

Description and unit of different variables used in the analysis

<b>variable</b>	<b>description</b>	<b>unit</b>
$h$	water depth	$m$
$\rho$	water density	$kg/m^3$
$F_x$	horizontal force acting on vegetation per unit volume	—
$N$	Density of vegetation	$m^{-2}$
$C_d$	Drag coefficient	—
$b_\nu$	Stem width	$m$
$\alpha$	Vegetation height	$m$
$V = C_D \times b_\nu \times N$	Vegetation parameter	$m^{-1}$
$H_{rms}$	root mean square wave height	$m$
$H_s = 2\sqrt{2}H_{rms}$	significant wave height	$m$
$T = 2\pi/\sigma$	wave period	$s$
$T_p$	Peak Period	$s$
$\sigma = 2\pi/T$	Wave angular frequency	$s^{-1}$
$u$	horizontal velocity in the vegetation due to wave motion	$m/s$
$u_{max}$	maximum horizontal velocity of the orbital motion of waves	$m/s$
$a$	Wave amplitude which is half of significant wave height	$m$
$L$	wave length	$m$
$k = 2\pi/L$	wave number	$m^{-1}$
$c_g = \frac{L}{T}n$	group velocity	$m/s$
$n = \frac{1}{2} \left( 1 + \frac{2kh}{\sinh(kh)} \right)$	n-number	—