



**WebFigure 3.** Log response ratios of the differences between urban and rural rates of N deposition across numerous locations, as well as the bootstrapped medians and 95% CIs for (a) dry oxidized, (b) wet oxidized, (c) bulk oxidized, (d) throughfall oxidized, (e) dry reduced, (f) wet reduced, (g) bulk reduced, and (h) throughfall reduced N deposition.