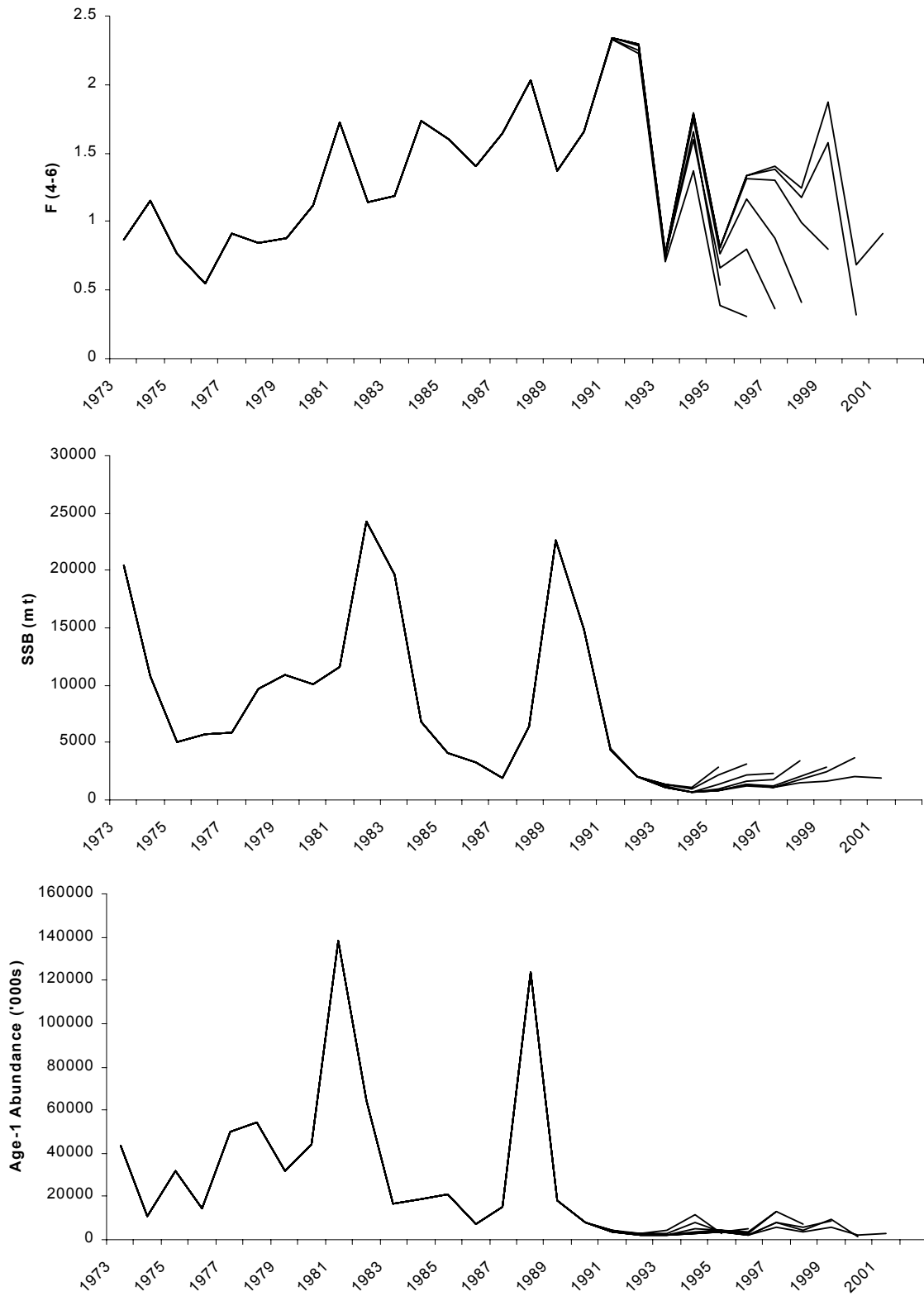


Figure 13. Retrospective analysis of the southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder VPA.



**Figure 14. Results from biomass dynamics model (ASPIC) of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder, with age-based estimates (ADAPT) for comparison.**

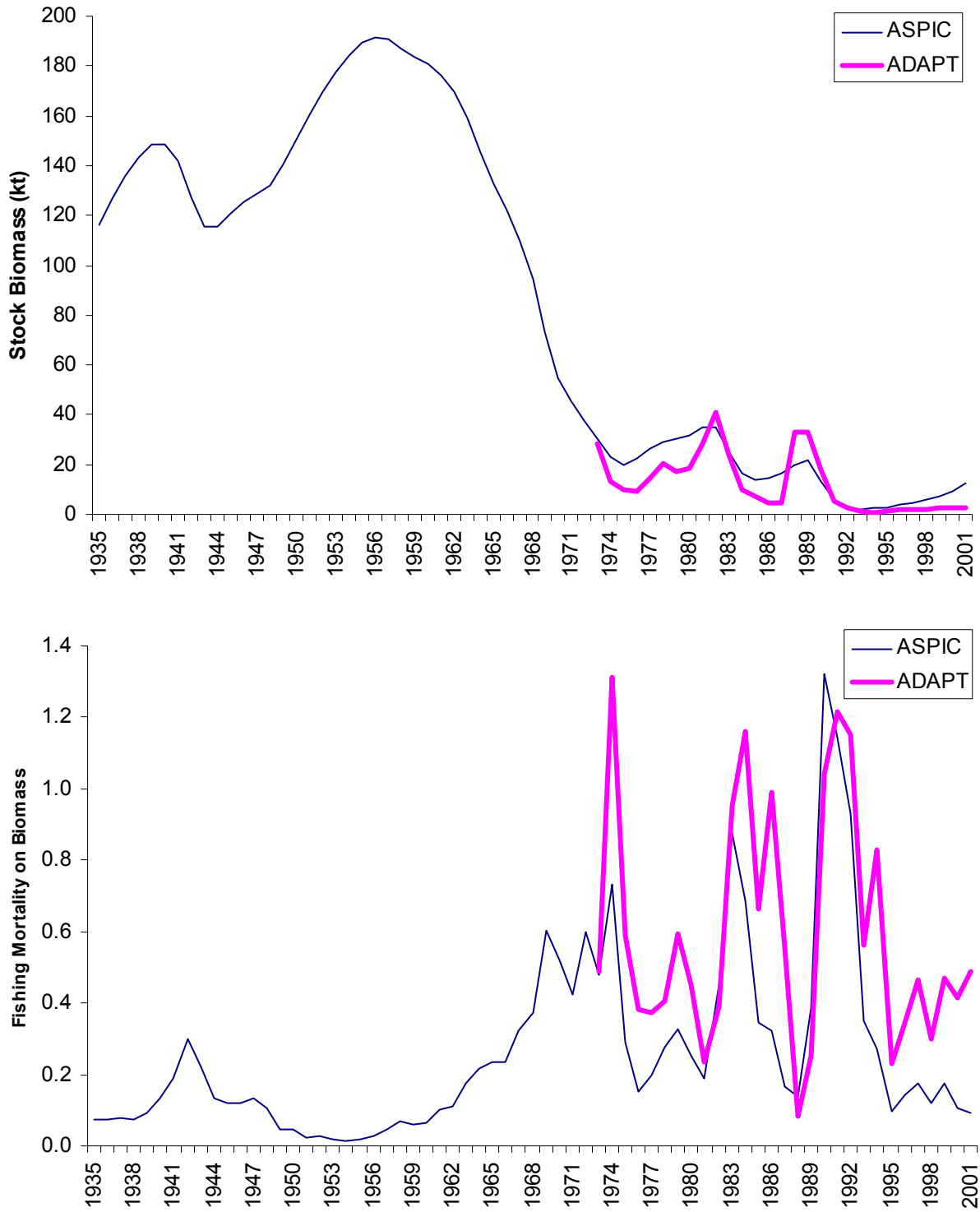
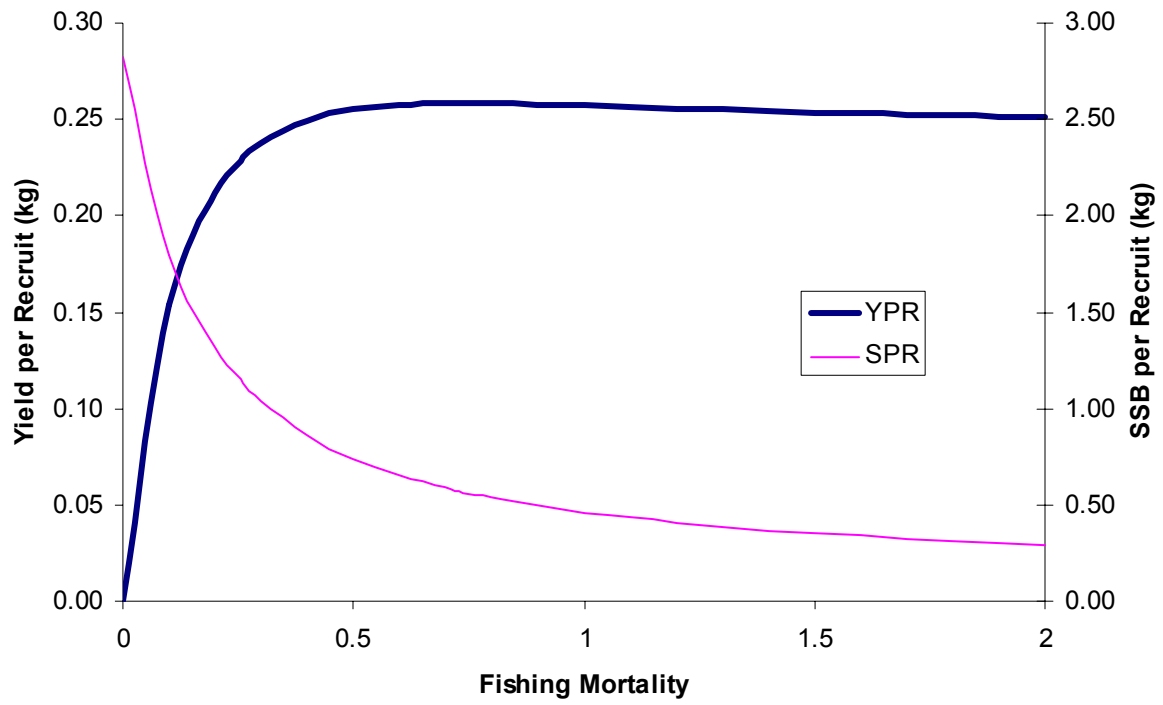
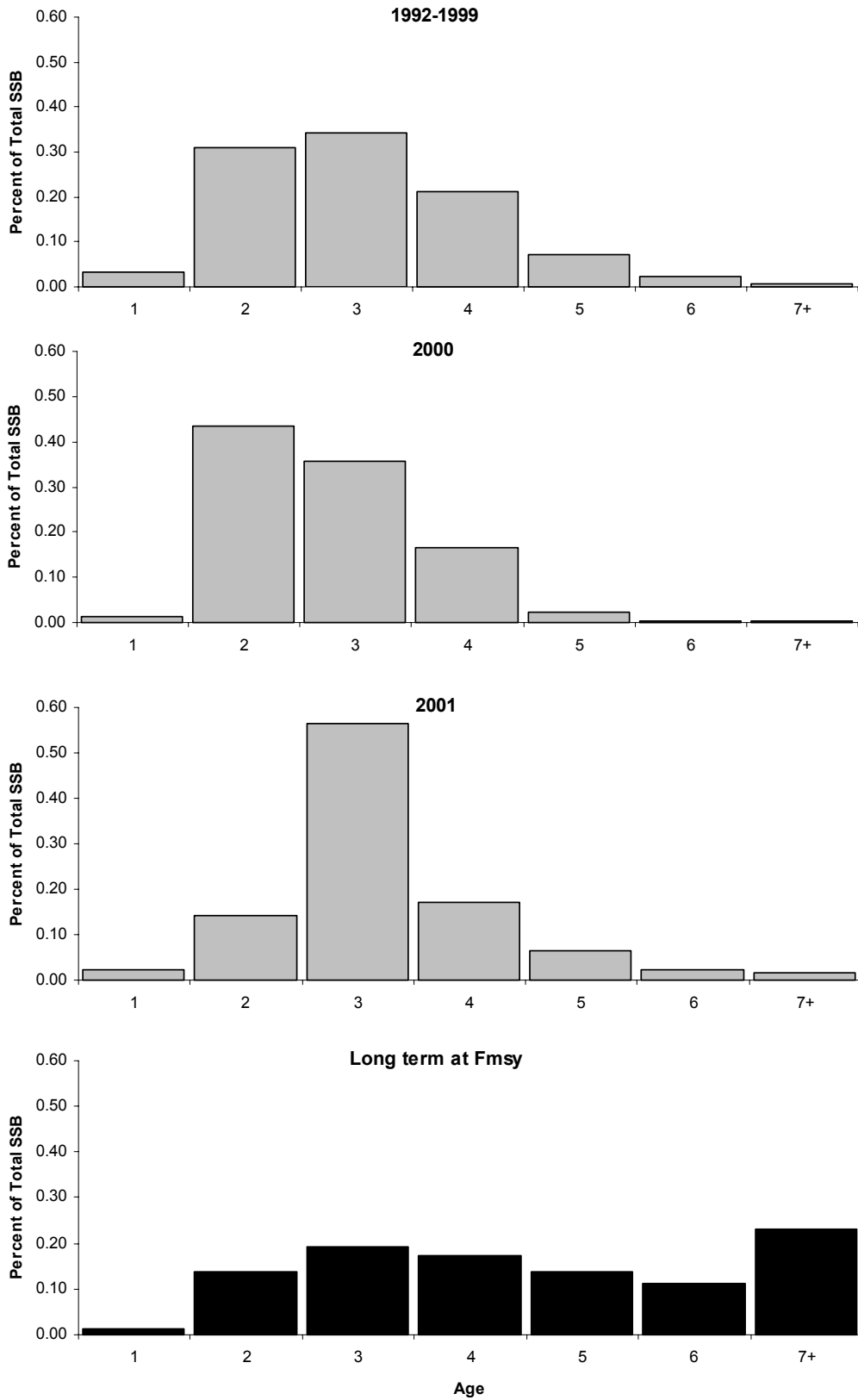


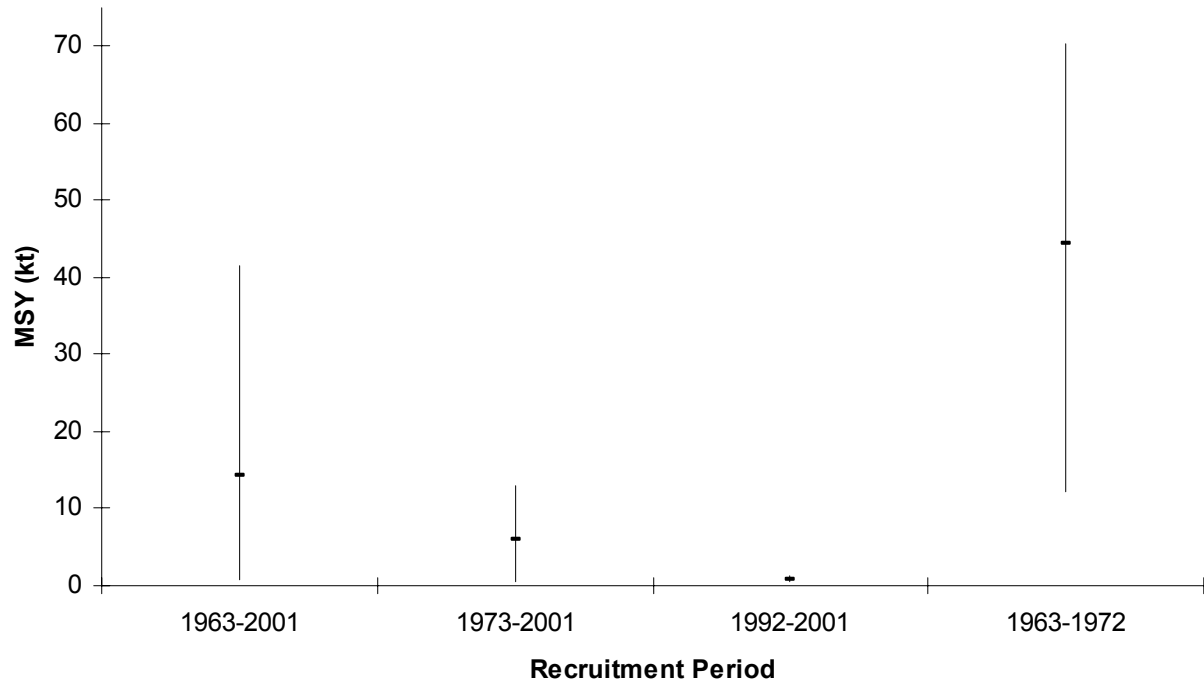
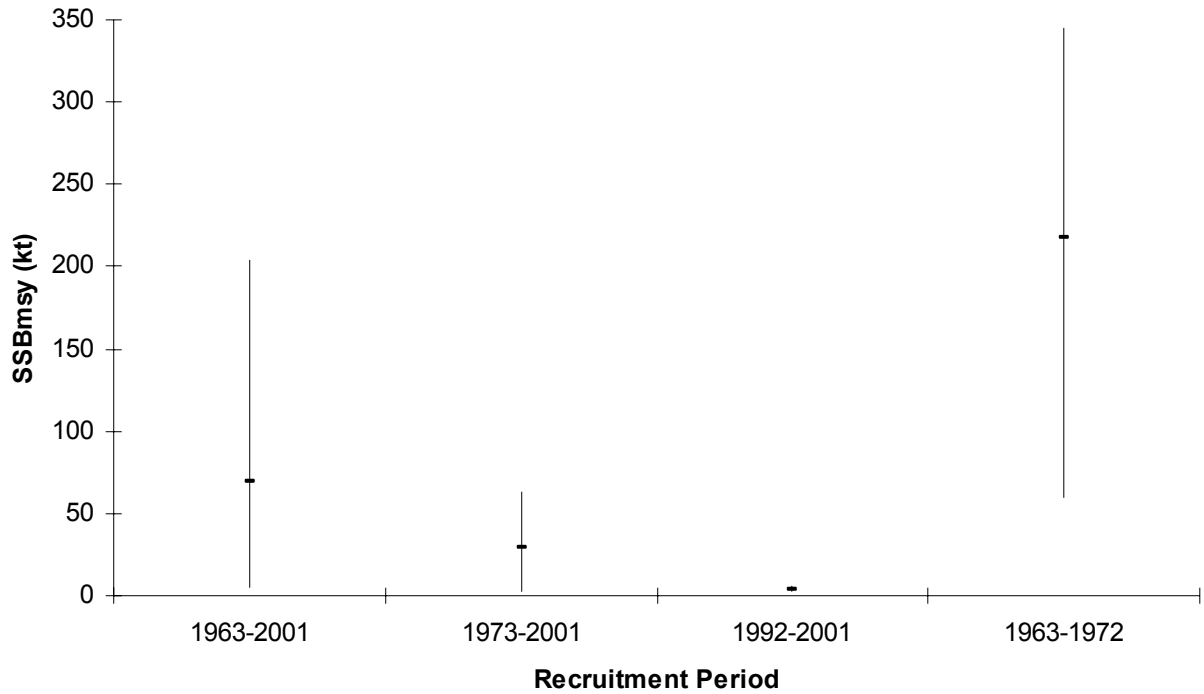
Figure 15. Yield and biomass per recruit of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.



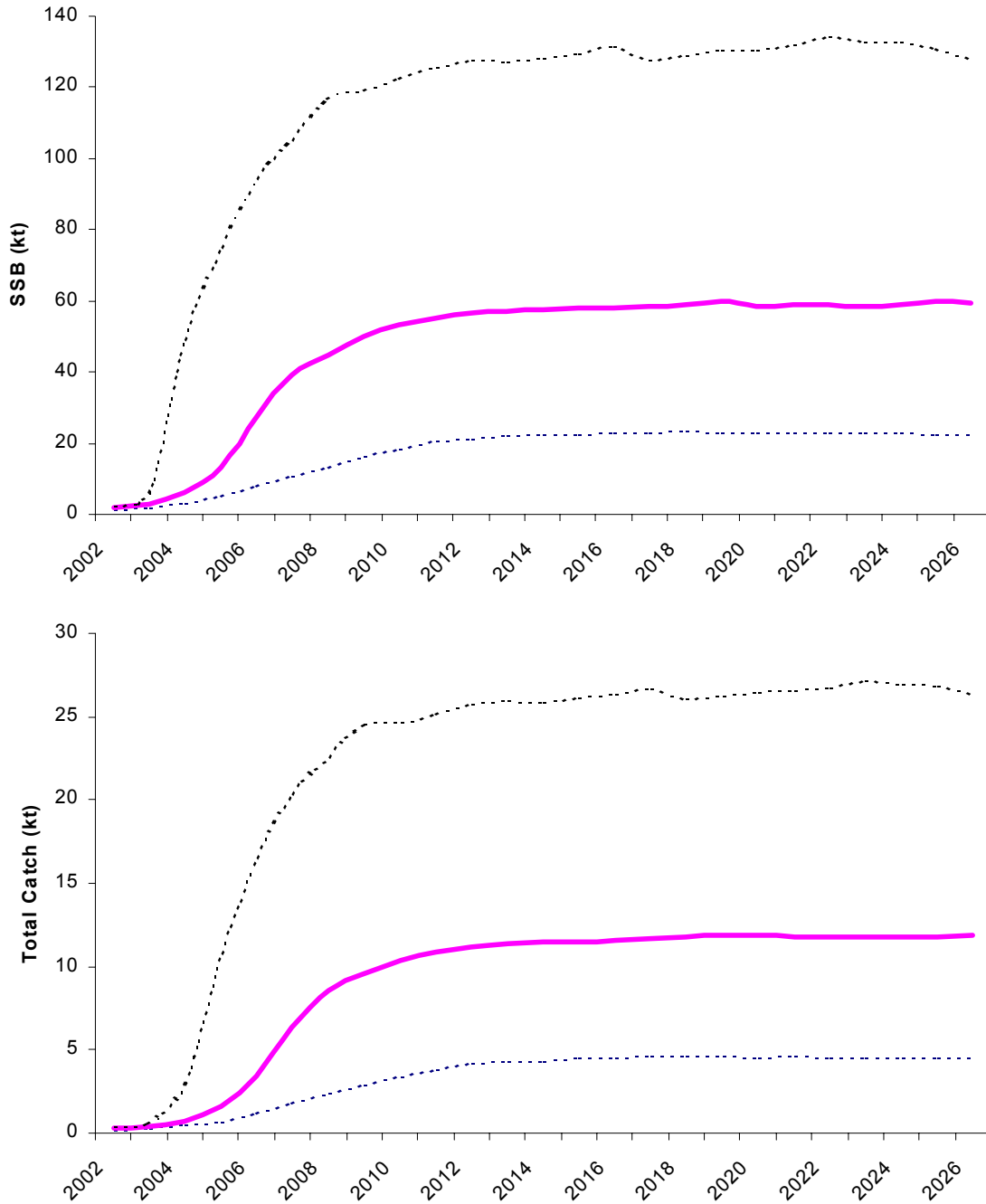
**Figure 16. Observed and expected age distribution of spawning biomass at F40% for southern New England-Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.**



**Figure 17. Sensitivity analysis of MSY reference proxies for southern New England-Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder, assuming different periods of recruitment (with 80% confidence intervals).**

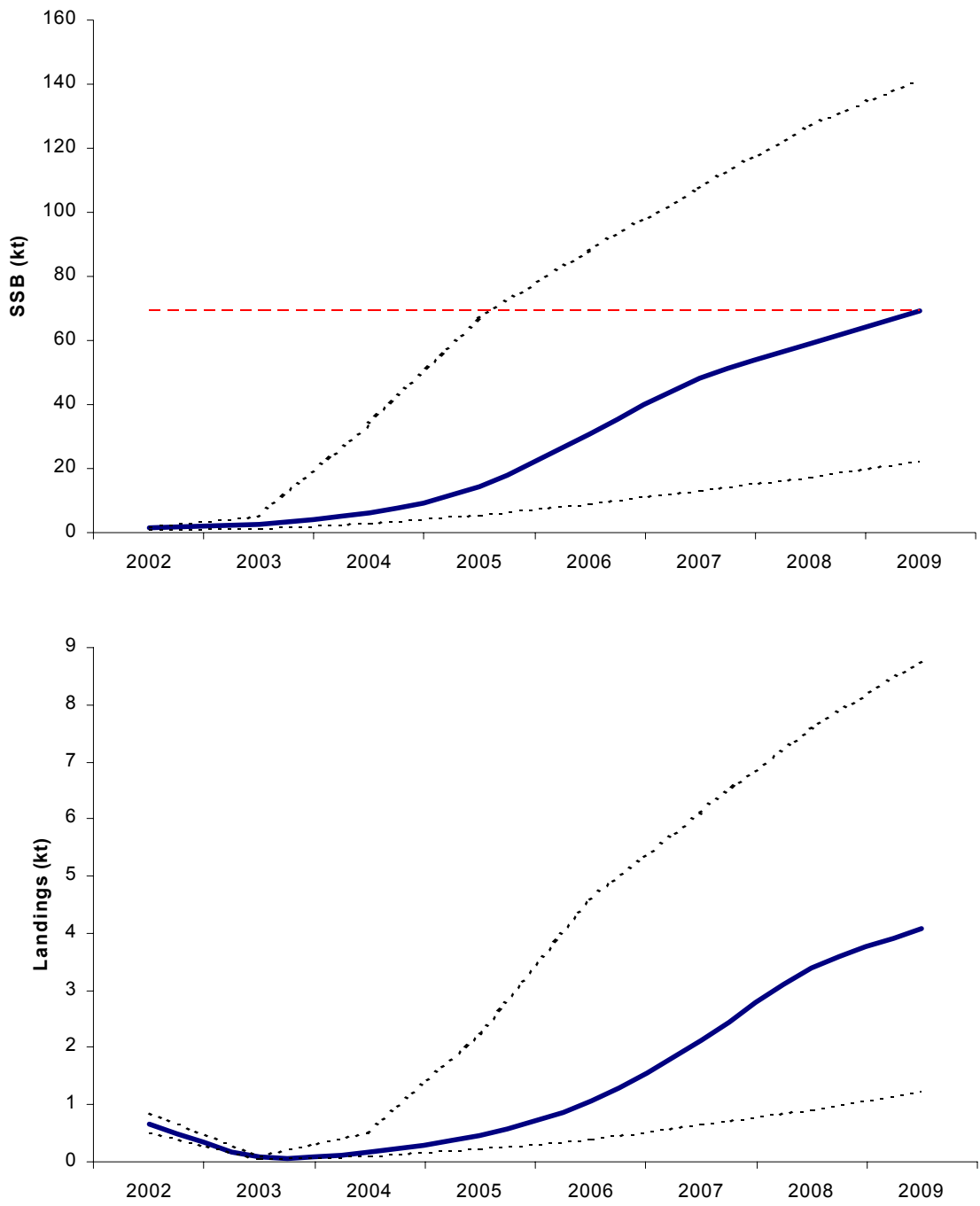


**Figure 18. Stochastic projection of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder spawning biomass (top panel) and landings (bottom panel) at  $F=0.26$ , assuming long-term recruitment (dotted lines indicate 90% confidence limits, and the dashed horizontal line indicates  $SSB_{MSY}$ ).**





**Figure 19. Stochastic projection of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder spawning biomass (top panel) and landings (bottom panel) at a 2002 F of 0.77 and 2003-2009 F of 0.08, assuming long-term recruitment (dotted lines indicate 90% confidence limits, and the dashed horizontal line indicates  $SSB_{MSY}$ ).**



## Appendix A. ADAPT analysis of southern New England – Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder.

Fisheries Assessment Toolbox Southern New England - Mid Atlantic Yellowtail Flounder - SAW36  
2002 Run Number 6 10/21/02 1:07:24 PM

FACT Version 1.5.0

Southern New England - Mid Atlantic Yellowtail Flounder - SAW36 2002 1973 - 2002

Input Parameters and Options Selected

-----  
Natural mortality is a matrix below

Oldest age (not in the plus group) is 6

For all years prior to the terminal year ( 29 ), backcalculated  
stock sizes for the following ages used to estimate

total mortality (Z) for age 6 : 3 4 5 6

This method for estimating F on the oldest age is generally used when a  
flat-topped partial recruitment curve is thought to be characteristic of the stock.

F for age 7 + is then calculated from the following

ratios of F[age 7 +] to F[age 6 ]

|      |   |
|------|---|
| 1973 | 1 |
| 1974 | 1 |
| 1975 | 1 |
| 1976 | 1 |
| 1977 | 1 |
| 1978 | 1 |
| 1979 | 1 |
| 1980 | 1 |
| 1981 | 1 |
| 1982 | 1 |
| 1983 | 1 |
| 1984 | 1 |
| 1985 | 1 |
| 1986 | 1 |
| 1987 | 1 |
| 1988 | 1 |
| 1989 | 1 |
| 1990 | 1 |
| 1991 | 1 |
| 1992 | 1 |
| 1993 | 1 |
| 1994 | 1 |
| 1995 | 1 |
| 1996 | 1 |
| 1997 | 1 |
| 1998 | 1 |
| 1999 | 1 |
| 2000 | 1 |
| 2001 | 1 |

Stock size of the 7 + group is then calculated using  
the following method: CATCH EQUATION

Partial recruitment estimate for 2002

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 1 | 0.01 |
| 2 | 0.12 |
| 3 | 0.58 |
| 4 | 1    |
| 5 | 1    |
| 6 | 1    |

Objective function is Sum w\*(LOG(OBS)-LOG(PRED))\*\*2

Indices normalized (by dividing by mean observed value)

before tuning to VPA stocksizes

Downweighting is None or Uniform

Biomass estimates (other than SSB) reflect mean stock sizes.

SSB calculated as in the NEFSC projection program

(see note below SSB table for description of the algorithm).

Initial estimates of parameters for the Marquardt algorithm  
and lower and upper bounds on the parameter estimates:

| Par.      | Initial Est | Lower Bnd | Upper Bnd |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| N 2       | 1.00E+06    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E+08  |
| N 3       | 1.00E+06    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E+08  |
| N 4       | 1.00E+05    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E+08  |
| N 5       | 1.00E+05    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E+08  |
| q Fall1   | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Fall2   | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Fall3   | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Fall4   | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Fall5   | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Fall6   | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Fall7   | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Spring1 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Spring2 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Spring3 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Spring4 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Spring5 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Spring6 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Spring7 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Winter1 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Winter2 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Winter3 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Winter4 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Winter5 | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |
| q Scall1  | 1.00E-04    | 0.00E+00  | 1.00E-01  |

The following indices of abundance are available

|    |         |
|----|---------|
| 1  | Fall1   |
| 2  | Fall2   |
| 3  | Fall3   |
| 4  | Fall4   |
| 5  | Fall5   |
| 6  | Fall6   |
| 7  | Fall7   |
| 8  | Spring1 |
| 9  | Spring2 |
| 10 | Spring3 |
| 11 | Spring4 |
| 12 | Spring5 |
| 13 | Spring6 |
| 14 | Spring7 |
| 15 | Winter1 |
| 16 | Winter2 |
| 17 | Winter3 |
| 18 | Winter4 |
| 19 | Winter5 |
| 20 | Winter6 |
| 21 | Winter7 |
| 22 | Scall1  |

The Indices that will be used in this run are:

|    |         |
|----|---------|
| 1  | Fall1   |
| 2  | Fall2   |
| 3  | Fall3   |
| 4  | Fall4   |
| 5  | Fall5   |
| 6  | Fall6   |
| 7  | Fall7   |
| 8  | Spring1 |
| 9  | Spring2 |
| 10 | Spring3 |
| 11 | Spring4 |
| 12 | Spring5 |
| 13 | Spring6 |
| 14 | Spring7 |
| 15 | Winter1 |
| 16 | Winter2 |
| 17 | Winter3 |
| 18 | Winter4 |
| 19 | Winter5 |
| 20 | Scall1  |

Obs Indices (before transvba.formation) by index and year; with Index means

|         | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977 | 1978  | 1979 |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Fall1   | 1.78  | 0.70  | 1.53  | 1.96  | 2.29 | 2.08  | 1.49 |
| Fall2   | 1.75  | 1.19  | 0.42  | 4.20  | 1.44 | 4.77  | 3.28 |
| Fall3   | 4.09  | 0.43  | 0.14  | 0.35  | 0.52 | 0.30  | 1.58 |
| Fall4   | 2.32  | 1.64  | 0.22  | 0.05  | 0.04 | 0.24  | 0.24 |
| Fall5   | 1.56  | 0.69  | 0.21  | 0.07  | 0.04 | 0.02  | 0.03 |
| Fall6   | 0.77  | 0.30  | 0.05  | 0.19  | 0.04 | 0.01  | 0.03 |
| Fall7   | 0.16  | 0.20  | 0.07  | 0.32  | 0.07 | 0.07  | 0.00 |
| Spring1 | 0.84  | 0.51  | 0.36  | 0.02  | 1.62 | 2.68  | 1.00 |
| Spring2 | 5.47  | 2.19  | 1.17  | 4.18  | 1.56 | 10.30 | 2.97 |
| Spring3 | 14.75 | 2.61  | 0.41  | 0.54  | 2.76 | 1.79  | 1.60 |
| Spring4 | 8.34  | 5.02  | 0.67  | 0.26  | 0.24 | 0.78  | 0.26 |
| Spring5 | 6.43  | 2.89  | 0.71  | 0.25  | 0.15 | 0.25  | 0.12 |
| Spring6 | 7.99  | 1.15  | 0.53  | 0.34  | 0.19 | 0.13  | 0.02 |
| Spring7 | 1.17  | 1.46  | 0.35  | 0.13  | 0.23 | 0.29  | 0.04 |
| Winter1 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter2 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter3 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter4 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter5 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Scall1  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
|         | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984 | 1985  | 1986 |
| Fall1   | 1.15  | 9.51  | 2.04  | 1.92  | 1.44 | 0.87  | 0.61 |
| Fall2   | 2.91  | 9.50  | 17.79 | 11.28 | 1.28 | 0.38  | 1.83 |
| Fall3   | 0.76  | 1.25  | 4.39  | 5.59  | 1.53 | 0.13  | 0.52 |
| Fall4   | 0.31  | 0.20  | 0.54  | 0.46  | 0.33 | 0.08  | 0.12 |
| Fall5   | 0.00  | 0.10  | 0.22  | 0.04  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.03 |
| Fall6   | 0.00  | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Fall7   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Spring1 | 0.68  | 0.81  | 0.15  | 0.02  | 0.04 | 0.27  | 0.02 |
| Spring2 | 6.35  | 18.60 | 17.33 | 5.33  | 0.45 | 1.61  | 2.89 |
| Spring3 | 4.30  | 4.82  | 5.61  | 8.80  | 0.90 | 0.41  | 0.92 |
| Spring4 | 2.68  | 2.50  | 1.41  | 0.60  | 2.11 | 0.48  | 0.24 |
| Spring5 | 0.26  | 0.58  | 0.47  | 0.19  | 0.35 | 0.71  | 0.12 |
| Spring6 | 0.07  | 0.11  | 0.14  | 0.00  | 0.26 | 0.14  | 0.02 |
| Spring7 | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.02  | 0.00 |
| Winter1 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter2 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter3 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter4 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter5 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Scall1  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.36  | 0.26  | 0.18 | 0.47  | 0.02 |
|         | 1987  | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991 | 1992  | 1993 |
| Fall1   | 1.07  | 4.37  | 0.20  | 0.54  | 0.59 | 0.17  | 0.33 |
| Fall2   | 0.45  | 0.31  | 10.49 | 1.85  | 0.24 | 0.02  | 0.03 |
| Fall3   | 0.36  | 0.14  | 1.37  | 3.12  | 1.52 | 0.07  | 0.13 |
| Fall4   | 0.03  | 0.16  | 0.07  | 0.19  | 0.37 | 0.29  | 0.10 |
| Fall5   | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Fall6   | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Fall7   | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Spring1 | 0.00  | 0.29  | 0.16  | 0.09  | 0.23 | 0.04  | 0.02 |
| Spring2 | 0.09  | 0.36  | 11.21 | 0.49  | 0.61 | 0.05  | 0.25 |
| Spring3 | 0.70  | 0.13  | 0.54  | 15.35 | 2.51 | 0.57  | 0.11 |
| Spring4 | 0.17  | 0.17  | 0.11  | 2.19  | 4.16 | 1.60  | 0.44 |
| Spring5 | 0.00  | 0.29  | 0.00  | 0.08  | 0.54 | 0.00  | 0.07 |
| Spring6 | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.06 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Spring7 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Winter1 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.01  | 0.60 |
| Winter2 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 1.62  | 1.92 |
| Winter3 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 3.48  | 1.06 |
| Winter4 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 8.06  | 2.49 |
| Winter5 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.96  | 0.29 |
| Scall1  | 0.05  | 7.36  | 0.58  | 0.16  | 0.15 | 0.11  | 0.17 |

|         | 1994 | 1995  | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999  | 2000 |
|---------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Fall1   | 0.73 | 0.14  | 0.45 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 1.24  | 0.05 |
| Fall2   | 0.45 | 0.65  | 0.16 | 0.52 | 1.62 | 0.39  | 1.67 |
| Fall3   | 0.11 | 0.26  | 0.32 | 1.46 | 0.12 | 0.28  | 0.30 |
| Fall4   | 0.13 | 0.12  | 0.00 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.03  | 0.17 |
| Fall5   | 0.07 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03  | 0.00 |
| Fall6   | 0.03 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Fall7   | 0.00 | 0.05  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.02 |
| Spring1 | 0.02 | 0.02  | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.04  | 0.02 |
| Spring2 | 0.27 | 1.17  | 0.40 | 0.89 | 3.02 | 0.65  | 1.25 |
| Spring3 | 0.02 | 0.07  | 1.30 | 1.14 | 0.39 | 1.93  | 1.01 |
| Spring4 | 0.00 | 0.09  | 0.57 | 0.33 | 0.16 | 0.35  | 0.56 |
| Spring5 | 0.07 | 0.02  | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07  | 0.04 |
| Spring6 | 0.02 | 0.04  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Spring7 | 0.00 | 0.03  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02  | 0.00 |
| Winter1 | 0.37 | 0.09  | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.24  | 0.11 |
| Winter2 | 8.65 | 10.68 | 1.29 | 2.38 | 7.84 | 2.91  | 4.92 |
| Winter3 | 0.74 | 2.70  | 8.24 | 9.79 | 1.60 | 10.18 | 3.01 |
| Winter4 | 1.65 | 0.60  | 0.85 | 2.96 | 1.16 | 0.78  | 1.16 |
| Winter5 | 0.97 | 0.25  | 0.14 | 0.53 | 0.11 | 0.31  | 0.07 |
| Scall1  | 0.57 | 0.07  | 0.12 | 0.74 | 0.25 | 0.36  | 0.08 |

|         | 2001 | 2002 | Average |
|---------|------|------|---------|
| Fall1   | 0.39 | 0.00 | 1.426   |
| Fall2   | 0.61 | 0.00 | 2.809   |
| Fall3   | 0.16 | 0.00 | 1.079   |
| Fall4   | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.315   |
| Fall5   | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.198   |
| Fall6   | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.135   |
| Fall7   | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.101   |
| Spring1 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.373   |
| Spring2 | 0.07 | 1.19 | 3.412   |
| Spring3 | 1.16 | 0.24 | 2.578   |
| Spring4 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 1.272   |
| Spring5 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.556   |
| Spring6 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.593   |
| Spring7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.316   |
| Winter1 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.161   |
| Winter2 | 0.90 | 2.74 | 4.167   |
| Winter3 | 8.54 | 2.58 | 4.717   |
| Winter4 | 1.62 | 2.05 | 2.124   |
| Winter5 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.363   |
| Scall1  | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.578   |

Catch at age (thousands) - C:\all\_work\yt\2002\SNEMA\snemayt\_2002\_wg.7

|    | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1  | 220   | 861   | 8910  | 214   | 5513  | 8698  | 205   |
| 2  | 5632  | 28519 | 4129  | 6677  | 5027  | 14191 | 19419 |
| 3  | 11951 | 5556  | 1884  | 1181  | 4891  | 2164  | 8667  |
| 4  | 7978  | 7370  | 1130  | 327   | 507   | 1470  | 1062  |
| 5  | 5226  | 3687  | 1597  | 449   | 278   | 247   | 438   |
| 6  | 5305  | 1598  | 792   | 477   | 304   | 61    | 101   |
| 7  | 981   | 1750  | 660   | 419   | 345   | 119   | 30    |
| 1+ | 37293 | 49341 | 19102 | 9744  | 16865 | 26950 | 29922 |
|    | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  |
| 1  | 1006  | 38    | 169   | 2668  | 517   | 2239  | 463   |
| 2  | 10215 | 7029  | 35696 | 19288 | 6200  | 8074  | 9970  |
| 3  | 6595  | 7578  | 14358 | 42837 | 19990 | 2175  | 3326  |
| 4  | 3829  | 2926  | 1858  | 3601  | 8129  | 1968  | 635   |
| 5  | 512   | 1111  | 415   | 385   | 878   | 1109  | 356   |
| 6  | 129   | 161   | 79    | 146   | 245   | 204   | 127   |
| 7  | 38    | 22    | 07    | 46    | 30    | 42    | 22    |
| 1+ | 22324 | 18865 | 52582 | 68971 | 35989 | 15811 | 14899 |

|    | 1987 | 1988 | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992 | 1993 |
|----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1  | 1594 | 5899 | 24    | 192   | 446   | 477  | 13   |
| 2  | 3437 | 2109 | 19920 | 2056  | 1610  | 1453 | 457  |
| 3  | 2368 | 536  | 3347  | 42644 | 5169  | 2097 | 447  |
| 4  | 926  | 506  | 462   | 2209  | 9703  | 2739 | 711  |
| 5  | 167  | 134  | 48    | 90    | 168   | 297  | 145  |
| 6  | 55   | 26   | 03    | 05    | 34    | 14   | 04   |
| 7  | 10   | 06   | 00    | 00    | 17    | 04   | 00   |
| 1+ | 8557 | 9216 | 23804 | 47196 | 17147 | 7081 | 1777 |

|    | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1  | 154  | 07   | 22   | 02   | 03   | 06   | 35   |
| 2  | 748  | 308  | 427  | 103  | 511  | 105  | 567  |
| 3  | 312  | 180  | 626  | 1166 | 635  | 2321 | 1091 |
| 4  | 281  | 219  | 249  | 538  | 306  | 288  | 447  |
| 5  | 309  | 31   | 60   | 62   | 81   | 103  | 15   |
| 6  | 127  | 07   | 17   | 05   | 14   | 13   | 03   |
| 7  | 04   | 08   | 06   | 06   | 04   | 05   | 02   |
| 1+ | 1935 | 760  | 1407 | 1882 | 1554 | 2841 | 2160 |

| 2001 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1    | 01   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2    | 275  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3    | 1413 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4    | 424  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5    | 129  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6    | 32   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7    | 19   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1+   | 2293 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Weight at age (mid year) in kg - C:\all\_work\yt\2002\SNEMA\snemayt\_2002\_wg.7

|   | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.210 | 0.203 | 0.218 | 0.228 | 0.215 | 0.234 | 0.189 |
| 2 | 0.296 | 0.308 | 0.289 | 0.303 | 0.283 | 0.293 | 0.301 |
| 3 | 0.348 | 0.352 | 0.376 | 0.408 | 0.381 | 0.383 | 0.364 |
| 4 | 0.375 | 0.396 | 0.432 | 0.498 | 0.504 | 0.536 | 0.475 |
| 5 | 0.382 | 0.439 | 0.435 | 0.499 | 0.513 | 0.662 | 0.590 |
| 6 | 0.418 | 0.431 | 0.457 | 0.543 | 0.481 | 0.686 | 0.673 |
| 7 | 0.485 | 0.481 | 0.510 | 0.573 | 0.596 | 0.641 | 0.624 |

|   | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.206 | 0.140 | 0.226 | 0.175 | 0.182 | 0.183 | 0.186 |
| 2 | 0.281 | 0.262 | 0.263 | 0.261 | 0.237 | 0.260 | 0.284 |
| 3 | 0.384 | 0.342 | 0.353 | 0.339 | 0.295 | 0.365 | 0.331 |
| 4 | 0.500 | 0.474 | 0.499 | 0.496 | 0.388 | 0.408 | 0.463 |
| 5 | 0.682 | 0.596 | 0.660 | 0.668 | 0.487 | 0.504 | 0.587 |
| 6 | 0.874 | 0.669 | 0.822 | 0.815 | 0.652 | 0.577 | 0.614 |
| 7 | 1.098 | 0.514 | 0.956 | 0.831 | 0.355 | 0.674 | 0.767 |

|   | 1987  | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.247 | 0.270 | 0.311 | 0.301 | 0.206 | 0.167 | 0.122 |
| 2 | 0.268 | 0.293 | 0.338 | 0.327 | 0.262 | 0.316 | 0.354 |
| 3 | 0.353 | 0.396 | 0.394 | 0.378 | 0.337 | 0.368 | 0.430 |
| 4 | 0.404 | 0.493 | 0.553 | 0.455 | 0.414 | 0.434 | 0.451 |
| 5 | 0.520 | 0.611 | 0.735 | 0.763 | 0.678 | 0.599 | 0.641 |
| 6 | 0.587 | 0.795 | 0.957 | 0.884 | 0.900 | 0.804 | 1.040 |
| 7 | 0.780 | 0.937 | 0.793 | 0.793 | 0.599 | 1.375 | 0.793 |

|   | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.068 | 0.123 | 0.148 | 0.140 | 0.162 | 0.221 | 0.034 |
| 2 | 0.203 | 0.299 | 0.373 | 0.288 | 0.294 | 0.290 | 0.352 |
| 3 | 0.352 | 0.401 | 0.408 | 0.415 | 0.411 | 0.441 | 0.475 |
| 4 | 0.444 | 0.458 | 0.466 | 0.478 | 0.565 | 0.562 | 0.606 |
| 5 | 0.573 | 0.663 | 0.592 | 0.583 | 0.768 | 0.673 | 0.756 |
| 6 | 0.710 | 0.720 | 0.710 | 0.912 | 0.848 | 1.020 | 1.090 |
| 7 | 0.902 | 0.714 | 0.780 | 1.312 | 0.970 | 1.098 | 1.040 |

2001

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| 1 | 0.153 |
| 2 | 0.378 |
| 3 | 0.438 |
| 4 | 0.622 |
| 5 | 0.763 |
| 6 | 0.938 |
| 7 | 0.990 |

Percent Mature (females)- C:\all\_work\yt\2002\SNEMA\snemayt\_2002\_wg.7  
1973-2001

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1 | 13  |
| 2 | 74  |
| 3 | 98  |
| 4 | 100 |
| 5 | 100 |
| 6 | 100 |
| 7 | 100 |

Natural Mortality C:\all\_work\yt\2002\SNEMA\snemayt\_2002\_wg.7  
1973-2001

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 1 | .200 |
| 2 | .200 |
| 3 | .200 |
| 4 | .200 |
| 5 | .200 |
| 6 | .200 |
| 7 | .200 |

Sex Ratio (Percent Female) - C:\all\_work\yt\2002\SNEMA\snemayt\_2002\_wg.7  
1973-2001

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 0.5 |
| 3 | 0.5 |
| 4 | 0.5 |
| 5 | 0.5 |
| 6 | 0.5 |
| 7 | 0.5 |

pF is 0.4167  
pM is 0.4167

Residual Sum of Squares from Marquardt Algorithm

Number 1  
RSS 2254.67452500633  
Lambda 1.00E-02

Number 2  
RSS 1837.58596458109  
Lambda 1.00E-03

Number 3  
RSS 1533.87137995026  
Lambda 1.00E-01

|        |    |                  |
|--------|----|------------------|
| Number | 8  |                  |
| RSS    |    | 902.470268516996 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+00         |
| Number | 9  |                  |
| RSS    |    | 853.418790581784 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+02         |
| Number | 10 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 773.710725418962 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+01         |
| Number | 11 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 736.70318527732  |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+00         |
| Number | 12 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 677.581261671293 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+02         |
| Number | 13 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 575.34423973156  |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+01         |
| Number | 14 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 538.653804623563 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+00         |
| Number | 15 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 428.559911705117 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+02         |
| Number | 16 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 346.123578384847 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+01         |
| Number | 17 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 310.039088660565 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+00         |
| Number | 18 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 300.649364298216 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+02         |
| Number | 19 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 299.626622195729 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+01         |
| Number | 20 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 299.598539596868 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+00         |
| Number | 21 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 299.59484703991  |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E-01         |
| Number | 22 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 299.594128545266 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+01         |
| Number | 23 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 299.594025497619 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E+00         |
| Number | 24 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 299.594029756406 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E-01         |
| Number | 25 |                  |
| RSS    |    | 299.594024402707 |
| Lambda |    | 1.00E-02         |



RESULTS

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Approximate Statistics Assuming Linearity Near Solution

Sum of Squares: 299.594024402707

Mean Square Residuals: 0.79258

|           | PAR.     | EST.     | STD. ERR. | T-STATISTIC | C.V. |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|------|
| N 2       | 2.50E+03 | 1.04E+03 | 2.42E+00  | 0.41        |      |
| N 3       | 9.91E+02 | 3.57E+02 | 2.77E+00  | 0.36        |      |
| N 4       | 1.46E+03 | 6.24E+02 | 2.33E+00  | 0.43        |      |
| N 5       | 2.60E+02 | 1.24E+02 | 2.10E+00  | 0.48        |      |
| q Fall1   | 5.67E-05 | 9.49E-06 | 5.98E+00  | 0.17        |      |
| q Fall2   | 5.27E-05 | 8.79E-06 | 6.00E+00  | 0.17        |      |
| q Fall3   | 1.53E-04 | 2.55E-05 | 6.00E+00  | 0.17        |      |
| q Fall4   | 5.60E-04 | 9.53E-05 | 5.88E+00  | 0.17        |      |
| q Fall5   | 1.01E-03 | 2.26E-04 | 4.47E+00  | 0.22        |      |
| q Fall6   | 1.63E-03 | 4.39E-04 | 3.71E+00  | 0.27        |      |
| q Fall7   | 6.05E-03 | 1.71E-03 | 3.53E+00  | 0.28        |      |
| q Spring1 | 2.34E-05 | 4.12E-06 | 5.68E+00  | 0.18        |      |
| q Spring2 | 3.99E-05 | 6.57E-06 | 6.08E+00  | 0.16        |      |
| q Spring3 | 7.83E-05 | 1.28E-05 | 6.10E+00  | 0.16        |      |
| q Spring4 | 2.53E-04 | 4.22E-05 | 5.98E+00  | 0.17        |      |
| q Spring5 | 7.34E-04 | 1.28E-04 | 5.71E+00  | 0.17        |      |
| q Spring6 | 7.61E-04 | 1.56E-04 | 4.87E+00  | 0.21        |      |
| q Spring7 | 2.05E-03 | 5.29E-04 | 3.87E+00  | 0.26        |      |
| q Winter1 | 2.10E-04 | 6.07E-05 | 3.46E+00  | 0.29        |      |
| q Winter2 | 3.07E-04 | 8.43E-05 | 3.64E+00  | 0.27        |      |
| q Winter3 | 4.46E-04 | 1.22E-04 | 3.66E+00  | 0.27        |      |
| q Winter4 | 1.03E-03 | 2.82E-04 | 3.65E+00  | 0.27        |      |
| q Winter5 | 4.33E-03 | 1.21E-03 | 3.57E+00  | 0.28        |      |
| q Scall1  | 5.52E-05 | 1.12E-05 | 4.95E+00  | 0.20        |      |

Catchability Estimates in Original Units

|           | Estimate | Std.Err. | C.V.  |
|-----------|----------|----------|-------|
|           | -----    | -----    | ----- |
| q Fall1   | 8.08E-05 | 1.35E-05 | 0.17  |
| q Fall2   | 1.48E-04 | 2.47E-05 | 0.17  |
| q Fall3   | 1.65E-04 | 2.75E-05 | 0.17  |
| q Fall4   | 1.77E-04 | 3.00E-05 | 0.17  |
| q Fall5   | 2.00E-04 | 4.47E-05 | 0.22  |
| q Fall6   | 2.20E-04 | 5.95E-05 | 0.27  |
| q Fall7   | 6.14E-04 | 1.74E-04 | 0.28  |
| q Spring1 | 8.74E-06 | 1.54E-06 | 0.18  |
| q Spring2 | 1.36E-04 | 2.24E-05 | 0.16  |
| q Spring3 | 2.02E-04 | 3.31E-05 | 0.16  |
| q Spring4 | 3.21E-04 | 5.37E-05 | 0.17  |
| q Spring5 | 4.08E-04 | 7.14E-05 | 0.17  |
| q Spring6 | 4.51E-04 | 9.28E-05 | 0.21  |
| q Spring7 | 6.47E-04 | 1.67E-04 | 0.26  |
| q Winter1 | 3.38E-05 | 9.77E-06 | 0.29  |
| q Winter2 | 1.28E-03 | 3.51E-04 | 0.27  |
| q Winter3 | 2.10E-03 | 5.74E-04 | 0.27  |
| q Winter4 | 2.18E-03 | 5.99E-04 | 0.27  |
| q Winter5 | 1.57E-03 | 4.40E-04 | 0.28  |
| q Scall1  | 3.19E-05 | 6.45E-06 | 0.20  |

CORRELATION BETWEEN PARAMETERS ESTIMATED (SYMBOLIC FORM)

N 2

Table with 20 rows and columns representing correlations between parameters (N 2 to Scall) with symbols indicating correlation strength and direction.

SYMBOLS: = LARGE NEGATIVE CORRELATION whenever -1 <= R < -L
- MODERATE NEGATIVE CORRELATION whenever -L <= R < -M
. SMALL CORRELATION whenever -M <= R <= +M
+ MODERATE POSITIVE CORRELATION whenever +M < R <= +L
\* LARGE POSITIVE CORRELATION whenever +L < R <= +1

Where R is the estimated correlation, M is, 0.25 and L is 0.5

Summary of Residuals

Fall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 1

Table with columns: Year, Obs., Pred., Ln Scd. Obs., Ln Scd. Pred., Wt., Wt. Res., Std. Res., Pred. Stk. Sze.

Partial Variance: 0.606

Fall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 2

| Year | Obs.   | Pred.  | Ln Scd. | Obs.   | Ln Scd. | Pred.  | Wt.    | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 1.747  | 1.939  | -0.475  | -0.371 | 1       | -0.104 | -0.117 | 13095    |           |            |      |
| 1974 | 1.185  | 1.988  | -0.863  | -0.346 | 1       | -0.517 | -0.581 | 13424    |           |            |      |
| 1975 | 0.416  | 0.724  | -1.910  | -1.356 | 1       | -0.554 | -0.622 | 4888     |           |            |      |
| 1976 | 4.204  | 1.863  | 0.403   | -0.410 | 1       | 0.814  | 0.914  | 12583    |           |            |      |
| 1977 | 1.439  | 1.182  | -0.669  | -0.865 | 1       | 0.196  | 0.221  | 7984     |           |            |      |
| 1978 | 4.771  | 3.743  | 0.530   | 0.287  | 1       | 0.243  | 0.273  | 25276    |           |            |      |
| 1979 | 3.283  | 3.292  | 0.156   | 0.159  | 1       | -0.003 | -0.003 | 22235    |           |            |      |
| 1980 | 2.908  | 2.691  | 0.035   | -0.043 | 1       | 0.077  | 0.087  | 18175    |           |            |      |
| 1981 | 9.498  | 4.241  | 1.218   | 0.412  | 1       | 0.806  | 0.906  | 28644    |           |            |      |
| 1982 | 17.794 | 12.463 | 1.846   | 1.490  | 1       | 0.356  | 0.400  | 84167    |           |            |      |
| 1983 | 11.278 | 5.530  | 1.390   | 0.677  | 1       | 0.713  | 0.801  | 37343    |           |            |      |
| 1984 | 1.275  | 0.999  | -0.790  | -1.034 | 1       | 0.244  | 0.275  | 6743     |           |            |      |
| 1985 | 0.375  | 1.377  | -2.014  | -0.713 | 1       | -1.301 | -1.461 | 9299     |           |            |      |
| 1986 | 1.826  | 1.164  | -0.431  | -0.881 | 1       | 0.450  | 0.506  | 7860     |           |            |      |
| 1987 | 0.451  | 0.453  | -1.829  | -1.824 | 1       | -0.005 | -0.006 | 3061     |           |            |      |
| 1988 | 0.310  | 1.302  | -2.204  | -0.769 | 1       | -1.435 | -1.612 | 8793     |           |            |      |
| 1989 | 10.492 | 11.418 | 1.318   | 1.402  | 1       | -0.085 | -0.095 | 77107    |           |            |      |
| 1990 | 1.847  | 1.798  | -0.419  | -0.446 | 1       | 0.027  | 0.030  | 12141    |           |            |      |
| 1991 | 0.243  | 0.743  | -2.447  | -1.330 | 1       | -1.118 | -1.255 | 5017     |           |            |      |
| 1992 | 0.024  | 0.259  | -4.763  | -2.384 | 1       | -2.378 | -2.672 | 1748     |           |            |      |
| 1993 | 0.028  | 0.156  | -4.608  | -2.891 | 1       | -1.718 | -1.929 | 1053     |           |            |      |
| 1994 | 0.448  | 0.163  | -1.836  | -2.848 | 1       | 1.012  | 1.137  | 1099     |           |            |      |
| 1995 | 0.645  | 0.283  | -1.471  | -2.295 | 1       | 0.824  | 0.925  | 1911     |           |            |      |
| 1996 | 0.161  | 0.340  | -2.859  | -2.111 | 1       | -0.748 | -0.841 | 2298     |           |            |      |
| 1997 | 0.519  | 0.208  | -1.689  | -2.601 | 1       | 0.913  | 1.025  | 1407     |           |            |      |
| 1998 | 1.620  | 0.616  | -0.550  | -1.517 | 1       | 0.966  | 1.086  | 4162     |           |            |      |
| 1999 | 0.392  | 0.363  | -1.969  | -2.046 | 1       | 0.077  | 0.086  | 2452     |           |            |      |
| 2000 | 1.669  | 0.590  | -0.521  | -1.561 | 1       | 1.040  | 1.168  | 3983     |           |            |      |
| 2001 | 0.611  | 0.183  | -1.525  | -2.732 | 1       | 1.206  | 1.355  | 1235     |           |            |      |
| 2002 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0.000  | 0.000  | 00       |           |            |      |

Partial Variance: 0.83

Fall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 3

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs.   | Ln Scd. | Pred.  | Wt.    | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 4.086 | 3.113 | 1.332   | 1.060  | 1       | 0.272  | 0.305  | 18871    |           |            |      |
| 1974 | 0.433 | 0.879 | -0.913  | -0.205 | 1       | -0.708 | -0.795 | 5326     |           |            |      |
| 1975 | 0.136 | 0.303 | -2.071  | -1.270 | 1       | -0.801 | -0.900 | 1837     |           |            |      |
| 1976 | 0.350 | 0.306 | -1.126  | -1.259 | 1       | 0.133  | 0.150  | 1857     |           |            |      |
| 1977 | 0.519 | 0.815 | -0.732  | -0.280 | 1       | -0.452 | -0.508 | 4943     |           |            |      |
| 1978 | 0.296 | 0.571 | -1.293  | -0.636 | 1       | -0.658 | -0.739 | 3463     |           |            |      |
| 1979 | 1.579 | 1.720 | 0.381   | 0.466  | 1       | -0.086 | -0.096 | 10429    |           |            |      |
| 1980 | 0.757 | 1.231 | -0.354  | 0.131  | 1       | -0.486 | -0.546 | 7460     |           |            |      |
| 1981 | 1.251 | 1.080 | 0.148   | 0.001  | 1       | 0.147  | 0.165  | 6545     |           |            |      |
| 1982 | 4.392 | 2.018 | 1.404   | 0.626  | 1       | 0.778  | 0.874  | 12232    |           |            |      |
| 1983 | 5.593 | 4.752 | 1.646   | 1.483  | 1       | 0.163  | 0.183  | 28808    |           |            |      |
| 1984 | 1.529 | 1.687 | 0.349   | 0.447  | 1       | -0.099 | -0.111 | 10229    |           |            |      |
| 1985 | 0.134 | 0.336 | -2.086  | -1.166 | 1       | -0.920 | -1.033 | 2038     |           |            |      |
| 1986 | 0.523 | 0.450 | -0.724  | -0.875 | 1       | 0.151  | 0.170  | 2725     |           |            |      |
| 1987 | 0.359 | 0.271 | -1.100  | -1.381 | 1       | 0.280  | 0.315  | 1645     |           |            |      |
| 1988 | 0.141 | 0.170 | -2.035  | -1.847 | 1       | -0.188 | -0.211 | 1031     |           |            |      |
| 1989 | 1.370 | 0.744 | 0.239   | -0.372 | 1       | 0.610  | 0.686  | 4511     |           |            |      |
| 1990 | 3.117 | 4.823 | 1.061   | 1.497  | 1       | -0.437 | -0.490 | 29238    |           |            |      |
| 1991 | 1.516 | 1.028 | 0.340   | -0.049 | 1       | 0.389  | 0.437  | 6230     |           |            |      |
| 1992 | 0.072 | 0.377 | -2.707  | -1.052 | 1       | -1.655 | -1.859 | 2284     |           |            |      |
| 1993 | 0.130 | 0.108 | -2.116  | -2.298 | 1       | 0.182  | 0.205  | 657      |           |            |      |
| 1994 | 0.107 | 0.085 | -2.311  | -2.540 | 1       | 0.230  | 0.258  | 516      |           |            |      |
| 1995 | 0.257 | 0.087 | -1.435  | -2.521 | 1       | 1.086  | 1.220  | 526      |           |            |      |
| 1996 | 0.320 | 0.182 | -1.215  | -1.778 | 1       | 0.563  | 0.632  | 1105     |           |            |      |
| 1997 | 1.459 | 0.170 | 0.302   | -1.848 | 1       | 2.149  | 2.414  | 1031     |           |            |      |
| 1998 | 0.124 | 0.125 | -2.163  | -2.157 | 1       | -0.007 | -0.007 | 757      |           |            |      |
| 1999 | 0.279 | 0.301 | -1.353  | -1.276 | 1       | -0.076 | -0.086 | 1825     |           |            |      |
| 2000 | 0.303 | 0.225 | -1.270  | -1.569 | 1       | 0.299  | 0.336  | 1362     |           |            |      |
| 2001 | 0.158 | 0.374 | -1.921  | -1.059 | 1       | -0.862 | -0.968 | 2268     |           |            |      |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0.000  | 0.000  | 00       |           |            |      |

Partial Variance: 0.513

Fall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 4

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze.  |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|-------|
| 1973 | 2.318 | 1.798 | 1.995   |      | 1.741   |       | 1   | 0.254    | 0.285     |            | 10185 |
| 1974 | 1.640 | 1.175 | 1.649   |      | 1.316   |       | 1   | 0.333    | 0.374     |            | 6657  |
| 1975 | 0.217 | 0.317 | -0.373  |      | 0.007   |       | 1   | -0.380   | -0.427    |            | 1797  |
| 1976 | 0.046 | 0.118 | -1.924  |      | -0.985  |       | 1   | -0.940   | -1.056    |            | 667   |
| 1977 | 0.044 | 0.141 | -1.969  |      | -0.804  |       | 1   | -1.165   | -1.309    |            | 799   |
| 1978 | 0.236 | 0.260 | -0.289  |      | -0.193  |       | 1   | -0.097   | -0.109    |            | 1472  |
| 1979 | 0.241 | 0.253 | -0.268  |      | -0.221  |       | 1   | -0.048   | -0.053    |            | 1431  |
| 1980 | 0.313 | 0.550 | -0.007  |      | 0.557   |       | 1   | -0.564   | -0.633    |            | 3114  |
| 1981 | 0.198 | 0.341 | -0.465  |      | 0.078   |       | 1   | -0.543   | -0.610    |            | 1930  |
| 1982 | 0.535 | 0.296 | 0.529   |      | -0.063  |       | 1   | 0.592    | 0.665     |            | 1676  |
| 1983 | 0.458 | 0.526 | 0.374   |      | 0.511   |       | 1   | -0.138   | -0.155    |            | 2977  |
| 1984 | 0.334 | 0.822 | 0.058   |      | 0.959   |       | 1   | -0.901   | -1.012    |            | 4657  |
| 1985 | 0.080 | 0.231 | -1.371  |      | -0.309  |       | 1   | -1.062   | -1.193    |            | 1311  |
| 1986 | 0.123 | 0.095 | -0.941  |      | -1.203  |       | 1   | 0.262    | 0.294     |            | 536   |
| 1987 | 0.030 | 0.091 | -2.352  |      | -1.244  |       | 1   | -1.108   | -1.245    |            | 515   |
| 1988 | 0.156 | 0.043 | -0.703  |      | -1.984  |       | 1   | 1.281    | 1.439     |            | 245   |
| 1989 | 0.072 | 0.064 | -1.476  |      | -1.590  |       | 1   | 0.114    | 0.128     |            | 364   |
| 1990 | 0.194 | 0.172 | -0.485  |      | -0.604  |       | 1   | 0.119    | 0.133     |            | 976   |
| 1991 | 0.367 | 0.546 | 0.152   |      | 0.549   |       | 1   | -0.396   | -0.445    |            | 3090  |
| 1992 | 0.285 | 0.258 | -0.101  |      | -0.201  |       | 1   | 0.101    | 0.113     |            | 1460  |
| 1993 | 0.104 | 0.125 | -1.109  |      | -0.922  |       | 1   | -0.187   | -0.210    |            | 710   |
| 1994 | 0.129 | 0.035 | -0.893  |      | -2.186  |       | 1   | 1.293    | 1.452     |            | 201   |
| 1995 | 0.115 | 0.031 | -1.008  |      | -2.329  |       | 1   | 1.321    | 1.483     |            | 174   |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1997 | 0.271 | 0.058 | -0.151  |      | -1.684  |       | 1   | 1.533    | 1.722     |            | 331   |
| 1998 | 0.049 | 0.046 | -1.861  |      | -1.917  |       | 1   | 0.056    | 0.063     |            | 262   |
| 1999 | 0.028 | 0.038 | -2.421  |      | -2.114  |       | 1   | -0.307   | -0.345    |            | 216   |
| 2000 | 0.171 | 0.081 | -0.611  |      | -1.357  |       | 1   | 0.745    | 0.837     |            | 460   |
| 2001 | 0.071 | 0.084 | -1.490  |      | -1.322  |       | 1   | -0.168   | -0.189    |            | 476   |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |

Partial Variance: 0.564

Fall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 5

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 1.564 | 1.023 | 2.066   |      | 1.641   |       | 1   | 0.425    | 0.477     |            | 5114 |
| 1974 | 0.687 | 0.651 | 1.243   |      | 1.189   |       | 1   | 0.054    | 0.061     |            | 3253 |
| 1975 | 0.213 | 0.401 | 0.072   |      | 0.706   |       | 1   | -0.633   | -0.712    |            | 2006 |
| 1976 | 0.073 | 0.161 | -0.999  |      | -0.210  |       | 1   | -0.789   | -0.886    |            | 803  |
| 1977 | 0.040 | 0.052 | -1.600  |      | -1.342  |       | 1   | -0.258   | -0.290    |            | 259  |
| 1978 | 0.024 | 0.065 | -2.111  |      | -1.111  |       | 1   | -1.000   | -1.124    |            | 326  |
| 1979 | 0.026 | 0.087 | -2.031  |      | -0.825  |       | 1   | -1.206   | -1.355    |            | 434  |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1981 | 0.103 | 0.104 | -0.654  |      | -0.646  |       | 1   | -0.009   | -0.010    |            | 520  |
| 1982 | 0.215 | 0.081 | 0.081   |      | -0.897  |       | 1   | 0.978    | 1.099     |            | 404  |
| 1983 | 0.038 | 0.103 | -1.652  |      | -0.653  |       | 1   | -0.998   | -1.121    |            | 516  |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1986 | 0.025 | 0.044 | -2.070  |      | -1.506  |       | 1   | -0.564   | -0.634    |            | 220  |
| 1987 | 0.024 | 0.024 | -2.111  |      | -2.101  |       | 1   | -0.011   | -0.012    |            | 121  |
| 1988 | 0.021 | 0.009 | -2.245  |      | -3.074  |       | 1   | 0.830    | 0.932     |            | 46   |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1993 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1994 | 0.066 | 0.023 | -1.100  |      | -2.161  |       | 1   | 1.061    | 1.192     |            | 114  |
| 1995 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1997 | 0.024 | 0.011 | -2.111  |      | -2.924  |       | 1   | 0.813    | 0.914     |            | 53   |
| 1998 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1999 | 0.028 | 0.008 | -1.957  |      | -3.264  |       | 1   | 1.307    | 1.468     |            | 38   |
| 2000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |

Partial Variance: 0.688

Fall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 6

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.768 | 1.559 | 1.736   |      | 2.444   |       | 1   | -0.708   | -0.795    | 7071       |      |
| 1974 | 0.297 | 0.312 | 0.786   |      | 0.834   |       | 1   | -0.049   | -0.055    | 1414       |      |
| 1975 | 0.048 | 0.209 | -1.037  |      | 0.435   |       | 1   | -1.472   | -1.653    | 949        |      |
| 1976 | 0.190 | 0.176 | 0.339   |      | 0.263   |       | 1   | 0.076    | 0.085     | 799        |      |
| 1977 | 0.035 | 0.069 | -1.353  |      | -0.675  |       | 1   | -0.678   | -0.761    | 313        |      |
| 1978 | 0.006 | 0.018 | -3.116  |      | -2.023  |       | 1   | -1.093   | -1.228    | 81         |      |
| 1979 | 0.026 | 0.026 | -1.650  |      | -1.639  |       | 1   | -0.011   | -0.013    | 119        |      |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.037 | 0.026 | -1.297  |      | -1.636  |       | 1   | 0.339    | 0.381     | 120        |      |
| 1982 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.034 | 0.007 | -1.382  |      | -3.029  |       | 1   | 1.648    | 1.851     | 30         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1993 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1994 | 0.025 | 0.026 | -1.689  |      | -1.651  |       | 1   | -0.039   | -0.043    | 118        |      |
| 1995 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1997 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1998 | 0.023 | 0.003 | -1.772  |      | -3.759  |       | 1   | 1.987    | 2.232     | 14         |      |
| 1999 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |

Partial Variance: 1.134

Fall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 7

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.162 | 0.791 | 0.469   |      | 2.055   |       | 1   | -1.586   | -1.782    | 1289       |      |
| 1974 | 0.202 | 0.931 | 0.689   |      | 2.218   |       | 1   | -1.528   | -1.717    | 1517       |      |
| 1975 | 0.070 | 0.478 | -0.371  |      | 1.550   |       | 1   | -1.921   | -2.157    | 778        |      |
| 1976 | 0.320 | 0.426 | 1.149   |      | 1.435   |       | 1   | -0.285   | -0.321    | 693        |      |
| 1977 | 0.065 | 0.214 | -0.445  |      | 0.747   |       | 1   | -1.192   | -1.338    | 349        |      |
| 1978 | 0.069 | 0.096 | -0.385  |      | -0.056  |       | 1   | -0.329   | -0.370    | 156        |      |
| 1979 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1983 | 0.026 | 0.018 | -1.361  |      | -1.734  |       | 1   | 0.373    | 0.419     | 29         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.024 | 0.004 | -1.441  |      | -3.311  |       | 1   | 1.870    | 2.101     | 06         |      |
| 1988 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1993 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1994 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1995 | 0.053 | 0.009 | -0.649  |      | -2.478  |       | 1   | 1.829    | 2.055     | 14         |      |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1997 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1998 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1999 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2000 | 0.023 | 0.001 | -1.484  |      | -4.252  |       | 1   | 2.769    | 3.110     | 02         |      |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |

Partial Variance: 2.818

Spring

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 1

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.838 | 0.381 | 0.809   |      | 0.020   |       | 1   | 0.789    | 0.886     | 43532      |      |
| 1974 | 0.511 | 0.093 | 0.314   |      | -1.390  |       | 1   | 1.705    | 1.915     | 10627      |      |
| 1975 | 0.358 | 0.276 | -0.042  |      | -0.302  |       | 1   | 0.260    | 0.292     | 31562      |      |
| 1976 | 0.016 | 0.128 | -3.150  |      | -1.070  |       | 1   | -2.079   | -2.335    | 14634      |      |
| 1977 | 1.618 | 0.440 | 1.467   |      | 0.165   |       | 1   | 1.302    | 1.463     | 50316      |      |
| 1978 | 2.681 | 0.474 | 1.972   |      | 0.238   |       | 1   | 1.734    | 1.947     | 54165      |      |
| 1979 | 1.002 | 0.280 | 0.988   |      | -0.287  |       | 1   | 1.275    | 1.432     | 32034      |      |
| 1980 | 0.683 | 0.389 | 0.604   |      | 0.042   |       | 1   | 0.563    | 0.632     | 44493      |      |
| 1981 | 0.810 | 1.211 | 0.775   |      | 1.177   |       | 1   | -0.402   | -0.452    | 138470     |      |
| 1982 | 0.149 | 0.562 | -0.918  |      | 0.409   |       | 1   | -1.327   | -1.490    | 64223      |      |
| 1983 | 0.016 | 0.146 | -3.150  |      | -0.937  |       | 1   | -2.213   | -2.485    | 16726      |      |
| 1984 | 0.038 | 0.168 | -2.285  |      | -0.801  |       | 1   | -1.484   | -1.667    | 19164      |      |
| 1985 | 0.267 | 0.184 | -0.335  |      | -0.710  |       | 1   | 0.375    | 0.421     | 20993      |      |
| 1986 | 0.016 | 0.064 | -3.150  |      | -1.764  |       | 1   | -1.386   | -1.556    | 7315       |      |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.285 | 1.084 | -0.270  |      | 1.067   |       | 1   | -1.336   | -1.501    | 124008     |      |
| 1989 | 0.162 | 0.155 | -0.835  |      | -0.876  |       | 1   | 0.042    | 0.047     | 17769      |      |
| 1990 | 0.090 | 0.071 | -1.422  |      | -1.664  |       | 1   | 0.242    | 0.272     | 8083       |      |
| 1991 | 0.228 | 0.034 | -0.493  |      | -2.384  |       | 1   | 1.891    | 2.125     | 3934       |      |
| 1992 | 0.036 | 0.020 | -2.339  |      | -2.935  |       | 1   | 0.596    | 0.670     | 2267       |      |
| 1993 | 0.016 | 0.018 | -3.150  |      | -3.040  |       | 1   | -0.109   | -0.123    | 2041       |      |
| 1994 | 0.016 | 0.026 | -3.150  |      | -2.671  |       | 1   | -0.478   | -0.537    | 2953       |      |
| 1995 | 0.016 | 0.030 | -3.150  |      | -2.532  |       | 1   | -0.617   | -0.693    | 3392       |      |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1997 | 0.053 | 0.052 | -1.952  |      | -1.970  |       | 1   | 0.018    | 0.021     | 5951       |      |
| 1998 | 0.068 | 0.030 | -1.703  |      | -2.537  |       | 1   | 0.834    | 0.937     | 3377       |      |
| 1999 | 0.036 | 0.050 | -2.339  |      | -2.004  |       | 1   | -0.335   | -0.376    | 5753       |      |
| 2000 | 0.019 | 0.017 | -2.978  |      | -3.118  |       | 1   | 0.140    | 0.157     | 1889       |      |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2002 | 0.049 | 0.000 | -2.030  |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |

Partial Variance: 1.274

Spring

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 2

| Year | Obs.   | Pred.  | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|--------|--------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 5.467  | 2.410  | 0.472   |      | -0.348  |       | 1   | 0.819    | 0.920     | 17681      |      |
| 1974 | 2.188  | 4.830  | -0.444  |      | 0.348   |       | 1   | -0.792   | -0.890    | 35442      |      |
| 1975 | 1.171  | 1.080  | -1.069  |      | -1.151  |       | 1   | 0.081    | 0.091     | 7921       |      |
| 1976 | 4.182  | 2.423  | 0.204   |      | -0.342  |       | 1   | 0.546    | 0.613     | 17779      |      |
| 1977 | 1.557  | 1.607  | -0.784  |      | -0.753  |       | 1   | -0.031   | -0.035    | 11788      |      |
| 1978 | 10.302 | 4.935  | 1.105   |      | 0.369   |       | 1   | 0.736    | 0.827     | 36207      |      |
| 1979 | 2.967  | 4.971  | -0.140  |      | 0.377   |       | 1   | -0.516   | -0.580    | 36476      |      |
| 1980 | 6.353  | 3.549  | 0.622   |      | 0.040   |       | 1   | 0.582    | 0.654     | 26042      |      |
| 1981 | 18.598 | 4.841  | 1.696   |      | 0.350   |       | 1   | 1.346    | 1.512     | 35518      |      |
| 1982 | 17.329 | 15.447 | 1.625   |      | 1.510   |       | 1   | 0.115    | 0.129     | 113335     |      |
| 1983 | 5.329  | 7.146  | 0.446   |      | 0.739   |       | 1   | -0.293   | -0.329    | 52429      |      |
| 1984 | 0.453  | 1.537  | -2.019  |      | -0.797  |       | 1   | -1.222   | -1.373    | 11280      |      |
| 1985 | 1.613  | 2.075  | -0.749  |      | -0.497  |       | 1   | -0.252   | -0.283    | 15223      |      |
| 1986 | 2.893  | 2.066  | -0.165  |      | -0.501  |       | 1   | 0.336    | 0.378     | 15161      |      |
| 1987 | 0.086  | 0.759  | -3.681  |      | -1.503  |       | 1   | -2.178   | -2.446    | 5570       |      |
| 1988 | 0.357  | 1.482  | -2.257  |      | -0.834  |       | 1   | -1.424   | -1.599    | 10875      |      |
| 1989 | 11.211 | 13.110 | 1.190   |      | 1.346   |       | 1   | -0.156   | -0.176    | 96192      |      |
| 1990 | 0.485  | 1.980  | -1.951  |      | -0.544  |       | 1   | -1.407   | -1.580    | 14526      |      |
| 1991 | 0.611  | 0.878  | -1.720  |      | -1.357  |       | 1   | -0.363   | -0.408    | 6444       |      |
| 1992 | 0.051  | 0.384  | -4.203  |      | -2.184  |       | 1   | -2.019   | -2.267    | 2817       |      |
| 1993 | 0.253  | 0.194  | -2.602  |      | -2.866  |       | 1   | 0.265    | 0.297     | 1425       |      |
| 1994 | 0.269  | 0.226  | -2.540  |      | -2.714  |       | 1   | 0.173    | 0.195     | 1660       |      |
| 1995 | 1.169  | 0.310  | -1.071  |      | -2.397  |       | 1   | 1.326    | 1.489     | 2278       |      |
| 1996 | 0.398  | 0.378  | -2.148  |      | -2.201  |       | 1   | 0.053    | 0.059     | 2771       |      |
| 1997 | 0.885  | 0.219  | -1.349  |      | -2.745  |       | 1   | 1.396    | 1.568     | 1608       |      |
| 1998 | 3.016  | 0.664  | -0.123  |      | -1.637  |       | 1   | 1.514    | 1.700     | 4871       |      |
| 1999 | 0.651  | 0.376  | -1.656  |      | -2.204  |       | 1   | 0.548    | 0.615     | 2762       |      |
| 2000 | 1.245  | 0.641  | -1.008  |      | -1.672  |       | 1   | 0.663    | 0.745     | 4705       |      |
| 2001 | 0.069  | 0.206  | -3.901  |      | -2.805  |       | 1   | -1.096   | -1.231    | 1515       |      |
| 2002 | 1.191  | 0.341  | -1.052  |      | -2.302  |       | 1   | 1.250    | 1.404     | 2504       |      |

Partial Variance: 1.004

Spring

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 3

| Year | Obs.   | Pred.  | Ln Scd. | Obs.   | Ln Scd. | Pred.  | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 14.753 | 5.632  | 1.744   | 0.781  | 1       | 0.963  | 1   | 0.963    | 1.082     | 27907      |      |
| 1974 | 2.607  | 1.893  | 0.011   | -0.309 | 1       | 0.320  | 1   | 0.320    | 0.359     | 9380       |      |
| 1975 | 0.406  | 0.648  | -1.849  | -1.381 | 1       | -0.468 | 1   | -0.468   | -0.526    | 3212       |      |
| 1976 | 0.536  | 0.555  | -1.571  | -1.536 | 1       | -0.035 | 1   | -0.035   | -0.039    | 2749       |      |
| 1977 | 2.758  | 1.718  | 0.067   | -0.406 | 1       | 0.473  | 1   | 0.473    | 0.531     | 8514       |      |
| 1978 | 1.791  | 1.030  | -0.364  | -0.918 | 1       | 0.553  | 1   | 0.553    | 0.622     | 5103       |      |
| 1979 | 1.601  | 3.391  | -0.477  | 0.274  | 1       | -0.751 | 1   | -0.751   | -0.843    | 16803      |      |
| 1980 | 4.298  | 2.481  | 0.511   | -0.039 | 1       | 0.549  | 1   | 0.549    | 0.617     | 12293      |      |
| 1981 | 4.817  | 2.438  | 0.625   | -0.056 | 1       | 0.681  | 1   | 0.681    | 0.765     | 12078      |      |
| 1982 | 5.610  | 4.585  | 0.777   | 0.576  | 1       | 0.202  | 1   | 0.202    | 0.227     | 22719      |      |
| 1983 | 8.803  | 12.208 | 1.228   | 1.555  | 1       | -0.327 | 1   | -0.327   | -0.367    | 60492      |      |
| 1984 | 0.902  | 5.141  | -1.050  | 0.690  | 1       | -1.740 | 1   | -1.740   | -1.955    | 25473      |      |
| 1985 | 0.406  | 0.732  | -1.849  | -1.260 | 1       | -0.589 | 1   | -0.589   | -0.661    | 3625       |      |
| 1986 | 0.916  | 1.041  | -1.035  | -0.907 | 1       | -0.128 | 1   | -0.128   | -0.144    | 5158       |      |
| 1987 | 0.701  | 0.685  | -1.302  | -1.326 | 1       | 0.024  | 1   | 0.024    | 0.027     | 3392       |      |
| 1988 | 0.125  | 0.293  | -3.027  | -2.176 | 1       | -0.851 | 1   | -0.851   | -0.956    | 1450       |      |
| 1989 | 0.537  | 1.412  | -1.569  | -0.602 | 1       | -0.967 | 1   | -0.967   | -1.086    | 6995       |      |
| 1990 | 15.349 | 12.257 | 1.784   | 1.559  | 1       | 0.225  | 1   | 0.225    | 0.253     | 60731      |      |
| 1991 | 2.509  | 2.025  | -0.027  | -0.242 | 1       | 0.214  | 1   | 0.214    | 0.241     | 10032      |      |
| 1992 | 0.571  | 0.771  | -1.508  | -1.208 | 1       | -0.300 | 1   | -0.300   | -0.337    | 3819       |      |
| 1993 | 0.112  | 0.200  | -3.136  | -2.556 | 1       | -0.581 | 1   | -0.581   | -0.652    | 992        |      |
| 1994 | 0.016  | 0.152  | -5.082  | -2.831 | 1       | -2.251 | 1   | -2.251   | -2.529    | 753        |      |
| 1995 | 0.068  | 0.138  | -3.635  | -2.930 | 1       | -0.705 | 1   | -0.705   | -0.792    | 682        |      |
| 1996 | 1.303  | 0.320  | -0.683  | -2.086 | 1       | 1.404  | 1   | 1.404    | 1.577     | 1586       |      |
| 1997 | 1.144  | 0.380  | -0.813  | -1.915 | 1       | 1.103  | 1   | 1.103    | 1.238     | 1882       |      |
| 1998 | 0.386  | 0.247  | -1.899  | -2.346 | 1       | 0.447  | 1   | 0.447    | 0.502     | 1223       |      |
| 1999 | 1.930  | 0.711  | -0.290  | -1.288 | 1       | 0.998  | 1   | 0.998    | 1.121     | 3525       |      |
| 2000 | 1.006  | 0.437  | -0.941  | -1.775 | 1       | 0.833  | 1   | 0.833    | 0.936     | 2166       |      |
| 2001 | 1.158  | 0.674  | -0.801  | -1.342 | 1       | 0.541  | 1   | 0.541    | 0.608     | 3339       |      |
| 2002 | 0.235  | 0.200  | -2.395  | -2.556 | 1       | 0.161  | 1   | 0.161    | 0.181     | 991        |      |

Partial Variance: 0.687

Spring

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 4

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs.   | Ln Scd. | Pred.  | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 8.335 | 5.167 | 1.880   | 1.401  | 1       | 0.478  | 1   | 0.478    | 0.537     | 16078      |      |
| 1974 | 5.016 | 3.867 | 1.372   | 1.112  | 1       | 0.260  | 1   | 0.260    | 0.292     | 12035      |      |
| 1975 | 0.665 | 0.852 | -0.649  | -0.401 | 1       | -0.248 | 1   | -0.248   | -0.279    | 2653       |      |
| 1976 | 0.256 | 0.297 | -1.603  | -1.454 | 1       | -0.150 | 1   | -0.150   | -0.168    | 925        |      |
| 1977 | 0.242 | 0.380 | -1.660  | -1.209 | 1       | -0.451 | 1   | -0.451   | -0.507    | 1182       |      |
| 1978 | 0.778 | 0.818 | -0.492  | -0.442 | 1       | -0.050 | 1   | -0.050   | -0.056    | 2545       |      |
| 1979 | 0.255 | 0.713 | -1.607  | -0.579 | 1       | -1.029 | 1   | -1.029   | -1.155    | 2220       |      |
| 1980 | 2.684 | 1.901 | 0.746   | 0.401  | 1       | 0.345  | 1   | 0.345    | 0.388     | 5915       |      |
| 1981 | 2.502 | 1.317 | 0.676   | 0.034  | 1       | 0.642  | 1   | 0.642    | 0.721     | 4097       |      |
| 1982 | 1.406 | 0.974 | 0.100   | -0.267 | 1       | 0.367  | 1   | 0.367    | 0.412     | 3032       |      |
| 1983 | 0.598 | 1.803 | -0.755  | 0.348  | 1       | -1.103 | 1   | -1.103   | -1.239    | 5609       |      |
| 1984 | 2.110 | 3.460 | 0.506   | 1.000  | 1       | -0.495 | 1   | -0.495   | -0.555    | 10766      |      |
| 1985 | 0.480 | 0.889 | -0.975  | -0.358 | 1       | -0.617 | 1   | -0.617   | -0.693    | 2767       |      |
| 1986 | 0.237 | 0.321 | -1.681  | -1.376 | 1       | -0.304 | 1   | -0.304   | -0.342    | 1000       |      |
| 1987 | 0.167 | 0.390 | -2.031  | -1.183 | 1       | -0.848 | 1   | -0.848   | -0.952    | 1213       |      |
| 1988 | 0.174 | 0.204 | -1.990  | -1.831 | 1       | -0.158 | 1   | -0.158   | -0.178    | 634        |      |
| 1989 | 0.113 | 0.226 | -2.421  | -1.729 | 1       | -0.692 | 1   | -0.692   | -0.777    | 702        |      |
| 1990 | 2.194 | 0.867 | 0.545   | -0.383 | 1       | 0.928  | 1   | 0.928    | 1.043     | 2699       |      |
| 1991 | 4.156 | 3.579 | 1.184   | 1.034  | 1       | 0.150  | 1   | 0.150    | 0.168     | 11136      |      |
| 1992 | 1.597 | 1.137 | 0.227   | -0.113 | 1       | 0.340  | 1   | 0.340    | 0.382     | 3537       |      |
| 1993 | 0.441 | 0.395 | -1.060  | -1.170 | 1       | 0.110  | 1   | 0.110    | 0.124     | 1229       |      |
| 1994 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0      | 1       | 0.000  | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1995 | 0.092 | 0.107 | -2.627  | -2.472 | 1       | -0.155 | 1   | -0.155   | -0.174    | 334        |      |
| 1996 | 0.566 | 0.127 | -0.810  | -2.304 | 1       | 1.494  | 1   | 1.494    | 1.678     | 395        |      |
| 1997 | 0.327 | 0.235 | -1.359  | -1.688 | 1       | 0.329  | 1   | 0.329    | 0.369     | 732        |      |
| 1998 | 0.161 | 0.156 | -2.067  | -2.098 | 1       | 0.031  | 1   | 0.031    | 0.034     | 486        |      |
| 1999 | 0.349 | 0.137 | -1.294  | -2.227 | 1       | 0.933  | 1   | 0.933    | 1.048     | 427        |      |
| 2000 | 0.559 | 0.253 | -0.823  | -1.617 | 1       | 0.794  | 1   | 0.794    | 0.892     | 786        |      |
| 2001 | 0.240 | 0.253 | -1.668  | -1.616 | 1       | -0.052 | 1   | -0.052   | -0.058    | 786        |      |
| 2002 | 0.200 | 0.468 | -1.850  | -1.001 | 1       | -0.849 | 1   | -0.849   | -0.954    | 1455       |      |

Partial Variance: 0.398

Spring

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 5

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 6.432 | 3.641 | 2.448   |      | 1.879   |       | 1   | 0.569    | 0.639     |            | 8927 |
| 1974 | 2.891 | 2.425 | 1.649   |      | 1.473   |       | 1   | 0.176    | 0.198     |            | 5945 |
| 1975 | 0.709 | 1.299 | 0.243   |      | 0.849   |       | 1   | -0.605   | -0.680    |            | 3185 |
| 1976 | 0.245 | 0.469 | -0.819  |      | -0.171  |       | 1   | -0.649   | -0.729    |            | 1149 |
| 1977 | 0.154 | 0.188 | -1.284  |      | -1.083  |       | 1   | -0.201   | -0.226    |            | 462  |
| 1978 | 0.253 | 0.208 | -0.787  |      | -0.984  |       | 1   | 0.197    | 0.222     |            | 509  |
| 1979 | 0.124 | 0.307 | -1.500  |      | -0.592  |       | 1   | -0.908   | -1.020    |            | 754  |
| 1980 | 0.261 | 0.349 | -0.756  |      | -0.465  |       | 1   | -0.291   | -0.327    |            | 856  |
| 1981 | 0.580 | 0.562 | 0.042   |      | 0.011   |       | 1   | 0.031    | 0.035     |            | 1378 |
| 1982 | 0.467 | 0.288 | -0.174  |      | -0.656  |       | 1   | 0.482    | 0.541     |            | 707  |
| 1983 | 0.191 | 0.327 | -1.068  |      | -0.531  |       | 1   | -0.537   | -0.603    |            | 801  |
| 1984 | 0.354 | 0.544 | -0.451  |      | -0.021  |       | 1   | -0.430   | -0.483    |            | 1334 |
| 1985 | 0.714 | 0.595 | 0.250   |      | 0.068   |       | 1   | 0.182    | 0.205     |            | 1459 |
| 1986 | 0.124 | 0.198 | -1.500  |      | -1.033  |       | 1   | -0.467   | -0.525    |            | 485  |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1988 | 0.294 | 0.063 | -0.637  |      | -2.172  |       | 1   | 1.535    | 1.724     |            | 155  |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1990 | 0.079 | 0.064 | -1.951  |      | -2.161  |       | 1   | 0.210    | 0.236     |            | 157  |
| 1991 | 0.539 | 0.086 | -0.031  |      | -1.867  |       | 1   | 1.836    | 2.062     |            | 211  |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00   |
| 1993 | 0.071 | 0.170 | -2.058  |      | -1.184  |       | 1   | -0.874   | -0.982    |            | 417  |
| 1994 | 0.068 | 0.148 | -2.101  |      | -1.323  |       | 1   | -0.778   | -0.874    |            | 363  |
| 1995 | 0.019 | 0.032 | -3.376  |      | -2.844  |       | 1   | -0.533   | -0.598    |            | 79   |
| 1996 | 0.072 | 0.031 | -2.044  |      | -2.893  |       | 1   | 0.850    | 0.954     |            | 75   |
| 1997 | 0.067 | 0.040 | -2.116  |      | -2.628  |       | 1   | 0.512    | 0.575     |            | 98   |
| 1998 | 0.036 | 0.046 | -2.737  |      | -2.492  |       | 1   | -0.246   | -0.276    |            | 113  |
| 1999 | 0.074 | 0.049 | -2.017  |      | -2.422  |       | 1   | 0.406    | 0.456     |            | 121  |
| 2000 | 0.043 | 0.036 | -2.559  |      | -2.728  |       | 1   | 0.169    | 0.189     |            | 89   |
| 2001 | 0.082 | 0.098 | -1.914  |      | -1.740  |       | 1   | -0.174   | -0.195    |            | 239  |
| 2002 | 0.067 | 0.106 | -2.116  |      | -1.656  |       | 1   | -0.460   | -0.516    |            | 260  |

Partial Variance: 0.465

Spring

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 6

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze.  |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|-------|
| 1973 | 7.987 | 4.967 | 2.601   |      | 2.126   |       | 1   | 0.475    | 0.534     |            | 11005 |
| 1974 | 1.154 | 1.165 | 0.666   |      | 0.675   |       | 1   | -0.009   | -0.010    |            | 2580  |
| 1975 | 0.531 | 0.691 | -0.110  |      | 0.153   |       | 1   | -0.263   | -0.296    |            | 1531  |
| 1976 | 0.338 | 0.525 | -0.562  |      | -0.122  |       | 1   | -0.440   | -0.494    |            | 1162  |
| 1977 | 0.189 | 0.241 | -1.143  |      | -0.899  |       | 1   | -0.244   | -0.275    |            | 535   |
| 1978 | 0.126 | 0.057 | -1.549  |      | -2.341  |       | 1   | 0.792    | 0.890     |            | 126   |
| 1979 | 0.018 | 0.087 | -3.494  |      | -1.915  |       | 1   | -1.579   | -1.774    |            | 193   |
| 1980 | 0.070 | 0.100 | -2.136  |      | -1.783  |       | 1   | -0.353   | -0.397    |            | 221   |
| 1981 | 0.113 | 0.107 | -1.657  |      | -1.709  |       | 1   | 0.051    | 0.058     |            | 238   |
| 1982 | 0.135 | 0.056 | -1.480  |      | -2.367  |       | 1   | 0.888    | 0.997     |            | 123   |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1984 | 0.262 | 0.139 | -0.816  |      | -1.452  |       | 1   | 0.635    | 0.713     |            | 308   |
| 1985 | 0.135 | 0.134 | -1.480  |      | -1.483  |       | 1   | 0.004    | 0.004     |            | 298   |
| 1986 | 0.016 | 0.086 | -3.612  |      | -1.927  |       | 1   | -1.685   | -1.893    |            | 191   |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1988 | 0.029 | 0.022 | -3.018  |      | -3.294  |       | 1   | 0.276    | 0.310     |            | 49    |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1991 | 0.060 | 0.021 | -2.290  |      | -3.328  |       | 1   | 1.037    | 1.165     |            | 47    |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1993 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1994 | 0.019 | 0.095 | -3.440  |      | -1.831  |       | 1   | -1.609   | -1.808    |            | 210   |
| 1995 | 0.037 | 0.008 | -2.774  |      | -4.310  |       | 1   | 1.536    | 1.726     |            | 18    |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1997 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 1998 | 0.021 | 0.011 | -3.340  |      | -3.981  |       | 1   | 0.640    | 0.719     |            | 25    |
| 1999 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 2000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |
| 2001 | 0.023 | 0.027 | -3.249  |      | -3.097  |       | 1   | -0.152   | -0.171    |            | 59    |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     |            | 00    |

Partial Variance: 0.807



Spring

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 7

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 1.166 | 1.299 | 1.305   |      | 1.413   |       | 1   | -0.108   | -0.121    | 2006       |      |
| 1974 | 1.462 | 1.792 | 1.532   |      | 1.735   |       | 1   | -0.204   | -0.229    | 2769       |      |
| 1975 | 0.353 | 0.813 | 0.110   |      | 0.945   |       | 1   | -0.834   | -0.937    | 1256       |      |
| 1976 | 0.126 | 0.653 | -0.920  |      | 0.726   |       | 1   | -1.646   | -1.848    | 1009       |      |
| 1977 | 0.225 | 0.386 | -0.340  |      | 0.199   |       | 1   | -0.539   | -0.606    | 596        |      |
| 1978 | 0.291 | 0.157 | -0.083  |      | -0.697  |       | 1   | 0.615    | 0.690     | 243        |      |
| 1979 | 0.044 | 0.037 | -1.972  |      | -2.156  |       | 1   | 0.184    | 0.207     | 57         |      |
| 1980 | 0.035 | 0.041 | -2.201  |      | -2.034  |       | 1   | -0.166   | -0.187    | 64         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.017 | 0.007 | -2.923  |      | -3.823  |       | 1   | 0.901    | 1.012     | 11         |      |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.019 | 0.039 | -2.812  |      | -2.099  |       | 1   | -0.713   | -0.801    | 60         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1993 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1994 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1995 | 0.032 | 0.013 | -2.290  |      | -3.199  |       | 1   | 0.908    | 1.020     | 20         |      |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1997 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1998 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1999 | 0.023 | 0.005 | -2.621  |      | -4.222  |       | 1   | 1.602    | 1.799     | 07         |      |
| 2000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |

Partial Variance: 0.824

Winter

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 1

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1974 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1975 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1976 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1977 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1978 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1979 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       |      | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 0.011 | 0.077 | -2.683  |      | -0.741  |       | 1   | -1.942   | -2.181    | 2267       |      |
| 1993 | 0.596 | 0.069 | 1.309   |      | -0.846  |       | 1   | 2.155    | 2.421     | 2041       |      |
| 1994 | 0.366 | 0.100 | 0.822   |      | -0.477  |       | 1   | 1.299    | 1.459     | 2953       |      |
| 1995 | 0.090 | 0.115 | -0.581  |      | -0.338  |       | 1   | -0.243   | -0.273    | 3392       |      |
| 1996 | 0.041 | 0.067 | -1.367  |      | -0.872  |       | 1   | -0.495   | -0.556    | 1988       |      |
| 1997 | 0.156 | 0.201 | -0.031  |      | 0.224   |       | 1   | -0.255   | -0.286    | 5951       |      |
| 1998 | 0.118 | 0.114 | -0.310  |      | -0.343  |       | 1   | 0.033    | 0.037     | 3377       |      |
| 1999 | 0.243 | 0.195 | 0.412   |      | 0.190   |       | 1   | 0.222    | 0.249     | 5753       |      |
| 2000 | 0.109 | 0.064 | -0.389  |      | -0.924  |       | 1   | 0.534    | 0.600     | 1889       |      |
| 2001 | 0.028 | 0.104 | -1.749  |      | -0.441  |       | 1   | -1.307   | -1.469    | 3060       |      |
| 2002 | 0.012 | 0.000 | -2.596  |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |

Partial Variance: 1.277

Winter

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 2

| Year | Obs.   | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|--------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1974 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1975 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1976 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1977 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1978 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1979 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1980 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1983 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 1.619  | 3.601 | -0.945  |      | -0.146  |       | 1   | -0.799   | -0.898    | 2817       |      |
| 1993 | 1.924  | 1.821 | -0.773  |      | -0.828  |       | 1   | 0.055    | 0.062     | 1425       |      |
| 1994 | 8.654  | 2.121 | 0.731   |      | -0.675  |       | 1   | 1.406    | 1.579     | 1660       |      |
| 1995 | 10.681 | 2.912 | 0.941   |      | -0.358  |       | 1   | 1.300    | 1.460     | 2278       |      |
| 1996 | 1.285  | 3.542 | -1.177  |      | -0.163  |       | 1   | -1.014   | -1.139    | 2771       |      |
| 1997 | 2.380  | 2.056 | -0.560  |      | -0.707  |       | 1   | 0.147    | 0.165     | 1608       |      |
| 1998 | 7.841  | 6.226 | 0.632   |      | 0.401   |       | 1   | 0.231    | 0.259     | 4871       |      |
| 1999 | 2.909  | 3.530 | -0.359  |      | -0.166  |       | 1   | -0.194   | -0.217    | 2762       |      |
| 2000 | 4.917  | 6.014 | 0.165   |      | 0.367   |       | 1   | -0.201   | -0.226    | 4705       |      |
| 2001 | 0.895  | 1.936 | -1.538  |      | -0.766  |       | 1   | -0.772   | -0.867    | 1515       |      |
| 2002 | 2.735  | 3.201 | -0.421  |      | -0.264  |       | 1   | -0.157   | -0.177    | 2504       |      |

Partial Variance: 0.623

Winter

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 3

| Year | Obs.   | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|--------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1974 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1975 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1976 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1977 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1978 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1979 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1980 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1983 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 3.477  | 8.029 | -0.305  |      | 0.532   |       | 1   | -0.837   | -0.940    | 3819       |      |
| 1993 | 1.057  | 2.085 | -1.496  |      | -0.816  |       | 1   | -0.679   | -0.763    | 992        |      |
| 1994 | 0.742  | 1.583 | -1.850  |      | -1.092  |       | 1   | -0.758   | -0.851    | 753        |      |
| 1995 | 2.698  | 1.434 | -0.559  |      | -1.191  |       | 1   | 0.632    | 0.710     | 682        |      |
| 1996 | 8.235  | 3.335 | 0.557   |      | -0.347  |       | 1   | 0.904    | 1.015     | 1586       |      |
| 1997 | 9.785  | 3.957 | 0.730   |      | -0.176  |       | 1   | 0.905    | 1.017     | 1882       |      |
| 1998 | 1.596  | 2.572 | -1.084  |      | -0.607  |       | 1   | -0.477   | -0.536    | 1223       |      |
| 1999 | 10.176 | 7.412 | 0.769   |      | 0.452   |       | 1   | 0.317    | 0.356     | 3525       |      |
| 2000 | 3.006  | 4.554 | -0.451  |      | -0.035  |       | 1   | -0.415   | -0.467    | 2166       |      |
| 2001 | 8.542  | 7.020 | 0.594   |      | 0.398   |       | 1   | 0.196    | 0.220     | 3339       |      |
| 2002 | 2.578  | 2.085 | -0.604  |      | -0.817  |       | 1   | 0.212    | 0.239     | 991        |      |

Partial Variance: 0.445

Winter

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 4

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1974 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1975 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1976 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1977 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1978 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1979 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 8.063 | 7.722 | 1.334   |      | 1.291   |       | 1   | 0.043    | 0.049     | 3537       |      |
| 1993 | 2.487 | 2.684 | 0.158   |      | 0.234   |       | 1   | -0.076   | -0.085    | 1229       |      |
| 1994 | 1.654 | 0.890 | -0.250  |      | -0.870  |       | 1   | 0.620    | 0.697     | 407        |      |
| 1995 | 0.597 | 0.730 | -1.269  |      | -1.069  |       | 1   | -0.201   | -0.225    | 334        |      |
| 1996 | 0.851 | 0.863 | -0.915  |      | -0.900  |       | 1   | -0.014   | -0.016    | 395        |      |
| 1997 | 2.958 | 1.599 | 0.331   |      | -0.284  |       | 1   | 0.615    | 0.691     | 732        |      |
| 1998 | 1.158 | 1.061 | -0.607  |      | -0.694  |       | 1   | 0.088    | 0.099     | 486        |      |
| 1999 | 0.777 | 0.932 | -1.006  |      | -0.823  |       | 1   | -0.182   | -0.205    | 427        |      |
| 2000 | 1.160 | 1.717 | -0.605  |      | -0.213  |       | 1   | -0.392   | -0.440    | 786        |      |
| 2001 | 1.615 | 1.717 | -0.274  |      | -0.213  |       | 1   | -0.061   | -0.069    | 786        |      |
| 2002 | 2.047 | 3.177 | -0.037  |      | 0.403   |       | 1   | -0.440   | -0.494    | 1455       |      |

Partial Variance: 0.123

Winter

Tuned to: 1-Jan and number

For ages: 5

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1974 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1975 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1976 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1977 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1978 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1979 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1988 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       |       | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1992 | 0.959 | 0.531 | 0.972   |      | 0.381   |       | 1   | 0.592    | 0.664     | 338        |      |
| 1993 | 0.292 | 0.655 | -0.217  |      | 0.592   |       | 1   | -0.809   | -0.908    | 417        |      |
| 1994 | 0.966 | 0.570 | 0.980   |      | 0.452   |       | 1   | 0.527    | 0.592     | 363        |      |
| 1995 | 0.253 | 0.125 | -0.360  |      | -1.068  |       | 1   | 0.708    | 0.795     | 79         |      |
| 1996 | 0.140 | 0.119 | -0.952  |      | -1.118  |       | 1   | 0.166    | 0.187     | 75         |      |
| 1997 | 0.529 | 0.155 | 0.378   |      | -0.852  |       | 1   | 1.230    | 1.381     | 98         |      |
| 1998 | 0.112 | 0.177 | -1.175  |      | -0.716  |       | 1   | -0.459   | -0.515    | 113        |      |
| 1999 | 0.311 | 0.190 | -0.154  |      | -0.647  |       | 1   | 0.493    | 0.554     | 121        |      |
| 2000 | 0.073 | 0.140 | -1.603  |      | -0.953  |       | 1   | -0.650   | -0.730    | 89         |      |
| 2001 | 0.254 | 0.376 | -0.356  |      | 0.035   |       | 1   | -0.391   | -0.440    | 239        |      |
| 2002 | 0.100 | 0.409 | -1.288  |      | 0.119   |       | 1   | -1.407   | -1.581    | 260        |      |

Partial Variance: 0.646

Scall

Tuned to: mean and number

For ages: 1

| Year | Obs.  | Pred. | Ln Scd. | Obs. | Ln Scd. | Pred. | Wt. | Wt. Res. | Std. Res. | Pred. Stk. | Sze. |
|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---------|-------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------|
| 1973 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1974 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1975 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1976 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1977 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1978 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1979 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0       | 0    | 0       | 0     | 1   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |
| 1982 | 0.362 | 1.854 | -0.467  |      | 1.166   |       | 1   | -1.633   | -1.835    | 58127      |      |
| 1983 | 0.255 | 0.441 | -0.818  |      | -0.270  |       | 1   | -0.548   | -0.615    | 13824      |      |
| 1984 | 0.180 | 0.546 | -1.166  |      | -0.056  |       | 1   | -1.110   | -1.246    | 17118      |      |
| 1985 | 0.465 | 0.572 | -0.217  |      | -0.011  |       | 1   | -0.206   | -0.232    | 17919      |      |
| 1986 | 0.015 | 0.204 | -3.651  |      | -1.040  |       | 1   | -2.611   | -2.933    | 6403       |      |
| 1987 | 0.054 | 0.410 | -2.370  |      | -0.343  |       | 1   | -2.027   | -2.276    | 12847      |      |
| 1988 | 7.359 | 3.493 | 2.545   |      | 1.799   |       | 1   | 0.745    | 0.837     | 109512     |      |
| 1989 | 0.579 | 0.513 | 0.002   |      | -0.118  |       | 1   | 0.120    | 0.135     | 16093      |      |
| 1990 | 0.158 | 0.231 | -1.296  |      | -0.918  |       | 1   | -0.378   | -0.425    | 7232       |      |
| 1991 | 0.151 | 0.107 | -1.342  |      | -1.689  |       | 1   | 0.347    | 0.390     | 3344       |      |
| 1992 | 0.108 | 0.058 | -1.677  |      | -2.301  |       | 1   | 0.624    | 0.701     | 1814       |      |
| 1993 | 0.170 | 0.059 | -1.223  |      | -2.285  |       | 1   | 1.061    | 1.192     | 1844       |      |
| 1994 | 0.573 | 0.083 | -0.008  |      | -1.941  |       | 1   | 1.933    | 2.171     | 2601       |      |
| 1995 | 0.072 | 0.098 | -2.082  |      | -1.775  |       | 1   | -0.308   | -0.346    | 3071       |      |
| 1996 | 0.120 | 0.057 | -1.572  |      | -2.313  |       | 1   | 0.742    | 0.833     | 1792       |      |
| 1997 | 0.736 | 0.172 | 0.242   |      | -1.211  |       | 1   | 1.454    | 1.633     | 5393       |      |
| 1998 | 0.253 | 0.098 | -0.826  |      | -1.779  |       | 1   | 0.953    | 1.070     | 3059       |      |
| 1999 | 0.357 | 0.166 | -0.481  |      | -1.246  |       | 1   | 0.764    | 0.859     | 5212       |      |
| 2000 | 0.082 | 0.054 | -1.952  |      | -2.369  |       | 1   | 0.416    | 0.468     | 1695       |      |
| 2001 | 0.063 | 0.088 | -2.216  |      | -1.877  |       | 1   | -0.339   | -0.381    | 2773       |      |
| 2002 | 0.020 | 0.000 | -3.363  |      | 0       |       | 0   | 0.000    | 0.000     | 00         |      |

Partial Variance: 1.303

Partial variance (and proportion of total) by index

| Index    | Partial Variance | Proportion |
|----------|------------------|------------|
| Fall 1   | 0.606            | 0.036      |
| Fall 2   | 0.83             | 0.049      |
| Fall 3   | 0.513            | 0.03       |
| Fall 4   | 0.564            | 0.033      |
| Fall 5   | 0.688            | 0.04       |
| Fall 6   | 1.134            | 0.067      |
| Fall 7   | 2.818            | 0.166      |
| Spring 1 | 1.274            | 0.075      |
| Spring 2 | 1.004            | 0.059      |
| Spring 3 | 0.687            | 0.04       |
| Spring 4 | 0.398            | 0.023      |
| Spring 5 | 0.465            | 0.027      |
| Spring 6 | 0.807            | 0.047      |
| Spring 7 | 0.824            | 0.048      |
| Winter 1 | 1.277            | 0.075      |
| Winter 2 | 0.623            | 0.037      |
| Winter 3 | 0.445            | 0.026      |
| Winter 4 | 0.123            | 0.007      |
| Winter 5 | 0.646            | 0.038      |
| Scall 1  | 1.303            | 0.076      |

Standardized residuals by index and year; with row/column/grand means

|         | 1973   | 1974   | 1975   | 1976   | 1977   | 1978   | 1979   |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fall1   | -0.653 | -0.077 | -0.265 | 0.689  | -0.466 | -0.621 | -0.504 |
| Fall2   | -0.117 | -0.581 | -0.622 | 0.914  | 0.221  | 0.273  | -0.003 |
| Fall3   | 0.305  | -0.795 | -0.900 | 0.150  | -0.508 | -0.739 | -0.096 |
| Fall4   | 0.285  | 0.374  | -0.427 | -1.056 | -1.309 | -0.109 | -0.053 |
| Fall5   | 0.477  | 0.061  | -0.712 | -0.886 | -0.290 | -1.124 | -1.355 |
| Fall6   | -0.795 | -0.055 | -1.653 | 0.085  | -0.761 | -1.228 | -0.013 |
| Fall7   | -1.782 | -1.717 | -2.157 | -0.321 | -1.338 | -0.370 | 0.000  |
| Spring1 | 0.886  | 1.915  | 0.292  | -2.335 | 1.463  | 1.947  | 1.432  |
| Spring2 | 0.920  | -0.890 | 0.091  | 0.613  | -0.035 | 0.827  | -0.580 |
| Spring3 | 1.082  | 0.359  | -0.526 | -0.039 | 0.531  | 0.622  | -0.843 |
| Spring4 | 0.537  | 0.292  | -0.279 | -0.168 | -0.507 | -0.056 | -1.155 |
| Spring5 | 0.639  | 0.198  | -0.680 | -0.729 | -0.226 | 0.222  | -1.020 |
| Spring6 | 0.534  | -0.010 | -0.296 | -0.494 | -0.275 | 0.890  | -1.774 |
| Spring7 | -0.121 | -0.229 | -0.937 | -1.848 | -0.606 | 0.690  | 0.207  |
| Winter1 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter2 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter3 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter4 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter5 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Scall1  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Col Avg | 0.157  | -0.083 | -0.648 | -0.388 | -0.293 | 0.087  | -0.443 |
| -----   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|         | 1980   | 1981   | 1982   | 1983   | 1984   | 1985   | 1986   |
| Fall1   | -1.154 | -0.072 | -0.937 | 0.608  | 0.048  | -0.574 | 0.177  |
| Fall2   | 0.087  | 0.906  | 0.400  | 0.801  | 0.275  | -1.461 | 0.506  |
| Fall3   | -0.546 | 0.165  | 0.874  | 0.183  | -0.111 | -1.033 | 0.170  |
| Fall4   | -0.633 | -0.610 | 0.665  | -0.155 | -1.012 | -1.193 | 0.294  |
| Fall5   | 0.000  | -0.010 | 1.099  | -1.121 | 0.000  | 0.000  | -0.634 |
| Fall6   | 0.000  | 0.381  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Fall7   | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.419  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Spring1 | 0.632  | -0.452 | -1.490 | -2.485 | -1.667 | 0.421  | -1.556 |
| Spring2 | 0.654  | 1.512  | 0.129  | -0.329 | -1.373 | -0.283 | 0.378  |
| Spring3 | 0.617  | 0.765  | 0.227  | -0.367 | -1.955 | -0.661 | -0.144 |
| Spring4 | 0.388  | 0.721  | 0.412  | -1.239 | -0.555 | -0.693 | -0.342 |
| Spring5 | -0.327 | 0.035  | 0.541  | -0.603 | -0.483 | 0.205  | -0.525 |
| Spring6 | -0.397 | 0.058  | 0.997  | 0.000  | 0.713  | 0.004  | -1.893 |
| Spring7 | -0.187 | 0.000  | 1.012  | 0.000  | 0.000  | -0.801 | 0.000  |
| Winter1 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter2 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter3 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter4 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter5 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Scall1  | 0.000  | 0.000  | -1.835 | -0.615 | -1.246 | -0.232 | -2.933 |
| Col Avg | -0.079 | 0.283  | 0.161  | -0.409 | -0.670 | -0.525 | -0.542 |

|         | 1987   | 1988   | 1989   | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fall1   | 0.030  | -0.793 | -2.115 | -0.091 | 0.873  | 0.153  | 0.899  |
| Fall2   | -0.006 | -1.612 | -0.095 | 0.030  | -1.255 | -2.672 | -1.929 |
| Fall3   | 0.315  | -0.211 | 0.686  | -0.490 | 0.437  | -1.859 | 0.205  |
| Fall4   | -1.245 | 1.439  | 0.128  | 0.133  | -0.445 | 0.113  | -0.210 |
| Fall5   | -0.012 | 0.932  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Fall6   | 0.000  | 1.851  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Fall7   | 2.101  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Spring1 | 0.000  | -1.501 | 0.047  | 0.272  | 2.125  | 0.670  | -0.123 |
| Spring2 | -2.446 | -1.599 | -0.176 | -1.580 | -0.408 | -2.267 | 0.297  |
| Spring3 | 0.027  | -0.956 | -1.086 | 0.253  | 0.241  | -0.337 | -0.652 |
| Spring4 | -0.952 | -0.178 | -0.777 | 1.043  | 0.168  | 0.382  | 0.124  |
| Spring5 | 0.000  | 1.724  | 0.000  | 0.236  | 2.062  | 0.000  | -0.982 |
| Spring6 | 0.000  | 0.310  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 1.165  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Spring7 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Winter1 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | -2.181 | 2.421  |
| Winter2 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | -0.898 | 0.062  |
| Winter3 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | -0.940 | -0.763 |
| Winter4 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.049  | -0.085 |
| Winter5 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.664  | -0.908 |
| Scall1  | -2.276 | 0.837  | 0.135  | -0.425 | 0.390  | 0.701  | 1.192  |
| Col Avg | -0.446 | 0.019  | -0.361 | -0.062 | 0.487  | -0.602 | -0.030 |
| -----   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|         | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   |
| Fall1   | 1.401  | -0.651 | 1.268  | 0.712  | 1.439  | 1.211  | -1.155 |
| Fall2   | 1.137  | 0.925  | -0.841 | 1.025  | 1.086  | 0.086  | 1.168  |
| Fall3   | 0.258  | 1.220  | 0.632  | 2.414  | -0.007 | -0.086 | 0.336  |
| Fall4   | 1.452  | 1.483  | 0.000  | 1.722  | 0.063  | -0.345 | 0.837  |
| Fall5   | 1.192  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.914  | 0.000  | 1.468  | 0.000  |
| Fall6   | -0.043 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 2.232  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Fall7   | 0.000  | 2.055  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 3.110  |
| Spring1 | -0.537 | -0.693 | 0.000  | 0.021  | 0.937  | -0.376 | 0.157  |
| Spring2 | 0.195  | 1.489  | 0.059  | 1.568  | 1.700  | 0.615  | 0.745  |
| Spring3 | -2.529 | -0.792 | 1.577  | 1.238  | 0.502  | 1.121  | 0.936  |
| Spring4 | 0.000  | -0.174 | 1.678  | 0.369  | 0.034  | 1.048  | 0.892  |
| Spring5 | -0.874 | -0.598 | 0.954  | 0.575  | -0.276 | 0.456  | 0.189  |
| Spring6 | -1.808 | 1.726  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.719  | 0.000  | 0.000  |
| Spring7 | 0.000  | 1.020  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.000  | 1.799  | 0.000  |
| Winter1 | 1.459  | -0.273 | -0.556 | -0.286 | 0.037  | 0.249  | 0.600  |
| Winter2 | 1.579  | 1.460  | -1.139 | 0.165  | 0.259  | -0.217 | -0.226 |
| Winter3 | -0.851 | 0.710  | 1.015  | 1.017  | -0.536 | 0.356  | -0.467 |
| Winter4 | 0.697  | -0.225 | -0.016 | 0.691  | 0.099  | -0.205 | -0.440 |
| Winter5 | 0.592  | 0.795  | 0.187  | 1.381  | -0.515 | 0.554  | -0.730 |
| Scall1  | 2.171  | -0.346 | 0.833  | 1.633  | 1.070  | 0.859  | 0.468  |
| Col Avg | 0.323  | 0.507  | 0.435  | 0.947  | 0.520  | 0.505  | 0.401  |
| -----   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|         | 2001   | 2002   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fall1   | 0.622  | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fall2   | 1.355  | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fall3   | -0.968 | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fall4   | -0.189 | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fall5   | 0.000  | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fall6   | 0.000  | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fall7   | 0.000  | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Spring1 | 0.000  | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Spring2 | -1.231 | 1.404  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Spring3 | 0.608  | 0.181  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Spring4 | -0.058 | -0.954 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Spring5 | -0.195 | -0.516 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Spring6 | -0.171 | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Spring7 | 0.000  | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Winter1 | -1.469 | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Winter2 | -0.867 | -0.177 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Winter3 | 0.220  | 0.239  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Winter4 | -0.069 | -0.494 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Winter5 | -0.440 | -1.581 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Scall1  | -0.381 | 0.000  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Col Avg | -0.216 | -0.173 |        |        |        |        |        |

Percent of total sum of squares by index and year; with row/column sums

|         | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fall1   | 0.113 | 0.002 | 0.019 | 0.125 | 0.057 | 0.102 | 0.067 |
| Fall2   | 0.004 | 0.089 | 0.102 | 0.221 | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.000 |
| Fall3   | 0.025 | 0.167 | 0.214 | 0.006 | 0.068 | 0.144 | 0.002 |
| Fall4   | 0.022 | 0.037 | 0.048 | 0.295 | 0.453 | 0.003 | 0.001 |
| Fall5   | 0.060 | 0.001 | 0.134 | 0.208 | 0.022 | 0.334 | 0.485 |
| Fall6   | 0.167 | 0.001 | 0.723 | 0.002 | 0.153 | 0.399 | 0.000 |
| Fall7   | 0.840 | 0.780 | 1.231 | 0.027 | 0.474 | 0.036 | 0.000 |
| Spring1 | 0.208 | 0.970 | 0.023 | 1.443 | 0.566 | 1.003 | 0.542 |
| Spring2 | 0.224 | 0.209 | 0.002 | 0.099 | 0.000 | 0.181 | 0.089 |
| Spring3 | 0.310 | 0.034 | 0.073 | 0.000 | 0.075 | 0.102 | 0.188 |
| Spring4 | 0.076 | 0.023 | 0.021 | 0.007 | 0.068 | 0.001 | 0.353 |
| Spring5 | 0.108 | 0.010 | 0.122 | 0.141 | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.275 |
| Spring6 | 0.075 | 0.000 | 0.023 | 0.065 | 0.020 | 0.209 | 0.832 |
| Spring7 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.232 | 0.904 | 0.097 | 0.126 | 0.011 |
| Winter1 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter2 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter3 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter4 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter5 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Scall1  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| ++      | 2.235 | 2.337 | 2.968 | 3.543 | 2.081 | 2.674 | 2.847 |
|         | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  |
| Fall1   | 0.352 | 0.001 | 0.232 | 0.098 | 0.001 | 0.087 | 0.008 |
| Fall2   | 0.002 | 0.217 | 0.042 | 0.170 | 0.020 | 0.565 | 0.068 |
| Fall3   | 0.079 | 0.007 | 0.202 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.282 | 0.008 |
| Fall4   | 0.106 | 0.098 | 0.117 | 0.006 | 0.271 | 0.377 | 0.023 |
| Fall5   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.319 | 0.333 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.106 |
| Fall6   | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Fall7   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Spring1 | 0.106 | 0.054 | 0.588 | 1.634 | 0.735 | 0.047 | 0.641 |
| Spring2 | 0.113 | 0.605 | 0.004 | 0.029 | 0.498 | 0.021 | 0.038 |
| Spring3 | 0.101 | 0.155 | 0.014 | 0.036 | 1.011 | 0.116 | 0.005 |
| Spring4 | 0.040 | 0.138 | 0.045 | 0.406 | 0.082 | 0.127 | 0.031 |
| Spring5 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.078 | 0.096 | 0.062 | 0.011 | 0.073 |
| Spring6 | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.263 | 0.000 | 0.135 | 0.000 | 0.948 |
| Spring7 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.271 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.170 | 0.000 |
| Winter1 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter2 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter3 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter4 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter5 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Scall1  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.891 | 0.100 | 0.411 | 0.014 | 2.276 |
| ++      | 0.978 | 1.314 | 3.065 | 2.963 | 3.228 | 1.817 | 4.224 |

|         | 1987  | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fall1   | 0.000 | 0.166 | 1.183 | 0.002 | 0.201 | 0.006 | 0.214 |
| Fall2   | 0.000 | 0.687 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.417 | 1.888 | 0.985 |
| Fall3   | 0.026 | 0.012 | 0.124 | 0.064 | 0.050 | 0.914 | 0.011 |
| Fall4   | 0.410 | 0.548 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.052 | 0.003 | 0.012 |
| Fall5   | 0.000 | 0.230 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Fall6   | 0.000 | 0.906 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Fall7   | 1.168 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Spring1 | 0.000 | 0.596 | 0.001 | 0.020 | 1.194 | 0.119 | 0.004 |
| Spring2 | 1.583 | 0.676 | 0.008 | 0.660 | 0.044 | 1.360 | 0.023 |
| Spring3 | 0.000 | 0.242 | 0.312 | 0.017 | 0.015 | 0.030 | 0.112 |
| Spring4 | 0.240 | 0.008 | 0.160 | 0.288 | 0.007 | 0.039 | 0.004 |
| Spring5 | 0.000 | 0.786 | 0.000 | 0.015 | 1.125 | 0.000 | 0.255 |
| Spring6 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.359 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Spring7 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Winter1 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.259 | 1.551 |
| Winter2 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.213 | 0.001 |
| Winter3 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.234 | 0.154 |
| Winter4 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| Winter5 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.117 | 0.218 |
| Scall1  | 1.371 | 0.185 | 0.005 | 0.048 | 0.040 | 0.130 | 0.376 |

-----  
++ 4.798 5.069 1.799 1.118 3.507 6.313 3.922

|         | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fall1   | 0.519 | 0.112 | 0.426 | 0.134 | 0.547 | 0.388 | 0.353 |
| Fall2   | 0.342 | 0.226 | 0.187 | 0.278 | 0.312 | 0.002 | 0.361 |
| Fall3   | 0.018 | 0.394 | 0.106 | 1.542 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.030 |
| Fall4   | 0.558 | 0.582 | 0.000 | 0.785 | 0.001 | 0.032 | 0.185 |
| Fall5   | 0.376 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.221 | 0.000 | 0.570 | 0.000 |
| Fall6   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.318 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Fall7   | 0.000 | 1.117 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.559 |
| Spring1 | 0.076 | 0.127 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.232 | 0.037 | 0.007 |
| Spring2 | 0.010 | 0.587 | 0.001 | 0.650 | 0.765 | 0.100 | 0.147 |
| Spring3 | 1.692 | 0.166 | 0.658 | 0.406 | 0.067 | 0.332 | 0.232 |
| Spring4 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.745 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.291 | 0.210 |
| Spring5 | 0.202 | 0.095 | 0.241 | 0.087 | 0.020 | 0.055 | 0.009 |
| Spring6 | 0.865 | 0.788 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.137 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Spring7 | 0.000 | 0.275 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.856 | 0.000 |
| Winter1 | 0.563 | 0.020 | 0.082 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.095 |
| Winter2 | 0.660 | 0.564 | 0.343 | 0.007 | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.014 |
| Winter3 | 0.192 | 0.133 | 0.273 | 0.274 | 0.076 | 0.034 | 0.058 |
| Winter4 | 0.128 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.126 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.051 |
| Winter5 | 0.093 | 0.167 | 0.009 | 0.505 | 0.070 | 0.081 | 0.141 |
| Scall1  | 1.247 | 0.032 | 0.184 | 0.705 | 0.303 | 0.195 | 0.058 |

-----  
++ 7.540 5.407 3.253 5.778 3.869 3.015 4.510



|         | 2001  | 2002  | ++     |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| Fall1   | 0.102 | 0.000 | 5.621  |
| Fall2   | 0.486 | 0.000 | 7.706  |
| Fall3   | 0.248 | 0.000 | 4.758  |
| Fall4   | 0.009 | 0.000 | 5.043  |
| Fall5   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.400  |
| Fall6   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.709  |
| Fall7   | 0.000 | 0.000 | 8.278  |
| Spring1 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 10.972 |
| Spring2 | 0.401 | 0.521 | 9.651  |
| Spring3 | 0.098 | 0.009 | 6.606  |
| Spring4 | 0.001 | 0.241 | 3.695  |
| Spring5 | 0.010 | 0.071 | 4.003  |
| Spring6 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 4.794  |
| Spring7 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.969  |
| Winter1 | 0.571 | 0.000 | 4.178  |
| Winter2 | 0.199 | 0.008 | 2.039  |
| Winter3 | 0.013 | 0.015 | 1.454  |
| Winter4 | 0.001 | 0.065 | 0.401  |
| Winter5 | 0.051 | 0.661 | 2.114  |
| Scall1  | 0.038 | 0.000 | 8.609  |

++ 2.236 1.590 100.000

STOCK NUMBERS (Jan 1) in thousands - C:\all\_work\yt\2002\SNEMA\snemayt\_2002\_wg.7

|   | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 43532 | 10627 | 31562 | 14634 | 50316 | 54165 | 32034 |
| 2 | 17681 | 35442 | 7921  | 17779 | 11788 | 36207 | 36476 |
| 3 | 27907 | 9380  | 3212  | 2749  | 8514  | 5103  | 16803 |
| 4 | 16078 | 12035 | 2653  | 925   | 1182  | 2545  | 2220  |
| 5 | 8927  | 5945  | 3185  | 1149  | 462   | 509   | 754   |
| 6 | 11005 | 2580  | 1531  | 1162  | 535   | 126   | 193   |
| 7 | 2006  | 2769  | 1256  | 1009  | 596   | 243   | 57    |

1+ 127136 78777 51320 39409 73393 98899 88537

|   | 1980  | 1981   | 1982   | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 44493 | 138470 | 64223  | 16726 | 19164 | 20993 | 7315  |
| 2 | 26042 | 35518  | 113335 | 52429 | 11280 | 15223 | 15161 |
| 3 | 12293 | 12078  | 22719  | 60492 | 25473 | 3625  | 5158  |
| 4 | 5915  | 4097   | 3032   | 5609  | 10766 | 2767  | 1000  |
| 5 | 856   | 1378   | 707    | 801   | 1334  | 1459  | 485   |
| 6 | 221   | 238    | 123    | 203   | 308   | 298   | 191   |
| 7 | 64    | 32     | 11     | 62    | 36    | 60    | 32    |

1+ 89884 191811 204151 136323 68361 44425 29342

|   | 1987  | 1988   | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992 | 1993 |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1 | 15044 | 124008 | 17769 | 8083  | 3934  | 2267 | 2041 |
| 2 | 5570  | 10875  | 96192 | 14526 | 6444  | 2817 | 1425 |
| 3 | 3392  | 1450   | 6995  | 60731 | 10032 | 3819 | 992  |
| 4 | 1213  | 634    | 702   | 2699  | 11136 | 3537 | 1229 |
| 5 | 244   | 155    | 61    | 157   | 211   | 338  | 417  |
| 6 | 75    | 49     | 06    | 07    | 47    | 21   | 08   |
| 7 | 13    | 11     | 00    | 00    | 23    | 06   | 00   |

1+ 25551 137183 121725 86202 31827 12804 6112

|   | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2953 | 3392 | 1988 | 5951 | 3377 | 5753 | 1889 |
| 2 | 1660 | 2278 | 2771 | 1608 | 4871 | 2762 | 4705 |
| 3 | 753  | 682  | 1586 | 1882 | 1223 | 3525 | 2166 |
| 4 | 407  | 334  | 395  | 732  | 486  | 427  | 786  |
| 5 | 363  | 79   | 75   | 98   | 113  | 121  | 89   |
| 6 | 210  | 18   | 37   | 08   | 25   | 19   | 06   |
| 7 | 07   | 20   | 13   | 09   | 07   | 07   | 04   |

|    |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |
|----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1+ | 6353 | 6803 | 6866 | 10289 | 10101 | 12615 | 9645 |
|----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|

|   | 2001 | 2002 |
|---|------|------|
| 1 | 3060 | 00   |
| 2 | 1515 | 2504 |
| 3 | 3339 | 991  |
| 4 | 786  | 1455 |
| 5 | 239  | 260  |
| 6 | 59   | 79   |
| 7 | 35   | 31   |

|    |      |      |
|----|------|------|
| 1+ | 9033 | 5321 |
|----|------|------|

FISHING MORTALITY - C:\all\_work\yt\2002\SNEMA\snemayt\_2002\_wg.7

|   | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.37 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.01 |
| 2 | 0.43 | 2.20 | 0.86 | 0.54 | 0.64 | 0.57 | 0.89 |
| 3 | 0.64 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 0.64 | 1.01 | 0.63 | 0.84 |
| 4 | 0.79 | 1.13 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.64 | 1.02 | 0.75 |
| 5 | 1.04 | 1.16 | 0.81 | 0.57 | 1.10 | 0.77 | 1.03 |
| 6 | 0.76 | 1.15 | 0.85 | 0.60 | 0.99 | 0.76 | 0.86 |
| 7 | 0.76 | 1.15 | 0.85 | 0.60 | 0.99 | 0.76 | 0.86 |

|   | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.07 |
| 2 | 0.57 | 0.25 | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 1.30 |
| 3 | 0.90 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.53 | 2.02 | 1.09 | 1.25 |
| 4 | 1.26 | 1.56 | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.80 | 1.54 | 1.21 |
| 5 | 1.08 | 2.22 | 1.05 | 0.76 | 1.30 | 1.83 | 1.67 |
| 6 | 1.04 | 1.38 | 1.24 | 1.58 | 2.12 | 1.41 | 1.33 |
| 7 | 1.04 | 1.38 | 1.24 | 1.58 | 2.12 | 1.41 | 1.33 |

|   | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.01 |
| 2 | 1.15 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.84 | 0.44 |
| 3 | 1.48 | 0.53 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 0.84 | 0.93 | 0.69 |
| 4 | 1.86 | 2.13 | 1.30 | 2.35 | 3.29 | 1.94 | 1.02 |
| 5 | 1.41 | 3.06 | 1.99 | 1.00 | 2.13 | 3.55 | 0.48 |
| 6 | 1.66 | 0.89 | 0.82 | 1.62 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 0.81 |
| 7 | 1.66 | 0.89 | 0.82 | 1.62 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 0.81 |

|   | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 2 | 0.69 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.14 |
| 3 | 0.61 | 0.34 | 0.57 | 1.15 | 0.85 | 1.30 | 0.81 |
| 4 | 1.44 | 1.29 | 1.19 | 1.67 | 1.19 | 1.37 | 0.99 |
| 5 | 2.82 | 0.57 | 2.11 | 1.19 | 1.58 | 2.84 | 0.21 |
| 6 | 1.10 | 0.58 | 0.71 | 1.33 | 1.00 | 1.40 | 0.85 |
| 7 | 1.10 | 0.58 | 0.71 | 1.33 | 1.00 | 1.40 | 0.85 |

2001

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 1 | 0.00 |
| 2 | 0.22 |
| 3 | 0.63 |
| 4 | 0.91 |
| 5 | 0.91 |
| 6 | 0.91 |
| 7 | 0.91 |

4,6  
Average F for 4,6

|     | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 4,6 | 0.87 | 1.15 | 0.76 | 0.55 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.88 |
|     | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
| 4,6 | 1.12 | 1.72 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.74 | 1.60 | 1.40 |
|     | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
| 4,6 | 1.64 | 2.03 | 1.37 | 1.66 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 0.77 |
|     | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
| 4,6 | 1.79 | 0.81 | 1.34 | 1.40 | 1.25 | 1.87 | 0.68 |

2001

|     |      |
|-----|------|
| 4,6 | 0.91 |
|-----|------|

BACKCALCULATED PARTIAL RECRUITMENT

|   | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.01 |
| 2 | 0.42 | 1.00 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.86 |
| 3 | 0.62 | 0.48 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 0.62 | 0.82 |
| 4 | 0.76 | 0.51 | 0.61 | 0.77 | 0.59 | 1.00 | 0.73 |
| 5 | 1.00 | 0.53 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 0.76 | 1.00 |
| 6 | 0.73 | 0.52 | 0.81 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.75 | 0.84 |
| 7 | 0.73 | 0.52 | 0.81 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.75 | 0.84 |
|   | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
| 1 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.04 |
| 2 | 0.45 | 0.11 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.78 |
| 3 | 0.72 | 0.53 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.59 | 0.75 |
| 4 | 1.00 | 0.70 | 0.92 | 0.78 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.73 |
| 5 | 0.86 | 1.00 | 0.85 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 6 | 0.83 | 0.62 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.77 | 0.80 |
| 7 | 0.83 | 0.62 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.77 | 0.80 |
|   | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
| 1 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.01 |
| 2 | 0.62 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.24 | 0.43 |
| 3 | 0.80 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0.64 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.68 |
| 4 | 1.00 | 0.70 | 0.65 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 1.00 |
| 5 | 0.76 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.43 | 0.65 | 1.00 | 0.48 |
| 6 | 0.89 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.69 | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.79 |
| 7 | 0.89 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.69 | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.79 |

|       | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1     | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 2     | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.14 |
| 3     | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.69 | 0.54 | 0.46 | 0.82 |
| 4     | 0.51 | 1.00 | 0.56 | 1.00 | 0.76 | 0.48 | 1.00 |
| 5     | 1.00 | 0.44 | 1.00 | 0.71 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.21 |
| 6     | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.34 | 0.80 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.86 |
| 7     | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.34 | 0.80 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.86 |
| ----- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|       | 2001 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1     | 0.00 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2     | 0.25 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3     | 0.70 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4     | 1.00 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5     | 1.00 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 6     | 1.00 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 7     | 1.00 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

MEAN BIOMASS (using catch mean weights at age)

|       | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1     | 8263  | 1869  | 5235  | 3001  | 9218  | 10469 | 5469  |
| 2     | 3876  | 4135  | 1413  | 3813  | 2260  | 7406  | 6693  |
| 3     | 6567  | 1875  | 691   | 758   | 1883  | 1327  | 3796  |
| 4     | 3819  | 2636  | 777   | 332   | 403   | 789   | 680   |
| 5     | 1953  | 1428  | 873   | 401   | 133   | 216   | 256   |
| 6     | 2956  | 609   | 434   | 434   | 150   | 56    | 80    |
| 7     | 625   | 730   | 397   | 397   | 208   | 100   | 22    |
| ----- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1+    | 28060 | 13282 | 9818  | 9135  | 14255 | 20362 | 16995 |
| ----- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|       | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  |
| 1     | 8207  | 17568 | 13137 | 2419  | 3115  | 3279  | 1191  |
| 2     | 5107  | 7505  | 22136 | 9747  | 1598  | 2418  | 2232  |
| 3     | 2864  | 2238  | 4318  | 9766  | 3018  | 744   | 902   |
| 4     | 1557  | 915   | 836   | 1477  | 1807  | 535   | 248   |
| 5     | 329   | 310   | 267   | 344   | 337   | 314   | 129   |
| 6     | 111   | 80    | 54    | 78    | 78    | 85    | 60    |
| 7     | 40    | 08    | 05    | 24    | 05    | 20    | 13    |
| ----- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1+    | 18215 | 28623 | 40753 | 23855 | 9958  | 7396  | 4775  |
| ----- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|       | 1987  | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  |
| 1     | 3173  | 29568 | 5005  | 2177  | 689   | 303   | 225   |
| 2     | 821   | 2576  | 26062 | 3970  | 1315  | 553   | 373   |
| 3     | 581   | 409   | 1777  | 11052 | 2100  | 841   | 282   |
| 4     | 208   | 121   | 201   | 444   | 1279  | 634   | 320   |
| 5     | 63    | 28    | 18    | 70    | 55    | 53    | 194   |
| 6     | 20    | 24    | 04    | 03    | 20    | 08    | 05    |
| 7     | 05    | 06    | 00    | 00    | 06    | 04    | 00    |
| ----- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1+    | 4870  | 32732 | 33068 | 17715 | 5464  | 2395  | 1400  |

|   | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 177  | 378  | 265  | 755  | 496  | 1152 | 58   |
| 2 | 223  | 572  | 857  | 405  | 1224 | 711  | 1402 |
| 3 | 182  | 211  | 451  | 428  | 311  | 805  | 647  |
| 4 | 89   | 80   | 100  | 158  | 148  | 121  | 279  |
| 5 | 65   | 37   | 17   | 31   | 41   | 26   | 55   |
| 6 | 84   | 09   | 17   | 04   | 12   | 10   | 04   |
| 7 | 03   | 10   | 07   | 06   | 04   | 04   | 02   |

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|    |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1+ | 823 | 1295 | 1714 | 1787 | 2235 | 2828 | 2447 |
|----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|

2001

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1 | 424 |
| 2 | 467 |
| 3 | 994 |
| 4 | 296 |
| 5 | 110 |
| 6 | 34  |
| 7 | 21  |

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|    |      |    |
|----|------|----|
| 1+ | 2345 | 00 |
|----|------|----|

SSB AT THE START OF THE SPAWNING SEASON -MALES AND FEMALES (MT) (using SSB mean weights)

|   | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 1091 | 248  | 704  | 396  | 1226 | 1397 | 722  |
| 2 | 2974 | 2970 | 1090 | 2933 | 1742 | 5701 | 5164 |
| 3 | 6704 | 1912 | 705  | 773  | 1922 | 1354 | 3879 |
| 4 | 3983 | 2739 | 809  | 345  | 420  | 822  | 709  |
| 5 | 2033 | 1483 | 910  | 417  | 138  | 225  | 267  |
| 6 | 3082 | 633  | 452  | 451  | 157  | 58   | 84   |
| 7 | 652  | 758  | 414  | 414  | 216  | 104  | 23   |

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|    |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
|----|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1+ | 20518 | 10742 | 5084 | 5730 | 5820 | 9662 | 10847 |
|----|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|

|   | 1980 | 1981 | 1982  | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|---|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 1085 | 2318 | 1734  | 323  | 412  | 436  | 158  |
| 2 | 3932 | 5716 | 16980 | 7496 | 1233 | 1866 | 1707 |
| 3 | 2927 | 2276 | 4388  | 9789 | 2920 | 758  | 915  |
| 4 | 1612 | 934  | 869   | 1529 | 1816 | 547  | 257  |
| 5 | 342  | 300  | 278   | 359  | 348  | 315  | 131  |
| 6 | 115  | 82   | 56    | 79   | 76   | 88   | 62   |
| 7 | 42   | 08   | 06    | 25   | 05   | 21   | 13   |

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|    |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1+ | 10054 | 11635 | 24309 | 19600 | 6810 | 4030 | 3244 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|

|   | 1987 | 1988 | 1989  | 1990  | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|---|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 422  | 3916 | 661   | 288   | 92   | 41   | 30   |
| 2 | 630  | 1962 | 19864 | 3013  | 1005 | 426  | 286  |
| 3 | 583  | 416  | 1816  | 11096 | 2146 | 859  | 288  |
| 4 | 208  | 118  | 208   | 424   | 1075 | 630  | 333  |
| 5 | 65   | 24   | 18    | 73    | 54   | 43   | 201  |
| 6 | 20   | 25   | 04    | 03    | 20   | 08   | 05   |
| 7 | 05   | 07   | 00    | 00    | 06   | 04   | 00   |

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|    |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |
|----|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1+ | 1934 | 6467 | 22570 | 14896 | 4397 | 2011 | 1144 |
|----|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|

|      | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1    | 23   | 50   | 35   | 100  | 65   | 152  | 08   |
| 2    | 172  | 433  | 651  | 306  | 926  | 536  | 1062 |
| 3    | 185  | 214  | 460  | 435  | 318  | 815  | 661  |
| 4    | 91   | 82   | 103  | 161  | 154  | 125  | 290  |
| 5    | 59   | 38   | 17   | 32   | 41   | 23   | 57   |
| 6    | 87   | 09   | 18   | 04   | 13   | 10   | 04   |
| 7    | 03   | 10   | 07   | 06   | 04   | 04   | 03   |
| 1+   | 622  | 837  | 1291 | 1043 | 1521 | 1665 | 2085 |
| 2001 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1    | 56   |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2    | 355  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 3    | 1014 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4    | 308  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5    | 115  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 6    | 35   |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 7    | 22   |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1+   | 1905 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

The number of bootstraps: 500  
 Bootstrap Output Variable: N hat

|     | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|-----|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| N 2 | 2504          | 2616           | 903                | 0.36               |
| N 3 | 991           | 1005           | 286                | 0.29               |
| N 4 | 1455          | 1519           | 535                | 0.37               |
| N 5 | 260           | 268            | 96                 | 0.37               |

|     | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|-----|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| N 2 | 111           | 40             | 4.45         | 2393                        | 0.377183                    | 1706        | 3851        |
| N 3 | 13            | 13             | 1.33         | 978                         | 0.291857                    | 670         | 1412        |
| N 4 | 64            | 24             | 4.40         | 1391                        | 0.384760                    | 978         | 2329        |
| N 5 | 08            | 04             | 2.96         | 253                         | 0.379237                    | 169         | 413         |

Bootstrap Output Variable: Q\_unscaled

|           | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| q Fall1   | 0.0000808     | 0.0000808      | 0.0000104          | 0.13               |
| q Fall2   | 0.0001481     | 0.0001487      | 0.0000196          | 0.13               |
| q Fall3   | 0.0001650     | 0.0001663      | 0.0000238          | 0.14               |
| q Fall4   | 0.0001766     | 0.0001783      | 0.0000246          | 0.14               |
| q Fall5   | 0.0002000     | 0.0002016      | 0.0000379          | 0.19               |
| q Fall6   | 0.0002205     | 0.0002253      | 0.0000481          | 0.22               |
| q Fall7   | 0.0006139     | 0.0006278      | 0.0001346          | 0.22               |
| q Spring1 | 0.0000087     | 0.0000088      | 0.0000012          | 0.14               |
| q Spring2 | 0.0001363     | 0.0001378      | 0.0000177          | 0.13               |
| q Spring3 | 0.0002018     | 0.0002046      | 0.0000260          | 0.13               |
| q Spring4 | 0.0003214     | 0.0003253      | 0.0000444          | 0.14               |
| q Spring5 | 0.0004079     | 0.0004140      | 0.0000579          | 0.14               |
| q Spring6 | 0.0004513     | 0.0004622      | 0.0000775          | 0.17               |
| q Spring7 | 0.0006472     | 0.0006572      | 0.0001314          | 0.20               |
| q Winter1 | 0.0000338     | 0.0000345      | 0.0000079          | 0.23               |
| q Winter2 | 0.0012783     | 0.0013130      | 0.0002887          | 0.23               |
| q Winter3 | 0.0021025     | 0.0021916      | 0.0004958          | 0.24               |
| q Winter4 | 0.0021832     | 0.0022407      | 0.0004851          | 0.22               |
| q Winter5 | 0.0015704     | 0.0015940      | 0.0003468          | 0.22               |
| q Scall1  | 0.0000319     | 0.0000327      | 0.0000052          | 0.16               |

|           | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| q Fall1   | -0.00000007   | 0.000000463    | -0.092       | 0.000080916                 | 0.13                        | 0.0000696   | 0.0000970   |
| q Fall2   | 0.00000064    | 0.000000877    | 0.433        | 0.000147436                 | 0.13                        | 0.0001253   | 0.0001761   |
| q Fall3   | 0.00000135    | 0.000001063    | 0.820        | 0.000163604                 | 0.15                        | 0.0001331   | 0.0001972   |
| q Fall4   | 0.00000174    | 0.000001100    | 0.988        | 0.000174815                 | 0.14                        | 0.0001491   | 0.0002117   |
| q Fall5   | 0.00000155    | 0.000001695    | 0.774        | 0.000198467                 | 0.19                        | 0.0001596   | 0.0002567   |
| q Fall6   | 0.00000479    | 0.000002152    | 2.173        | 0.000215704                 | 0.22                        | 0.0001640   | 0.0002780   |
| q Fall7   | 0.00001390    | 0.000006018    | 2.264        | 0.000600007                 | 0.22                        | 0.0004825   | 0.0008119   |
| q Spring1 | 0.00000004    | 0.000000054    | 0.437        | 0.000008706                 | 0.14                        | 0.0000073   | 0.0000105   |
| q Spring2 | 0.00000148    | 0.000000793    | 1.088        | 0.000134809                 | 0.13                        | 0.0001140   | 0.0001603   |
| q Spring3 | 0.00000281    | 0.000001165    | 1.394        | 0.000199007                 | 0.13                        | 0.0001706   | 0.0002365   |
| q Spring4 | 0.00000397    | 0.000001986    | 1.235        | 0.000317388                 | 0.14                        | 0.0002681   | 0.0003838   |
| q Spring5 | 0.00000609    | 0.000002590    | 1.493        | 0.000401781                 | 0.14                        | 0.0003272   | 0.0004783   |
| q Spring6 | 0.00001086    | 0.000003465    | 2.406        | 0.000440473                 | 0.18                        | 0.0003525   | 0.0005474   |
| q Spring7 | 0.00000996    | 0.000005878    | 1.539        | 0.000637248                 | 0.21                        | 0.0005042   | 0.0008452   |
| q Winter1 | 0.00000065    | 0.000000354    | 1.916        | 0.000033180                 | 0.24                        | 0.0000261   | 0.0000468   |
| q Winter2 | 0.00003473    | 0.000012911    | 2.717        | 0.001243555                 | 0.23                        | 0.0009529   | 0.0016541   |
| q Winter3 | 0.00008911    | 0.000022175    | 4.238        | 0.002013365                 | 0.25                        | 0.0015846   | 0.0027634   |
| q Winter4 | 0.00005752    | 0.000021694    | 2.634        | 0.002125698                 | 0.23                        | 0.0015969   | 0.0027981   |
| q Winter5 | 0.00002359    | 0.000015508    | 1.502        | 0.001546815                 | 0.22                        | 0.0012007   | 0.0020593   |
| q Scall1  | 0.00000078    | 0.000000233    | 2.434        | 0.000031120                 | 0.17                        | 0.0000260   | 0.0000383   |

Bootstrap Output Variable: N t1

|       | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Age 1 | 12073.0       | 12069.0        | 192.0              | 0.0159             |
| Age 2 | 2504.2        | 2615.6         | 902.6              | 0.3604             |
| Age 3 | 991.5         | 1004.7         | 285.5              | 0.2880             |
| Age 4 | 1455.3        | 1519.3         | 535.3              | 0.3678             |
| Age 5 | 260.2         | 267.9          | 95.8               | 0.3680             |
| Age 6 | 79.2          | 81.5           | 29.1               | 0.3680             |
| Age 7 | 31.1          | 32.0           | 11.5               | 0.3693             |

|       | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Age 1 | -4.06         | 8.59           | -0.034       | 12077.08                    | 0.02                        | 11838.2     | 12316.1     |
| Age 2 | 111.35        | 40.36          | 4.447        | 2392.88                     | 0.38                        | 1705.6      | 3850.5      |
| Age 3 | 13.22         | 12.77          | 1.333        | 978.26                      | 0.29                        | 670.3       | 1411.7      |
| Age 4 | 63.97         | 23.94          | 4.396        | 1391.36                     | 0.38                        | 978.5       | 2328.8      |
| Age 5 | 7.69          | 4.28           | 2.955        | 252.53                      | 0.38                        | 168.9       | 413.0       |
| Age 6 | 2.34          | 1.30           | 2.955        | 76.83                       | 0.38                        | 51.4        | 125.7       |
| Age 7 | 0.93          | 0.51           | 2.980        | 30.18                       | 0.38                        | 20.2        | 49.4        |

Bootstrap Output Variable: F t

|       | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Age 1 | 0.0004        | 0.0004         | 0.0001             | 0.36               |
| Age 2 | 0.2239        | 0.2369         | 0.0663             | 0.30               |
| Age 3 | 0.6305        | 0.6535         | 0.1717             | 0.27               |
| Age 4 | 0.9060        | 0.9446         | 0.2350             | 0.26               |
| Age 5 | 0.9060        | 0.9446         | 0.2350             | 0.26               |
| Age 6 | 0.9060        | 0.9446         | 0.2350             | 0.26               |
| Age 7 | 0.9060        | 0.9446         | 0.2350             | 0.26               |

|       | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Age 1 | 0.0000244     | 0.0000059      | 6.762        | 0.0003368                   | 0.39                        | 0.0002      | 0.0005      |
| Age 2 | 0.0129957     | 0.0029659      | 5.804        | 0.2109237                   | 0.31                        | 0.1618      | 0.3144      |
| Age 3 | 0.0230126     | 0.0076774      | 3.650        | 0.6074698                   | 0.28                        | 0.4370      | 0.8347      |
| Age 4 | 0.0386459     | 0.0105101      | 4.266        | 0.8673368                   | 0.27                        | 0.6547      | 1.1830      |
| Age 5 | 0.0386459     | 0.0105101      | 4.266        | 0.8673368                   | 0.27                        | 0.6547      | 1.1830      |
| Age 6 | 0.0386459     | 0.0105101      | 4.266        | 0.8673368                   | 0.27                        | 0.6547      | 1.1830      |
| Age 7 | 0.0386459     | 0.0105101      | 4.266        | 0.8673368                   | 0.27                        | 0.6547      | 1.1830      |

Bootstrap Output Variable: F full t

|  | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|--|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | 0.9060        | 0.9446         | 0.2350             | 0.26               |

|  | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|--|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 0.03865       | 0.01051        | 4.27         | 0.86734                     | 0.27                        | 0.6547      | 1.1830      |

Bootstrap Output Variable: PR t

|       | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Age 1 | 0.0004        | 0.0004         | 0.0002             | 0.42               |
| Age 2 | 0.2472        | 0.2585         | 0.0886             | 0.36               |
| Age 3 | 0.6959        | 0.7028         | 0.1893             | 0.27               |
| Age 4 | 1.0000        | 0.9826         | 0.0628             | 0.06               |
| Age 5 | 1.0000        | 0.9826         | 0.0628             | 0.06               |
| Age 6 | 1.0000        | 0.9826         | 0.0628             | 0.06               |
| Age 7 | 1.0000        | 0.9826         | 0.0628             | 0.06               |

|       | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Age 1 | 0.00002       | 0.000008       | 5.57         | 0.00037654                  | 0.45                        | 0.0002      | 0.0006      |
| Age 2 | 0.01135       | 0.003962       | 4.59         | 0.23581026                  | 0.38                        | 0.1568      | 0.3695      |
| Age 3 | 0.00690       | 0.008466       | 0.99         | 0.68901412                  | 0.27                        | 0.4486      | 1.0000      |
| Age 4 | -0.01739      | 0.002809       | -1.74        | 1.01739148                  | 0.06                        | 1.0000      | 1.0000      |
| Age 5 | -0.01739      | 0.002809       | -1.74        | 1.01739148                  | 0.06                        | 0.4857      | 1.0000      |
| Age 6 | -0.01739      | 0.002809       | -1.74        | 1.01739148                  | 0.06                        | 0.8500      | 1.0000      |
| Age 7 | -0.01739      | 0.002809       | -1.74        | 1.01739148                  | 0.06                        | 0.8500      | 1.0000      |

Bootstrap Output Variable: PR mean

|       | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Age 1 | 0.0015        | 0.0015         | 0.0003             | 0.17               |
| Age 2 | 0.0814        | 0.0816         | 0.0103             | 0.13               |
| Age 3 | 0.6398        | 0.6360         | 0.0581             | 0.09               |
| Age 4 | 0.7839        | 0.7787         | 0.0243             | 0.03               |
| Age 5 | 0.5926        | 0.5890         | 0.0178             | 0.03               |
| Age 6 | 0.7509        | 0.7460         | 0.0205             | 0.03               |
| Age 7 | 0.7509        | 0.7460         | 0.0205             | 0.03               |

|       | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Age 1 | 0.00002       | 0.0000117      | 1.16         | 0.0014842                   | 0.18                        | 0.0012      | 0.0019      |
| Age 2 | 0.00018       | 0.0004585      | 0.22         | 0.0812317                   | 0.13                        | 0.0675      | 0.0933      |
| Age 3 | -0.00376      | 0.0025972      | -0.59        | 0.6435728                   | 0.09                        | 0.5549      | 0.7144      |
| Age 4 | -0.00518      | 0.0010885      | -0.66        | 0.7890372                   | 0.03                        | 0.7510      | 0.7956      |
| Age 5 | -0.00358      | 0.0007954      | -0.60        | 0.5961522                   | 0.03                        | 0.5716      | 0.6010      |
| Age 6 | -0.00489      | 0.0009181      | -0.65        | 0.7557880                   | 0.03                        | 0.7279      | 0.7573      |
| Age 7 | -0.00489      | 0.0009181      | -0.65        | 0.7557880                   | 0.03                        | 0.7279      | 0.7573      |

Bootstrap Output Variable: Mean Biomass

|  | NLLS ESTIMATE | BOOTSTRAP MEAN | BOOTSTRAP StdError | C.V. FOR NLLS SOLN |
|--|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | 2345.3292     | 2406.5608      | 371.0577           | 0.16               |

|  | BIAS ESTIMATE | BIAS STD ERROR | PERCENT BIAS | NLLS EST CORRECTED FOR BIAS | C.V. FOR CORRECTED ESTIMATE | LOWER 80%CI | UPPER 80%CI |
|--|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 61.2316       | 16.5942        | 2.61         | 2284.0977                   | 0.16                        | 1884.2525   | 2750.0318   |



Bootstrap Output Variable: SSB female mean

```
-----  
      NLLS      BOOTSTRAP      BOOTSTRAP      C.V. FOR  
ESTIMATE      MEAN      StdError      NLLS SOLN  
      917.5135      938.9216      158.9272      0.17  
  
      BIAS      BIAS      PERCENT      NLLS EST      C.V. FOR  
ESTIMATE      STD ERROR      BIAS      CORRECTED      CORRECTED      LOWER      UPPER  
      21.408      7.107      2.33      FOR BIAS      ESTIMATE      80%CI      80%CI  
      896.105      0.18      739.0302      1102.0618
```

Bootstrap Output Variable: SSB spawn t

```
-----  
      NLLS      BOOTSTRAP      BOOTSTRAP      C.V. FOR  
ESTIMATE      MEAN      StdError      NLLS SOLN  
      1905.5690      1947.7482      328.0158      0.17  
  
      BIAS      BIAS      PERCENT      NLLS EST      C.V. FOR  
ESTIMATE      STD ERROR      BIAS      CORRECTED      CORRECTED      LOWER      UPPER  
      42.18      14.67      2.21      FOR BIAS      ESTIMATE      80%CI      80%CI  
      1863.39      0.18      1531.9580      2283.3856
```

Bootstrap Output Variable: Jan 1 biomass

```
-----  
      NLLS      BOOTSTRAP      BOOTSTRAP      C.V. FOR  
ESTIMATE      MEAN      StdError      NLLS SOLN  
      2788.5938      2857.2002      376.5306      0.14  
  
      BIAS      BIAS      PERCENT      NLLS EST      C.V. FOR  
ESTIMATE      STD ERROR      BIAS      CORRECTED      CORRECTED      LOWER      UPPER  
      68.61      16.84      2.46      FOR BIAS      ESTIMATE      80%CI      80%CI  
      2719.99      0.14      2320.80      3191.17
```

```

Projection Input:
SNE-MA yellowtail SAW 36
  2002 ! first year
    9 ! number of years
    10 ! recruitment simulations
123456 ! seed
  0 ! age-2 recruitment?
  0 ! F and quota basis?
  1 ! discards?
  0 ! quota-based?
  0 ! constant catch?
  0 ! F target?
  0 ! index?
  1 ! thresholds?
  0 ! market categories?
  0 ! total mortality?
  0 ! PR?
  1 ! constant discards?
  1 ! bounded recruitment?
  1 ! constant M?
  1 ! bootstrap abundance?
  7 1 7 ! ages, first and last
0.2      ! M
0.131 0.310 0.418 0.525 0.671 0.869 0.976 ! spawn wts
0.201 0.339 0.420 0.528 0.672 0.876 0.968 ! landed wts
0.131 0.277 0.396 0.495 0.649 0.716 0.591 ! discard wts
0.13   0.74   0.98   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00 ! maturity
0.42 ! spawning time
  14 ! recruitment option
  39 ! hindcast recruitment
182892327 172024752 275646040 431913366 291823020
171800743 129205446 54628713 179950495 40162129 22014851 8603342 18977723
24303218 28325495 25737624 18472772 14269802 77224807 25241337 23761139
17871287 10756188 7504950 13210396 54077970 2451733 6673267 7275990 2073020
4111386 9060644 1720297 5547030 10176980 11014851 15320545 610149 4831683
  500 ! number of bootstrap replicates
snemayt.dat
  1000.0 ! bootstrap scaling
  69500000 130200000 0.26 130200000 0.15 ! SSB,Jan1B,Ffull,MeanB,Fwb thresholds
  0.01 0.17 0.64 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 ! PR
  1.00 0.39 0.13 0.10 0.08 0.06 0.04 ! proportion discard at age
  0.77 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.08 ! schedule of F

```

Projection Output:  
 PROJECTION RUN: SNE-MA yellowtail SAW 36  
 INPUT FILE: snemayt.in  
 OUTPUT FILE: snemayt.out  
 RECRUITMENT MODEL: 14  
 NUMBER OF SIMULATIONS: 10

F-BASED PROJECTIONS

TIME-VARYING F

| YEAR | F     |
|------|-------|
| 2002 | 0.770 |
| 2003 | 0.080 |
| 2004 | 0.080 |
| 2005 | 0.080 |
| 2006 | 0.080 |
| 2007 | 0.080 |
| 2008 | 0.080 |
| 2009 | 0.080 |
| 2010 | 0.080 |

SPAWNING STOCK BIOMASS (THOUSAND MT)

| YEAR | AVG SSB (000 MT) | STD    |
|------|------------------|--------|
| 2002 | 1.599            | 0.298  |
| 2003 | 2.860            | 1.427  |
| 2004 | 13.064           | 15.107 |
| 2005 | 26.895           | 25.678 |
| 2006 | 40.607           | 32.735 |
| 2007 | 53.798           | 37.935 |
| 2008 | 66.628           | 42.755 |
| 2009 | 77.313           | 46.003 |
| 2010 | 85.109           | 47.370 |

PERCENTILES OF SPAWNING STOCK BIOMASS (000 MT)

| YEAR | 1%     | 5%     | 10%    | 25%    | 50%    | 75%     | 90%     | 95%     | 99%     |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2002 | 1.010  | 1.145  | 1.230  | 1.400  | 1.576  | 1.768   | 1.964   | 2.109   | 2.455   |
| 2003 | 1.459  | 1.635  | 1.743  | 1.968  | 2.316  | 3.056   | 4.903   | 6.155   | 7.940   |
| 2004 | 2.168  | 2.781  | 3.218  | 4.197  | 6.347  | 12.566  | 34.086  | 50.377  | 68.814  |
| 2005 | 3.473  | 4.788  | 5.680  | 8.259  | 14.216 | 40.843  | 67.374  | 79.008  | 107.339 |
| 2006 | 5.272  | 7.569  | 9.278  | 13.462 | 30.733 | 57.557  | 88.306  | 106.690 | 137.556 |
| 2007 | 7.625  | 10.536 | 13.147 | 20.696 | 48.275 | 77.207  | 107.740 | 125.456 | 166.765 |
| 2008 | 10.088 | 14.348 | 17.557 | 29.955 | 59.017 | 92.535  | 127.027 | 147.530 | 187.692 |
| 2009 | 12.543 | 17.810 | 22.432 | 41.383 | 69.407 | 105.044 | 141.615 | 164.215 | 210.577 |
| 2010 | 15.074 | 21.368 | 27.140 | 50.048 | 78.121 | 113.597 | 149.628 | 172.825 | 218.372 |

ANNUAL PROBABILITY THAT SSB EXCEEDS THRESHOLD: 69.500 THOUSAND MT

| YEAR | Pr(SSB > Threshold Value) |
|------|---------------------------|
| 2002 | 0.000                     |
| 2003 | 0.000                     |
| 2004 | 0.009                     |
| 2005 | 0.094                     |
| 2006 | 0.191                     |
| 2007 | 0.296                     |
| 2008 | 0.403                     |
| 2009 | 0.499                     |
| 2010 | 0.570                     |

MEAN BIOMASS (THOUSAND MT) FOR AGES:1 TO 7

| YEAR | AVG MEAN B (000 MT) | STD    |
|------|---------------------|--------|
| 2002 | 2.347               | 0.438  |
| 2003 | 12.857              | 16.000 |
| 2004 | 27.036              | 26.593 |
| 2005 | 41.119              | 33.791 |
| 2006 | 54.647              | 38.975 |
| 2007 | 67.652              | 43.775 |
| 2008 | 80.199              | 47.993 |
| 2009 | 90.282              | 50.264 |
| 2010 | 97.850              | 51.371 |

PERCENTILES OF MEAN STOCK BIOMASS (000 MT)

| YEAR | 1%     | 5%     | 10%    | 25%    | 50%    | 75%     | 90%     | 95%     | 99%     |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2002 | 1.561  | 1.719  | 1.832  | 2.038  | 2.285  | 2.602   | 2.949   | 3.123   | 3.462   |
| 2003 | 2.038  | 2.445  | 2.900  | 3.686  | 5.582  | 12.150  | 35.145  | 52.908  | 72.367  |
| 2004 | 3.251  | 4.517  | 5.314  | 7.668  | 13.393 | 41.492  | 69.040  | 81.475  | 109.408 |
| 2005 | 5.117  | 7.166  | 8.782  | 12.913 | 31.047 | 58.820  | 90.170  | 108.789 | 141.561 |
| 2006 | 7.294  | 10.348 | 12.869 | 20.419 | 49.264 | 78.808  | 109.765 | 128.767 | 170.671 |
| 2007 | 10.103 | 14.271 | 17.402 | 30.014 | 59.633 | 94.078  | 129.440 | 150.296 | 191.361 |
| 2008 | 12.864 | 17.985 | 22.830 | 42.846 | 72.269 | 109.076 | 147.397 | 171.181 | 216.355 |
| 2009 | 15.378 | 22.150 | 28.210 | 53.864 | 83.806 | 120.543 | 159.873 | 182.652 | 229.137 |
| 2010 | 17.723 | 26.220 | 34.072 | 59.425 | 91.292 | 129.136 | 168.028 | 192.651 | 244.075 |

ANNUAL PROBABILITY THAT MEAN BIOMASS EXCEEDS THRESHOLD: 130.200 THOUSAND MT

| YEAR | Pr(MEAN B > Threshold Value) |
|------|------------------------------|
| 2002 | 0.000                        |
| 2003 | 0.000                        |
| 2004 | 0.003                        |
| 2005 | 0.019                        |
| 2006 | 0.047                        |
| 2007 | 0.098                        |
| 2008 | 0.148                        |
| 2009 | 0.203                        |
| 2010 | 0.247                        |

F WEIGHTED BY MEAN BIOMASS FOR AGES:1 TO 7

| YEAR | AVG F_WT_B | STD   |
|------|------------|-------|
| 2002 | 0.339      | 0.055 |
| 2003 | 0.019      | 0.012 |
| 2004 | 0.019      | 0.010 |
| 2005 | 0.029      | 0.013 |
| 2006 | 0.040      | 0.017 |
| 2007 | 0.048      | 0.017 |
| 2008 | 0.053      | 0.017 |
| 2009 | 0.056      | 0.016 |
| 2010 | 0.058      | 0.015 |

PERCENTILES OF F WEIGHTED BY MEAN BIOMASS FOR AGES:1 TO 7

| YEAR | 1%    | 5%    | 10%   | 25%   | 50%   | 75%   | 90%   | 95%   | 99%   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2002 | 0.213 | 0.248 | 0.263 | 0.298 | 0.340 | 0.377 | 0.407 | 0.432 | 0.455 |
| 2003 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.019 | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.040 | 0.046 |
| 2004 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.018 | 0.025 | 0.032 | 0.037 | 0.047 |
| 2005 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.011 | 0.018 | 0.029 | 0.040 | 0.047 | 0.049 | 0.052 |
| 2006 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.026 | 0.041 | 0.052 | 0.065 | 0.071 | 0.076 |
| 2007 | 0.012 | 0.017 | 0.022 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.061 | 0.071 | 0.073 | 0.077 |
| 2008 | 0.015 | 0.022 | 0.028 | 0.041 | 0.055 | 0.067 | 0.073 | 0.075 | 0.078 |
| 2009 | 0.017 | 0.026 | 0.033 | 0.047 | 0.059 | 0.069 | 0.074 | 0.076 | 0.078 |
| 2010 | 0.020 | 0.029 | 0.036 | 0.049 | 0.061 | 0.070 | 0.075 | 0.076 | 0.078 |

ANNUAL PROBABILITY THAT F WEIGHTED BY MEAN BIOMASS EXCEEDS THRESHOLD: 0.150

| YEAR | Pr(F_WT_B > Threshold Value) |
|------|------------------------------|
| 2002 | 1.000                        |
| 2003 | 0.000                        |
| 2004 | 0.000                        |
| 2005 | 0.000                        |
| 2006 | 0.000                        |
| 2007 | 0.000                        |
| 2008 | 0.000                        |
| 2009 | 0.000                        |
| 2010 | 0.000                        |

TOTAL STOCK BIOMASS (THOUSAND MT)

| YEAR | AVG TOTAL B (000 MT) | STD    |
|------|----------------------|--------|
| 2002 | 2.738                | 0.486  |
| 2003 | 10.062               | 11.516 |
| 2004 | 24.662               | 24.707 |
| 2005 | 40.440               | 34.024 |
| 2006 | 55.877               | 40.800 |
| 2007 | 70.739               | 46.438 |
| 2008 | 85.083               | 51.557 |
| 2009 | 96.885               | 54.654 |
| 2010 | 105.635              | 56.014 |

PERCENTILES OF TOTAL STOCK BIOMASS (000 MT)

| YEAR | 1%     | 5%     | 10%    | 25%    | 50%    | 75%     | 90%     | 95%     | 99%     |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2002 | 1.802  | 2.011  | 2.155  | 2.409  | 2.680  | 3.033   | 3.342   | 3.619   | 4.147   |
| 2003 | 2.094  | 2.512  | 2.817  | 3.467  | 4.839  | 9.568   | 26.115  | 38.905  | 52.614  |
| 2004 | 3.305  | 4.465  | 5.209  | 7.257  | 12.203 | 35.879  | 60.802  | 77.685  | 106.955 |
| 2005 | 5.225  | 7.225  | 8.751  | 12.923 | 28.674 | 57.674  | 90.782  | 109.364 | 143.211 |
| 2006 | 7.578  | 10.588 | 13.253 | 20.976 | 48.527 | 80.248  | 114.790 | 134.991 | 177.643 |
| 2007 | 10.643 | 14.881 | 18.235 | 31.262 | 62.375 | 98.908  | 137.166 | 158.296 | 208.638 |
| 2008 | 13.552 | 19.079 | 24.064 | 43.714 | 75.645 | 115.795 | 157.500 | 183.377 | 228.320 |
| 2009 | 16.625 | 23.688 | 30.492 | 56.093 | 89.530 | 129.495 | 173.253 | 198.489 | 250.636 |
| 2010 | 18.981 | 28.361 | 36.776 | 64.333 | 98.300 | 139.949 | 181.911 | 208.433 | 266.101 |

ANNUAL PROBABILITY THAT TOTAL STOCK BIOMASS EXCEEDS THRESHOLD: 130.200 THOUSAND MT

| YEAR | Pr(B > Threshold Value) |
|------|-------------------------|
| 2002 | 0.000                   |
| 2003 | 0.000                   |
| 2004 | 0.002                   |
| 2005 | 0.020                   |
| 2006 | 0.058                   |
| 2007 | 0.119                   |
| 2008 | 0.183                   |
| 2009 | 0.247                   |
| 2010 | 0.298                   |

RECRUITMENT UNITS ARE:1000. FISH

| YEAR | BIRTH AVG RECRUITMENT | STD       |
|------|-----------------------|-----------|
| 2002 | 58573.279             | 87822.835 |
| 2003 | 56524.878             | 84965.556 |
| 2004 | 58471.407             | 86814.705 |
| 2005 | 57596.970             | 85476.250 |
| 2006 | 58253.177             | 87169.046 |
| 2007 | 57140.893             | 85821.791 |
| 2008 | 55820.108             | 83912.057 |
| 2009 | 56379.506             | 85850.529 |
| 2010 | 58637.002             | 87321.454 |

PERCENTILES OF RECRUITMENT UNITS ARE:1000. FISH

BIRTH

| YEAR | 1%       | 5%       | 10%      | 25%      | 50%       | 75%       | 90%        | 95%        | 99%        |
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2002 | 1018.267 | 2071.224 | 4021.731 | 8317.955 | 18503.778 | 54466.973 | 180862.574 | 278699.800 | 384818.709 |
| 2003 | 1144.985 | 2064.392 | 3751.467 | 8287.612 | 18627.473 | 54274.084 | 179807.293 | 265690.350 | 381284.249 |
| 2004 | 1075.200 | 2144.316 | 3972.979 | 8496.329 | 18515.138 | 54458.072 | 180581.827 | 277279.026 | 381165.172 |
| 2005 | 1058.458 | 2072.680 | 3663.450 | 7992.174 | 18518.436 | 54554.924 | 180490.794 | 272068.438 | 373664.005 |
| 2006 | 921.483  | 2052.621 | 4236.482 | 8431.217 | 18518.502 | 54332.282 | 180924.818 | 278781.468 | 377325.052 |
| 2007 | 1074.421 | 2034.327 | 3586.985 | 7731.133 | 18486.214 | 54373.408 | 180345.097 | 276507.941 | 373513.187 |
| 2008 | 996.945  | 2013.260 | 3825.499 | 8268.403 | 18661.578 | 54186.043 | 179638.406 | 262426.739 | 368414.393 |
| 2009 | 1039.406 | 2027.709 | 3775.032 | 8098.643 | 18362.350 | 54248.785 | 179993.917 | 276769.805 | 386213.932 |
| 2010 | 1197.368 | 2113.122 | 4112.679 | 8475.510 | 18615.929 | 54416.846 | 180636.299 | 276781.524 | 371811.659 |

LANDINGS FOR F-BASED PROJECTIONS

| YEAR | AVG LANDINGS (000 MT) | STD   |
|------|-----------------------|-------|
| 2002 | 0.676                 | 0.149 |
| 2003 | 0.088                 | 0.016 |
| 2004 | 0.254                 | 0.184 |
| 2005 | 0.903                 | 0.973 |
| 2006 | 1.874                 | 1.754 |
| 2007 | 2.825                 | 2.251 |
| 2008 | 3.779                 | 2.658 |
| 2009 | 4.586                 | 2.932 |
| 2010 | 5.190                 | 3.093 |

PERCENTILES OF LANDINGS (000 MT)

| YEAR | 1%    | 5%    | 10%   | 25%   | 50%   | 75%   | 90%   | 95%    | 99%    |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 2002 | 0.390 | 0.476 | 0.506 | 0.568 | 0.661 | 0.758 | 0.859 | 0.928  | 1.082  |
| 2003 | 0.057 | 0.063 | 0.068 | 0.077 | 0.087 | 0.097 | 0.108 | 0.118  | 0.136  |
| 2004 | 0.104 | 0.118 | 0.128 | 0.146 | 0.175 | 0.254 | 0.515 | 0.701  | 0.928  |
| 2005 | 0.157 | 0.200 | 0.228 | 0.298 | 0.463 | 0.984 | 2.250 | 3.235  | 4.428  |
| 2006 | 0.249 | 0.337 | 0.405 | 0.593 | 1.066 | 2.799 | 4.588 | 5.500  | 7.464  |
| 2007 | 0.372 | 0.527 | 0.657 | 0.976 | 2.125 | 3.983 | 6.123 | 7.349  | 9.603  |
| 2008 | 0.531 | 0.747 | 0.934 | 1.489 | 3.383 | 5.389 | 7.595 | 8.820  | 11.682 |
| 2009 | 0.692 | 0.988 | 1.232 | 2.102 | 4.096 | 6.321 | 8.764 | 10.126 | 12.850 |
| 2010 | 0.842 | 1.214 | 1.544 | 2.734 | 4.669 | 7.012 | 9.488 | 11.024 | 14.100 |

DISCARDS FOR F-BASED PROJECTIONS

| YEAR | AVG DISCARDS (000 MT) | STD   |
|------|-----------------------|-------|
| 2002 | 0.099                 | 0.019 |
| 2003 | 0.018                 | 0.009 |
| 2004 | 0.082                 | 0.095 |
| 2005 | 0.168                 | 0.162 |
| 2006 | 0.268                 | 0.222 |
| 2007 | 0.345                 | 0.250 |
| 2008 | 0.395                 | 0.262 |
| 2009 | 0.414                 | 0.266 |
| 2010 | 0.428                 | 0.266 |

PERCENTILES OF DISCARDS (000 MT)

| YEAR | 1%    | 5%    | 10%   | 25%   | 50%   | 75%   | 90%   | 95%   | 99%   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2002 | 0.062 | 0.070 | 0.076 | 0.086 | 0.097 | 0.109 | 0.123 | 0.131 | 0.150 |
| 2003 | 0.009 | 0.010 | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0.019 | 0.030 | 0.038 | 0.048 |
| 2004 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.020 | 0.026 | 0.039 | 0.079 | 0.214 | 0.317 | 0.433 |
| 2005 | 0.020 | 0.029 | 0.034 | 0.050 | 0.088 | 0.256 | 0.423 | 0.498 | 0.677 |
| 2006 | 0.030 | 0.046 | 0.057 | 0.085 | 0.200 | 0.380 | 0.595 | 0.711 | 0.944 |
| 2007 | 0.043 | 0.063 | 0.080 | 0.128 | 0.303 | 0.493 | 0.703 | 0.831 | 1.087 |
| 2008 | 0.054 | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.176 | 0.351 | 0.553 | 0.766 | 0.903 | 1.134 |
| 2009 | 0.063 | 0.090 | 0.117 | 0.194 | 0.369 | 0.570 | 0.792 | 0.909 | 1.200 |
| 2010 | 0.073 | 0.101 | 0.128 | 0.211 | 0.380 | 0.584 | 0.795 | 0.937 | 1.202 |

ANNUAL PROBABILITY FULLY-RECRUITED F EXCEEDS THRESHOLD: 0.260

| YEAR | Pr(F > Threshold Value) |
|------|-------------------------|
| 2002 | 1.000                   |
| 2003 | 0.000                   |
| 2004 | 0.000                   |
| 2005 | 0.000                   |
| 2006 | 0.000                   |
| 2007 | 0.000                   |
| 2008 | 0.000                   |
| 2009 | 0.000                   |
| 2010 | 0.000                   |

# Appendix B. Southern New England-Mid Atlantic yellowtail flounder ASPIC.

SNE-MA Yellowtail (yield and biomass in k mt)

Page 1  
07 Jan 2003 at 11:53.32

ASPIC -- A Surplus-Production Model Including Covariates (Ver. 3.74)

FIT Mode

Author: Michael H. Prager  
National Marine Fisheries Service  
Southwest Fisheries Science Center  
3150 Paradise Drive  
Tiburon, California 94920 USA

ASPIC User's Manual  
is available gratis  
from the author

## CONTROL PARAMETERS USED (FROM INPUT FILE)

|                                     |           |                             |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Number of years analyzed:           | 67        | Number of bootstrap trials: | 0         |
| Number of data series:              | 2         | Lower bound on MSY:         | 3.333E-01 |
| Objective function computed:        | in effort | Upper bound on MSY:         | 3.000E+02 |
| Relative conv. criterion (simplex): | 1.000E-08 | Lower bound on r:           | 2.000E-02 |
| Relative conv. criterion (restart): | 3.000E-08 | Upper bound on r:           | 1.000E+01 |
| Relative conv. criterion (effort):  | 1.000E-04 | Random number seed:         | 4952335   |
| Maximum F allowed in fitting:       | 5.000     | Monte Carlo search trials:  | 50000     |

## PROGRAM STATUS INFORMATION (NON-BOOTSTRAPPED ANALYSIS)

code 0

Normal convergence.

## CORRELATION AMONG INPUT SERIES EXPRESSED AS CPUE (NUMBER OF PAIRWISE OBSERVATIONS BELOW)

|   |                        |       |       |
|---|------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Fall Survey            | 1.000 |       |
|   |                        | 39    |       |
| 2 | Spring Survey (lagged) | 0.805 | 1.000 |
|   |                        | 35    | 35    |
|   |                        | 1     | 2     |

## GOODNESS-OF-FIT AND WEIGHTING FOR NON-BOOTSTRAPPED ANALYSIS

| Loss component number and title | Weighted SSE   | N  | Weighted MSE | Current weight | Suggested weight | R-squared in CPUE |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----|--------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Loss (-1) SSE in yield          | 0.000E+00      |    |              |                |                  |                   |
| Loss (0) Penalty for B1R > 2    | 0.000E+00      | 1  | N/A          | 1.000E+00      | N/A              |                   |
| Loss (1) Fall Survey            | 1.993E+01      | 39 | 5.387E-01    | 1.000E+00      | 9.222E-01        | 0.350             |
| Loss (2) Spring Survey (lagged) | 1.509E+01      | 35 | 4.571E-01    | 1.000E+00      | 1.087E+00        | 0.752             |
| TOTAL OBJECTIVE FUNCTION:       | 3.50166831E+01 |    |              |                |                  |                   |

Number of restarts required for convergence: 53  
 Est. B-ratio coverage index (0 worst, 2 best): 1.8119  
 Est. B-ratio nearness index (0 worst, 1 best): 1.0000  
 < These two measures are defined in Prager et al. (1996), Trans. A.F.S. 125:729

## MODEL PARAMETER ESTIMATES (NON-BOOTSTRAPPED)

| Parameter                                   | Estimate  | Starting guess | Estimated | User guess |
|---|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------|
| B1R Starting biomass ratio, year 1935       | 1.054E+00 | 2.000E+00      | 1         | 1          |
| MSY Maximum sustainable yield               | 2.030E+01 | 1.000E+01      | 1         | 1          |
| r Intrinsic rate of increase                | 3.878E-01 | 5.000E-01      | 1         | 1          |
| ..... Catchability coefficients by fishery: |           |                |           |            |
| q(1) Fall Survey                            | 8.312E-02 | 1.000E-01      | 1         | 1          |
| q(2) Spring Survey (lagged)                 | 1.103E-01 | 1.000E-01      | 1         | 1          |

## MANAGEMENT PARAMETER ESTIMATES (NON-BOOTSTRAPPED)

| Parameter   | Estimate  | Formula   | Related quantity     |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| MSY Maximum sustainable yield                         | 2.030E+01 | Kr/4      |                      |
| K Maximum stock biomass                               | 2.093E+02 |           |                      |
| Bmsy Stock biomass at MSY                             | 1.047E+02 | K/2       |                      |
| Fmsy Fishing mortality at MSY                         | 1.939E-01 | r/2       |                      |
| F(0.1) Management benchmark                           | 1.745E-01 | 0.9*Fmsy  |                      |
| Y(0.1) Equilibrium yield at F(0.1)                    | 2.009E+01 | 0.99*MSY  |                      |
| B-ratio Ratio of B(2002) to Bmsy                      | 1.350E-01 |           |                      |
| F-ratio Ratio of F(2001) to Fmsy                      | 4.672E-01 |           |                      |
| F01-mult Ratio of F(0.1) to F(2001)                   | 1.926E+00 |           |                      |
| Y-ratio Proportion of MSY avail in 2002               | 2.517E-01 | 2*Br-Br^2 | Ye(2002) = 5.109E+00 |
| ..... Fishing effort at MSY in units of each fishery: |           |           |                      |
| fmsy(1) Fall Survey                                   | 2.333E+00 | r/2q(1)   | f(0.1) = 2.100E+00   |

## ESTIMATED POPULATION TRAJECTORY (NON-BOOTSTRAPPED)

| Obs | Year<br>or ID | Estimated<br>total<br>F mort | Estimated<br>starting<br>biomass | Estimated<br>average<br>biomass | Observed<br>total<br>yield | Model<br>total<br>yield | Estimated<br>surplus<br>production | Ratio of<br>F mort<br>to Fmsy | Ratio of<br>biomass<br>to Bmsy |
|-----|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1   | 1935          | 0.072                        | 1.103E+02                        | 1.162E+02                       | 8.400E+00                  | 8.400E+00               | 2.003E+01                          | 3.726E-01                     | 1.054E+00                      |
| 2   | 1936          | 0.075                        | 1.219E+02                        | 1.270E+02                       | 9.500E+00                  | 9.500E+00               | 1.936E+01                          | 3.857E-01                     | 1.165E+00                      |
| 3   | 1937          | 0.078                        | 1.318E+02                        | 1.359E+02                       | 1.060E+01                  | 1.060E+01               | 1.848E+01                          | 4.023E-01                     | 1.259E+00                      |
| 4   | 1938          | 0.075                        | 1.397E+02                        | 1.432E+02                       | 1.080E+01                  | 1.080E+01               | 1.754E+01                          | 3.890E-01                     | 1.335E+00                      |
| 5   | 1939          | 0.090                        | 1.464E+02                        | 1.482E+02                       | 1.330E+01                  | 1.330E+01               | 1.678E+01                          | 4.627E-01                     | 1.399E+00                      |
| 6   | 1940          | 0.134                        | 1.499E+02                        | 1.483E+02                       | 1.990E+01                  | 1.990E+01               | 1.677E+01                          | 6.922E-01                     | 1.432E+00                      |
| 7   | 1941          | 0.190                        | 1.468E+02                        | 1.419E+02                       | 2.700E+01                  | 2.700E+01               | 1.772E+01                          | 9.814E-01                     | 1.402E+00                      |
| 8   | 1942          | 0.301                        | 1.375E+02                        | 1.274E+02                       | 3.830E+01                  | 3.830E+01               | 1.928E+01                          | 1.551E+00                     | 1.314E+00                      |
| 9   | 1943          | 0.219                        | 1.185E+02                        | 1.157E+02                       | 2.530E+01                  | 2.530E+01               | 2.006E+01                          | 1.127E+00                     | 1.132E+00                      |
| 10  | 1944          | 0.133                        | 1.132E+02                        | 1.156E+02                       | 1.540E+01                  | 1.540E+01               | 2.007E+01                          | 6.867E-01                     | 1.082E+00                      |
| 11  | 1945          | 0.121                        | 1.179E+02                        | 1.206E+02                       | 1.460E+01                  | 1.460E+01               | 1.982E+01                          | 6.243E-01                     | 1.127E+00                      |
| 12  | 1946          | 0.121                        | 1.231E+02                        | 1.254E+02                       | 1.520E+01                  | 1.520E+01               | 1.950E+01                          | 6.253E-01                     | 1.176E+00                      |
| 13  | 1947          | 0.132                        | 1.274E+02                        | 1.286E+02                       | 1.700E+01                  | 1.700E+01               | 1.923E+01                          | 6.818E-01                     | 1.218E+00                      |
| 14  | 1948          | 0.105                        | 1.297E+02                        | 1.322E+02                       | 1.390E+01                  | 1.390E+01               | 1.888E+01                          | 5.420E-01                     | 1.239E+00                      |
| 15  | 1949          | 0.048                        | 1.346E+02                        | 1.404E+02                       | 6.800E+00                  | 6.800E+00               | 1.791E+01                          | 2.498E-01                     | 1.286E+00                      |
| 16  | 1950          | 0.045                        | 1.458E+02                        | 1.507E+02                       | 6.800E+00                  | 6.800E+00               | 1.635E+01                          | 2.327E-01                     | 1.393E+00                      |
| 17  | 1951          | 0.025                        | 1.553E+02                        | 1.607E+02                       | 4.000E+00                  | 4.000E+00               | 1.445E+01                          | 1.283E-01                     | 1.484E+00                      |
| 18  | 1952          | 0.026                        | 1.658E+02                        | 1.699E+02                       | 4.400E+00                  | 4.400E+00               | 1.239E+01                          | 1.335E-01                     | 1.584E+00                      |
| 19  | 1953          | 0.017                        | 1.738E+02                        | 1.776E+02                       | 3.100E+00                  | 3.100E+00               | 1.043E+01                          | 9.001E-02                     | 1.660E+00                      |
| 20  | 1954          | 0.012                        | 1.811E+02                        | 1.844E+02                       | 2.300E+00                  | 2.300E+00               | 8.522E+00                          | 6.434E-02                     | 1.730E+00                      |
| 21  | 1955          | 0.018                        | 1.873E+02                        | 1.892E+02                       | 3.400E+00                  | 3.400E+00               | 7.043E+00                          | 9.266E-02                     | 1.790E+00                      |
| 22  | 1956          | 0.029                        | 1.910E+02                        | 1.914E+02                       | 5.500E+00                  | 5.500E+00               | 6.355E+00                          | 1.482E-01                     | 1.824E+00                      |
| 23  | 1957          | 0.044                        | 1.918E+02                        | 1.908E+02                       | 8.400E+00                  | 8.400E+00               | 6.541E+00                          | 2.270E-01                     | 1.833E+00                      |
| 24  | 1958          | 0.070                        | 1.900E+02                        | 1.871E+02                       | 1.310E+01                  | 1.310E+01               | 7.705E+00                          | 3.611E-01                     | 1.815E+00                      |
| 25  | 1959          | 0.062                        | 1.846E+02                        | 1.833E+02                       | 1.130E+01                  | 1.130E+01               | 8.850E+00                          | 3.180E-01                     | 1.763E+00                      |
| 26  | 1960          | 0.066                        | 1.821E+02                        | 1.808E+02                       | 1.200E+01                  | 1.200E+01               | 9.552E+00                          | 3.423E-01                     | 1.740E+00                      |
| 27  | 1961          | 0.101                        | 1.797E+02                        | 1.760E+02                       | 1.770E+01                  | 1.770E+01               | 1.085E+01                          | 5.185E-01                     | 1.717E+00                      |
| 28  | 1962          | 0.111                        | 1.728E+02                        | 1.695E+02                       | 1.880E+01                  | 1.880E+01               | 1.251E+01                          | 5.720E-01                     | 1.651E+00                      |
| 29  | 1963          | 0.177                        | 1.665E+02                        | 1.594E+02                       | 2.820E+01                  | 2.820E+01               | 1.473E+01                          | 9.126E-01                     | 1.591E+00                      |
| 30  | 1964          | 0.215                        | 1.530E+02                        | 1.455E+02                       | 3.131E+01                  | 3.131E+01               | 1.717E+01                          | 1.109E+00                     | 1.462E+00                      |
| 31  | 1965          | 0.233                        | 1.389E+02                        | 1.325E+02                       | 3.092E+01                  | 3.092E+01               | 1.883E+01                          | 1.203E+00                     | 1.327E+00                      |
| 32  | 1966          | 0.234                        | 1.268E+02                        | 1.222E+02                       | 2.854E+01                  | 2.854E+01               | 1.971E+01                          | 1.205E+00                     | 1.212E+00                      |
| 33  | 1967          | 0.324                        | 1.180E+02                        | 1.098E+02                       | 3.564E+01                  | 3.564E+01               | 2.021E+01                          | 1.673E+00                     | 1.127E+00                      |
| 34  | 1968          | 0.372                        | 1.026E+02                        | 9.460E+01                       | 3.517E+01                  | 3.517E+01               | 2.007E+01                          | 1.917E+00                     | 9.800E-01                      |
| 35  | 1969          | 0.604                        | 8.747E+01                        | 7.342E+01                       | 4.437E+01                  | 4.437E+01               | 1.838E+01                          | 3.116E+00                     | 8.357E-01                      |
| 36  | 1970          | 0.520                        | 6.148E+01                        | 5.472E+01                       | 2.847E+01                  | 2.847E+01               | 1.565E+01                          | 2.683E+00                     | 5.874E-01                      |
| 37  | 1971          | 0.422                        | 4.866E+01                        | 4.585E+01                       | 1.933E+01                  | 1.933E+01               | 1.388E+01                          | 2.174E+00                     | 4.649E-01                      |
| 38  | 1972          | 0.597                        | 4.322E+01                        | 3.765E+01                       | 2.249E+01                  | 2.249E+01               | 1.196E+01                          | 3.081E+00                     | 4.129E-01                      |
| 39  | 1973          | 0.479                        | 3.268E+01                        | 3.037E+01                       | 1.455E+01                  | 1.455E+01               | 1.007E+01                          | 2.471E+00                     | 3.123E-01                      |
| 40  | 1974          | 0.732                        | 2.820E+01                        | 2.335E+01                       | 1.709E+01                  | 1.709E+01               | 8.032E+00                          | 3.774E+00                     | 2.694E-01                      |
| 41  | 1975          | 0.290                        | 1.915E+01                        | 1.974E+01                       | 5.732E+00                  | 5.732E+00               | 6.935E+00                          | 1.497E+00                     | 1.829E-01                      |
| 42  | 1976          | 0.153                        | 2.035E+01                        | 2.246E+01                       | 3.436E+00                  | 3.436E+00               | 7.774E+00                          | 7.889E-01                     | 1.944E-01                      |
| 43  | 1977          | 0.197                        | 2.469E+01                        | 2.654E+01                       | 5.223E+00                  | 5.223E+00               | 8.985E+00                          | 1.015E+00                     | 2.359E-01                      |
| 44  | 1978          | 0.276                        | 2.845E+01                        | 2.929E+01                       | 8.085E+00                  | 8.085E+00               | 9.769E+00                          | 1.424E+00                     | 2.718E-01                      |
| 45  | 1979          | 0.327                        | 3.013E+01                        | 3.020E+01                       | 9.883E+00                  | 9.883E+00               | 1.002E+01                          | 1.688E+00                     | 2.879E-01                      |
| 46  | 1980          | 0.255                        | 3.027E+01                        | 3.144E+01                       | 8.021E+00                  | 8.021E+00               | 1.036E+01                          | 1.316E+00                     | 2.892E-01                      |
| 47  | 1981          | 0.189                        | 3.261E+01                        | 3.492E+01                       | 6.607E+00                  | 6.607E+00               | 1.128E+01                          | 9.757E-01                     | 3.116E-01                      |
| 48  | 1982          | 0.451                        | 3.728E+01                        | 3.498E+01                       | 1.576E+01                  | 1.576E+01               | 1.130E+01                          | 2.324E+00                     | 3.562E-01                      |
| 49  | 1983          | 0.876                        | 3.282E+01                        | 2.536E+01                       | 2.221E+01                  | 2.221E+01               | 8.617E+00                          | 4.516E+00                     | 3.135E-01                      |
| 50  | 1984          | 0.686                        | 1.922E+01                        | 1.637E+01                       | 1.122E+01                  | 1.122E+01               | 5.849E+00                          | 3.535E+00                     | 1.837E-01                      |
| 51  | 1985          | 0.345                        | 1.385E+01                        | 1.396E+01                       | 4.817E+00                  | 4.817E+00               | 5.054E+00                          | 1.779E+00                     | 1.323E-01                      |
| 52  | 1986          | 0.322                        | 1.408E+01                        | 1.437E+01                       | 4.620E+00                  | 4.620E+00               | 5.189E+00                          | 1.658E+00                     | 1.346E-01                      |
| 53  | 1987          | 0.164                        | 1.465E+01                        | 1.618E+01                       | 2.652E+00                  | 2.652E+00               | 5.788E+00                          | 8.454E-01                     | 1.400E-01                      |
| 54  | 1988          | 0.140                        | 1.779E+01                        | 1.981E+01                       | 2.782E+00                  | 2.782E+00               | 6.954E+00                          | 7.241E-01                     | 1.700E-01                      |
| 55  | 1989          | 0.388                        | 2.196E+01                        | 2.152E+01                       | 8.349E+00                  | 8.349E+00               | 7.489E+00                          | 2.000E+00                     | 2.098E-01                      |
| 56  | 1990          | 1.324                        | 2.110E+01                        | 1.353E+01                       | 1.792E+01                  | 1.792E+01               | 4.882E+00                          | 6.830E+00                     | 2.016E-01                      |
| 57  | 1991          | 1.140                        | 8.066E+00                        | 5.639E+00                       | 6.430E+00                  | 6.430E+00               | 2.125E+00                          | 5.880E+00                     | 7.707E-02                      |
| 58  | 1992          | 0.931                        | 3.762E+00                        | 2.894E+00                       | 2.695E+00                  | 2.695E+00               | 1.106E+00                          | 4.802E+00                     | 3.594E-02                      |
| 59  | 1993          | 0.349                        | 2.173E+00                        | 2.212E+00                       | 7.710E-01                  | 7.710E-01               | 8.486E-01                          | 1.798E+00                     | 2.076E-02                      |
| 60  | 1994          | 0.272                        | 2.251E+00                        | 2.381E+00                       | 6.480E-01                  | 6.480E-01               | 9.127E-01                          | 1.404E+00                     | 2.150E-02                      |
| 61  | 1995          | 0.095                        | 2.515E+00                        | 2.915E+00                       | 2.760E-01                  | 2.760E-01               | 1.115E+00                          | 4.883E+00                     | 2.403E-02                      |
| 62  | 1996          | 0.144                        | 3.354E+00                        | 3.785E+00                       | 5.450E-01                  | 5.450E-01               | 1.441E+00                          | 7.426E-01                     | 3.204E-02                      |
| 63  | 1997          | 0.174                        | 4.250E+00                        | 4.719E+00                       | 8.200E-01                  | 8.200E-01               | 1.789E+00                          | 8.962E-01                     | 4.061E-02                      |
| 64  | 1998          | 0.118                        | 5.219E+00                        | 5.958E+00                       | 7.030E-01                  | 7.030E-01               | 2.244E+00                          | 6.085E-01                     | 4.986E-02                      |
| 65  | 1999          | 0.174                        | 6.760E+00                        | 7.483E+00                       | 1.305E+00                  | 1.305E+00               | 2.798E+00                          | 8.993E-01                     | 6.459E-02                      |
| 66  | 2000          | 0.107                        | 8.253E+00                        | 9.445E+00                       | 1.012E+00                  | 1.012E+00               | 3.497E+00                          | 5.526E-01                     | 7.885E-02                      |
| 67  | 2001          | 0.091                        | 1.074E+01                        | 1.236E+01                       | 1.120E+00                  | 1.120E+00               | 4.509E+00                          | 4.672E-01                     | 1.026E-01                      |
| 68  | 2002          |                              | 1.413E+01                        |                                 |                            |                         |                                    |                               | 1.350E-01                      |

## RESULTS FOR DATA SERIES # 1 (NON-BOOTSTRAPPED)

Fall Survey

Data type CC: CPUE-catch series

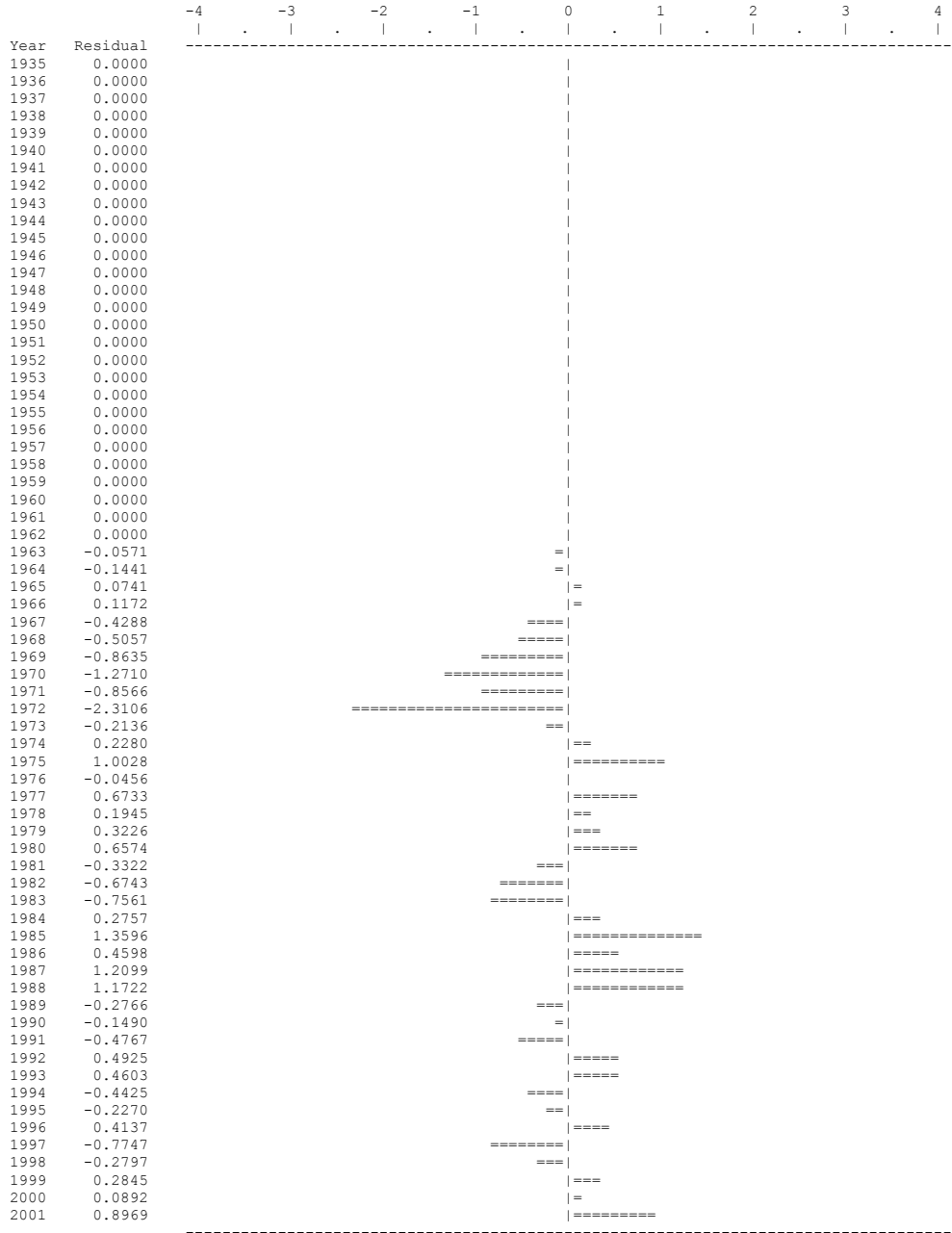
Series weight: 1.000

| Obs | Year | Observed<br>CPUE | Estimated<br>CPUE | Estim<br>F | Observed<br>yield | Model<br>yield | Resid in<br>log scale | Resid in<br>yield |
|-----|------|------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 1935 | *                | 9.662E+00         | 0.0723     | 8.400E+00         | 8.400E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 2   | 1936 | *                | 1.056E+01         | 0.0748     | 9.500E+00         | 9.500E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 3   | 1937 | *                | 1.129E+01         | 0.0780     | 1.060E+01         | 1.060E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 4   | 1938 | *                | 1.190E+01         | 0.0754     | 1.080E+01         | 1.080E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 5   | 1939 | *                | 1.232E+01         | 0.0897     | 1.330E+01         | 1.330E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 6   | 1940 | *                | 1.232E+01         | 0.1342     | 1.990E+01         | 1.990E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 7   | 1941 | *                | 1.179E+01         | 0.1903     | 2.700E+01         | 2.700E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 8   | 1942 | *                | 1.059E+01         | 0.3007     | 3.830E+01         | 3.830E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 9   | 1943 | *                | 9.620E+00         | 0.2186     | 2.530E+01         | 2.530E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 10  | 1944 | *                | 9.612E+00         | 0.1332     | 1.540E+01         | 1.540E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 11  | 1945 | *                | 1.002E+01         | 0.1211     | 1.460E+01         | 1.460E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 12  | 1946 | *                | 1.042E+01         | 0.1213     | 1.520E+01         | 1.520E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 13  | 1947 | *                | 1.069E+01         | 0.1322     | 1.700E+01         | 1.700E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 14  | 1948 | *                | 1.099E+01         | 0.1051     | 1.390E+01         | 1.390E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 15  | 1949 | *                | 1.167E+01         | 0.0484     | 6.800E+00         | 6.800E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 16  | 1950 | *                | 1.253E+01         | 0.0451     | 6.800E+00         | 6.800E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 17  | 1951 | *                | 1.336E+01         | 0.0249     | 4.000E+00         | 4.000E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 18  | 1952 | *                | 1.412E+01         | 0.0259     | 4.400E+00         | 4.400E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 19  | 1953 | *                | 1.476E+01         | 0.0175     | 3.100E+00         | 3.100E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 20  | 1954 | *                | 1.532E+01         | 0.0125     | 2.300E+00         | 2.300E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 21  | 1955 | *                | 1.573E+01         | 0.0180     | 3.400E+00         | 3.400E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 22  | 1956 | *                | 1.591E+01         | 0.0287     | 5.500E+00         | 5.500E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 23  | 1957 | *                | 1.586E+01         | 0.0440     | 8.400E+00         | 8.400E+00      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 24  | 1958 | *                | 1.555E+01         | 0.0700     | 1.310E+01         | 1.310E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 25  | 1959 | *                | 1.523E+01         | 0.0617     | 1.130E+01         | 1.130E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 26  | 1960 | *                | 1.503E+01         | 0.0664     | 1.200E+01         | 1.200E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 27  | 1961 | *                | 1.463E+01         | 0.1006     | 1.770E+01         | 1.770E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 28  | 1962 | *                | 1.409E+01         | 0.1109     | 1.880E+01         | 1.880E+01      | 0.00000               | 0.000E+00         |
| 29  | 1963 | 1.402E+01        | 1.325E+01         | 0.1770     | 2.820E+01         | 2.820E+01      | -0.05707              | 0.000E+00         |
| 30  | 1964 | 1.397E+01        | 1.210E+01         | 0.2151     | 3.131E+01         | 3.131E+01      | -0.14409              | 0.000E+00         |
| 31  | 1965 | 1.023E+01        | 1.101E+01         | 0.2333     | 3.092E+01         | 3.092E+01      | 0.07412               | 0.000E+00         |
| 32  | 1966 | 9.033E+00        | 1.016E+01         | 0.2336     | 2.854E+01         | 2.854E+01      | 0.11717               | 0.000E+00         |
| 33  | 1967 | 1.402E+01        | 9.130E+00         | 0.3245     | 3.564E+01         | 3.564E+01      | -0.42882              | 0.000E+00         |
| 34  | 1968 | 1.304E+01        | 7.863E+00         | 0.3718     | 3.517E+01         | 3.517E+01      | -0.50575              | 0.000E+00         |
| 35  | 1969 | 1.447E+01        | 6.102E+00         | 0.6043     | 4.437E+01         | 4.437E+01      | -0.86352              | 0.000E+00         |
| 36  | 1970 | 1.621E+01        | 4.548E+00         | 0.5203     | 2.847E+01         | 2.847E+01      | -1.27104              | 0.000E+00         |
| 37  | 1971 | 8.975E+00        | 3.811E+00         | 0.4216     | 1.933E+01         | 1.933E+01      | -0.85660              | 0.000E+00         |
| 38  | 1972 | 3.154E+01        | 3.129E+00         | 0.5974     | 2.249E+01         | 2.249E+01      | -2.31064              | 0.000E+00         |
| 39  | 1973 | 3.125E+00        | 2.524E+00         | 0.4791     | 1.455E+01         | 1.455E+01      | -0.21362              | 0.000E+00         |
| 40  | 1974 | 1.545E+00        | 1.941E+00         | 0.7319     | 1.709E+01         | 1.709E+01      | 0.22799               | 0.000E+00         |
| 41  | 1975 | 6.020E-01        | 1.641E+00         | 0.2903     | 5.732E+00         | 5.732E+00      | 1.00283               | 0.000E+00         |
| 42  | 1976 | 1.954E+00        | 1.867E+00         | 0.1530     | 3.436E+00         | 3.436E+00      | -0.04557              | 0.000E+00         |
| 43  | 1977 | 1.125E+00        | 2.206E+00         | 0.1968     | 5.223E+00         | 5.223E+00      | 0.67325               | 0.000E+00         |
| 44  | 1978 | 2.004E+00        | 2.434E+00         | 0.2760     | 8.085E+00         | 8.085E+00      | 0.19455               | 0.000E+00         |
| 45  | 1979 | 1.818E+00        | 2.510E+00         | 0.3272     | 9.883E+00         | 9.883E+00      | 0.32265               | 0.000E+00         |
| 46  | 1980 | 1.354E+00        | 2.613E+00         | 0.2551     | 8.021E+00         | 8.021E+00      | 0.65743               | 0.000E+00         |
| 47  | 1981 | 4.046E+00        | 2.902E+00         | 0.1892     | 6.607E+00         | 6.607E+00      | -0.33217              | 0.000E+00         |
| 48  | 1982 | 5.706E+00        | 2.907E+00         | 0.4507     | 1.576E+01         | 1.576E+01      | -0.67428              | 0.000E+00         |
| 49  | 1983 | 4.490E+00        | 2.108E+00         | 0.8757     | 2.221E+01         | 2.221E+01      | -0.75606              | 0.000E+00         |
| 50  | 1984 | 1.033E+00        | 1.361E+00         | 0.6856     | 1.122E+01         | 1.122E+01      | 0.27566               | 0.000E+00         |
| 51  | 1985 | 2.980E-01        | 1.161E+00         | 0.3450     | 4.817E+00         | 4.817E+00      | 1.35965               | 0.000E+00         |
| 52  | 1986 | 7.540E-01        | 1.194E+00         | 0.3216     | 4.620E+00         | 4.620E+00      | 0.45977               | 0.000E+00         |
| 53  | 1987 | 4.010E-01        | 1.345E+00         | 0.1639     | 2.652E+00         | 2.652E+00      | 1.20988               | 0.000E+00         |
| 54  | 1988 | 5.100E-01        | 1.647E+00         | 0.1404     | 2.782E+00         | 2.782E+00      | 1.17218               | 0.000E+00         |
| 55  | 1989 | 2.359E+00        | 1.789E+00         | 0.3879     | 8.349E+00         | 8.349E+00      | -0.27659              | 0.000E+00         |
| 56  | 1990 | 1.305E+00        | 1.124E+00         | 1.3244     | 1.792E+01         | 1.792E+01      | -0.14896              | 0.000E+00         |
| 57  | 1991 | 7.550E-01        | 4.687E-01         | 1.1402     | 6.430E+00         | 6.430E+00      | -0.47673              | 0.000E+00         |
| 58  | 1992 | 1.470E-01        | 2.405E-01         | 0.9312     | 2.695E+00         | 2.695E+00      | 0.49249               | 0.000E+00         |
| 59  | 1993 | 1.160E-01        | 1.838E-01         | 0.3486     | 7.710E-01         | 7.710E-01      | 0.46034               | 0.000E+00         |
| 60  | 1994 | 3.080E-01        | 1.979E-01         | 0.2722     | 6.480E-01         | 6.480E-01      | -0.44252              | 0.000E+00         |
| 61  | 1995 | 3.040E-01        | 2.423E-01         | 0.0947     | 2.760E-01         | 2.760E-01      | -0.22695              | 0.000E+00         |
| 62  | 1996 | 2.080E-01        | 3.146E-01         | 0.1440     | 5.450E-01         | 5.450E-01      | 0.41371               | 0.000E+00         |
| 63  | 1997 | 8.510E-01        | 3.922E-01         | 0.1738     | 8.200E-01         | 8.200E-01      | -0.77468              | 0.000E+00         |
| 64  | 1998 | 6.550E-01        | 4.952E-01         | 0.1180     | 7.030E-01         | 7.030E-01      | -0.27974              | 0.000E+00         |
| 65  | 1999 | 4.680E-01        | 6.220E-01         | 0.1744     | 1.305E+00         | 1.305E+00      | 0.28446               | 0.000E+00         |
| 66  | 2000 | 7.180E-01        | 7.850E-01         | 0.1072     | 1.012E+00         | 1.012E+00      | 0.08921               | 0.000E+00         |
| 67  | 2001 | 4.190E-01        | 1.027E+00         | 0.0906     | 1.120E+00         | 1.120E+00      | 0.89695               | 0.000E+00         |

\* Asterisk indicates missing value(s).



UNWEIGHTED LOG RESIDUAL PLOT FOR DATA SERIES # 1



## RESULTS FOR DATA SERIES # 2 (NON-BOOTSTRAPPED)

Spring Survey (lagged)

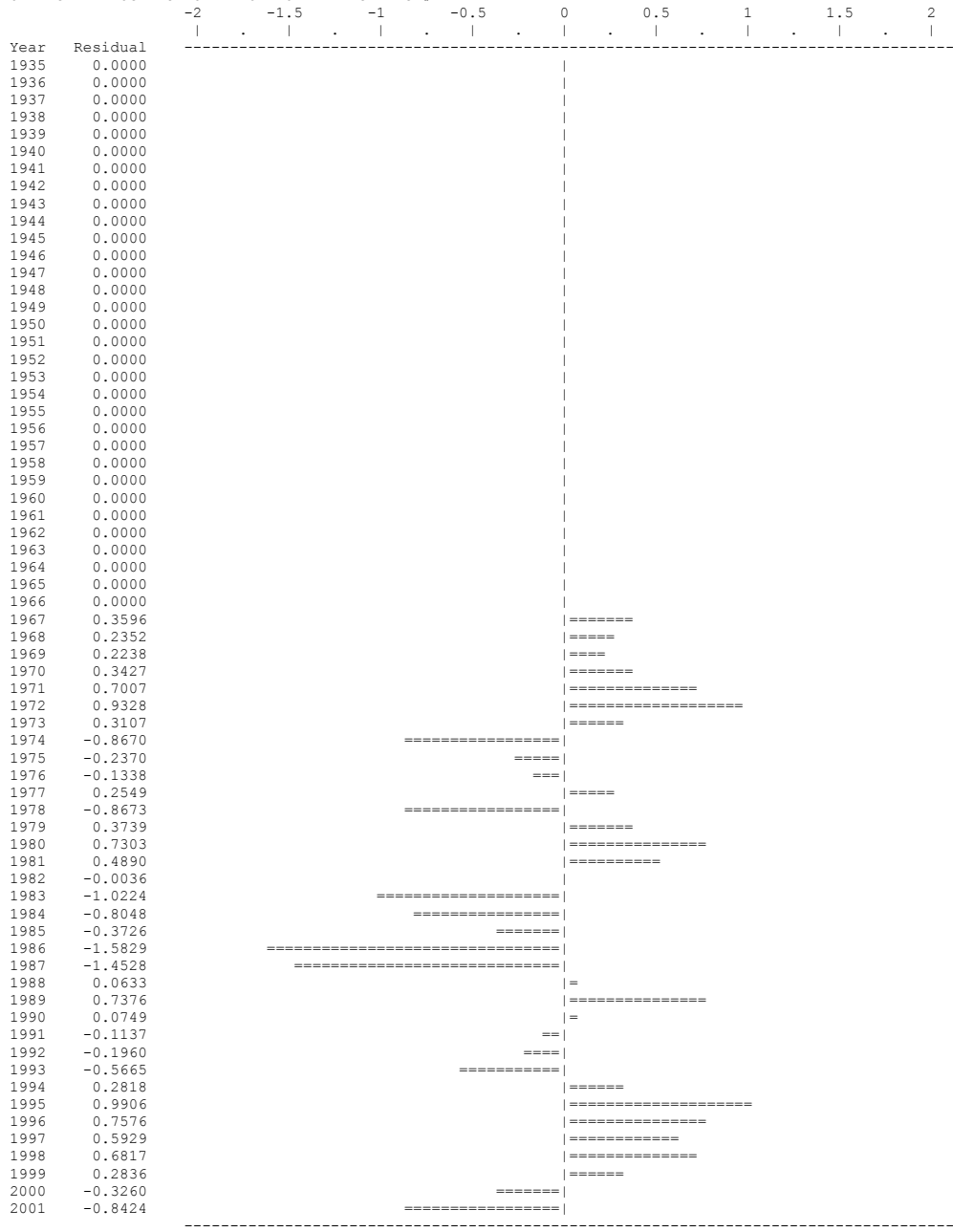
Data type I0: Start-of-year biomass index

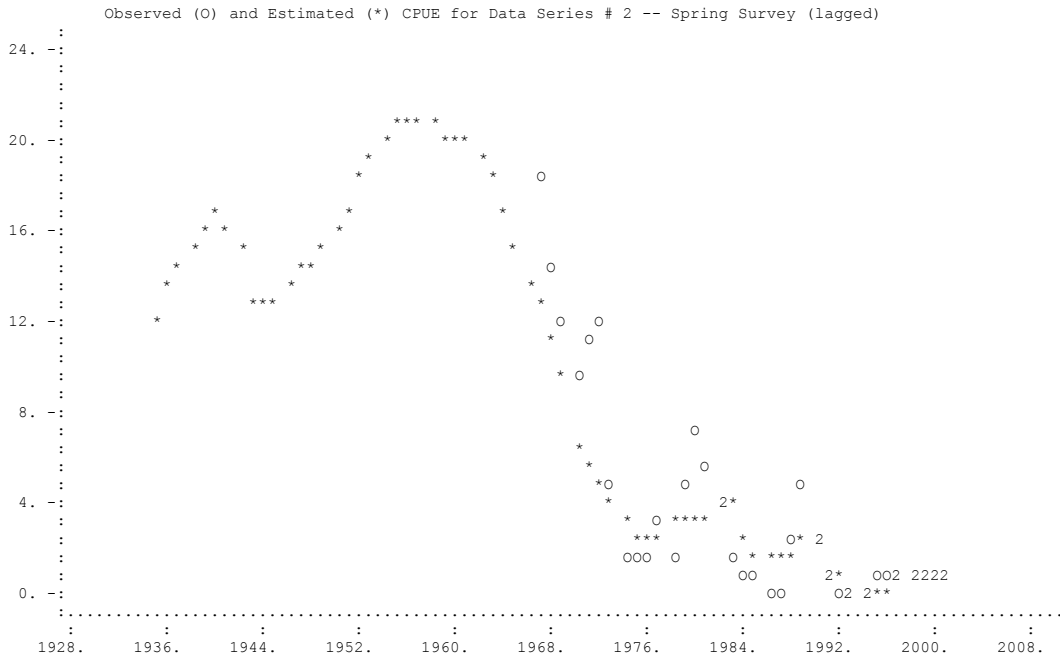
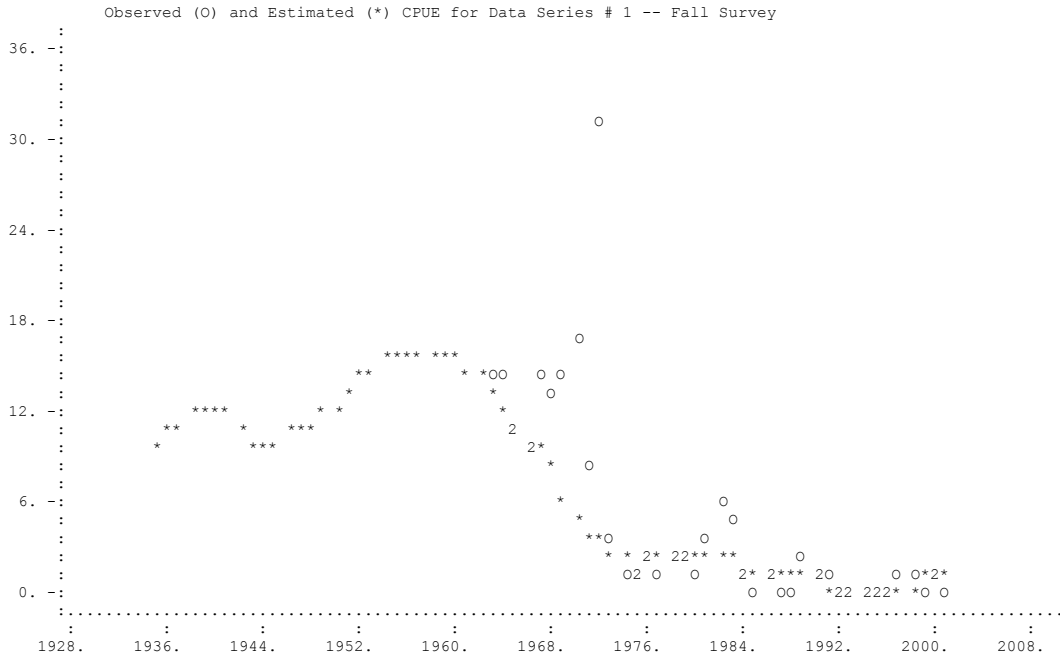
Series weight: 1.000

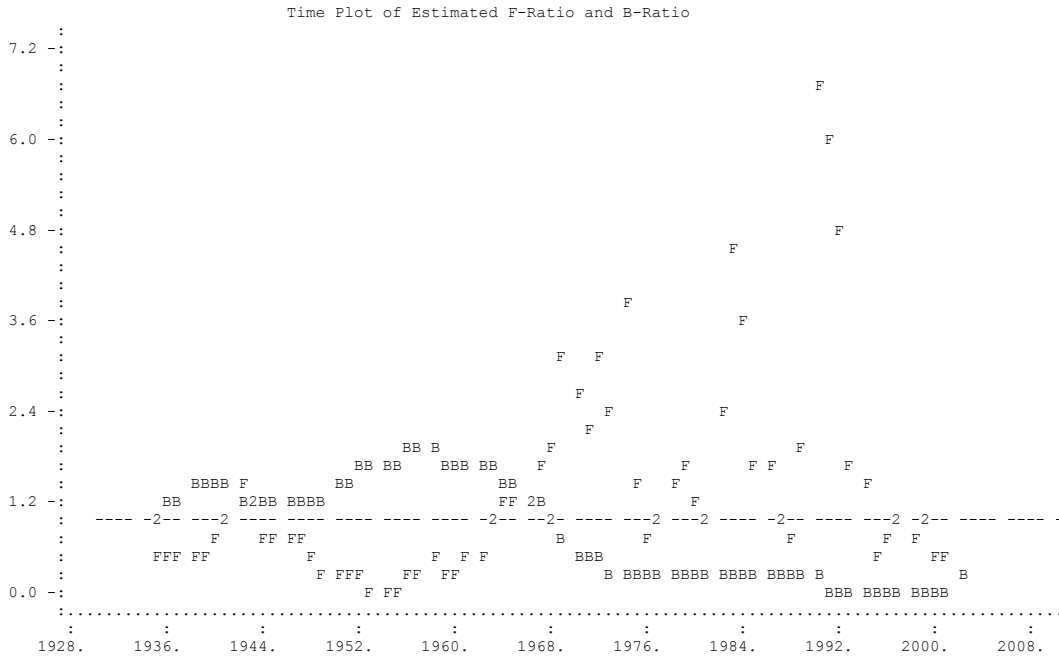
| Obs | Year | Observed effort | Estimated effort | Estim F | Observed index | Model index | Resid in log index | Resid in index |
|-----|------|-----------------|------------------|---------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1   | 1935 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.217E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 2   | 1936 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.345E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 3   | 1937 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.454E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 4   | 1938 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.541E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 5   | 1939 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.615E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 6   | 1940 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.653E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 7   | 1941 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.619E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 8   | 1942 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.516E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 9   | 1943 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.307E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 10  | 1944 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.249E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 11  | 1945 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.300E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 12  | 1946 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.358E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 13  | 1947 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.405E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 14  | 1948 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.430E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 15  | 1949 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.485E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 16  | 1950 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.608E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 17  | 1951 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.713E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 18  | 1952 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.828E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 19  | 1953 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.916E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 20  | 1954 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.997E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 21  | 1955 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 2.066E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 22  | 1956 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 2.106E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 23  | 1957 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 2.115E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 24  | 1958 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 2.095E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 25  | 1959 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 2.035E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 26  | 1960 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 2.008E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 27  | 1961 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.981E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 28  | 1962 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.906E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 29  | 1963 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.836E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 30  | 1964 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.688E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 31  | 1965 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.532E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 32  | 1966 | 0.000E+00       | 0.000E+00        | 0.0     | *              | 1.399E+01   | 0.00000            | 0.0            |
| 33  | 1967 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.864E+01      | 1.301E+01   | 0.35958            | 5.631E+00      |
| 34  | 1968 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.431E+01      | 1.131E+01   | 0.23518            | 2.999E+00      |
| 35  | 1969 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.207E+01      | 9.647E+00   | 0.22378            | 2.419E+00      |
| 36  | 1970 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 9.552E+00      | 6.781E+00   | 0.34265            | 2.771E+00      |
| 37  | 1971 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.081E+01      | 5.367E+00   | 0.70066            | 5.448E+00      |
| 38  | 1972 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.212E+01      | 4.766E+00   | 0.93285            | 7.349E+00      |
| 39  | 1973 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 4.918E+00      | 3.605E+00   | 0.31066            | 1.313E+00      |
| 40  | 1974 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.307E+00      | 3.110E+00   | -0.86695           | -1.803E+00     |
| 41  | 1975 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.666E+00      | 2.111E+00   | -0.23696           | -4.455E-01     |
| 42  | 1976 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.963E+00      | 2.244E+00   | -0.13384           | -2.811E-01     |
| 43  | 1977 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 3.513E+00      | 2.722E+00   | 0.25492            | 7.905E-01      |
| 44  | 1978 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.318E+00      | 3.137E+00   | -0.86727           | -1.819E+00     |
| 45  | 1979 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 4.830E+00      | 3.323E+00   | 0.37394            | 1.507E+00      |
| 46  | 1980 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 6.930E+00      | 3.339E+00   | 0.73032            | 3.591E+00      |
| 47  | 1981 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 5.865E+00      | 3.597E+00   | 0.48902            | 2.268E+00      |
| 48  | 1982 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 4.097E+00      | 4.112E+00   | -0.00365           | -1.498E-02     |
| 49  | 1983 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.302E+00      | 3.619E+00   | -1.02235           | -2.317E+00     |
| 50  | 1984 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 9.480E-01      | 2.120E+00   | -0.80478           | -1.172E+00     |
| 51  | 1985 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.052E+00      | 1.527E+00   | -0.37261           | -4.750E-01     |
| 52  | 1986 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 3.190E-01      | 1.553E+00   | -1.58286           | -1.234E+00     |
| 53  | 1987 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 3.780E-01      | 1.616E+00   | -1.45279           | -1.238E+00     |
| 54  | 1988 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 2.090E+00      | 1.962E+00   | 0.06332            | 1.282E-01      |
| 55  | 1989 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 5.064E+00      | 2.422E+00   | 0.73761            | 2.642E+00      |
| 56  | 1990 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 2.508E+00      | 2.327E+00   | 0.07488            | 1.809E-01      |
| 57  | 1991 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 7.940E-01      | 8.896E-01   | -0.11367           | -9.559E-02     |
| 58  | 1992 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 3.410E-01      | 4.148E-01   | -0.19602           | -7.385E-02     |
| 59  | 1993 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.360E-01      | 2.396E-01   | -0.56652           | -1.036E-01     |
| 60  | 1994 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 3.290E-01      | 2.482E-01   | 0.28179            | 8.079E-02      |
| 61  | 1995 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 7.470E-01      | 2.774E-01   | 0.99059            | 4.696E-01      |
| 62  | 1996 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 7.890E-01      | 3.699E-01   | 0.75755            | 4.191E-01      |
| 63  | 1997 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 8.480E-01      | 4.687E-01   | 0.59285            | 3.793E-01      |
| 64  | 1998 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 1.138E+00      | 5.756E-01   | 0.68170            | 5.624E-01      |
| 65  | 1999 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 9.900E-01      | 7.455E-01   | 0.28360            | 2.445E-01      |
| 66  | 2000 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 6.570E-01      | 9.102E-01   | -0.32600           | -2.532E-01     |
| 67  | 2001 | 1.000E+00       | 1.000E+00        | 0.0     | 5.100E-01      | 1.184E+00   | -0.84244           | -6.742E-01     |

\* Asterisk indicates missing value(s).

UNWEIGHTED LOG RESIDUAL PLOT FOR DATA SERIES # 2







RESULTS OF BOOTSTRAPPED ANALYSIS

| Param name | Bias-corrected estimate | Ordinary estimate | Relative bias | Approx 80% lower CL | Approx 80% upper CL | Approx 50% lower CL | Approx 50% upper CL | Inter-quartile range | Relative IQ range |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Blratio    | 2.294E-01               | 1.054E+00         | 359.41%       | 2.371E-02           | 1.251E+00           | 8.543E-02           | 8.212E-01           | 7.357E-01            | 3.207             |
| K          | 1.954E+02               | 2.093E+02         | 7.15%         | 1.666E+02           | 2.159E+02           | 1.854E+02           | 2.074E+02           | 2.203E+01            | 0.113             |
| r          | 4.278E-01               | 3.878E-01         | -9.36%        | 3.675E-01           | 5.150E-01           | 3.940E-01           | 4.681E-01           | 7.409E-02            | 0.173             |
| q(1)       | 9.252E-02               | 8.312E-02         | -10.16%       | 7.421E-02           | 1.130E-01           | 8.285E-02           | 1.002E-01           | 1.730E-02            | 0.187             |
| q(2)       | 1.214E-01               | 1.103E-01         | -9.14%        | 1.020E-01           | 1.678E-01           | 1.110E-01           | 1.381E-01           | 2.710E-02            | 0.223             |
| MSY        | 2.112E+01               | 2.030E+01         | -3.91%        | 1.983E+01           | 8.572E+01           | 2.041E+01           | 2.265E+01           | 2.244E+00            | 0.106             |
| Ye(2002)   | 5.723E+00               | 5.109E+00         | -10.73%       | 3.743E+00           | 8.730E+00           | 4.561E+00           | 7.007E+00           | 2.446E+00            | 0.427             |
| Bmsy       | 9.768E+01               | 1.047E+02         | 7.15%         | 8.332E+01           | 1.080E+02           | 9.268E+01           | 1.037E+02           | 1.101E+01            | 0.113             |
| Fmsy       | 2.139E-01               | 1.939E-01         | -9.36%        | 1.838E-01           | 2.575E-01           | 1.970E-01           | 2.341E-01           | 3.705E-02            | 0.173             |
| fmsy(1)    | 2.359E+00               | 2.333E+00         | -1.11%        | 1.994E+00           | 2.815E+00           | 2.174E+00           | 2.593E+00           | 4.196E-01            | 0.178             |
| fmsy(2)    | 1.759E+00               | 1.758E+00         | -0.04%        | 1.478E+00           | 2.074E+00           | 1.605E+00           | 1.905E+00           | 2.992E-01            | 0.170             |
| F(0.1)     | 1.925E-01               | 1.745E-01         | -8.42%        | 1.654E-01           | 2.317E-01           | 1.773E-01           | 2.107E-01           | 3.334E-02            | 0.173             |
| Y(0.1)     | 2.091E+01               | 2.009E+01         | -3.87%        | 1.963E+01           | 8.486E+01           | 2.021E+01           | 2.243E+01           | 2.222E+00            | 0.106             |
| B-ratio    | 1.448E-01               | 1.350E-01         | -6.78%        | 9.656E-02           | 2.227E-01           | 1.190E-01           | 1.783E-01           | 5.925E-02            | 0.409             |
| F-ratio    | 4.104E-01               | 4.672E-01         | 13.84%        | 2.718E-01           | 6.415E-01           | 3.426E-01           | 5.252E-01           | 1.826E-01            | 0.445             |
| Y-ratio    | 2.688E-01               | 2.517E-01         | -6.35%        | 1.838E-01           | 3.958E-01           | 2.239E-01           | 3.248E-01           | 1.009E-01            | 0.375             |
| f0.1(1)    | 2.123E+00               | 2.100E+00         | -1.00%        | * * * * *           | 0.178               |                     |                     |                      |                   |
| f0.1(2)    | 1.583E+00               | 1.582E+00         | -0.04%        | * * * * *           | 0.170               |                     |                     |                      |                   |
| q2/q1      | 1.331E+00               | 1.327E+00         | -0.34%        | 1.073E+00           | 1.632E+00           | 1.194E+00           | 1.488E+00           | 2.946E-01            | 0.221             |

NOTES ON BOOTSTRAPPED ESTIMATES:

- The bootstrapped results shown were computed from 500 trials.
- These results are conditional on the constraints placed upon MSY and r in the input file (ASPIC.INP).
- All bootstrapped intervals are approximate. The statistical literature recommends using at least 1000 trials for accurate 95% intervals. The 80% intervals used by ASPIC should require fewer trials for equivalent accuracy. Using at least 500 trials is recommended.
- The bias corrections used here are based on medians. This is an accepted statistical procedure, but may estimate nonzero bias for unbiased, skewed estimators.

Trials replaced for lack of convergence: 7  
 Trials replaced for MSY out-of-bounds: 0  
 Trials replaced for r out-of-bounds: 0  
 Residual-adjustment factor: 1.0356



# Procedures for Issuing Manuscripts in the *Northeast Fisheries Science Center Reference Document (CRD) Series*

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## **Publications and Reports of the Northeast Fisheries Science Center**

The mission of NOAA's National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) is "stewardship of living marine resources for the benefit of the nation through their science-based conservation and management and promotion of the health of their environment." As the research arm of the NMFS's Northeast Region, the Northeast Fisheries Science Center (NEFSC) supports the NMFS mission by "planning, developing, and managing multidisciplinary programs of basic and applied research to: 1) better understand the living marine resources (including marine mammals) of the Northwest Atlantic, and the environmental quality essential for their existence and continued productivity; and 2) describe and provide to management, industry, and the public, options for the utilization and conservation of living marine resources and maintenance of environmental quality which are consistent with national and regional goals and needs, and with international commitments." Results of NEFSC research are largely reported in primary scientific media (*e.g.*, anonymously-peer-reviewed scientific journals). However, to assist itself in providing data, information, and advice to its constituents, the NEFSC occasionally releases its results in its own media. Those media are in four categories:

**NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-NE** -- This series is issued irregularly. The series typically includes: data reports of long-term field or lab studies of important species or habitats; synthesis reports for important species or habitats; annual reports of overall assessment or monitoring programs; manuals describing program-wide surveying or experimental techniques; literature surveys of important species or habitat topics; proceedings and collected papers of scientific meetings; and indexed and/or annotated bibliographies. All issues receive internal scientific review and most issues receive technical and copy editing.

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**Fishermen's Report** -- This information report is a quick-turnaround report on the distribution and relative abundance of commercial fisheries resources as derived from each of the NEFSC's periodic research vessel surveys of the Northeast's continental shelf. There is no scientific review, nor any technical or copy editing, of this report.

**The Shark Tagger** -- This newsletter is an annual summary of tagging and recapture data on large pelagic sharks as derived from the NMFS's Cooperative Shark Tagging Program; it also presents information on the biology (movement, growth, reproduction, etc.) of these sharks as subsequently derived from the tagging and recapture data. There is internal scientific review, but no technical or copy editing, of this newsletter.

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