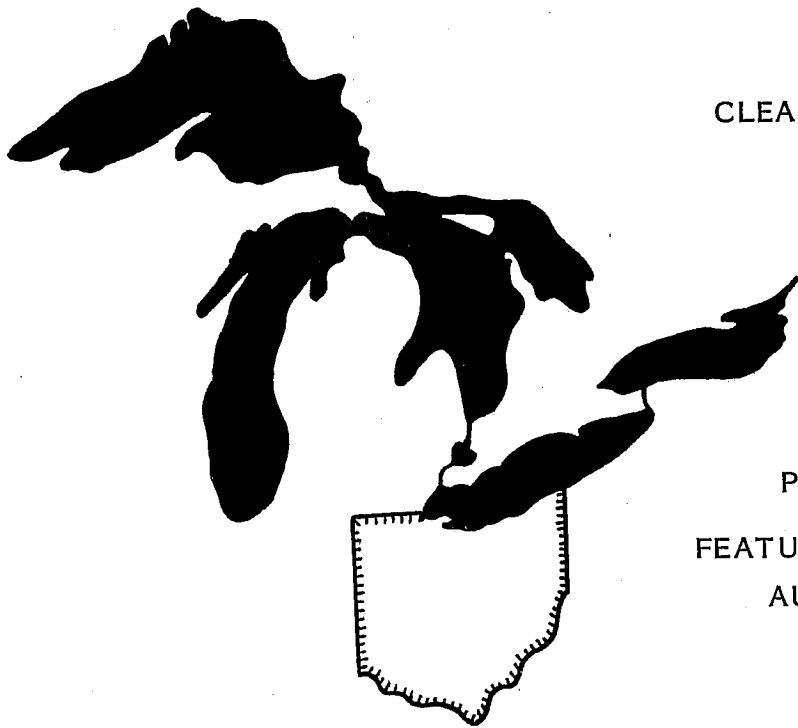


CLEAR TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 272



PRELIMINARY REPORT OF  
LAKE ERIE SHORELINE  
FEATURES AND FACILITIES SURVEY  
AUGUST - SEPTEMBER 1982

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THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY  
CENTER FOR LAKE ERIE AREA RESEARCH  
OHIO SEA GRANT PROGRAM  
COLUMBUS, OHIO

*March 1983*

# LAKE ERIE SHORELINE FEATURES AND FACILITIES SURVEY

## ITINERARY

Day 1: August 30, 1982

Put-in-Bay, Ohio to Monroe, Michigan

Day 2: August 31, 1982

Monroe, Michigan to Windsor, Ontario

Day 3: September 1, 1982

Windsor, Ontario to Leamington, Ontario

Day 4: September 2, 1982

Leamington, Ontario to Blenheim, Ontario

Day 5: September 3, 1982

Blenheim, Ontario to St. Thomas, Ontario

Day 6: September 4, 1982

St. Thomas, Ontario to Port Dover, Ontario

Day 7: September 5, 1982

Port Dover, Ontario to Thorold, Ontario

Day 8: September 6, 1982

Thorold, Ontario to Westfield, New York

Day 9: September 7, 1982

Westfield, New York to Painesville, Ohio

Day 10: September 8, 1982

Painesville, Ohio to Elyria, Ohio

Day 11: September 9, 1982

Elyria, Ohio to Put-in-Bay, Ohio

## INVENTORY OF POINTS OF INTEREST

### Day 1:

1. Put-in-Bay Village, South Bass Island
2. Parker Dock and Ferry Boat "Yankee Clipper," Put-in-Bay
3. Franz Theodore Stone Laboratory, Gibraltar Island
4. Lonz Winery, Middle Bass Island
5. Peach Point, West Shore and Stone's Cove, South Bass Island
6. Rattlesnake and Green Islands
7. South Bass Island Lighthouse
8. Starve Island and Mouse Island
9. Catawba Island (peninsula, CIC club)
10. Port Clinton Harbor (jetties, docks, fisheries, yacht club)
11. Darby Marsh (Ottawa National Wildlife Refuge)
12. Camp Perry and Erie Industrial Park
13. Toussaint River (Toussaint Tavern)
14. Locust Point (Davis-Besse Nuclear Power Station, Sand Beach, Long Beach)
15. Turtle Creek
16. Magee Marsh Wildlife Area, ODNR (Sportsman museum)
17. Crane Creek State Park, ODNR
18. Ottawa National Wildlife Refuge (headquarters)
19. Metzger Marsh Wildlife Area, ODNR and Wards Canal
20. Anchor Point and Cooley Creek
21. Cedar Point National Wildlife Refuge (eagles)

22. Maumee Bay State Park
23. Oregon, Ohio (Bayshore Power Plant, Harbor View, Sohio refinery)
24. Toledo Harbor and Maumee River Mouth (Tony Packo's Hungarian Restaurant)
25. Ottawa River and Lost Peninsula
26. Erie Marsh Game Area, Michigan (Woodtick Peninsula)
27. Maumee Bay (Toledo Lighthouse, Turtle Island)
28. Luna Pier and Allens Cove (Whiting Power Plant)
29. La Plaisance Creek
30. Monroe, Michigan

Day 2:

1. Monroe, Michigan (Custer Museum, Monroe Power Plant)
2. Sterling State Park, Monroe (construction of an upland, diked disposal area for harbor dredgings)
3. Detroit Beach
4. Stony Point (Point aux Peaux and Enrico Fermi Nuclear Power Station)
5. Swan Creek
6. Pointe Mouillee State Game Area (Egret)
7. Mouillee Creek and Huron River
8. Erie Metro Park (Osprey)
9. Detroit River Mouth (Celeron Island, Detroit River Lighthouse)
10. Gibraltar Island (lighthouse)
11. Trenton, Michigan
12. Grosse Ile (former Naval Air Station, Old Officers Club Restaurant, Thorofare Canal, Elba Island, Hickory Island)
13. Wyandotte, Michigan
14. River Rouge and Zug Island
15. Fort Wayne, Detroit
16. Detroit, Michigan (Cobo Hall, Joe Louis Sports Center, Renaissance Center, tour ships to Bob-Lo Island, S.S. Columbia and S.S. Ste. Claire)
17. Ambassador Bridge and Detroit-Windsor Tunnel
18. Belle Isle and Peach Island
19. Railroad Ferry and Tunnel
20. Windsor, Ontario

Day 3:

1. Windsor, Ontario (Ambassador Park, Hiram Walker Historical Museum, University of Windsor, Cleary Auditorium, Art Gallery of Windsor, Coventry Gardens and Peace Fountain, Dieppe Gardens, Spirit of Windsor - steam locomotive)
2. Detroit Skyline
3. Ojibway Park
4. Ojibway Prairie Provincial Nature Reserve
5. Morton Salt Mine
6. Turkey Creek
7. Canard River
8. Amherstburg (Fort Malden National Historic Park, Duffy's Tavern)
9. Bois Blanc Island (Bob-Lo Island Amusement Park)
10. Bar Point (mouth of Detroit River)
11. Big Creek (marsh)
12. Holiday Beach Provincial Park
13. Jack Miner's Bird Sanctuary
14. Colchester
15. Cedar Creek (Cedar Beach and Cedar Island)
16. Kingsville (lighthouse, fishing fleet and processing plant, Leach home)
17. Leamington (wharf, Heinz cannery)

Day 4:

1. Leamington ("tomato" tourist center)
2. Point Pelee National Park
3. Marenette (tomato farm, dikes, pumping stations, control gates, Hillman Creek)
4. Wheatley (Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources Fishery Research Station, Olmsted fish processing plant, fishing fleet)
5. Wheatley Provincial Park
6. Romney (gas wells, gravel pits and beach dredging structure)
7. Port Alma (gas well pumping station)
8. Port Crewe (wharf)
9. Erie Beach and Eriean (marina, breakwater, sand beach)
10. Harwich Township (vegetable farms on reclaimed marshland)
11. Blenheim
12. Chatham

Day 5:

1. Rondeau Provincial Park (Pointe aux Pins, marshes, sand spit, nature center, eagle's nest)
2. Morpeth
3. Port Glasgow (Coho salmon fishery, park at creek mouth)
4. Duttona Beach (Patrick Point)
5. Pearce Provincial Park
6. Plum Point
7. Port Talbot (Talbot Creek)
8. Port Stanley (harbor, offshore drilling barge, Clifton Hotel, fishing fleet, oil storage area)
9. St. Thomas

Day 6:

1. Port Stanley
2. Barnum Gully
3. Port Bruce (seawall, wharf)
4. Grouesend (tobacco farm and kilns)
5. Port Burwell (harbor, lighthouse)
6. Hemlock (sandhills and gullies)
7. Houghton (The Sand Hills)
8. Clear Creek
9. Port Royal (Big Creek)
10. Long Point Provincial Park
11. Port Rowan
12. Turkey Point (marsh)
13. Turkey Point Provincial Park
14. Normandale
15. Fishers Glen
16. Port Ryerse
17. Bittoria
18. Port Dover (fishing fleet, Erie Beach Hotel, Black Creek)

Day 7:

1. Nanticoke Harbour (Nanticoke Creek)
2. Haldimand County Park
3. Peacock Point
4. Woodlawn Provincial Park (Sandusk Creek)
5. Selkirk (bedrock exposures)
6. Hoover Point
7. Featherstone Point
8. Evans Point
9. Blott Point
10. Low Point
11. Grant Point
12. Port Maitland (Grand River)
13. Dunnville
14. Rock Point Provincial Point (Rockhouse Point)
15. Mohawk Point
16. Mohawk Island (lighthouse)
17. Long Beach (Grabell Point)
18. Morgan's Point
19. Rathfon Point
20. Sugarloaf Point
21. Port Colborne
22. Welland Ship Canal
23. Cassady Point

24. Pine Crest Point
25. Whitemans Point
26. Near Point
27. Empire Beach
28. Shisler Point
29. Pleasant Beach
30. Point Abino (lighthouse)
31. Crystal Beach
32. Sunrise Point
33. Windmill Point
34. Crescent Beach
35. Thorold
36. Niagara Falls

Day 8:

1. Thorold (Welland Canal Locks Park)
2. Port Weller Harbour
3. Niagara-on-the-Lake (mouth of the Niagara River, Hotel Oban)
4. Fort George Park
5. Niagara River Boulevard
6. Queenston (powerhouse)
7. Niagara Gorge
8. The Whirlpool (aerial cable car)
9. Niagara Falls
10. Niagara River Rapids (barge)
11. Control structures and gates
12. Chippewa
13. Grand Island
14. Beaver Island State Park
15. Fort Erie
16. Fort Erie Beach
17. Peace Bridge
18. Black Rock Canal
19. Buffalo
20. Buffalo River
21. Lackawanna
22. Sturgeon Point
23. Evans Beach

24. Point Breeze
25. Evangola State Park
26. Cattaraugus Creek
27. Cattaraugus Indian Reservation
28. Silver Creek
29. Dunkirk (Point Gratiot)
30. Van Buren Point
31. Lake Erie State Park
32. Barcelona
33. Chautauqua Creek
34. Westfield

Day 9:

1. Westfield (portage escarpment of Appalachian Plateau, vineyards, gas wells, Welch's grape processing plant)
2. Ripley
3. North East (winery)
4. Erie (Perry's flagship Niagara, Smuggler's Wharf, Gannon College)
5. Presque Isle State Park (Misery Bay, Perry Monument, Thompson Bay, bird sanctuary, pond succession, sand spit beaches and lighthouse)
6. Waldameer Amusement Park
7. Walnut Creek
8. Lake City (Elk Creek)
9. Turkey Creek
10. Conneaut (harbor, Conneaut Creek)
11. Kingsville-on-the-Lake
12. Ashtabula (Ashtabula River, Walnut Beach Park)
13. Geneva-on-the-Lake (Cowles Creek, State Park)
14. Perry Nuclear Power Plant
15. Painesville (Grand River, Headlands Beach State Park, Quail Hollow Inn)
16. Fairport Harbor
17. Mentor Marsh

Day 10:

1. Chagrin River
2. Little Mountain (Sharon Conglomerate exposures)
3. Holden Arboretum
4. Kirtland
5. Eastlake
6. Euclid
7. Cleveland (Aquarium, Gordon Park, Cuyahoga River, Edgewater Park,  
Cleveland State Park)
8. Lakewood
9. Rocky River
10. Bay Village (Huntington Park)
11. Avon Lake
12. Sheffield Lake
13. Lorain (Black River)
14. Elyria (Cascade Park)

Day 11:

1. Vermilion (Vermilion River, Great Lakes Historical Museum, Mill Hollow - Bacon Woods Park, Ritter Library)
2. Chappel Creek
3. Old Woman Creek (National Estuarine Sanctuary)
4. Huron (Huron River, Sawmill Creek Lodge)
5. Sandusky (Cedar Point Amusement Park, Surf's Up - wave generating swimming pool, Ohio Division of Wildlife Fishery Research Station, Ohio Geological Survey Research Station)
6. Castalia (trout farms, blue holes, Cold Creek, Resthaven Wildlife Area)
7. Marblehead Peninsula (lighthouse, Bay Point, limestone quarries)
8. Johnson Island (Confederate Cemetery)
9. Catawba Island (East Harbor, Middle Harbor, West Harbor, Sugar Rock, Scott Point, State Park, Gem Beach)
10. Mouse Island
11. Port Clinton (Portage River)

## POINTS OF INTEREST

### Bois Blanc Island

Bob-Lo Island Amusement Park is located on this small Canadian island near the mouth of the Detroit River. From Amherstburg, there is a ferry for pedestrians to the island, where there are rides, shops, amusements, arcades, a zoo and a bandshell where concerts and summer theater performances are held. Vehicular transportation for island cottage dwellers is available with a barge-tugboat arrangement from the Duffy's Tavern dock in Amherstburg. From Detroit, visitors to the park can travel on one of two historic steam boats, the Columbia and the Ste. Claire. Both of the steamships were designed and built by the famous boat-builder, James P. Kirby.

### Ojibway Prairie Provincial Nature Reserve

This nature reserve is located on the southern edge of Windsor, about 2.4 miles (4 km) east of the Detroit River. Nearby Ojibway Park has an interpretive center which illustrates the nature of tall grass prairies.

### Holiday Beach Provincial Park

This park, located on Lake Erie at the mouth of Big Creek 12 miles (20 km) southeast of Amherstburg, is administered by the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources. The park, established in 1958, is green and shady with well-organized picnic grounds, 45 camping sites and a pleasant sandy beach for summer basking. In fall and spring the marshland adjoining the park is a

rewarding place for bird-watching and waterfowl hunting (in season, late September to early December). The marsh within the park is designated as a waterfowl sanctuary while hunting is permitted in the adjacent wildlife management area. This is one of the best Canada goose (Branta canadensis) hunting areas in southern Ontario. During September and October, thousands of migrating hawks also congregate and move southwest along the north shore of Lake Erie. The hawks sometimes fly in "kettles," a cylindrical formation used by such species as broad-winged hawks (Buteo platypterus platypterus), turkey vultures (Cathartes aura septentrionalis), and red-tailed hawks (Buteo jamaicensis lorealis) in migration. Small mammals common to the area include muskrat (Ondatra zibethicus), raccoon (Procyon lotor), rabbit (Sylvilagus floridanus), and red fox (Vulpes fulva). A fishing pond constructed at the edge of Big Creek marsh is stocked each spring with trout. A boat launching ramp is located on Lake Erie at the west end of the bathing beach. Common fish species caught in the lake include walleye (Aplodinotus grunniens) and yellow perch (Perca flavescens).

Settlement of this segment of Essex County took place in the latter part of the 18th century. After the American War of Independence, the British government was anxious to populate the area surrounding what is now Holiday Beach Provincial Park with settlers loyal to the Crown. Both civilian farmers and a number of Loyalist soldiers from America who fought on the side of the British during the Revolutionary War (known as Butler's Rangers) were given land grants. The land was divided into "ribbon farms," about 200 acres each, extending 2 miles (3.2 km) north from Lake Erie with narrow lake frontages. By dividing the land thus and building their homes along the lake shore, the

inhabitants were both protected from lands of roving Iroquois Indians and had access to water for transportation.

#### Leamington, Ontario

Known as the "Tomato Capital" of Canada, Leamington is the home of the H.J. Heinz Company. Its ideal climate and rich soil make it a major center for the production and processing of fruits and vegetables. Also, in the township near Wheatley, another big supplier for the food industry is Omstead Foods. It is the largest inland freshwater fishery in the world and a major supplier of frozen vegetables.

Leamington is located near the 42nd parallel, placing it south of its closest American neighbors in Michigan. It is also the gateway to Point Pelee National Park.

#### Barcelona Lighthouse, Chautauqua County, New York.

Erected on the shores of Lake Erie at Barcelona harbor in 1828, this historic landmark is the first and only lighthouse in the world known to be lighted by natural gas.

Grape Harvester, NW Pennsylvania (Erie County) and SW New York (Chautauqua County)

Mechanized, self-propelled grape picker. This machine has a capacity of harvesting one acre per hour. The machine covers the vineyard row and harvests both sides by agitation which causes the berries (largely Concord grapes) to drop onto a conveyer system which carries them directly to containers for delivery to a factory or winery. The system of growing grapes so that they can be harvested from two sides is known as a Geneva Double Curtain Trellis.

#### Presque Isle, Erie, Pennsylvania

The lagoons of Presque Isle State Park contain one of the finest waterfowl sanctuaries in the Great Lakes region. More than 300 species of birds pass through the sanctuary on their spring and fall migrations. Shore birds frequent Tern Point and many other secluded sections of the peninsula's 3200 acres of virtually untouched wilderness. Many of the secluded sections of the park are accessible only by interior trails and require permission from park authorities before they can be entered. Other wildlife in these areas include whitetail deer, fox, raccoon, opossum, ring-necked pheasant and wild turkey.

For the visitor, the State Park offers a boat marina, boat rentals, refreshment stands, bait stores and duck hunting in the fall.

#### Facilities on Presque Isle Bay, Pennsylvania

1. Sara Coyne's Beachcomber Campground

Peninsula Drive, Erie, PA 16505 (814) 833-4560  
(campgrounds, docks, boat launch)

2. Presque Isle Cottage Court

320 Peninsula Drive, Erie, PA 16505 (814) 833-4956  
(1-3 bedroom cottages at entrance to State Park)

3. Bayshore Marine

133 East Bay Front on Public Dock East

Erie, PA 16505 (814) 459-9696

(boat sales, service and storage, charter fishing and meetings on a 60-  
ft. yacht)

4. Smith's Bait Stand

Public Dock, Erie, PA 16505 (814) 459-4259

(bait and tackle)

5. Lou Stefan's Lagoon Boat Livery

Presque Isle State Park, Erie, PA 16505 (814) 838-1771

(boat, motor, canoe, kayak, paddleboat, ski boat rental, charter  
fishing, and bait/tackle sales)

6. Presque Isle State Park

Erie, PA 16505 (814) 871-5274

Gene Giza, Superintendent

## Fishing at Presque Isle, Pennsylvania

Presque Isle Bay and the Pennsylvania nearshore waters of Lake Erie are among the best fishing spots in the Great Lakes. The shallow waters of the Presque Isle lagoons, including Misery Bay, Thompson Bay and Horseshoe Pond, provide abundant spawning grounds for bass, bluegill, sunfish, perch, bullheads and catfish. Northern pike (up to 40 inches in length) are taken in good numbers in the spring, early summer and late fall. Muskies (commonly 50 inches in length) are also abundant and walleye are making a remarkable recovery in the shoal waters off the Perry Monument area, near the Hammermill water intake crib at the mouth of Walnut Creek, 6 miles west of Erie. Perch fishing is usually excellent all year around with fish running up to 13-15 inches. Ice fishing yields fine catches of perch, pan fish and Coho salmon. Over 3,000,000 Coho salmon have been stocked in Pennsylvania water in the past several years; when the ice goes out of the bay in early March, sub-adult salmon run into the lagoons and many anglers have easily taken their three-fish limit. In the autumn Coho and Chinook salmon runs occur in the tributary streams to the fall and produce catches of fish up to 20 pounds. In the spring, bowhunters can enjoy great sport with the runs of carp and gar into the lagoons.

TABLE 1

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                  | Scientific Name                  | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1. Common Loon               | <u>Gavia immer</u>               |        |      | X         |        | X      |
| 2. Horned Grebe              | <u>Podiceps auritus</u>          | X      |      | X         |        | X      |
| 3. Pied-billed Grebe         | <u>Podilymbus podiceps</u>       |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 4. Double-crested Cormorant  | <u>Phalacrocorax auritus</u>     |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 5. Great Blue Heron          | <u>Ardea herodias</u>            |        |      |           |        |        |
| 6. Green Heron               | <u>Butorides virescens</u>       |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 7. Great Egret               | <u>Casmerodius albus egretta</u> |        | X    |           |        |        |
| 8. Black-crowned Night Heron | <u>Nycticorax nycticorax</u>     | X      |      |           | X      | X      |
| 9. Least Bittern             | <u>Ixobrychus exilis</u>         |        |      |           | X      | X      |
| 10. American Bittern         | <u>Botaurus lentiginosus</u>     |        |      |           | X      | X      |
| 11. Whistling Swan           | <u>Olor columbianus</u>          | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 12. Canada Goose             | <u>Branta canadensis</u>         | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 13. Mallard                  | <u>Anas platyrhynchos</u>        | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 14. American Black Duck      | <u>Anas rubripes</u>             | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 15. Gadwall                  | <u>Anas strepera</u>             |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 16. Northern Pintail         | <u>Anas acuta</u>                | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 17. Green-winged Teal        | <u>Anas carolinensis</u>         | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 18. American Wigeon          | <u>Mareca americana</u>          | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 19. Northern Shoveler        | <u>Spatula clypeata</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 20. Wood Duck                | <u>Aix sponsa</u>                | X      |      |           |        | X      |
| 21. Redhead                  | <u>Aythya americana</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 22. Ring-necked Duck         | <u>Aythya collaris</u>           |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 23. Canvasback               | <u>Aythya valisineria</u>        |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 24. Greater Scaup            | <u>Aythya marila</u>             |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 25. Lesser Scaup             | <u>Aythya affinis</u>            |        |      | X         |        |        |

TABLE 1 CONT.

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                   | Scientific Name                    | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 26. Common Goldeneye          | <u>Bucephala clangula</u>          | X      |      |           |        | X      |
| 27. Bufflehead                | <u>Bucephala albeola</u>           |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 28. White-winged Scoter       | <u>Melanitta deglandi</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 29. Surf Scoter               | <u>Melanitta perspicillata</u>     |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 30. Ruddy Duck                | <u>Oxyura jamaicensis</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 31. Hooded merganser          | <u>Lophodytes cucullatus</u>       |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 32. Goosander                 | <u>Mergus merganser americanus</u> | X      |      |           |        | X      |
| 33. Red-breasted Merganser    | <u>Mergus serrator</u>             | X      |      |           |        | X      |
| 34. Turkey Vulture            | <u>Cathartes aura</u>              |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 35. Bald Eagle                | <u>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</u>    |        | X    |           |        |        |
| 36. Sharp-shinned Sparrowhawk | <u>Accipiter striatus velox</u>    | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 37. Cooper's Sparrowhawk      | <u>Accipiter cooperii</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 38. Red-tailed Hawk           | <u>Buteo jamaicensis</u>           | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 39. Red-shouldered Hawk       | <u>Buteo lineatus</u>              |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 40. Broad-winged Hawk         | <u>Buteo platypterus</u>           |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 41. Northern Harrier          | <u>Circus cyaneus hudsonius</u>    | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 42. American Kestrel          | <u>Falco sparverius</u>            |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 43. Northern Bobwhite         | <u>Colinus virginianus</u>         |        | X    |           |        |        |
| 44. Common Pheasant           | <u>Phasianus colchicus</u>         | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 45. Virginia Rail             | <u>Rallus limicola</u>             |        | X    |           |        |        |
| 46. Sora Crane                | <u>Porzana carolina</u>            |        | X    |           | X      |        |
| 47. Common Gallinule          | <u>Gallinula chloropus</u>         | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 48. American Coot             | <u>Fulica americana</u>            |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 49. Semipalmated Plover       | <u>Charadrius semipalmatus</u>     |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 50. Killdeer                  | <u>Charadrius vociferus</u>        | X      |      |           |        | X      |

TABLE 1 CONT.

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                 | Scientific Name                  | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 51. Gray Plover             | <u>Pluvialis squatarola</u>      |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 52. Ruddy Turnstone         | <u>Arenaria interpres</u>        |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 53. American Woodcock       | <u>Philohela minor</u>           |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 54. Common Snipe            | <u>Capella gallinago</u>         |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 55. Spotted Sandpiper       | <u>Actitis macularia</u>         |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 56. Solitary Sandpiper      | <u>Tringa solitaria</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 57. Greater Yellowlegs      | <u>Totanus melanoleucus</u>      |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 58. Lesser Yellowlegs       | <u>Totanus flavipes</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 59. Pectoral Sandpiper      | <u>Erolia melanotos</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 60. Least Sandpiper         | <u>Erolia minutilla</u>          | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 61. Dunlin                  | <u>Erolia alpina</u>             |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 62. Short-billed Dowitcher  | <u>Limnodromus griseus</u>       |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 63. Semipalmated Sandpiper  | <u>Ereunetes pusillus</u>        |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 64. Sanderling              | <u>Crocethia alba</u>            | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 65. Great Black-backed Gull | <u>Larus marinus</u>             |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 66. Herring Gull            | <u>Larus argentatus</u>          | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 67. Ring-billed Gull        | <u>Larus delawarensis</u>        | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 68. Bonaparte's Gull        | <u>Larus philadelphia</u>        | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 69. Common Tern             | <u>Sterna hirundo</u>            | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 70. Caspian Tern            | <u>Hydroprogne caspia</u>        |        | X    |           | X      |        |
| 71. Black Tern              | <u>Chlidonias niger</u>          |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 72. Rock Pigeon             | <u>Columbia livia</u>            | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 73. Mourning Dove           | <u>Zenaidura macroura</u>        | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 74. Yellow-billed Cuckoo    | <u>Coccyzus americanus</u>       |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 75. Black-billed Cuckoo     | <u>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</u> |        |      |           | X      |        |

TABLE 1 CONT.

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                           | Scientific Name                   | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 76. Northern Screech Owl              | <u>Otus asio</u>                  | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 77. Great Horned Owl                  | <u>Bubo virginianus</u>           | X      |      |           |        | X      |
| 78. Long-eared Owl                    | <u>Asio otus</u>                  |        | X    |           |        |        |
| 79. Whip-poor-will                    | <u>Caprimulgus vociferous</u>     |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 80. Common Nighthawk                  | <u>Chordeiles minor</u>           |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 81. Chimney Swift                     | <u>Chaetura pelagica</u>          | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 82. Ruby-throated Hummingbird         | <u>Archilochus colubris</u>       |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 83. Belted kingfisher                 | <u>Megasceryle alcyon</u>         |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 84. Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker | <u>Colaptes auratus</u>           |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 85. Red-headed Woodpecker             | <u>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</u> |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 86. Yellow-bellied Sapsucker          | <u>Sphyrapicus varius</u>         |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 87. Hairy Woodpecker                  | <u>Dendrocopos villosus</u>       |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 88. Downy Woodpecker                  | <u>Dendrocopos pubescens</u>      | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 89. Eastern Kingbird                  | <u>Tyrannus tyrannus</u>          | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 90. Great Crested Flycatcher          | <u>Myiarchus crinitus</u>         |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 91. Eastern Phoebe                    | <u>Sayornis phoebe</u>            |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 92. Yellow-bellied Flycatcher         | <u>Empidonax flaviventris</u>     |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 93. Alder Flycatcher                  | <u>Empidonax alnorum</u>          |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 94. Willow Flycatcher                 | <u>Empidonax traillii</u>         |        | X    |           | X      |        |
| 95. Wood Pewee                        | <u>Contopus virens</u>            |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 96. Horned Lark                       | <u>Eremophila alpestris</u>       | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 97. Tree Swallow                      | <u>Iridoprocne bicolor</u>        | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 98. Sand Martin                       | <u>Riparia riparia</u>            |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 99. Rough-winged Swallow              | <u>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</u>  |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 100. Barn Swallow                     | <u>Hirundo rustica</u>            | X      |      |           | X      |        |

TABLE 1 CONT.

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                  | Scientific Name                 | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 101. Cliff Martin            | <u>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</u> |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 102. Purple Martin           | <u>Progne subis</u>             | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 103. Blue Jay                | <u>Cyanocitta cristata</u>      | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 104. American Crow           | <u>Corvus brachyrhynchos</u>    | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 105. Black-capped Chickadee  | <u>Parus atricapillus</u>       | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 106. White-breasted Nuthatch | <u>Sitta carolinensis</u>       | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 107. Red-breasted Nuthatch   | <u>Sitta canadensis</u>         |        |      |           |        | X      |
| 108. Northern Treecreeper    | <u>Certhia familiaris</u>       |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 109. House Wren              | <u>Troglodytes aedon</u>        | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 110. Northern Wren           | <u>Troglodytes troglodytes</u>  |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 111. Carolina Wren           | <u>Thryothorus ludovicianus</u> | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 112. Marsh Wren              | <u>Cistothorus palustris</u>    | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 113. Sedge Wren              | <u>Cistothorus platensis</u>    |        | X    |           | X      |        |
| 114. Northern Mockingbird    | <u>Mimus polyglottos</u>        |        | X    |           | X      |        |
| 115. Gray Catbird            | <u>Dumetella carolinensis</u>   | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 116. Brown Thrasher          | <u>Toxostoma rufum</u>          | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 117. American Robin          | <u>Turdus migratorius</u>       | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 118. Wood Thrush             | <u>Hycichla mustelina</u>       |        |      |           |        |        |
| 119. Hermit Thrush           | <u>Hycichla guttata</u>         | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 120. Swainson's Thrush       | <u>Hycichla ustulata</u>        | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 121. Gray-cheeked Thrush     | <u>Hycichla minima</u>          |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 122. Veery                   | <u>Hycichla fuscescens</u>      | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 123. Eastern Bluebird        | <u>Sialia sialis</u>            |        |      |           |        |        |
| 124. Blue-gray Gnatcatcher   | <u>Polioptila caerulea</u>      |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 125. Golden-crowned Kinglet  | <u>Regulus satrapa</u>          |        |      |           |        | X      |

TABLE 1 CONT.

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                         | Scientific Name               | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 126. Ruby-crowned Kinglet           | <u>Regulus calendula</u>      | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 127. Water Pipit                    | <u>Anthus spinoletta</u>      |        |      | X         | X      |        |
| 128. Cedar Waxwing                  | <u>Bombycilla cedrorum</u>    |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 129. Loggerhead Shrike              | <u>Lanius ludovicianus</u>    |        | X    |           |        |        |
| 130. European Starling              | <u>Sturnus vulgaris</u>       | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 131. Yellow-throated Vireo          | <u>Vireo flavifrons</u>       |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 132. Solitary Vireo                 | <u>Vireo solitarius</u>       | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 133. Red-eyed Vireo                 | <u>Vireo olivaceus</u>        | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 134. Philadelphia Vireo             | <u>Vireo philadelphicus</u>   |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 135. Warbling Vireo                 | <u>Vireo gilvus</u>           |        |      | X         | X      |        |
| 136. Black-and-white Warbler        | <u>Mniotilta varia</u>        |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 137. Prothonotary Warbler           | <u>Protonotaria citrea</u>    |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 138. Golden-winged Warbler          | <u>Vermivora chrysoptera</u>  |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 139. Blue-winged Warbler            | <u>Vermivora pinus</u>        |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 140. Tennessee Warbler              | <u>Vermivora peregrina</u>    |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 141. Orange-crowned Warbler         | <u>Vermivora celata</u>       |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 142. Nashville Warbler              | <u>Vermivora ruficapilla</u>  | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 143. Northern Parula                | <u>Parula americana</u>       |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 144. Yellow Warbler                 | <u>Dendroica petechia</u>     | X      |      | X         | X      |        |
| 145. Magnolia Warbler               | <u>Dendroica magnolia</u>     | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 146. Cape May Warbler               | <u>Dendroica tigrina</u>      |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 147. Black-throated Blue Warbler    | <u>Dendroica caerulescens</u> |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 148. Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler | <u>Dendroica coronata</u>     | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 149. Black-throated Green Warbler   | <u>Dendroica virens</u>       | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 150. Cerulean Warbler               | <u>Dendroica cerulea</u>      |        | X    | X         |        |        |

TABLE 1 CONT.

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                      | Scientific Name                | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 151. Blackburnian Warbler        | <u>Dendroica fusca</u>         |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 152. Chestnut-sided Warbler      | <u>Dendroica pensylvanica</u>  | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 153. Bay-breasted Warbler        | <u>Dendroica castanea</u>      | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 154. Blackpoll Warbler           | <u>Dendroica striata</u>       | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 155. Pine Warbler                | <u>Dendroica pinus</u>         |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 156. Palm Warbler                | <u>Dendroica palmarum</u>      |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 157. Ovenbird                    | <u>Seiurus aurocapillus</u>    |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 158. Northern Water Thrush       | <u>Seiurus noveboracensis</u>  |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 159. Mourning Warbler            | <u>Oporornis philadelphia</u>  |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 160. Northern Yellow Throat      | <u>Geothlypis trichas</u>      | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 161. Yellow-breasted Chat        | <u>Icteria virens</u>          |        |      |           |        |        |
| 162. Wilson's Warbler            | <u>Wilsonia pusilla</u>        |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 163. Canada Warbler              | <u>Wilsonia canadensis</u>     |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 164. American Redstart           | <u>Setophaga ruticilla</u>     | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 165. House Sparrow               | <u>Passer domesticus</u>       | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 166. Bobolink                    | <u>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</u>   |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 167. Eastern Meadowlark          | <u>Sturnella magna</u>         |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 168. Red-winged Blackbird        | <u>Agelaius phoeniceus</u>     | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 169. Orchard Oriole              | <u>Icterus spurius</u>         |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 170. Northern (Baltimore) Oriole | <u>Icterus galbula</u>         | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 171. Rusty Blackbird             | <u>Euphagus carolinus</u>      |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 172. Eastern Grackle             | <u>Quiscalus quiscula</u>      | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 173. Brown-headed Cowbird        | <u>Molothrus ater</u>          | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 174. Scarlet Tanager             | <u>Piranga olivacea</u>        |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 175. Rose-breasted Grosbeak      | <u>Pheucticus ludovicianus</u> |        |      |           | X      |        |

TABLE 1 CONT.

## CHECK LIST OF BIRDS REPORTED FROM POINT PELEE NATIONAL PARK, ONTARIO

| Common Name                         | Scientific Name                  | Common | Rare | Migration | Summer | Winter |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 176. Indigo Bunting                 | <u>Passerina cyanea</u>          | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 177. Evening Grosbeak               | <u>Hesperiphona vespertina</u>   |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 178. Purple Finch                   | <u>Carpodacus purpureus</u>      |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 179. Common Redpoll                 | <u>Acanthis flammea</u>          |        |      |           |        | X      |
| 180. Pine Siskin                    | <u>Spinus pinus</u>              |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 181. American Goldfinch             | <u>Spinus tristis</u>            | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 182. Rufous-sided Towhee            | <u>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</u>   |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 183. Savannah Sparrow               | <u>Passerculus sandwichensis</u> |        |      | X         | X      |        |
| 184. Grasshopper Sparrow            | <u>Ammodramus savannarum</u>     |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 185. Henslow's Sparrow              | <u>Passerherbulus henslowii</u>  |        | X    | X         |        |        |
| 186. Vesper Sparrow                 | <u>Poocetes gramineus</u>        |        |      | X         |        | X      |
| 187. Northern (Slate-colored) Junco | <u>Junco hyemalis</u>            | X      |      |           |        |        |
| 188. Winter Sparrow (tree)          | <u>Spizella arborea</u>          | X      |      |           |        | X      |
| 189. Chipping Sparrow               | <u>Spizella passerina</u>        | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 190. Clay-colored Sparrow           | <u>Spizella pallida</u>          |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 191. Field Sparrow                  | <u>Spizella pusilla</u>          | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 192. White-crowned Sparrow          | <u>Zonotrichia leucophrys</u>    |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 193. White-throated Sparrow         | <u>Zonotrichia albicollis</u>    | X      |      | X         |        |        |
| 194. Fox Sparrow                    | <u>Passerella iliaca</u>         |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 195. Lincoln's Sparrow              | <u>Melospiza lincolni</u>        |        |      | X         |        |        |
| 196. Swamp Sparrow                  | <u>Melospiza georgiana</u>       |        |      |           | X      |        |
| 197. Song Sparrow                   | <u>Melospiza melodia</u>         | X      |      |           | X      |        |
| 198. Snow Bunting                   | <u>Plectrophenax nivalis</u>     |        |      |           |        | X      |