

ASSESSMENT OF THE LARVAL FISH
POPULATIONS IN MAUMEE
RIVER ESTUARY AND
MAUMEE BAY OF LAKE ERIE

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INTRODUCTION

In 1975, the Center for Lake Erie Area Research (CLEAR) conducted a study of larval fish populations in the Maumee River estuary and Maumee Bay as part of an assessment of the environmental impact of commercial sand and gravel dredging (Herdendorf and Cooper, 1975). Because this was not initiated until June, it was not possible to comment on predicted impact of such dredging operations on fish populations during the spring spawning seasons of several important species in the area. In order to complete the assessment, a second ichthyoplankton survey was conducted in 1976, during the period April-June (Herdendorf and Cooper, 1976).

Based on the results of these assessments (CLEAR Technical Reports 41 and 49), the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers issued permits to White Brothers Sand, Inc. to dredge 150,000 cubic yards of sand and gravel from areas "1," "2," and "3" of Maumee River and 100,000 cubic yards of sand and gravel from areas "A," "B," and "C" of Maumee Bay during the period 1 January 1977 to 31 December 1980 (appendixes A and B). The permits also contained the following special condition:

"The permittee will monitor the fisheries between 15 March and 15 June of each year in accordance with procedures of CLEAR Technical Report No. 49 or the latest technology available. Data will be submitted to the District Engineer no later than 31 December of the same year it is obtained."

In accordance with this condition, a third survey of the larval fish in the lower Maumee River and Maumee Bay was conducted in Spring 1977. The results of this survey are contained in the following report.

STUDY AREA

Maumee River Estuary

The Maumee River is a large, warm-water, low gradient stream draining relatively flat farmland in north-western Ohio. The soils in the drainage basin are formed primarily from glacial till and lacustrine deposits left from earlier stages of Lake Erie. The underlying bedrock is mostly Silurian and Devonian dolomites and limestone; less prevalent bedrocks are sandstone and shale (Herdendorf and Cooper, 1975).

The Maumee River originates in Fort Wayne, Indiana by the merging of the St. Marys River and the St. Joseph River. Flowing northeastward, the Maumee runs through Defiance, Ohio to Toledo, where it enters Lake Erie at Maumee Bay. The entire drainage basin of the Maumee River covers

17,058 km², of which 12,577 are in Ohio, 3,263 are in Indiana, and 1,217 are in Michigan. The length of the Maumee to the Ohio border is 170 km. The average gradient of the Maumee is 0.25 m/km (Krołczyk, 1960).

The estuarine section of the Maumee extends upstream to the first set of riffles located at Perrysburg, Ohio, a distance of about 25.4 km. Planimeter measurements from a NOAA navigational chart scaled at 1:15,000 indicate the area of the estuary to be approximately 14.0 km². The mean depth of the Maumee River estuary based upon 1,155 soundings appearing on this chart is 2.9 meters. A dredged navigational channel extending from the mouth of Maumee Bay to downtown Toledo is maintained by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; about 12.9 km of this channel with a mean depth of 6.8 meters lies within the estuary. In addition, lake levels during 1977 were nearly one meter higher than the depths appearing on the chart which represent levels referenced to low water datum (568.6 ft. above International Great Lakes Datum). By knowing the area and average depth of the Maumee River estuary, the volume of the estuary was calculated to be approximately 5.80×10^7 cu meters. The volume of the sampled portion of estuary, from Corbutt Island downstream to the mouth, is 4.21×10^7 cu meters and the area is 7.8 sq km.

Although it is not a large river when compared to some of the nation's major rivers, the Maumee is the largest tributary to the Great Lakes. The mean discharge rate of the Maumee River is approximately 133 m³/sec and ranges from a high of 2662 m³/sec to a low of 1 m³/sec (Great Lakes Basin Commission, 1975). The discharge during the study months (1 March to 30 June 1977) ranged between 1574 and 9 m³/sec, with a mean of 219 m³/sec. Monthly discharge data of the study period are presented below:

MAUMEE RIVER DISCHARGE DATA
FOR USGS WATERVILLE GAUGE

<u>1977</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Minimum</u>
March	960	389	126
April	1574	333	52
May	624	134	16
June	33	18	9

Daily mean flow in cu meters/sec

Maumee Bay of Lake Erie

Maumee Bay proper lies at the western end of Lake Erie, separated from the lake by two spits, Woodtick peninsula extending southerly from the Michigan shoreline and Little Cedar Point extending northwesterly from the Ohio shore. For this study, the northeastern boundary of the study area includes the water off the mouth of Maumee Bay out to the 4-meter contour.

Maumee Bay is a broad, shallow shelf sloping gently lakeward toward the northeast. Maximum depth is approximately 4 meters, except in the navigation channel which crosses the bay northeast-southwest, and is dredged to a depth of 9-10 meters below low water datum. The surface area is 88.3 sq km, and the volume is 1.50×10^8 cu meters. This yields a mean depth of approximately 1.7 meters.

The Maumee River is a major inlet into the bay. The lower 25 km of the river are considered a freshwater estuary because its flow is affected by the lake water mass (Brant and Herdendorf, 1972).

The shoreline of Maumee Bay is composed mainly of clay with small areas of sand on the side of the bay near Little Cedar Point. Offshore material is lacustrine clay overlain by silt except for sand deposits located off Little Cedar Point (Verber, 1954). The sand deposits, lying in a modified spit northward from Little Cedar Point, were deposited by littoral currents coming from the southeast. On either side of the shipping channel are a series of linearly arranged shoals, sandy at the surface, which were formed from spoil banks when the channel was dredged to 8 meters in the 1930's.

Maumee Bay was suspected to be a potential spawning area because of its generally shallow nature and the various sand deposits located in the bay. The bay could also act as a catch basin for larvae produced upriver and therefore could be a nursery ground.

METHODS OF INVESTIGATION

Objectives

Collection of ichthyoplankton (fish eggs and larvae) in the lower Maumee River estuary and in Maumee Bay of Lake Erie began in mid-March and terminated in mid-June. The principal objective of this study was to determine the density of fish larvae populations at 13 stations (Table 1 and figures 1-3) in the study area and thereby estimate the total number of larval fish in the lower part of the river and the bay.

Collections in the Maumee River were made approximately every 4 days, with 19 to 24 visits to each station, for the 101-day period of the investigation (Figure 4). Six stations were established from Corbutt Island (Station 1), through the three dredging areas (Stations 2-4), and the lower portion of river (Station 5) to the river mouth (Station 6). Station 1 serves as an upstream control for the river dredging areas, and Stations 5 and 6 provide information on densities intermediate between the river and bay dredging areas.

Collections in Maumee Bay were made approximately every 10 days when weather and lake conditions permitted sampling. Seven stations were sampled in the bay with visits to individual stations ranging from 4 to 7 times for the 69-day period of the investigation (Figure 4). Stations 7-9 were established in the three bay dredging areas. Station 10 was located

in the nearshore zone of Little Cedar Point, the closest landfall to the dredging areas. Stations 11-13 were established nearer to the river mouth to characterize the inner portion of Maumee Bay.

Procedures

Oceanographic plankton nets were used to collect ichthyoplankton samples in both the river and the bay. Maumee River sampling consisted of a surface water and bottom water net tow at each station. A conical net was towed in a circular fashion for three minutes at each depth. All tows were made during daylight. Night sampling was deemed unnecessary because of the turbid nature of the river. The net used in the river was 75 cm in diameter with 571 micron openings (mesh no. 00), and was fitted with a meter to measure the volume of water which was filtered through the net during each tow. The net was towed at approximately 2-4 knots from a 17-foot outboard motor boat. Water temperature and conductivity measurements were taken at the time of larvae sampling.

Maumee Bay sampling consisted of five replicate oblique tows at each station. A conical net was again towed in a circular fashion for three minutes at 2-4 knots from a 21-foot outboard. Because of the increased water clarity in Maumee Bay and the potential of net avoidance by the larvae, all sampling was done at night. To avoid net clogging by diatoms and zooplankters, a slightly larger mesh opening, 760 microns (mesh no. 0), was used in the bay. The net was also 75 cm in diameter and was fitted with a flow meter.

All specimens collected in the nets were preserved with formalin in the field and then taken to the Center for Lake Erie Area Research mobile laboratory in Toledo or to Franz Theodore Stone Laboratory at Put-in-Bay for identification and enumeration. All specimens were identified to genus and a great majority were identified to species with the use of taxonomic keys developed by Fish (1932), Norden (1961 a and b), and Nelson and Cole (1975). Individuals were enumerated for each of three developmental stages, prolarva, postlarva, and juvenile:

1. prolarva--larvae still bearing yolk;
2. postlarva--larvae following the time of absorption of yolk but before transformation to adult structures;
3. juvenile-- young stage immediately following acquisition of adult characteristics.

Fish larvae densities are expressed in this report as numbers of individuals per 100 cubic meters (m^3). Larval fish populations in the estuary and bay were estimated by multiplying mean larvae concentration by the volume of water in these two bodies of water.

Statistical analyses were performed at The Ohio State University Computer Center. These consisted of larval density plots, segment averaging, and percentage calculations. Computer generated tables and plots utilizing the Statistical Analysis System (SAS) are presented in the report.

RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION

A total of 18 fish taxa were encountered during the 1977 spring study, 16 in Maumee River and 14 in Maumee Bay (Table 2). Two taxa of crappies and two of suckers were only found in Maumee River, whereas, smelt and saugers were collected only in Maumee Bay. The dominant larval species present at 11 of the 13 stations was gizzard shad (Dorosoma cepedianum). This species represents 79.4 percent of the total fish number at all stations during the study period. The second most abundant species was white bass (Morone chrysops) at 10.7 percent, followed by freshwater drum (Aplodinotus grunniens) at 7.2 percent, yellow perch (Perca flavescens) at 1.3 percent, emerald shiner (Notropis atherinoides) at 0.5 percent, and walleye (Stizostedion v. vitreum) at 0.3 percent. These six species accounted for 99.4 percent of larval fish identified from Maumee River and Bay samples. Ichthyoplankton, consisting of either fish eggs or larvae, were first observed in late April (eggs: 25 April; larvae: 18 April) and continued to be present until the end of the study in late June. No eggs or larvae were noted during the first month of the study. The density of fish eggs in Maumee River samples is given in Table 3. The peak density at the river dredging areas occurred in mid-May. The maximum density for the dredging areas was 107 eggs/100 m³ at Station 6. Eggs taken in April and early May were found near the bottom, those collected after mid-May floated. The floating eggs were suspected to be freshwater drum, while those on the bottom probably were species of Percidae. No fish eggs were recorded for Maumee Bay samples.

Fish larvae identified and enumerated from river (Stations 1-6) and bay (Stations 7-13) samples are listed in Tables 4-12. These tables contain the density (no./100 m³) of larvae by species at each station for each sampling date and the percent of the total larvae population represented by each species. The total larvae density for each station and five to six major species for all stations are plotted for each sampling date on Figures 5-89.

The average density of fish larvae at all stations for samples taken in April, May, and June are given in Table 13 and the relative abundance of the major fish species at each station are presented in Table 14. In order to ascertain variations in larval density and species composition for various portions of the river and the bay stations were grouped into nine segments:

- 1) upper river (Stations 1-4)
- 2) river dredge areas (Stations 2-4)
- 3) lower river (Stations 5-6)
- 4) total river (Stations 1-6)
- 5) inner bay (Stations 11-13)
- 6) outer bay (Stations 7-10)
- 7) bay dredge areas (Stations 7-9)
- 8) total bay (Stations 7-13)
- 9) total river-bay system (Stations 1-13)

The average density of fish larvae for these segments of the study area are given in Table 15 and the relative abundance of the five dominant species for each segment is listed in Table 16.

The estimated total numbers of larval fish in Maumee River Estuary and Maumee Bay by species and sampling date are presented in Tables 17 and 18, respectively. The maximum abundance of larval fish populations in the river and bay are compared for 1975, 1976, and 1977 in Tables 19 and 20, respectively.

Water quality information was collected at Stations 1-6 in Maumee River. Surface temperature and conductivity measurements are listed in Table 21.

DISCUSSION

No fish eggs or larvae were obtained during the first thirteen sampling dates in Maumee River (Julian days 75-107) and the first two sampling dates in Maumee Bay (103 and 104). Walleye and yellow perch were the first species to be collected in the river (days 108 and 112, respectively) and in the bay (day 111). Walleyes reached a maximum abundance of 42×10^6 in Maumee River (day 112) and 17×10^5 in Maumee Bay (day 120). The average densities of walleyes in the dredging areas were $7/100 \text{ m}^3$ for the river and $<1/100 \text{ m}^3$ for the bay. Yellow perch had a low average density in the river ($1/100 \text{ m}^3$) and a high density in the bay ($29/100 \text{ m}^3$) dredging areas. The maximum abundance of yellow perch in the river was 18×10^5 (day 158) and 12×10^7 in the bay (day 154). Walleye were most susceptible to river dredging impacts during a short period in mid-April (days 108-112), whereas yellow perch were most susceptible to bay dredging impacts in May (days 120-154).

Following the appearance of these two species, gizzard shad, white bass, and freshwater drum gained dominance in the river in mid-May and in the bay in early June. Peak abundance of gizzard shad was 32×10^8 in the river (day 148) and 28×10^8 in the bay (day 154). The average density of this species in the river dredging area ($792/100 \text{ m}^3$) was near the average for the entire estuary ($774/100 \text{ m}^3$), whereas the average for the bay dredging areas ($341/100 \text{ m}^3$) was less than half of the entire bay average ($719/100 \text{ m}^3$). White bass were more abundant in the river (47×10^7 on day 154) than in the bay (12×10^7 on day 163). The average density of this species in the river dredging areas was $206/100 \text{ m}^3$ for the total bay.

Freshwater drum in the river reached a maximum population of 38×10^7 (day 145) and mean density of $106/100 \text{ m}^3$ compared to $87/100 \text{ m}^3$ for the river dredging areas. In the bay this species has a maximum of only 17×10^6 (day 154) with an average density of $4/100 \text{ m}^3$ for the dredging areas and $2/100 \text{ m}^3$ for the entire bay. Gizzard shad appeared to be of about equal susceptibility in both river and bay dredging during June. White bass was most susceptible in the river, particularly in late May and early June. White bass densities at the bay dredging areas were the lowest in the study area. Freshwater drum were most susceptible to dredging in the river in late May. Densities of this species in the bay were low.

The only other species of numerical importance, emerald shiner, was not observed in the river dredging areas. This species reached a maximum density of 29×10^6 (day 163) in the bay with an average density of $7/100 \text{ m}^3$, compared with only $2/100 \text{ m}^3$ in the dredging areas. All of the other 12 fish taxa recorded amounted to only 0.6 percent of the total number of individuals counted.

The populations of larval fish during the period of maximum abundance varied considerably for the three years 1975-1977, but normally the variance was within one order of magnitude. Some of this variation can be explained by three factors:

- 1) 1975 sampling started in May and ended in August, whereas 1976 and 1977 sampling started in April and ended in June;
- 2) the 1975 and 1976 stations were not located directly in the river dredging areas, whereas the 1977 stations were in these areas; likewise the bay stations differed somewhat from year to year;
- 3) meteorological conditions and flow characteristics of the river varied considerably from year to year; for example, in 1976 the river was near 100°F warmer in early April than in 1977.

Because the sampling dates and stations for 1976 and 1977 were similar, the most reliable comparisons can be made for these years. Of the dominant species, gizzard shad, freshwater drum, walleye, logperch, and shiners show very similar maximum population sizes in Maumee River. White bass, carp, and yellow perch populations were considerably larger in 1976. It is suspected that higher population estimates for these species were obtained in 1976 because some of the stations that year were located closer to shore, a habitat preferred by these species. Because the walleye populations in the river for the two years were essentially equal (maximum abundance: 42×10^6), the impact assessment presented in CLEAR Technical Report No. 49 is also valid for 1977. Populations of most of the dominant species in Maumee Bay were nearly equal or one order of magnitude larger in 1977 with the exception of white bass and freshwater drum, which were several orders of magnitude larger in 1977 and walleye which was an order of magnitude smaller in 1977. Therefore, the suspected impact on walleye in Maumee Bay in 1977 would be considerably smaller.

Station 1 in the Maumee River was designed as an upstream control station for the three active river dredging areas (Stations 2-4). The following list shows the mean density of fish larvae (no./100 m³) at the control station as compared to the stations in the river dredging areas:

	<u>Station 1</u> <u>(Control)</u>	<u>Stations 2-4</u> <u>(active dredging areas)</u>
GSHAD	681	535
CARP	2	1
WBASS	129	187
USUN	2	2
PERCH	<1	1
WALLI	2	6
DRUM	57	79

No significant decline in larval densities can be seen between the control and the dredging area stations with the possible exception of gizzard shad, with a continual decline downstream. Most of the species showed an increase from the control to the dredging area station. No fish larval depletion due to dredging activities can be demonstrated by this data.

In Maumee Bay, Station 9 was selected as a control station in an inactive dredging area ("C") for active dredging areas "A" and "B" (Stations 7 and 8). The following list shows the mean density of fish larvae (no./100 m³) at the control station as compared to stations in the active bay dredging areas:

	<u>Station 9</u> <u>Bay area "C"</u> <u>(control)</u>	<u>Stations 7 & 8</u> <u>Bay areas "A" & "B"</u> <u>(active)</u>
GSHAD	213	282
SMELT	3	5
CARP	3	3
ESHIN	2	2
WBASS	3	4
PERCH	11	39
WALLI	<1	1
DRUM	1	6

As in the river, no decline in the larval densities can be seen between the control and the dredging area stations. All of the species are of equal or greater density in the active dredging areas. Again, no fish larvae depletion due to dredging activities can be demonstrated from this data.

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T A B L E S

TABLE 1

GEOGRAPHIC COORDINATES FOR MAUMEE RIVER AND MAUMEE BAY FISH LARVAE COLLECTION STATIONS

Station No.	Field Notation	Stations CLEAR TR-41, 49	Coordinates		Water Depth (m)	Dredging Area
			Latitude (N)	Longitude (W)		
1	D-4	2	41°37.1'	83°34.0'	4-5	
2	D-3	15	41°37.3'	83°33.3'	5	River "3"
3	D-2	14	41°37.4'	83°32.9'	6	River "2"
4	D-1	13	41°37.6'	83°32.2'	4	River "1"
5	R-2(2)	44	41°39.2'	83°31.3'	10 (channel)	
6	R-4(5)	43	41°42.3'	83°26.7'	10 (channel)	
7	A 1/3	40	41°45.0'	83°22.8'	3-4	Bay "A"
8	A 2/1	41	41°43.5'	83°21.8'	3-4	Bay "B"
9	A 2/2	--	41°44.2'	83°20.5'	3-4	Bay "C"
10	A 1/4	42	41°43.1'	83°20.8'	2-3	
11	A 1/1	38	41°43.7'	83°25.7'	2-3	
12	A 1/2	39	41°42.2'	83°24.6'	2-3	
13	A 1/5	--	41°43.0'	83°27.4'	2-3	

TABLE 2

LIST OF LARVAL FISH SPECIES COLLECTED
IN MAUMEE RIVER AND BAY

<u>Computer Code</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
GSHAD	Gizzard Shad	<i>Dorosoma cepedianum</i>
SMELT	Rainbow smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>
CARP	Carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
ESHIN	Emerald shiner	<i>Notropis atherinoides</i>
SPOT	Spottail shiner	<i>Notropis hudsonius</i>
USHIN	Shiner, unidentified	<i>Notropis</i> sp.
QUILL	Quillback	<i>Carpionodes cyprinus</i>
WSUCK	White sucker	<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>
USUCK	Sucker, unidentified	<i>Catostomus</i> sp.
WBASS	White bass	<i>Morone chrysops</i>
WCRAP	White crappie	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>
UCRAP	Crappie, unidentified	<i>Pomoxis</i> sp.
USUN	Sunfish, unidentified	<i>Lepomis</i> sp.
PERCH	Yellow perch	<i>Perca flavescens</i>
LOGP	Logperch	<i>Percina caprodes</i>
SAUGR	Sauger	<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>
WALLI	Walleye	<i>Stizostedion v. vitreum</i>
DRUM	Freshwater drum	<i>Aplodinotus grunniens</i>
UNID	Unidentified species	

TABLE 3

DENSITY OF FISH EGGS IN MAUMEE RIVER SAMPLES

Density in eggs/100 m³

DAY	STATIONS					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
115	-	-	-	-	1	1
125	0	0	1	0	-	-
127	-	-	-	-	1	0
131	5	18	0	0	-	-
135	-	-	-	-	4	0
136	7	10	54	45	-	-
145	124	88	107	17	0	64
147	-	-	-	-	23	3451
148	16	25	8	6	-	-
151	-	-	-	-	42	2235
155	-	-	-	-	-	10
162	6	2	15	0	-	-
163	-	-	-	-	0	114
166	21	29	35	80	-	-
167	-	-	-	-	163	413
174	-	-	-	-	3	781

TABLES 4-12

AVERAGE LARVAL DENSITY BY SPECIES
AND
PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATIONS 1-13

LEGEND

- SPECIES = Computer code for larval fish taxa (see Table 2)
- AV 90, 92, 96, etc. = Average larval fish density (no./100m³)
at station on sampling date: Julian day
90 (31 March), 92 (2 April), 96 (6 April),
etc.
- PCT 90, 92, 96, etc. = Percent of total larvae at station on
sampling date: Julian day 90, 92, 96, etc.
- ZTOTA = Total density and percent of larval fish collected at
station on each sampling date.

STATE

SPECIES	STATE									
	AVI 1	AVI 2	AVI 3	AVI 4	AVI 5	AVI 6	AVI 7	AVI 8	AVI 9	AVI 10
CARP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
DESHN	1.567	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USHIN	77.205	427.336	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
BLSP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SWELT	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
UCRAP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUN	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USLCK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USLUX	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUN	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WASS	1.957	2367.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WSTAP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WSTCK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZLHGA	100	7853.09	100	100	12979.6	100	100	1250.08	100	304.529

TABLE 5. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATION 2

STATES

SPECIES	STATES										TOTAL	
	AL	AR	CA	CO	FL	GA	IA	IL	IN	MO		
CARP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
DELR	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
FSHIN	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
GSHAD	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
LDGP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
RESPI	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
QUILR	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
SALTR	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
SHLEI	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
UCRAP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
UMID	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
USHIN	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
USHLX	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
USUN	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
WALLI	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
WBLAS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
WFLAP	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
WSUCK	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
ZITRA	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

TABLE 6. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATION 3

STAT-4

SPECIES	AVI 1	AVI 2	AVI 3	AVI 4	AVI 5	AVI 6	AVI 7	AVI 8	AVI 9	AVI 10	AVI 11	AVI 12	AVI 13	AVI 14	AVI 15	AVI 16	AVI 17	AVI 18	AVI 19	AVI 20
CARP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
DELUM	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
FSHIN	24.988	497.48	37.411	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
LOGP	22.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
BECHL	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
QUJLR	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SABET	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
LECAP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
UNTRD	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USRHN	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USRHK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUN	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WALLI	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WASAP	53.584	327.05	24.647	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WSUCK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZIDTA	310.726	1320.78	100	1320.78	100	1209.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 7. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATION 4

STAT-5

SPECIES	STAT-5									
	AVI 1	AVI 2	AVI 3	AVI 4	AVI 5	AVI 6	AVI 7	AVI 8	AVI 9	AVI 10
CARP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
LEAD	107.505	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
FSHIN	27.280	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
GSHAD	64.562	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
BLGCH	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SWAER	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SMELT	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
LEBAP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
UNID	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USHIN	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUCK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WALLI	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WASS	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WLEAP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WLUCK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZIOTA	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
TOTAL	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000

SPECIES	STAT-5									
	AVI 1	AVI 2	AVI 3	AVI 4	AVI 5	AVI 6	AVI 7	AVI 8	AVI 9	AVI 10
CARP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
LEAD	107.505	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
FSHIN	27.280	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
GSHAD	64.562	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
BLGCH	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SWAER	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SMELT	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
LEBAP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
UNID	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USHIN	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUCK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WALLI	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WASS	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WLEAP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WLUCK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZIOTA	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
TOTAL	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000

TABLE 8. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATION 5

STAT=6

SPECIES	A										B										C										D									
	P	C	A	V	T	I	P	C	A	V	T	I	P	C	A	V	T	I	P	C	A	V	T	I	P	C	A	V	T	I										
CARP	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
DRUM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
ESHN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
GSEB	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
PELW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
SAUG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
SMELT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
SPOCK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
UNCRAP	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
USHD	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
USUN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
USUCK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
WALLI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
WBRASS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
WCRAP	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
WSUCK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
ZTOTA	1.00	1.368	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000												

TABLE 9. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATION 6

STAT=7

SPECIES	AV111	PCT111	AV120	PCT120	AV132	PCT132	AV154	PCT154	AV163	PCT163	AV172	PCT172
CARP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	8.93	0.547	6.750	0.692	0.00000	0.000
DRUM	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.50	0.030	4.913	0.296	0.00000	0.000
ESHIN	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
GSHAD	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1189.73	72.800	939.537	94.918	0.000	0.00000	0.000
LOGP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	7.81	0.478	1.431	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
PERCH	0.202409	50	50.0000	95.778	10.4322	377.41	23.094	0.000	0.000	0.145	0.00000	0.000
WALLI	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	3.904	0.000	0.00000	0.000
SAUGR	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	24.04	1.471	32.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
SMELT	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
SPOT	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
UCRAP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
URID	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
USHIN	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
USUCK	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WALLS	0.202409	50	2.2433	4.222	0.2862	1.34	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WALS	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2.77	1.497	4.504	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WCRAP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WSUCK	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
ZTOTA	0.40817	100	53.1385	100.000	11.0224	1634.23	100.000	969.837	100.000	100.000	7.97469	100.000

STAT=8

SPECIES	AV111	PCT111	AV120	PCT120	AV132	PCT132	AV154	PCT154	AV163	PCT163	AV172	PCT172
CARP	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.3706	2.599	4.71	0.469	0.554	0.153	3.3507	7.458
DRUM	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	62.91	0.000	2.183	0.601	1.3523	3.010
ESHIN	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	90.93	0.000	19.332	5.324	6.3413	14.114
GSHAD	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	33.659	91.342	32.8246	73.057
LOGP	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
PERCH	0.223964	53.123	7.20174	82.609	11.2489	70.580	15.70	1.563	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WALLI	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
SAUGR	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
SMELT	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	5.27	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
SPOT	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
UCRAP	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
URID	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
USHIN	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
USUCK	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WALLS	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WCRAP	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
WSUCK	0.000000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000	0.000
ZTOTA	0.421593	100.000	8.71790	100.000	14.2602	100.000	100.498	100.000	363.095	100.000	44.9298	100.000

TABLE 10. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATIONS 7 & 8

SPECIES	STAT=9										PCII172	
	AV111	PCII111	AV120	PCII120	AV132	PCII132	AV154	PCII154	AV163	PCII163		AV172
CARP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.45	0.009	0.000	0.263	0.0000	0.000
DRUM	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.89	0.019	0.227	0.8590	3.383	3.383
ESHAD	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	13.17	0.366	1.321	0.227	3.1361	12.350
LOGP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	4938.05	98.038	1.321	0.000	15.3186	60.323
PERCH	0.743674	100	9.8601	92.068	0	0	3	0.753	0.000	0.000	3.4484	13.579
QUILL	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.90	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.0000	0.000
SAUGK	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0000	0.000
SMELT	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0000	0.000
WCRAP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0000	0.000
ZTOTA	0.743674	100	10.5946	100.000	0	0	5023.98	100.000	160.000	25.3941	100.000	100.000

SPECIES	STAT=10										PCII172	
	AV111	PCII111	AV120	PCII120	AV132	PCII132	AV154	PCII154	AV163	PCII163		AV172
CARP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.45	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.889	0.144
DRUM	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.89	0.019	0.000	0.000	3.606	3.606
ESHAD	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	13.17	0.366	0.000	0.000	50.620	50.620
LOGP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	4938.05	98.038	0.872	0.000	557.909	90.496
PERCH	0.743674	100	9.8601	92.068	0	0	3	0.753	0.000	0.000	1.359	0.220
QUILL	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.90	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.748	0.073
SAUGK	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SMELT	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WCRAP	0.000000	0	0.0000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZTOTA	0.743674	100	10.5946	100.000	0	0	5023.98	100.000	100.000	616.499	100.000	100.000

TABLE 11. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATIONS 9 & 10

STAT=11

SPECIES	AV111	PCT111	AV120	PCT120	AV132	PCT132	AV154	PCT154	AV163	PCT163	AV172	PCT172
CARP	0	0	0.1787	0.423	0	0	5.929	1.413	1.69	0.052	0.066	0.000
DRUM	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	6.650	0.135	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
ESHIN	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.565	0.115	0.72	0.270	0.583	1.181
GSHAD	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	463.050	94.425	3020.52	93.717	44.1160	0.649
LOGSP	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.927
PERCH	0	0	36.7197	91.173	0	0	5.719	0.000	23.07	0.712	0.000	0.000
SAUGR	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
SMELT	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	9.800	0.367	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WJILL	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.430	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
UCRAP	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
UNID	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.565	0.115	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USHIN	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUCK	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUN	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WALLI	0	0	2.5800	6.404	0	0	4.691	0.957	190.00	0.000	0.5467	1.174
WBASS	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WCRAP	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WSUCK	0	0	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZTOTA	0	0	42.4574	100.000	0	0	490.400	100.000	3238.70	100.000	46.4141	100.000

STAT=12

SPECIES	AV111	PCT111	AV120	PCT120	AV132	PCT132	AV154	PCT154	AV163	PCT163	AV172	PCT172
CARP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	3.27	0.164	0.41	0.016	0.000	0.000
DRUM	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	1.58	0.172	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
ESHIN	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	1943.97	94.801	47.93	1.891	16.148	9.622
GSHAD	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	58.23	2.834	1.03	0.020	0.000	0.000
LOGSP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
PERCH	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
SAUGR	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
SMELT	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
UCRAP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
UNID	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USHIN	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUCK	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUN	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WALLI	0.000000	34.139	0.000	0.000	0	0	30.10	1.810	109.20	4.309	0.613	0.365
WBASS	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WCRAP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WSUCK	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZTOTA	0.503903	100.000	0	0	0	0	2054.70	100.000	2534.44	100.000	167.833	100.000

STAT=13

SPECIES	AV111	PCT111	AV120	PCT120	AV132	PCT132	AV154	PCT154	AV163	PCT163	AV172	PCT172
CARP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
DRUM	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.192	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
ESHIN	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	2.379	7.509
GSHAD	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	3253.23	90.663	952.01	82.899	24.891	1.851
LOGSP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	76.852
PERCH	0.225352	39.609	0.000	0.000	0	0	39.32	1.096	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
SAUGR	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
SMELT	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	5.50	0.153	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
UCRAP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
UNID	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USHIN	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUCK	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
USUN	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WALLI	0.523466	60.991	0.000	0.000	0	0	282.30	7.896	182.70	16.101	2.3294	7.388
WBASS	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WCRAP	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
WSUCK	0.000000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	0	3588.27	100.000	1134.71	100.000	0.000	0.000
ZTOTA	6.571698	100.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31.6668	100.000

TABLE 12. AVERAGE DENSITY BY SPECIES AND PERCENT TOTAL POPULATION AT STATIONS 11, 12, & 13

TABLE 13

AVERAGE DENSITY OF FISH LARVAE FOR APRIL-JUNE SAMPLES
Density in no./100 m

STATIONS

TAXA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Ave
GSHAD	681	887	440	133	132	839	356	212	213	1154	706	1118	846	594
SMELT	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	3	0	<1	<1	1	1
CARP	2	<1	2	<1	2	1	3	2	3	<1	2	1	0	4
ESHIN	0	0	0	0	<1	0	<1	<1	2	24	<1	17	<1	<1
SPOT	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	<1	0	0	<1	0	0	<1
USHIN	0	<1	<1	0	0	0	0	<1	<1	<1	0	0	0	<1
QUILL	0	<1	0	0	0	0	0	<1	0	<1	0	0	0	<1
WSUCK	0	0	0	<1	<1	<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<1
USUCK	<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	17	39	37	94	80
WBASS	129	278	177	164	11	81	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	<1
WCRAP	0	0	<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<1
UCRAP	0	0	<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<1
USUN	2	2	0	3	4	3	0	0	0	10	14	15	8	10
PERCH	<1	0	<1	2	<1	1	71	6	11	10	<1	1	<1	1
LOGP	<1	1	<1	2	<1	<1	1	<1	3	1	<1	0	0	<1
SAUGR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<1	0	<1	1	0	1	2
WALLI	2	3	2	16	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	2	54
DRUM	57	79	120	58	309	10	1	11	<1	<1	1	<1	2	<1
UNID	0	<1	<1	0	1	1	0	<1	0	0	<1	0	0	<1
TOTAL	873	1250	743	378	460	938	447	239	239	1207	764	1189	951	748

TABLE 14
 RELATIVE ABUNDANCE OF LARVAL FISH TAXA BY STATIONS
 Ranking of species greater than 1/100 m³

TAXA	S T A T I O N S												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
GSHAD	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SMELT							3	7	5				
CARP	5		5		5	7	5	6	6		4	6	
ESHIN								4	7	2	7	3	
SPOT						5							2
WBASS	2	2	2	1	3	2	4	5	4	3	2	2	2
WCRAP			7										
USUN	6	5		5	4	4		3					3
PERCH				6	6	6	2		2	4	3	4	3
LOGP			6	7			8		3	6		5	
WALLI	4	4	4	4	6		7				6		4
DRUM	3	3	3	3	1	3	6	2	8	5	5		

TABLE 15

AVERAGE DENSITY OF FISH LARVAE
FOR SEGMENTS OF STUDY AREA

Density in no./100 m³

Segment	Upper River	River Dredge Areas	Lower River	Total River	Inner Bay	Outer Bay	Bay Dredge Areas	Total Bay	Total System
Stations	(1-4)	(2-4)	(5-6)	(1-6)	(11-13)	(7-10)	(7-9)	(7-13)	(1-13)
GSHAD	535	487	485	518	890	509	294	658	594
SMELT	0	0	0	0	<1	3	4	2	1
CARP	1	1	<1	1	1	2	3	2	1
ESHIN	0	0	<1	<1	6	8	2	7	4
SPOT	<1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
USHIN	<1	<1	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
QUILL	<1	<1	0	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1
WSUCK	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	0	0	0	<1
USUCK	<1	0	0	<1	0	0	0	0	<1
WBASS	187	206	46	140	57	7	4	28	80
WCRAP	<1	<1	0	<1	0	0	0	0	<1
UCRAP	<1	<1	0	<1	0	0	0	0	<1
USUN	2	2	4	2	<1	0	0	1	<1
PERCH	1	1	1	1	12	25	29	19	10
LOGP	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1
SAUGR	0	0	0	0	0	<1	<1	<1	<1
WALLI	6	7	1	4	<1	<1	<1	<1	2
DRUM	79	87	160	106	1	4	4	2	54
UNID	<1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
TOTAL	812	792	699	774	967	559	341	719	748

TABLE 16
 RELATIVE ABUNDANCE OF LARVAL FISH TAXA
 BY SEGMENT OF STUDY AREA

TAXA	S T A T I O N S									
	1-4 Upper River	2-4 River Dred. A.	5-6 Lower River	1-6 River Total	11-13 Inner Bay	7-10 Outer Bay	7-9 Bay Dred. A.	7-13 Bay Total	1-13 System Total	
GSHAD	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
SMELT										
CARP			5		4	3		4	5	
ESHIN					2	4		2	2	
WBASS	2	2	3	2			3			
USUN	5	5	4	5					4	
PERCH					3	2	2	3		
WALLI	4	4		4	5	5		5	3	
DRUM	3	3	2	3						

TABLE 17
 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LARVAL FISH IN MAUMEE RIVER ESTUARY
 Population in 100 millions (10⁷)

TAXA	J U L I A N D A Y															
	100	103	108	112	116	121	125	129	131	136	145	148	154	158	162	166
GSHAD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	0.07	5.22	55.23	31.36	316.56	10.58	5.56	4.01
CARP	0	0	0	0	0.06	0	0.01	0	0	0.01	0.73	0	0	0.01	0	0.01
SPOT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.15	0	0	0
USHIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0.06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
QUILL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USUCK	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBASS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.95	37.35	4.78	47.01	45.8	11.01	2.84
UCRAP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.17	0.08	0.01
USUN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.20	0.22	0	0	0	0
PERCH	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0.18	0.08	0
LOGP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0.01	0.32	0.28	0	0	0.11	0	0
WALLI	0	0	0.28	4.16	0	0	0.07	0.09	0	0.03	0	0	0	0	0	0
DRUM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.06	37.58	7.38	11.22	3.48	3.03	0.25

TABLE 18
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LARVAL FISH IN MAUMEE BAY
Population in 100 millions (10^7)

TAXA	DAY	111	120	132	154	163	172
	JULIAN DAY						
GSHAD		0	0	0	280.07	179.96	17.89
SMELT		0	0	0	0.91	0.76	0.08
CARP			0.05	0.03	0.70	0.23	0.09
ESHIN		0	0	0	0.36	2.85	1.67
SPOT		0	0	0	0.02	0	0
USHIN		0	0.01	0	0	0	0.01
QUILL		0	0.03	0	0	0	0
WBASS		0	0	0.04	8.60	11.83	0.12
USUN		0	0	0	0	0	0.01
PERCH		0.04	3.07	1.63	12.11	0.55	0.01
LOGP		0	0	0	0.45	0.04	0.14
SAUGR		0	0	0.10	0.02	0	0
WALLI		0.02	0.17	0.07	0.08	0	0
DRUM		0	0	0	1.71	0.19	0.18

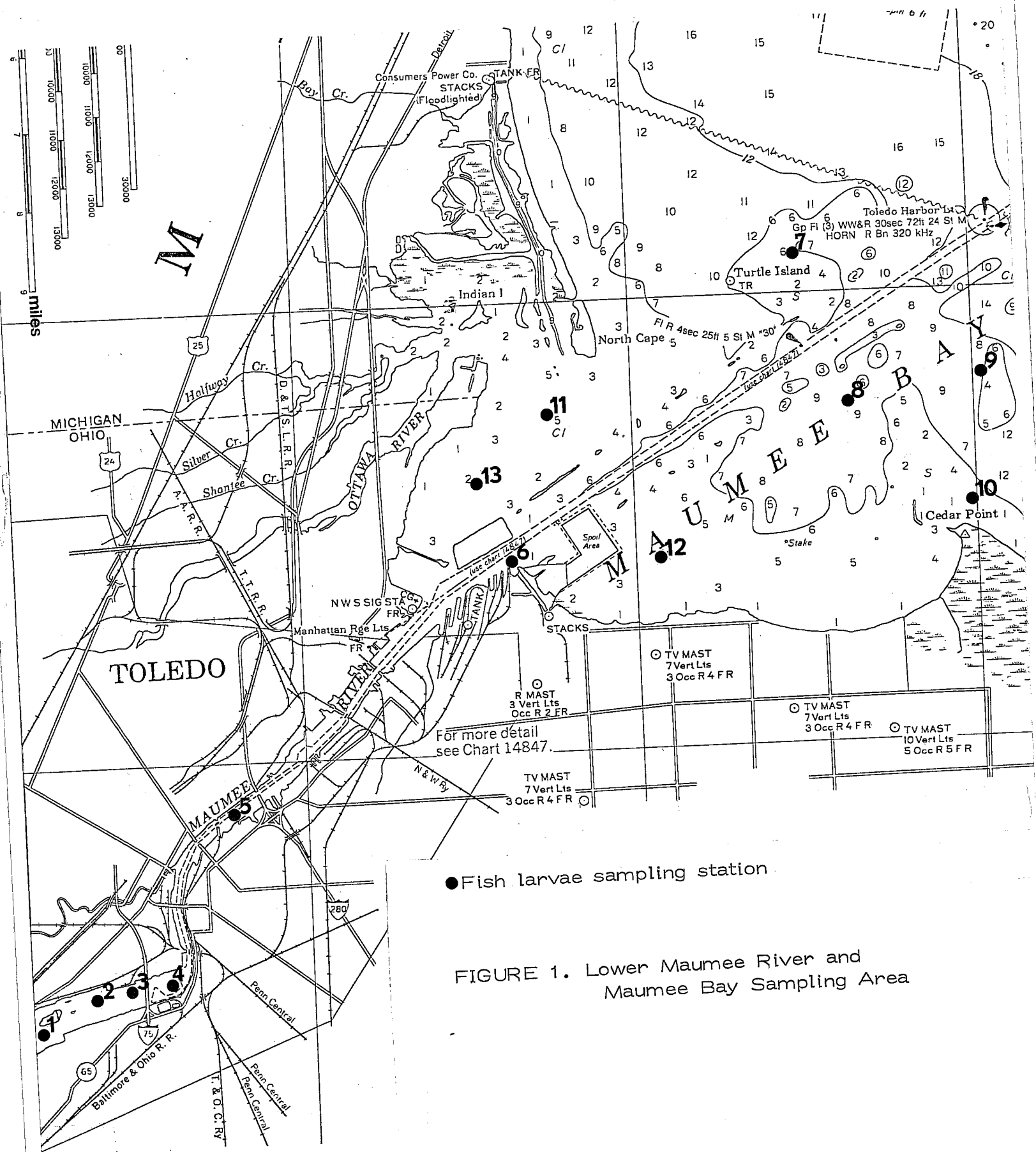
TABLE 19
 MAXIMUM ABUNDANCE OF LARVAL FISH POPULATIONS IN MAUMEE RIVER

SPECIES	1975 5/16-8/25		1976 4/13-6/8		1977 4/18-6/15	
	No.	Date	No.	Date	No.	Date
Gizzard Shad	32×10^{10}	6/25	70×10^8	6/3	32×10^8	6/3
White Bass	15×10^6	6/25	41×10^8	6/1	47×10^7	6/3
Freshwater Drum	49×10^7	6/25	24×10^7	6/8	38×10^7	5/25
Walleye	56×10^5	5/16	42×10^6	4/23	42×10^6	4/22
Sunfish sp.	10×10^4	7/24				
Carp	20×10^4	6/25	34×10^7	5/20	12×10^6	5/25
Logperch			53×10^6	5/20	30×10^5	5/16
Yellow perch	57×10^5	5/16	11×10^7	4/29	20×10^5	6/7
Shiner sp.	20×10^5	8/5	50×10^5	5/27	20×10^5	6/3
Crappie sp.			11×10^6	5/27	20×10^5	6/7
Sucker sp.			49×10^6	4/29	10×10^5	5/1

TABLE 20
 MAXIMUM ABUNDANCE OF LARVAL FISH POPULATIONS IN MAUMEE BAY

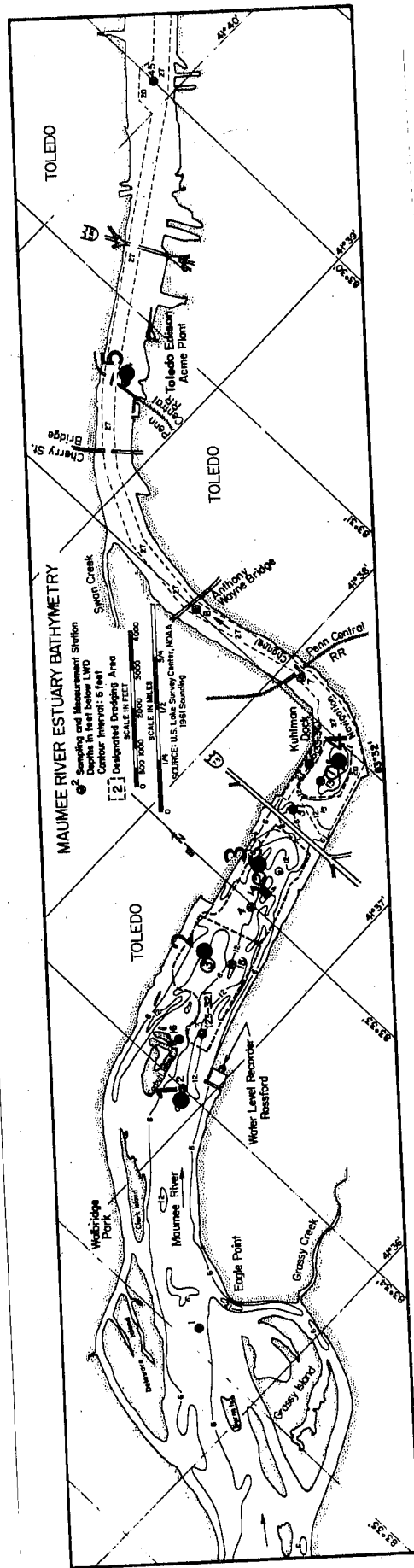
SPECIES	1975 4/20-7/2		1976 4/21-8/15		1977 4/21-6/21	
	No.	Date	No.	Date	No.	Date
Gizzard Shad	38×10^7	4/20	79×10^6	6/19	28×10^8	6/3
Yellow perch	16×10^6	4/20	12×10^6	4/28	12×10^7	6/3
White bass	12×10^7	4/20	72×10^4	6/7	12×10^7	6/21
Emerald shiner	60×10^6	5/30	27×10^6	8/2	28×10^6	6/21
Freshwater drum	15×10^7	4/30	66×10^4	6/30	17×10^6	6/3
Rainbow smelt	70×10^5	5/10	20×10^5	5/20	91×10^5	6/3
Carp	20×10^5	4/20	70×10^4	7/21	70×10^5	6/3
Logperch	13×10^5	5/20			45×10^5	6/3
Walleye	21×10^5	4/20	31×10^6	4/21	17×10^5	4/30
Sauger					10×10^5	5/12

FIGURES



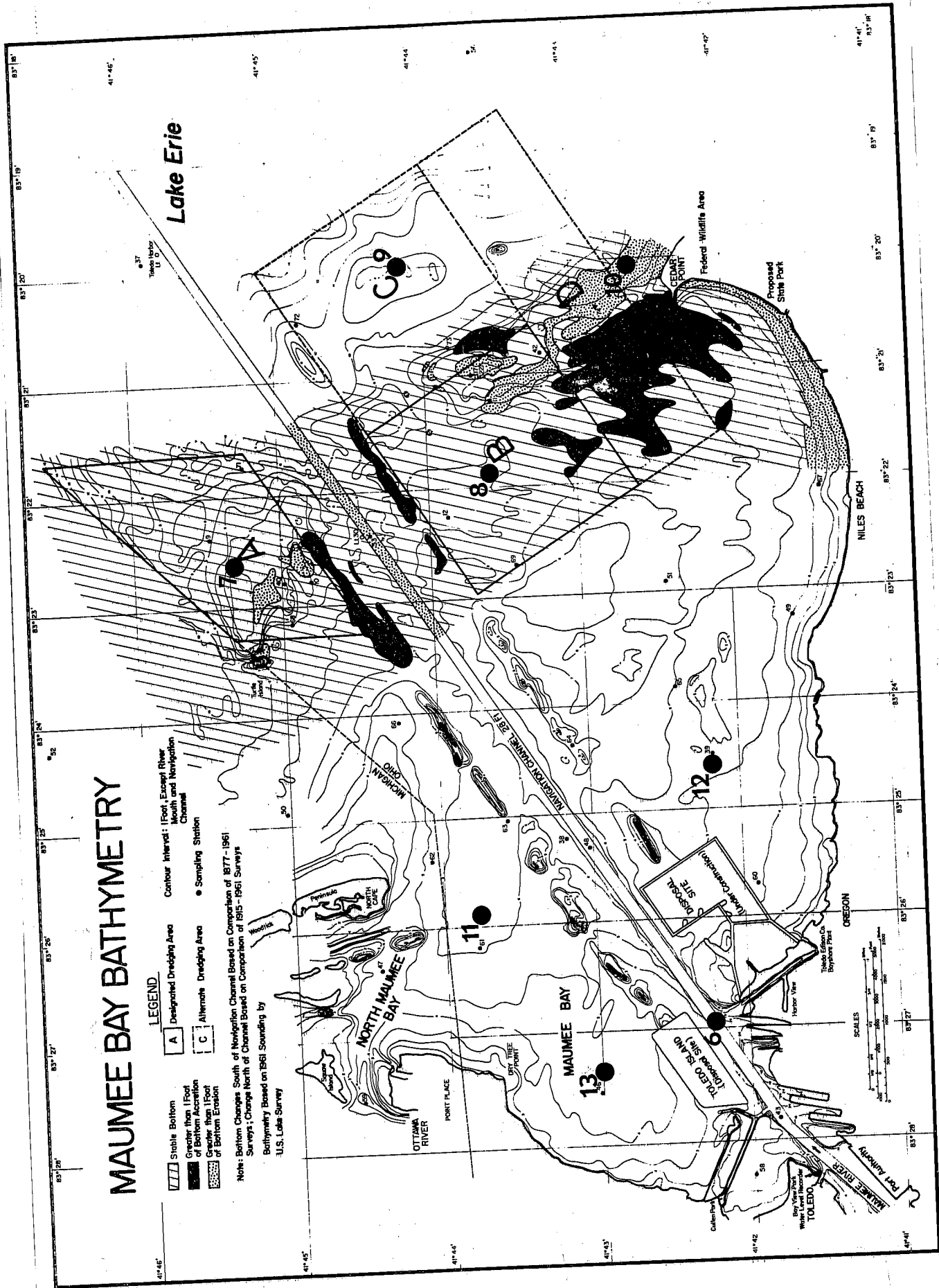
● Fish larvae sampling station

FIGURE 1. Lower Maumee River and Maumee Bay Sampling Area



● Fish larvae sampling station

FIGURE 2. Maumee River Estuary Sampling Stations



● Fish larvae sampling station

FIGURE 3. Maumee Bay Sampling Stations

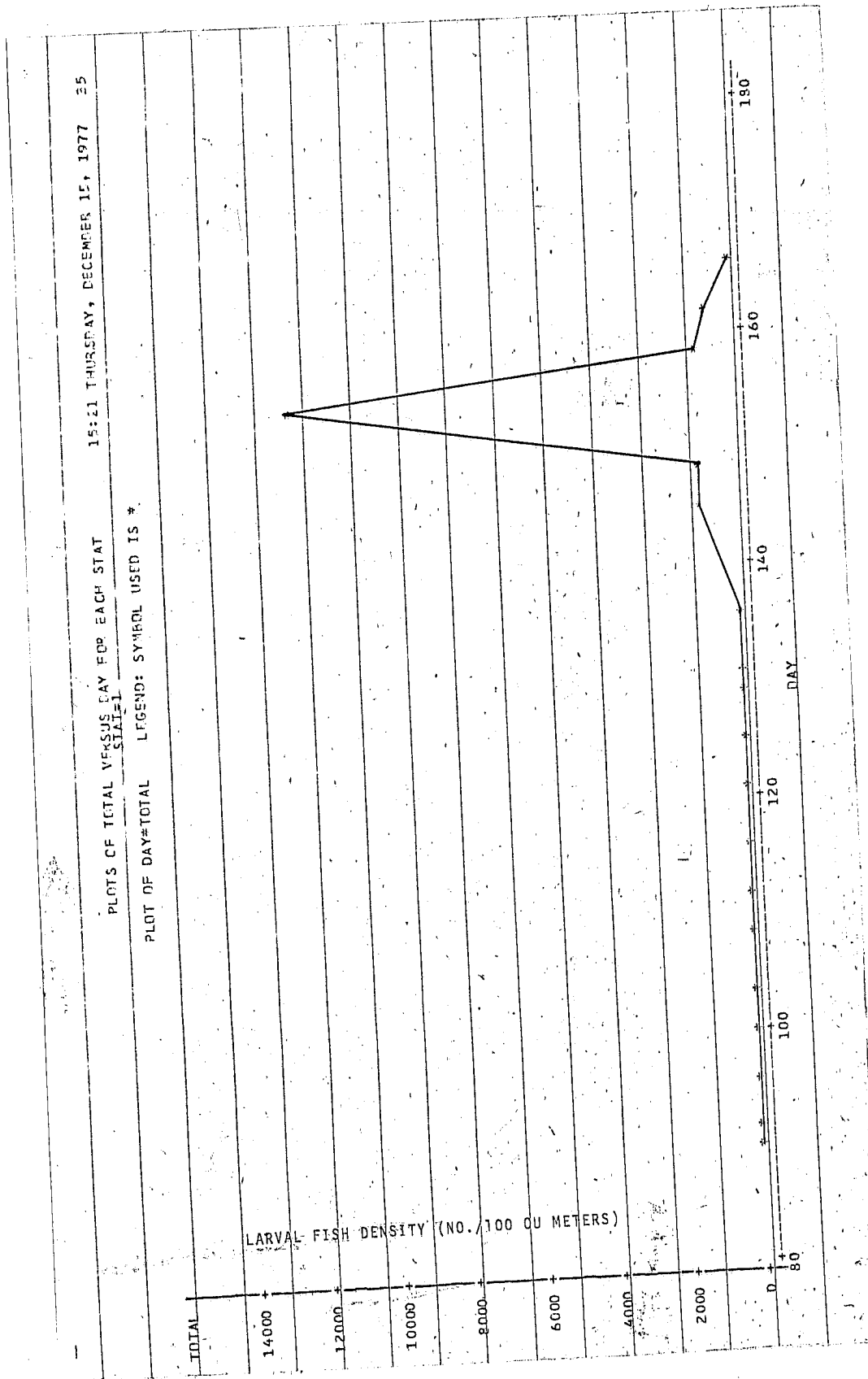


FIGURE 5. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 1 (1977)

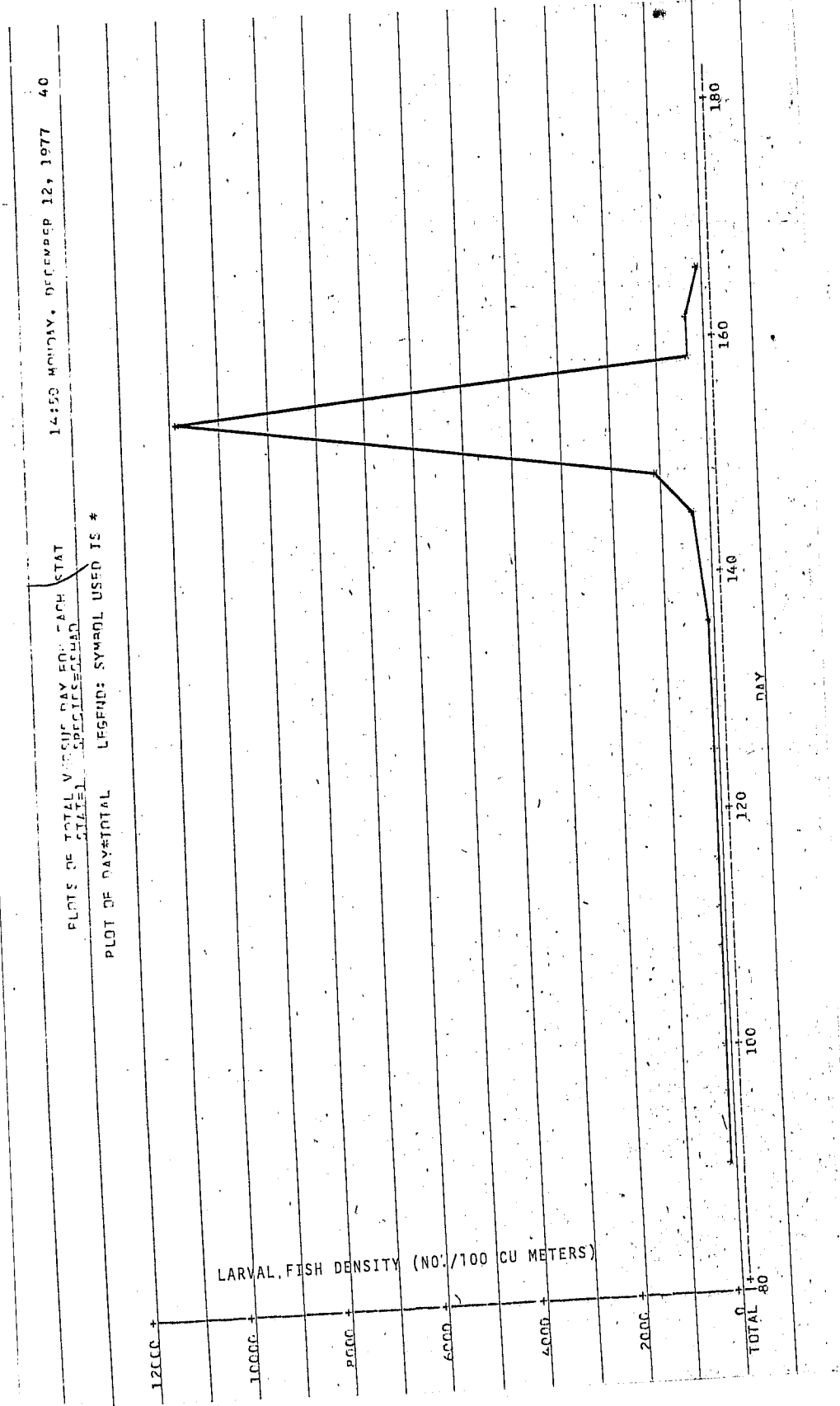


FIGURE 6. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 1 (1977)

14150 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 43

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT

STATION SPECIES RELEASE

PLOT OF DAY-TOTAL LEGEND: CONVAOL USED IS *

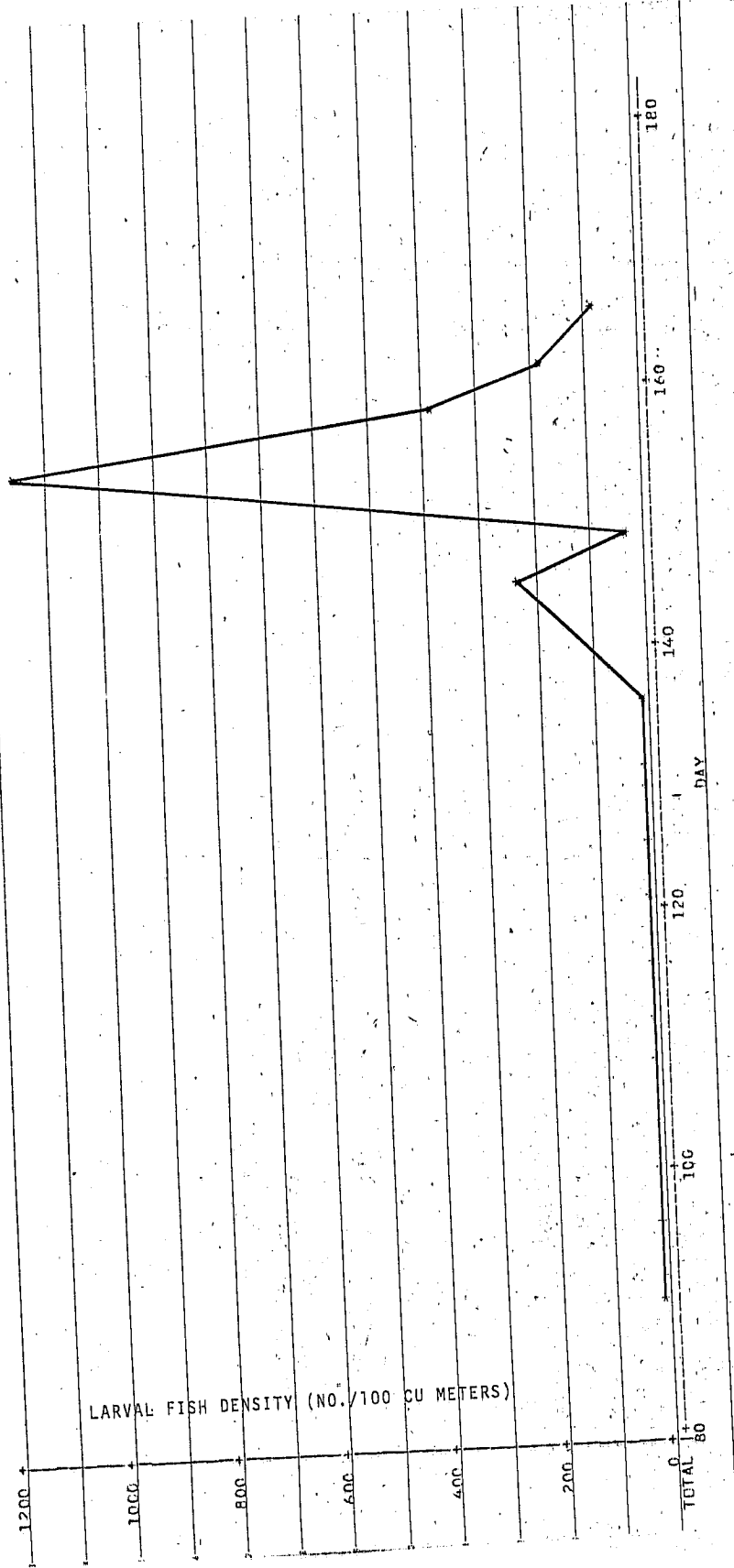


FIGURE 7. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 1 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 41

PLOTS OF TOTAL VIDEOS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SITE: SPECIES: PERCH

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

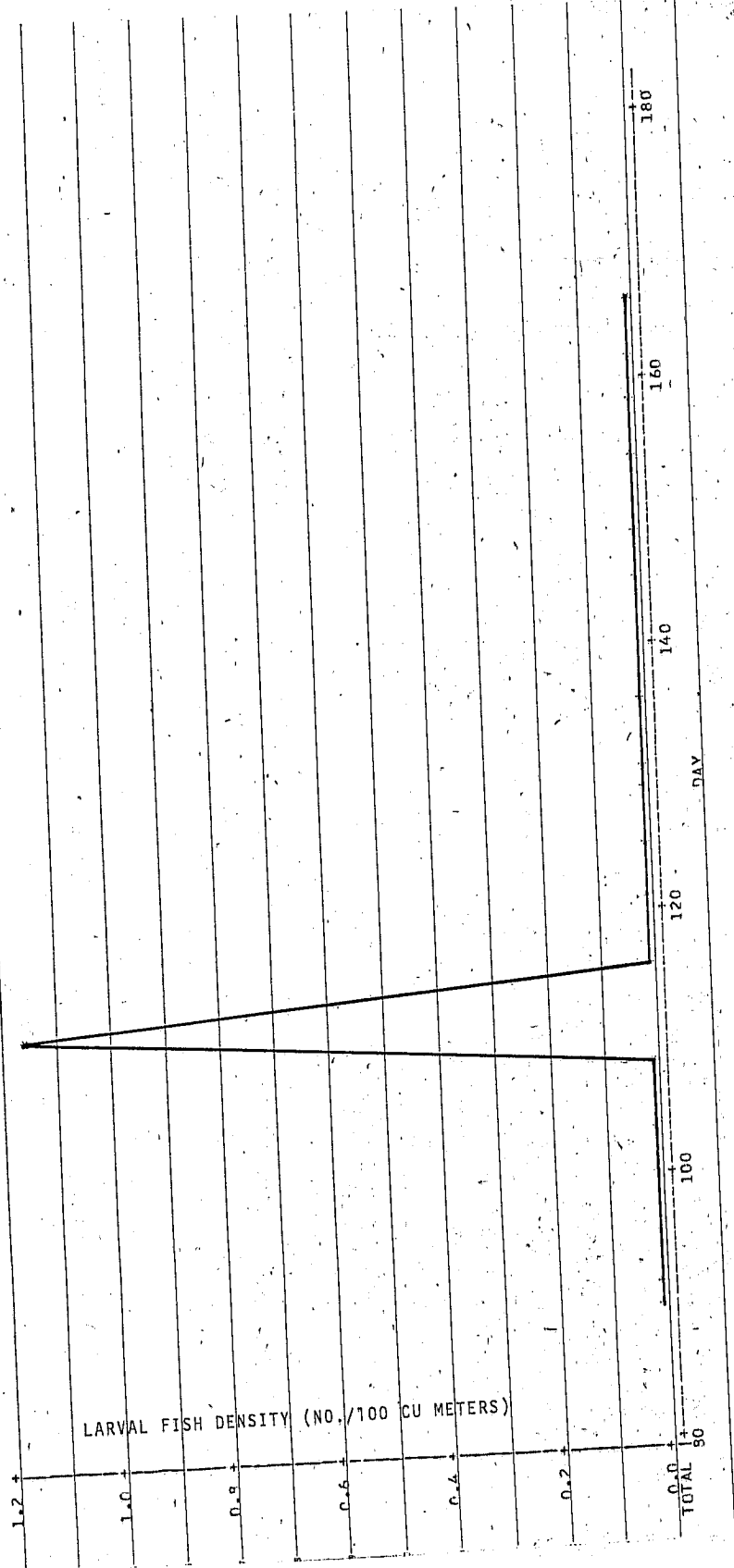


FIGURE 8. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 1 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, 9 SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 42

PLOTS OF TOTAL VEPERUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SPECIES=HALLI

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

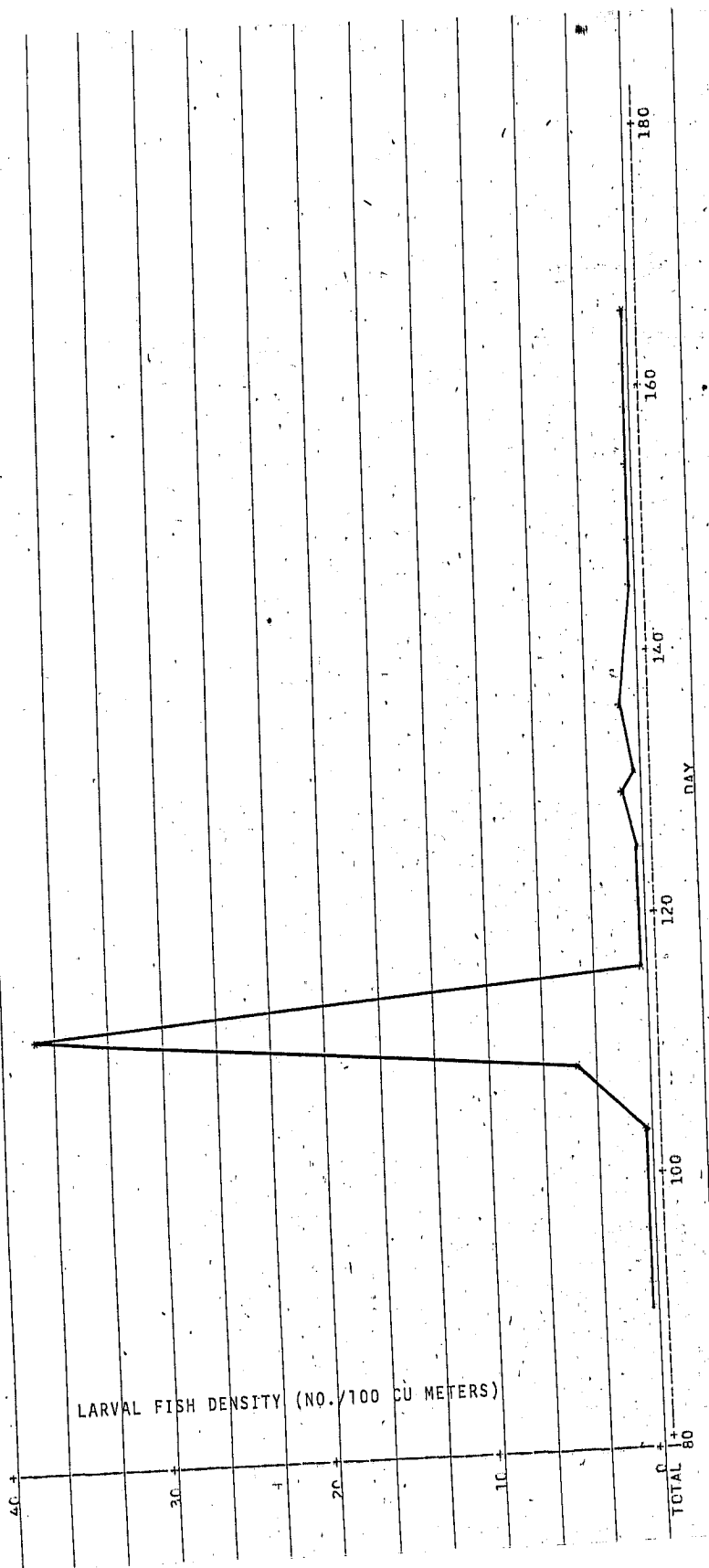


FIGURE 9. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 1 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 29

PLOTS OF TOTAL VEG. VS. DAY FOR EACH STAT

STAT 1 SPECIES 2000

PLOT OF DAY VS TOTAL LARVAE DENSITY (NO./100 CU METERS)

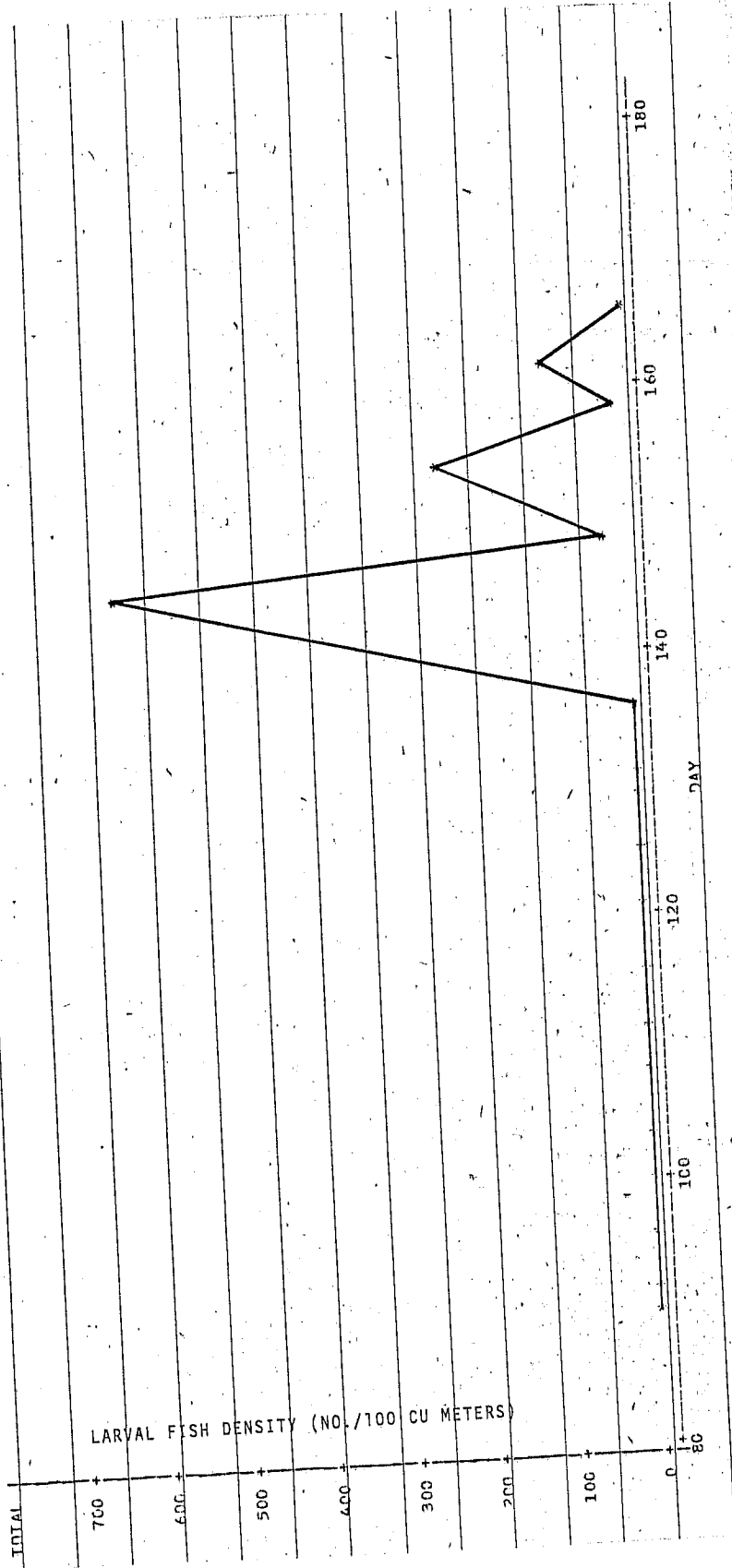


FIGURE 10. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 1 (1977)

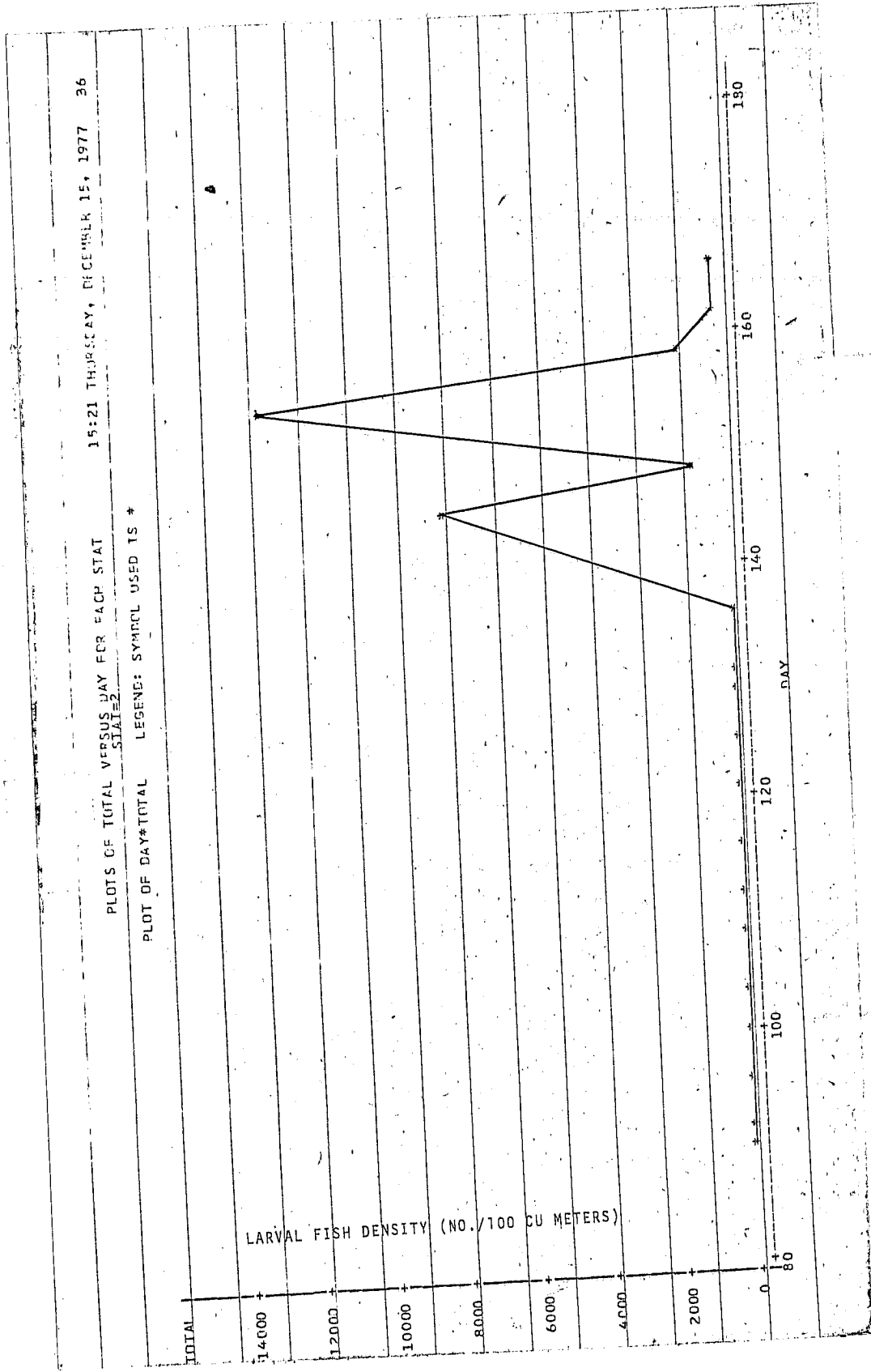


FIGURE 11. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 2 (1977)

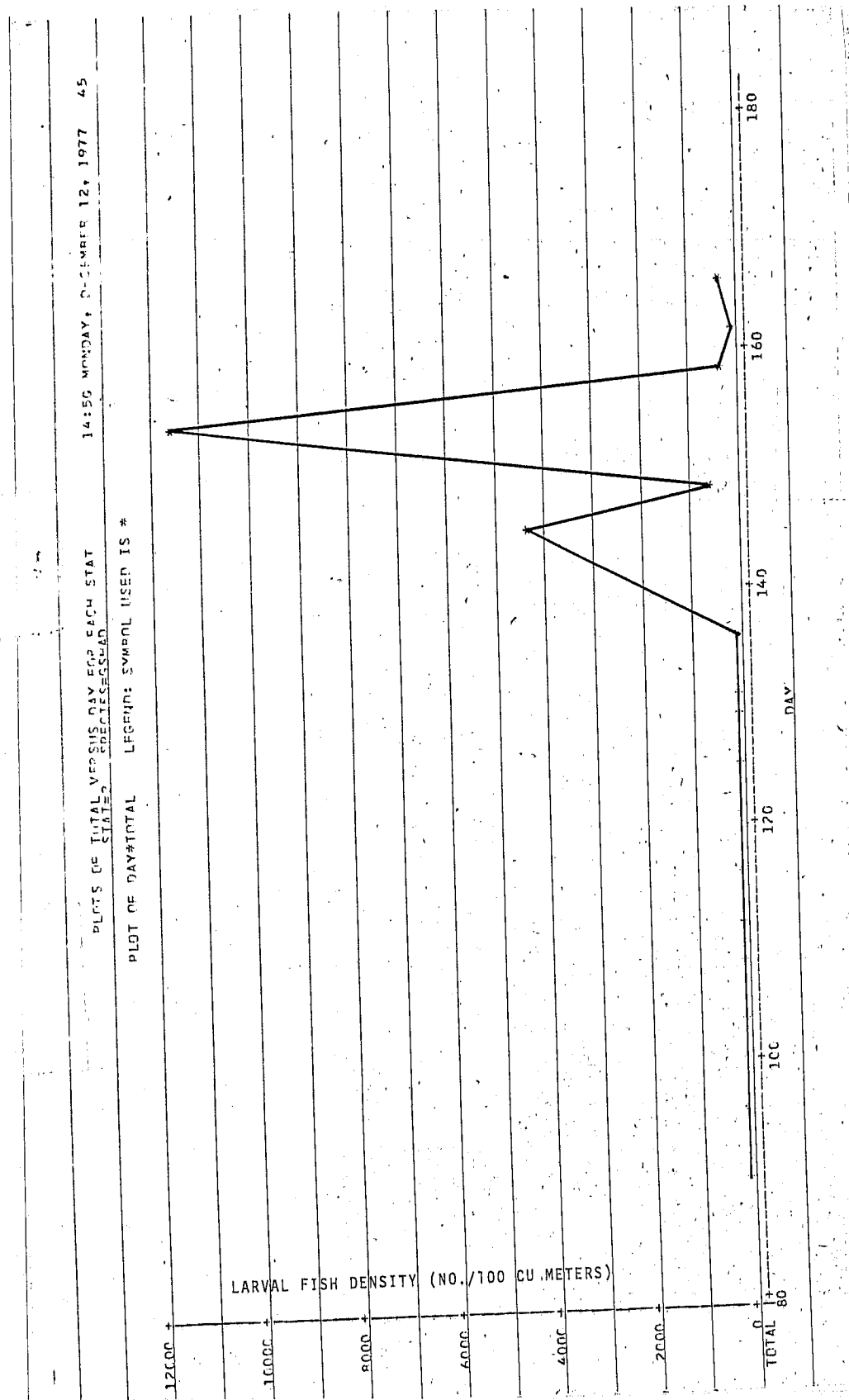


FIGURE 12. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 2 (1977)

14:00 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 48

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATE? SPECIES? BRASS

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

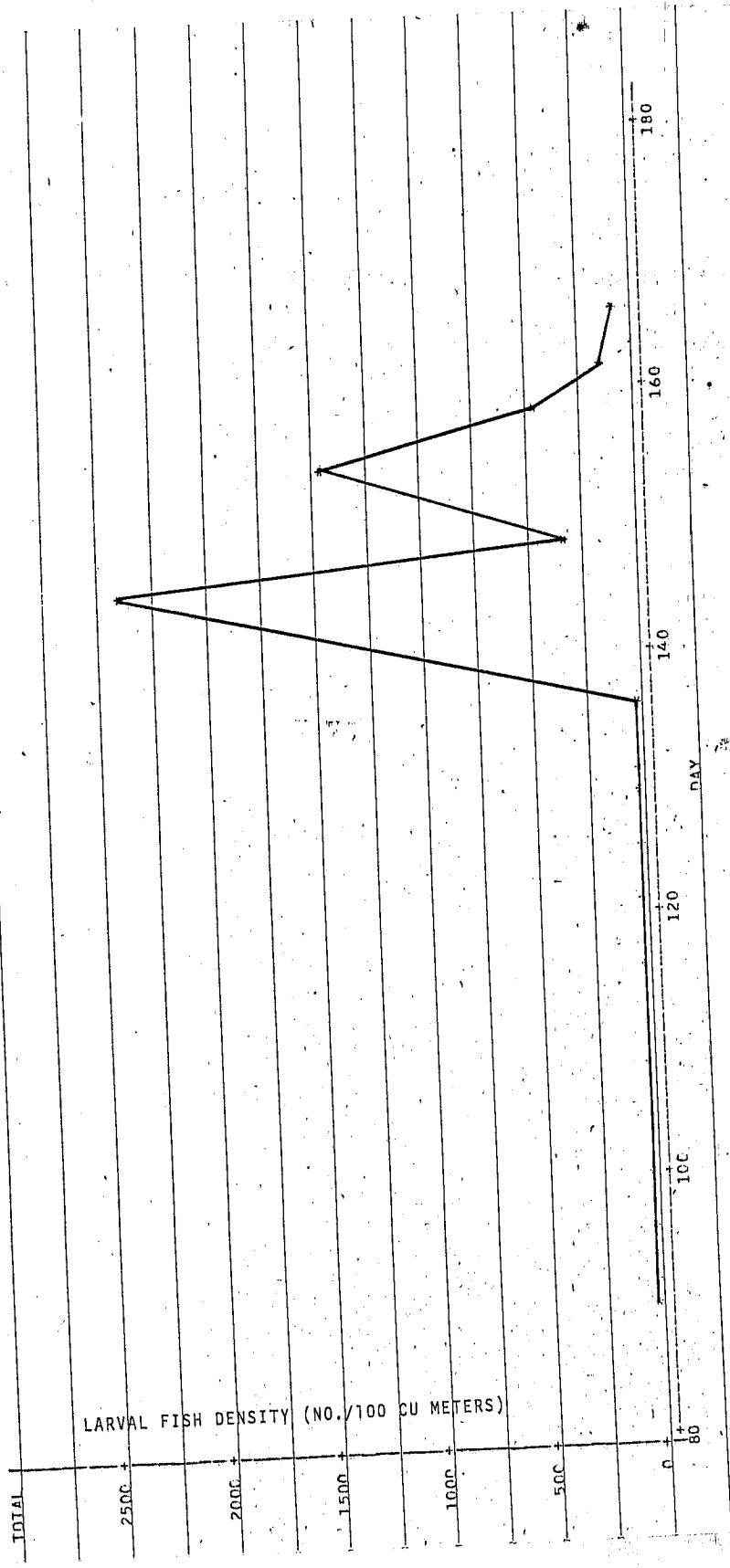


FIGURE 13. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 2 (1977)

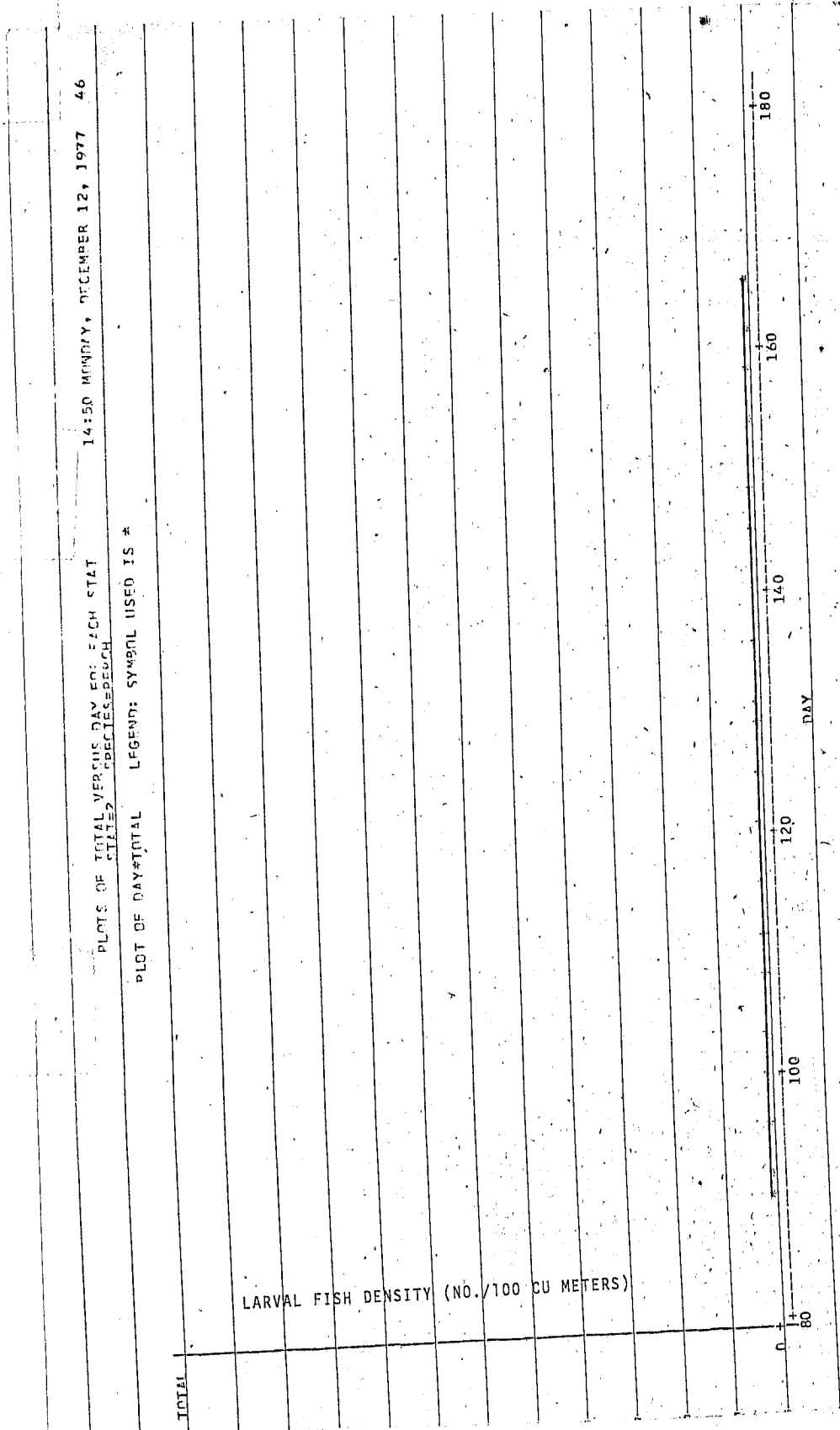


FIGURE 14. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 2 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 47

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SITE, SPECIES=HALLI

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

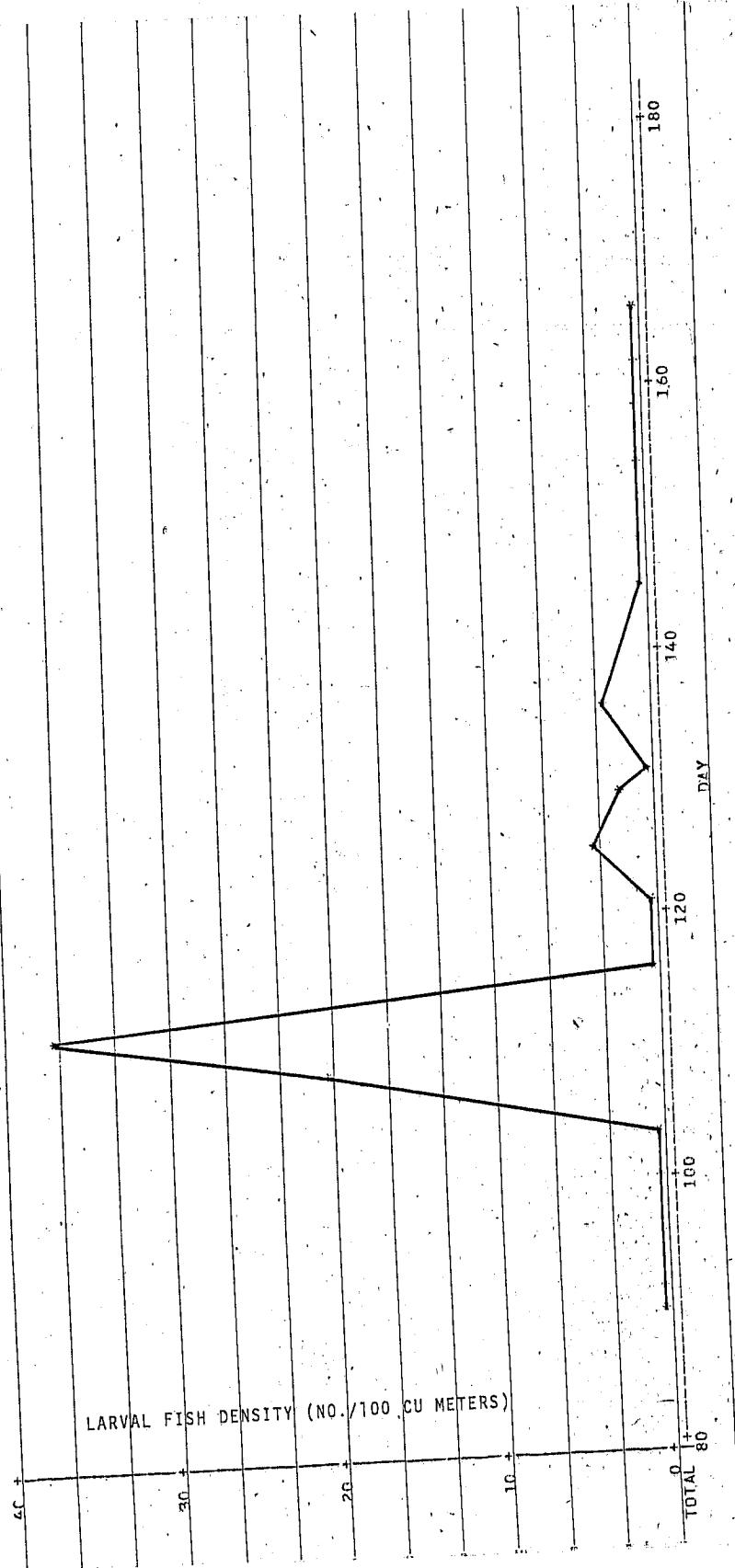


FIGURE 15. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 2 (1977)

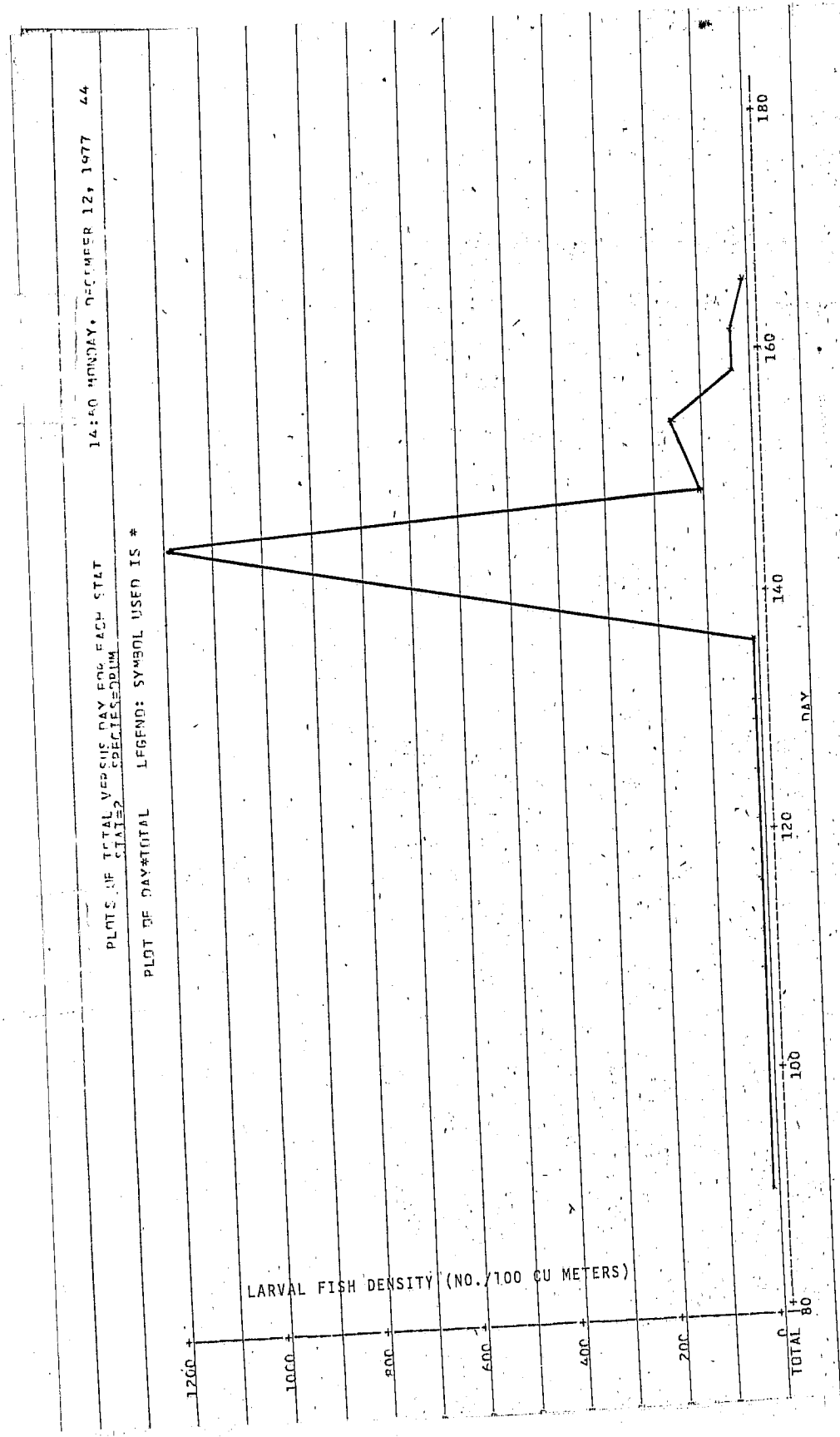


FIGURE 16. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 2 (1977)

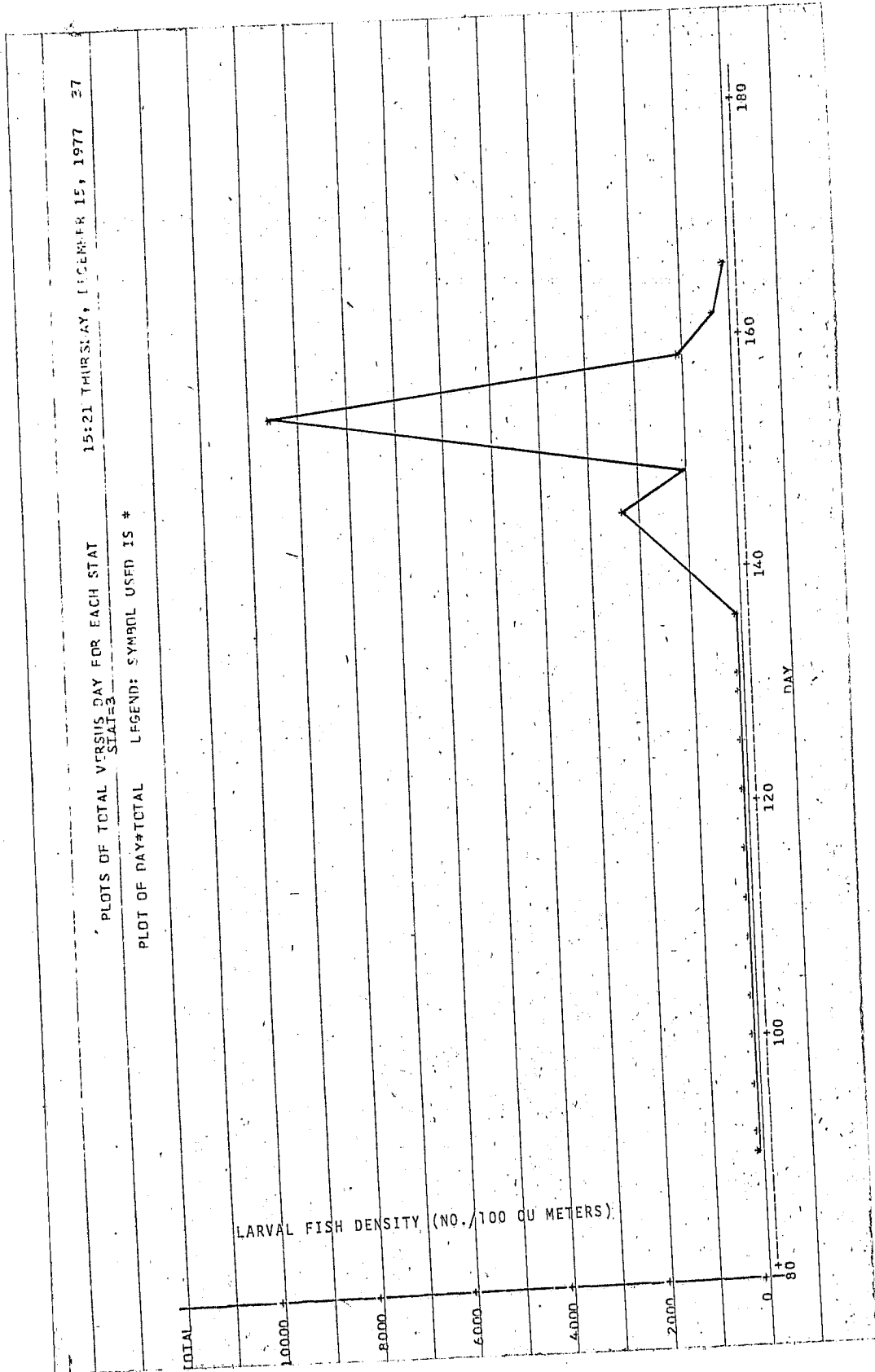


FIGURE 17. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 3 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 50

PLOTS OF TOTAL VOLUME PER DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES-SCAD

PLOT OF DAY+TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

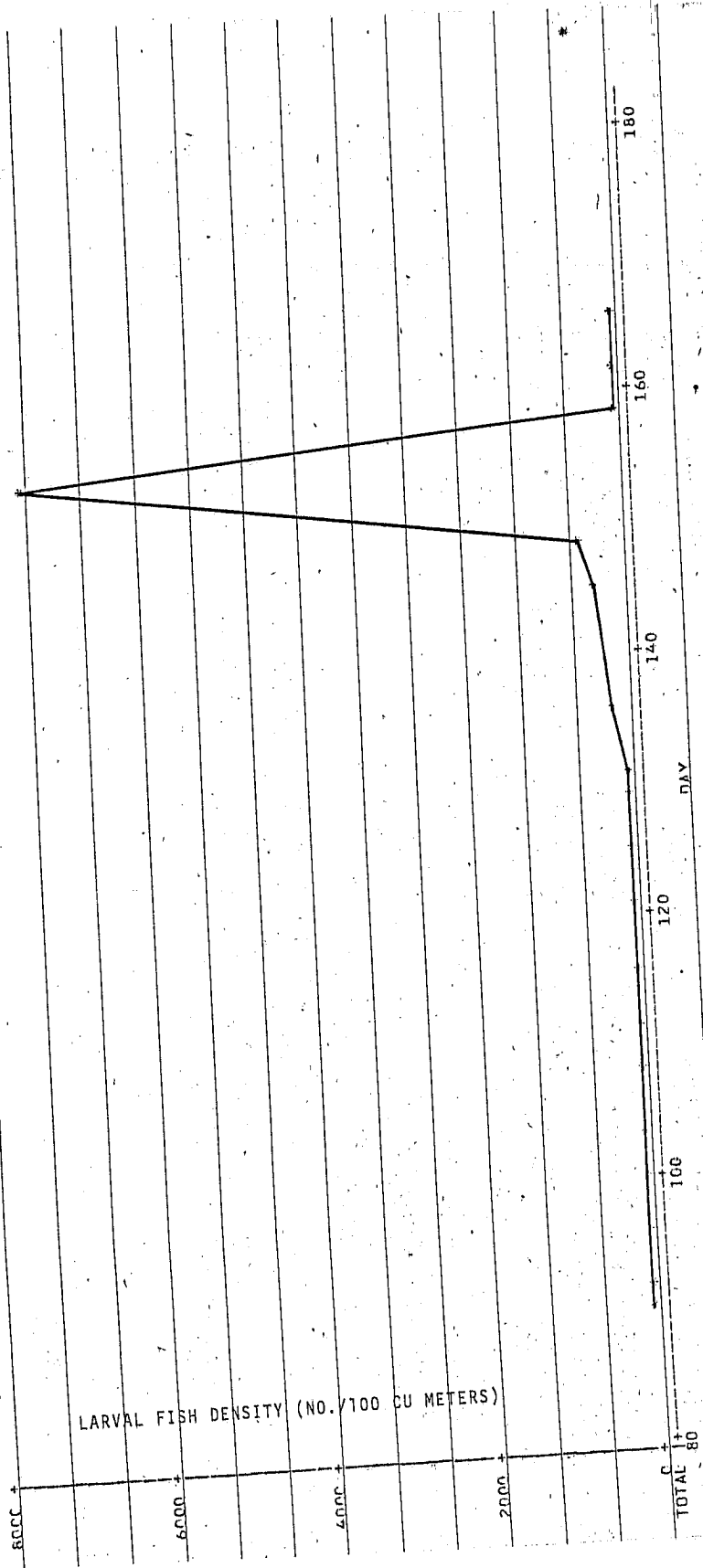


FIGURE 18. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 3 (1977)

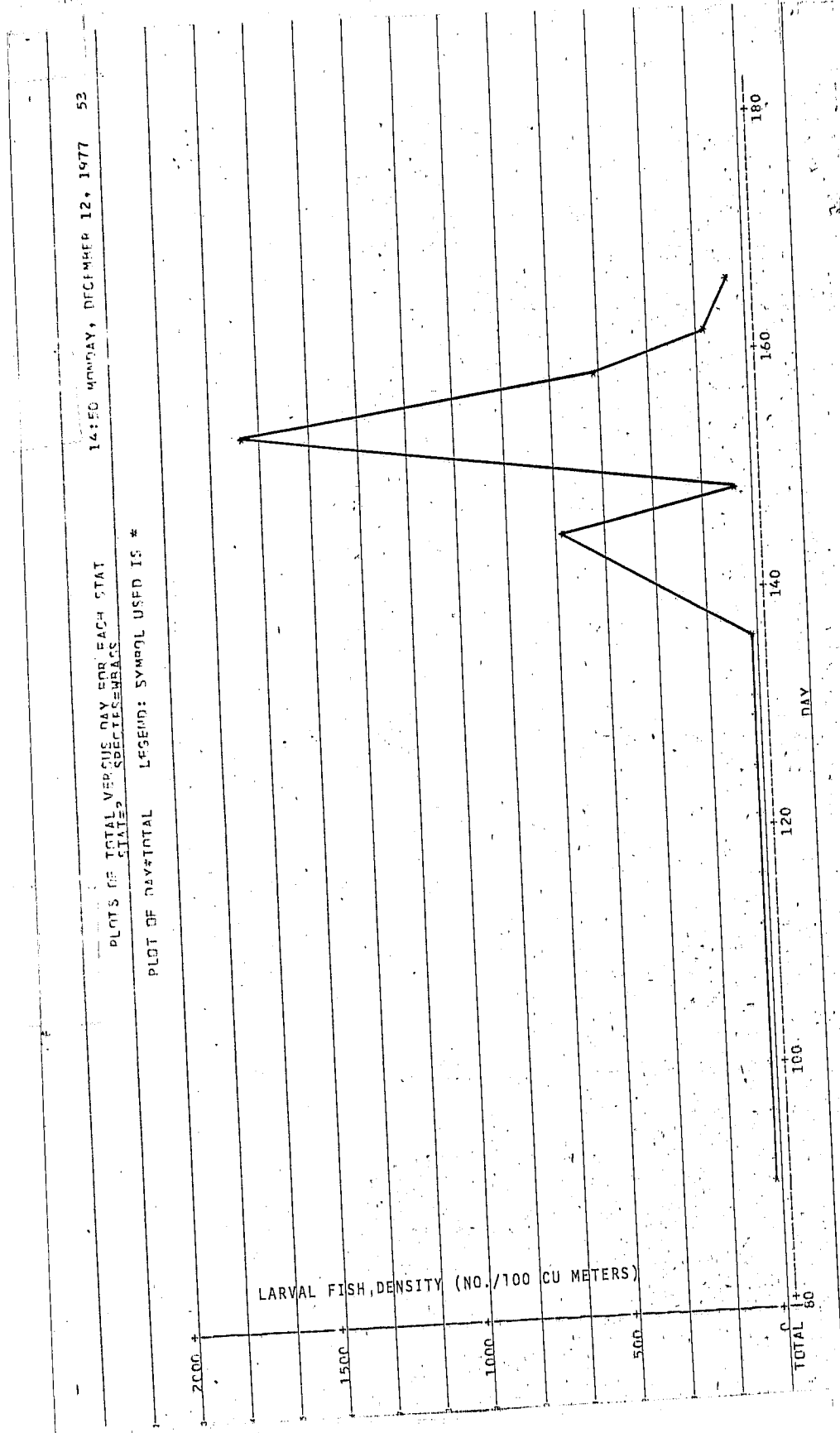


FIGURE 19. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

14:00 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 51

PLOTS OF TOTAL VEHICULAR DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIFIED BELOW

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *



FIGURE 20. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 3 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 52

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

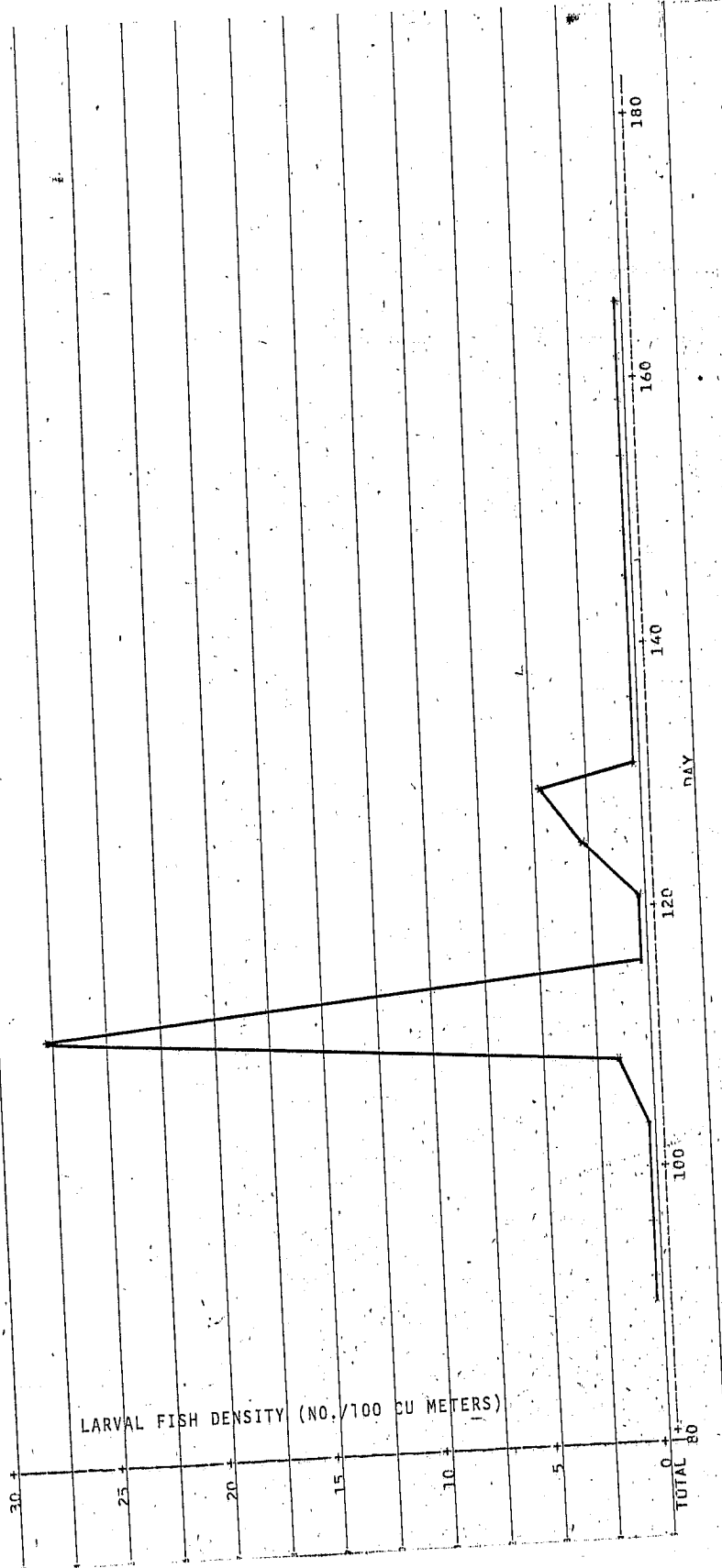


FIGURE 21. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 3 (1977)

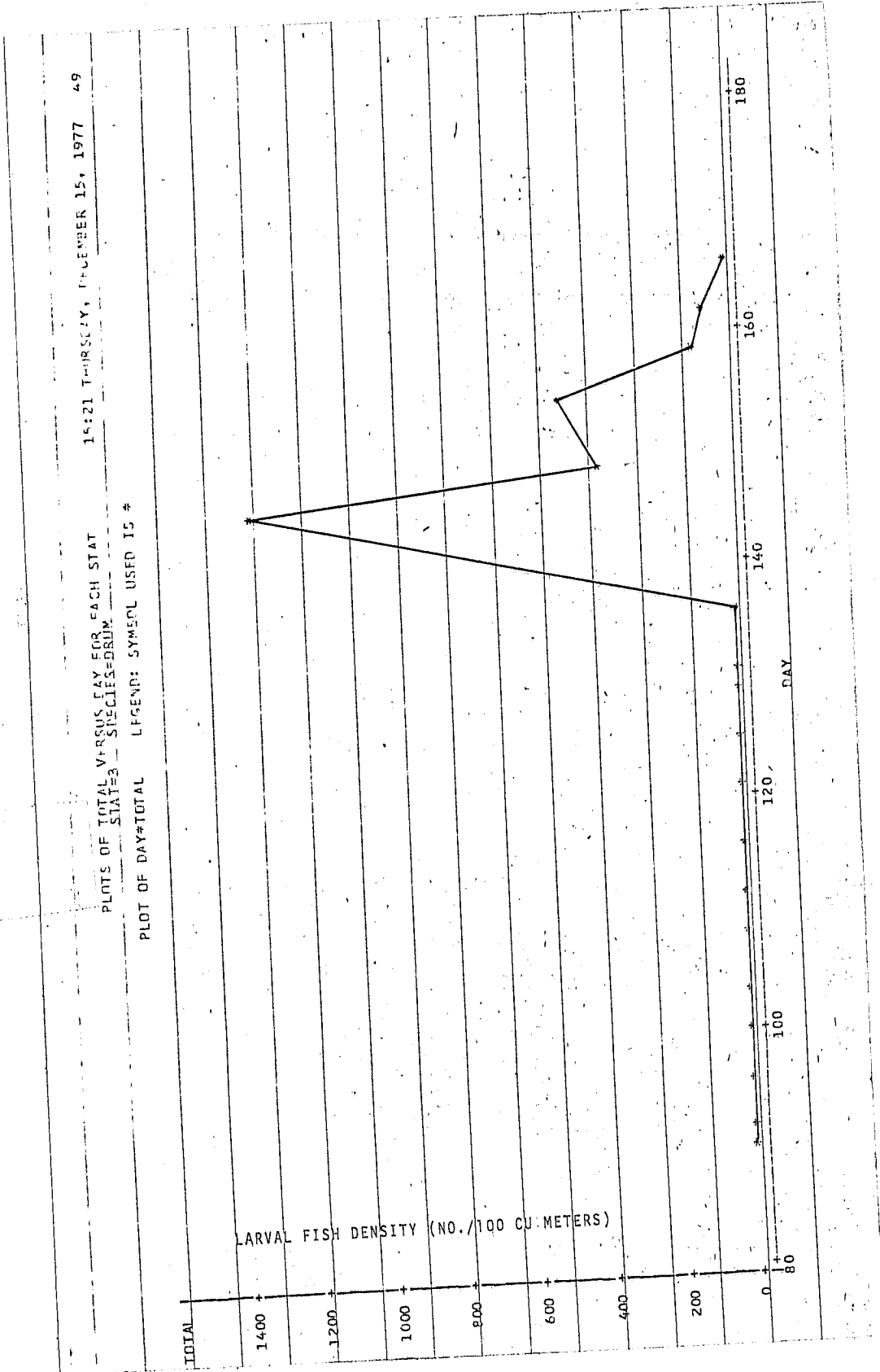


FIGURE 22. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 3 (1977)

15:21 THURSDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1977 28

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT#4

PLOT OF CAV*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

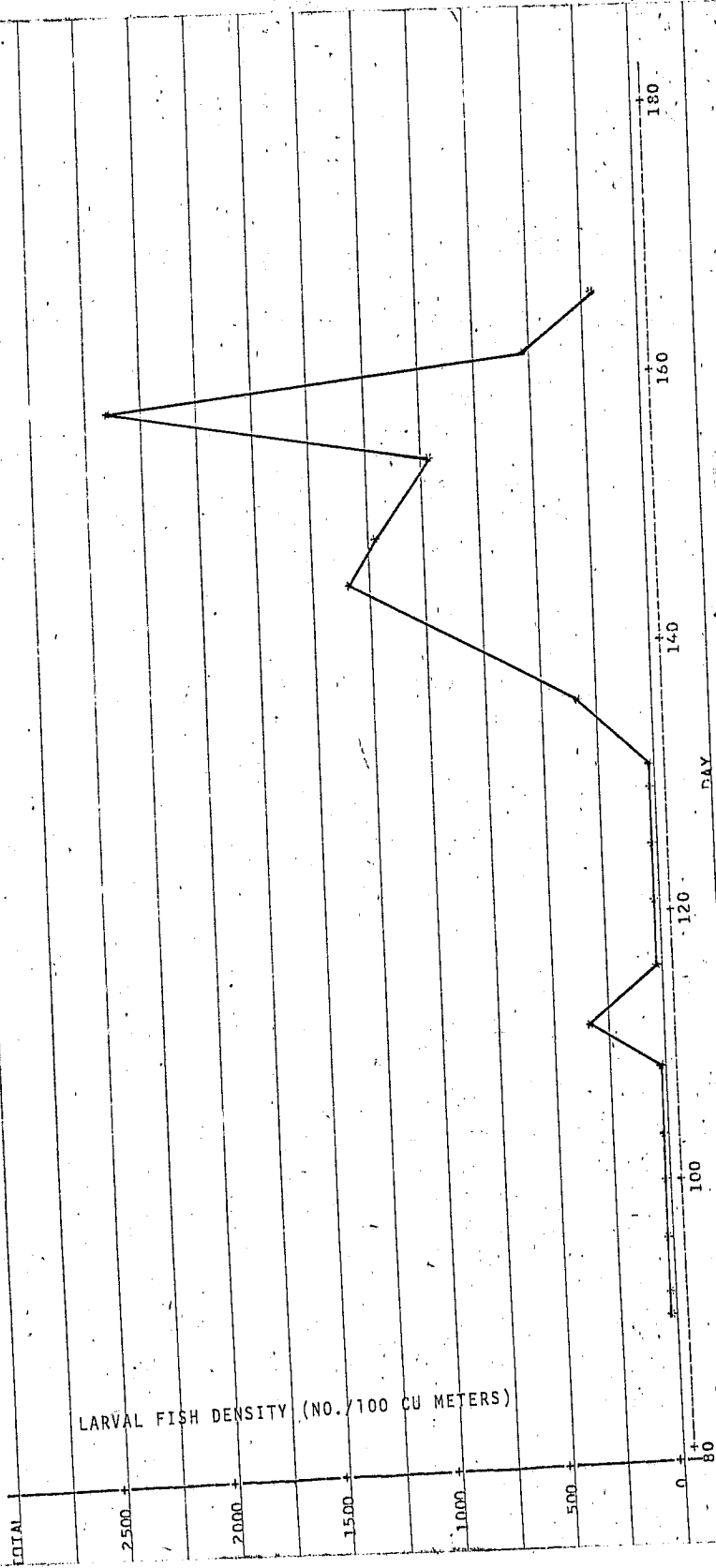


FIGURE 28. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 4 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 55

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES 55200

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

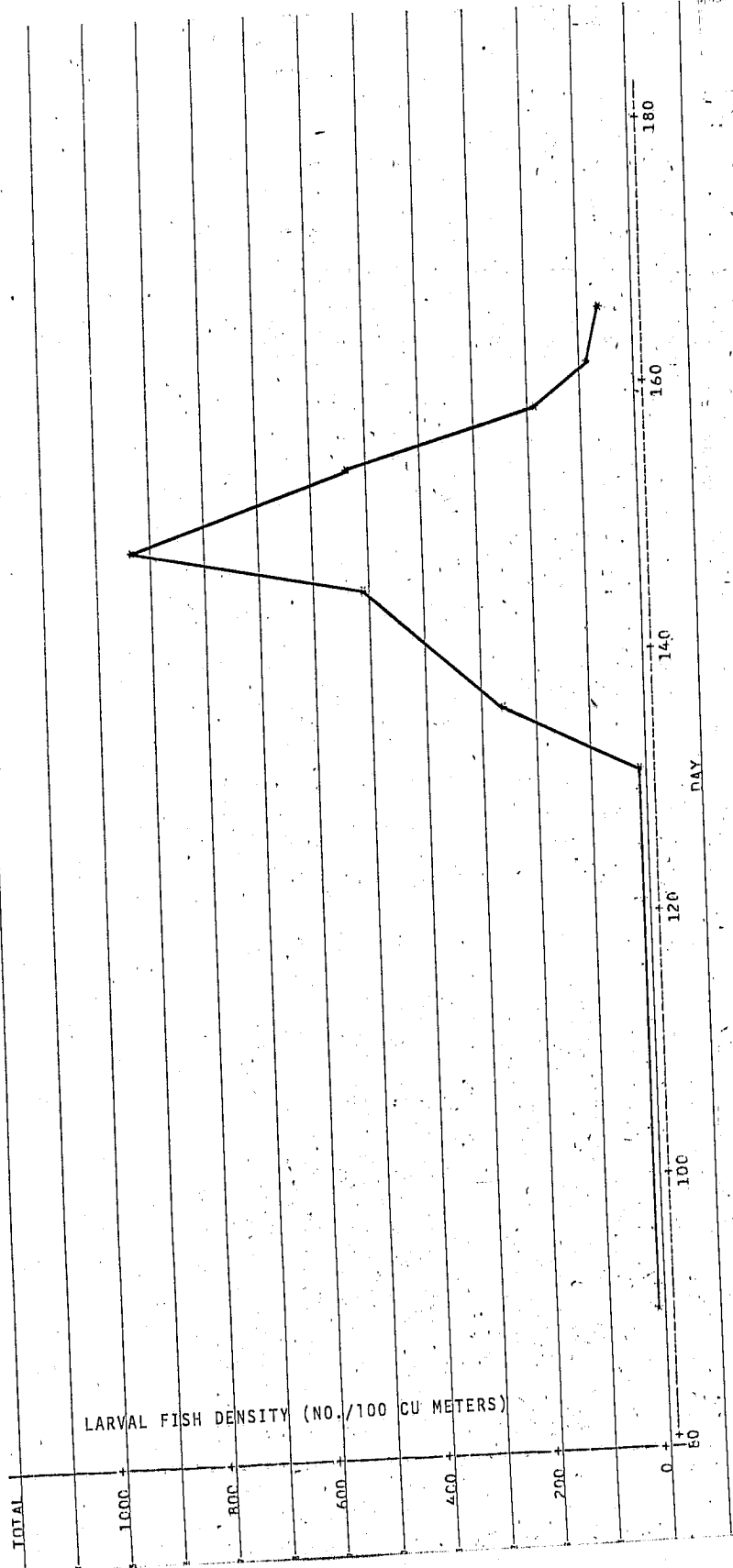


FIGURE 24. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 4 (1977)

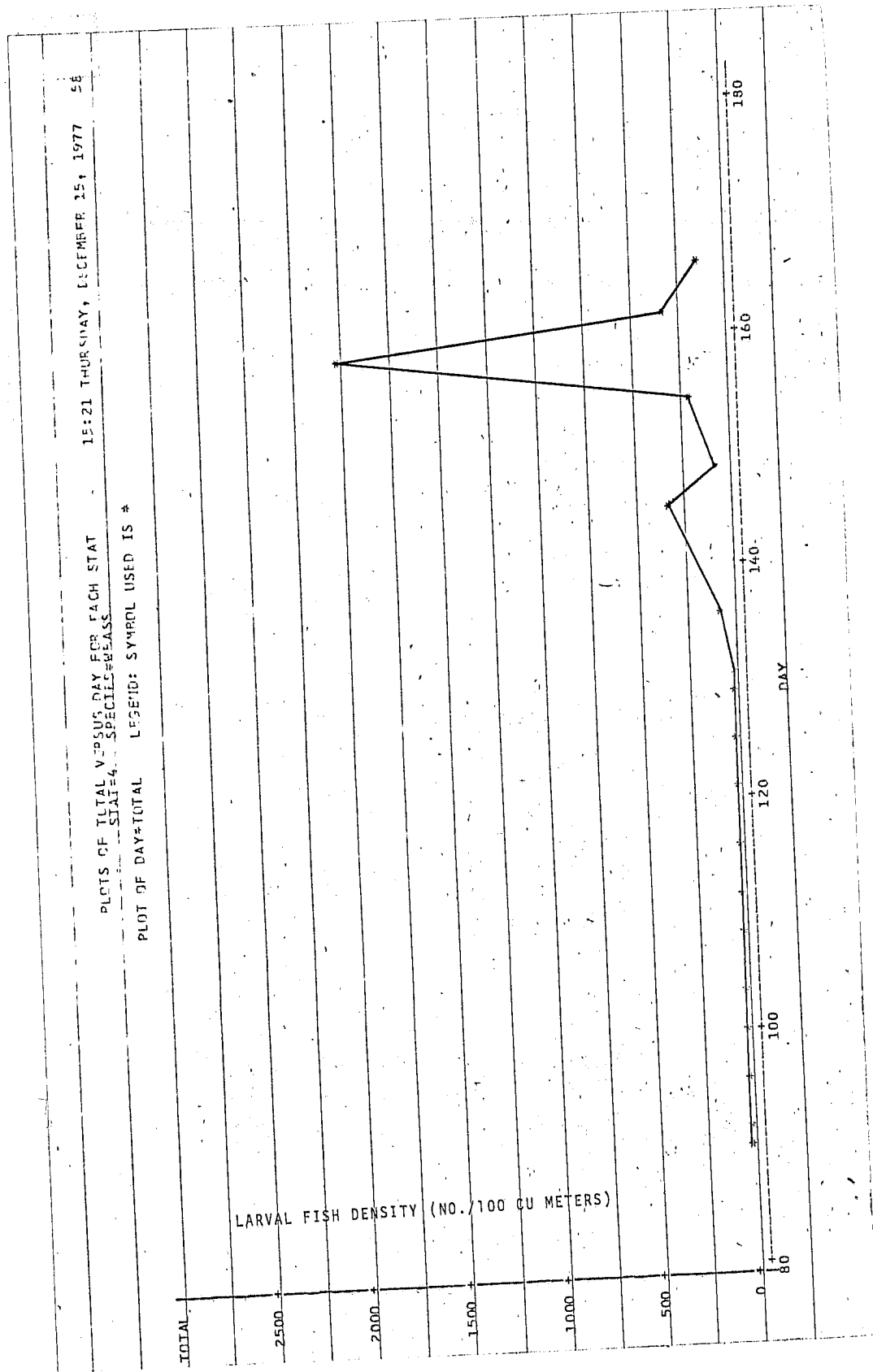


FIGURE 25. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 4 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 56

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERTICAL DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

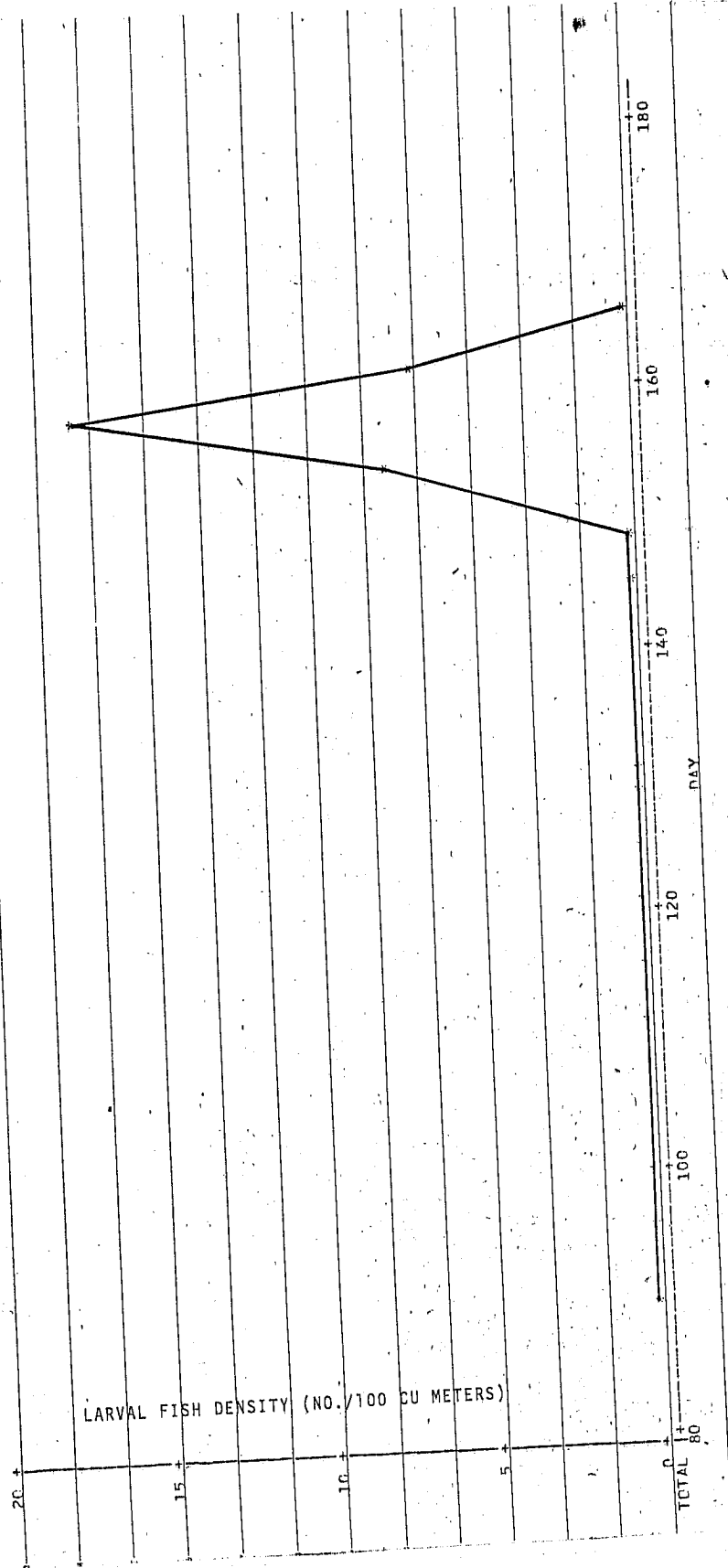


FIGURE 26. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 4 (1977)

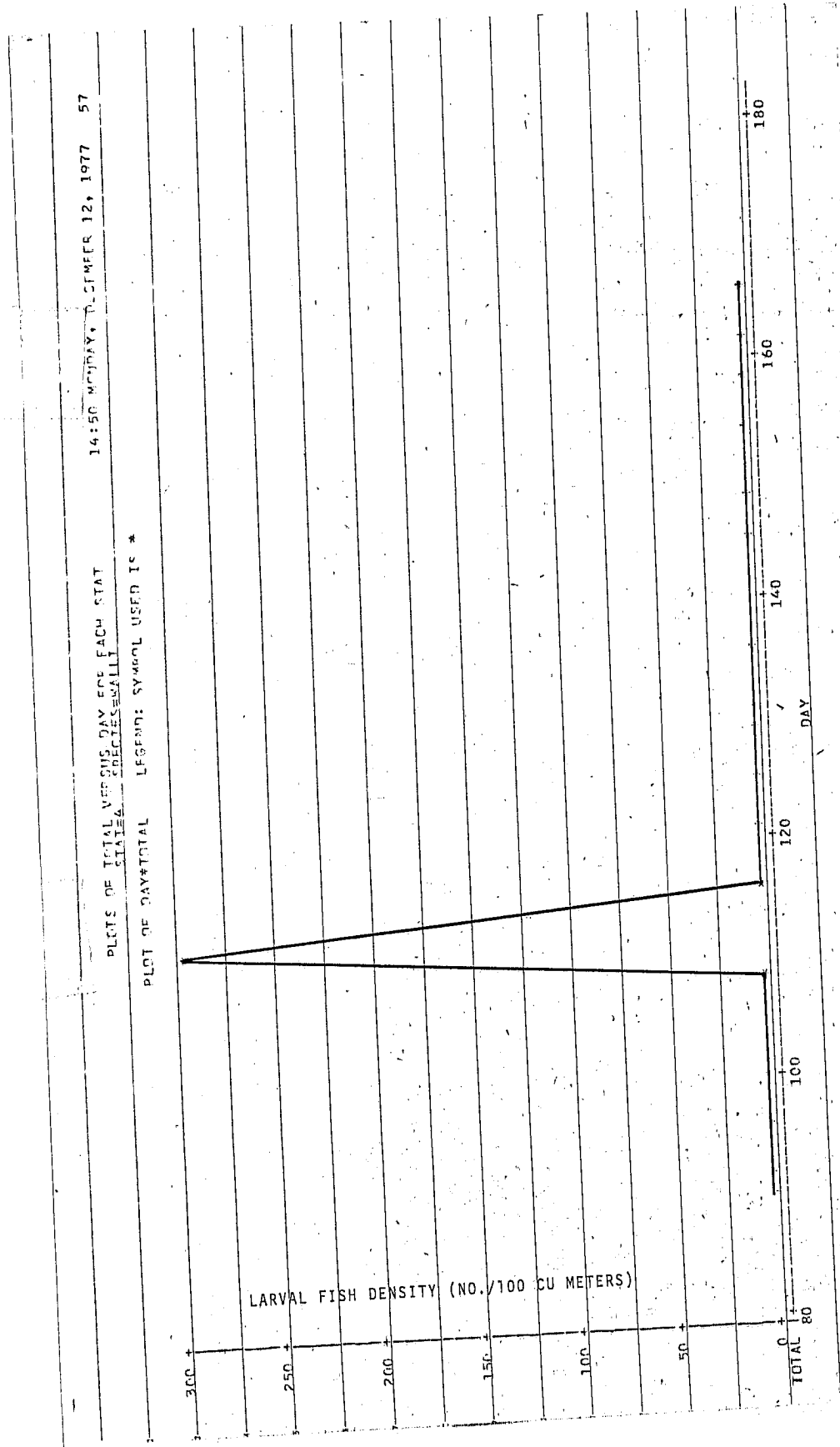


FIGURE 27. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 4 (1977)

14:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 54

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SPECIES=DRUM

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

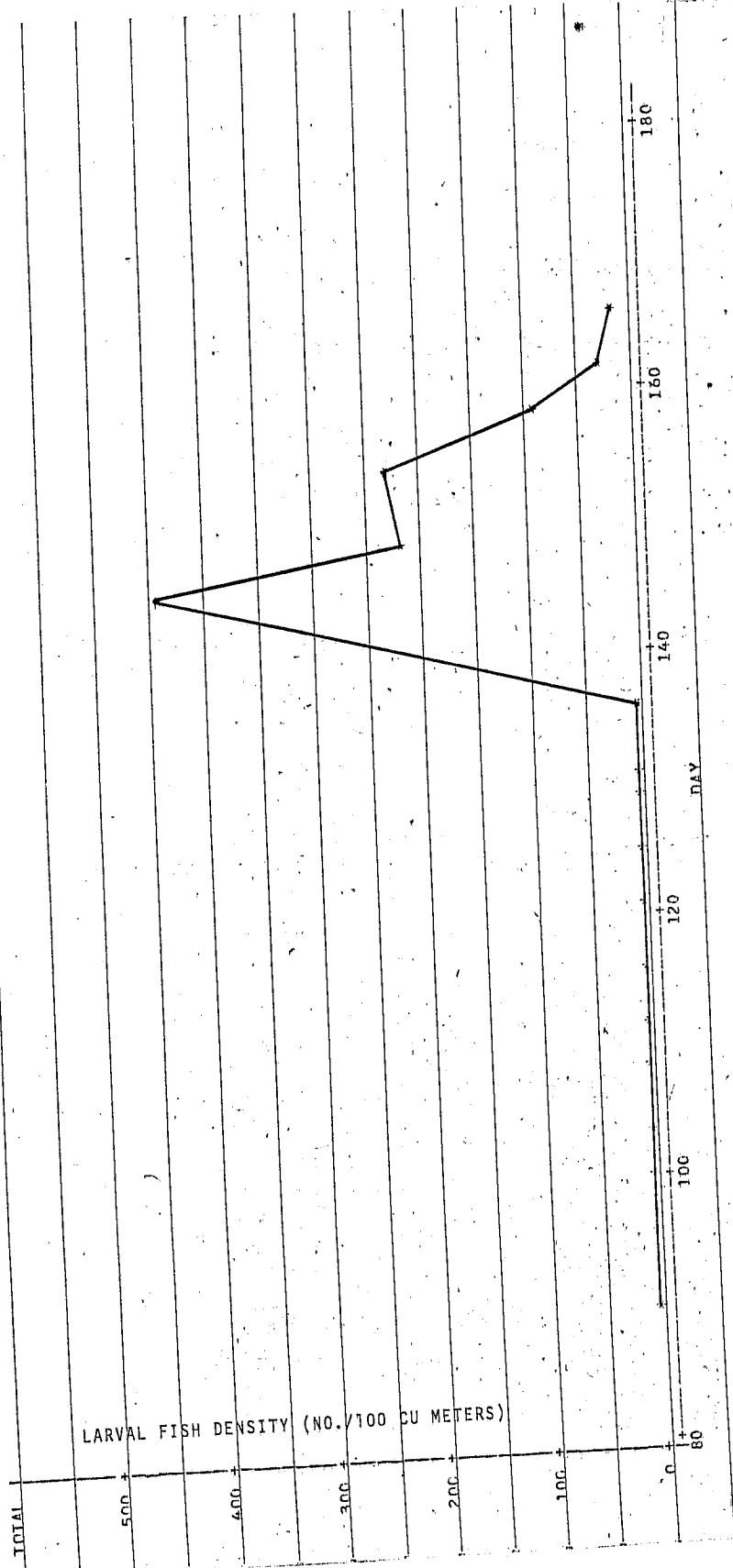


FIGURE 28. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 4 (1977)

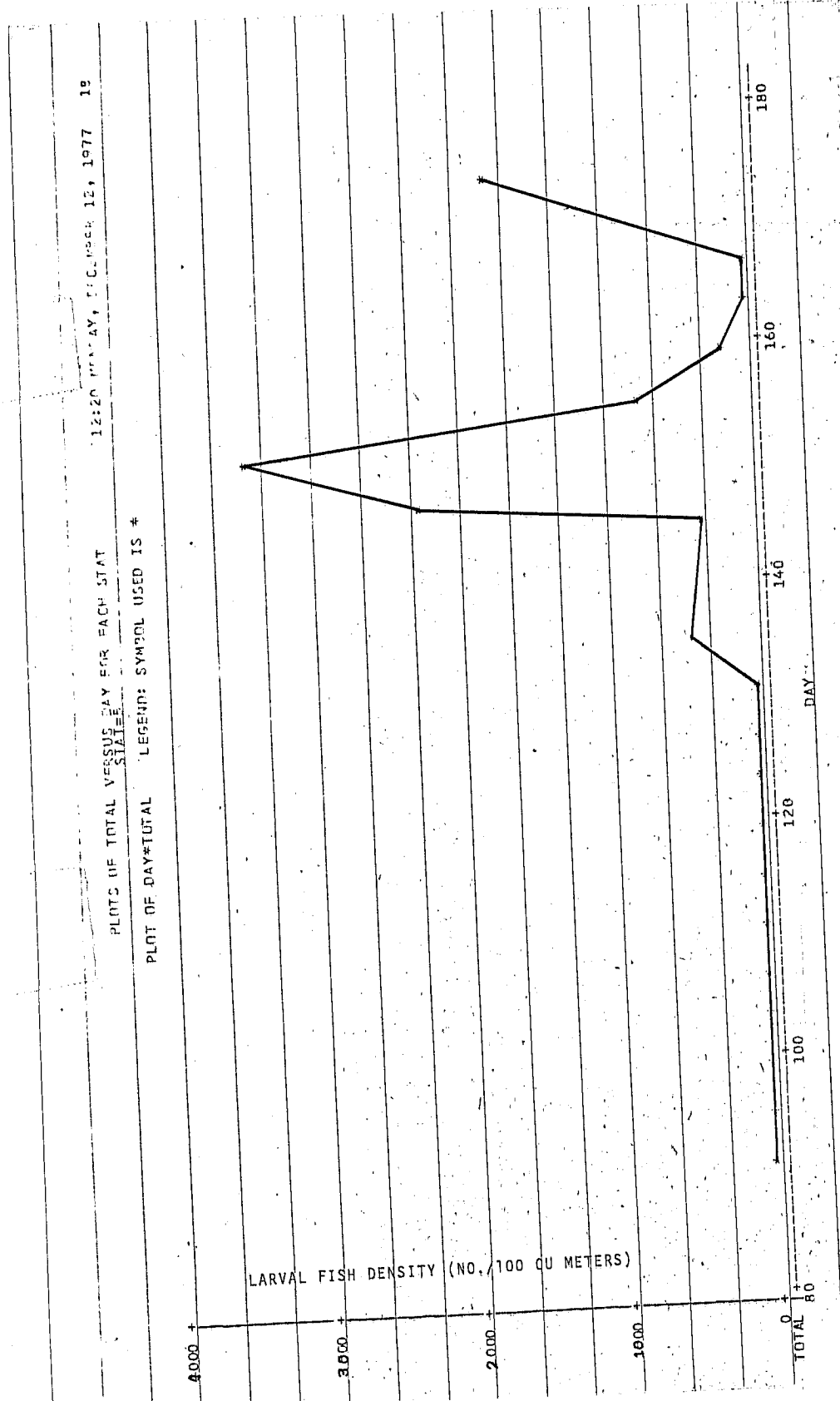


FIGURE 29. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 5 (1977)

12:26 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 21

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT 5 SPECIES=SHAD

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

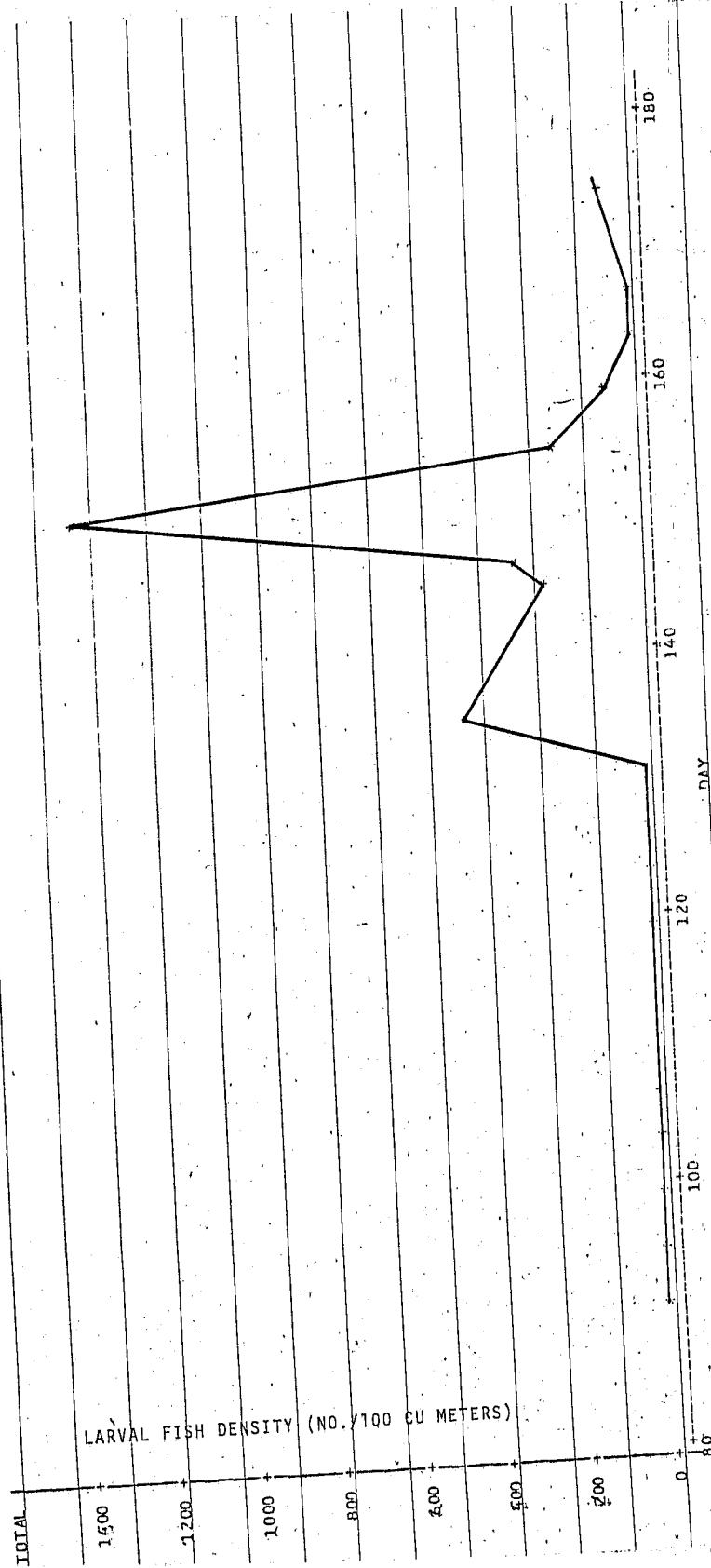


FIGURE 30. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 5 (1977)

12:20 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 24

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STA-
TION SPECIES=BIASE

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

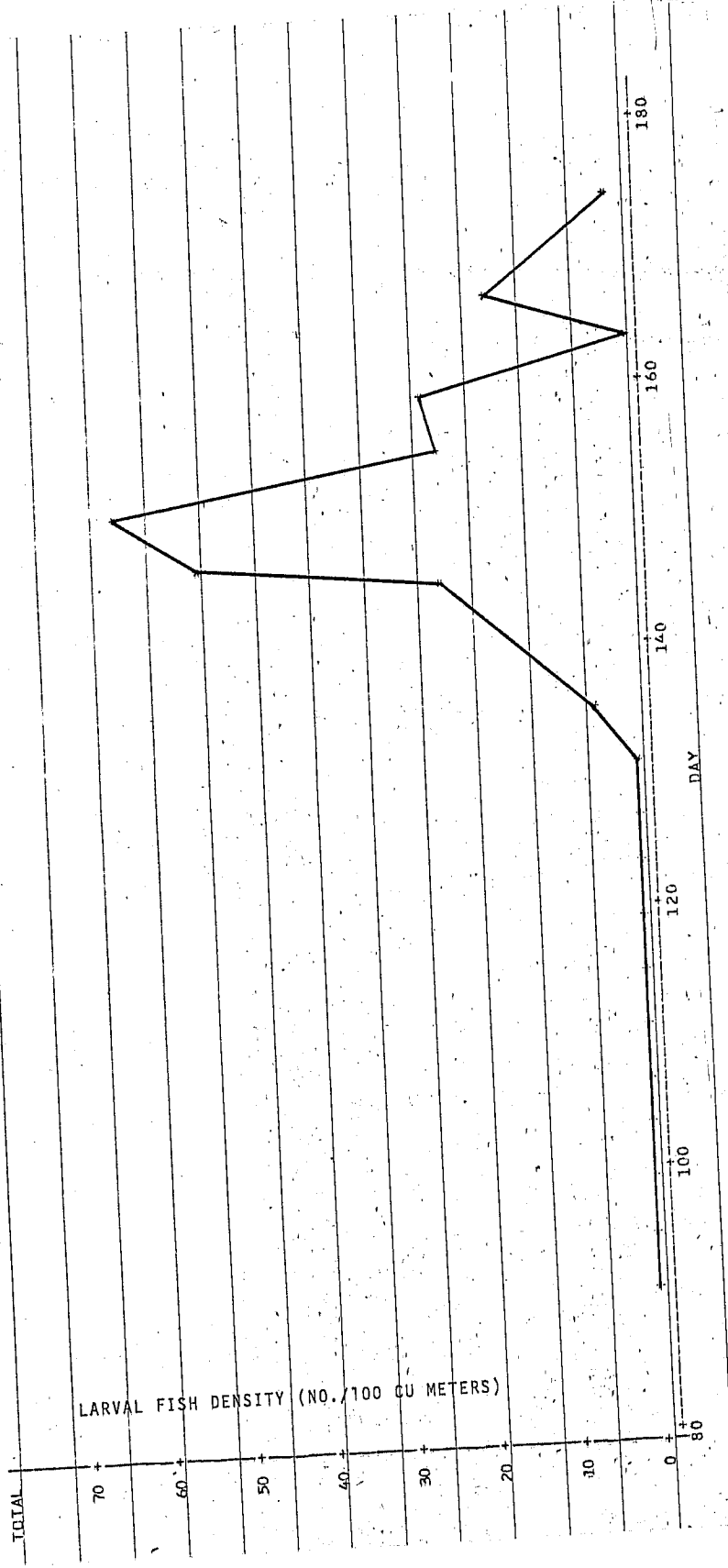


FIGURE 31. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 5 (1977)

12:20 MONDAY, 15 SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 22

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES=PERCH

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL . LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

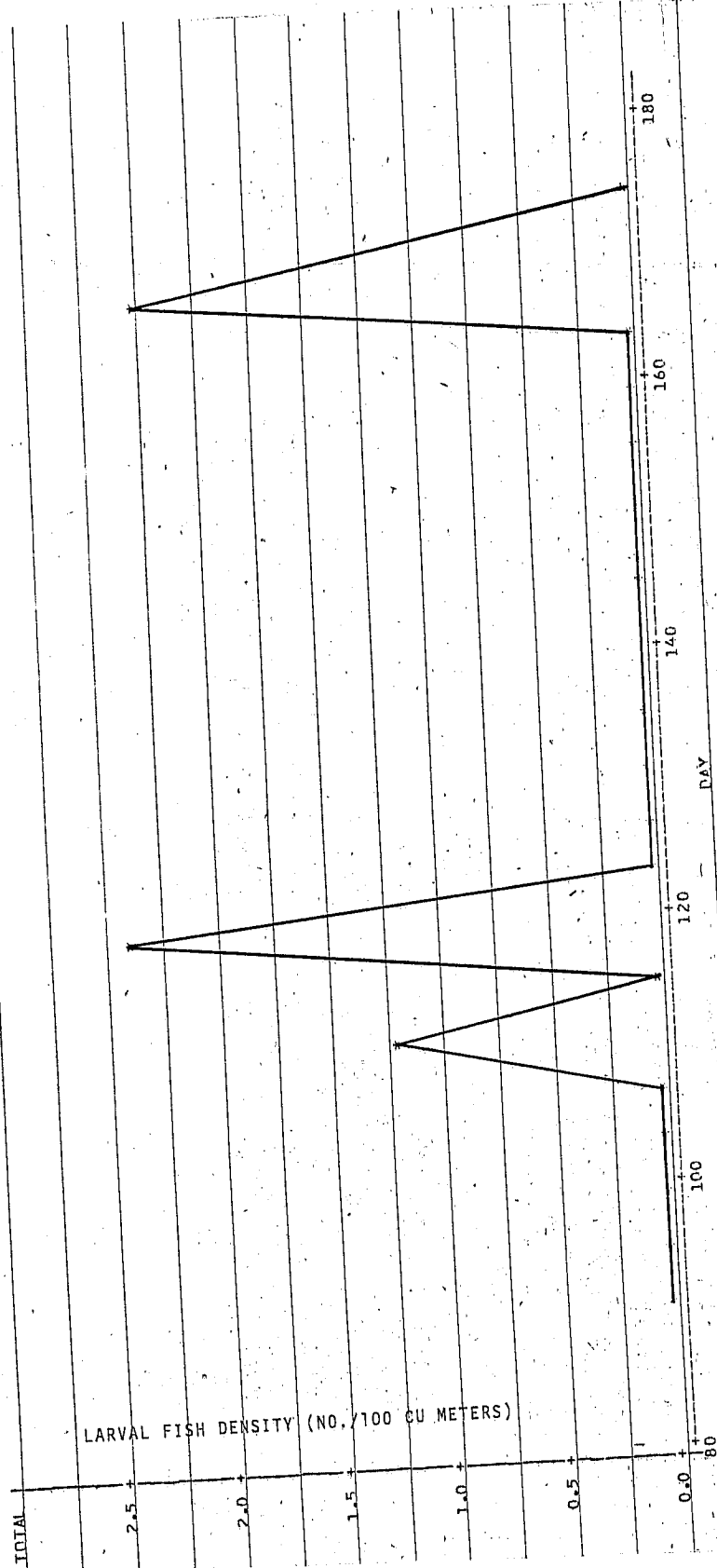


FIGURE 32. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 5 (1977)

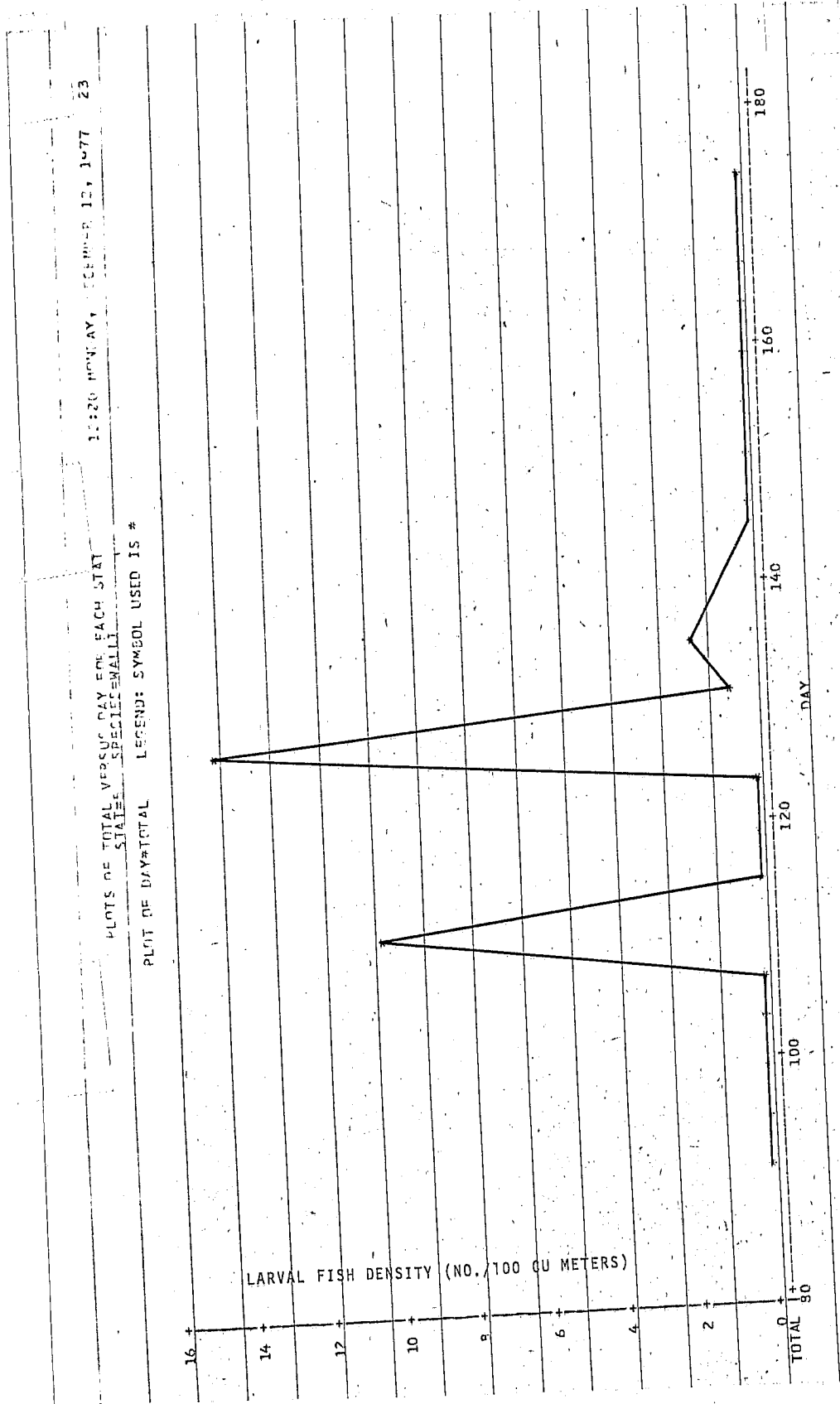


FIGURE 38. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 5 (1977)

12:26 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 20

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT# SPECIES=DRUM

PLOT OF DAY/TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

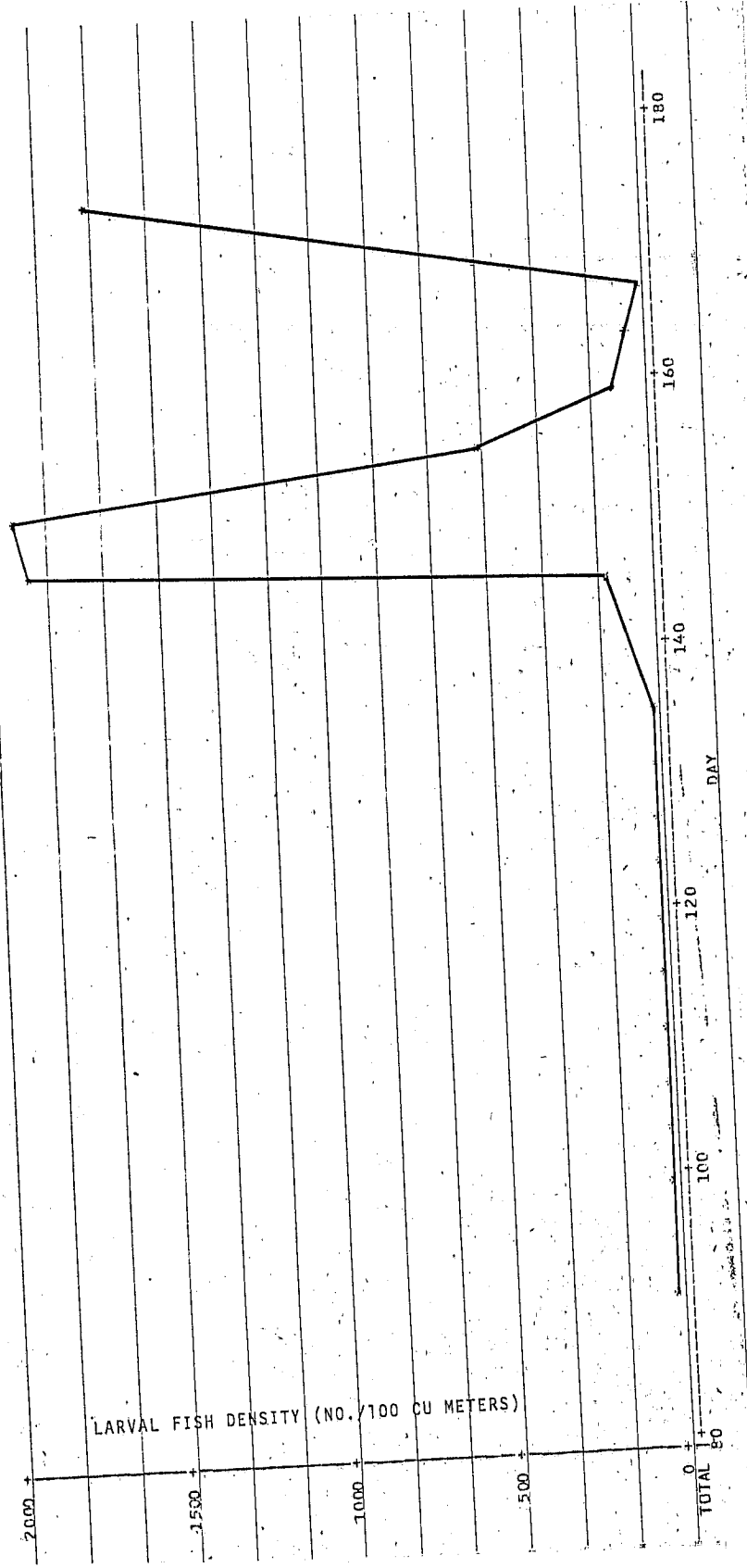


FIGURE 34. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 5 (1977)

12:00 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 19

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT

STATION

LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

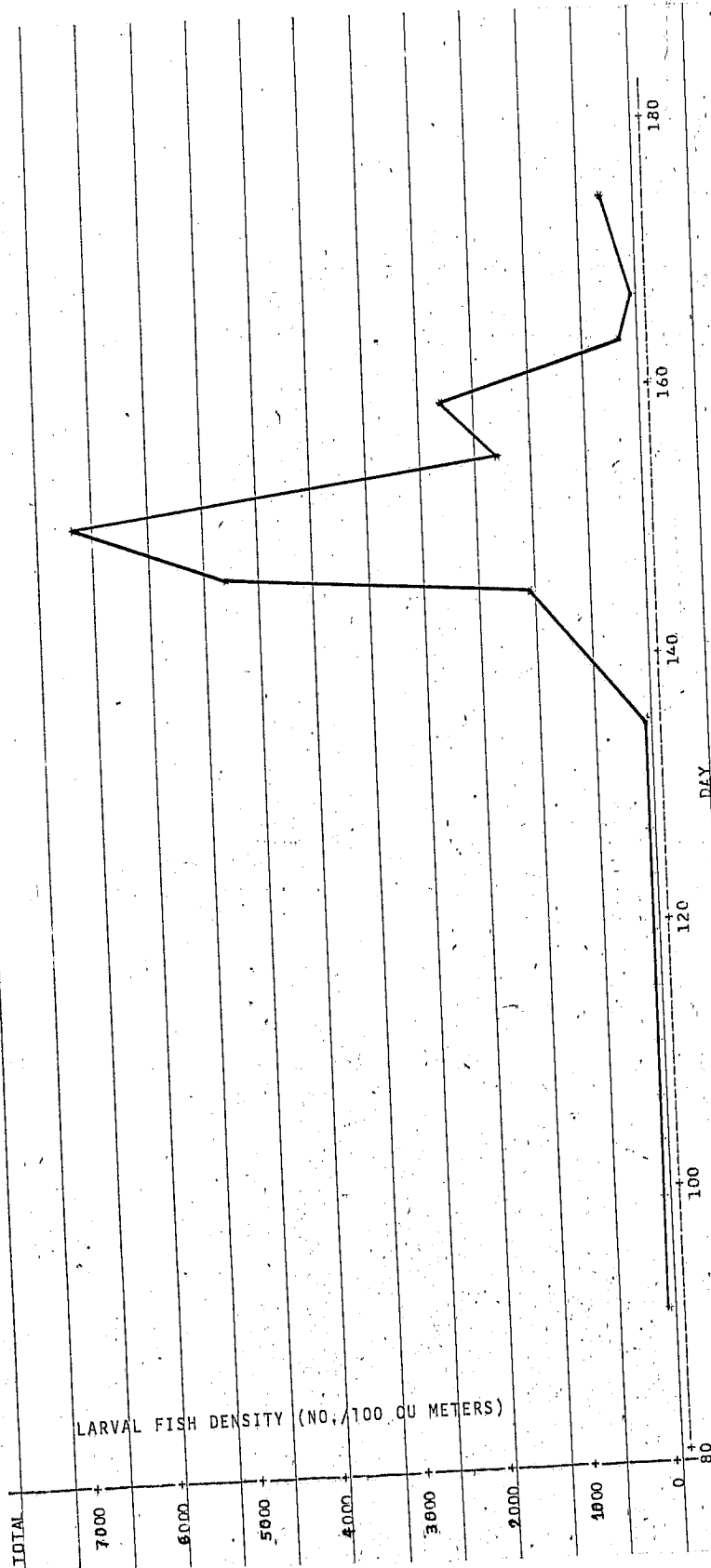


FIGURE 35. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 6 (1977)

12:20 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 26

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SPECIES: GSHAD

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

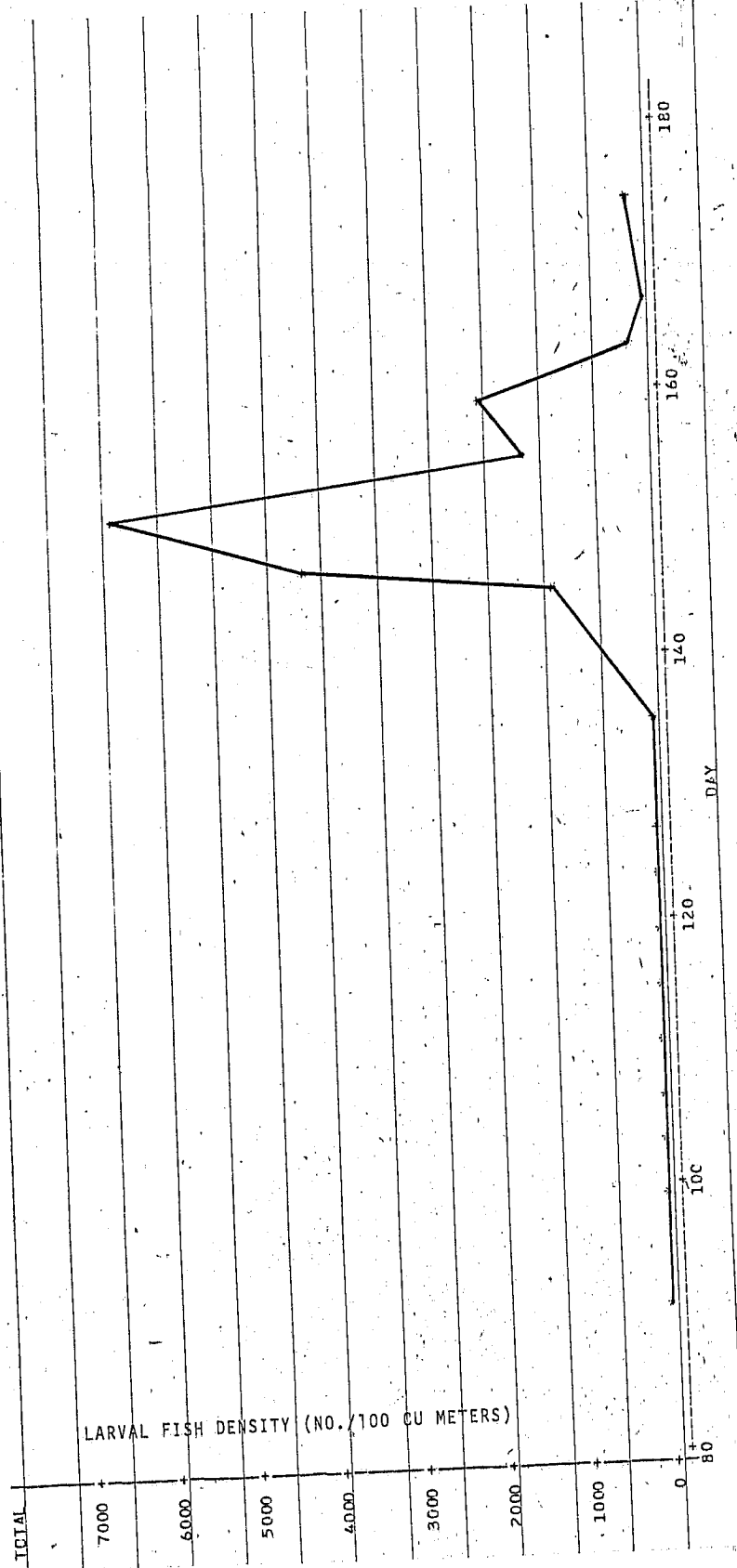


FIGURE 36. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 6 (1977)

12:20 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 29.

PLOTS OF TOTAL VESICULARITY FOR EACH STAT
STATEA SPECIES=BASS
PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMSCL USED IS *

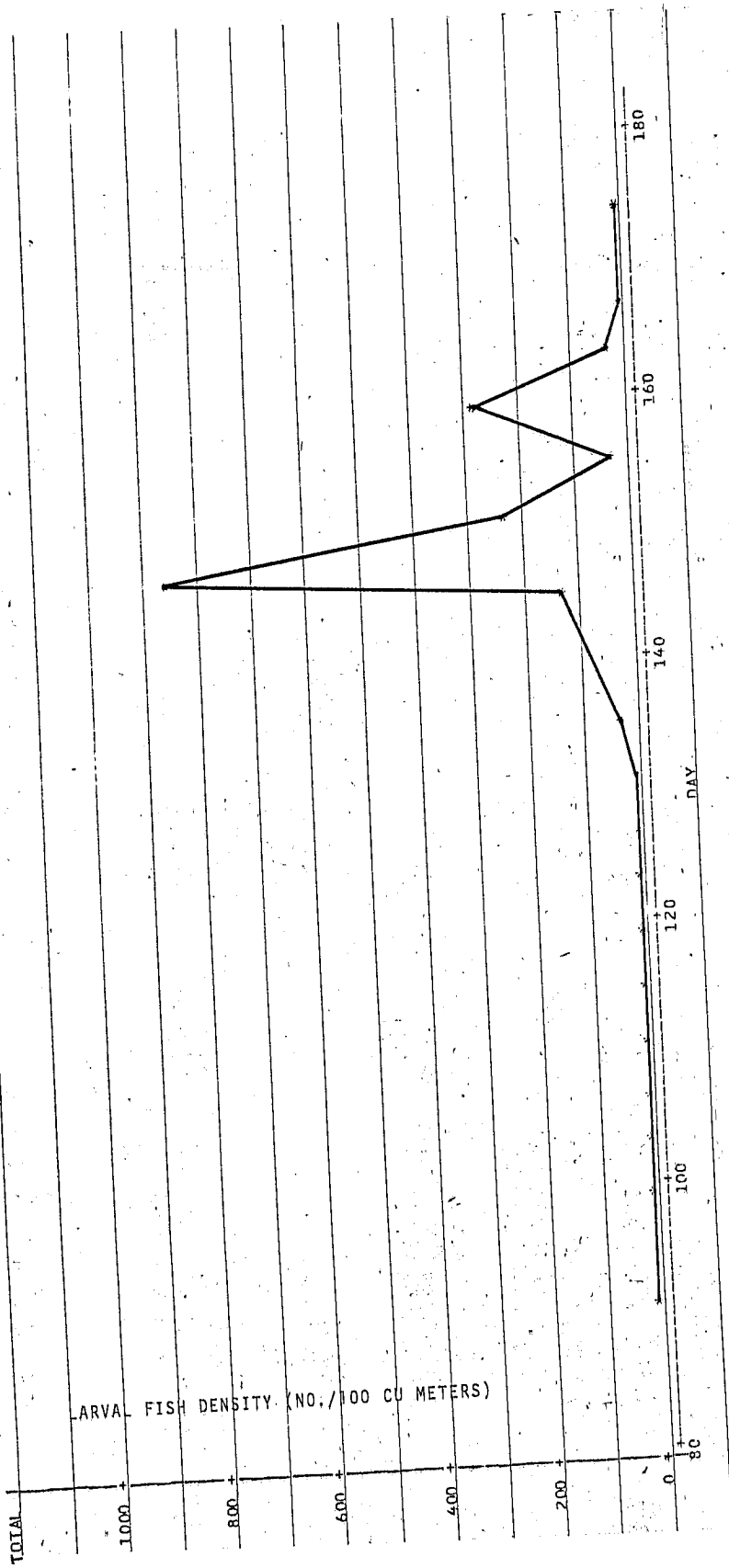


FIGURE 37. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 6 (1977)

12:20 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 27

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SPECIES=PERCH

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS #

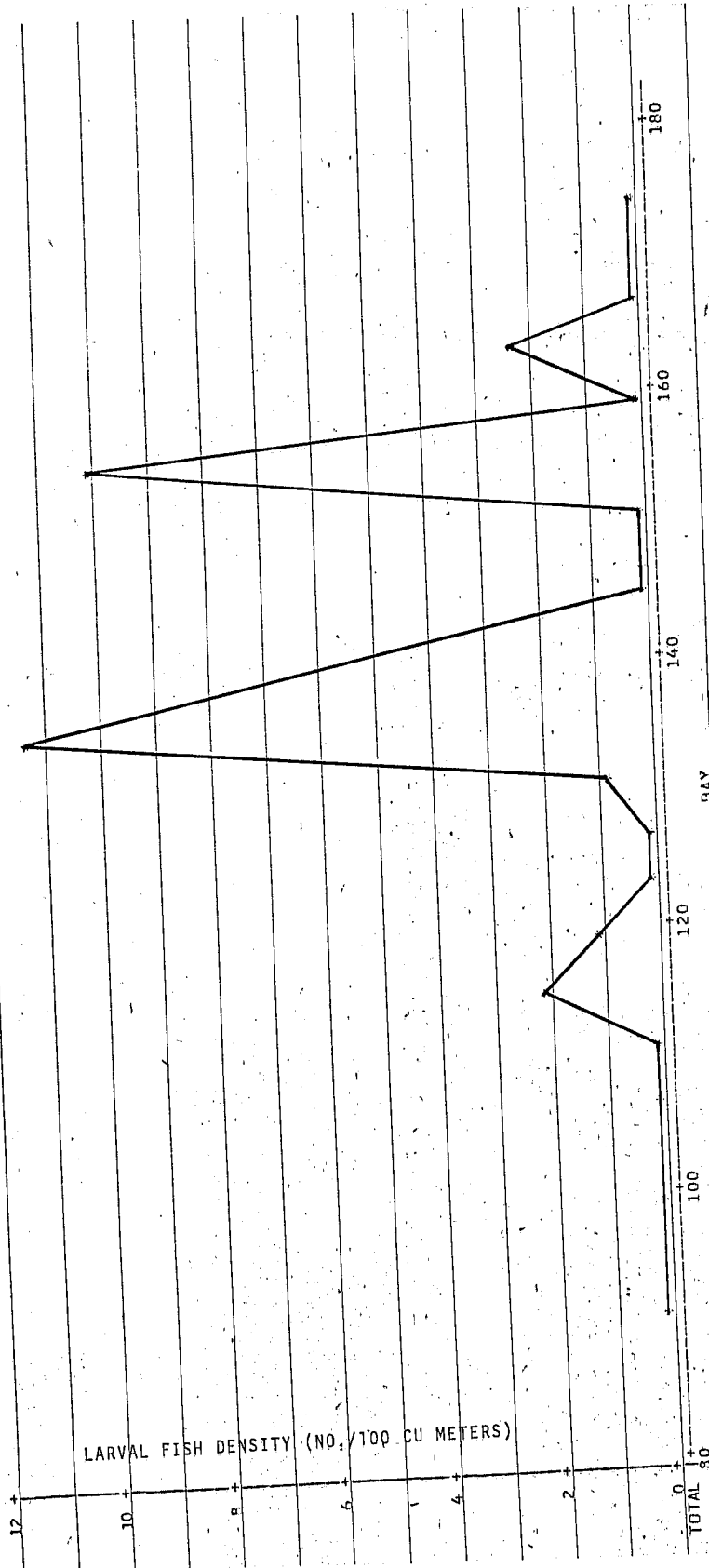


FIGURE 38. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 6 (1977)

1320 W. WAY, BIRMINGHAM 12, 1977 29

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATE6 SPECIES=SMALLI

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

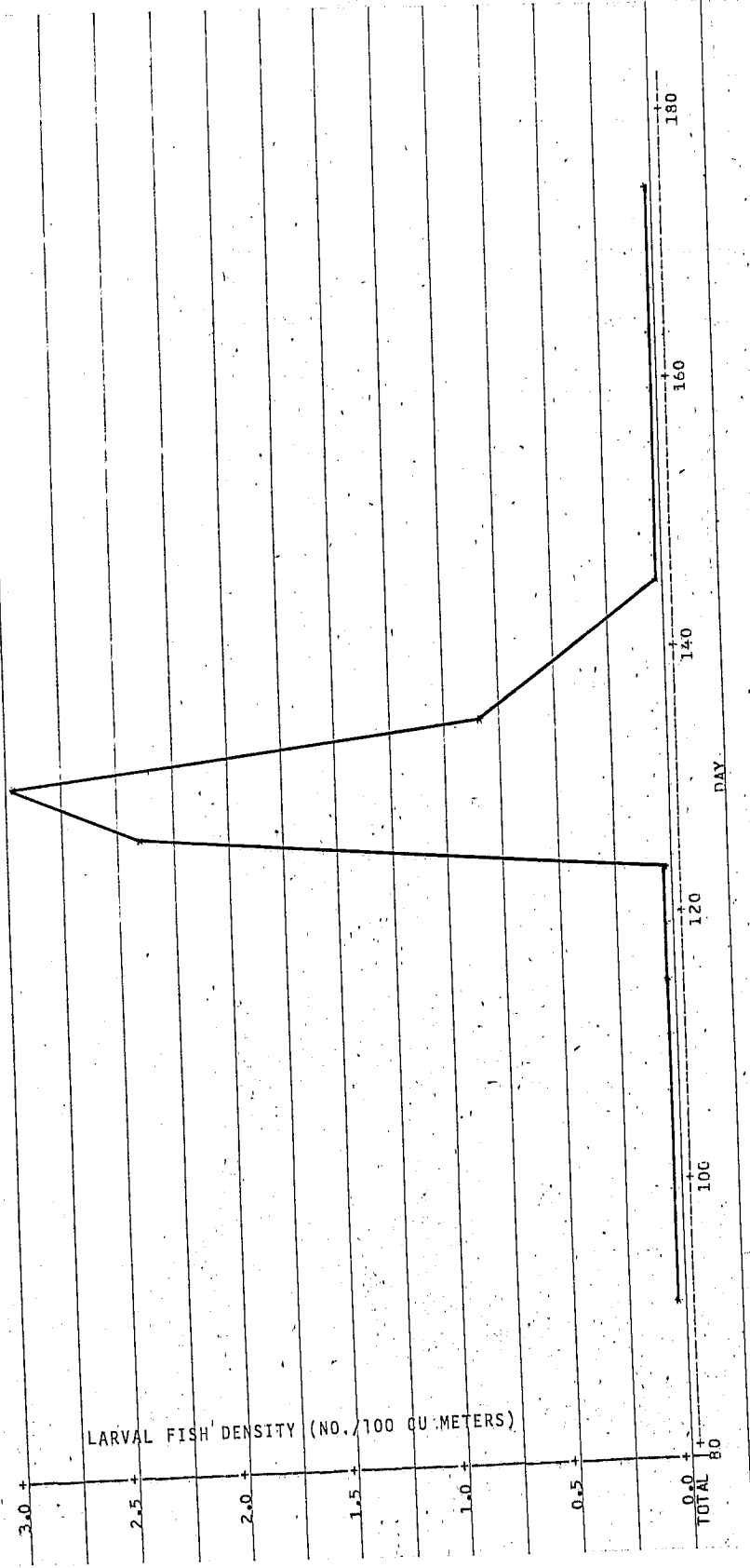


FIGURE 39. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 6 (1977)

134000000 DAY, REC. MAR. 12, 1977 25

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATE SPECIES

LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

LARVAL FISH DENSITY (NO. / 100 CU METERS)

TOTAL 80

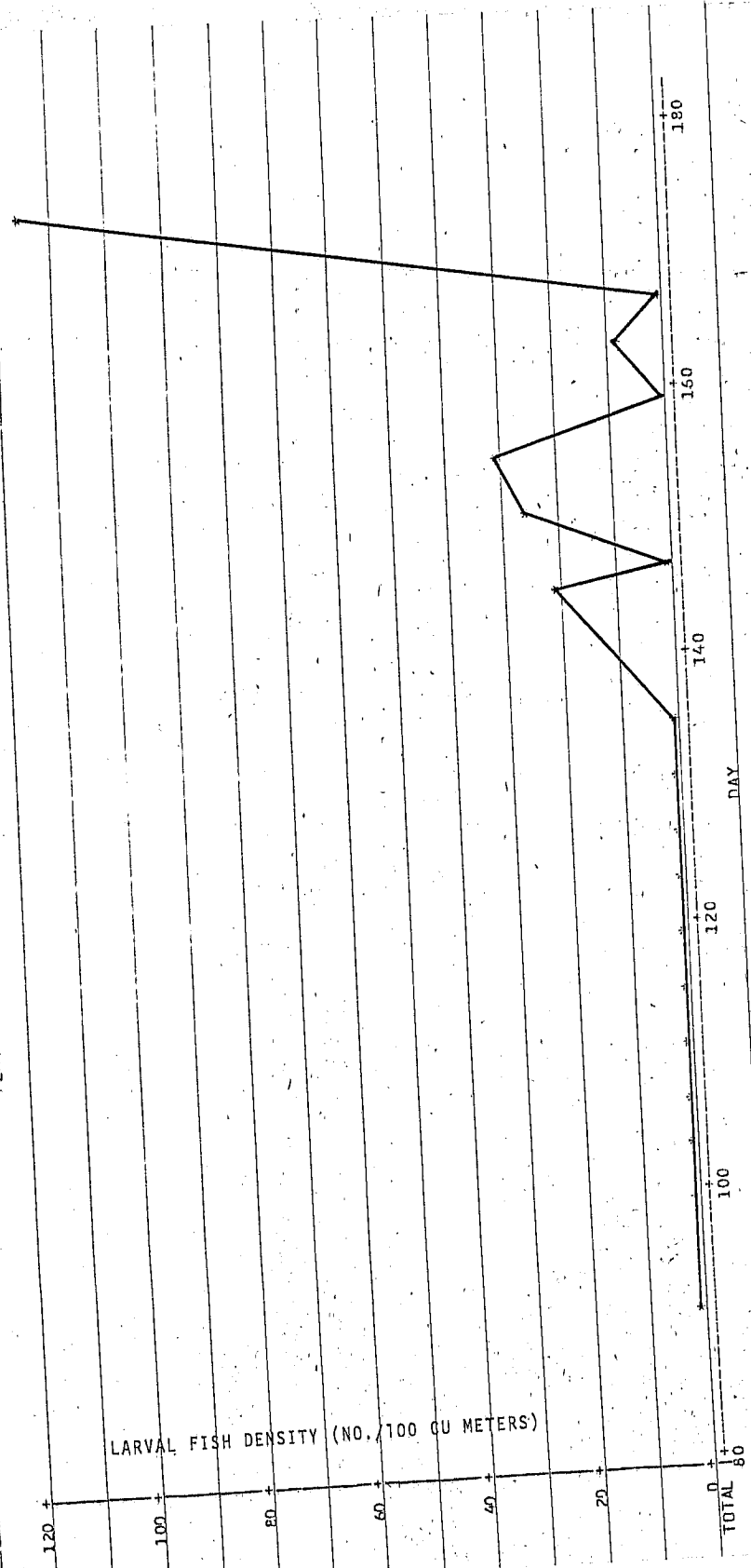


FIGURE 40. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 6 (1977)

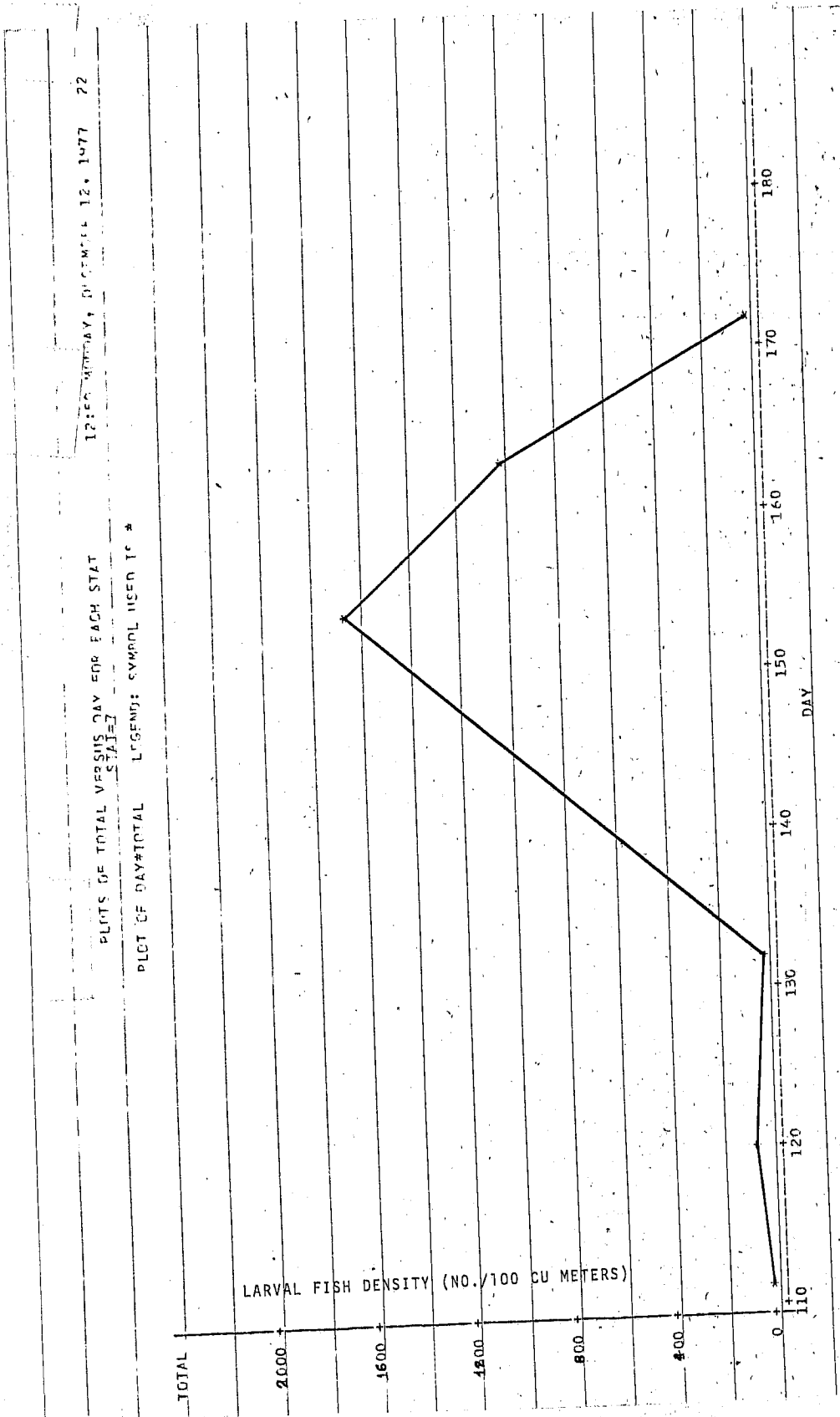


FIGURE 41. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 7 (1977)

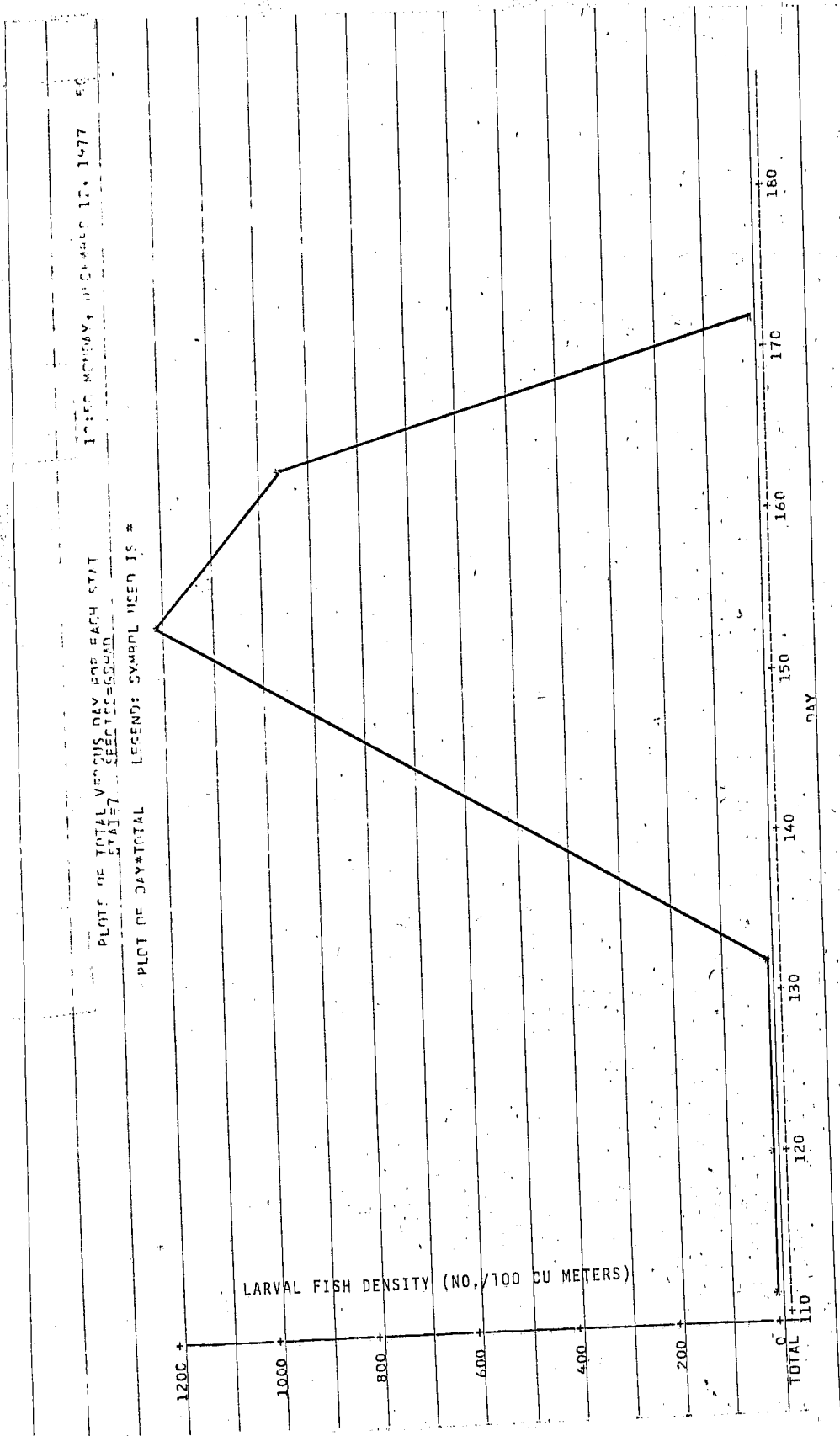


FIGURE 42. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 7 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 52

PLATE OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES=SMELT

PLOT OF DAY+TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

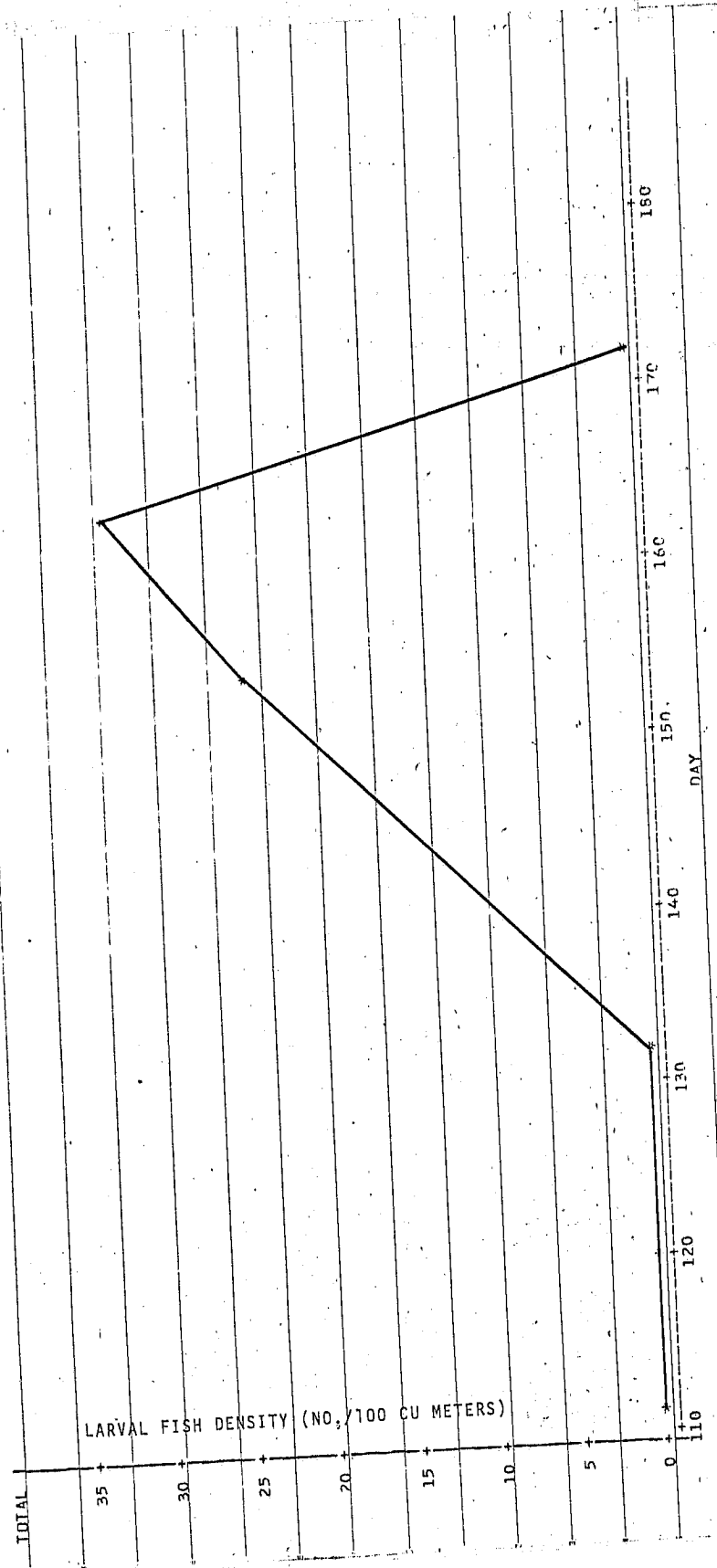


FIGURE 43. RAINBOW SMELT LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 7 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 54

PLOTE OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
L1A1Z SPECIES=45AS

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED I *

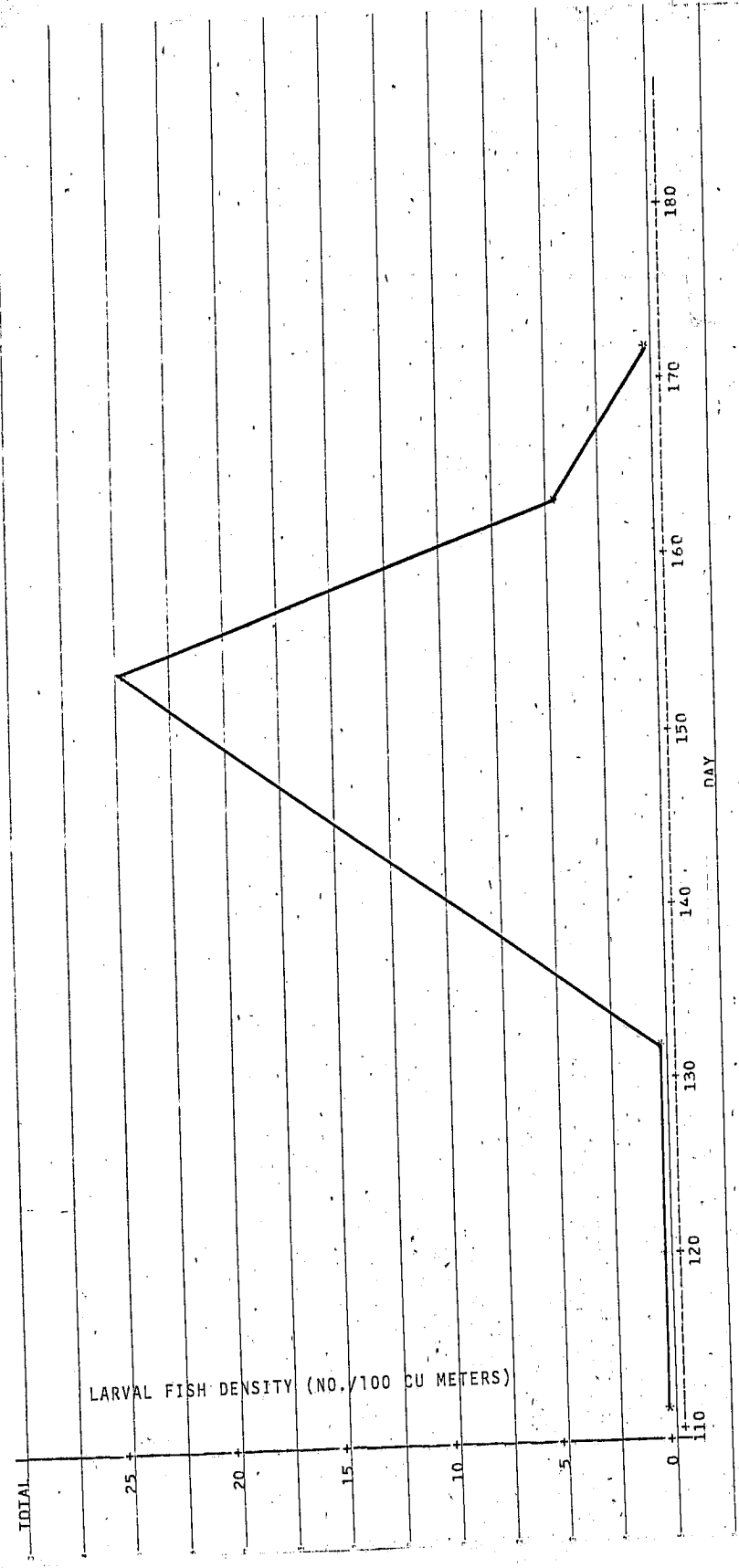


FIGURE 44. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 7 (1977)

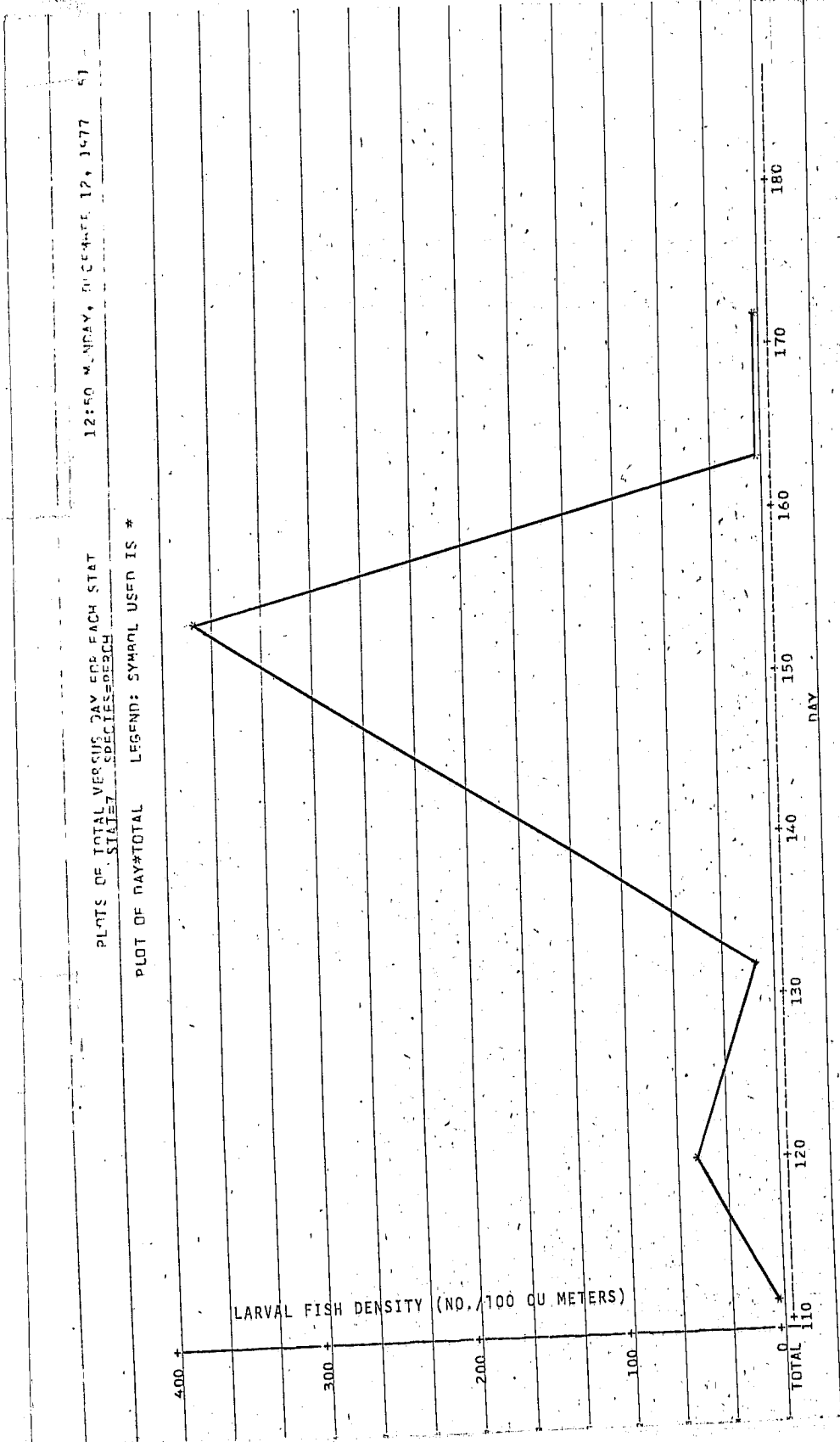


FIGURE 45. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 7 (1977)

1950 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 52

PLOTS OF TOTAL VEGGINS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATE SPECIES-WALLI

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS #

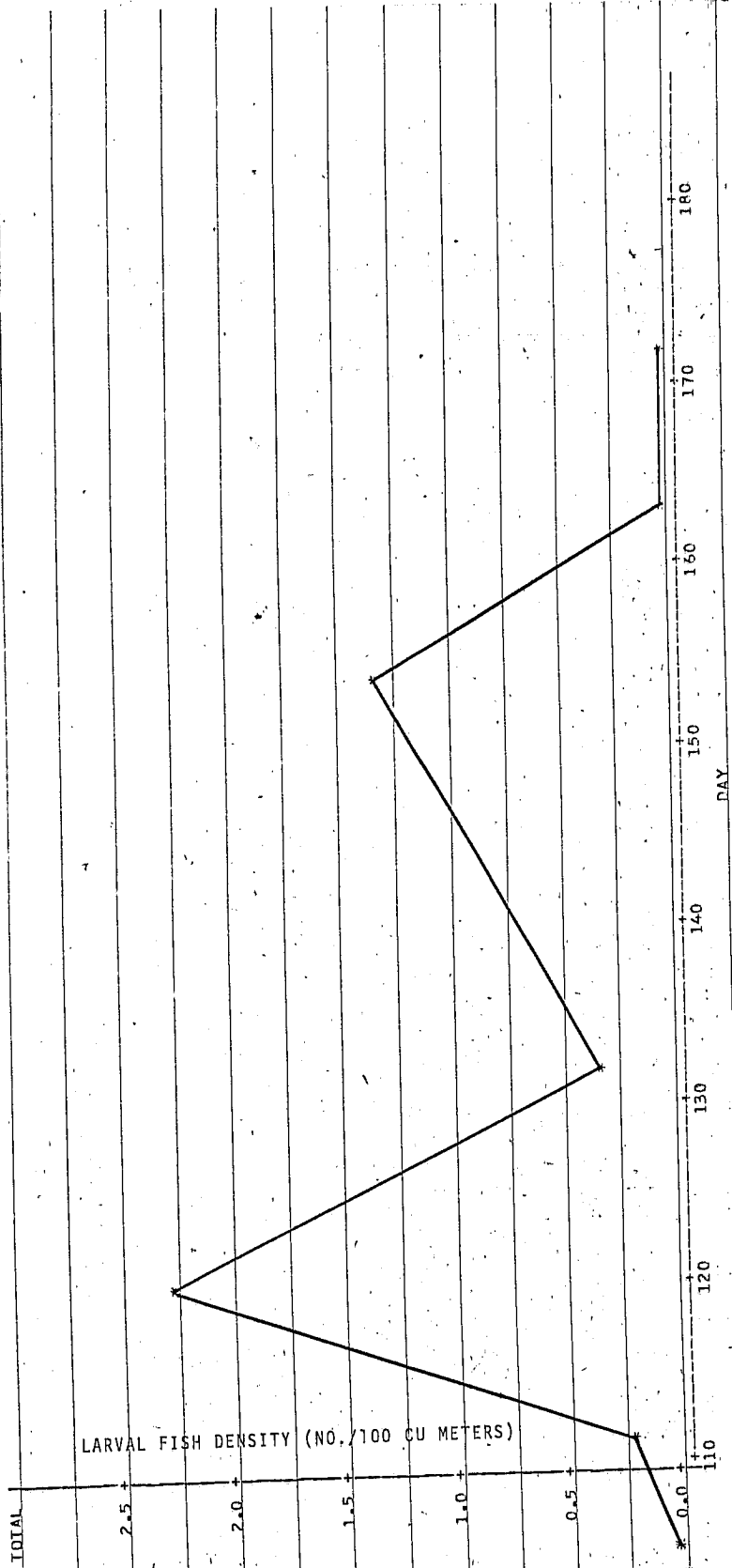


FIGURE 46. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 7 (1977)

1977 MONTHLY REPORT APR 12, 1977 26

PLOTS OF TOTAL VESICULAR JAY FOR EACH STAT

STATE SPECIES=DRUM

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

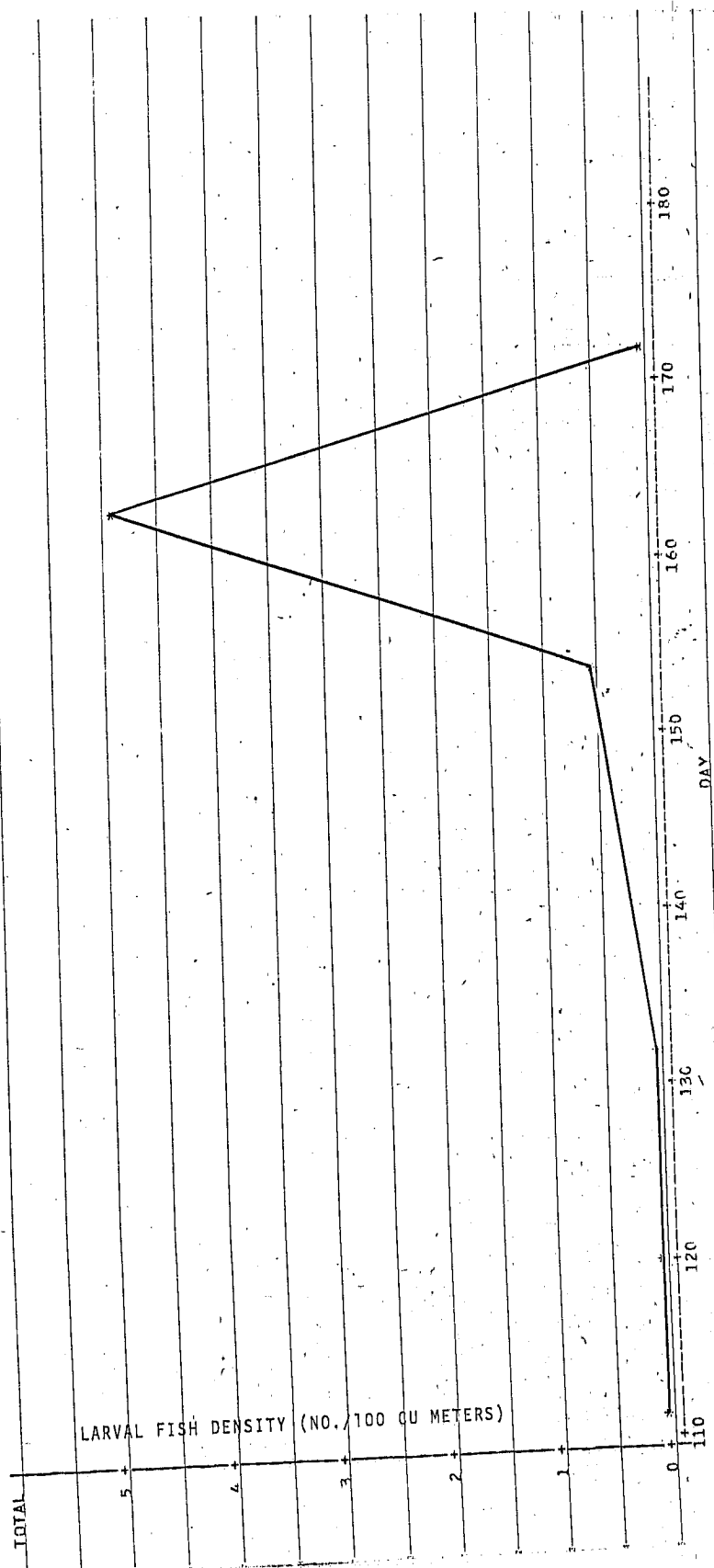


FIGURE 47. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 7 (1977)

17:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 22

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT

STATION LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS #

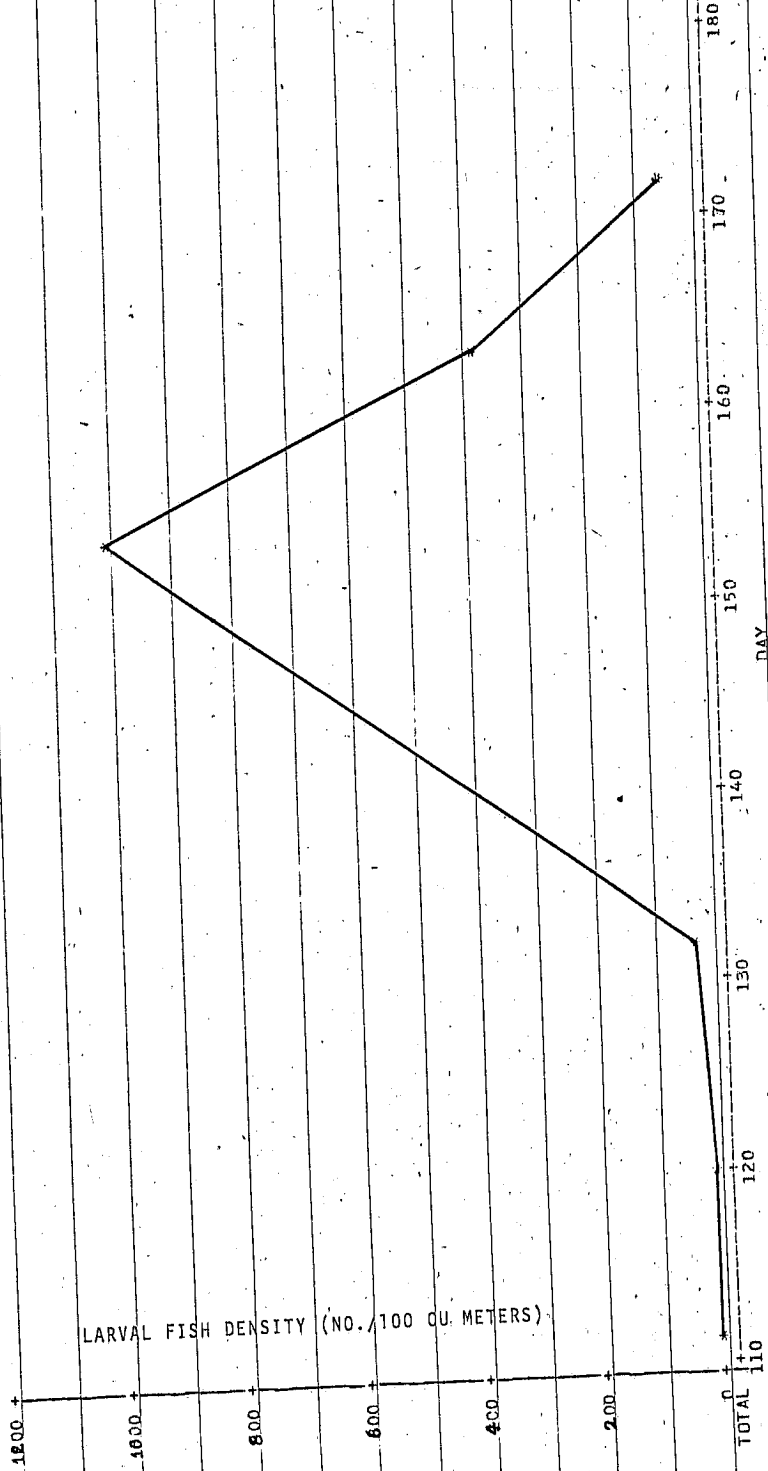


FIGURE 48. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

1:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 EC

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SITE: SPECIES: SWAD

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

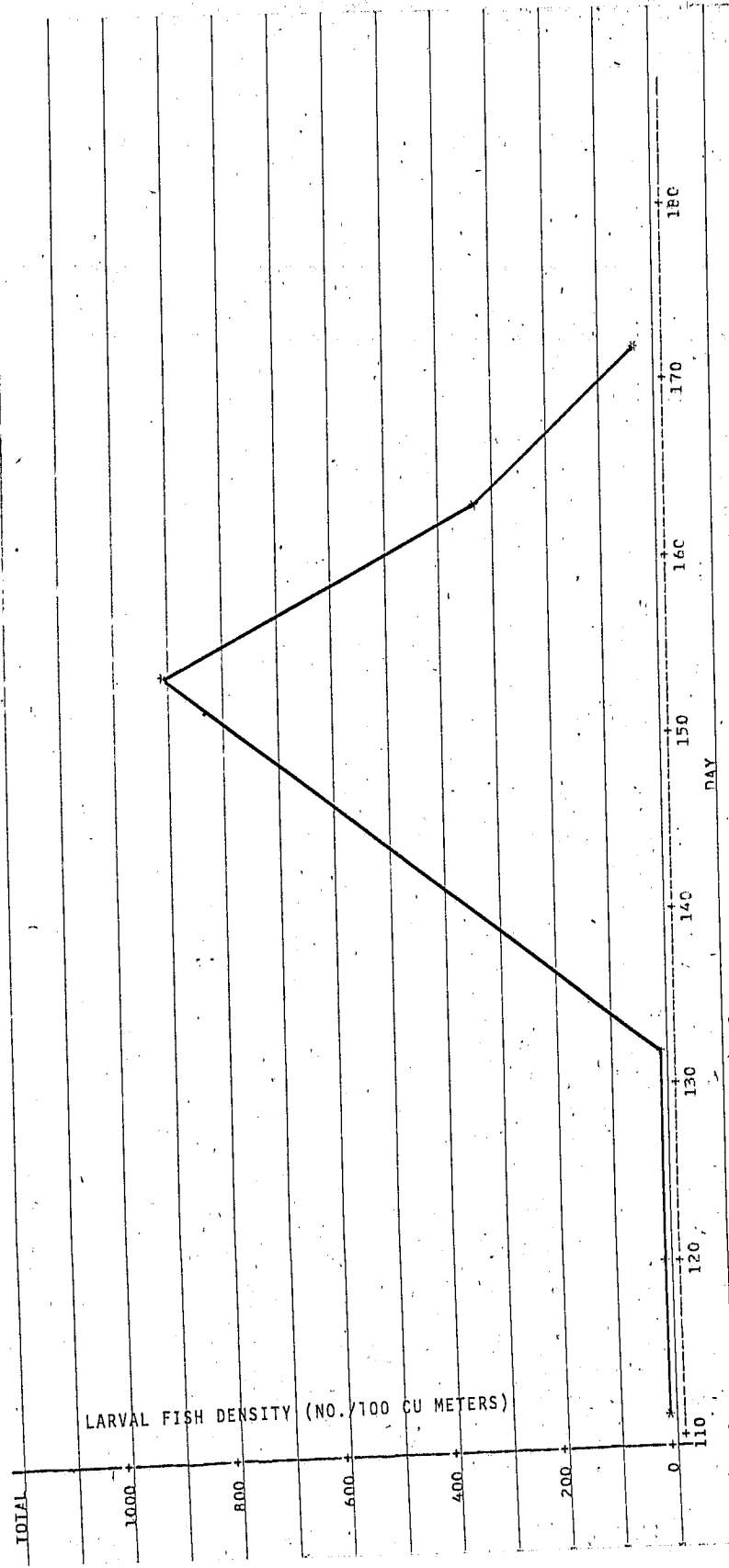


FIGURE 49. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 56

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT

STATION SPECIES=SMELT

PLOT OF DAY/TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

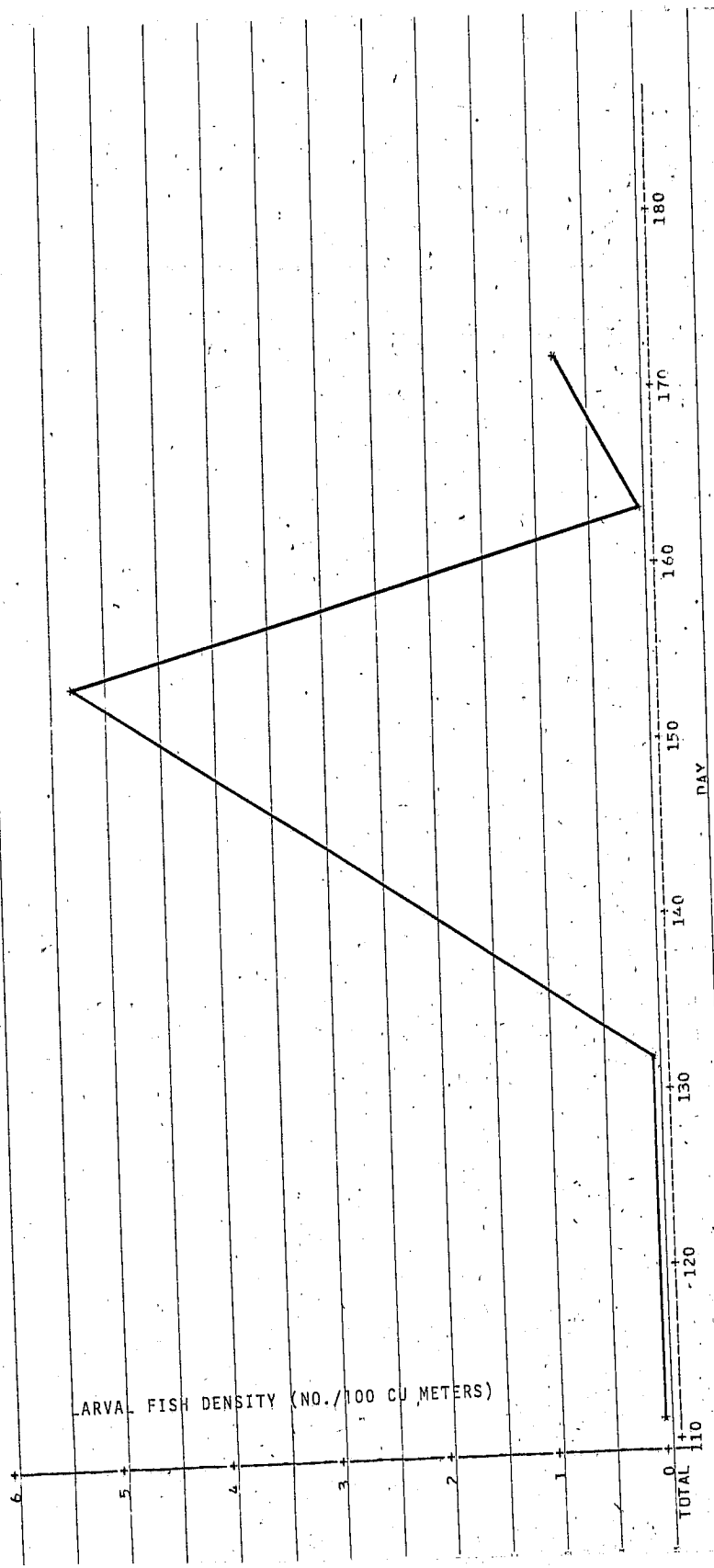


FIGURE 50. RAINBOW SMELT LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 AC

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES MARKS

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

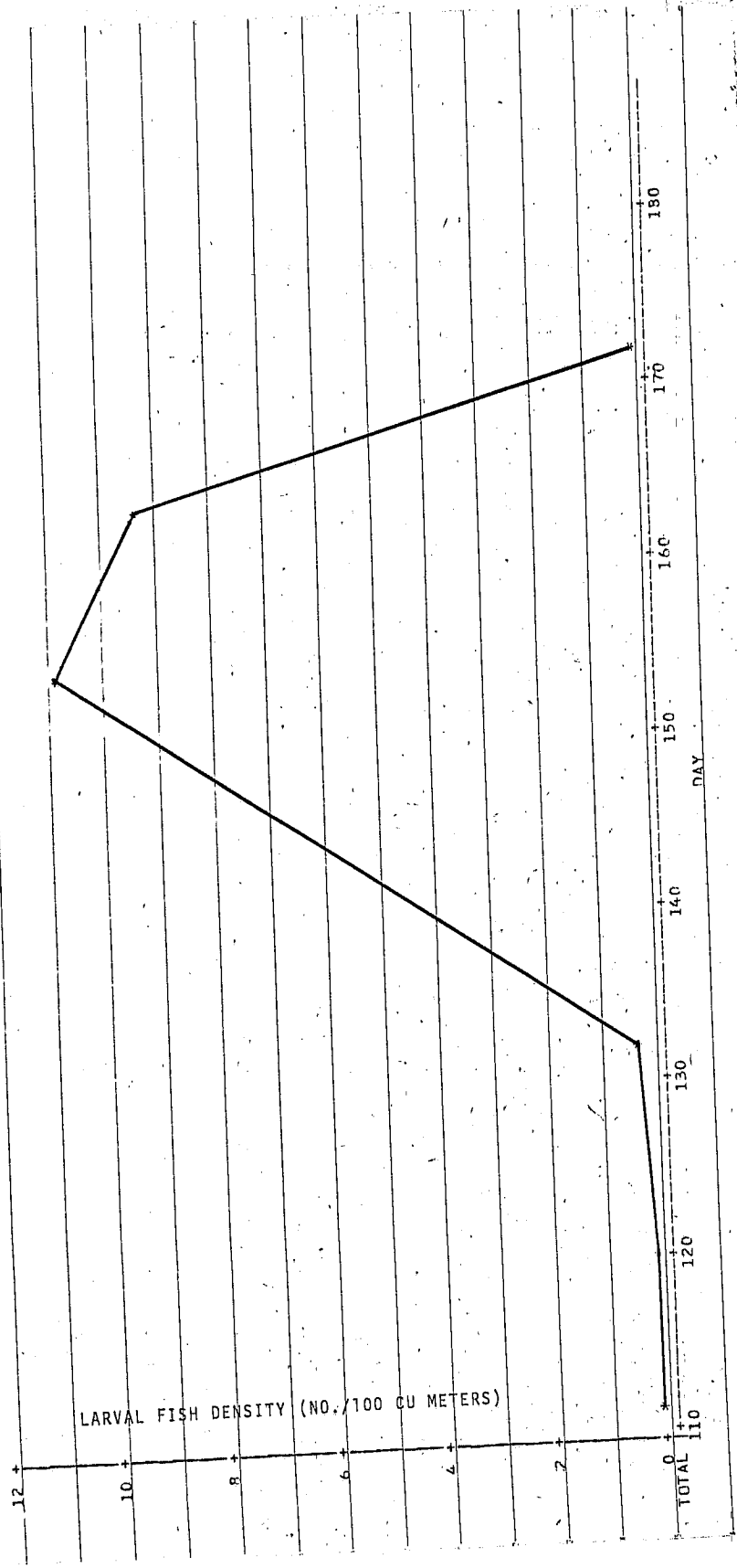


FIGURE 51. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

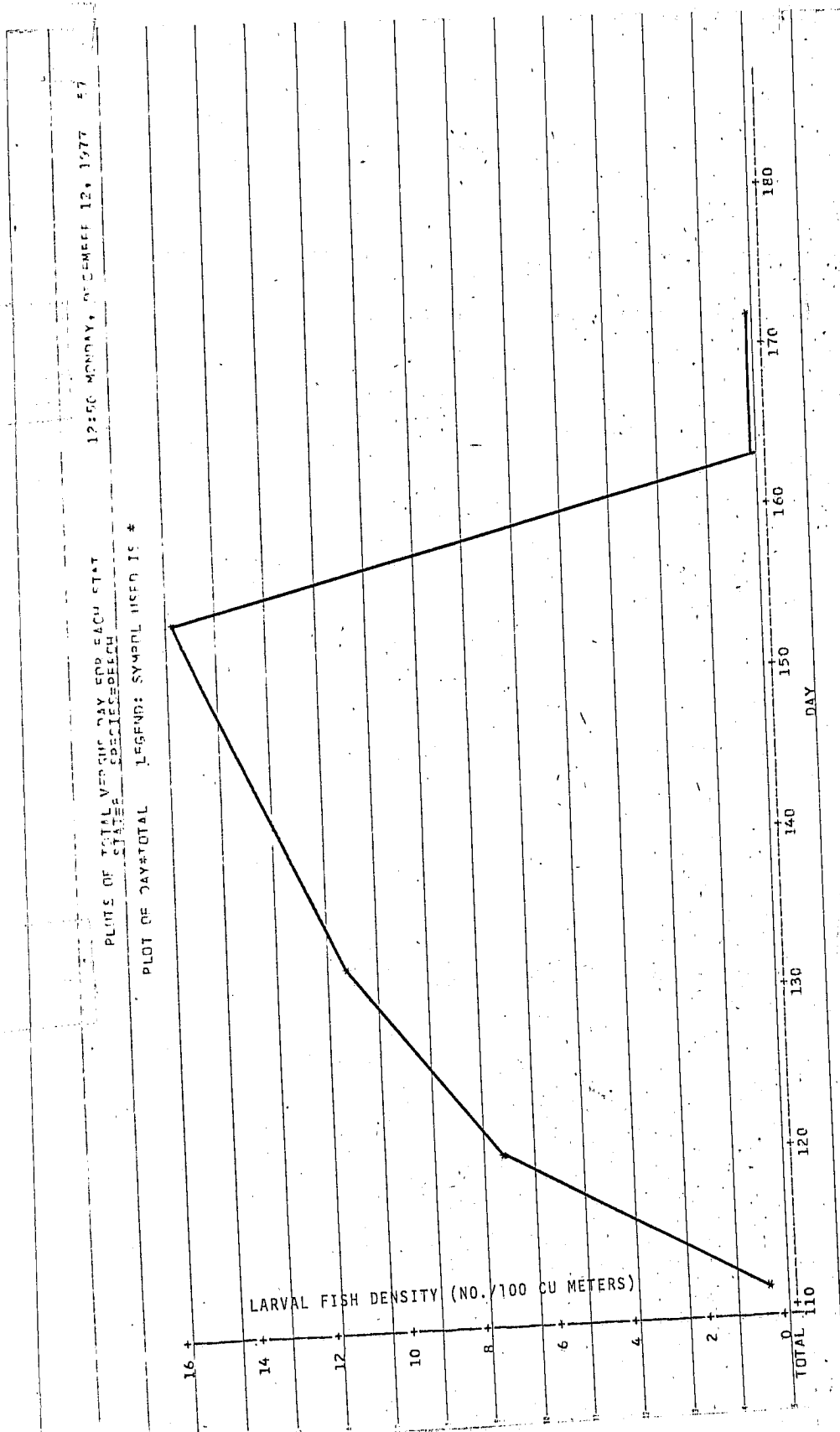


FIGURE 52. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

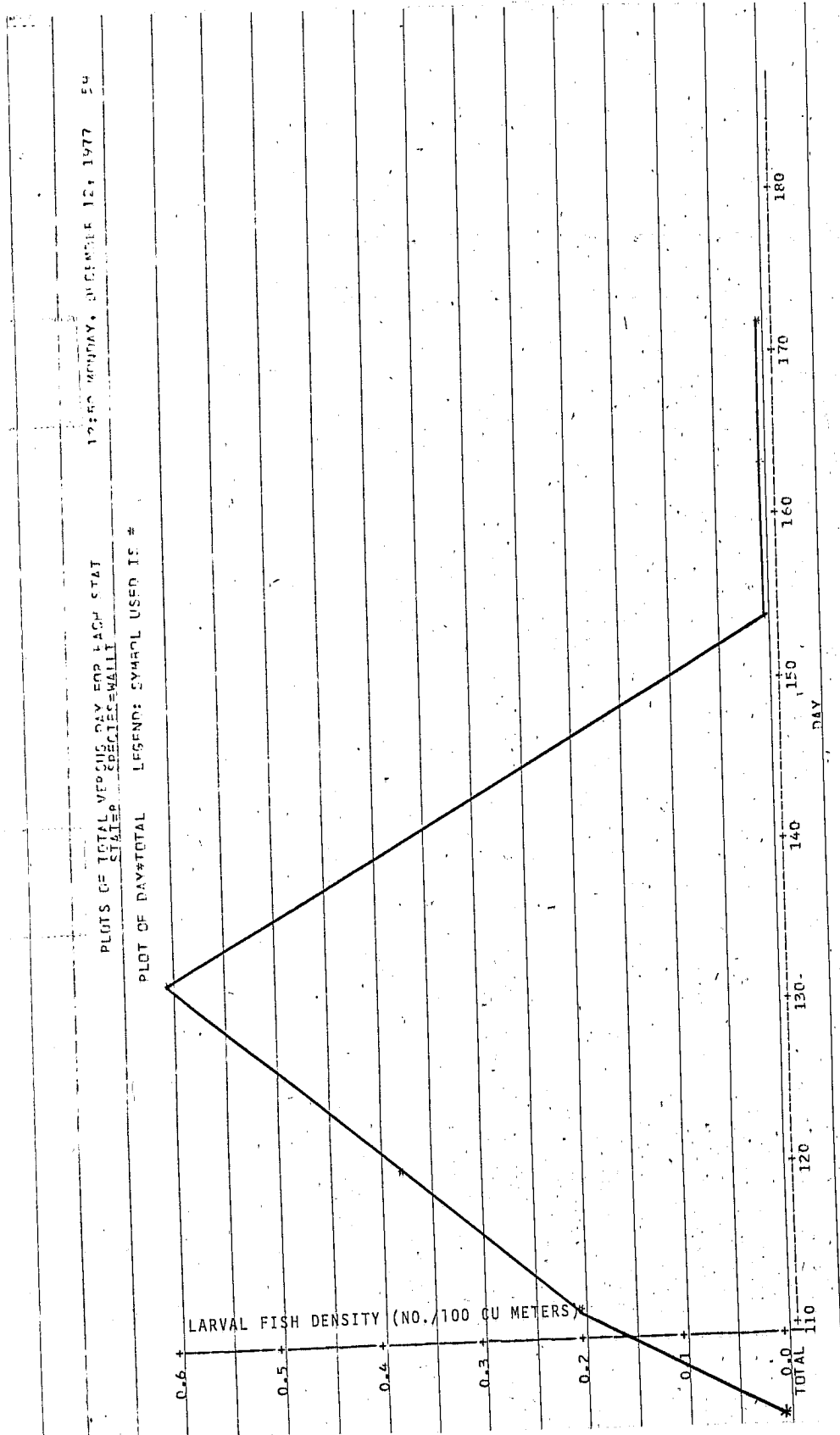


FIGURE 53. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

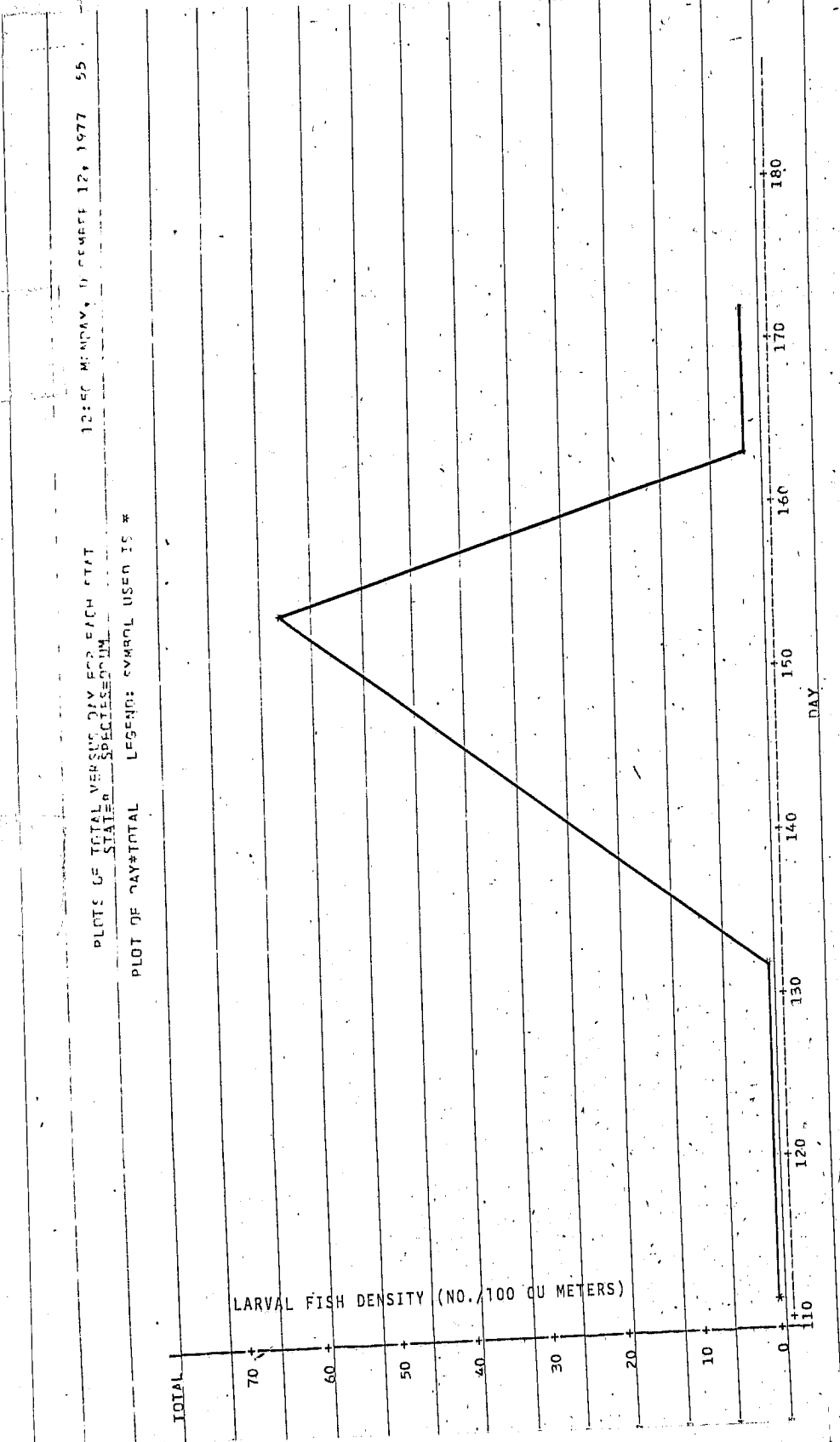


FIGURE 54. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 8 (1977)

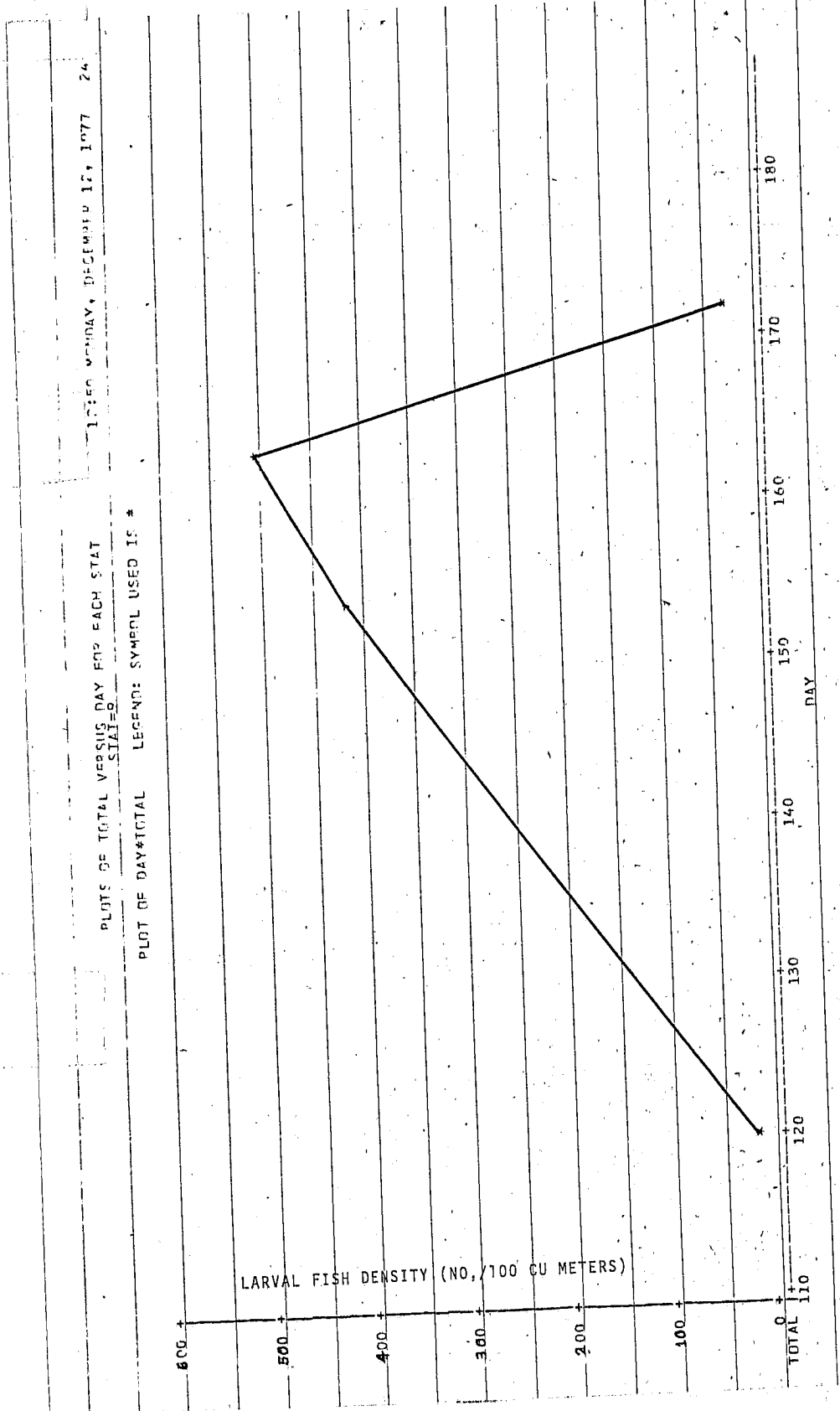


FIGURE 55. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 9 (1977)

WATER QUALITY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 52

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIALLY

PLOT OF DAY#CTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

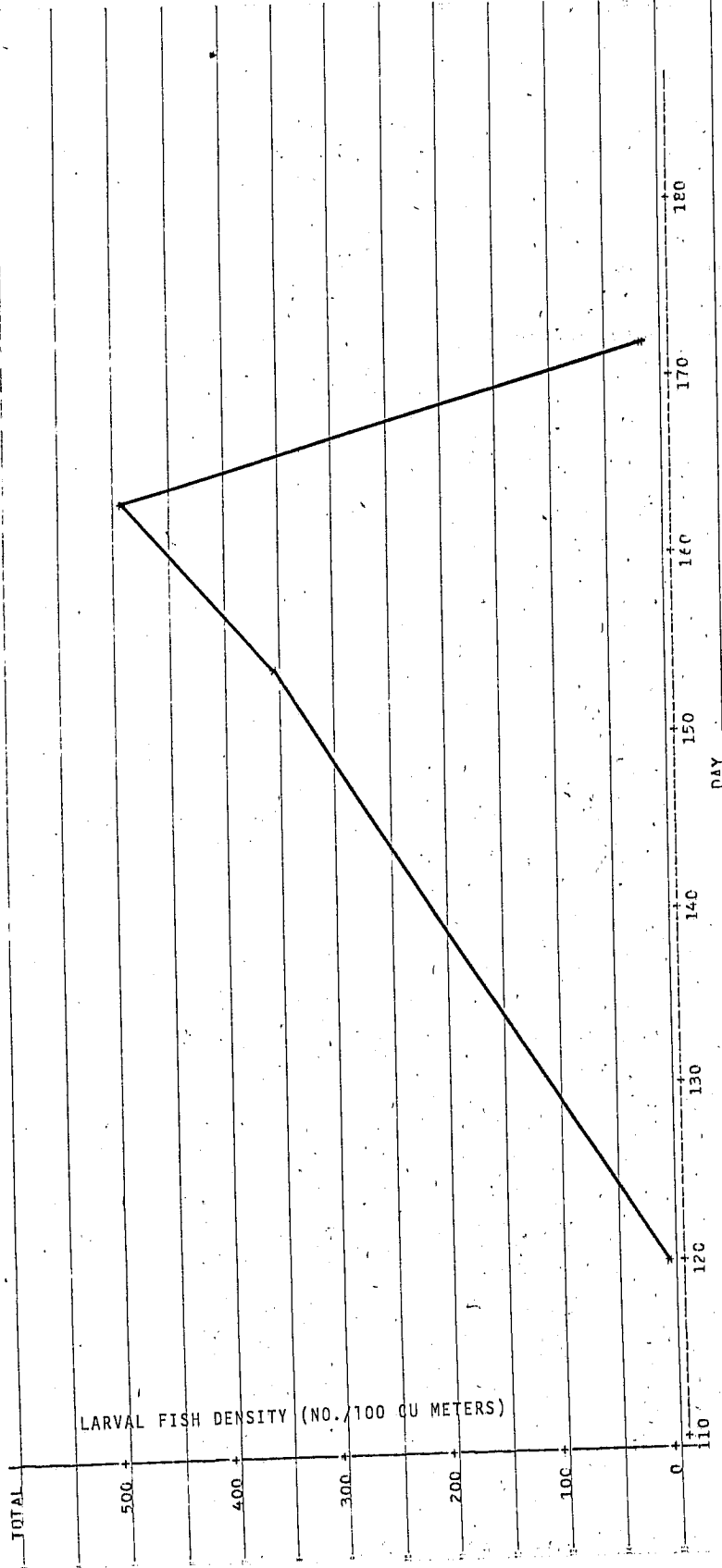


FIGURE 56. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 9 (1977)

12450 MONDAY, 5 CIRCLE 12, 1977

PLOTS OF TOTAL VOLUME DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES=CMSLI

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

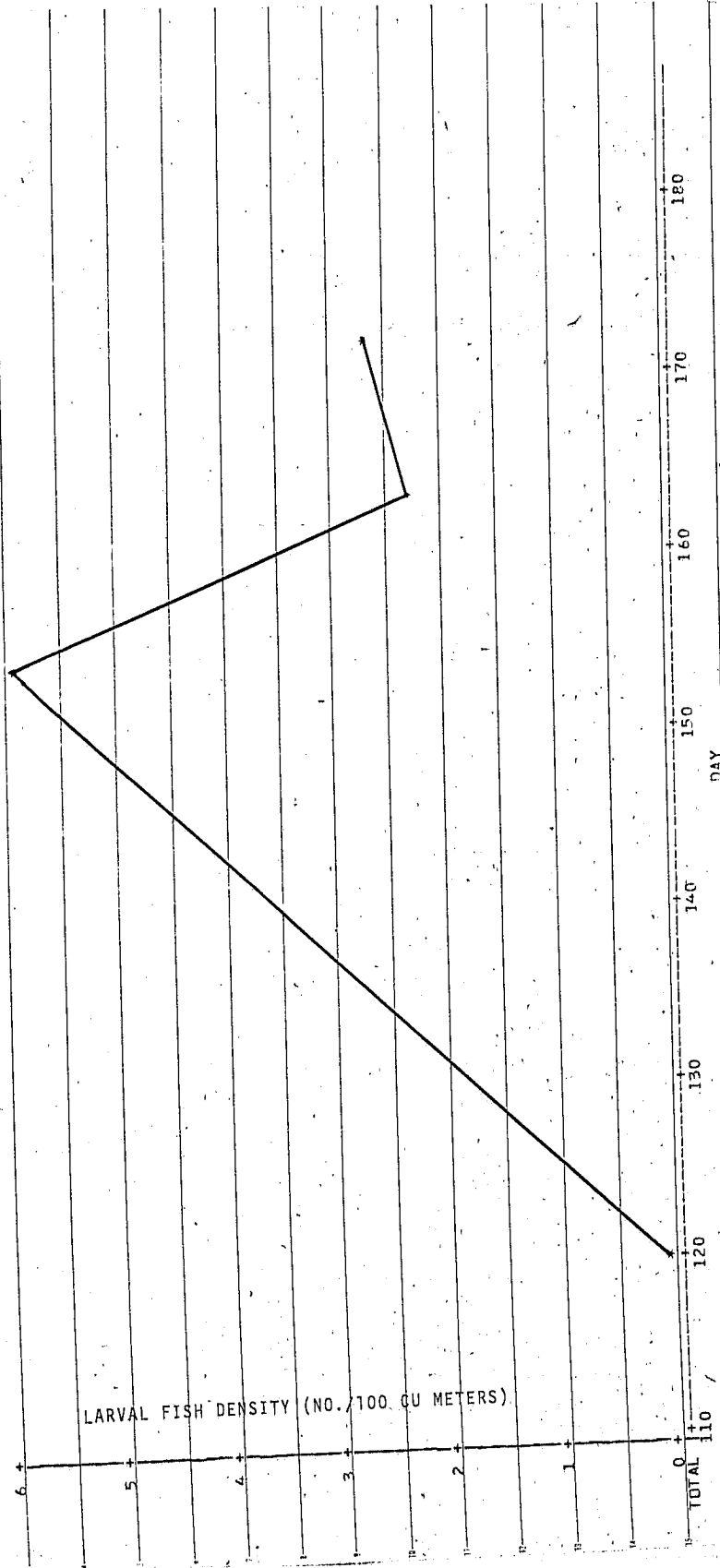


FIGURE 57. RAINBOW SMELT LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 9 (1977)

10:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SITE
SPECIES=BASS

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS #

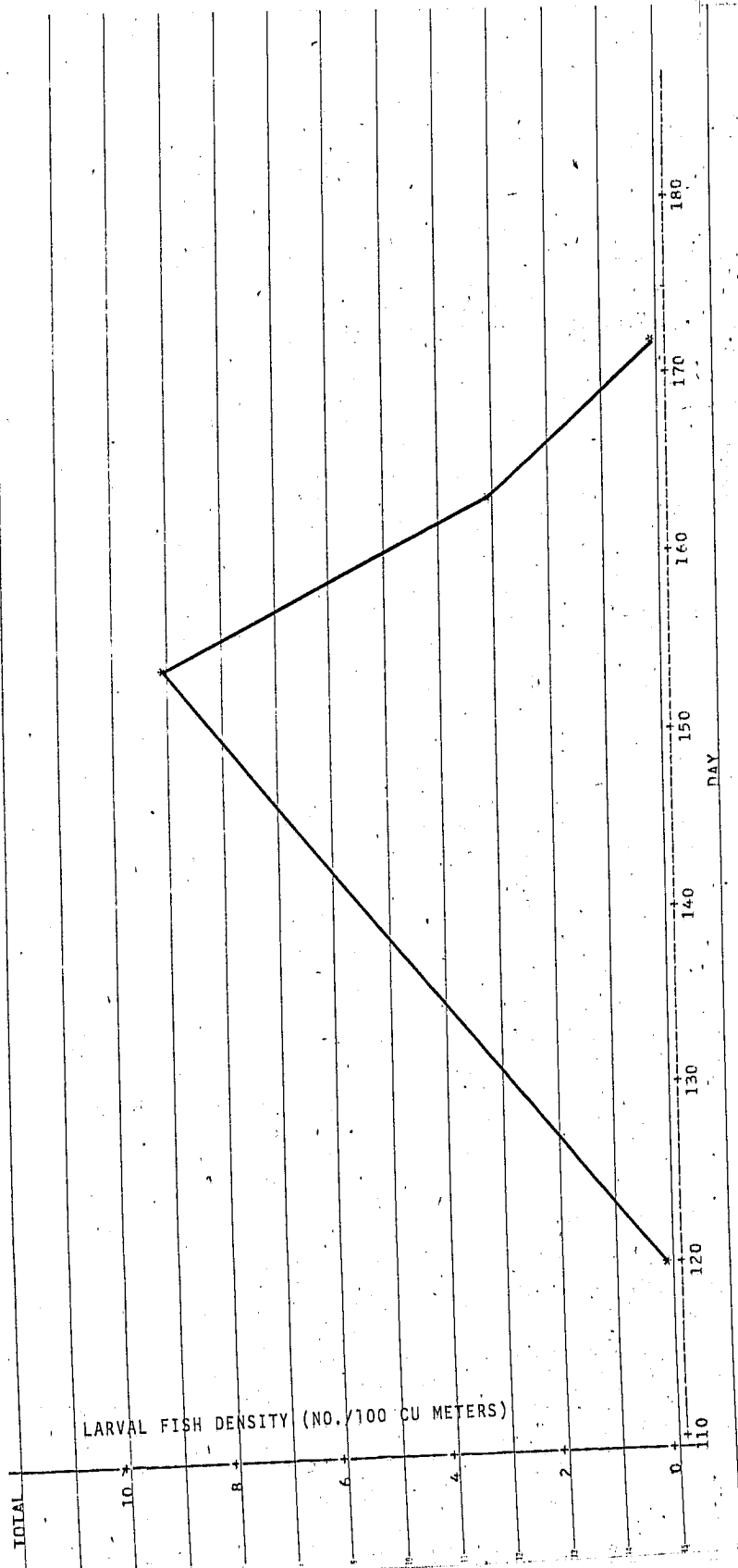


FIGURE 58. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 9 (1977)

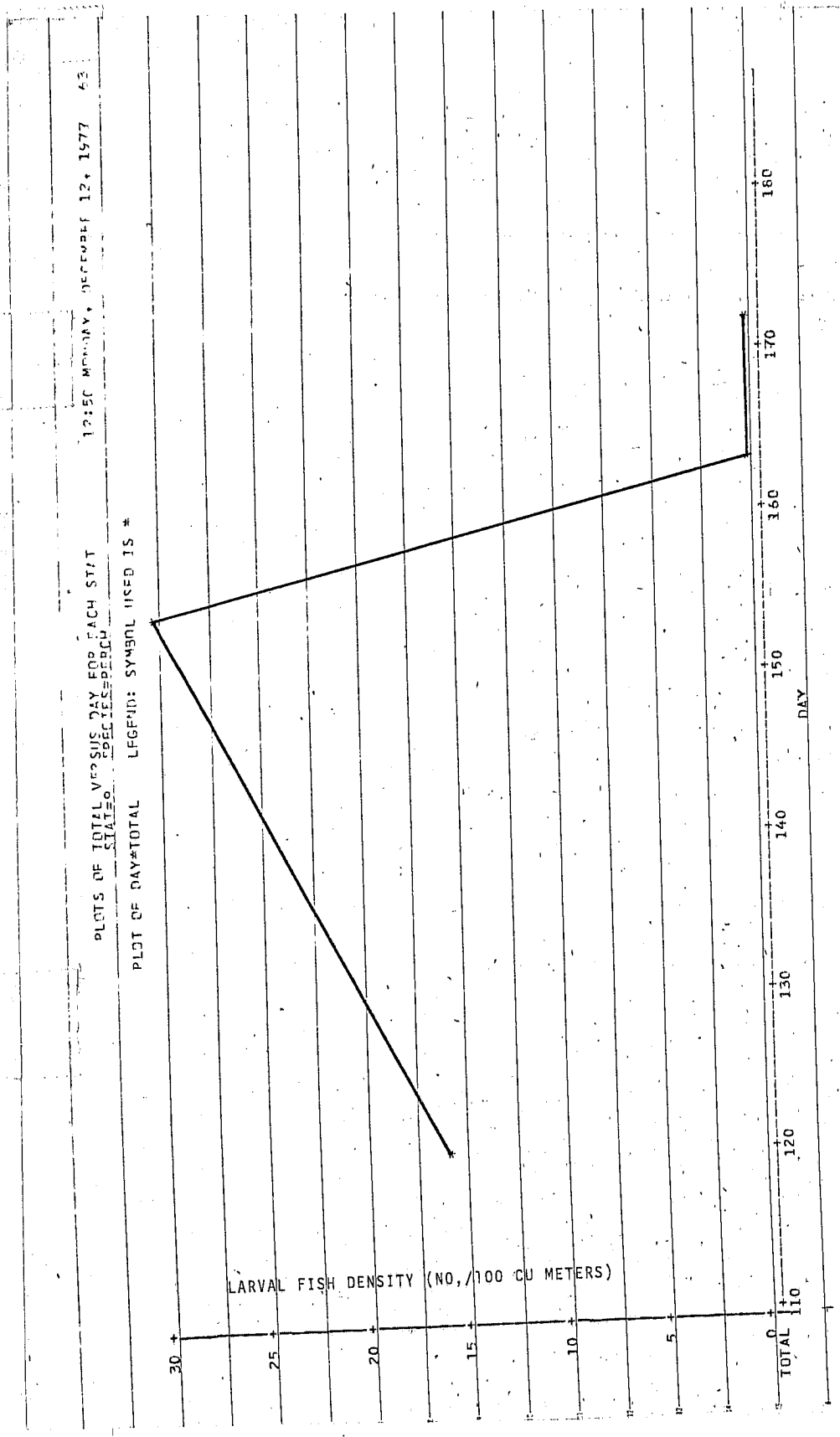


FIGURE 59. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 9 (1977)

1750 MONDAY, AUGUST 12, 1977 P.5

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
SPECIES=ALLI
PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IC #

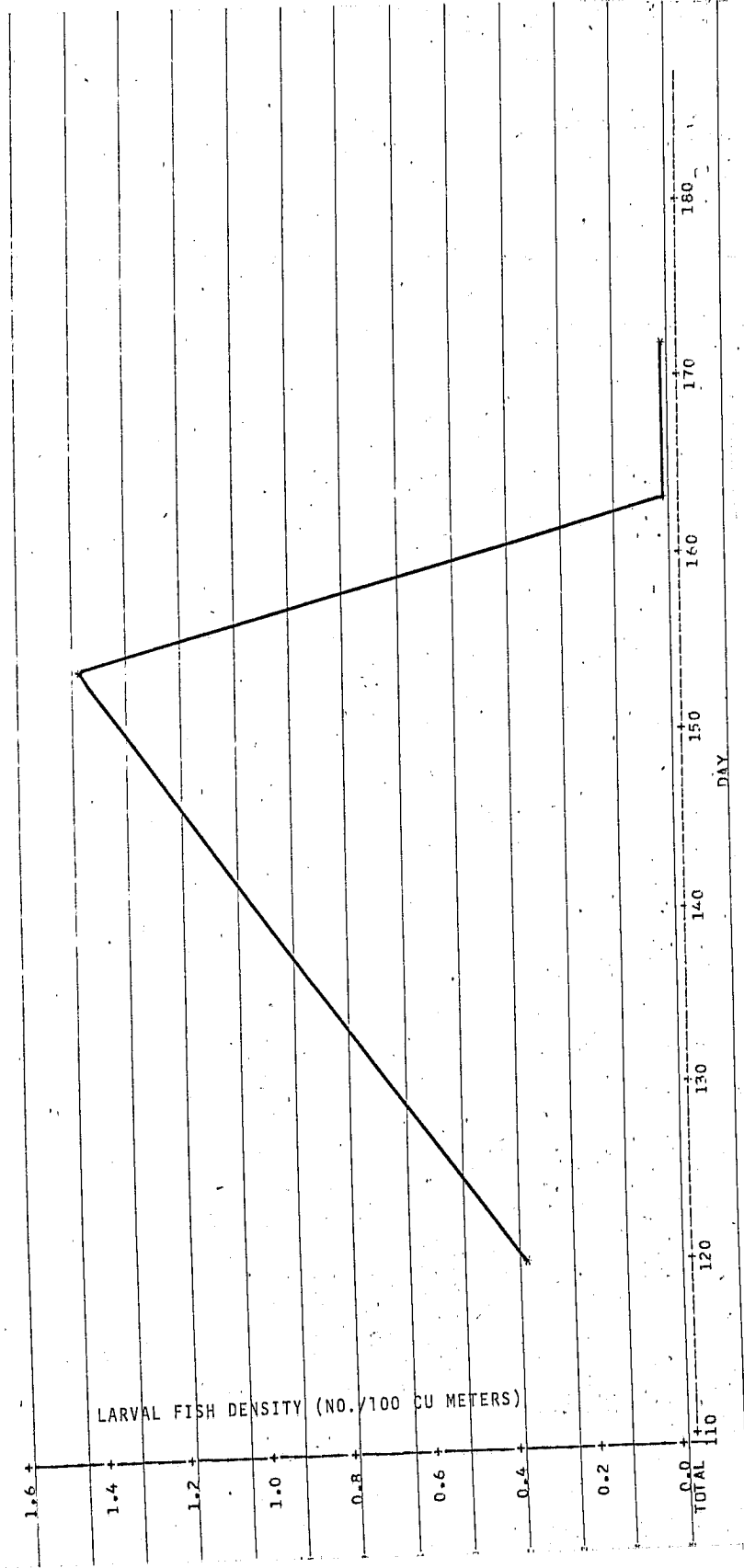


FIGURE 60. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 9 (1977)

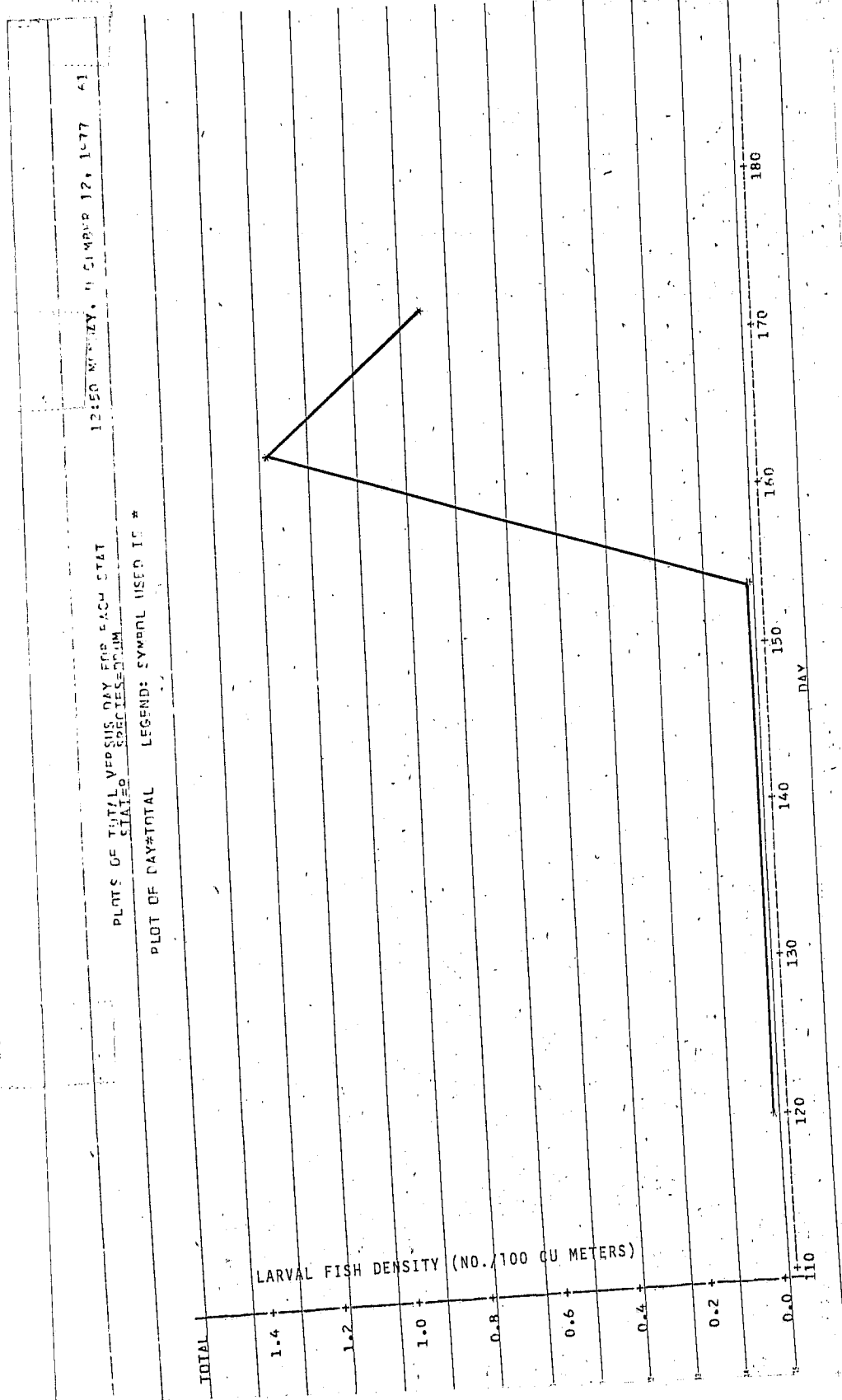


FIGURE 61. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 9 (1977)

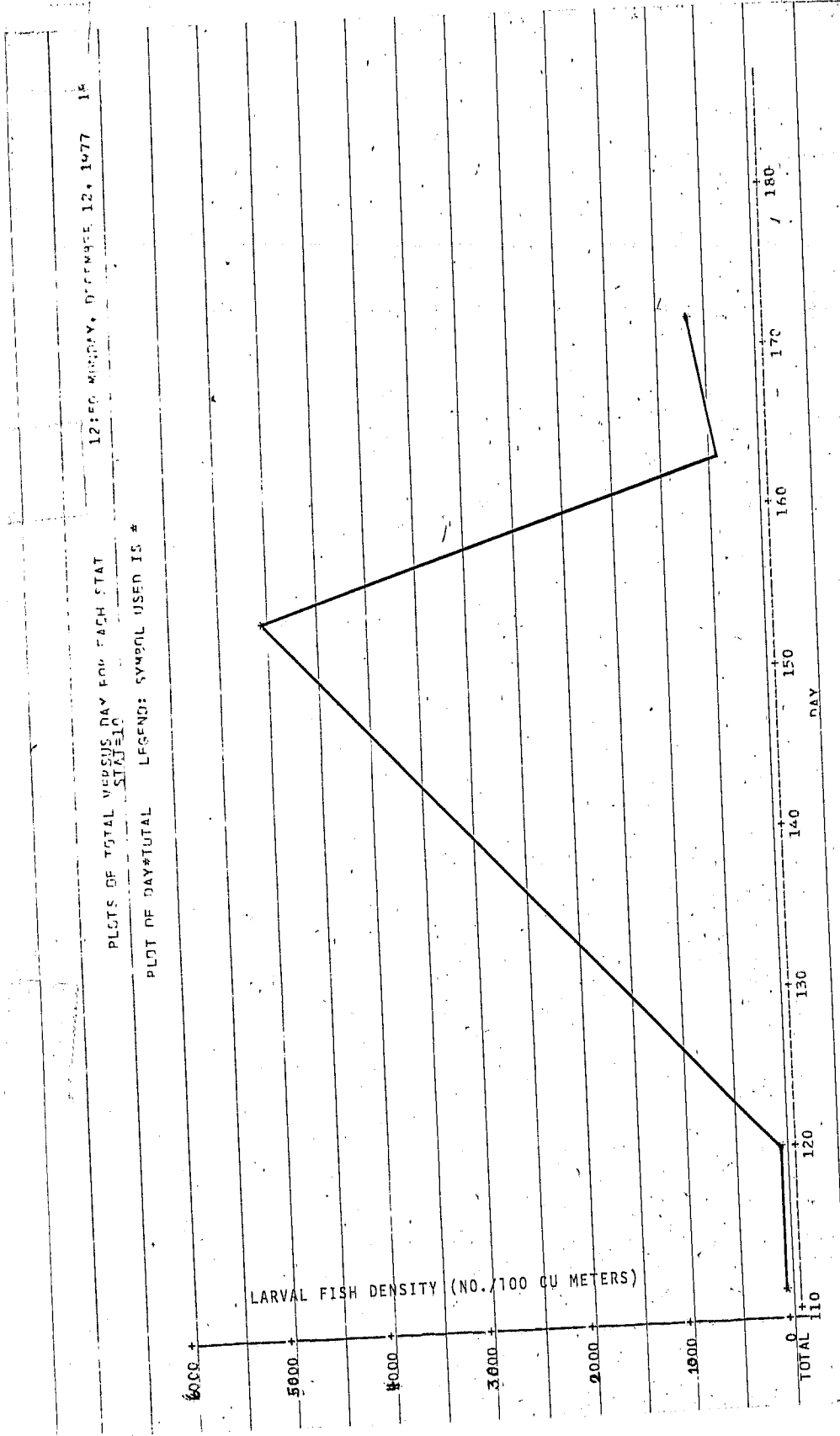


FIGURE 62. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 10 (1977)

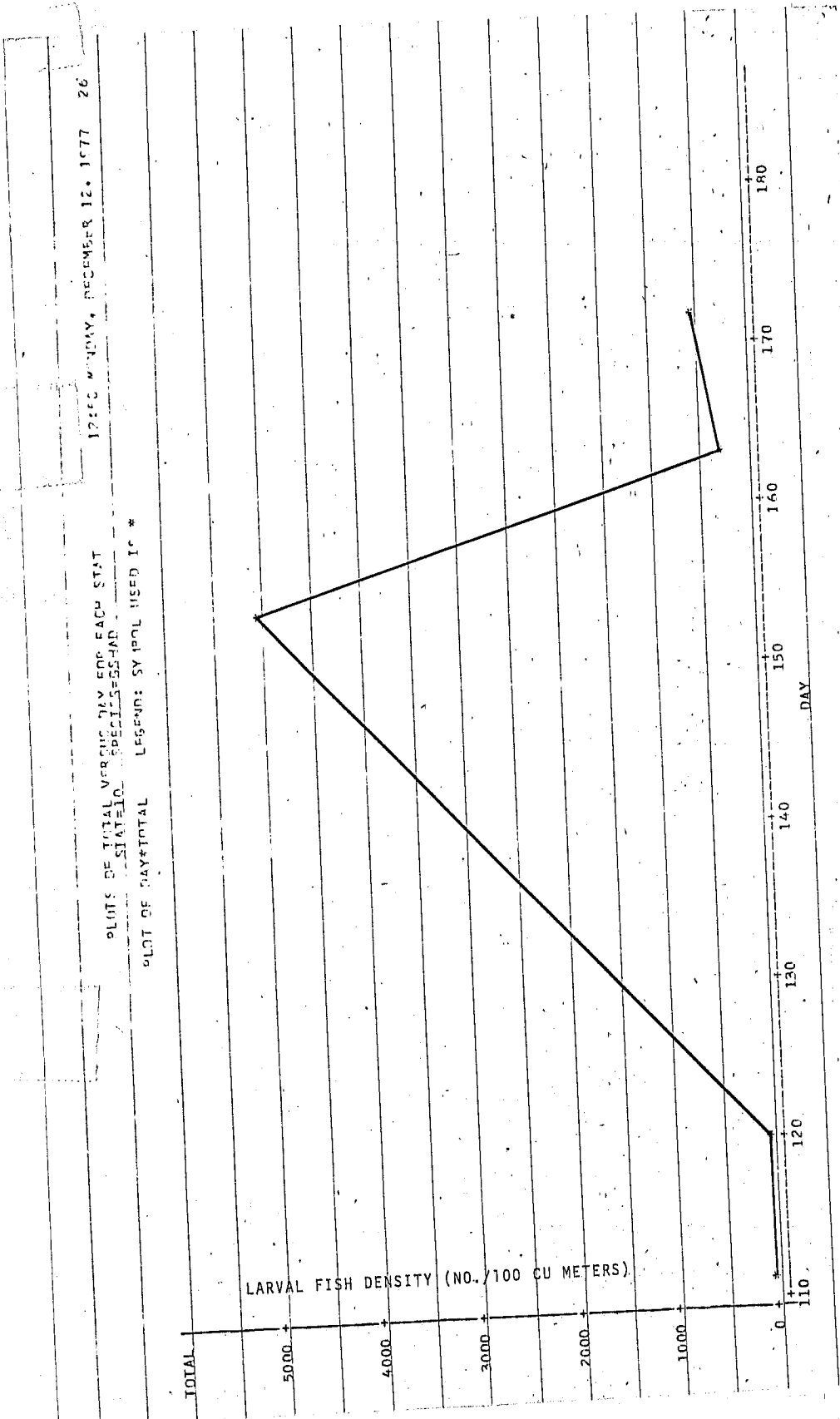


FIGURE 68. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 10 (1977)

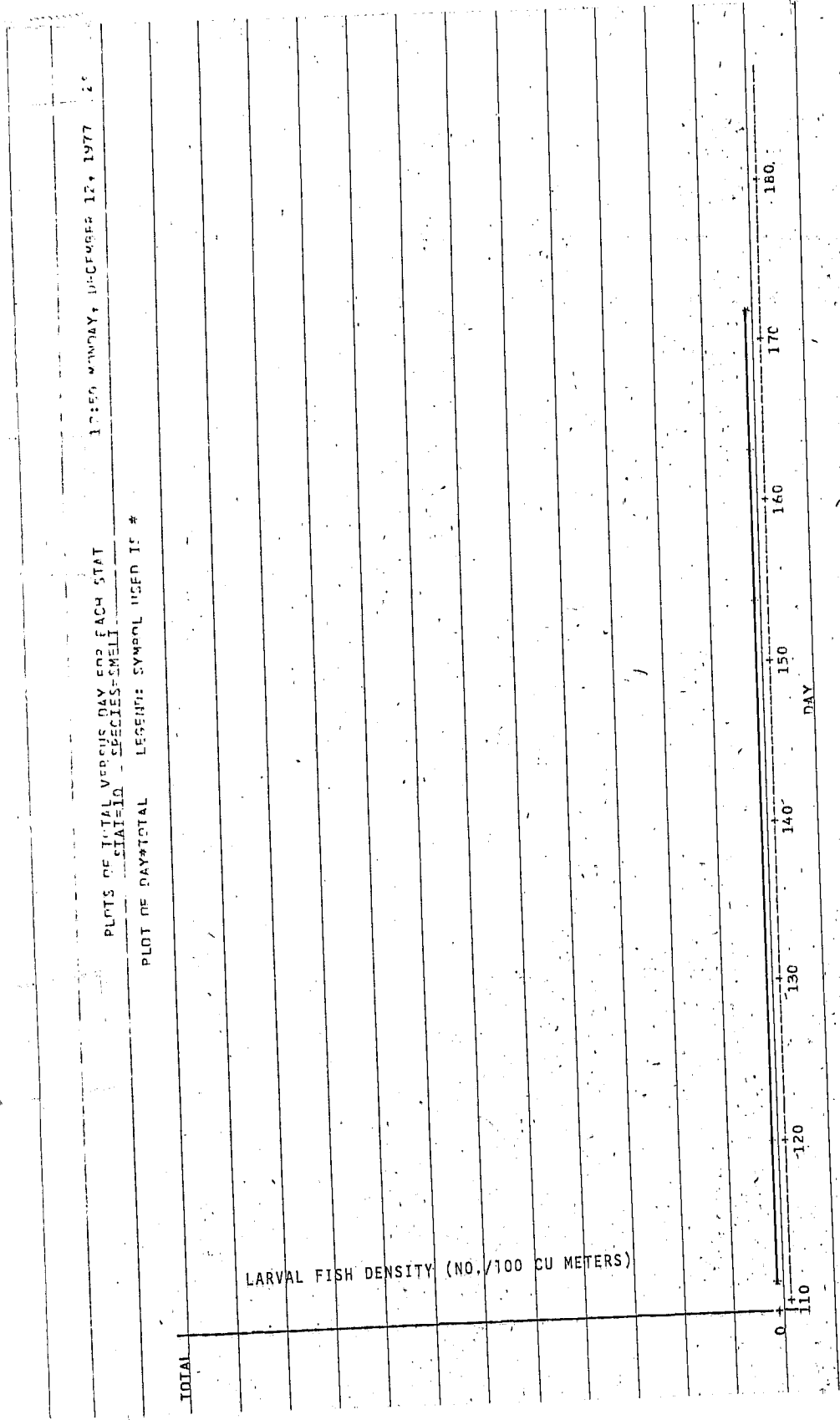


FIGURE 64. RAINBOW SMELT LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 10 (1977)

171500 050 DAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 20

PLOT OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT

STATISTIC SPECIES=BPASS

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

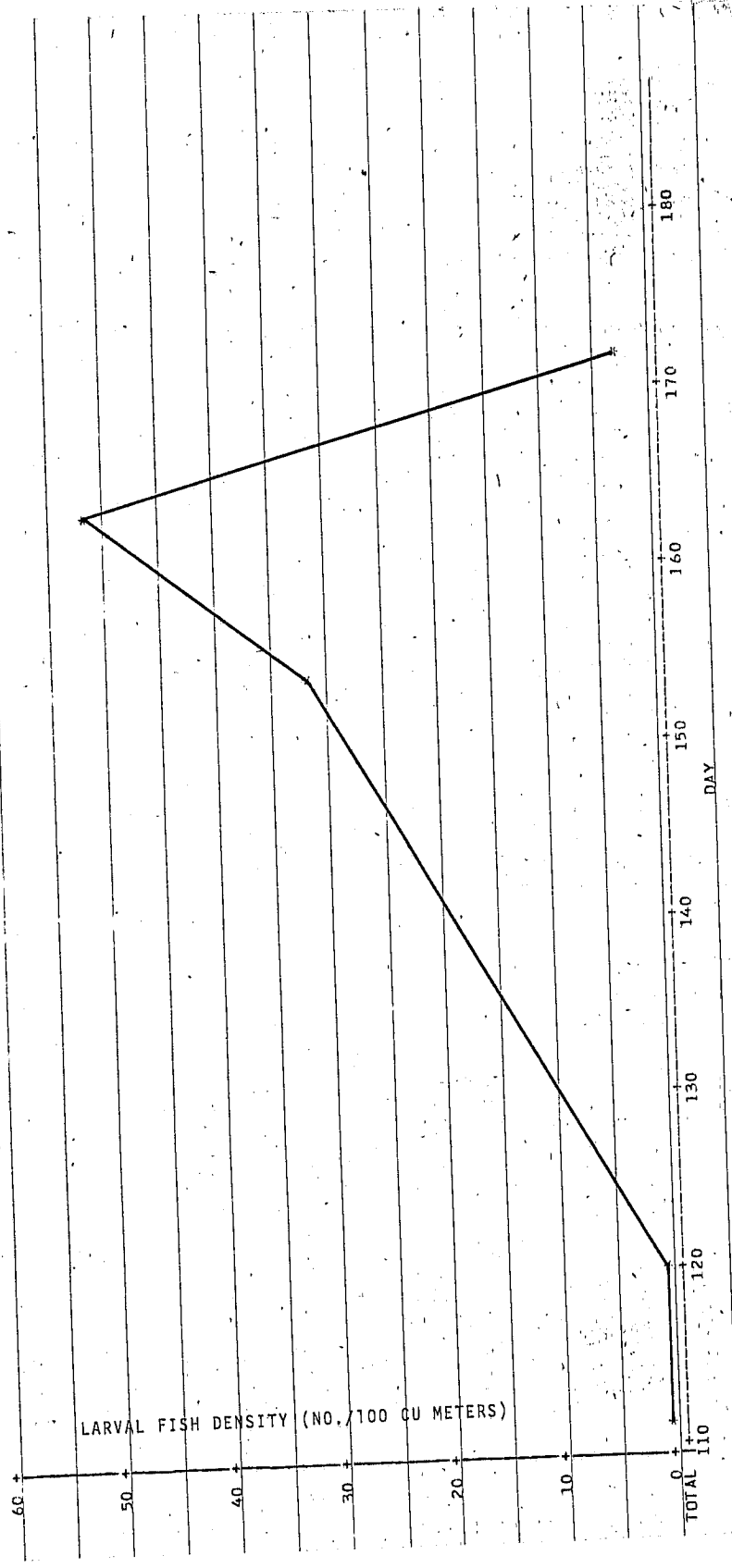


FIGURE 65. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 10 (1977)

1210 W. HWY. 9, TAMPA 12, 1977 27

PLOTS OF INITIAL VERTICAL DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT-10 SPECIES-REPER
PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SAMPLE USED IS *

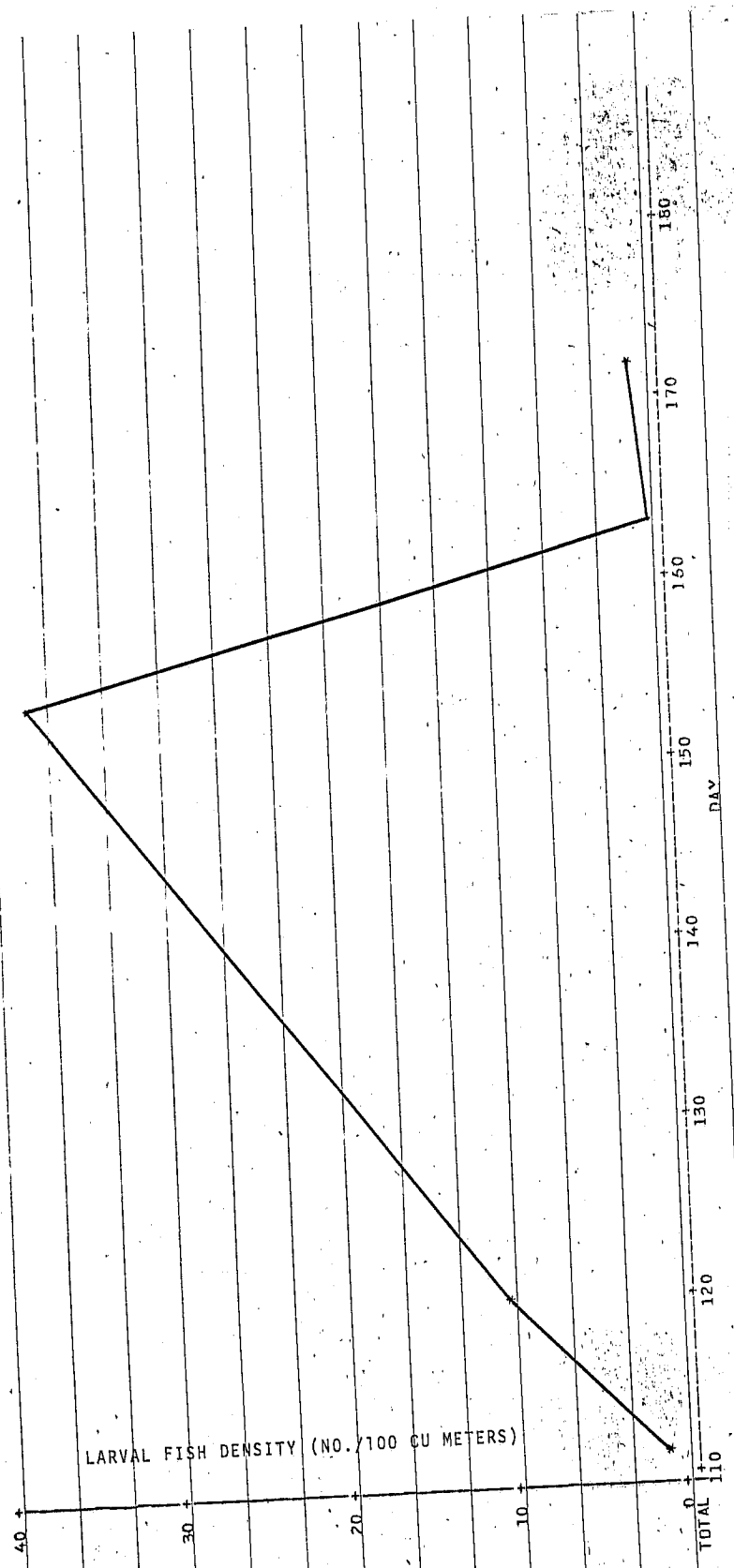


FIGURE 66. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 10 (1977)

17:50 MONDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1977 29

PLOTS OF TOTAL V-P SUS. DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT=10 SPECIES=WALL

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

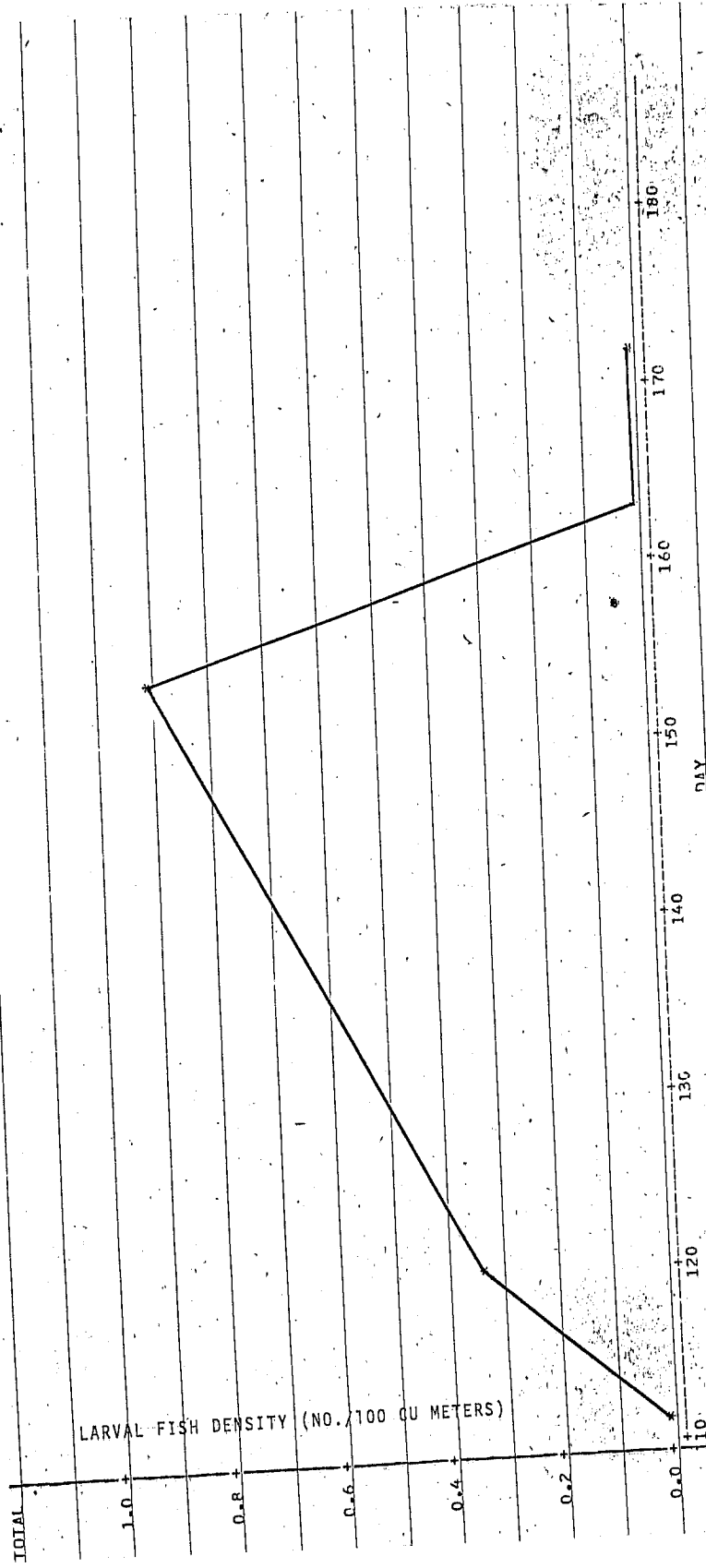


FIGURE 67. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 10 (1977)

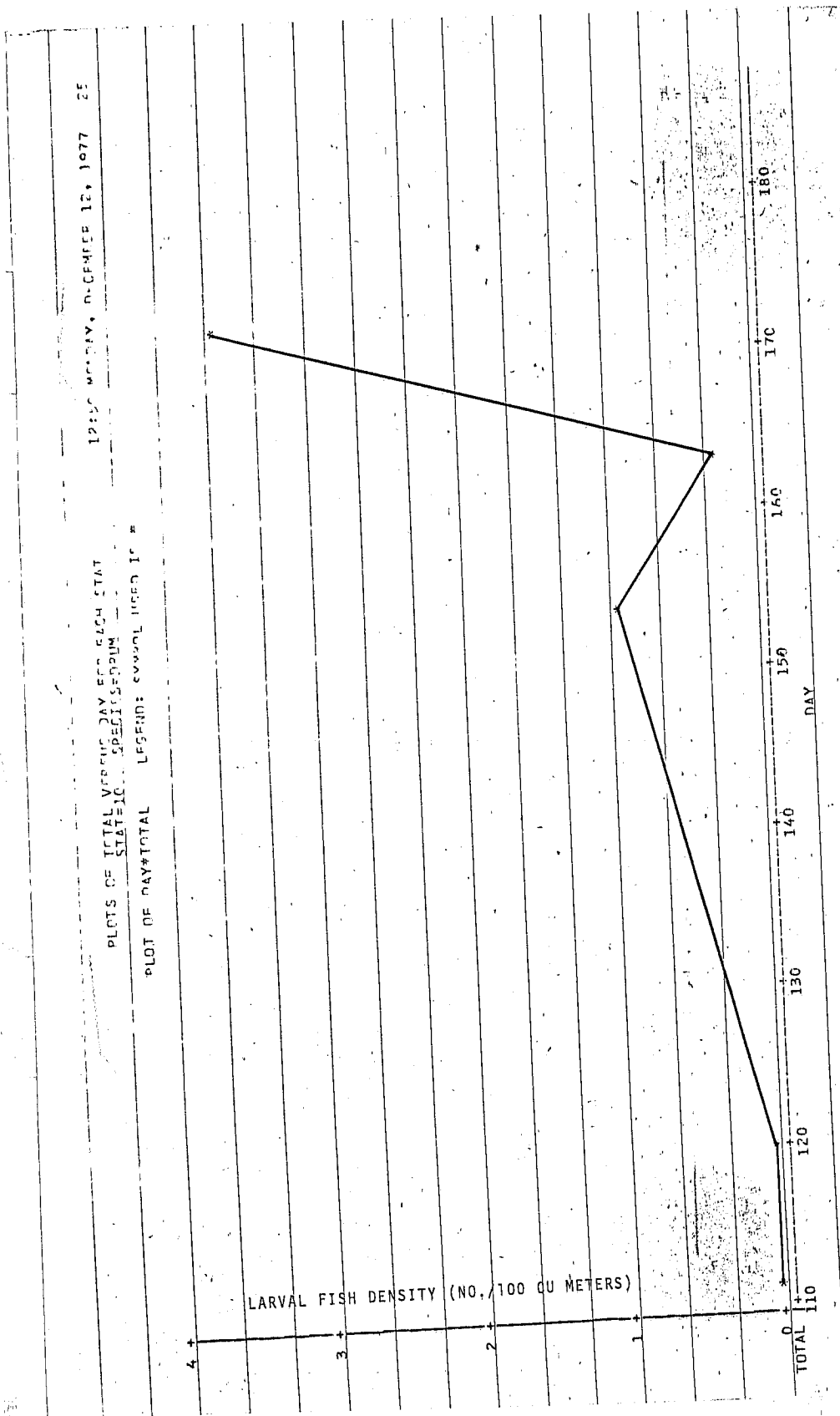


FIGURE 68. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 10 (1977)

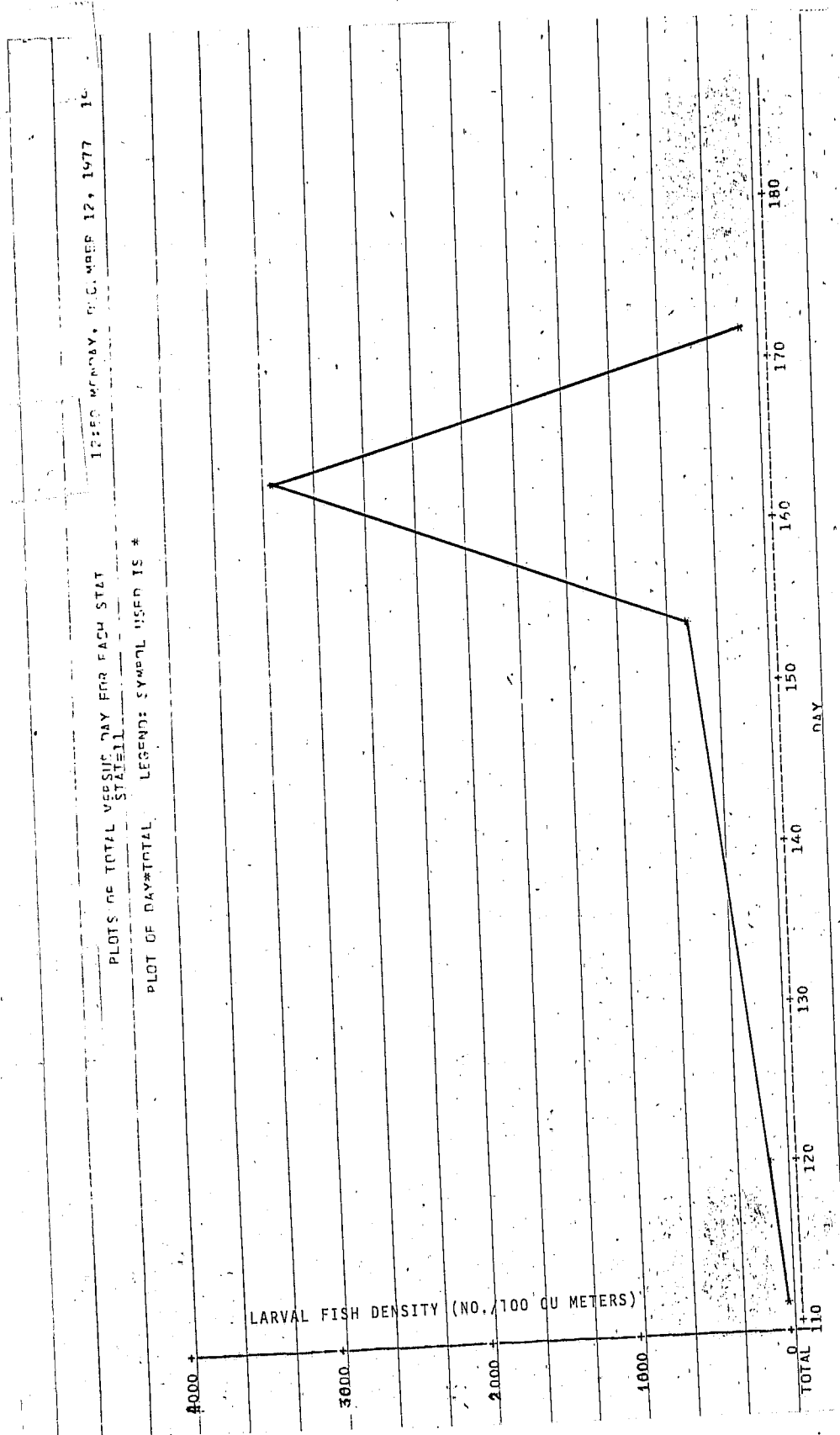


FIGURE 69. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 11 (1977)

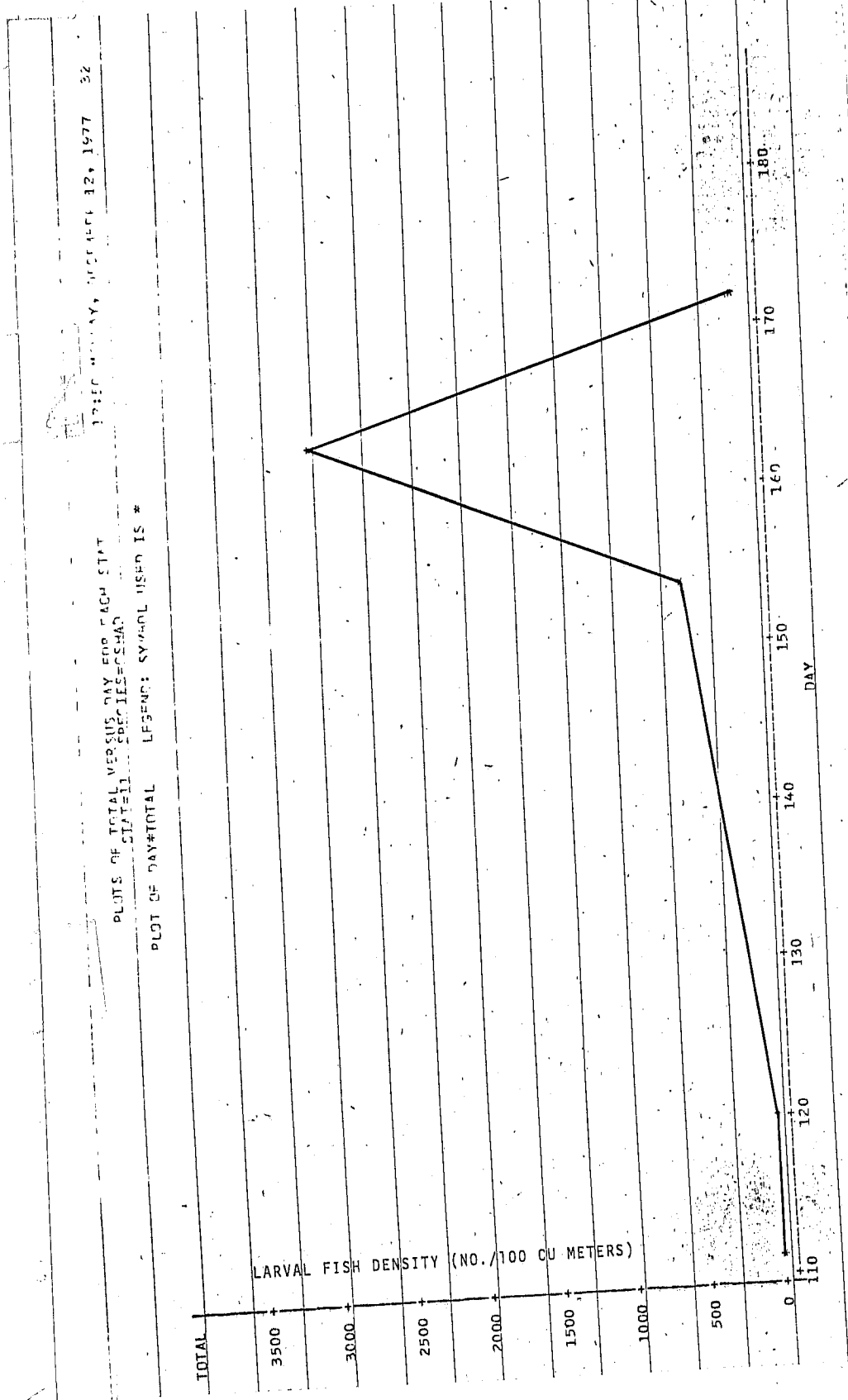


FIGURE 70. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 11 (1977)

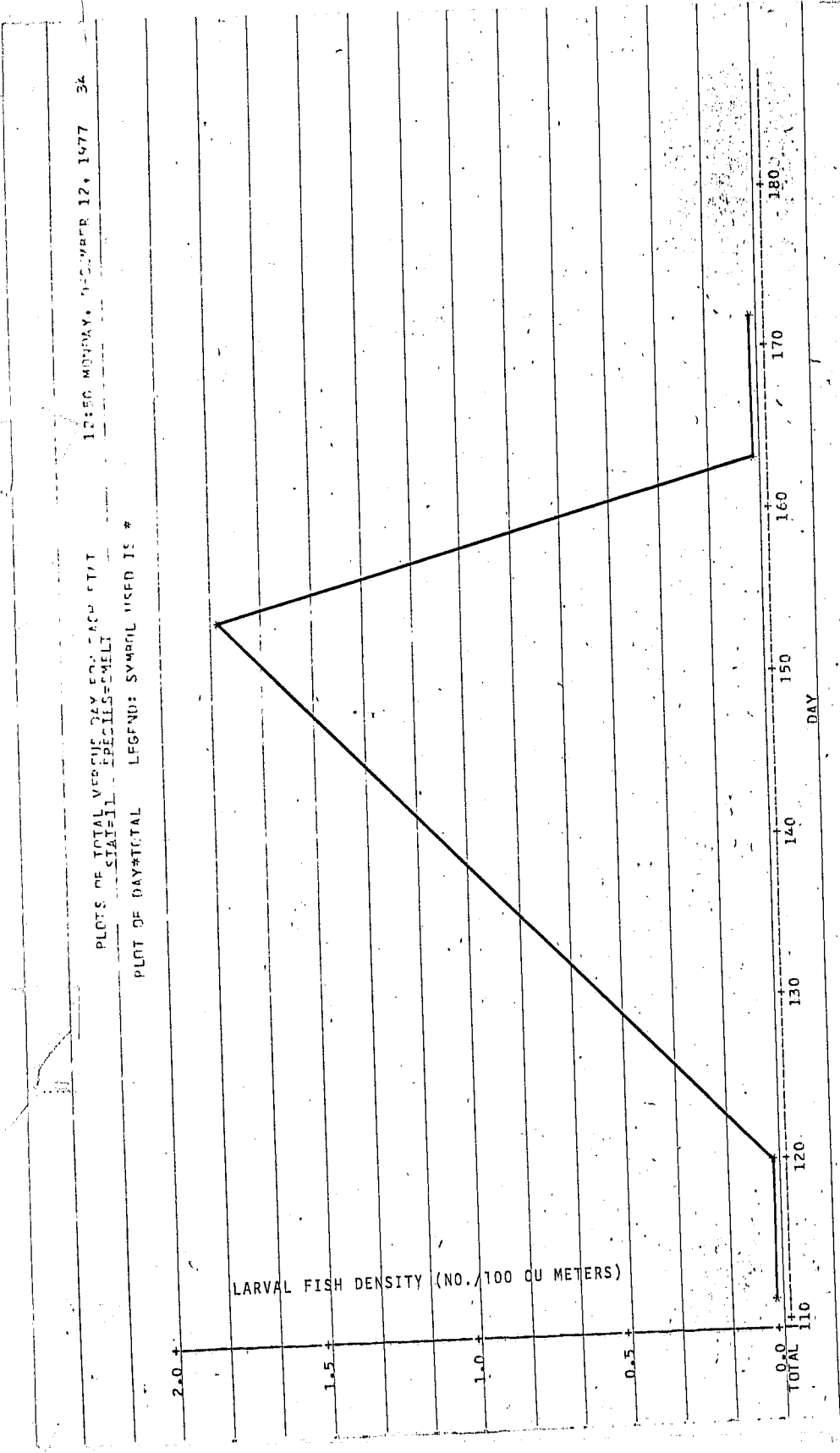


FIGURE 71. RAINBOW SMELT LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 11 (1977)

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES=WBASS 17:50 MONDAY, 07-DECEMBER 17, 1977 36

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

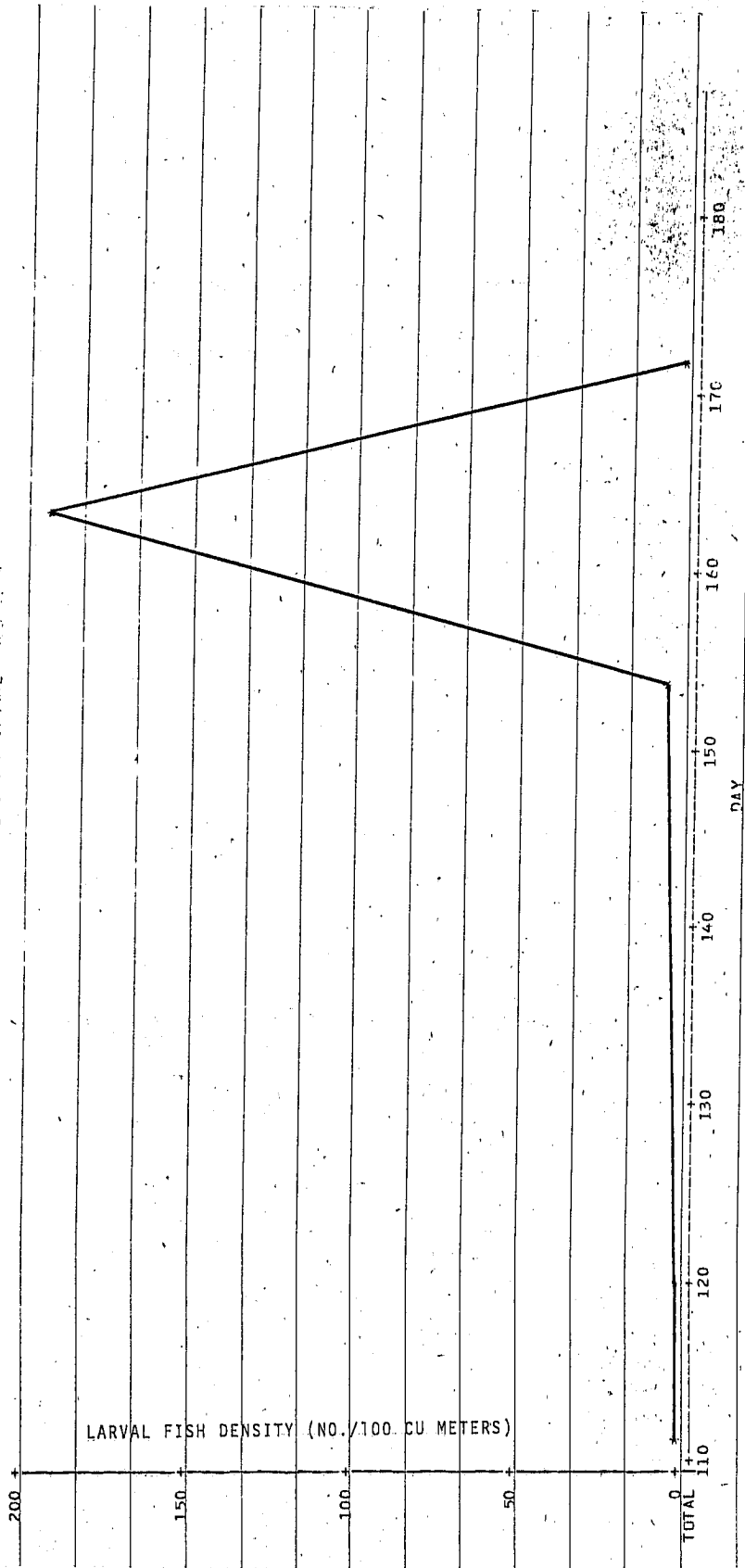


FIGURE 72. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 11 (1977)

12:00 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 35

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT=11 SPECIES=PERCH

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

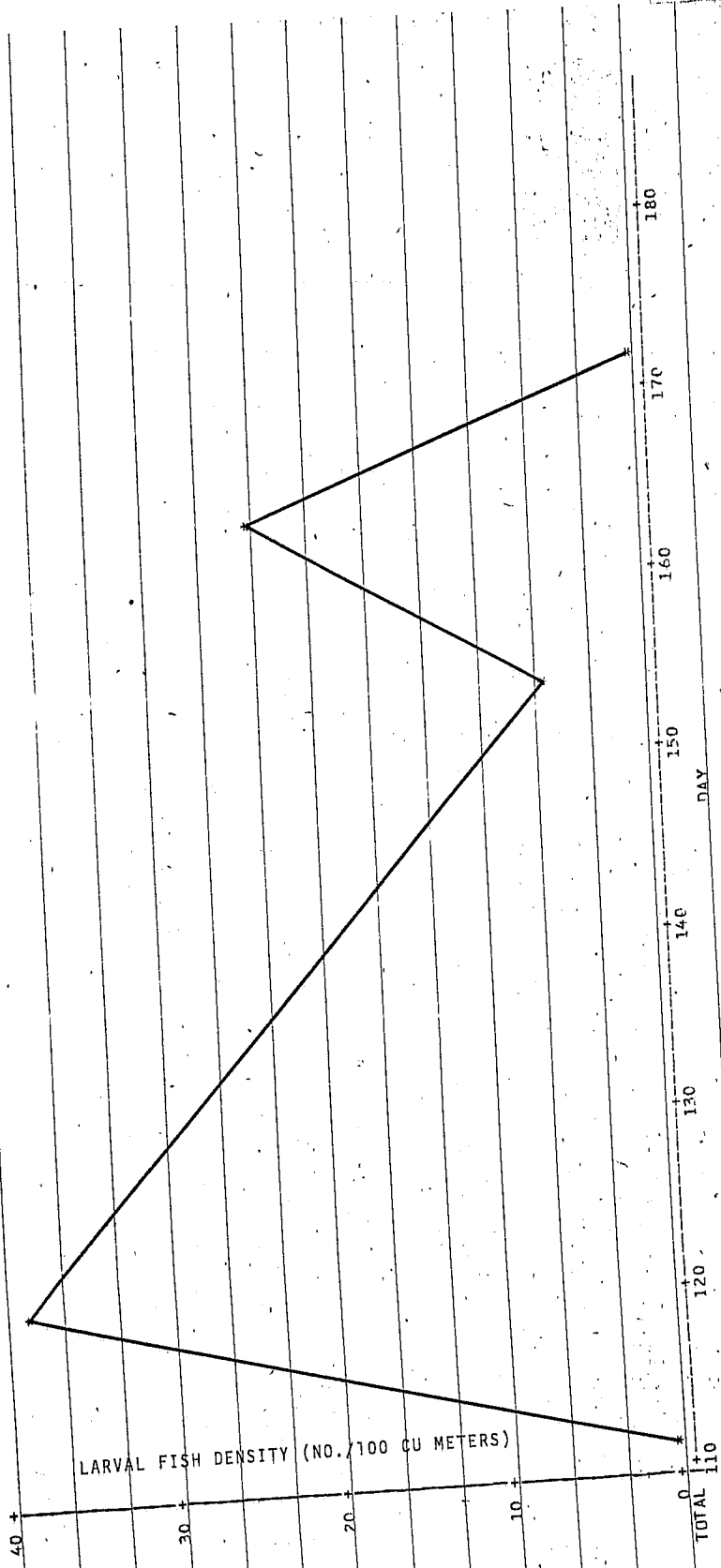


FIGURE 73. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 11 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1977 55

PLOTS OF TOTAL VEGGUS DAY FOR EACH STAT

STATION SPECIALLY

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS #

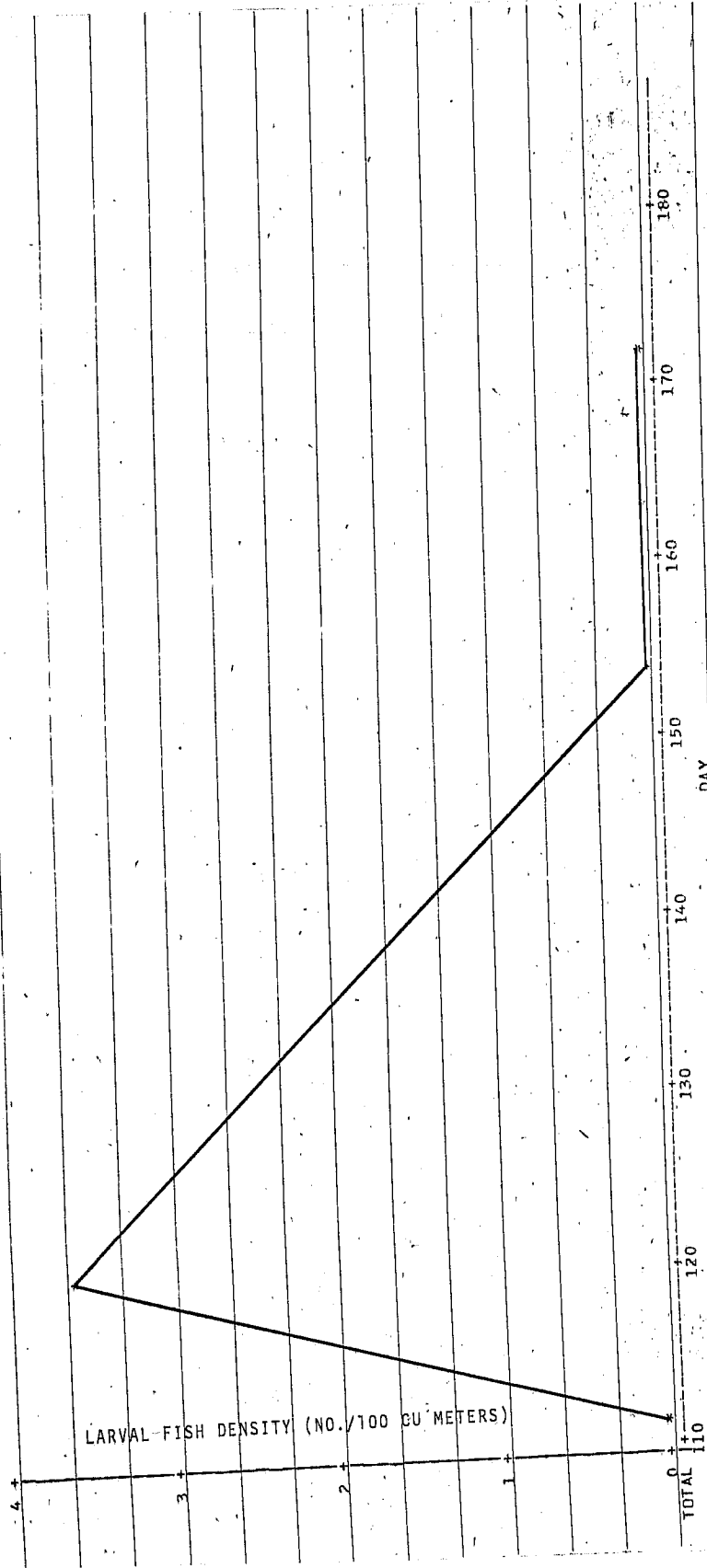


FIGURE 74. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 11 (1977)

17:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 31

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT

STAT=11 SPECIES=DRUM

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS #

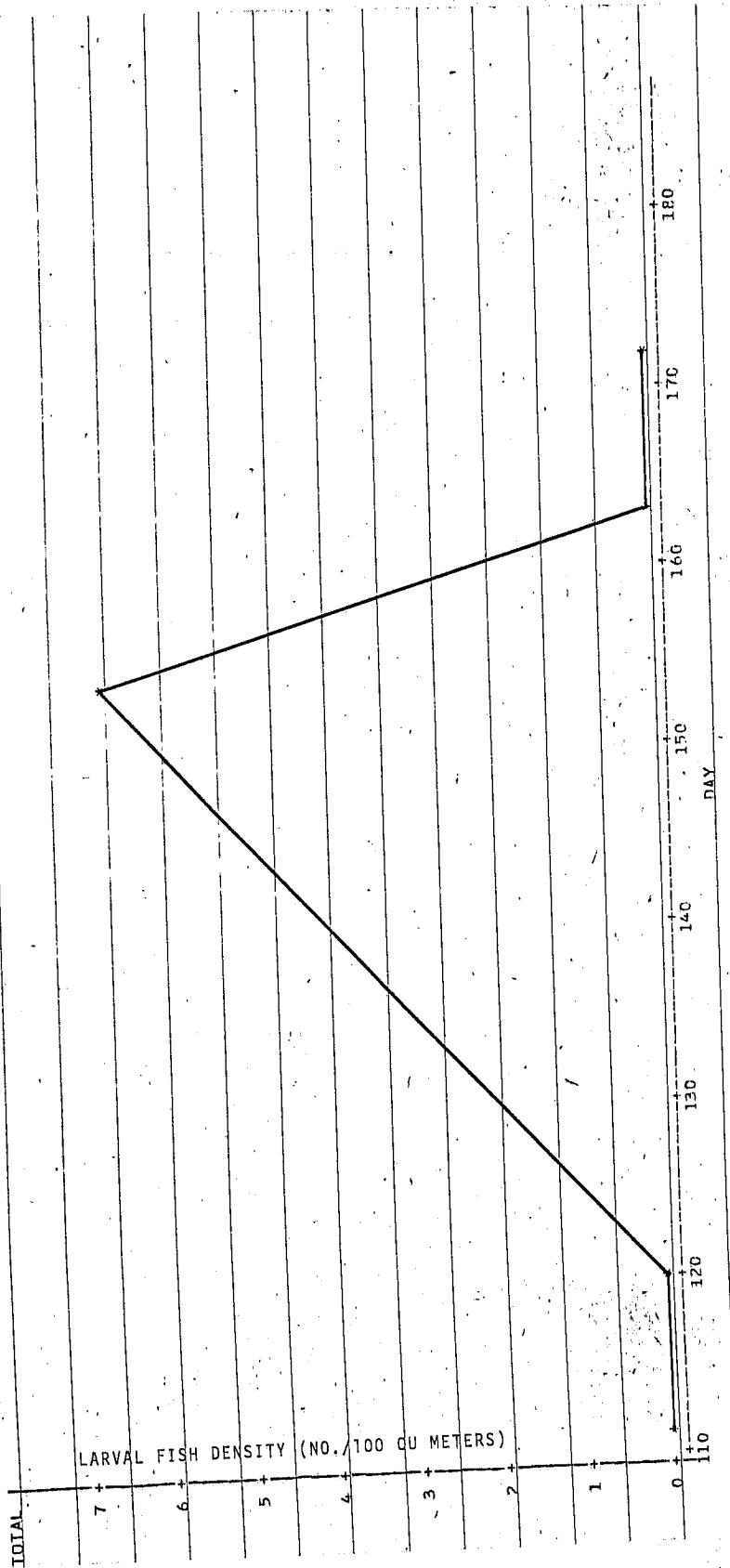


FIGURE 75. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 11(1977)

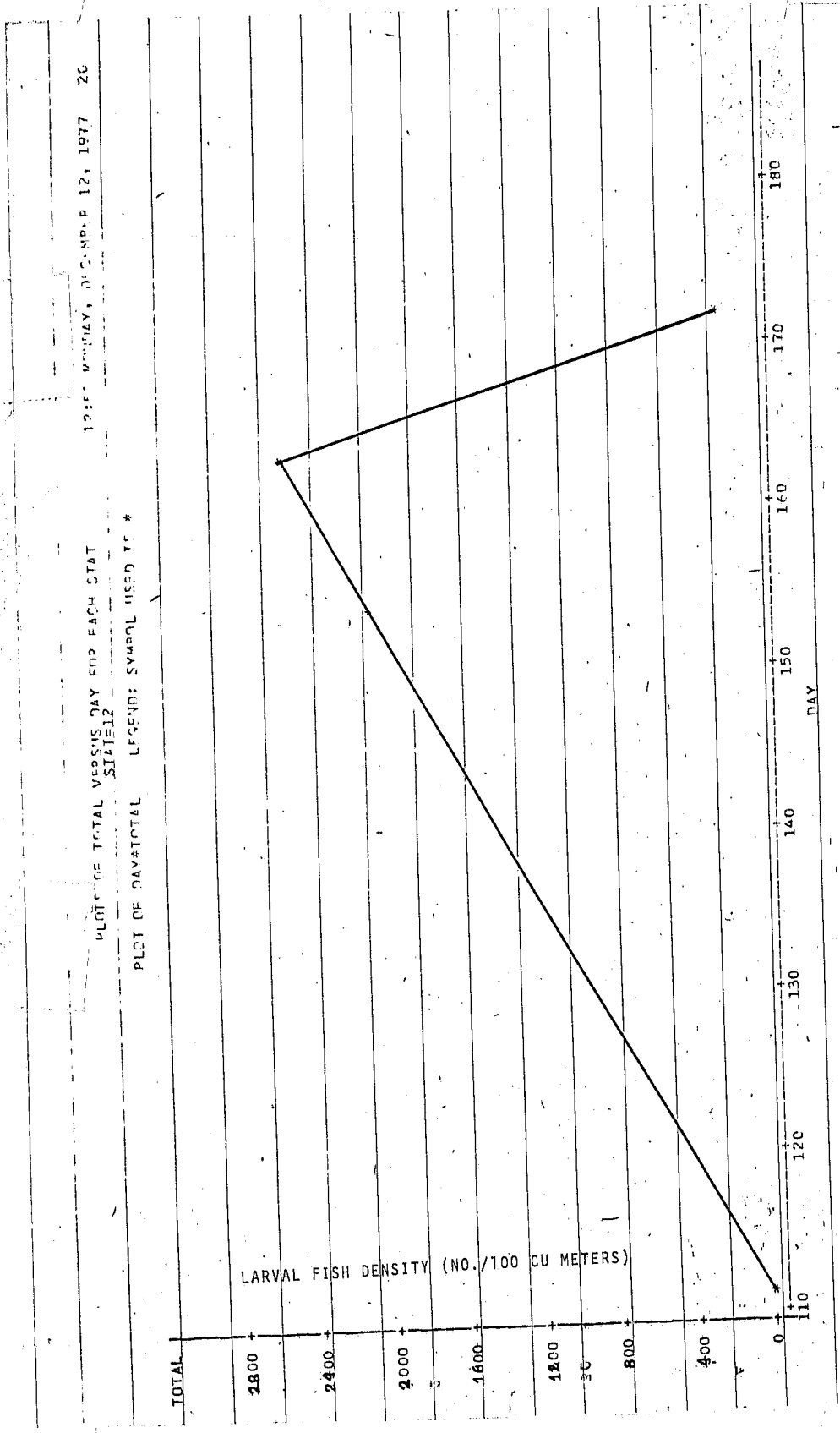


FIGURE 76. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 12 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1977 3P

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT=12 SPECIES=SHAD

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

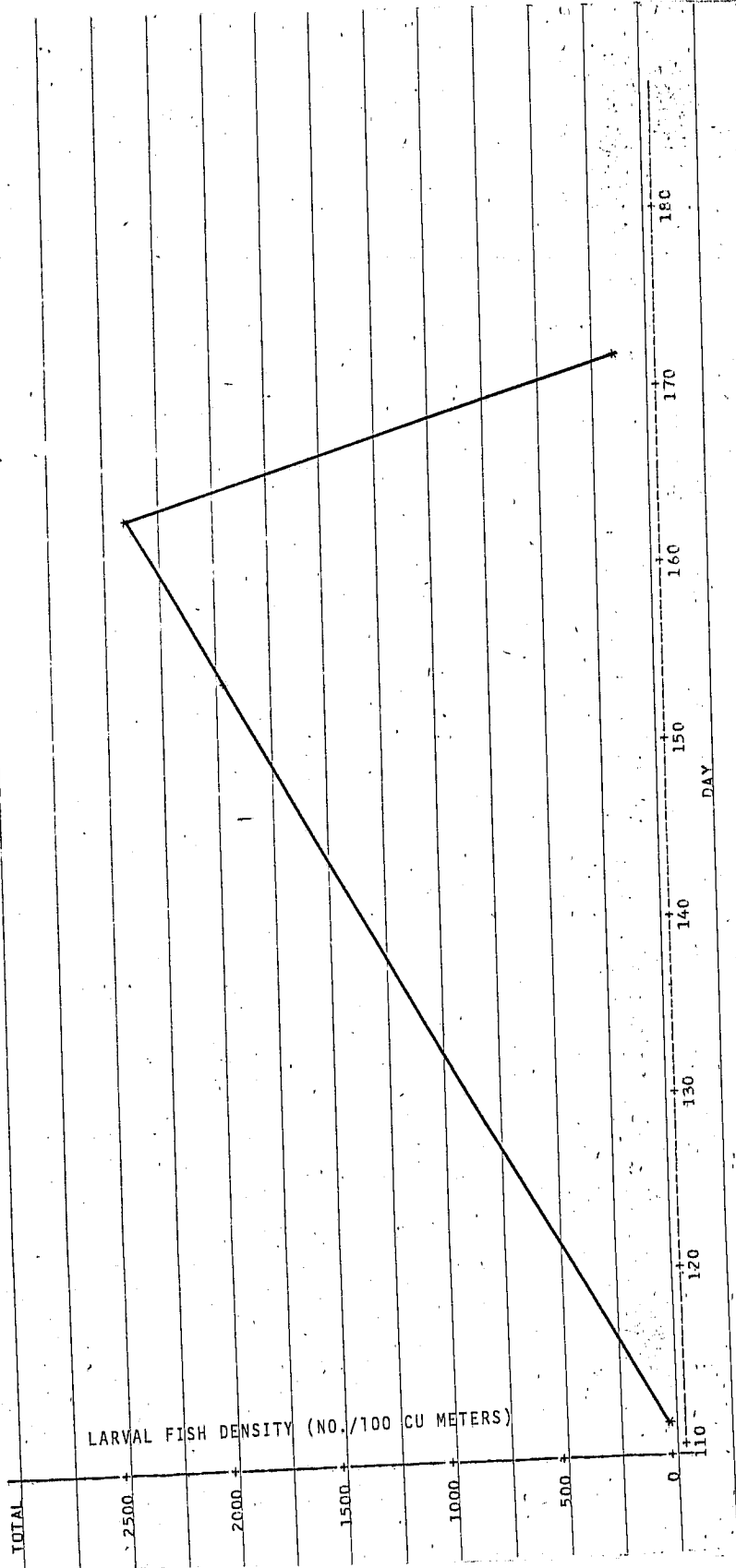


FIGURE 77. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 12 (1977)

12:50 WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 4C

PLOTS OF TOTAL VEPDUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STAT=12 SPECIES=SMELL

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

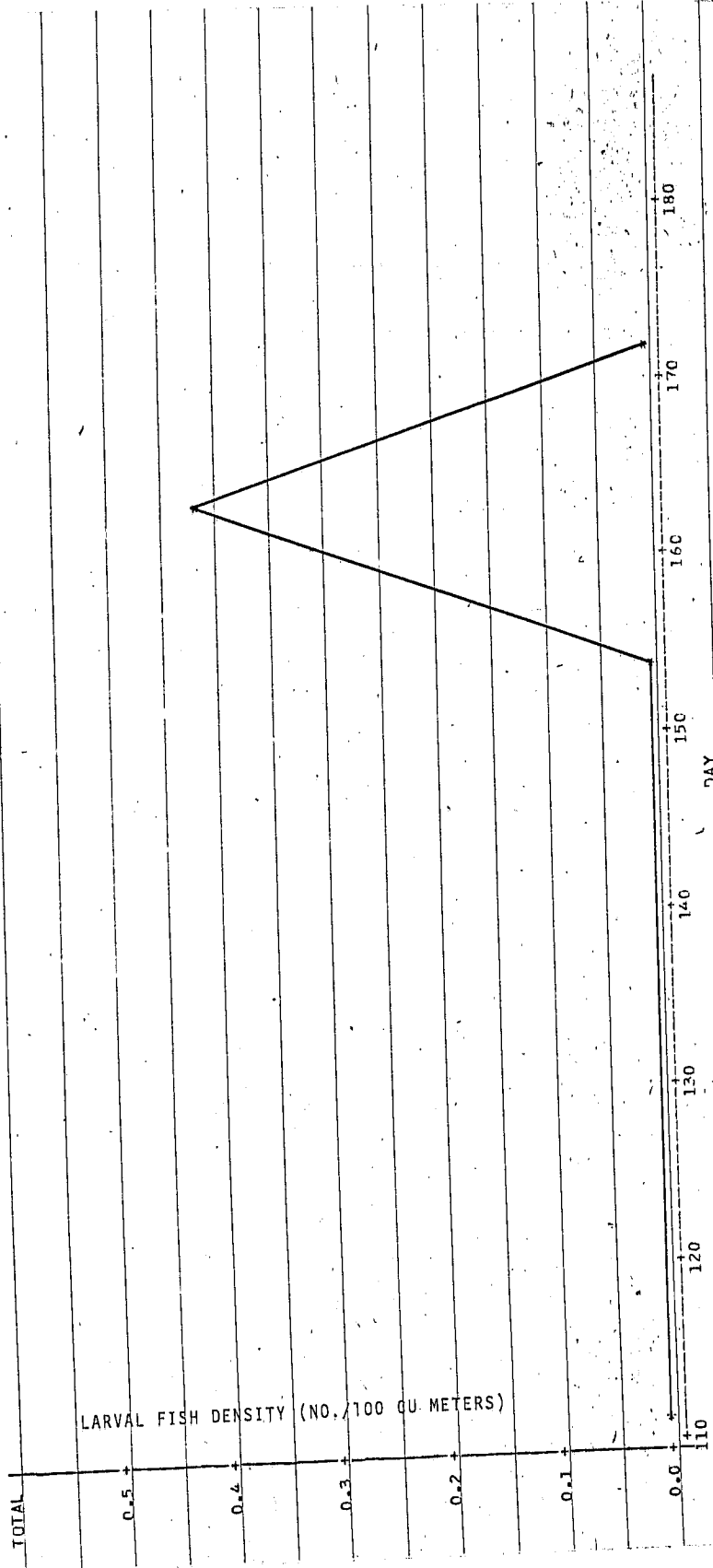


FIGURE 78. RAINBOW SMELT LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 12 (1977)

12:50 MIDNAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 42

PLOTS OF TOTAL VESICULE DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION 12 SPECIES-BASS

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IC *

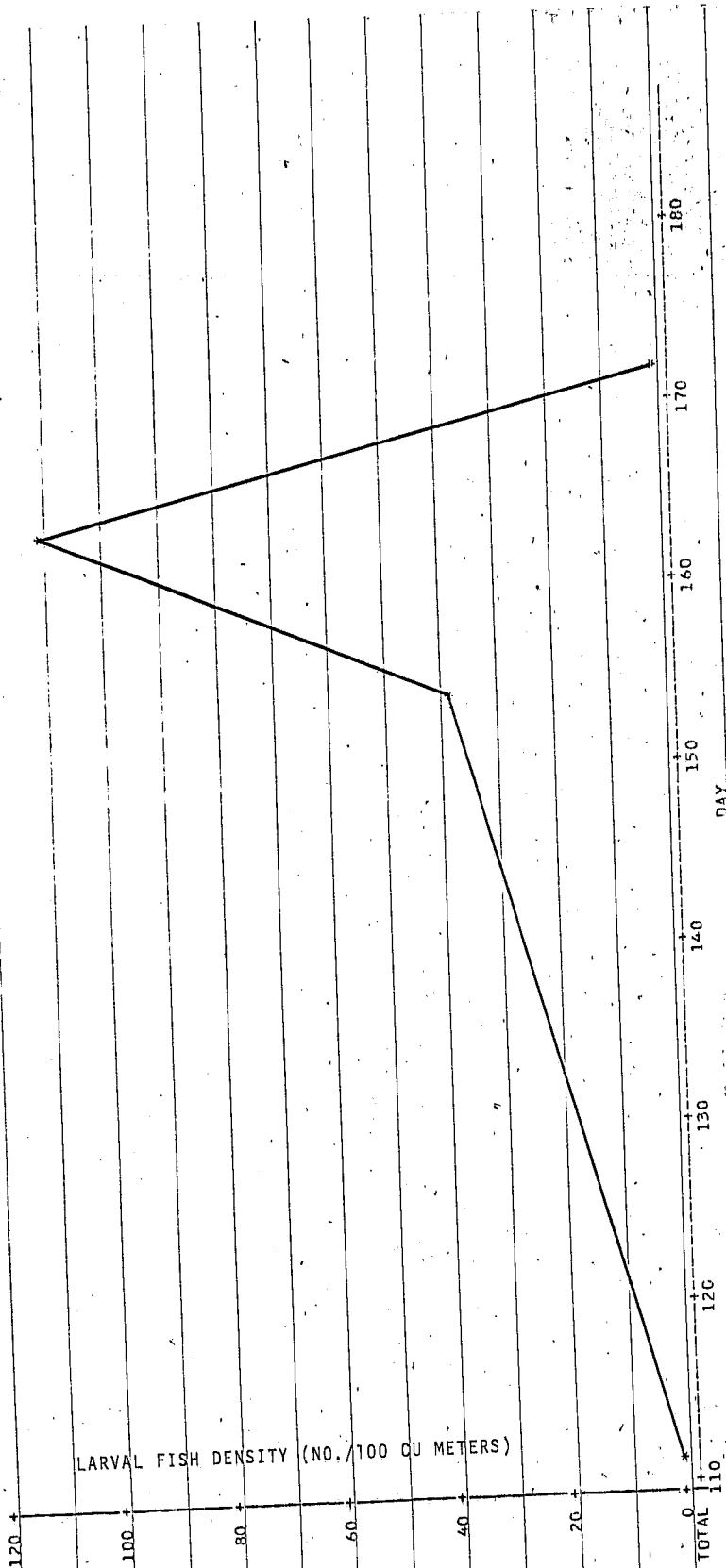


FIGURE 79. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 12 (1977)

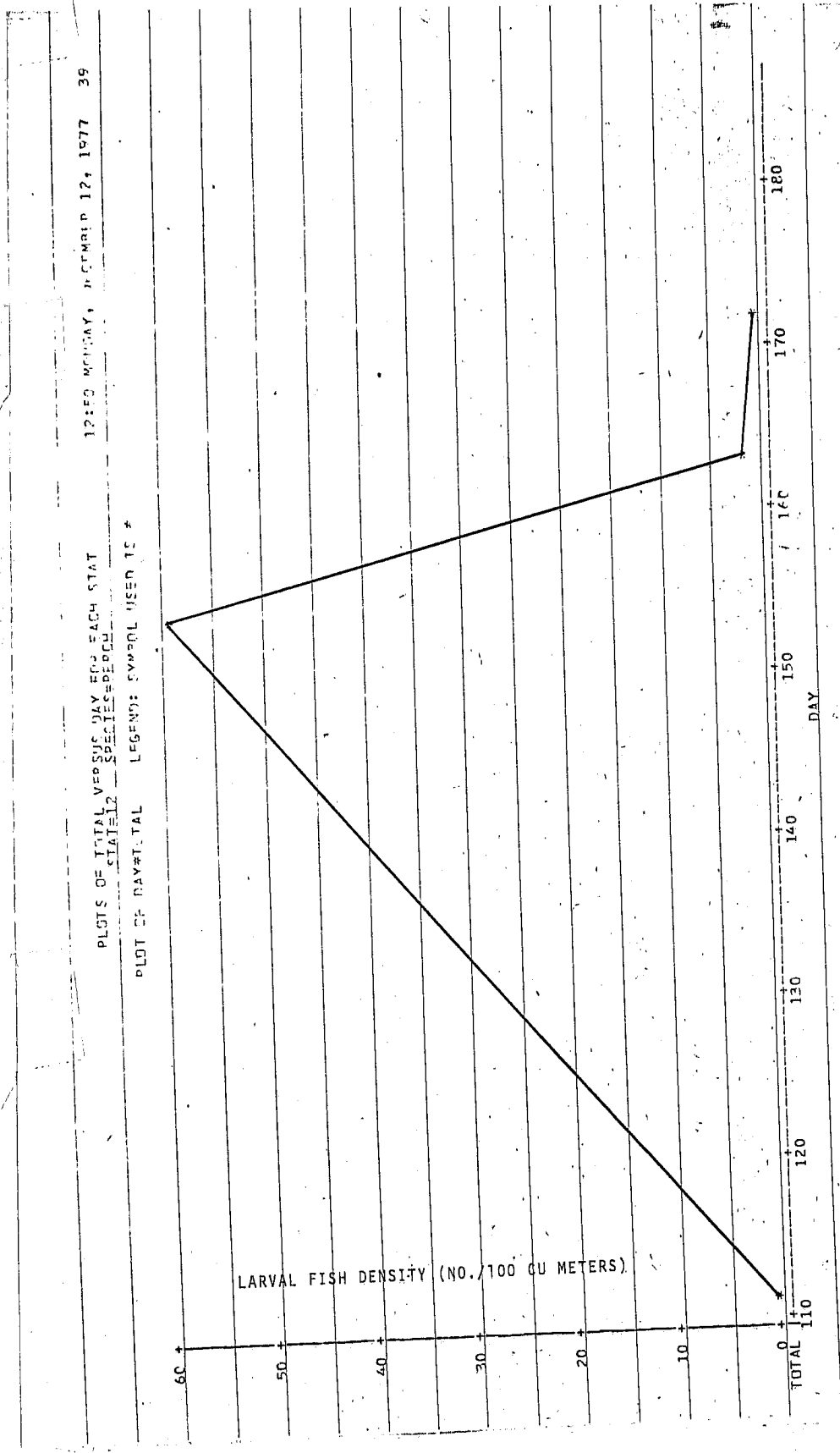


FIGURE 80. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 12 (1977)

12:45 MONDAY, 9 SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 41

PLOTS OF TOTAL VESICINE DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION 12 SPECIES

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

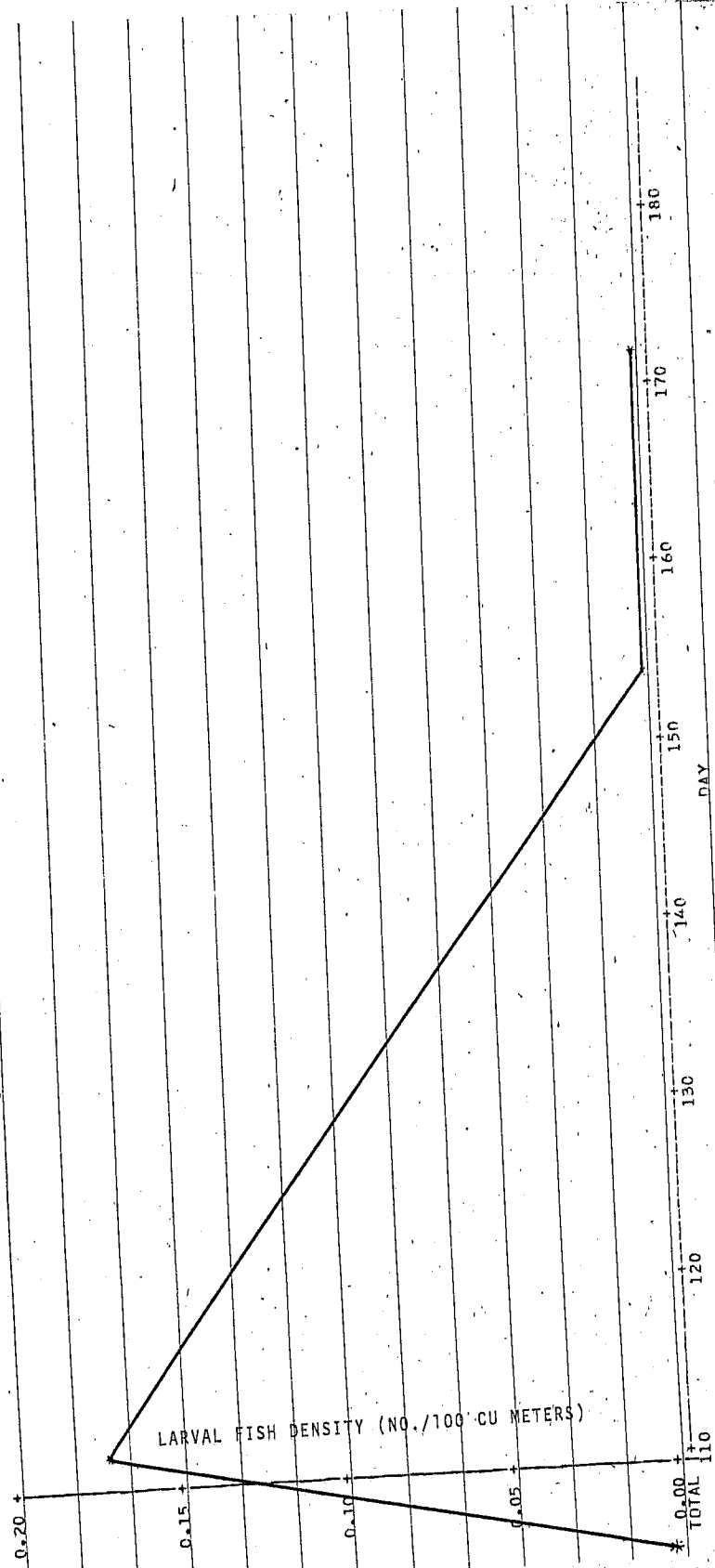


FIGURE 81. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 12 (1977)

1:30 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 27

PLOTS OF TOTAL VTRUSUS DAY FOR EACH STATION
STATION 12 SPECIES DRUM

PLOT OF DAY * TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS #

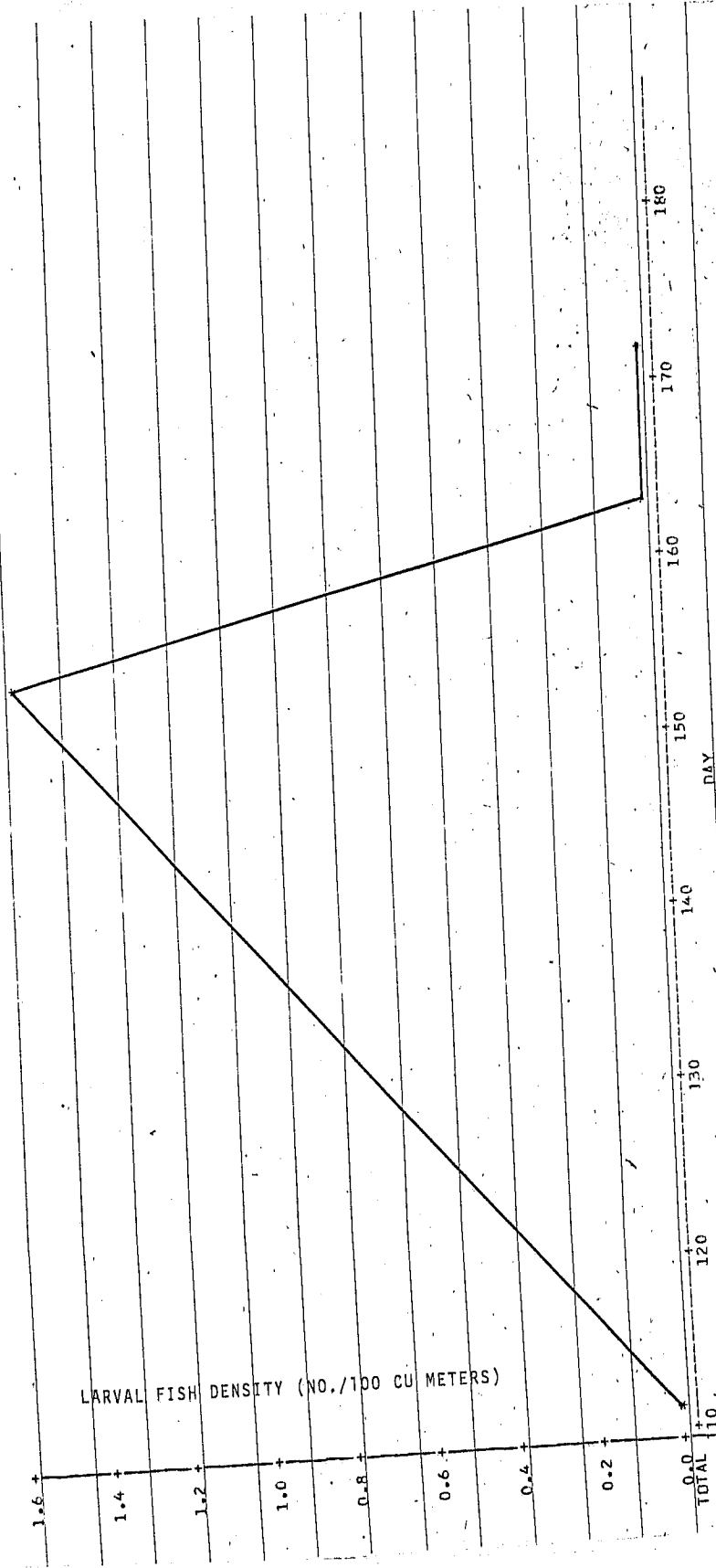


FIGURE 82. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 12 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, 9 SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 21

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION

PLOT OF DAY#TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

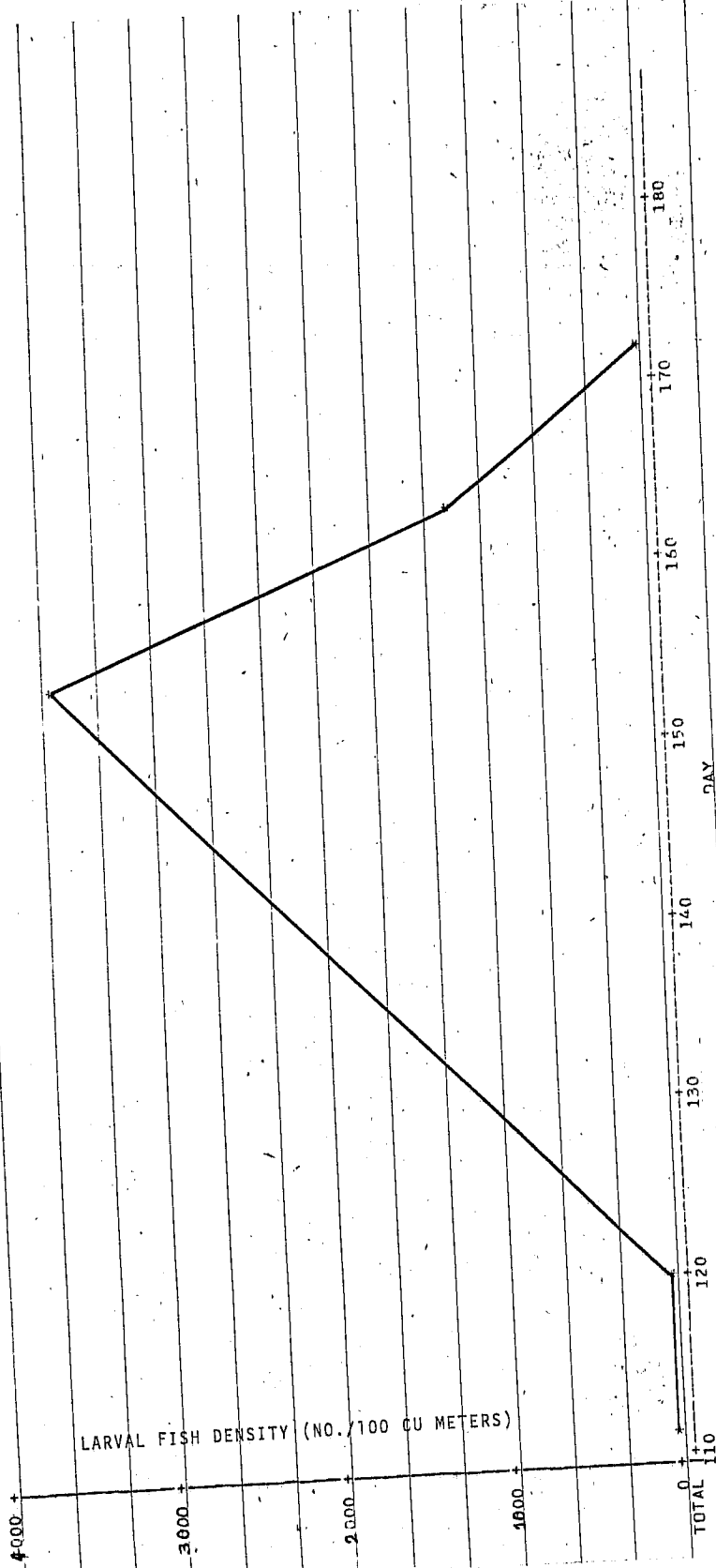


FIGURE 88. TOTAL FISH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 13 (1977)

12:10-000000, REPORT 12, 1977 44

PLOTS OF TOTAL VOLUME VS. DAY FOR EACH STAT
SPECIES=SHAD

PLOT OF DAY*TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IF *

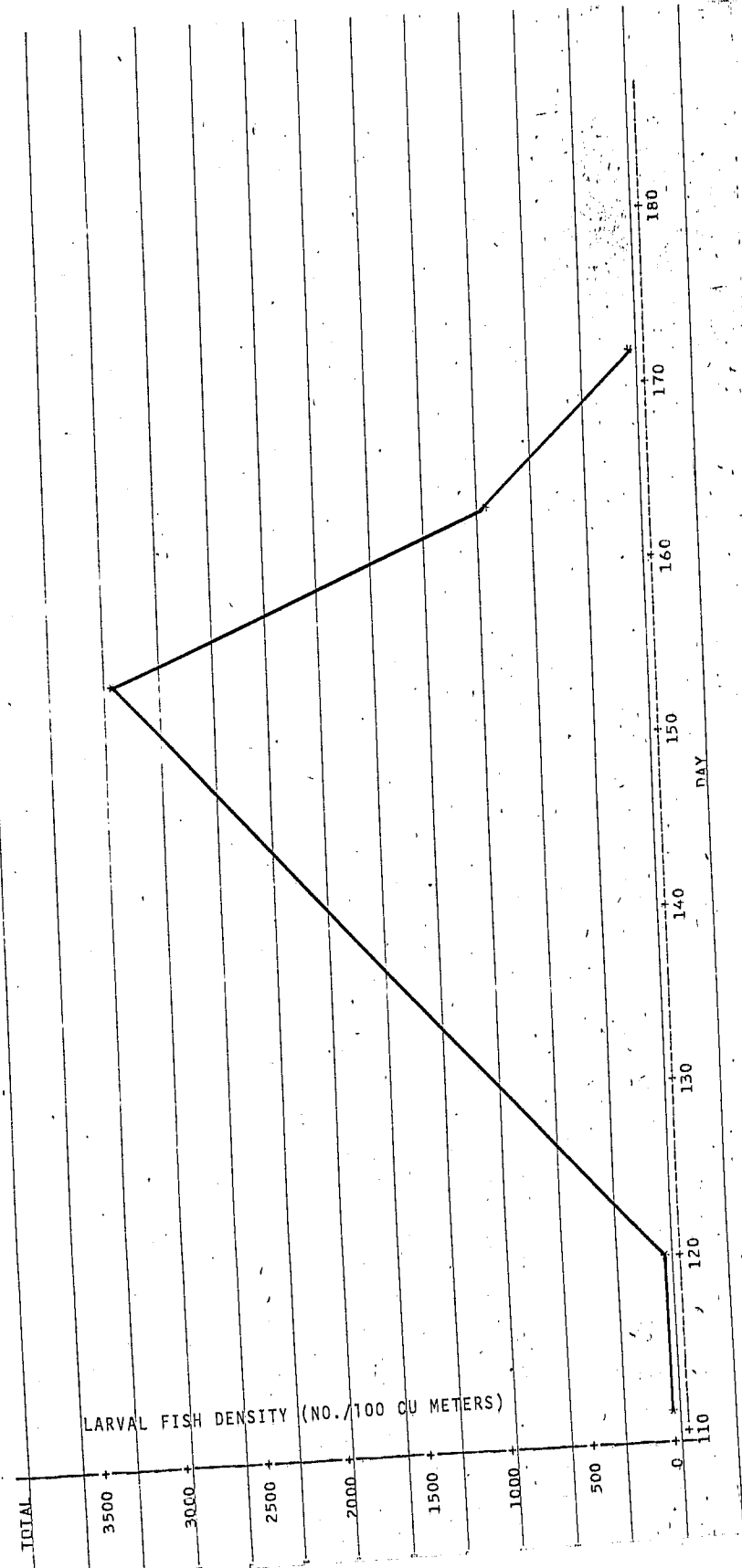


FIGURE 84. GIZZARD SHAD LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 13 (1977)

17:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1977 46

PLOTS OF TOTAL VEPICUS DAY FOR EACH STAT
STATION SPECIES=SMELT

PLOT OF DAY/TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED IS *

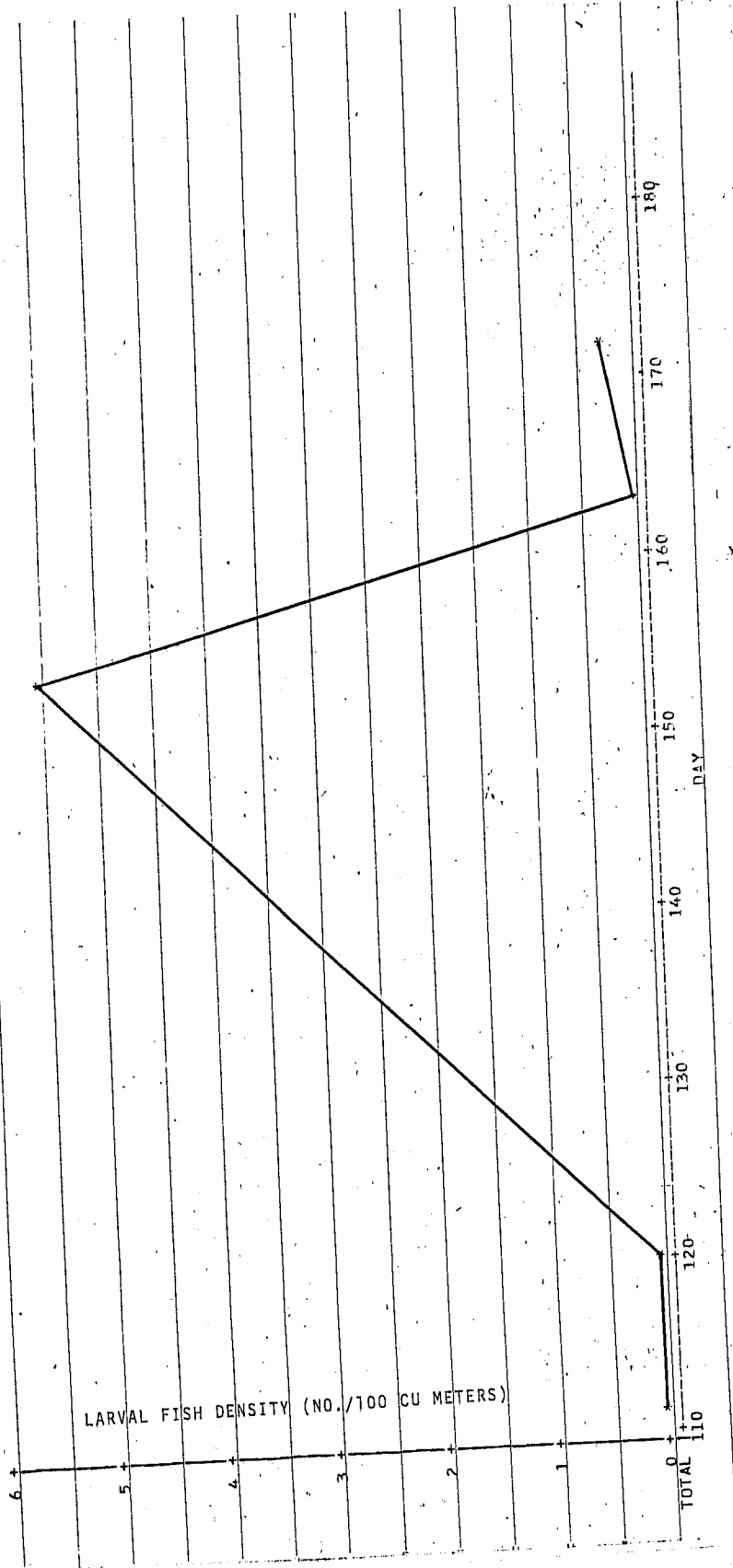


FIGURE 85. RAINBOW SMELT LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 13 (1977)

12:50 MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1977 48

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERTICALLY AVERAGED LARVAL FISH DENSITY AT STATION 13
SPECIES: WHITE BASS
PLOT OF DAILY TOTAL LARVAL FISH DENSITY AT STATION 13

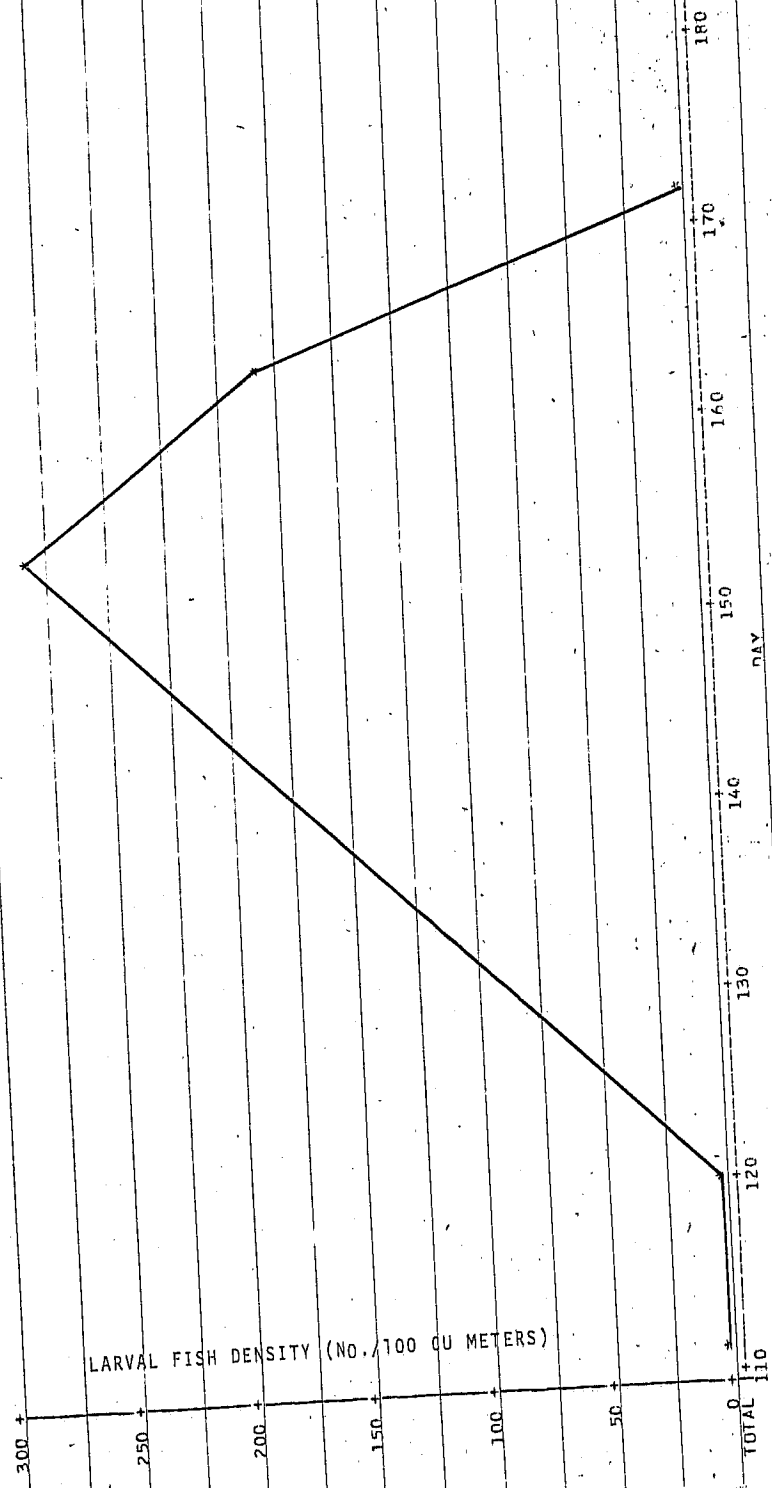


FIGURE 86. WHITE BASS LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 13 (1977)

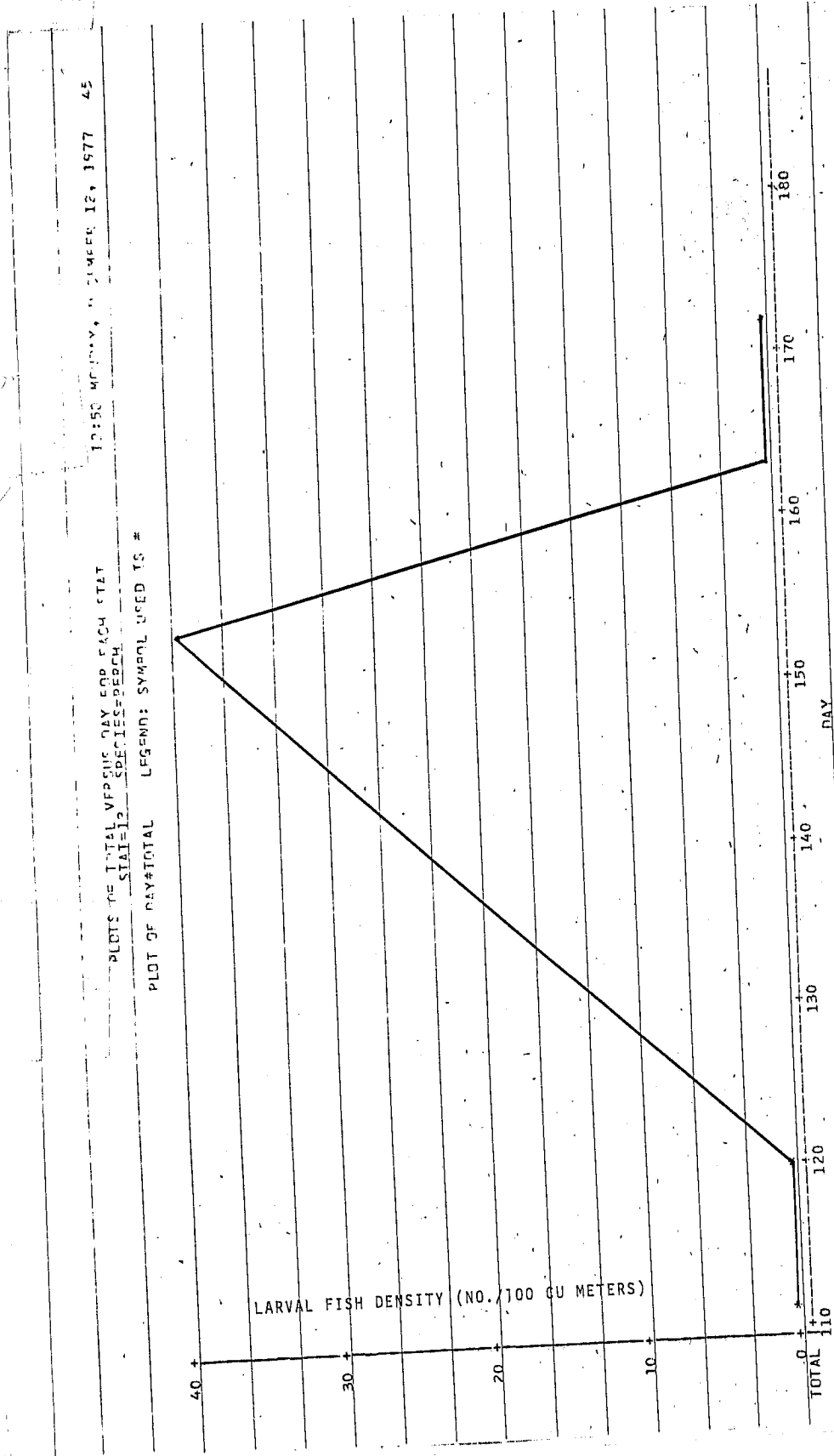


FIGURE 87. YELLOW PERCH LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 13 (1977)

17:56 MONDAY, 11 SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 47

PLOTS OF TOTAL VERSUS DAY FOR EACH STAY
SPECIES = HALLI

PLOT OF DAY * TOTAL LEGEND: SYMBOL USED TO *

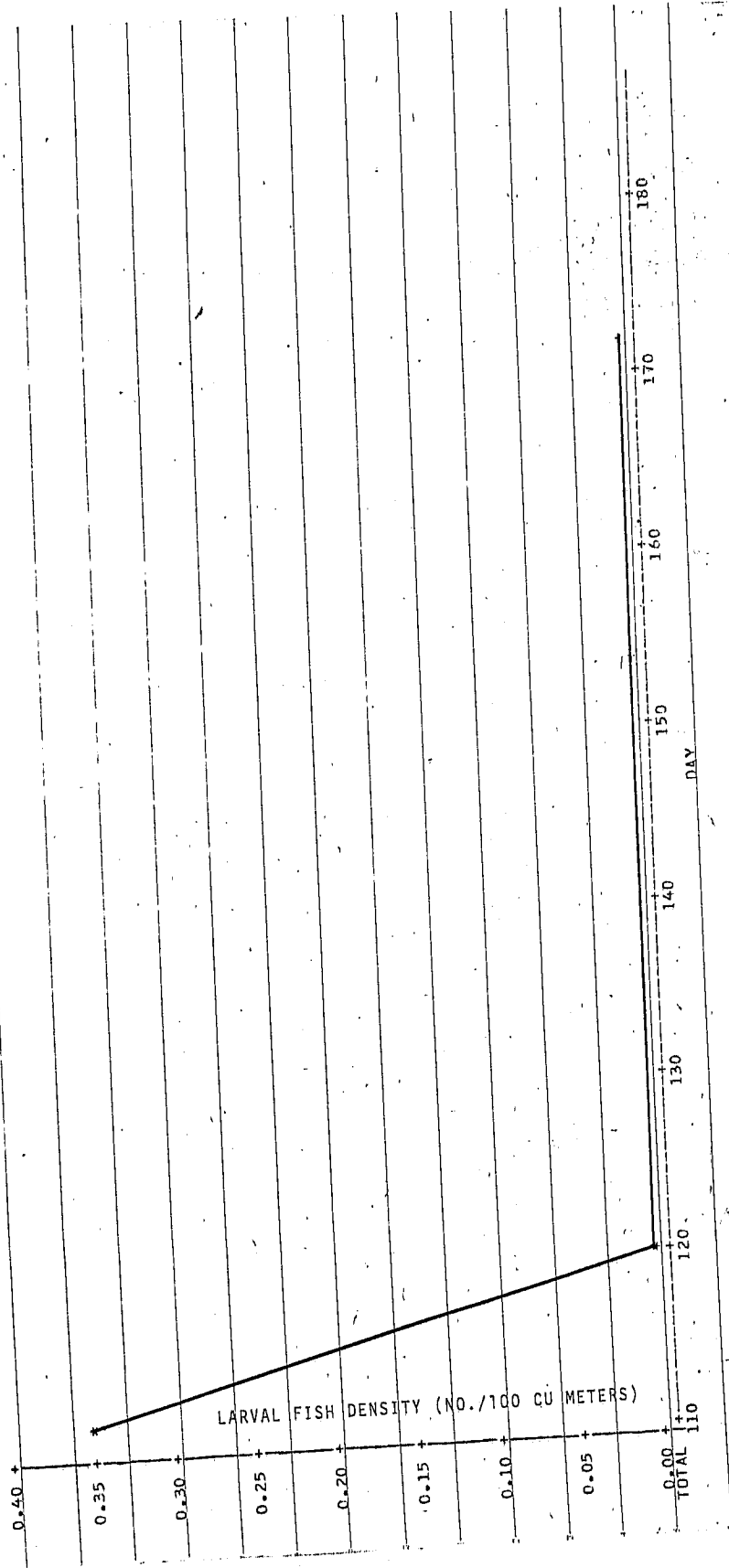


FIGURE 88. WALLEYE LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 13 (1977)

12:00 MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1977 43

PLOTS OF TOTAL FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE AT STATION 13

PLOT OF DAY * TOTAL LARVAE DENSITY (NO. / 100 CU METERS)

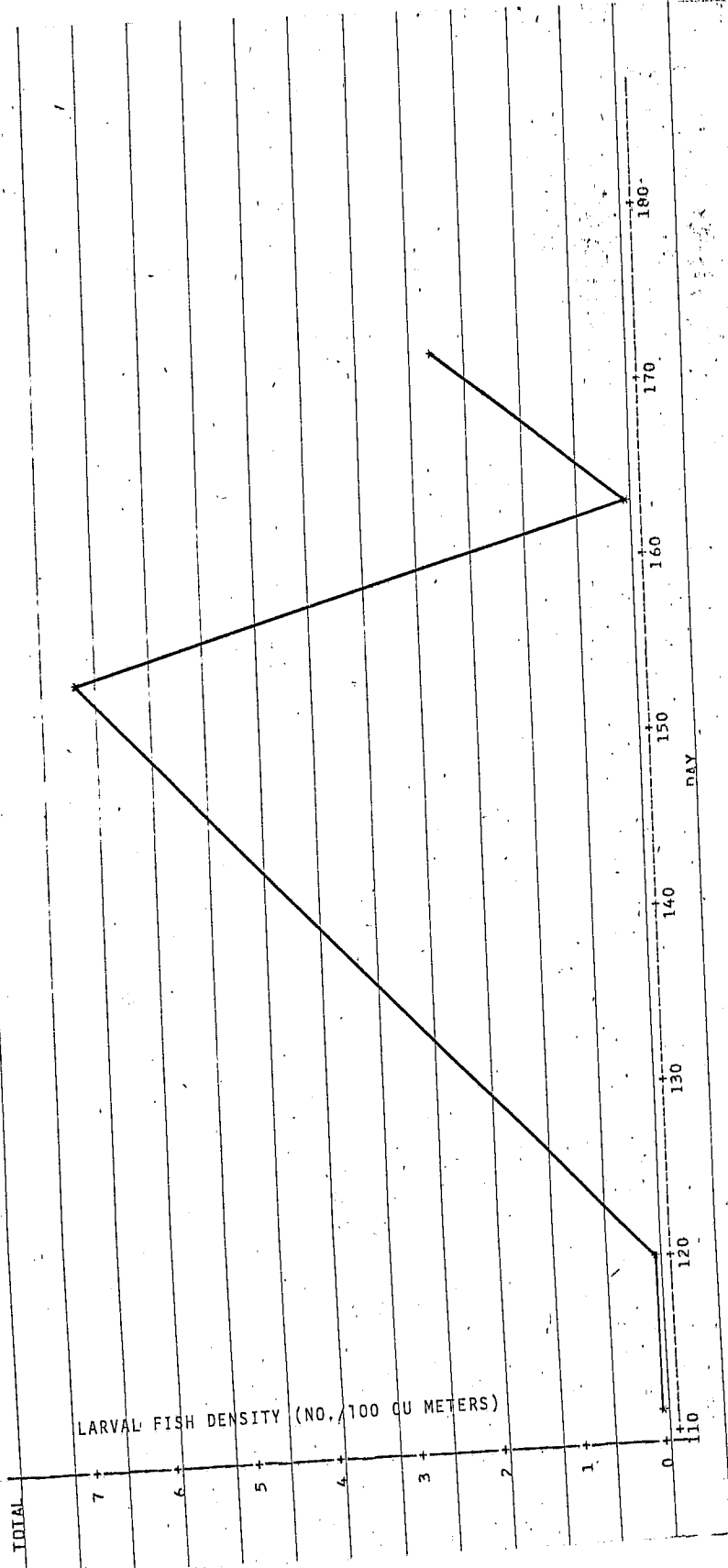


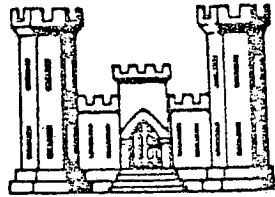
FIGURE 89. FRESHWATER DRUM LARVAE DENSITY AT STATION 13 (1977)

APPENDIX A

MAUMEE RIVER PERMIT
No. 76-03-1

1/18

Permit No. 76-03-1



Effective Date

Expiration Date: 31 December 1980

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY PERMIT

White Brothers Sand, Inc.
1845 Collingwood Boulevard
P. O. Bx 714
Toledo, Ohio

District Engineer
U. S. Army Engineer District
Detroit, Corps of Engineers
Detroit, Michigan 48231

Gentlemen:

Referring to written request dated 31 December 1975 for a permit to:

- (X) Perform work in or affecting navigable waters of the United States, upon the recommendation of the Chief of Engineers, pursuant to Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of March 3, 1899 (33 U.S.C. 403);
- (X) Discharge dredged or filled material into navigable waters upon the issuance of a permit from the Secretary of the Army acting through the Chief of Engineers pursuant to Section 404 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (86 Stat. 816, P.L. 92-500);

is hereby authorized by the Secretary of the Army to: dredge sand and gravel from areas designated 1, 2, 3 in the vicinity of the I-75 Bridge to Corbutt Island to a maximum depth of 25 feet below LWD, elevation 568.6' (I.G.L.D); place the dredged material (approximately 150,000 cubic yards annually) on shore for commercial purposes

in Maumee River

at Toledo, Ohio

in accordance with the plans and drawings attached hereto which are incorporated in and made a part of this permit subject to the following conditions:

I. GENERAL CONDITIONS:

- a. That all activities identified and authorized herein shall be consistent with the terms and conditions of this permit; and that any activities not specifically identified and authorized herein shall constitute a violation of the

and conditions of this permit which may result in the modification, suspension or revocation of this permit, in whole or in part, as set forth more specifically in General Conditions j or k hereto, and in the institution of such legal proceedings as the United States Government may consider appropriate, whether or not this permit has been previously modified, suspended or revoked in whole or in part.

b. That all activities authorized herein shall, if they involve a discharge or deposit into navigable waters or ocean waters, be at all times consistent with applicable water quality standards, effluent limitations and standards of performance, prohibitions, and pretreatment standards established pursuant to Sections 301, 302, 306 and 307 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1972 (P.L. 92-500; 86 Stat. 816), or pursuant to applicable State and local law.

c. That when the activity authorized herein involves a discharge or deposit of dredged or fill material into navigable waters, the authorized activity shall, if applicable water quality standards are revised or modified during the term of this permit, be modified if necessary, to conform with such revised or modified water quality standards within 6 months of the effective date of any revision or modification of water quality standards, or as directed by an implementation plan contained in such revised or modified standards, or within such longer period of time as the District Engineer, in consultation with the Regional Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, may determine to be reasonable under the circumstances.

d. That the permittee agrees to make every reasonable effort to prosecute the construction or work authorized herein in a manner so as to minimize any adverse impact of the construction or work on fish, wildlife, and natural environmental values.

e. That the permittee(s) agrees to prosecute the construction or work authorized herein in a manner so as to minimize any degradation of water quality.

f. That the permittee shall permit the District Engineer or his authorized representative(s) or designee(s) to make periodic inspection at any time deemed necessary in order to assure that the activity being performed under authority of this permit is in accordance with the terms and conditions prescribed herein.

g. That the permittee shall maintain the structure or work authorized herein in good condition and in accordance with the plans and drawings attached hereto.

h. That this permit does not convey any property rights, either in real estate or material, or any exclusive privileges; and that it does not authorize any injury to property or invasion of rights or any infringement of Federal, State, or local laws or regulations, nor does it obviate the requirement to obtain State or local assent required by law for the activity authorized herein.

i. That this permit does not authorize the interference with any existing or proposed Federal project and that the permittee shall not be entitled to compensation for damage or injury to the structures or work authorized herein which may be caused by or result from existing or future operations undertaken by the United States in the public interest.

j. That this permit may be summarily suspended, in whole or part, upon a finding by the District Engineer that immediate suspension of the activity authorized herein would be in the general public interest. Such suspension shall be effective upon receipt by the permittee of a written notice thereof which shall indicate (1) the extent of the suspension, (2) the reasons for this action, and (3) any corrective or preventative measures to be taken by the permittee which are deemed necessary by the District Engineer to abate imminent hazards to the general public interest. The permittee shall take immediate action to comply with the provisions of this notice. Within ten days following receipt of this notice of suspension, the permittee may request a hearing in order to present information relevant to a decision as to whether his permit should be reinstated, modified or revoked. If a hearing is requested, it shall be conducted pursuant to procedures prescribed by the Chief of Engineers. After completion of the hearing, or within a reasonable time after issuance of the suspension notice to the permittee if no hearing is requested, the permit will either be reinstated, modified or revoked.

c. That this permit may be either modified, suspended or revoked in whole or in part if the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative determines that there has been a violation of any of the terms or conditions of this permit or that such action would otherwise be in the public interest. Any such modification, suspension, or revocation shall become effective 30 days after receipt by the permittee of written notice of such action which shall specify the facts or conduct warranting same unless (1) within the 30-day period the permittee is able to satisfactorily demonstrate that (a) the alleged violation of the terms and the conditions of this permit did not, in fact, occur or (b) the alleged violation was accidental, and the permittee has been operating in compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit and is able to provide satisfactory assurances that future operations shall be in full compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit; or (2) within the aforesaid 30-day period, the permittee requests that a public hearing be held to present oral and written evidence concerning the proposed modification, suspension or revocation. The conduct of this hearing and the procedures for making a final decision either to modify, suspend or revoke this permit in whole or in part shall be pursuant to procedures prescribed by the Chief of Engineers.

l. That in issuing this permit the Government has relied on the information and data which the permittee has provided in connection with his permit application. If, subsequent to the issuance of this permit, such information and data prove to be false, incomplete or inaccurate, this permit may be modified, suspended or revoked, in whole or in part and/or the Government may, be in addition, institute appropriate legal proceedings.

m. That any modification, suspension, or revocation of this permit shall not be the basis for any claim for damages against the United States.

n. That the permittee shall notify the District Engineer at what time the activity authorized herein will be commenced (as far in advance of the time of commencement as the District Engineer may specify), and of any suspension of work if for a period of more than one week, of resumption of work, and of completion of work.

o. That if the activity authorized herein is not started on or before the 20th day of January 19 78 and is not completed on or before the 31st day of December 19 80 this permit, if not previously revoked or specifically extended shall automatically expire.

p. That no attempt shall be made by the permittee to prevent the full and free use by the public of all navigable waters at or adjacent to the activity authorized by this permit.

q. That if the display lights and signals on any structure of work authorized herein is not otherwise provided for by the law, such lights and signals as may be prescribed by the United States Coast Guard shall be installed and maintained by and at the expense of the permittee.

r. That this permit does not authorize or approve the construction of particular structures, the authorization or approval of which may require authorization by the Congress or other agencies of the Federal Government.

s. That if and when the permittee desires to abandon the activity authorized herein, unless such abandonment is part of a transfer procedure by which the permittee is transferring his interests herein to a third party pursuant to General Condition v hereof, he must restore the area to a condition satisfactory to the District Engineer.

t. That if the recording of this permit is possible under applicable State or local law, the permittee shall take such action as may be necessary to record this permit with the Registrar of Deeds or other appropriate official charged with the responsibility for maintaining records of title to and interests in real property.

u. That there shall be no unreasonable interference with navigation by the existence or use of the activity authorized herein.

v. That this permit may not be transferred to a third party without prior written notice to the District Engineer, either by the transferee's written agreement to comply with all terms and conditions of this permit or by

licensee subscribing to this permit in the space provided below and thereby agreeing to comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. In addition, if the permittee transfers the interests authorized herein by conveyance of realty, the deed shall reference this permit and the terms and conditions specified herein and this permit shall be recorded along with the deed with the Registrar of Deeds or other appropriate official.

II. SPECIAL CONDITIONS ARE CHECKED BELOW:

() **Structures for Small Boats:** That permittee hereby recognizes the possibility that the structure permitted herein may be subject to damage by wave wash from passing vessels. The issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from taking all proper steps to insure the integrity of the structure permitted herein and the safety of boats moored thereto from damage by wave wash and permittee shall not hold the United States liable for any such damage.

(a) **Erection Of Structure In Or Over Navigable Waters:** That the permittee, upon receipt of a notice of revocation of this permit or upon its expiration before completion of the authorized structure or work shall, without expense to the United States and in such time and manner as the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative may direct, restore the waterway to its former condition. If the permittee fails to comply with the direction of the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative, the Secretary or his designee may restore the waterway to its former condition, by contract or otherwise, and recover the cost thereof from the permittee.

() **Maintenance Dredging:** (1) That when the work authorized herein includes periodic maintenance dredging, it may be performed under this permit for _____ years from the date of issuance of this permit; and (2) That the permittee will advise the District Engineer in writing at least two weeks before he intends to undertake any maintenance dredging.

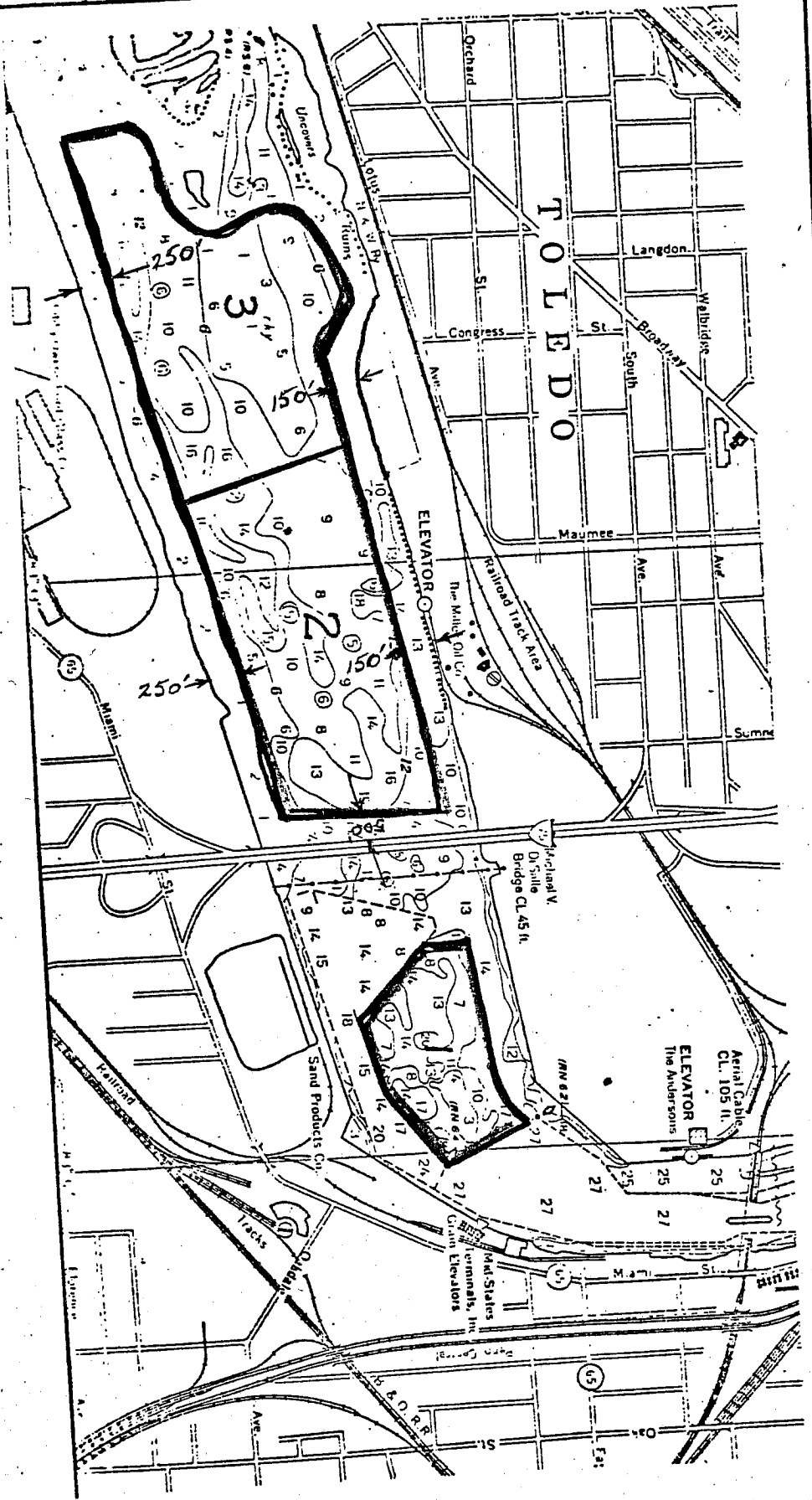
(b) Dredging is not authorized within 500 feet of the I-75 Bridge in Area "2."

(c) That dredging will not be performed within 150 feet of the northerly shoreline or 250 feet of the southerly shoreline in the authorized areas.

(d) That no dredging be performed in area "3" from 1 March through 31 May annually.

(e) The maximum allowable noise level from any of the pieces of dredging plant operating under this permit, in the areas designated 1, 2, and 3, shall not exceed 60 decibels at Frequency Range A when measured to the nearest shoreline.

(f) The permittee will monitor the fisheries between 15 March and 15 June of each year in accordance with procedures of CLEAR Technical Report #49 or the latest technology available. Data will be submitted to the District Engineer no later than 31 December of the same year it is obtained.



Note: Depths are in feet and are referred to Low Water Datum 568.6 feet on International Great Lakes Datum determined from Mean Water Level at Father Point, Quebec Canada.

PLAN "A"

PROPOSED DREDGING
 IN: MAUMEE RIVER
 COUNTY: LUCAS
 TOWNSHIP:
 CITY: TOLEDO
 STATE: OHIO
 APPLICATION BY: WHITE BROS. SAND

DATE: 31 Dec 1975

Permit 760012

This permit shall become effective on the date of the District Engineer's signature.

Permittee hereby accepts and agrees to comply with the terms and conditions of this permit.

Permittee

Date

By Authority of the Secretary of the Army:

FOR THE DISTRICT ENGINEER

Date

Transferee hereby agrees to comply with the terms and conditions of this permit.

Transferee

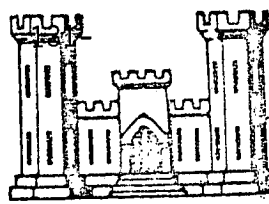
Date

APPENDIX B

MAUMEE BAY PERMIT
No. 76-01-2

103

Permit No. 76-01-2



Effective Date

Expiration Date: 31 December 1980

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY PERMIT

White Brothers Sand, Inc.
1845 Collingwood Boulevard
P.O. Box 714
Toledo, Ohio

District Engineer
U. S. Army Engineer District
Detroit, Corps of Engineers
Detroit, Michigan 48231

Gentlemen:

Referring to written request dated 31 December 1975 for a permit to:

(X) Perform work in or affecting navigable waters of the United States, upon the recommendation of the Chief of Engineers, pursuant to Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of March 3, 1899 (33 U.S.C. 403);

(X) Discharge dredged or filled material into navigable waters upon the issuance of a permit from the Secretary of the Army acting through the Chief of Engineers pursuant to Section 404 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (86 Stat. 816, P.L. 92-500);

is hereby authorized by the Secretary of the Army to: dredge 100,000 cubic yards of sand and gravel from areas "A," "B," "C," place the dredge materials on shore for commercial purposes

in Lake Erie (Maumee Bay)

at Toledo, Ohio in the vicinity of North Cape and Cedar Point

in accordance with the plans and drawings attached hereto which are incorporated in and made a part of this permit subject to the following conditions:

I. GENERAL CONDITIONS:

a. That all activities identified and authorized herein shall be consistent with the terms and conditions of this permit; and that any activities not specifically identified and authorized herein shall constitute a violation of the

terms and conditions of this permit which may result in the modification, suspension or revocation of this permit, in whole or in part, as set forth more specifically in General Conditions j or k hereto, and in the institution of such legal proceedings as the United States Government may consider appropriate, whether or not this permit has been previously modified, suspended or revoked in whole or in part.

b. That all activities authorized herein shall, if they involve a discharge or deposit into navigable waters or ocean waters, be at all times consistent with applicable water quality standards, effluent limitations and standards of performance, prohibitions, and pretreatment standards established pursuant to Sections 301, 302, 306 and 307 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1972 (P.L. 92-500; 86 Stat. 816), or pursuant to applicable State and local law.

c. That when the activity authorized herein involves a discharge or deposit of dredged or fill material into navigable waters, the authorized activity shall, if applicable water quality standards are revised or modified during the term of this permit, be modified if necessary, to conform with such revised or modified water quality standards within 6 months of the effective date of any revision or modification of water quality standards, or as directed by an implementation plan contained in such revised or modified standards, or within such longer period of time as the District Engineer, in consultation with the Regional Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, may determine to be reasonable under the circumstances.

d. That the permittee agrees to make every reasonable effort to prosecute the construction or work authorized herein in a manner so as to minimize any adverse impact of the construction or work on fish, wildlife, and natural environmental values.

e. That the permittee(s) agrees to prosecute the construction or work authorized herein in a manner so as to minimize any degradation of water quality.

f. That the permittee shall permit the District Engineer or his authorized representative(s) or designee(s) to make periodic inspection at any time deemed necessary in order to assure that the activity being performed under authority of this permit is in accordance with the terms and conditions prescribed herein.

g. That the permittee shall maintain the structure or work authorized herein in good condition and in accordance with the plans and drawings attached hereto.

h. That this permit does not convey any property rights, either in real estate or material, or any exclusive privileges; and that it does not authorize any injury to property or invasion of rights or any infringement of Federal, State, or local laws or regulations, nor does it obviate the requirement to obtain State or local assent required by law for the activity authorized herein.

i. That this permit does not authorize the interference with any existing or proposed Federal project and that the permittee shall not be entitled to compensation for damage or injury to the structures or work authorized herein which may be caused by or result from existing or future operations undertaken by the United States in the public interest.

j. That this permit may be summarily suspended, in whole or part, upon a finding by the District Engineer that immediate suspension of the activity authorized herein would be in the general public interest. Such suspension shall be effective upon receipt by the permittee of a written notice thereof which shall indicate (1) the extent of the suspension, (2) the reasons for this action, and (3) any corrective or preventative measures to be taken by the permittee which are deemed necessary by the District Engineer to abate imminent hazards to the general public interest. The permittee shall take immediate action to comply with the provisions of this notice. Within ten days following receipt of this notice of suspension, the permittee may request a hearing in order to present information relevant to a decision as to whether his permit should be reinstated, modified or revoked. If a hearing is requested, it shall be conducted pursuant to procedures prescribed by the Chief of Engineers. After completion of the hearing, or within a reasonable time after issuance of the suspension notice to the permittee if no hearing is requested, the permit will either be reinstated, modified or revoked.

k. That this permit may be either modified, suspended or revoked in whole or in part if the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative determines that there has been a violation of any of the terms or conditions of this permit or that such action would otherwise be in the public interest. Any such modification, suspension, or revocation shall become effective 30 days after receipt by the permittee of written notice of such action which shall specify the facts or conduct warranting same unless (1) within the 30-day period the permittee is able to satisfactorily demonstrate that (a) the alleged violation of the terms and the conditions of this permit did not, in fact, occur or (b) the alleged violation was accidental, and the permittee has been operating in compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit and is able to provide satisfactory assurances that future operations shall be in full compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit; or (2) within the aforesaid 30-day period, the permittee requests that a public hearing be held to present oral and written evidence concerning the proposed modification, suspension or revocation. The conduct of this hearing and the procedures for making a final decision either to modify, suspend or revoke this permit in whole or in part shall be pursuant to procedures prescribed by the Chief of Engineers.

l. That in issuing this permit the Government has relied on the information and data which the permittee has provided in connection with his permit application. If, subsequent to the issuance of this permit, such information and data prove to be false, incomplete or inaccurate, this permit may be modified, suspended or revoked, in whole or in part and/or the Government may, be in addition, institute appropriate legal proceedings.

m. That any modification, suspension, or revocation of this permit shall not be the basis for any claim for damages against the United States.

n. That the permittee shall notify the District Engineer at what time the activity authorized herein will be commenced (as far in advance of the time of commencement as the District Engineer may specify), and of any suspension of work if for a period of more than one week, of resumption of work, and of completion of work.

o. That if the activity authorized herein is not started on or before the 20th day of January 1978 and is not completed on or before the 31st day of December 1980 this permit, if not previously revoked or specifically extended shall automatically expire.

p. That no attempt shall be made by the permittee to prevent the full and free use by the public of all navigable waters at or adjacent to the activity authorized by this permit.

q. That if the display lights and signals on any structure of work authorized herein is not otherwise provided for by the law, such lights and signals as may be prescribed by the United States Coast Guard shall be installed and maintained by and at the expense of the permittee.

r. That this permit does not authorize or approve the construction of particular structures, the authorization or approval of which may require authorization by the Congress or other agencies of the Federal Government.

s. That if and when the permittee desires to abandon the activity authorized herein, unless such abandonment is part of a transfer procedure by which the permittee is transferring his interests herein to a third party pursuant to General Condition v hereof, he must restore the area to a condition satisfactory to the District Engineer.

t. That if the recording of this permit is possible under applicable State or local law, the permittee shall take such action as may be necessary to record this permit with the Registrar of Deeds or other appropriate official charged with the responsibility for maintaining records of title to and interests in real property.

u. That there shall be no unreasonable interference with navigation by the existence or use of the activity authorized herein.

v. That this permit may not be transferred to a third party without prior written notice to the District Engineer, either by the transferee's written agreement to comply with all terms and conditions of this permit or by

the transferee subscribing to this permit in the space provided below and thereby agreeing to comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. In addition, if the permittee transfers the interests authorized herein by conveyance of realty, the deed shall reference this permit and the terms and conditions specified herein and this permit shall be recorded along with the deed with the Registrar of Deeds or other appropriate official.

II. SPECIAL CONDITIONS ARE CHECKED BELOW:

() Structures for Small Boats: That permittee hereby recognizes the possibility that the structure permitted herein may be subject to damage by wave wash from passing vessels. The issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from taking all proper steps to insure the integrity of the structure permitted herein and the safety of boats moored thereto from damage by wave wash and permittee shall not hold the United States liable for any such damage.

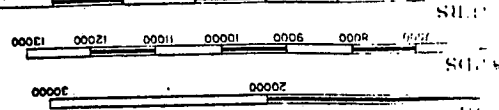
(a) Erection Of Structure In Or Over Navigable Waters: That the permittee, upon receipt of a notice of revocation of this permit or upon its expiration before completion of the authorized structure or work shall, without expense to the United States and in such time and manner as the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative may direct, restore the waterway to its former condition. If the permittee fails to comply with the direction of the Secretary of the Army or his authorized representative, the Secretary or his designee may restore the waterway to its former condition, by contract or otherwise, and recover the cost thereof from the permittee.

() Maintenance Dredging: (1) That when the work authorized herein includes periodic maintenance dredging, it may be performed under this permit for _____ years from the date of issuance of this permit; and (2) That the permittee will advise the District Engineer in writing at least two weeks before he intends to undertake any maintenance dredging.

(b) Dredging is not authorized within 1000 feet of Turtle Island nor within 1000 feet of the Federal navigation channel.

(c) Dredging is not authorized between 1 March through 31 May annually in areas "A," "B" and "C".

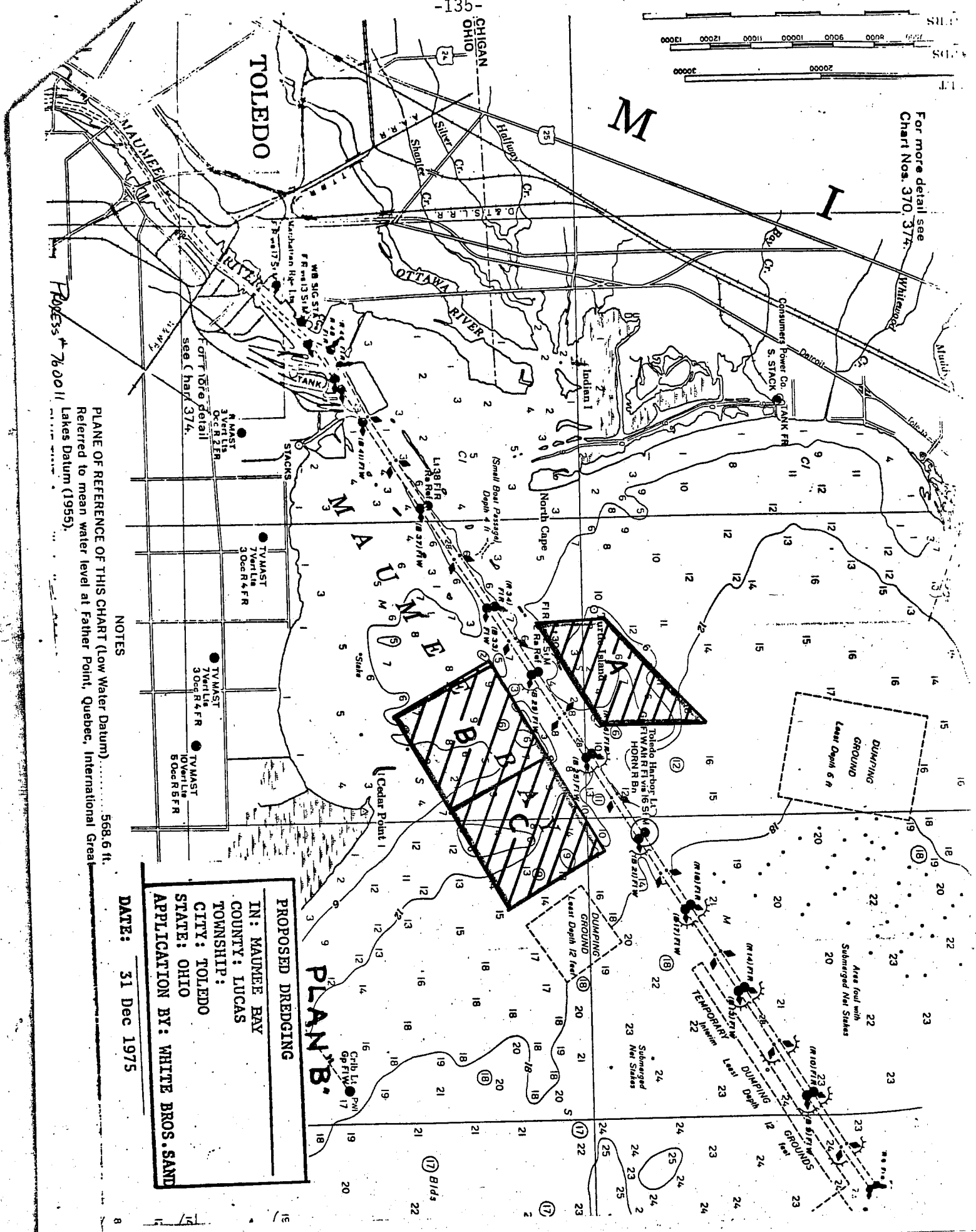
(d) The permittee will monitor the fisheries between 15 March and 15 June of each year in accordance with procedures of CLEAR Technical Report #49 or the latest technology available. Data will be submitted to the District Engineer no later than 31 December of the same year it is obtained.



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For more detail see Chart Nos. 370, 374, 375



TOLEDO

MAUMEE RIVER

OTTAWA RIVER

MAUMEE BAY

PLAN B

NOTES

PLANE OF REFERENCE OF THIS CHART (Low Water Datum) 568.6 ft. Referred to mean water level at Father Point, Quebec, International Great Lakes Datum (1955).

PROPOSED DREDGING

IN: MAUMEE BAY
 COUNTY: LUCAS
 TOWNSHIP:
 CITY: TOLEDO
 STATE: OHIO
 APPLICATION BY: WHITE BROS. SAND

DATE: 31 Dec 1975

DUMPING GROUND
Least Depth 6 ft

Toledo Harbor Lt. Horn Bn. (16 St. Horn Bn.)

TEMPORARY DUMPING GROUND
Least Depth 12 feet

Area foul with Submerged Net Stakes

SOON TO BE REMOVED

(17) Bids

This permit shall become effective on the date of the District Engineer's signature.
Permittee hereby accepts and agrees to comply with the terms and conditions of this permit.

Permittee

Date

By Authority of the Secretary of the Army:

FOR THE DISTRICT ENGINEER

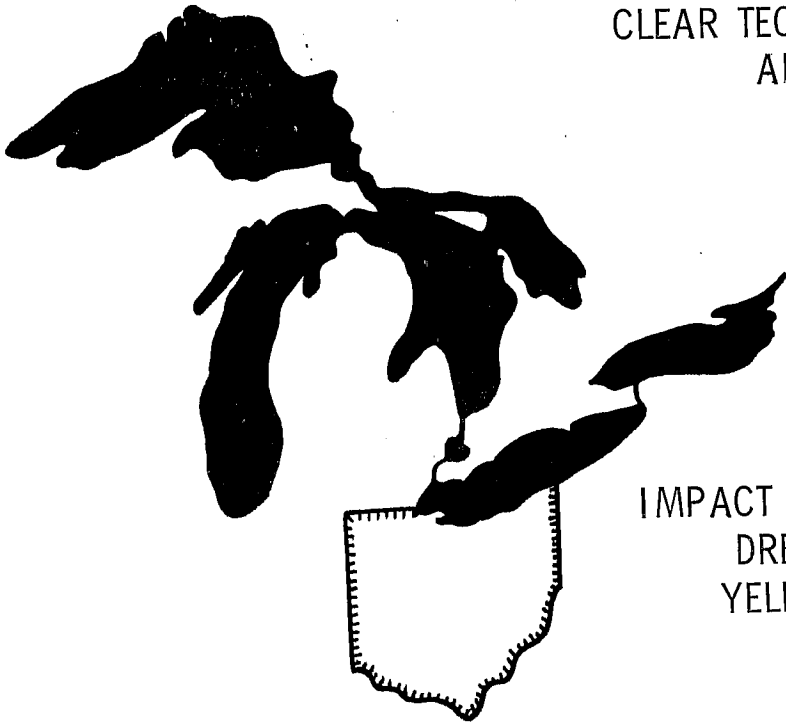
Date

Transferee hereby agrees to comply with
the terms and conditions of this permit.

Transferee

Date

CLEAR TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 75
ADDENDUM NO. 1



IMPACT ASSESSMENT OF COMMERCIAL
DREDGING ON WALLEYE AND
YELLOW PERCH POPULATIONS

Prepared by

Charles E. Herdendorf
and
Jeffrey M. Reutter

Prepared for

White Brothers Sand, Inc.
Toledo, Ohio

THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY
CENTER FOR LAKE ERIE AREA RESEARCH
COLUMBUS, OHIO

March 1978

The White Brothers Sand and Gravel Company removes sand from the Maumee River using the dredging vessel R.W. Holst and a floating stationary cutterhead dredge. The Holst pumps 246,000 gallons of water per hour (gph) and operates 5-7 hours/day, 6 days/week. The cutterhead dredge pumps 450,000 gph and operates 10-12 hours/day, 6 days/week. Based on an average of 6 hours/day and 6 days/week, the Holst pumps 8,856,000 gallons/week. Based on an average of 11 hours/day and 6 days/week, the cutterhead dredge pumps 29,700,000 gallons/week. The two dredges combined pump 38,556,000 gallons/week. Based on 7 days/week, 24 hours/day, and 60 minutes/hour, the two dredges combined average $3,825 \text{ gpm} = 14.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{min} = 0.24 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec} = 8.6 \text{ cfs}$ during the dredging season. This flow is 0.18% of the annual mean flow of the Maumee River, $133.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$ or 4,754 cfs, and 0.10% of the mean flow from April and May, $233.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$ or 8339 cfs. This may be the most significant point, for no matter how high or low concentrations become due to natural variability (discussed later) this dredging operation cannot take more than 0.10% of the river larvae.

In addition to supplementing CLEAR Technical Report 75, the objective of this report is to predict the number of walleye (Stizostedion v. vitreum) larvae entrained with the flow of water through the dredges and to evaluate the impact of this loss on the walleye populations of the Maumee River and western Lake Erie. Sampling between 15 March and 15 June indicated walleye were present at the upper river stations, 1-4, between 18 April and 16 May 1977. Based on a pumping rate of $0.24 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$, the dredges pumped $601,344 \text{ m}^3$ of water during this 29 day period. The mean density of walleye larvae at the three river dredge areas (Stations 2-4) from the 8 sampling dates during this 29-day period was $16.53/100\text{m}^3$. Based on this value and the volume of water pumped, it is estimated that 99,402 walleye larvae were entrained by the dredges during this period. Since 99.9% of the flow is unaffected, 99,402,000 larvae passed the dredges unharmed.

The combined flow of the Acme and Bay Shore Power Stations of the Toledo Edison Company, $49.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$, is 21.3% of the mean river flow from April and May. Consequently, 21.3% of the larvae entrained by the dredges, 21,158 individuals, would have been entrained at these power stations. Therefore, the net effect of the dredges was the loss of 78,244 larvae or 0.079% of number flowing past the dredge.

Patterson (1976) has attempted to put larval mortality for yellow perch into perspective by converting larval losses to the potential loss of adult perch. Several assumptions are involved in this conversion.

- I. All entrained larvae are killed.
- II. All larvae lost by entrainment are in their late larval stage. This provides a conservative estimate because it does not account for early larval mortality which may range from 83-96 percent (Patterson, 1976).
- III. Yellow perch become vulnerable to commercial capture, but reach sexual maturity at age class III.

IV. A one percent survival rate from late larvae to age III adults is assumed. Again, this is conservative since survival rates from:

late larvae to YOY = 4 to 17 percent;
YOY to age class I = 12 to 33 percent;
age class I to age class II = 38 percent;
age class II to age class III = 38 percent
(Patterson, 1976)

This trend translates to a survivorship ranging from 0.1 percent to one percent over the period from the late larval stage to age class III.

Ney (1978) has stated that mortality rates for yellow perch and walleye are similar. Hence, the 78,244 larvae entrained by the dredge potentially could have produced 78-782 adult walleyes. Again, it should be emphasized that this is a high estimate and is more indicative of "worst case" losses. In fact Ney (Virginia Polytechnical Institute, Dept. of Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences, personal communication) feels that in a system as variable as the Maumee River, a survival rate of 0.01% from larvae to age class III is probably high. Using this value the 78,244 larvae would have converted to 8 adult age class III walleyes.

The "First Technical Report of the GLFC Scientific Protocol Committee on Interagency Management of the Walleye Resource of Western Lake Erie" lists brood stocks (all males age 2 and older; all females age 3 and older) for walleye in the Western Basin during 1975, 1976, and 1977 as 3,086,600 fish, 5,119,000 fish, and 8,611,900 fish, respectively (personal communication, Allan Van Vooren, Ohio Division of Wildlife, Lake Erie Research Unit). The estimated losses due to dredging of 8-782 fish represent 0.0003-0.03% of the 1975 Western Basin brood stock, 0.0002-0.02% of the 1976 Western Basin brood stock, and, more appropriately, 0.00009-0.009% of the 1977 Western Basin brood stock. Estimated Maumee River brood stocks for 1975, 1976, and 1977 were 177,700 fish, 337,600 fish, and 540,800 fish, respectively (Scholl, 1977 and personal communication, Allan Van Vooren, Ohio Division of Wildlife, Lake Erie Research Unit). The estimated losses due to dredging of 8-782 fish represent 0.0045-0.44% of the 1975 Maumee River brood stock, 0.0024-0.23% of the 1976 Maumee River brood stock, and 0.0015-0.14% of the 1977 Maumee River brood stock.

From the above information several conclusions appear obvious: 1) the brood stock in the Western Basin is increasing, 2) the brood stock in the Maumee River is increasing, and 3) the Maumee River contributes only approximately 6% to the Western Basin brood stock. Furthermore, the estimate of the potential number of adults which could have been produced by the larvae which were entrained during 1977 should really be compared to the 1979 and 1980 brood stocks as it is in these years that they will become a portion of the brood stock. An accurate estimate of the 1979 and 80 brood stocks is unavailable, however it is clear that they will be much larger than the 1977 brood stock estimates. Based on a projected quota from the Scientific Protocol Committee of 2,500,000 walleye from the Western Basin for 1979, the 1979 brood stocks could be approximately 2.5 times as large as the 1977 brood stocks since the 1979 quota is approximately 2.5 times as large as the 1977 quota (personal communication, Dr. Ken Muth, Leader Lake Erie Research Unit USFWS). Consequently, the projected number of 8-782 walleye lost due to

dredging would be 0.0006-0.056% of the 1979 Maumee River brood stock and 0.000036-0.0036% of the 1979 Western Basin brood stock.

Laarman (1978) found no significant correlation between the number of fry stocked and the strength of the year class. He went on to say, "Success or failure of walleye stocking appeared to depend more on environmental and biological conditions of individual bodies of water than on the number and size of walleyes that were stocked". The Ohio Division of Wildlife, Lake Erie Fishery Research Unit, and the Scientific Protocol Committee feel that larval densities are not strong indicators of future year class strength and have decided to base quotas and year class strength predictions on fingerlings rather than larvae. Much of this is due to the extremely high and variable natural mortality suffered by ichthyoplankton populations.

One last point should be mentioned to put these losses into perspective. Ney (1978) estimates 99% mortality through the pro-larvae stage for walleye. This fact, coupled with an average egg production of approximately 300,000/female, indicates that 26 females could have produced these larvae. If one assumes that half of the 540,800 adults (270,400) which spawned in the Maumee River during 1977 were females, then the larval loss represents the spawn of 0.0096% of the female brood stock.

LITERATURE CITED

- Laarman, P.W. 1978. Case histories of stocking walleyes, Stizostedion vitreum vitreum in inland lakes, impoundments, and the Great Lakes -- 100 years with walleyes. Presented at "A Symposium on Selected Coolwater Fishes of North America". St. Paul-Minneapolis, Minn. March 7-9, 1978. (Abstract).
- Ney, J.J. 1978. A management-oriented review of the biology of yellow perch and walleye. Presented at "A Symposium on Selected Coolwater Fishes of North America". St. Paul-Minneapolis, Minn. March 7-9, 1978. (Abstract).
- Patterson, R.L. 1976. Analysis of losses in standing crop and fishery yields of yellow perch in the Western Basin of Lake Erie due to entrainment and impingement mortality at the Detroit Edison Monroe Power Plant. Large Lakes Research Station. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Grosse Ile, Mich.
- Scholl, R.L. 1977. Status of Ohio's Lake Erie fisheries. Ohio Dept. Nat. Res. Div. of Wildlife. Sandusky, Ohio 20 p.