

**Table S1:** Summary of select demographic information from included studies

Author, Year	N=	Annual Household Income (\$USD*)		Education Level		Age (years)		Race/Ethnicity (% White)	
		Study participants	General study population	Study participants	General study population	Study participants	General study population	Study participants	General study population
Chappells, 2015 <sup>a</sup>	420	43% ≥ \$Can 100,000	NR	80% college/trade school or university	NR	54% ≥ 55 years	NR	NR	NR
Fizer, 2018	18	\$62,500 <sup>b</sup>	\$63,791 <sup>c</sup>	70% with associates degree or higher <sup>c</sup>	57% with associates degree or higher	11% ≥ 65 years <sup>c</sup>	9% ≥ 65 years	28% <sup>c</sup>	62%
Flanagan, 2015	419	\$40,000-\$59,000 <sup>b</sup>	NR	Technical or community college <sup>b</sup>	NR	55 years <sup>c</sup>	NR	NR	NR
Flanagan, 2016a	532	\$125,000-\$150,000 <sup>b,d</sup>	\$121,095 <sup>b</sup>	71% with Bachelor's degree	56% with Bachelor's degree	58 years <sup>b</sup>	51 years <sup>b</sup>	NR	NR
Flanagan, 2016b	670	\$100,001-\$150,000 <sup>b,e</sup>	NR	60-75% with Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>e</sup>	NR	57-59 years <sup>b,e</sup>	NR	NR	NR
Flanagan, 2016c	972	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Hexemer, 2008	97	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Hoppe, 2011	N/A	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Imgrund, 2011	22	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Jones, 2005	15	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	100%	NR
Jones, 2006	239 <sup>*</sup>	47% > \$Can 70,000	31% > \$Can 70,000	22% with university or graduate degree	16% with university or graduate degree	60% ≥ 50 years	41% ≥ 50 years	NR	NR
Kreutzwiser, 2011	1,386	NR	NR	100% with college/trade school or university	NR	67% ≥ 50 years	NR	NR	NR
Lewandowski, 2008	483	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Malecki, 2017	460	22% > \$99,999	19% > \$100,000	37% with Bachelor's degree or higher	31% with Bachelor's degree or higher	34% > 60 years	23% > 60 years	NR	NR
Paul, 2015	N/A	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Postma, 2011	188	82% < \$49,999	NR	73% with college/trade school or higher	NR	33 years <sup>f</sup>	NR	92%	NR
Renaud, 2011	515	59% to 75% < \$Can 59,999	NR	40% to 56% with college/trade school or higher <sup>g</sup>	NR	41% to 55% > 55 years <sup>g</sup>	NR	NR	NR
Straub, 2014	714	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

\* \$USD unless otherwise noted

NR - Not reported or not able to report

<sup>a</sup> Used overall study population characteristics<sup>b</sup> Median value or category<sup>c</sup> Subcategory is less than maximum N (when this information is reported)<sup>d</sup> Data selected from representative sample<sup>e</sup> Range includes median values from all intervention areas<sup>f</sup> Mean value<sup>g</sup> Range includes pre- and post-intervention respondents and intervention and non-intervention groups