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MATHEMATICAL EVALUATION OF MULTI-LEVEL DIVING

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by

Karl Huggins Assistant in Research University of Michigan

and

Lee Somers, PhD. Associate Research Scientist University of Michigan

Michigan Sea Grant Publications Office 2200 Bonisteel Blvd. Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

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DISCLAIMER

The suggestions made in this paper for the modification of the multi-level diving technique are based solely on mathematical evaluation and have not been subjected to testing for validation.

The use of any multi-level diving technique should be discouraged until testing has validated an acceptable technique.

This research was sponsored by Michigan Sea Grant under grant NA79AA-D-00093 from the Office of Sea Grant, NOAA, U.S. Department of Commerce and funds from the State of Michigan. The work was conducted at the Underwater Technology Laboratory, University of Michigan; Lee Somers, PhD., Director. using the mathematical model for the Navy's nodecompression tables. Our initial results show that the safety of the specific multi-level diving technique studied here may be questionable.

INTRODUCTION

Over the past few years people in the diving community have been exposed to a new diving technique called *Step Diving*, or *Multi-Level* diving. This technique allows divers to extend their bottom time past the Navy's nodecompression limits and still surface without any decompression. The question to be considered is: is this type of diving technique safe to the divers who are practicing it? The answer to this question could affect a trend that is becoming more pronounced each year in the diving community. Already at some Caribbean resorts this type of diving has become common practice. These practices warrant further investigation before they spread into other areas of the diving community.

The step diving or multi-level technique is analyzed in this paper through mathematical evaluation of certain multi-level dive profiles. The Navy's model for nitrogen absorption and elimination in the body is used to check the nitrogen pressure present in the body tissues when the diver surfaces. Calculations were run on a Hewlett-Packard 67 calculator specifically programmed for this study.

One hundred one multi-level dives were evaluated and are presented in this paper. It was found that 55% of the profiles pushed the tissue pressure of nitrogen to above 97% (in at least one tissue group) of the allowed tissue pressure at the surface. All the rest (except one) of the profiles raised the pressure to between 90% and 96% of the maximum allowed pressure.

The conclusion made by this paper is that if this multi-level diving technique is to be used, it must be accompanied by decompression or safety stops to lower the nitrogen pressure before surfacing. This is extremely important for divers in the Caribbean where the nearest decompression chamber may be 24 hours away. What is needed the most is testing of these profiles on divers in controlled laboratory conditions to determine if there are any symptoms of the bends or asymptomatic bubble formations that develop.

THE MULTI-LEVEL DIVING TECHNIQUE

There are a few major multi-level diving techniques used in the diving community today. The technique dealt with in this paper is one presented at IQ-8 (Graver 1976) and is used extensively at many diving resorts.

The simplest way to explain this technique is to run through a sample profile. The following example will show how the Navy no-decompression table is read for a multi-level dive profile. In this technique the diver must remain within the limits marked on the table with a heavy line.

First Step: The diver descends to 110 ft. for 13 min. (Fig. 1).

DEPTH (ħ.)	NO DECOM- PRESSION	REPETITIVE GROUPS														
(n.)	LIMITO (MIL.)	A		ç	D	E	r	G	н	1	3	к	L	м	н	6
10		60	120	210	300											
16	-	25	70	110	180	225	350									<u> </u>
20	_	26	60	h.	100	185	180	240	325			1				
25	- 1	20	25	15	78	100	125	180	195	245	315					
30	_	18	30	-	80	78	95	120	145	170	205	250	310			
35	\$10		1\$	31	40	80	60	80	100	120	140	160	100	220	970	210
40	800		- 16	26	30	40	50	70	80	100	110	130	150	170	200	
50	100	-	10	18	75	30	40	60	60	70	80	90	100			
#0	60	-	10	15	30	25	30	40	96	\$5	80					
TO	50	-	6	10	16	20	30	345	40	45	60					
80	40	- 1	8	10	15	20	26	30	35	40						
80	30	– –	5	10	19	15	20	25	80							
100	26	j _	5	1	10	15	20	22	25							
110	- 5 0 ,	-	1	,		6	15	20			-		-			
120	16	I –	-		10	12	15							-		
130	<u> </u>	-			\$	10										

FIGURE 1

Second Step: The diver ascends to 70 ft. According to the theory behind this technique the nitrogen absorbed by the body from a stay at 110 ft. for 13 min. is the same as if the diver had spent 20 min. at 70 ft. (Fig. 2). The diver can now stay at 70 ft. for 25 min. and still require no decompression. In this example, the diver stays at 70 ft. for 20 min. (Fig. 3).

Third Step: The diver then ascends to 40 ft. for 40 min., then surfaces without any decompression (Fig. 4).

According to the technique, no decompression was needed (theoretically) and the diver is now in repetitive group K. If the official Navy procedures were followed, the dive would have been considered a 110 ft. dive for 73 min., requiring 1 hour and 27 minutes of decompression.

DEPTH (r_)	NO DECOM- PRESSION	_			-		RË	PETT	TIVE	GRO	UP8			•		
(11.)	LDITT (Ma.)		B	С	D	E	Ŧ	G	н	1	3	К	L	N	N	0
10	-	80	120	210	100						:					
16		24	TD	110	160	225	350									
20	-	25	\$0	78	100	125	180	240	325	_						
36		20	31		75	100	195	160	195	245	315					
40	-	35	30	45	60	75	15	120	145	170	205	250	310			
34	3 10	5	16	26	40	50	60	60	100	120	140	180	190	220	270	310
40	300	3	15	25	30	40	50	10	80	100	110	130	150	170	200	
\$0	100	-	10	1 18	95	30	40	60	60	70	80	90	100			
6 0	60	- 1	10	15	20	28	30	40	50	55	80					
70	60	- 1		10	15		80	35	40	45	50					
80	40	-		10	15	-	25	30	26	40						
90	20	-		10	12		20	25	30			t — · ·				
100	28	_		7	10		20	22	25	1						
110	30	. -	-	5	10	G	15	20						1		
120	36	-	L -	Б	10	12	15					[F	[
180	10	_	_			10		T				1	1	1	1	

FIGURE 2

FIGURE 3

DEPTH	NO DECON- PRESSION						RE	PETT	TIVE	GRO	()PB					
(R_)	LDITS (Mis.)	A	B	с	D	I	T	0	н	τ	3	K,	L	M	N	0
10	-	60	120	210	300											
16	-	26	10	110	160	225	350									
20		25	10	15	100	185	180	240	325							
35	_	20	35	\$6	75	100	125	180	195	245	315					
30	-	16	30	45	60	78	95	120	145	170	205	250	310			
35	\$10		15	25	40	80	60	80	100	120	140	160	190	220	270	310
40	200		15	25	10	40	50	70	80	100	110	130	150	170	200	
60	100	<u> </u>	10	15	25	80	40	50	60	70	80	90	100			
60	6 0	_	10	15	20	25	80	40	50	55	80	1			1	[
TO	60	-		10	15		30		6	45	50				ŀ	
80	40	-	5	10	15		25	30	35	40				1		
90	30	-		10	12		20	25	30				1	1 -	1	t
100	25	-		7	10		20	72	23					†		1
110	70	- 1		5		Ó	15	20				1	1			1
120	16	-	-	5	10	12	15		I				I			T
130	10	I -	<u> </u>	5	8	[10	T	T		1			1	1	1	T

This example shows the attractiveness of the multilevel diving technique to the sport diver. The question is, are we looking at two extremes, where the Navy's method represents ultra-conservative diving and the multilevel technique represents a pushing of the body's tissues to their limit of nitrogen capacity?

FIGURE 4

DEPTH	NO DECOM- PRESSION						RE	PETT	TIVE	GRO	UPS	•				
(IL)	LBITTS (Mb.)			с	D	E	T	a	н	1	5	Q	L	"	N	5
10	-	60	120	\$10	300							T	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	- <u>*</u> -	⊢ `
15	-	36	70	110	186	225	250					┼┠╌	<u> </u>			
20		26	60	73	100	186	180	240	396			H		<u> </u>		
21	-	20	36	-	73	100	126	150	186	245	216	┼╂╌				
30	-	15	96	45	60	TA	95	190	141	170	204					<u> </u>
14	310		15	25	40	10	80	80	100	120	140	H.				
40	006	L.	16	36	30	40	10	70	Q			ñ		380	370	310
10	100	-	10	16	21	30	40	60	75	20			160	110	200	
90	60	-	10	15	30	35	30	40	T	15			100			-
70	64	~		10	18	0	30		e	45	50	<u> </u>				
80	40			10	15		26	10	3.6	40	<u> </u>					<u> </u>
90	80	-		10	12		30		to t							
100	36	-	6	Ŧ	10		-	-			·					
110	10	1			Ξ.	m	18						·			
190	15	_	-		10	12	18									
180	10	_	-			10	- 4									

To find if this is the case 101 multi-level dive profiles were evaluated. The profiles chosen were some of the most extreme dives that could be made by using this multi-level technique. The results of these dives did show that the tissue pressures were pushed up to, and in some cases past, their limits. As is seen by the example above, there is a great difference between the multi-level diving technique and the Navy's procedures. This is a large area within which it should be possible to find a technique that is acceptable to sport divers, and yet does not place them on the verge of the bends.

CALCULATION MODEL & PROCEDURES FOR EVALUATION

The Model

Workman developed the model that was used in this paper to evaluate the nitrogen uptake and elimination in divers, and on which the U.S. Navy decompression tables are based (Workman 1965). This model divides the body into six major tissue groups, each having a different rate of nitrogen uptake and elimination. The groups are, the 5, 10, 20, 40, 80, and 120 minute tissues. This designation refers to the "half-time" of the tissues, or the time it would take the nitrogen pressure in the tissue group to reach one-half of its saturated level.

As a diver proceeds through a dive profile, the nitrogen pressure in the body tissues increases. If that pressure is too great when the diver surfaces, then the nitrogen will come out of solution and cause decompression sickness. The body can tolerate a certain amount of saturation in the different tissue groups at the surface. The pressures that the groups can tolerate are called M_{\circ} . M_{\circ} is different for each tissue group. According to the Workman model, if the pressure in the tissue group is lower than its M. value, the diver can surface without needing any decompression. If the nitrogen pressure in any one of the tissue groups is above the Mo value for that group, then the diver must take decompression stops in order to reduce the nitrogen pressure in that group. If, in this case, the diver does not take a decompression stop, then the chances of contracting decompression sickness are quite high.

The formula that was used to calculate the nitrogen pressure in the tissue groups is:

$$Pt = Po + (Pa - Po) (1 - e^{-.693t/T.5})$$

where:

Pt	=	Total pressure of nitrogen in the tissue group.
Ро	=	Initial pressure of nitrogen in the tissue group.
Pa	=	Ambient partial pressure of nitrogen in the breathing medium.
t	=	Time exposed to pressure Pa.
Т.5	¥	Tissue group, half-time

The M_o values for the six tissue groups are:

5	min.	tissues	-	104	fsw*	40	min.	tissues	-	58	fsw
10	min.	tissues	-	88	fsw	80	min.	tissues	-	52	fsw
20	min.	tissues	-	72	fsw	120	min.	tissues	-	51	fsw

* The nitrogen pressure is in terms of feet of sea water pressure.

Another value that was calculated in this paper was, the percent of the maximum allowed tissue pressure (% of M.A.P.) for each tissue group. For any tissue group:

$$\%$$
 of M.A.P. = $\frac{Pt after surfacing}{M_o}$

This value gives a better indication of what is happening to the different tissue groups. We can use it to predict when the nitrogen pressure in a tissue group is approaching a dangerous level of saturation. selecting the profiles for this study:

- The profiles were pushed to the limits set by the multi-level diving technique developed by Graver (the dark line on the table, Fig. 1-4).
 - 2. Only one step of the profile was allowed to be a depth greater than 90 ft.
 - 3. Maximum dive time allowed was 60 minutes.
 - 4. Minimum dive time allowed was 30 minutes.

Dives consisting of two, three, and four levels were chosen for this study.

Each profile was recorded directly from the calculator onto the typed page to reduce any chance of copying error. These results were then checked again to correct any mistakes.

RESULTS

The results of this study showed that out of the one hundred one multi-level dives evaluated, 55 of them resulted in nitrogen pressure in at least one of the tissue groups, above 96% of the maximum allowed tissue pressure. Of the remaining 46 profiles, 45 of them gave tissue pressures of between 90% M.A.P. - 96% M.A.P. Only one profile resulted in the nitrogen pressure, in all the tissue groups, being below 90% M.A.P.

DISCUSSION & RECOMMENDATIONS

The results of this study show that the safety of the multi-level dive technique is marginal in its present form. They show that the nitrogen pressure in the tissue groups was raised to a level that is ex-tremely close to the limits that were set by Workman. In fact, eight of these profiles pushed the nitrogen pressure up to and above the M_{\circ} value for one or more of the tissue groups. Thus, this technique is not as safe as it was thought to be. Another factor which must be taken into account when examining the resulting tissue pressures is that the limits (M_o) set by Workman in his model were for Navy divers (males between the ages of 18 and 25 years old, who are in good physical condition). In contrast, the sport diving community has divers of both sexes, all ages, varying fat content, and a wide range of physical conditioning. All these factors have been shown to affect the chances of the diver developing decompression sickness. If we are pushing the divers to the limits set for Navy divers, what are we doing to the female diver, or the 45 year old sport diver with a pot belly who has trouble swimming a length of a pool? It is because the answers to these questions are unknown at this time that we feel the multi-level diving technique presented is unsafe to the diving community in its present form.

However, multi-level diving techniques which would provide divers with more freedom from the strict Navy methods while preventing decompression sickness, could be developed for the general diving community. This paper presents some recommendations to modify the multi-level diving technique. They are based solely on the calculations performed for this paper and have not been tested. What they attempt to accomplish is to keep the nitrogen pressure in all the tissue groups below the 90% M.A.P. level. The recommendations are:

- a. Change the 120 ft. limit to 12 minutes (not 15. min.), the 70 ft. limit to 40 minutes (not 45 min.), and the 60 ft. limit to 50 minutes (not 55 min.). See Fig. 5.
- b. Take a safety decompression stop at 10 ft. for 5 - 15 min.
- c. Try to keep at least one group back from the limits on the table (circled values in Fig. 5), especially female divers, older divers, and less fit divers.
- d. When reading the time spent at a step, the time read should include the time to ascend to the next step. Ex.-If the diver descends to 100 ft. for a 15 min. stop then the 15 minutes should include the descent and the ascent to the next step.

Once again, it should be stressed that these recommendations are based on the calculations done for this paper. What is needed the most in order to develop a multi-level diving technique is controlled testing of divers who have been exposed to these types of profiles to determine if there are any adverse side effects.

PRESSION						RE	PETT	TIVE	GRO	UPS					
LIMITS (ML.)	A		c	D		,	6		٢.	Γ.	T.	Γ.		<u> </u>	F
	60	120	210	100	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		┢╌╩╌	<u>┤┺</u>	<u>⊢</u> M	<u>N</u> .	0
	33	70	110	160	225	350			-		┨──	 		<u> </u>	
-	26	60		100					 		┢──	┣—			
_	20	11			100	180	340	325	┝╌			L_			
-	18	20			100	125	160	185	245	315					
810				60	TB	98	120	145	170	205	250	310			
300			28	40	50	80	\$0	100	120	140	160	100	220	270	110
100		- 16	- 25	80	40	50	70	80	100	110	180	150	170	200	
100	-	10	- 16	26	30	40	\$0	Ø	TO	80	90	100			
	-	10	_ 16	20	25	30	.0	\$	2.1	60	-				
40		6	10	15	20	10	9	40	X	60					<u> </u>
40			10	18	20	6	20		10		•			•	
30	_		10	12	14	X					—				
25					ñ	-	- 10				·				
20			- <u></u>		**	- 20	22	26			L				
15				Ä	-9		20]	
10			*	110	12	-									
	PRESSON LDAITS (Mia.) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	PREASION A - 40 - 28 - 26 - 26 - 26 - 16 310 4 200 5 100 - 40 - 50 - 20 - 100 - 20 - 10 -	PRESSION LDMITS (MIA.) A B - 40 120 - 38 70 - 25 50 - 20 35 - 15 20 810 6 18 200 5 18 100 - 10 40 - 10 40 - 10 40 - 8 30 - 8 25 - 5 20 18 10	PRE283001 LDAITS (Mia.) A B C - 40 120 210 - 33 70 110 - 25 50 75 - 70 35 35 - 70 35 35 - 70 35 35 - 15 20 45 310 6 15 25 200 5 35 25 100 - 10 35 50 - 5 10 30 - 5	PRE28000 A B C D - 40 120 210 200 - 33 70 110 140 - 25 60 76 110 140 - 25 60 78 100 - 25 50 - 15 30 45 60 78 100 - 15 30 45 60 310 8 15 25 30 100 - 10 15 25 30 100 25 30 100 - 10 15 20 50 - 6 10 15 40 - 6 10 15 20 - 8 10 12 28 - 6 7 10 12 28 - 5 7 10 20 - - 5 10 12 </td <td>PREASION A B C D E - 60 120 210 800 - - 80 120 220 800 - - 85 70 110 160 228 - 25 60 75 100 128 - - 26 60 75 100 128 - 26 60 75 100 128 - 100 128 - 100 128 20 - 100 128 - 100 128 - 100 128 20 - 100 12 100 - 100 12 100 - 100 12 12 10 100 - 100 12 15 20 20 - 5 100 12 15 20 20 - 5 10 11 13 15 20 20 - 5 10</td> <td>PRE2830(N) A B C D E T - 40 120 210 200 228 350 - 38 70 110 140 228 350 - 25 50 75 100 123 180 - 25 50 75 100 123 180 - 25 50 75 100 123 180 - 26 50 75 100 125 180 - 15 20 45 60 75 95 310 6 18 25 30 40 50 200 5 35 25 30 40 50 40 - 10 15 20 25 30 40 - 6 10 15 20 20 30 - 8 10 12 15<!--</td--><td>PRE28300H A B C D E F G - 40 120 210 800 -</td><td>PRE28SCM REPETITIVE LDAITS (Mia.) A B C D E F G H - 40 120 210 200 228 350 -</td><td>PRE283(ON REPETITIVE GRC - 40 120 210 200 F 0 H 1 - 40 120 210 200 - - 11 110 140 228 350 - - - 110 140 228 350 - - - - - - - 110 140 228 350 -</td><td>PRE28SIGN REPETITIVE GROUPS LDMITS (Mia.) A B C D E F G H J - 40 120 210 800 - - J - 33 70 110 140 225 350 - - - 33 70 110 140 225 350 - - - 25 50 75 100 125 180 240 325 / - 26 50 75 100 125 180 185 245 215 - 18 30 45 60 76 95 120 145 170 205 310 4 18 28 30 40 50 70 80 100 110 1000 - 10 15 20 23 30 40 40 40 40</td><td>PRE283CM REPETITIVE GROUPS LDAITS (Mia.) A B C D E 7 G H J J. K - 40 120 210 800 - - 50 -<!--</td--><td>PRE28SIGN REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 210 200 - - 1 J. K L - 40 120 210 200 -</td><td>PRE28SIGN LDMIT'S (Mia.) A B C D E F G H I J. K L M - 40 120 210 800 - <</td><td>PRE283(ON REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 220 200 1 <</td></td></td>	PREASION A B C D E - 60 120 210 800 - - 80 120 220 800 - - 85 70 110 160 228 - 25 60 75 100 128 - - 26 60 75 100 128 - 26 60 75 100 128 - 100 128 - 100 128 20 - 100 128 - 100 128 - 100 128 20 - 100 12 100 - 100 12 100 - 100 12 12 10 100 - 100 12 15 20 20 - 5 100 12 15 20 20 - 5 10 11 13 15 20 20 - 5 10	PRE2830(N) A B C D E T - 40 120 210 200 228 350 - 38 70 110 140 228 350 - 25 50 75 100 123 180 - 25 50 75 100 123 180 - 25 50 75 100 123 180 - 26 50 75 100 125 180 - 15 20 45 60 75 95 310 6 18 25 30 40 50 200 5 35 25 30 40 50 40 - 10 15 20 25 30 40 - 6 10 15 20 20 30 - 8 10 12 15 </td <td>PRE28300H A B C D E F G - 40 120 210 800 -</td> <td>PRE28SCM REPETITIVE LDAITS (Mia.) A B C D E F G H - 40 120 210 200 228 350 -</td> <td>PRE283(ON REPETITIVE GRC - 40 120 210 200 F 0 H 1 - 40 120 210 200 - - 11 110 140 228 350 - - - 110 140 228 350 - - - - - - - 110 140 228 350 -</td> <td>PRE28SIGN REPETITIVE GROUPS LDMITS (Mia.) A B C D E F G H J - 40 120 210 800 - - J - 33 70 110 140 225 350 - - - 33 70 110 140 225 350 - - - 25 50 75 100 125 180 240 325 / - 26 50 75 100 125 180 185 245 215 - 18 30 45 60 76 95 120 145 170 205 310 4 18 28 30 40 50 70 80 100 110 1000 - 10 15 20 23 30 40 40 40 40</td> <td>PRE283CM REPETITIVE GROUPS LDAITS (Mia.) A B C D E 7 G H J J. K - 40 120 210 800 - - 50 -<!--</td--><td>PRE28SIGN REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 210 200 - - 1 J. K L - 40 120 210 200 -</td><td>PRE28SIGN LDMIT'S (Mia.) A B C D E F G H I J. K L M - 40 120 210 800 - <</td><td>PRE283(ON REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 220 200 1 <</td></td>	PRE28300H A B C D E F G - 40 120 210 800 -	PRE28SCM REPETITIVE LDAITS (Mia.) A B C D E F G H - 40 120 210 200 228 350 -	PRE283(ON REPETITIVE GRC - 40 120 210 200 F 0 H 1 - 40 120 210 200 - - 11 110 140 228 350 - - - 110 140 228 350 - - - - - - - 110 140 228 350 -	PRE28SIGN REPETITIVE GROUPS LDMITS (Mia.) A B C D E F G H J - 40 120 210 800 - - J - 33 70 110 140 225 350 - - - 33 70 110 140 225 350 - - - 25 50 75 100 125 180 240 325 / - 26 50 75 100 125 180 185 245 215 - 18 30 45 60 76 95 120 145 170 205 310 4 18 28 30 40 50 70 80 100 110 1000 - 10 15 20 23 30 40 40 40 40	PRE283CM REPETITIVE GROUPS LDAITS (Mia.) A B C D E 7 G H J J. K - 40 120 210 800 - - 50 - </td <td>PRE28SIGN REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 210 200 - - 1 J. K L - 40 120 210 200 -</td> <td>PRE28SIGN LDMIT'S (Mia.) A B C D E F G H I J. K L M - 40 120 210 800 - <</td> <td>PRE283(ON REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 220 200 1 <</td>	PRE28SIGN REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 210 200 - - 1 J. K L - 40 120 210 200 -	PRE28SIGN LDMIT'S (Mia.) A B C D E F G H I J. K L M - 40 120 210 800 - <	PRE283(ON REPETITIVE GROUPS - 40 120 220 200 1 <

__1

FIGURE 5

The community needs laboratory testing of multi-level diving techniques. In the meantime, divers continue to perform a diving technique that is potentially dangerous for them and their diving buddies. It is strongly suggested that any diver, who observes a situation in which people are performing this type of diving, inform the other divers of the potential dangers. Tell them not to push their dives up to the limits, and to take a safety stop at 10 ft. for at least 5 minutes. Hopefully, a tested technique that can be used safely by the entire diving community, will become available soon, but until that time divers who are following untested techniques, or are guessing at what "seems right," are playing with decompression sickness.

Level Diving," in Fead, L. (ed.), <u>Proceedings of the Eighth</u> <u>International Conference on Underwater Education</u>, National Association of Underwater Instructors, Colton, CA, 1976.

Huggins, Karl E., <u>The Use of the Hewlett-Packard HP-97 Calculator</u> to Compute Decompression Schedules, Project of AOS 469, University of Michigan, 1979 (unpublished).

Workman, R. D., <u>Calculation of Decompression Schedules for</u> <u>Nitrogen-Oxygen and Helium-Oxygen Diver</u>, U.S. Navy Experimental Diving Report 6-65, 1965. APPENDIX I

DETERMINATION OF N₂ BUILDUP DURING STEP DIVING

> NO page 11-12 (mistabeled pages)

10.

User Instructions

Determination of ${\rm N}_2$ Buildup During Step-Diving

8

41

Surfacing Display Pressure Profile First Step Execute Step

STEP	INSTRUCTIONS	INPUT DATA/UNITS	KEYS	OUTPUT DATA/UNITS
01	Load side 1 and side 2.			
02	Enter the first step of the dive profile in the			
	following manner - Depth. (Time/1000) (e.g., a	wa		
	step to a depth of 130 fsw. for 10 min. would			
	be entered as 130.010). Then press A.	D.T/1000	A	1.00
03	Enter the remaining steps in the same manner			
//	(up to a maximum of 19 steps) then press R/S.	D.T/1000	R/S	2.001900
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
04a	If the pressure at every step is desired press		C	0.00
	С.			
04Ъ	If the pressure before surfacing is required			
	(when the profile contains more than one	dive),		
	press D.			0.00
05	To display the profile press E.		E	Depth ₁ *
				Time,***
				Depth *
				Time ***
06	To obtain the tissue information required			
	press B.		<u> </u>	T-1/2*
				N ₂ press.**
				% of max.**
[* - One second display			
	*** - Five second display			
		 		
	<u> </u>	 1	5	
<u>├</u> ──		┟────┤		
 				
l		L		

72

	—						
S0 . S1				0 0		8 8	1 9''9
^{ord} 10.t10 ¹	32	55 54	85	56	\$7	S8	S9 ,
10 101							1 ^a 19 ^{°°} 19
	B		0 26 23	E	27	- <u>*</u>]_	
Depth	11me	^{rp #} 2	26.07		^N 2 Pressi	ure	
أدرر مطابقاته محربة المتاقلين التحريري فالمتحدين ويعربون الفنانية والمتحدية					~		

Program Listing

STEP	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODE	COMMENTS	STEP	KEY ENTRY	KEY CODF	COMMENTS
	1	01			GTO 8	22 08	
~~	<u>X 🖘 Y</u>	35 52		170	RJ	35 52	~
	<u> </u>	51	-		-x-	21 9/	
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	3	03	1		1	<u> </u>	1
120	<u> </u>	03					-
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	RCL C	34 13			RIN	35 22	
	<u>x</u>	71	4		LBL 8	31 35 08	
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		51		180	CTO a	22 21 11	-
	<u>x</u>	71	1		R'	25 52	-
	RCLE	34 15			-X	31 9/	4
	+	61]		GTO a	22 31 11	4
	STO E	33 15		·····	LBL 7	31 25 07	
130	<u>F0?</u>	<u>35 71 00</u>	If FO is set then		F1?	35 71 01	37 W/ .
1.00	GSB 6	31 22 06	execute SP #6		GSB 5	31 22 05	1
	RCL I	35 34			RTN	35 22	4
	RCL O	34 00			LBL C	31 25 12	1
<u> </u>	X = Y	32_51			SFO	35 51 00	Car Flag O
	<u> </u>	22 05		190	RTN	35 22	ser rrag 0.
	<u>152 1</u>	31 34			LBL D	31 25 14	
	<u>GTO 3</u>	22 03			SF 1	35 51 61	Set flag 1
	LBL 5	31 25 05	SP #5		RTN	35 22	Der trag t.
	RCL A	34 11			LBL E	31 25 15	4
140	PAUSE	35 72	Display tissue half		0	00	
140	RCL E	34 15	time.		STO I	35 22	
	<u>-x-</u>	<u> </u>	Display tissue	[LEL 9	31 25 09	
	KCL B	34 12	pressure	L	ISZ I	31 34	
	*	13			RCL (1)	34 24	
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	2	02			PAUSE	35 72	Display donth
	<u>×</u>	71			PCL (i)	34 24	people's deputi.
		01			FRAC	32 83	
	+	61			EEX	47	
	INT	31 84			3	63	
<u>927</u>	DSP 0	23 00			x	71	
	<u>~~~</u>	31 84	Display % of allow-		DSP 1	23 01	
	DSP 2	23 02	ed surface N, press.		-X-	31 84	Display time
	RIN	35 22	*		DSP 2	23 02	
	LBL 6	31 25 06	SP #6	210	RCL I	35 34	
	RCL I	35 34			RCL 0	34 00	
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	$\frac{X = Y}{2}$	32 51			GTO 9	22 09	
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APPENDIX II

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ONE HUNDRED ONE MULTI-LEVEL DIVES

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Limits

- A. In order for a change in depth to be considered a step, the change must be a decrease in depth of 20 ft. or more.
- B. Only one step at a depth greater than 90 ft. is allowed per dive.
- C. The maximum depth allowed is 130 ft.
- D. The maximum dive time allowed (not counting decompression or safety stops) is 60 minutes.
- E. The minimum dive time of a profile is 30 minutes.
- F. Times listed with the depths in the profile column include the ascent time to the next step.
- G. Total dive time listed does not include decompression or safety stops.

Key

Dive Number - profiles numbered 1 - 101.

Decompression Code

- SS Safety Stop Needed: Diver should stop at 10 ft. for 5 minutes.
- DR Decompression Recommended: Diver should stop at 10 ft. for 10 minutes before proceeding to the surface.
- DE Decompression Essential: Diver must stop at 10 ft. for a full 15 minutes.
- <u>% of M.A.P.</u> Percent of maximum allowed pressure. Gives the percent of the maximum allowed pressure for the tissue group at the end of the dive profile.

ROW 1 ROW 2

ROWS 3-8 TISSUE GROUP PRESSURES

ALC: UNK 1				Jac Sheed			
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(51)	120(51)
#29	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
<u>DR</u>	80' for 5 min.	95.69	84.30	65.75	49.56	38.89	34.88
60	<u>40'</u> for 40 min.	57.82	59.33	59.69	53.61	44.39	39.58
	<pre>%of M.A.P.</pre>	56%	68%	83%	93%	86%	78%

ROW 1:

Row 1 contains three pieces of information:

- A. Dive Number (from 1-101)
- B. Decompression Code (either SS, DR, or DE, see Key)
- C. Dive Time (does not include any decompression or safety stop time)

ROW 2:

Row 2 contains the dive profile. The times listed for each depth include the ascent time to the next depth.

ROWS 3-8:

Rows 3-8 contain the information on the nitrogen pressure in the body tissues. The first line contains the tissue halftime and the maximum allowed pressure for that tissue group (eg. 5(104) - the 5 min. tissue group can sustain a maximum nitrogen pressure at the surface of 104 fsw). The following lines contain the nitrogen pressure in the tissue group after the stop on the same line is completed. The final line contains the percent of the maximum allowed pressure for the tissue at the end of the dive profile.

In this case profile #29 has been chosen. The dive profile is as follows:

- 1. Descent to 110' and ascent to 80' in 15 min.
- 2. Stay at 80' and ascent to 40' 5 min.
- 3, Stay at 40' for 40 min.

We then look at the decompression code which in this case is <u>DR</u>. This code, according to the key, means that decompression is \overline{rec} ommended and that the diver should stop at 10' for 10 minutes.

TISSUE GROUP PRESSURES

				TISSUE GROU	P PRESSURES		
DIVE	FROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)
#1	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DE	90' for 13 min.	96.79	86.05	67.71	51.02	39.79	35,52
31	70' for 10 min.	85.23	83.71	71.71	55.85	43.24	38.09
	% of M.A.P.	82%	96%	100%	97%	84%	75%
						·	
#2	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DE	90' for 13 min.	96.79	86.05	67.71	51.02	39.79	35.52
36	60' for 15 min.	76.39	77.92	70.04	56.16	43.89	38.67
	% of M.A.P.	74%	89%	98%	97%	85%	76%
						• 	
#3	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DR	90' for 13 min.	96.79	86.05	67.71	51.02	39.79	35.52
41	50' for 20 min.	67.52	70.69	66.64	55.28	43.89	38.79
	% of M.A.P.	65%	81%	93%	96%	85%	77%
			<u>.</u>	•		.	
#4	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DR	90' for 13 min.	96.79	86.05	67.71	51.02	39.79	35.52
60	40' for 39 min.	57.85	59.57	60.27	54.29	44.92	39.98
.	% of M.A.P.	56%	68%	84%	94%	87%	79%
		<u>.</u>		•	•		
#5	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DE	80' for 15 min.	89.97	82.38	66.48	50.79	39.81	35.57
38	60' for 15 min.	75.53	76.62	69.31	55.98	43.91	38.71
	% of M.A.P.	73%	88%	97%	97%	85%	76%
_							
#6	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DR	80' for 15 min.	89.97	82.38	66.48	50.79	39.81	35.57
43	50' for 20 min.	67.10	69.77	66.02	55.12	43.91	38.84
	% of M.A.P.	65%	80%	92%	96%	85%	77%
			-			•	
#7	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DR	80' for 15 min.	89.97	82.38	66.48	50.79	39.81	35.57
60	40' for 37 min.	57.86	59.57	60.11	54.05	44.71	39.82
•	% of M.A.P.	56%	68%	84%	94%	86%	79%

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27	2			TISSUE CROIP	PRESSIRES		
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)
#8	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.35	32.95	30.71
DE	70' for 30 min.	81.58	79.92	70.61	56.39	44.03	38.77
60	40' for 22 min.	58.80	62.51	63.71	56.80	46.40	41.02
	% of M.A.P.	57%	72%	89%	98%	90%	81%
<u></u>	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
#9	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.35	32.95	30.71
DR	60' for 35 min.	73.64	63.14	66.77	54.87	43.55	38.54
60	40' for 17 min.	59.18	62.43	62.72	55.59	45.48	40.32
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	88%	96%	88%	80%
#10	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.35	32.95	30.71
DR	50' for 45 min.	65.63	65.76	62.49	53.55	43.48	38.69
60	30' for 7 min.	55.78	59.61	59.75	53.12	43.85	39.13
	% of M.A.P.	54%	68%	83%	92%	85%	77%
#11	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	90' for 5 min.	103.10	90.23	69.70	51.87	40.15	35.74
30	70' for 10 min.	85.69	87.53	78.81	62.62	47.91	41.55
	% of M.A.P.	83%	100%	110%	1087	93%	82%
#12	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	90' for 5 min.	103.10	90.23	69.70	51.87	40.15	35.74
35	60' for 15 min.	77.17	79.40	71.23	56.81	44.21	38.87
	% of M.A.P.	75%	91%	99%	98%	86%	77%
					<u></u>		
#13	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	90' for 5 min.	103.10	90.23	69.70	51.87	40.15	35.74
40	50' for 20 min.	67.92	71.73	67.63	55.88	44.19	38.99
	% of M.A.P.	66%	82%	94%	97%	85%	77%
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	F				
#14	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DR	90' for 5 min.	103.10	90.23	69.70	51.87	40.15	35.74
60	40' for 40 min.	57.85	59.70	60.68	54.77	45.28	40.26
	% of M.A.P.	56%	68%	85%	95%	88%	79%

-				TISSUE GROU	P PRESSURES		
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)
#15	120' for 15 min.	1 09. 02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
- <u>DE</u>	80' for 5 min,	99.15	87.91	68.44	51.21	39.81	35.51
- 35	60' for 15 min.	76.68	78.58	70.48	56.31	43.92	38.66
-	% of M.A.P.	74%	90%	98%	98%	85%	76%
	······································				••••••		-
#16	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DR	80' for 5 min.	99.15	87.91	68.44	51.21	39.81	35.51
- 40	50' for 20 min.	67.67	71.16	67.01	55.42	43.91	38.79
	% of M.A.P.	66%	81%	94%	96%	85%	77%
	<u></u>						
#17	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DR	80' for 5 min.	99.15	87.91	68.44	51.21	39.81	35.51
- 60	40' for 40 min.	57.83	59.56	60.36	54.44	45.04	40.08
• •	% of M.A.P.	56%	68%	84%	94%	87%	79%
#18	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
- <u>DE</u>	70' for 15 min.	84.83	83.49	71.34	55.46	42.96	37.87
² 60	40' for 30 min.	58.09	60.90	62.50	56.36	46.32	41.02
i ****	% of M.A.P.	56%	70%	87%	98%	90%	81%
	······································	.					
#19	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
- <u>DE</u>	60' for 25 min.	74.58	75.92	69.70	56.81	44.60	39.25
• 60	40' for 20 min.	58.73	62.23	63.68	57.06	46.68	41.26
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	89%	99%	90%	81%
<u></u>		•			_		
#20	120' for 12 min.	102.91	79.61	58.33	43.87	35.43	32.42
DE	70' for 25 min.	82.04	81.06	71.68	57.05	44.38	39.00
. 60	40' for 23 min.	58.68	62.42	63.98	57.26	46.78	41.32
	% of M.A.P	57%	71%	89%	99%	90%	82%
	<u>+</u>	,			·+·	• • ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
#21	120' for 12 min.	102.91	79.61	58.33	43.87	35.43	32.42
DE	60' for 30 min.	73.93	74.24	68.12	55.87	44.14	38.95
60	40' for 18 min.	59.01	62.43	63.27	56.35	46.09	40.80
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	88%	98%	89%	80%

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DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(51)	120(51)
#22	120' for 12 min.	102.91	79.61	58.33	43.87	35.43	32.42
<u>DR</u>	50' for 40 min.	65.72	66,45	63.76	54.72	44.26	39.26
6 0	30' for 8 min.	55.03	59.35	60.37	54.08	44.63	39.73
	% of M.A.P.	53%	68%	84%	94%	86%	78%
	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ŧ	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
#23	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DE	90' for 5 min.	99.64	86.62	67.01	50.21	39.23	35.10
30	70' for 10 min	85.94	83.99	71.21	55.17	42.72	37.70
<u></u>	% of M.A.P.	83%	96%	99%	96%	83%	74%
			·				· •
#24	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DE	90' for 5 min.	99.64	86.62	67.01	50.21	39.23	35.10
35	60' for 15 min.	76.74 .	78.12	69.63	55.53	43.40	38.29
	% of M.A.P.	74%	89%	97%	96%	84%	76%
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	J	L
#25	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	90' for 5 min.	99.64	86.62	67.01	50.21	39.23	35.10
40	50' for 20 min.	67.70	70.83	66.29	54.71	43.42	38.43
	% of M.A.P.	66%	81 %	93%	95%	84%	76%
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	J		Ⅰ <u>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	J
#26	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	90' for 5 min,	99.64	86.62	67.01	50.21	39.23	35.10
60	40' for 40 min.	57.83	59.48	60.00	53.94	44.63	39.76
	% of M.A.P.	56%	68%	84%	94%	86%	78%
			<u></u>	ł	+···		
#27	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	80' for 5 min.	95.69	84.30	65.75	49.56	38.89	34.88
35	60' for 15 min.	76.25	77.30	68.88	55.03	43.11	38.08
	% of M.A.P.	74%	88%	96%	95%	83%	75%
				•			
#28	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61,30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	80' for 5 min.	95.69	84.30	65.75	.49.56	38.89	34.88
40	50' for 20 min.	67.45	70.25	65,66	54.25	43 14	38.22
	% of M.A.P.	65%	80%	92%	94%	83%	75%
		·					

				TISSUE GRO	25		
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(51)	120(51)
#29	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	80' for 5 min.	95.69-	84.30	65.75	49.56	38.89	34.88
_ 60	40' for 40 min.	57.82	59.33	59.69	53.61	44.39	39.58
_ _	% of M.A.P.	56%	68%	83%	93%	86%	78%
#30	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.25	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	70' for 15 min.	83.96	81.68	69.44	54.07	42.11	37.27
_ 60	40' for 30 min.	58.08	60.67	61.83	55.53	45.67	40.52
_ 	% of M.A.P.	56%	69%	86%	96%	88%	80%
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						+
#31	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.25	45.96	36.66	33.28
DE	60' for 25 min.	74.36	75.02	68.35	55.63	43.83	38.69
60	40' for 20 min.	58.71	62.01	63.01	56.23	46.03	40.76
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	88%	97%	89%	80%
_ 	······						<u> </u>
#32	110' for 13 min.	98.64	77.68	57.59	43.60	35.33	32.36
DE	70' for 25 min.	81.91	80.72	71.37	56.88	44.29	38.95
- 60	40' for 22 min.	58.82	62.69	64.06	57.13	46.62	41.18
	% of M.A.P.	57%	72%	89%	99%	90%	81%
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#33	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
\underline{DE}	80' for 5 min.	94.70	86.48	69.34	52.53	40.79	36.24
40	60' for 15 min.	76.12	78.07	71.01	57.33	44.77	39.33
	% of M.A.P.	74%	89%	99%	99%	87%	78%
			· · ·				+
#34	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
DE	80' for 5 min.	94.70	86.48	69.34	52.53	40.79	36.24
. 45	50' for 20 mín.	67.39	70.80	67.46	56.35	44.73	39.44
	% of M.A.P.	65%	81%	94%	98%	87%	78%
	······		+			·	•, \bullet, \bullet
#35	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
<u>DR</u>	80' for 5 min.	94.70	86.48	69.34	52.53	40.79	36.24
60	40' for 35 min.	57.96	60.22	61.14	54.87	45.20	40.16
	% of M.A.P.	56%	69%	85%	95%	87%	79%

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+		TISSUE GROU	PRESSURES		
DIVE	PROFILE	<u>. 5(104)</u>	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(51)	120(51)
# 36	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
<u>DE</u>	70' for 15 min.	83.72	82.77	71.98	56.57	43.85	38.56
60	40' for 25 min.	58.48	62.11	63.68	56.96	46.54	41.13
	% of M.A.P.	57%	717	89%	99%	90%	817
<u></u>							
#37	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
DE	60' for 25 min.	74.30	75.56	70.15	57,74	45.42	39.90
60	40' for 15 min.	59.75	64.00	65.09	57.72	46.92	41.38
·	X of M.A.P.	587	73%	91%	100%	91%	82%
	<u></u>						
#38	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
<u>DR</u>	50' for 30 min.	66.11	68.04	65.57	55.84	44.80	39.60
60	30' for 10 min.	53.86	58.90	60.94	54.88	45.22	40.17
	% of M.A.P.	52%	67%	85%	95%	87%	70%
# 39	90' for 25 min.	94.95	84.60	67.28	51.07	30 07	35 63
<u>DE</u>	70' for 10 min.	84.76	82.99	71.40	55.89	13.32	33.03
60	40' for 25 min.	58.52	62.15	63.44	56.51	45.50	10.20
	% of M.A.P.	57%	717	892	987	807	40.82
						1 05%	
140	90' for 25 min.	94.95	84.60	67.28	51.07	30 02	25.62
<u>DE</u>	60' for 15 min.	76.15	77.41	69.79	56 20	44 01	20.00
60	40' for 20 min.	58.83	62.60	63.73	56 63	44.01	30.77
	% of M.A.P.	_57%	72%	897	987	90.10	40.83
					704	03%	016
41	90' for 25 min.	94.95	84.60	67.28	51 07	20.00	
DR	50' for 20 min.	67.41	70.33	66.42	55.00	39.92	35.63
60	30' for 15 min.	51.97	57.04	59.67	54.05	44.00	48.90
	% of M.A.P.	50%	65%	837	94.05	44.70	39.80
				+	194%	86%	79%
42	90' for 15 min.	88.28	72.03	54,80	40.01		
DE	70' for 25 min.	81.59	79.72	70.24	42.34	34.74	31.97
60	40' for 20 min.	59.16	63.18	63.95	50.0/	43.82	38.61
ļ [Z OF MAP.	57%	722	807	26.54	46.02	40.69
				L	L98%	89%	80%

							27
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	TISSUE GROU	IP PRESSURES	80(51)	120(51)
#43	90' for 15 min.	88.28	72.03	54.89	40(53)	34.74	31.97
DR	60' for 30 min.	73.70	73.29	66.90	54.96	43.60	38.57
60	40' for 15 min.	59.67	63.19	63.16	55.58	45.32	40.16
	% of M.A.P.	58%	72%	88%	96%	88%	79%

#44	90' for 15 min.	88.28	72.03	54.89	42.34	34.74	31.97
DR	50' for 40 min.	65.66	65.97	62.90	53.96	43.77	38.90
60	30' for 5 min.	57.71	61.23	60.81	53.61	44.02	39.21
	% of M.A.P.	56%	70%	85%	93%	85%	77%
#45	90' for 12 min.	83.70	66.22	50.26	39.42	33.09	30.83
DE	70' for 30 min.	81.41	79.48	70.37	56.43	44.14	38.87
60	40' for 18 min.	59.63	63.93	64.48	56.76	46.10	40.73
<u> </u>	% of M.A.P.	58%	73%	90%	98%	89%	80%
,							
# 46	90' for 12 min.	83.70	66.22	50.26	39.42	33.09	30.83
DR	60' for 35 min.	73.55	72.83	66.57	54.90	43.65	38.64
60	40' for 13 min.	60.29	63,83	63.34	55.46	45.15	40.01
·	% of M.A.P.	58%	73%	88%	96%	87%	79%
			_				· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
#47	90' for 12 min.	83.70	66.22	50.26	39.42	33.09	30.83
DR	50' for 45 min.	65.61	65,60	62.35	53.58	43.58	38.78
60	30' for 3 min.	60.22	62.63	61.11	53.39	43.74	38.97
	% of M.A.P.	58%	72%	85%	93%	85%	77%
<u>-</u>			•				- *
#48	80' for 30 min.	88.28	81.37	66.93	51.69	40.54	36.13
DE	60' for 15 min.	75.32	76.26	69.58	56.68	44.55	39.22
60	_40' for 15 min.	59.88	64.24	64.75	56.90	46.15	40.76
	% of M.A.P.	58%	74%	90%	99%	89%	80%
			r ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-	<u></u>
#49	80' for 30 min.	88.28	81.37	166.93	51.69	40.54	36.13
DR	50' for 20 min.	66.99	69.52	66.25	55.76	44.52	39.34
60	30' for 10 min.	54.07	59.65	61.42	54.80	44.95	39.92
	% of M.A.P.	52%	68%	86%	95%	87%	79%

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				TISSUE GROUN	PRESSURES			
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)	
#50	80' for 15 min.	81.37	66.93	51.69	40.54	33.77	31.32	
DE	60' for 35 min.	73.53	72.89	67.00	55.51	44.16	39.03	
60	40' for 10 min.	61.64	65.28	64.26	55.86	45.28	40.08	
	% of M.A.P.	60%	75%	90%	97%	88%	79%	
	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	+		<u></u>	•		
#51	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71	
DE	90' for 13 min.	96.79	86.05	67.71	51.02	39.79	35.52	
60	70' for 10 min.	85.23	83.71	71.71	55.85	43.24	38.09 •	
	40' for 29 min.	58.16	61.16	62.81	56.57	46.45	41.11	
	% of M.A.P.	56%	70%	88%	98%	90%	81%	
	.	.	•					
#52	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71	
DE	90' for 13 min.	96.79	86.05	67.71	51.02	39.79	35.52	
60	60' for 15 min.	76.39	77.92	70.04	56.16	43.89	38.67	
	40' for 24 min.	58.34	61.51	63.06	56.67	46.48	41.13	
	% of M.A.P.	57%	70%	88%	98%	90%	81%	
<u> </u>			•					
#53	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71	
DR	90' for 13 min.	96.79	86.05	67.71	51.02	39.79	35.52	
60	50' for 20 min.	67.52	70.69	66.64	55.28	43.89	38.79	
	30' for 19 min.	51.04	55.38	58.50	53.74	44.78	39.94	
	% of M.A.P.	50%	63%	82%	9 3%	87%	79%	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • 	•	*		.	•		
#54	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71	
DE	80' for 15 min.	89.97	82.38	66.48	50.79	39.81	35.57	
60	60' for 15 min.	75.53	76.62	69.31	55.98	43.91	38.71	
	40' for 22 min.	58.52	61.79	63.10	56.52	46.30	40.98	
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	88%	98%	90%	81%	
						·		
#55	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71	
DR	80' for 15 min.	89.97	82.38	66.48	50.79	39.81	35.57	
60	50' for 20 min.	67.10	69.77	66.02	55.12	43.91	38.84	
	30' for 17 min.	, 51.41	55.93	58.79	53.75	44.71	39.86	
	% of M.A.P.	50%	64%	82%	93%	86%	79%	

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				TISSUE CROU	2391223999 9		29
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51
#56	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	90' for 5 min.	103.10	90.23	69.70	51.87	40.15	35.74
60	70' for 10 min.	85.69	87.53	78.81	62.62	47.91	41.55
	40' for 30 min.	58.13	61.19	63.13	57.01	46.80	41.38
	% of M.A.P.	56%	70%	887	99%	90%	82%
#57	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	90' for 5 min.	103.10	90.23	69.80	51.87	40.15	35.74
. 60	60' for 15 min.	77.17	79.40	71.23	56.81	44.21	38.87
	40' for 25 min.	58.28	61.51	63.37	57.11	46.83	41.40
·	% of M.A.P.	57%	70%	89%	99%	91%	82%
#58	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DR	90' for 5 min.	103.10	90.23	69.80	51.87	40.15	35.14
60	50' for 20 min.	67.92	71.73	67.63	55.88	44.19	38.99
ī	30' for 20 min.	50.90	55.26	58.70	54.09	45.08	40.17
	% of M.A.P.	49%	63%	82%	94%	87%	79%
			<u></u>				
#59	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	80' for 5 min.	99.15	87.91	68.44	51.21	39.81	i 35.51
60	60' for 15 min.	76.68	78.58	70.48	56.31	43.92	38.66
	40' for 25 min.	58.26	61.37	63.06	56.79	46.59	41.22
	% of M.A.P.	57%	70%	88%	98%	90%	81%
u .			+				
#60	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DR	80' for 5 min.	99.15	87.91	68.44	51,21	39.81	35.51
60	50' for 20 min.	67.67	71.16	67.01	55.42	43.91	38.79
	<u>30' for 20 min.</u>	50.89	55.12	58.39	53.76	44.84	39.99
	% of M.A.P.	49%	63%	82%	93%	87%	79%
			· ··-·				+
#61	120' for 12 min.	102.91	79.61	58.33	43.87	35.43	32.42
DE	90' for 10 min.	98.60	88.39	69.70	52.35	40.56	36.05
60	70' for 10 min.	85.68	84,88	73.12	56.97	43.94	38.60
	40' for 28 min.	58.25	61.58	63.52	57.24	46.90	41.44
	% of M.A.P.	57%	70%	89%	99%	91%	82%

3(D			TISSUE CROIT	PRESSURES		
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)
#62	120' for 12 min.	102.91	79.61	58.33	43.87	35.43	32.42
DE	90' for 10 min.	98.60	88.39	69.70	52.35	40.56	36.05
60	60' for 15 min.	76.61	78.74	71.23	57.18	44.57	39.16
	40' for 23 min.	58.45	61.95	63.78	57.34	46.93	41.46
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	89%	99%	91%	82%
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				,	
#63	120' for 12 min.	102.91	79.61	58.33	43.87	35.43	32.42
<u>DR</u>	90' for 10 min.	98.60	88.39	69.70	52.35	40.56	36.05
60	50' for 20 min.	67.63	71.27	67.64	56.22	44.54	39.27
	30' for 18 min.	51.24	55.95	59.34	54.49	45.29	40.31
	% of M.A.P.	50%	64%	83%	94%	88%	80%
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
#64	120' for 12 min.	102.91	79.61	58.33	43.87	35.43	32.42
DE	80' for 10 min.	92.68	84.44	67.39	51.09	39.90	35.61
60	60' for 15 min.	75.87	77.35	69.85	56.21	43.99	38.75
	40' for 23 min.	58.42	61.67	63.16	56.69	46.46	41.11
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	88%	98%	90%	81%
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		•				
¢ 65	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DE	90' for 5 min.	99.64	86.62	67.01	50,21	39.23	35.10
60	70' for 10 min.	85.94	83.99	71.21	55.71	42.72	37.70
	40' for 30 min.	58.11	60.96	62.46	56.18	46.15	40.88
	% of M.A.P.	56%	70%	87%	97%	89%	81%
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				······
#66	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DE	90' for 5 min.	99.64	86.62	67.01	50.21	39.23	35.10
60	60' for 15 min.	76.74	78.12	69.63	55.53	43.40	38.29
	40' for 25 min.	58.27	61.28	62.70	56.29	46.18	40.89
	% of M.A.P.	57%	70%	88%	98%	89%	81%
	1101 6 15 -4-	102.11	82.25	61 30	45.96	36 66	33.28
#0/	$110^{\circ} \text{ for 15 min.}$	102.11	02.23	67 01	50.21	30.00	35 10
DK	90° for 5 min .	99.04	70.02	66 20	54 71	13.43	38 / 3
60	50° for 20 min.	50 PD	10.03	59.00	53.26	AA A2	30.43
	30' for 20 min.	20.89	23.04	01%	0.0%	969	70%
	[% of M.A.P.	49%	63%	81%	726	00%	1.06

				TICCUE CROUD	DBECCIMPC		31
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51
#68	110' for 15 min.	102,11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
#00 DF	80' for 5 min.	95,69	84.30	65.75	49.56	38.89	34.88
60	60' for 15 min.	76.25	77.30		55.03	43.11	38.08
00	40' for 25 min.	58.25	61,14	62.38	55.96	45.94	40.71
	% of M.A.P.	57%	70%	87%	97%	89%	80%
	<u></u>						
#69	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	80' for 5 min.	95.69	84.30	65.75	49.56	38.89	34.88
60	50' for 20 min.	67.45	70.25	65.66	54.25	43.14	38.22
	30' for 20 min.	50.88	54.89	57.71	52.93	44.19	39.48
	% of M.A.P.	49%	63%	81%	92%	85%	78%_
					<u> </u>	-+ · · · · ·	+
#70	110' for 13 min.	98.64	77.68	57.59	43.60	35.33	32.36
DE	90' for 10 min.	97.54	87.42	69.18	52.12	40.46	35.99
60	70' for 10 min.	85.41	84.40	72.75	56.77	43.86	38.54
	40' for 27 min.	58.33	61.78	63.59	<u>57.11</u>	46.74	41.30
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	89%	99%	90%	81%
			<u>.</u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u></u>	·+ ——–
#71	110' for 13 min.	98.64	77.68	57.59	43.60	35.33	32.36
DE	90' for 10 min.	97.54	87.42	69.18	52.12	40.46	35.99
60	60' for 15 min.	76.48	78.40	70.92	57.01	44.48	39.10
	40' for 22 min.	58.56	62.18	63.85	57.22	46.77	41.32
P-2	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	89%	99%	90%	82%
	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	+	+	· + · - · · · ·	+	-+	
#72	1:10' for 13 min.	98.64	77.68	57.59	43.60	35.33	32.36
DR	90' for 10 min.	97.54	87.42	69.18	52.12	40.46	35.99
60	50' for 20 min.	67.57	71.03	67.38	56.06	44.45	39.22
	30' for 17 min.	51.46	56.31	59.54	54.46	45.18	40.21
 	% of M.A.P.	50%	64%	83%	94%	87%	79%
	· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+ • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		+	·· + · · · · · · · ·	
#73	110' for 13 min.	98.64	77.68	57.59	43.60	35.33	32.36
DE	80' for 10 min.	91.61	83.47	66.87	50.86	39.80	35.55
60	60' for 15 min.	75.74	77.01	69.55	56.04	43.91	38.70
	40' for 22 min.	58.53	61.88	63.21	56.56	46.30	40.96
	% of M.A.P.	57%	71%	88%	98%	90%	81%

32				TISSUE GROU	IP PRESSURES		
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)
#74	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
DE	80' for 5 min.	94.70	86.48	69.34	52.53	40.79	36.24
60	60' for 15 min.	76.12	78.07	71.01	57.33	44.77	39.33
	40' for 20 min.	58.82	62.77	64.34	57.43	46.82	41.33
	% of M.A.P.	57%	72%	90%	100%	91%	827
	†	<u>+</u>					······································
#75	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69
DR	80' for 5 min.	94.70	86.48	69.34	52.53	40.79	36.24
60	50' for 20 min.	67.39	70.80	67.46	56.35	44.73	39.44
	<u>30' for 15 min.</u>	51.97	57.20	60.29	54.85	45.34	40.30
	X of M.A.P.	50%	66%	84%	95%	88%	802
#76	100' for 10 min.	85.32	65-57	40 21	38.64	22.62	20.50
DE	80' for 15 min.	88.78	80.89	65 45	50.04	32.03	30.50
60	60' for 15 min.	75.38	76 09	68 70	55 55	39.53	35.38
	40' for 20 min.	58.78	62 28	63 10	56 17	43.07	38.54
	Z of M.A.P.	57%	719	03.15		45.89	40.63
· · · · · ·	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			00%	976	89%	80%
#77	100' for 10 min.	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	32.63	30,50
DR	80' for 15 min.	88.78	80.89	65.45	50.23	39.53	35.38
60	50' for 20 min.	67.02	69.40	65.51	54.72	43.67	38.67
i	30' for 15 min.	51.93	56.71	59.13	53.59	44.42	39.60
	Z of M.A.P.	50%	65%	83%	93%	867	78%
			+ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · 	<u>+</u>	+-·	·••	
#78	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
DE	70' for 30 min.	81. 58	79.92	70.61	56.39	44.03	38.77
38	% of M.A.P.	79%	91%	99%	98%	85%	77%
#70	130' for 8 sta	0/ 00		<u>+</u>	+	<u>+</u>	-
ne i	for for 25 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
43	Y OF MAD	73.64	73.14	66.77	54.87	43.55	38.54
<u> </u>	NUL M.A.F.	/17	1 84%	93%	95%	84%	76%
#80	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69.78	50.94	39.36	32 05	20 71
DR	50' for 45 min.	65.63	65.76	62.49	53.55	13 19	39 40
53	% of M.A.P.	64%	75%	87%	037	73,40	20.07

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DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(89)	TISSUE GROU	P PRESSURES	80(52)	120(51)
#81	130' for 8 min.	94.89	69 78	50.94	39.36	32.95	30.71
22	40' for 52 min.	57.70	58.00	56.54	50 24	41.91	37.70
<u>55</u> 60	V of M.A.P.	569	38.00	10.10	97%	81%	74%
00	% Of Helive	0%	00%	/9%	01/6	01/1	
#82	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	70' for 15 min.	84.83	83,49	71.34	55.46	42.96	37.87
30	% of M.A.P.	82%	95%	1007	96%	83%	75%
	h						
#83	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DE	60' for 25 min.	74.58	75.92	69.70	56.81	44.60	39.25
40	% of M.A.P.	72%	87%	97%	98%	86%	77%
			<u> </u>			+	· •
#84	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DR	50' for 30 min.	66.25	68.29	65.19	54.99	44.02	38.97
45	% of M.A.P.	64%	78%	91%	95%	85%	77%
				_		•	•
#85	120' for 15 min.	109.02	87.35	64.50	47.77	37.62	33.94
DR	40' for 45 min.	57.77	58.98	59.11	53.13	44.10	39.37
60	% of M.A.P.	56%	68%	83%	92%	85%	78%
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#86	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DE	70' for 15 min.	83.96	81.68	69.44	54.07	42.11	37.27
30	% of M.A.P.	81%	93%	97%	94%	81%	74%
	······	•	* · · ·		-+		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
#87	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	.60' for 25 min.	74.36	75.02	68.35	55.63	43.83	38.69
40	% of M.A.P.	72%	86%	95%	96%	85%	76%
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#88	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	50' for 30 min.	66.14	67.65	64.06	53.91	43.28	38.42
45	% of M.A.P.	64%	66%	81%	93%	84%	76%
	T	<u> </u>		· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-		
#89	110' for 15 min.	102.11	82.25	61.30	45.96	36.66	33.28
DR	40' for 45 min.	57.76	58.76	58.43	52.30	43.44	38.86
60	% of M.A.P.	56%	67%	82%	91%	84%	77%

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	TISSUE GROUP PRESSURES									
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)			
#9 0	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69			
DE	70' for 15 min.	83.72	82.77	71.98	56.57	43.85	38.56			
35	Z of M.A.P.	81%	95%	100%	98%	85%	76%			
#91	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69			
DE	60' for 25 min.	74.30	75.56	70.15	57.74	45.42	39.90			
45	X of M.A.P.	72%	86%	98%	100%	88%	79%			
#92	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65.57	49.21	38.64	34.69			
DE	50' for 30 min.	66.11	68.04	65.57	55.84	44.80	39.60			
50	% of M.A.P.	64%	78%	92%	97%	87%	78%			
#9 3	100' for 20 min.	100.13	85.32	65,57	49.21	38,64	34.69			
DR	40' for 40 min.	57.84	59.40	59.65	53.44	44.21	39.43			
60	Z of M.A.P.	56%	68%	83%	93%	86%	78%			
#94	90 ¹ for 25 mfn.	94.95	84.60	67.29	51.07	20.02	25 (2			
DE	70' for 10 min.	84.76	82 00	71 /0	55 90	62.92	20.00			
35	% of M.A.P.	82%	95%	1002	97%	8/9	75%			
	······································		L		21/1					
#95	90' for 25 min.	94.95	84.60	67.28	51.07	39.92	35.63			
DE	60' for 15 min.	76.15	77.41	69.79	56.20	44.01	38.77			
40	% of M.A.P.	74%	88%	97%	97%	85%	77%			
#96	90' for 25 min.	94.95	84.60	67.28	51.07	39.92	35.63			
DR	50' for 20 min.	67.41	70.33	66.42	55.32	44.00	38.90			
45	% of M.A.P.	65%	80%	937	96%	85%	77%			
#97	90' for 25 min.	94.95	84.60	67.28	51.07	30.02	25 63			
DR	40' for 35 min.	57.96	60.05	60.53	54 07	44.56	20.66			
60	% of M.A.P.	56%	69%	85%	94%	86%	78%			
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>	·† · · · · · ·					
#98	80' for 30 min.	88.28	81.37	66.93	51.69	40.54	36.13			
DE	60' for 15 min.	75.32	76.26	69.58	56.68	44.55	39.22			
45	% of M.A.P.	73%	87%	97%	98%	86%	77%			

		TISSUE GROUP PRESSURES						
DIVE	PROFILE	5(104)	10(88)	20(72)	40(58)	80(52)	120(51)	
#99	80' for 30 min.	88.28	81.37	66.93	51.69	40.54	36.13	
DE	50' for 20 min.	66.99	69.52	66.25	55.76	44.52	39.34	
50	% of M.A.P.	65%	80%	93%	97%	86%	78%	
			•			-		
#100	80' for 30 min.	88.28	81.37	66.93	51.69	40.54	36.13	
DR	40' for 30 min.	58.15	60.63	60.94	54.11	44.46	39.55	
60	% of M.A.P.	56%	69%	85%	94%	86%	78%	
#101	70' for 45 min.	81.26	78.93	69.74	56.01	43.92	38.73	
DE	40' for 15 min.	60.62	65.19	64.85	56.39	45.60	40.30	
60	% of M.A.P.	59%	75%	917	98%	88%	80%	

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