



CLEAR TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 118

A CHECKLIST OF THE VASCULAR PLANTS  
OF ERIE AND OTTAWA COUNTIES, OHIO

by

Ronald L. Stuckey

and

William R. Carr

Department of Botany  
College of Biological Sciences

THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY  
CENTER FOR LAKE ERIE AREA RESEARCH  
COLUMBUS, OHIO

June 1979

## FOREWARD

The following report is a compilation of various floristic studies in Erie and Ottawa Counties, Ohio, beginning shortly before 1900. Since 1966, the two-county area, including the islands in western Lake Erie, has been studied extensively by Dr. Ronald L. Stuckey and his students. This checklist brings together into one document all of the plant lists that have been generated by these studies, as well as earlier floristic studies in the two counties. Mr. William R. Carr conducted the compilation while an undergraduate student in the Department of Botany. His work was supported by the Federal Work Study Program.

Charles E. Herdendorf  
Director  
June 1979

## PREFACE

The vascular flora of the islands and shoreline in western Lake Erie, particularly in Erie and Ottawa Counties, represents one of the most diverse and best studied in Ohio. This checklist of 1,333 taxa attempts to account for all of the known vascular plants growing spontaneously in these two counties. The non-indigenous taxa total 311, which represents 23 percent of the flora.

### Historical Review

Early in the nineteenth century, the versatile genius, Constantine Samuel Rafinesque (1836), noted that the shore of Lake Erie near Sandusky in Erie County represented a locality of "great botanical interest." Writing on the sources of the Ohio flora, August D. Selby and J.W.T. Duvel (1899) singled out the Lake Erie region with its inlets, marshes and beaches as one of four distinct floristic regions of Ohio. This floristic region continued to be recognized by John H. Schaffner (1932) when he outlined nine phytogeographic regions for Ohio. The Islands and Sandusky Bay area of western Lake Erie formed one of these regions.

The first comprehensive inventory of the vascular plants of the Islands and Sandusky Bay area was prepared by Edwin L. Moseley, a science teacher in Sandusky High School from 1889 to 1914. His Sandusky Flora (1899) accounted for 612 species of vascular plants for the Islands and nearly 1,300 species for the region, many of

which were unknown elsewhere in Ohio at the time. The aquatic and wetland flora was first thoroughly inventoried by Adrian J. Pieters (1901). With the establishment of the Lake Laboratory by The Ohio State University at Sandusky in 1896 and later at Put-in-Bay by 1918, various botanists continued to study the flora. Perhaps the most significant publication was a flora of the Erie Islands with an annotated catalogue of 818 species of vascular plants prepared by Earl L. Core (1948). In recent years, additional floristic and vegetational studies have become available (Duncan and Stuckey, 1970; Hamilton and Forsyth, 1972; McCormick, 1968; Stuckey, 1968, 1971, 1975, 1978). The flora of the Islands have recently been studied from the viewpoints of its origin, history and change by Ronald L. Stuckey and Thomas Duncan (in press). Over 847 species of vascular plants growing spontaneously have been verified for the Islands.

#### The Checklist

This checklist is compiled from the individual recent floristic studies for the Erie Islands (Reinking, 1979; Stuckey and Duncan, in press), Resthaven Wildlife Area (Foos, 1971; Hurst, 1971), East Harbor State Park (Moore, 1973, 1976), Old Woman Creek Estuary (Marshall and Stuckey, 1974; Marshall, 1977), Winous Point Shooting Club (Bartolotta, 1978; Lowden, 1967, 1969) and the Marblehead Limestone Quarry (Ross, 1970). Species seen and identified from these localities are marked with an "x" in the checklist; those which were identified in studies or from herbarium specimens 50 or more years ago, but not seen or verified from recent records, are marked with an "o." Records from

Cedar Point, an area not represented by a current study, are marked with an "x" and taken from earlier original studies (Fullmer, 1912, 1913; Jennings, 1906; Kellerman and Jennings, 1904; Kellerman and York, 1906; Stickney, Schaffner and Davies, 1910). Those woody plants and monocots that were mapped for Erie and/or Ottawa Counties by Braun (1961, 1967) are recorded with an "x." Additional records not covered in the above studies appear in the last column marked "Other." Nomenclature, for the most part, follows Braun (1961, 1967), Fernald (1950), Voss (1972) and recent monographs where appropriate. Non-indigenous species are marked with an asterisk.

Lake Erie Islands (Ref. 4, 21, 24, 33)							
Resthaven Wildlife Area (Ref. 7, 11)							
East Harbor State Park (Ref. 19, 20)							
Old Woman Creek Estuary (Ref. 17, 34)							
Winous Point (Ref. 1, 15, 16)							
Marblehead Limestone Quarry (Ref. 25)							
Cedar Point (Ref. 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 28)							
Erie and Ottawa Counties (Ref. 2, 3)							
Other							

#### EQUISETACEAE

Equisetum arvense L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
E. fluviatile L.						x	x
E. hyemale L. (incl. var. affine (Engelm.) A.A. Eat.)	x	x			x	x	
E. laevigatum A. Br. (incl. E. kansanum Schaffner)			x			x	
E. pratense Ehrh.						x	
E. variegatum Schleich					x	x	

#### OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

Botrychium dissectum Spreng.					x		
B. matricariaefolium A. Br.					x		
B. simplex E. Hitchc.					x		
B. virginianum (L.) Sw.	x	o			x		
Ophioglossum vulgatum L.					x		

Erie Islands						
Resthaven						
East Harbor						
Old Woman Creek						
Winous Point						
Marblehead Quarry						
Cedar Point						
Erie and Ottawa Cos.						
Other						

POLYPODIACEAE

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.	o					
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) Oakes			x			
<i>A. trichomanes</i> L.	x					
<i>Athyrium felix-femina</i> (L.) Roth			x			
<i>Camptosorus rhizophyllus</i> (L.) Link	o					
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.)						
Bernh.	o	o				
<i>C. fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	x					
<i>Dryopteris felix-mas</i> (L.)			x			
Schott						
<i>D. intermedia</i> Muhl.	x					
<i>D. spinulosa</i> (O.F. Muell.) Watt	x			x		
<i>D. x triploidea</i> Wherry	x					
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L.		x				
<i>O. regalis</i> L.			x			
<i>Pellaea glabella</i> Mett.	x					
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> (Salisb.) Schott	x	x				
<i>(Dryopteris thelypteris</i> (L.) Gray)						

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<b>SALVINIACEAE</b>									
* <i>Azolla caroliniana</i> Willd.	x				x				
<b>TAXACEAE</b>								x	
<i>Taxus canadensis</i> Marsh.	x								
<b>TAXODIACEAE</b>									
* <i>Taxodium distichum</i> (L.) Richard		x			x				
<b>CUPRESSACEAE</b>									
<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.							x	x	
<i>J. virginiana</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x	x	
<b>PINACEAE</b>									
* <i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	x		x		x		x	x	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.							x		
<b><u>MONOCOTYLEDONEAE</u></b>									
<b>TYPHACEAE</b>									
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>T. x glauca</i> Godr.	x	o							
<i>T. latifolia</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<b>SPARGANIACEAE</b>									
<i>Sparganium americanum</i> Nutt.								x	
<i>S. androcladum</i> (Engelm.) Morong								x	
<i>S. eurycarpum</i> Engelm.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<b>POTAMOGETONACEAE</b>									
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> Tuckerm.	o	o					x	x	
* <i>P. crispus</i> L.	x	x	x		x			x	
<i>P. filiformis</i> Pers.	x								
<i>P. foliosus</i> Raf.	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>P. friesii</i> Rupr.	o							x	
<i>P. gramineus</i> L.	o	o		o				x	
<i>P. illinoensis</i> Morong	x			o			x	x	
<i>P. natans</i> L.	o						x	x	
<i>P. nodosus</i> Poir.	x	x		x	x		x	x	
<i>P. pectinatus</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>P. perfoliatus</i> L.	o	o		o			x	x	
<i>P. praelongus</i> Wulfen	o							x	
<i>P. pusillus</i> L. ( <i>P. berchtoldii</i> Fieber)									
var. <i>pusillus</i>	x	o							
var. <i>tenuissimus</i> Mert. & Koch in Rohling	x	x	x			x	x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>P. richardsonii</i> (Ar. Benn.) Rydb.	x		x				x	x	
<i>P. robbinsii</i> Oakes		o		o			x	x	
<i>P. strictifolius</i> Ar. Benn.								x	
<i>P. zosteriformis</i> Fern.	o		x		o		x	x	
<b>NAJADACEAE</b>									
<i>Najas flexilis</i> (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt (incl. var. <i>robusta</i> Morong)	x	x	x		o	x	x	x	
<i>N. gracillima</i> (A. Br.) Magnus								x	o
<i>N. guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus	x		o		x		x		
* <i>N. marina</i> L.	x	x						x	
* <i>N. minor</i> All.			x		x				
<b>ZANNICHELLIACEAE</b>									
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	x	x	x				x	x	
<b>ALISMATACEAE</b>									
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L. ( <i>A. subcordatum</i> Raf.)	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Lophotocarpus calycinus</i> (Engelm.) J.G. Sm.	x		x		x			x	
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> Sheldon	x		x		x			x	
<i>S. graminea</i> Michx.		o		o					

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. latifolia</i> Willd.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>S. rigida</i> Pursh	x		x		x		x	x	
<b>JUNCAGINACEAE</b>									
<i>Triglochin palustris</i> L.		x						x	
<b>BUTOMACEAE</b>									
* <i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.	x		x	x	x			x	
<b>HYDROCHARITACEAE</b>									
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	x		x		o		x	x	
<i>E. nuttallii</i> (Planch.) St. John	x				x				
<i>Vallisneria americana</i> Michx.	x		x		o		x	x	
<b>GRAMINEAE</b>									
* <i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> Host					x				
* <i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) Beauv.	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>A. trachycaulum</i> (Link) Malte (incl. var. <i>glaucum</i> (Pease & Moore) Malte)			x				x	x	
* <i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth ( <i>A. alba</i> L.)	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>A. perennans</i> (Walt.) Tuckerm.			x					x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>A. scabra</i> Willd.	x								
* <i>A. stolonifera</i> L.	x								
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol.	o			x				xx	
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i> Fern.			x				x	x	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	x	x		x			x	x	
<i>A. scoparius</i> Michx.		x			x	x	x		
<i>A. virginicus</i> L.	x							x	
<i>Aristida longespica</i> Poir.								x	
* <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) Mert. & Koch	x								
* <i>Avena sativa</i> L.							x		
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.					x		x		
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (Schreb.) Beauv.							x		
* <i>Bromus arvensis</i> L.	x						x		
* <i>B. brizaeformis</i> Fisch. & Mey.							x		
<i>B. ciliatus</i> L.							x		
* <i>B. commutatus</i> Schrad.	x				x				
* <i>B. erectus</i> Huds.	x								
* <i>B. inermis</i> Leyss.	x	x			x				
* <i>B. japonicus</i> Thunb.	x			x	x				
<i>B. kalmii</i> Gray	x						x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
B. latiglumis (Shear) Hitchc.	x							x	
B. purgans L.	o							x	
*B. secalinus L.	x								
*B. sterilis L.	o								
*B. tectorum L.	x	o	x		x				
Calamagrostis canadensis (Michx.) Beauv.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
C. inexpansa Gray		x						x	
Cenchrus longispinus (Hack.) Fern.	x						x	x	
Cinna arundinacea L.	o		x	x				x	
*Dactylis glomerata L.	x	x			x		x		
Danthonia spicata (L.) Beauv.								x	
*Digitaria ischaemum (Schreb.) Muhl.						x			
*D. sanguinalis (L.) Scop.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
*Echinochloa crusgalli (L.) Beauv.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
E. muricata (Beauv.) Fern. (E. pungens (Poir.) Rydb.)	x		x	x		x		x	
E. walteri (Pursh) Nash	x		x	x	x		x	x	
*Eleusine indica (L.) Gaertn.		x			x				
Elymus canadensis L.	x	x			x		x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>E. riparius</i> Wieg.								x	
<i>E. villosus</i> Muhl.	x						x	x	
<i>E. virginicus</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i> (L.) Nees	x	x					x		
<i>E. frankii</i> C.A. Mey.		o					x		
<i>E. hypnoides</i> (Lam.) BSP.	x	x	x		x		x		
* <i>E. ciliianensis</i> (All.) Mosher ( <i>E. megastachya</i> (Koe1.)Link)	x						x		
<i>E. pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees	x		x	x	x		x	x	
* <i>E. pilosa</i> (L.) Beauv.							x		
* <i>E. poaeoides</i> Beauv.	x								
<i>E. spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.							x	x	
<i>Festuca obtusa</i> Biehler	x						x	x	
<i>F. octoflora</i> Walt.			o		x		x	x	
<i>F. ovina</i> L.							x		
* <i>F. pratensis</i> Hudson ( <i>F. elatior</i> L.)	x	x		x	x		x		
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> Hitchc. Hitchc.									
<i>G. striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
* <i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	x	x					x		
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>H. vulgare</i> L.							x		
<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	x		x				x	x	
<i>Koeleria cristata</i> (L.) Pers.		o						x	
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	x	x	x	x	x			x	
<i>L. virginica</i> Willd.	o				x			x	
* <i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	x								
* <i>L. perenne</i> L.	x	x			x		x		
<i>Melica nitens</i> Nutt.		o						x	
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> (Poir.) Fern.	x				x			x	
<i>M. glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	o								
<i>M. mexicana</i> (L.) Trin.	x	x					x	x	
<i>M. schreberi</i> J.F. Gmel.	x							x	
<i>M. sobolifera</i> (Muhl.) Trin.								x	
<i>M. tenuiflora</i> (Willd.) BSP.	o							x	
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i> (Sm.) Hitchc.	x							x	
<i>Panicum agrostoides</i> Spreng.								x	
<i>P. capillare</i> L.	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>P. clandestinum</i> L.							x	x	
<i>P. dichotomiflorum</i> L.	o				x	x		x	
<i>P. dichotomum</i> L.							x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
P. flexile (Gatt.) Scribn.	x	x						x	
P. lanuginosum Ell. (incl. var. fasciculatum (Torr.) Fern.)	x	x				x	x	x	
P. latifolium L.								x	
P. linearifolium Scribn.								x	
P. microcarpon Muhl.								x	
*P. miliaceum L.	x						x		
P. oligosanthes Schultes var. scribnerianum (Nash) Fern.		o				x	x		
P. villosissimum Nash						x	x		
P. virgatum L.	x		x	x		o	x	x	
Paspalum ciliatifolium Michx.								x	
Phalaris arundinacea L. f. arundinacea	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
f. variegata (Parnell) Druce	x				x				
P. canariensis L.	o								
*Phleum pratense L.	x	x		x	x			x	
Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. (P. communis Trin.)	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
Poa alsodes Gray								x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>P. annua</i> L.	x						x		
* <i>P. compressa</i> L.	x				x	x	x		
<i>P. languida</i> Hitchc.							x	x	
<i>P. pratensis</i> L.		x		x	x		x		
<i>P. sylvestris</i> Gray								x	
* <i>Puccinellia distans</i> (L.) Parl.	x								
* <i>Secale cereale</i> L.	x						x		
* <i>Setaria faberi</i> Herrm.	x	x		x	x		x		
* <i>S. glauca</i> (L.) Beauv.	x	x		x	x	x	x		
* <i>S. italicica</i> (L.) Beauv.							x		
* <i>S. verticillata</i> (L.) Beauv.	o								
* <i>S. viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	x		x		x		x		
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash		x		x			x	x	
* <i>Sorghum halapense</i> (L.) Pers.	o	x							
* <i>S. vulgare</i> Pers.					x				
<i>Spartina pectinata</i> Link	o	x	x		x		x	x	
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> Rydb.	x	x			x	o		x	
<i>S. nitida</i> (Biehler) Scribn.								x	
<i>S. obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.								x	
<i>Sporobolus asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth								x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) Gray							x	x	
<i>S. neglectus</i> Nash								x	
<i>S. vaginiflorus</i> (Torr.) Wood	x	x			x		x		
<i>Stipa spartea</i> Trin.							x	x	
<i>Triodia flava</i> (L.) Smyth								x	
<i>Triplasis purpurea</i> (Walt.) Chapm.	x						x	x	
* <i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.							x		
* <i>Zea mays</i> L.					x		x		
<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L.	o		x	x	x	x	x		
CYPERACEAE									
<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> (L.) C.B. Clarke							x		
<i>Carex albursina</i> Sheldon							x		
<i>C. amphibola</i> Steud. var. <i>turgida</i> Fern.	x			x			x		
<i>C. annectans</i> Bickn.	x		x				x		
<i>C. aquatilis</i> Wahlenb. (incl. var. <i>altior</i> (Rydb.) Fern.)	o	o				x	x		
<i>C. arctata</i> Boott							x		
<i>C. artitecta</i> Mackenz.						x	x		
<i>C. atherodes</i> Spreng.	x	o	x	x	x		x		
<i>C. aurea</i> Nutt.	x	o				x			

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. bebbii</i> Olney	o								
<i>C. bicknellii</i> Britt.					x				
<i>C. blanda</i> Dewey	x	x						x	
<i>C. brevior</i> (Dewey) Mackenz.	x				o			x	
<i>C. bromoides</i> Schkuhr								x	
<i>C. buxbaumii</i> Wahlenb.		x						x	
<i>C. cephalophora</i> Muhl.	x							x	
<i>C. communis</i> Bailey								x	
<i>C. comosa</i> Boott	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>C. conjuncta</i> Boott	o								
<i>C. conoidea</i> Schkuhr								x	
<i>C. crawei</i> Dewey		x			x			x	
<i>C. crinita</i> Lam.		x						x	
<i>C. cristatella</i> Britt.	x	x			x			x	
<i>C. davisii</i> Schwein. & Torr.	x		x					x	
<i>C. diandra</i> Schrank		o						x	
<i>C. digitalis</i> Willd.								x	
<i>C. eburnea</i> Boott	x				x			x	
<i>C. emmonsii</i> Dewey	o								
<i>C. emoryi</i> Dewey								x	
<i>C. foenea</i> Willd.								x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. frankii</i> Kunth	x		x	x	x		x		
<i>C. gracilescens</i> Steud.								x	
<i>C. gracillina</i> Schwein.								x	
<i>C. garberi</i> Fern.	x		x			x			
<i>C. granularis</i> Muhl.	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>C. grayi</i> Carey					x			x	
<i>C. haydenii</i> Dewey				x					
<i>C. hirsutella</i> Mackenz.							x		
<i>C. hirtifolia</i> Mackenz.							x		
<i>C. hyalinolepis</i> Steud.							x		
<i>C. hystricina</i> Muhl.	x	x					x		
<i>C. interior</i> Bailey	o						x		
<i>C. jamesii</i> Schwein.							x		
<i>C. lacustris</i> Willd.	x		x		x		xx	x	
<i>C. laevivaginata</i> (Kuek.) Mackenz.			x						
<i>C. lanuginosa</i> Michx.	x	x	x		x		x	x	
<i>C. taxiculmis</i> Schwein.								x	
<i>C. taxiflora</i> Lam.			x				x		
<i>C. leavenworthii</i> Dewey								x	
<i>C. lupulina</i> Muhl.	x		x				x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. meadii</i> Dewey								x	
<i>C. molesta</i> Mackenz.		x						x	
<i>C. muhlenbergii</i> Schkuhr					x	x	x		
<i>C. muskingumensis</i> Schwein.	x		x						
<i>C. oligocarpa</i> Schkuhr		x							
<i>C. pedunculata</i> Muhl.							x		
<i>C. pensylvanica</i> Lam.	x	o						x	
<i>C. plantaginea</i> Lam.							x		
<i>C. prairea</i> Dewey		o						x	
<i>C. pseudo-cyperus</i> L.							x	x	
<i>C. radiata</i> (Wahlenb.) Dewey							x		
<i>C. retroflexa</i> Muhl.							x		
<i>C. richardsonii</i> R. Br.		x						x	
<i>C. rosea</i> Schkuhr	x	o			x	x	x		
<i>C. rostrata</i> Stokes									
<i>C. sartwellii</i> Dewey		x					x	x	
<i>C. scabrata</i> Schwein.							x		
<i>C. schweinitzii</i> Dewey							x		
<i>C. scoparia</i> Schkuhr	o								
<i>C. shortiana</i> Dewey	o								
<i>C. sparganioides</i> Muhl.	x						x	x	
<i>C. sprengelii</i> Dewey	x								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. sterilis</i> Willd.	o							x	
<i>C. stipata</i> Muhl.	x	x	x		x		x	x	
<i>C. stricta</i> Lam.	x	x					x	x	
<i>C. tetanica</i> Schkuhr		x						x	
<i>C. torta</i> Boott							x	x	
<i>C. tribuloides</i> Wahlenb.	x				x		x	x	
<i>C. trichocarpa</i> Muhl.								x	
<i>C. trisperma</i> Dewey	x								
<i>C. tuckermani</i> Boott								x	
<i>C. viridula</i> Michx.	x	x				x		x	
<i>C. vulpinoidea</i> Michx.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>C. woodii</i> Dewey								x	
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i> (Muhl.) Torr.	x							x	
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i> Torr.			x		x		x		
<i>C. engelmannii</i> Steud.	x		x	x	x				
<i>C. erythrorhizos</i> Muhl.	x	x	x			x			
<i>C. esculentus</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x				
<i>C. ferruginescens</i> Boeckl. ( <i>C. odoratus</i> L.)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>C. filiculmis</i> Vahl							x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. flavescent L.</i> var. <i>paaeformis</i> (Pursh) Fern.								x	
<i>C. houghtonii</i> Torr.								x	
<i>C. inflexus</i> Muhl. ( <i>C. aristatus</i> Rottb.)								x	
<i>C. ovularis</i> (Michx.) Torr.								x	
<i>C. rivularis</i> Kunth	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>C. schweinitzii</i> Torr.			x					x	
<i>C. strigosus</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britt.							x		
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) R. & S.	x	x	x		x		x	x	
<i>E. compressa</i> Sulliv.	x					x	x	x	
<i>E. elliptica</i> Kunth			x					x	
<i>E. erythropoda</i> Steud. ( <i>E. calva</i> Torr.)	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>E. geniculata</i> (L.) R. & S.	x		x			x			
<i>E. intermedia</i> (Muhl.) Schultes	x				o	x	x		
<i>E. obtusa</i> (Willd.) Schultes	x		x		x			x	
<i>E. olivacea</i> Torr.		x							
<i>E. smallii</i> Britt.	o	x		x		x	x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>E. rostellata</i> Torr.		x							
<i>E. tenuis</i> (Willd.) Schultes							x		
<i>Eriophorum viridi-carinatum</i> (Engelm.) Fern.							x		
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i> (L.) R. & S.							x	x	
<i>Hemicarpha micrantha</i> (Vahl) Britt.								x	
<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> Torr.	x	x						x	
<i>R. capitallata</i> (Michx.) Vahl								x	
<i>R. globularis</i> (Chapm.) Small var. <i>recognita</i> Gale							x		
<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhl.	x	x	x		x		x	x	
<i>S. atrovirens</i> Willd.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>S. cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	x		x		x				
<i>S. expansus</i> Fern.	o						x	x	
<i>S. fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) Gray	x		x		x		x	x	
<i>S. georgianus</i> Harp.			x					x	
<i>S. pedicellatus</i> Fern.				o					
<i>S. pendulus</i> Muhl. ( <i>S. lineatus</i> Michx.)	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>S. polyphyllus</i> Vahl								x	
<i>S. pungens</i> Vahl ( <i>S. americanus</i> Pers.)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. purshianus</i> Fern.		x						x	
<i>S. smithii</i> Gray		x							
<i>S. torreyi</i> Olney		o						x	
<i>S. validus</i> Vahl var. <i>creber</i> Fern.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> Muhl.								x	
<i>S. trigloemerata</i> Michx.								x	
<i>S. verticillata</i> Muhl.	x	x						x	
ARACEAE									
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	o		x				x	x	
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i> (Ait.) Blume	x		x	x				x	
<i>A. dracontium</i> (L.) Schott								x	
<i>Peltandra virginica</i> (L.) Schott & Endl.				x				x	
LEMNACEAE									
<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>L. trisulca</i> L.	x	o	x		x		x	x	
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.	x		x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Karst.	x		x		x			x	
<i>W. punctata</i> Griseb.	x						x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<b>COMMELINACEAE</b>									
* <i>Commelina communis</i> L.	x			x			x		
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i> Raf.	x	x					x	x	
<b>PONTEDERIACEAE</b>									
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacM.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>JUNCACEAE</b>									
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i> Michx.								x	
<i>J. alpinus</i> Vill. (incl. var. <i>rariflorus</i> Hartn.)	x	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>J. alpinus</i> Vill. x <i>J. torreyi</i> Coville	x		x			x	x		
<i>J. x alpiniformis</i> Fern.							x		
<i>J. articulatus</i> L.	x		x			x	x		
<i>J. balticus</i> Willd. var. <i>littoralis</i> Engelm.		x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>J. biflorus</i> Ell.								x	
<i>J. brachycarpus</i> Engelm.								x	
<i>J. brachycephalus</i> (Engelm.) Buchenau								x	
<i>J. bufonius</i> L.	x	x						x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>J. canadensis</i> J. Gay		x					x	x	
<i>J. dudleyi</i> Wieg.	x	x	x		x		x	x	
<i>J. effusus</i> L. (incl. var. <i>solutus</i> Fern. & Wieg.)	x		x	x	x		x	x	
<i>J. marginatus</i> Rostk.								x	
<i>J. nodosus</i> L.	x	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>J. scirpoides</i> Lam.								x	
<i>J. tenuis</i> Willd. (incl. var. <i>anthelatus</i> Wieg.)	x		x	x	x		x	x	
<i>J. torreyi</i> Coville	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Luzula carolinae</i> S. Wats.								x	
<i>L. echinata</i> (Small) F.J. Herm.								x	
LILIACEAE									
<i>Aletris farinosa</i> L.								x	
<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	x				x		x	x	
<i>A. cernuum</i> Roth	x	x			x		x	x	
* <i>A. sativum</i> L.				x	x				
<i>A. tricoccum</i> Ait.	x						x	x	
* <i>A. vineale</i> L.	x	x			x				
* <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Camassia scilloides</i> (Raf.) Cory	x							x	
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> (L.) Gray								x	
<i>Disporum lanuginosum</i> (Michx.) Nicholson								x	
<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	x				x			x	
<i>E. americanum</i> Ker	o			x				x	
* <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> L.	x	x	x	x			x		
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw.		x						x	
<i>L. philadelphicum</i> L. (incl. var. <i>andinum</i> (Nutt.) Ker)		o						x	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf.							x	x	
<i>Medeola virginiana</i> L.								x	
* <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.	x				x				
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walt.) Ell.	x			x			x		
<i>P. canaliculatum</i> (Muhl.) Pursh			x				x	x	
<i>P. pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	x							x	
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.	x	x		x	x		x	x	
<i>S. stellata</i> (L.) Desf.	x	x	x				x	x	
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> (Engelm.) S. Wats.	x				x		x	x	
<i>S. herbacea</i> L.	x	x					x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. lasioneura</i> Hook.		x						x	
<i>S. pulverulenta</i> Michx.								x	
<i>S. rotundifolia</i> L.							x	x	
<i>Trillium erectum</i> L.								x	
<i>T. flexipes</i> Raf.	x							x	
<i>T. grandiflorum</i> (Michx.) Salisb.	x	o	x				x	x	
<i>T. sessile</i> L.								x	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Sm.	x	o						x	
<i>U. sessilifolia</i> L.								x	
<i>Zygadenus glaucus</i> (Nutt.) Nutt.						o			
DIOSCOREACEAE									
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	x	o					x	x	
AMARYLLIDACEAE									
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	x		x					x	
IRIDACEAE									
<i>Iris brevicaulis</i> Raf.	o							x	
<i>I. shrevei</i> Small	x	x		x		x	x	x	
<i>I. versicolor</i> L.			x	x				x	
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i> Raf.	x	x						x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. angustifolium</i> Mill.	x						x	x	
<i>S. mucronatum</i> Michx.					x		x		
<b>ORCHIDACEAE</b>									
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> (Muhl.) Torr.							x	x	
<i>Calopogon pulchellus</i> (Salisb.) R. Br.		x					x		
<i>Corallorrhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Nutt.							x		
<i>C. maculata</i> Raf.							x		
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Correll	o						x		
<i>C. candidum</i> Muhl.		x					x		
<i>C. reginae</i> Walt.						x	x	x	
* <i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz			x						
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R. Br.							x		
<i>Habenaria clavellata</i> (Michx.) Spreng.							x		
<i>H. flava</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>herbiola</i> (R. Br.) Ames & Correll							x	x	
<i>H. hookeri</i> Torr.	o						x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>H. lacera</i> (Michx.) Lodd.								x	
<i>H. leucophaea</i> (Nutt.) Gray								x	
<i>H. psycodes</i> (L.) Spreng.							x	x	
<i>H. viridis</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>bracteata</i> (Muhl.) Gray								x	
<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) Richard	x						x	x	
<i>Orchis spectabilis</i> L.								x	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Richard	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>S. gracilis</i> (Bigel.) Beck								x	
<i>S. lucida</i> (H.H. Eat.) Ames	x							x	
<i>S. magnicamporum</i> Sheviak						x			
<i>S. romanzoffiana</i> Cham.	o							x	
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i> (Sw.) Rydb.							x		

DICOTYLEDONEAE

SAURURACEAE

*Saururus cernuus* L. x

SALICACEAE

\**Populus alba* L. x x

*P. balsamifera* L. x

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
P. deltoides Marsh.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
P. grandidentata Michx.	o	x		x				x	
P. heterophylla L.	o							x	
*P. nigra L.		x							
P. tremuloides Michx.	x	x			x	x	x		
*Salix alba L.	x				x		x		
S. amygdaloides Anderss.	x	x	x		x	x	x		
S. x glatfelteri Schneid.								x	
S. babylonica L. x S. fragilis L.								x	
S. bebbiana Sarg.	x	o			x		x		
S. candida Fluegge		x						x	
S. candida Fluegge <del>x</del> S cordata Michx.	o								
S. caroliniana Michx.					o				
S. discolor Muhl.	x	x			x	x	x	x	
*S. fragilis L.	x			x			x		
S. glaucophylloides Fern. var. glaucophylloides	o					x	x		
var. albovestita (Ball) Fern.						x	x		
S. humilis Marsh.								x	
S. interior Rowlee	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. lucida</i> Muhl.	o				o	x	x		
<i>S. nigra</i> Marsh.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>S. petiolaris</i> J.E. Smith								x	
* <i>S. purpurea</i> L.	x								
<i>S. rigida</i> Muhl. var. <i>rigida</i>	x	x	x		x	x	x		
var. <i>angustata</i> (Pursh) Fern.							x		
<i>S. Syrticola</i> Fern.							x		
MYRICACEA									
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> (L.) Coult.							x		
JUGLANDACEA									
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	x			x		x	x	x	
<i>C. glabra</i> (Mill.) Sweet	o								
<i>C. ovalis</i> (Wang.) Sarg.	x						x		
<i>C. ovata</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	x			x	x		x		
<i>C. tomentosa</i> Nutt.	x								
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.				x	x	x	x	x	
<i>J. nigra</i> L.	x			x	x	x	x	x	
CORYLACEAE									
<i>Alnus rugosa</i> (DuRoi) Spreng.							x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>A. serrulata</i> (Ait.) Willd.				x					
* <i>Betula nigra</i> L.							x		
* <i>Betula populifolia</i> Marsh.	x								
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt.							x	x	
<i>Corylus americana</i> Walt.				x			x	x	
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	x			x			x	x	
FAGACEAE									
<i>Castanea dentata</i> (Marsh.) Borkh.							x		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	o						x		
<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	x		x				x		
<i>Q. bicolor</i> Willd.	x				x			x	
<i>Q. borealis</i> Michx. f. ( <i>Q. rubra</i> L.)	x		x		x		x	x	
<i>Q. coccinea</i> Muenchh.					o				
<i>Q. × hawkinsiae</i> Sudw.							x		
<i>Q. imbricaria</i> Michx.							x		
<i>Q. × leana</i> Nutt.							x		
<i>Q. macrocarpa</i> Michx.	x	o		x			x	x	
<i>Q. muehlenbergii</i> Engelm.	x							x	
<i>Q. palustris</i> Muenchh.				x	x		x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Q. prinus</i> L. ( <i>Q. montana</i> Willd.)				x	o				
<i>Q. velutina</i> Lam.	x	o					x	x	
<b>ULMACEAE</b>									
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>C. tenuifolia</i> Nutt.					x		x		x
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	x	x			x		x	x	
* <i>U. parvifolia</i> Jacq.	x								
<i>U. rubra</i> Muhl.	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	
<i>U. thomasii</i> Sarg.	o								
<b>MORACEAE</b>									
* <i>Macfura pomifera</i> (Raf.) Schneid.	x	x							
* <i>Morus alba</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>M. rubra</i> L.	x	x					x	x	
<b>CANNABINACEAE</b>									
* <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	x								
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	x	x							
<b>URTICACEAE</b>									
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.				x					
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl.	x				x		x		
<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray	x	x	x	x	x				
* <i>Urtica dioica</i> L. (incl. var. <i>procera</i> (Muhl.) Wedd.)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<b>SANTALACEAE</b>									
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	x	x			x				
<b>ARISTOLOCHIACEAE</b>									
<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.					x				
<b>POLYGONACEAE</b>									
* <i>Fagopyrum sagittatum</i> Gilib.		x			x		x		
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L.					o			x	
* <i>P. aviculare</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>P. coccineum</i> Muhl.	x		x	x	x		x		
* <i>P. convolvulus</i> L.	x	x		x	x		x		
* <i>P. cuspidatum</i> Sieb. & Zucc.					x				
<i>P. erectum</i> L.		o							
<i>P. hydropiper</i> L.	x				x		x		
<i>P. hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	x	x							
<i>P. lapathifolium</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other.
* <i>P. orientale</i> L.									x
<i>P. pensylvanicum</i> L.									
var. <i>pensylvanicum</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
var. <i>eglandulosum</i> Myers	x	x	x						
* <i>P. persicaria</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>P. punctatum</i> Ell.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>P. ramosissimum</i> Michx.	x								
<i>P. sagittatum</i> L.				x	x		x		
<i>P. scandens</i> L.	x	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>P. tenue</i> Michx.		o				o			
* <i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	x						x		
<i>R. altissimus</i> Wood	x						x		
* <i>R. crispus</i> L.	x	x		x	x		x		
* <i>R. maritimus</i> L. (inc. var. <i>fueginus</i> (Phil.) Dusen)	x				x				
* <i>R. obtusifolius</i> L.	x	x					x		
<i>R. orbiculatus</i> Gray		x		x	x		x		
<i>R. verticillatus</i> L.	x			x	x	x	x		
<i>Tovara virginiana</i> (L.) Raf.				x			x		
CHENOPodiaceae									
<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.									
var. <i>patula</i>			x		x				
var. <i>hastata</i> (L.) Gray	x				o		x		
var. <i>littoralis</i> (L.) Gray	x								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	x		x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>C. ambrosioides</i> L.	x		x						
<i>C. boscianum</i> Moq.							x		
* <i>C. botrys</i> L.							o	x	
* <i>C. glaucum</i> L.	x	o	x						
<i>C. hybridum</i> L.	x				x	x	x		
<i>C. leptophyllum</i> Nutt.	o						x		
* <i>C. murale</i> L.						x			
* <i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i> (Spreng.) Coult.	x		x	x	x			x	
* <i>Salsola kali</i> L. var. <i>tenuifolia</i> Tausch	x		x	x		x			

#### AMARANTHACEAE

* <i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x			
* <i>A. graecizans</i> L.	o	o				x	x		
* <i>A. hybridus</i> L.	x				x				
* <i>A. retroflexus</i> L.	x			x	x	x	x		
<i>A. tuberculatus</i> (Moq.) Sauer ( <i>Acnida altissima</i> Riddell)	x	o	x		x		x		

#### NYCTAGINACEAE

* <i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacM.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<b>PHYTOLACCACEAE</b>									
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x		
<b>PORTULACACEAE</b>									
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.		x			x				
* <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	x			x	x		x		
<b>CARYOPHYLLACEAE</b>									
* <i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	o								
* <i>A. serpyllifolia</i> L.	x	x					x		
<i>A. stricta</i> Michx.	x	x					x		
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L.		x					x		
* <i>C. tomentosum</i> L.	x								
* <i>C. vulgatum</i> L.	x				x		x		
* <i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.		x							
* <i>Lychnis alba</i> Mill.	x	x			x				
<i>Paronychia virginica</i> Spreng.					o				
* <i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	x	x	x	x		x	x		
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	x						x		
* <i>S. cucubalus</i> Wibel	o	x							
* <i>S. noctiflora</i> L.					x				
<i>S. virginica</i> L.	o						x		
* <i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.	x								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. longifolia</i> Muhl.							x		
* <i>S. media</i> (L.) Cyrillo	x	o			x		x		
<b>CERATOPHYLLACEAE</b>									
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	x		x	x	x		x		
<i>C. echinatum</i> Gray	x				x				
<b>NYMPHAEACEAE</b>									
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> Gmel.							x		
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> (Willd.) Pers.	x		x	x	x		x		
<i>Nuphar advena</i> (Ait.) Ait. f.	x		x	x	x		x		
<i>N. variegatum</i> Engelm.			x		x		x		
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i> Paine	x		x	x	x		x		
<b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>									
<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Ait.) Willd.							x		
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	x	x			x		x		
<i>A. cylindrica</i> Gray		o				x	x		
<i>A. virginiana</i> L.	x	x		x		x	x		
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> (L.) Spach.	x			x					
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	x	x					x		
<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.					x				

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> (L.) Nutt.				x					
* <i>Clematis maximowicziana</i> Fr. & Sw.	x								
<i>C. virginiana</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
* <i>Delphinium ajacis</i> L.	x								
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> DC.	x								
<i>H. americana</i> (DC.) Ker.	x	o							
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> L.				x					
* <i>Nigella damascena</i> L.	x								
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	x				x				
* <i>R. acris</i> L.	x								
* <i>R. bulbosus</i> L.	x								
<i>R. fascicularis</i> Muhl.	o			x					
<i>R. flabellaris</i> Raf.	x								
<i>R. hispidus</i> Michx.					x				
<i>R. longirostris</i> Godr.	x	o	x		o		x		
<i>R. pensylvanicus</i> L. f.	x				x				
* <i>R. repens</i> L.				x					
<i>R. sceleratus</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
<i>R. septentrionalis</i> Poir.	o	x			x				
* <i>R. testiculatus</i> Crantz	x								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fisch. & Lall.		x							
<i>T. dioicum</i> L.	x	o	x						
<i>T. polygamum</i> Muhl.						x			
<b>BERBERIDACEAE</b>									
* <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	x								
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx.	x								
* <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> Nutt.	x								
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	x		x		x		x		
<b>MENISPERMACEAE</b>									
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	
<b>MAGNOLIACEAE</b>									
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.						x	x		
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> L.						x			
<b>ANNONACEAE</b>									
<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal						x			
<b>LAURACEAE</b>									
<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume					x	x			
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

Erie Islands	
Resthaven	
East Harbor	
Old Woman Creek	
Winous Point	
Marblehead Quarry	
Cedar Point	
Erie and Ottawa Cos.	
Other	

PAPAVERACEAE

\**Macleaya cordata* (Willd.) R. Br. x

*Sanguinaria canadensis* L. x

\**Stylophorum diphyllum* (Michx.) Nutt. x

FUMARIACEAE

*Corydalis flavula* (Raf.) DC. x x

*Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh. x

\**Fumaria officinalis* L. 0 x

CAPPARIDACEAE

*Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC. (*P. graveolens* Raf.) x x x x

CRUCIFERAE

\**Alliaria officinalis* Andr. x x x

*Arabis canadensis* L. x x

*A. divaricarpa* Nels. x

*A. drummondii* Gray x

*A. hirsuta* (L.) Scop. x  
 (incl. var. *pycnocarpa*  
 (M. Hopkins) Rollins and  
 var. *adpressipilis* (M. Hopkins)  
 Rollins)

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>A. laevigata</i> (Muhl.) Poir.	x								
<i>A. lyrata</i> L.					o	x			
<i>A. perstellata</i> E.L. Braun var. <i>shortii</i> Fern.	x						x		
<i>A. pycnocarpa</i> M. Hopkins	x								
* <i>A. rusticana</i> (Lam.) Gaertn., Mey. & Scherb. ( <i>A. lapathifolia</i> Gilib.)	o								
* <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.	x	x	x	x	x				
* <i>Brassica campestris</i> L.				x			x		
* <i>B. hirta</i> Moench				x					
* <i>B. juncea</i> (L.) Coss.	x	x							
* <i>B. kaber</i> (DC.) L.C. Wheeler	x			x			x		
* <i>B. nigra</i> (L.) Koch	x				x		x		
<i>Cakile edentula</i> (Bigel.) Hook.	x		x				x		
* <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medic.	x	x					x		
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> (Muhl.) BSP.	x	x							
<i>C. douglassii</i> Britt.	x								
<i>C. pensylvanica</i> Muhl.	x		x	x	x		x		
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Muhl.	x			x					

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt. var. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richards) Fern.	x			o	x				
* <i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) DC.	x				x				
<i>Draba reptans</i> (Lam.) Fern.					o				
* <i>D. verna</i> L.	x								
* <i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz.		x			x				
* <i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L.	x	o							
<i>E. inconspicuum</i> (S. Wats.) MacM.	o					x			
<i>E. repandum</i> L.		x			x				
* <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	x	x	x	x			x		
* <i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R. Br.	x	x			x				
* <i>L. densiflorum</i> Schrad.		x							
<i>L. virginicum</i> L.	x	x	x			x			
<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.						x			
* <i>Lunaria annua</i> L.		x							
* <i>L. rediviva</i> L.		x							
* <i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R. Br.	x	x							
* <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.						x			
<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Bess. var. <i>hispida</i> (Desv.) Rydb.	x	x	x	x	x				
var. <i>ernaldiana</i> (Butt. & Abbe) Stuckey	x	x	x		x				

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>R. sessiliflora</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.								x	
* <i>R. sylvestris</i> (L.) Bess.	x	x	x		x		x		
* <i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> L.	x	x							
* <i>S. officinale</i> (L.) Scop.		x			x		x		
* <i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	x	x			x				
CRASSULACEAE									
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
* <i>Sedum acre</i> L.	x						x		
* <i>S. purpureum</i> (L.) Link	x								
* <i>S. sarmentosum</i> Bunge	x				x				
* <i>S. sexangulare</i> L.	x								
* <i>S. telephium</i> L.	x	o		x					
<i>S. ternatum</i> Michx.	x		x						
SAXIFRAGACEAE									
<i>Heuchera americana</i> L.	x	x							
* <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L.				x					
<i>Parnassia glauca</i> Raf.			x						
<i>Ribes americanum</i> Mill.	x				x	x	x		
<i>R. cynosbati</i> L.	x					x	x		
<i>R. lacustre</i> (Pers.) Poir.					x	x			

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
*R. odoratum Wendland f.	x								
*R. sativum Syme	x		x						
<b>HAMAMELIDACEAE</b>									
Hamamelis virginiana L.							x	x	
<b>PLATANACEAE</b>									
Platanus occidentalis L.	x	x					x	x	
<b>ROSACEAE</b>									
Agrimonia gryosepala Wallr.			x		x			x	
A. parviflora Ait.		x		x	x		x	x	
A. pubescens Wallr.	x			x	x		x	x	
A. striata Michx.	o								
Amelanchier arborea (Michx. f.) Fern.					x		x	x	
A. sanguinea (Pursh) DC.	x				x		x	x	
A. spicata (Lam.) K. Koch	x				x		x	x	
*Cotoneaster simmonsii Baker	x								
Crataegus calpodendron (Ehrh.) Medic.	x						x	x	
C. crus-galli L.	x						x	x	
C. disperma Ashe							x	x	
C. fontanesiana (Spach) Steud.							x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. franklinensis</i> Sarg.								x	
<i>C. gravis</i> Ashe								x	
<i>C. intricata</i> Lange								x	
<i>C. macrosperma</i> Ashe								x	
<i>C. mollis</i> (T. & G.) Scheele	x	x			x	x		x	
* <i>C. monogyna</i> Jacq.		o							
<i>C. pedicellata</i> Sarg.								x	
<i>C. populnea</i> Ashe								x	
<i>C. pringlei</i> Sarg.								x	
<i>C. pruinosa</i> (Wendl.) K. Koch								x	
<i>C. punctata</i> Jacq.								x	
<i>C. pyracanthoides</i> Beadle var. <i>arborea</i> (Beadle) Palmer								x	
<i>C. suborbiculata</i> Sarg.								x	
<i>C. succulenta</i> Link								x	
* <i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andr.) Focke	x								
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L. var. <i>americana</i> Porter	x	o						x	
<i>F. virginiana</i> Duchesne	x	x		x				x	
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	x	x		x	x	x		x	
<i>G. laciniatum</i> Murr.				x	x				
<i>G. vernum</i> (Raf.) T. & G.				x	o				

	Erie Islands	Resithaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim.	x						x	x	
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L.	x	x	x				x		
* <i>P. argentea</i> L.		x					x		
<i>P. arguta</i> Pursh					x		x		
<i>P. canadensis</i> L.				x			x		
<i>P. fruticosa</i> L.		x						x	
* <i>P. intermedia</i> L.	x								
<i>P. norvegica</i> L.	x	x			x		x		
<i>P. palustris</i> (L.) Scop.							x		
<i>P. paradoxa</i> Nutt.	x						x		
* <i>P. recta</i> L.	x	x				x			
<i>P. simplex</i> Michx.			x						
<i>Prunus americana</i> Marsh.	x	x					x	x	
* <i>P. avium</i> L.	o								
* <i>P. cerasus</i> L.		x							
* <i>P. mahaleb</i> L.		x							
<i>P. pensylvanica</i> L. f.				x					
* <i>P. persica</i> (L.) Batsch	x						x		
<i>P. pumila</i> L.							x	x	
<i>P. serotina</i> Ehrh.	x			x			x	x	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>P. susquehanae</i> Willd.								x	
* <i>P. tomentosa</i> Thunb.		x							
<i>P. virginiana</i> L.	x	o					x	x	
* <i>Pyrus aucuparia</i> (L.) Gaertn.	x								
* <i>P. communis</i> L.	x								
<i>P. coronaria</i> L.							x		
<i>P. floribunda</i> Lindl.							x		
* <i>P. malus</i> L.	x	x				x	x		
<i>P. melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Willd.							x		
* <i>P. pyrifolia</i> (Burm. f.) Nakai	o								
<i>Rosa blanda</i> Ait.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
* <i>R. canina</i> L.	x					x			
<i>R. carolina</i> L.	x					x	x		
* <i>R. cinnamomea</i> L.	o								
<i>R. eglanteria</i> L.					o				
* <i>R. micrantha</i> Sm.	x								
* <i>R. multiflora</i> Thunb.	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>R. palustris</i> Marsh.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>R. setigera</i> Michx.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter					x		x	x	
<i>R. corei</i> Bailey	x								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>R. eriensis</i> Bailey		x							
<i>R. gordonii</i> Bailey		x							
<i>R. hispidus</i> L.							x		
<i>R. idaeus</i> L. var. <i>strigosus</i> (Michx.) Maxim.							x		
<i>R. occidentalis</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>R. odoratus</i> L.							x		
<i>R. pubescens</i> Raf.							x		
<i>R. roribaccus</i> (Bailey) Rydb.							x		
<i>R. rosagnetis</i> Bailey						x	x		
<i>Spiraea alba</i> DuRoi				x			x		
<i>S. tomentosa</i> L.							x		

#### LEGUMINOSAE

<i>Amphicarpea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern. var. <i>bracteata</i>	0	0							
var. <i>comosa</i> (L.) Fern.	x		x		x		x		
<i>Apis americana</i> Medic.			x		x		x		
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.	x								
<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> Fern.		x							
<i>C. marilandica</i> L.			x	0					
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	x					x			

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.		x		x			x		
<i>D. canescens</i> (L.) DC.	x	x				x	x		
<i>D. ciliare</i> (Muhl.) DC.			o						
<i>D. cuspidatum</i> (Muhl.) Loud.		o				o	x		
<i>D. glutinosum</i> (Muhl.) Wood		o							
<i>D. illinoense</i> Gray						o			
<i>D. marilandicum</i> (L.) DC.			o						
<i>D. nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.			o			o			
<i>D. paniculatum</i> (L.) DC. (incl. var. <i>dillenii</i> (Darl.) Isely)	o	o				x	x		
<i>D. rotundifolium</i> DC.			o						
<i>D. sessilifolium</i> (Torr.) T. & G.			x						
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	x				x	x	xx	xx	
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) Koch	x						x		
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> Willd.							x		
* <i>L. latifolius</i> L.	x								
<i>L. ochroleucus</i> Hook.	o								
<i>L. palustris</i> L.	o	x					x		
<i>L. venosus</i> Muhl.			o						
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> Michx.		o		x			x		

v

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>L. intermedia</i> (S. Wats.) Britt.	o								
<i>L. x nuttallii</i> Darl.		o							
<i>L. violacea</i> (L.) Pers.	x	o				x	x		
<i>L. virginica</i> (L.) Britt.		x		x					
* <i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	x	x							
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> L. var. <i>occidentalis</i> S. Wats.			o						
* <i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x		
* <i>M. sativa</i> L.	x					o			
* <i>Melilotus alba</i> Desr.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>M. officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i> L.	x				x	x	x	x	
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i> (L.) Ell.	x		x	x	x			x	
* <i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L.	x				x			x	
* <i>T. pratense</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x		
* <i>T. procumbens</i> L.	x								
* <i>T. repens</i> L.	x				x		x		
<i>Vicia americana</i> Muhl.	x	x							
<i>V. caroliniana</i> Walt.		o							
* <i>V. dasycarpa</i> Ten.	x								
* <i>V. sativa</i> L.	o								
* <i>V. villosa</i> Roth	x								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
--	--------------	-----------	-------------	-----------------	--------------	-------------------	-------------	----------------------	-------

#### LINACEAE

<i>Linum sulcatum</i> Riddell	0			x					
-------------------------------	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--

#### OXALIDACEAE

<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.							x		
<i>O. europaea</i> Jord.	x	x		x	x	x			
<i>O. stricta</i> L.			x						

#### GERANIACEAE

<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L.	x	0			0	x			
* <i>G. columbinum</i> L.	x								
<i>G. maculatum</i> L.	x	x					x		
* <i>G. pusillum</i> L.	x								
<i>G. robertianum</i> L.	x		x		x	x	x		

#### RUTACEAE

<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L.	x				x	x			
<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i> Mill.	x	x		x	x	x	x		

#### SIMARUBACEAE

* <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	x				x				
---	---	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
--	--------------	-----------	-------------	-----------------	--------------	-------------------	-------------	----------------------	-------

POLYGALACEAE

*Polygala senega* L. 0

*P. verticillata* L. X

EUPHORBIACEAE

*Acalypha rhomboidea* Raf. X X X X X

*A. virginica* L. X

*Euphorbia commutata* Engelm. 0 X

*E. corollata* L. X X X X

\**E. cyparissias* L. X

*E. dentata* Michx. X X X X

*E. maculata* L. X X X X X

\**E. peplus* L. X

*E. polygonifolia* L. X

*E. supina* Raf. X X

*E. vermiculata* Raf. X X

\**Ricinus communis* L. X

BUXACEAE

\**Buxus sempervirens* L. X

LIMNANTHACEAE

*Floerkea proserpinacoides* Willd. X

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
--	--------------	-----------	-------------	-----------------	--------------	-------------------	-------------	----------------------	-------

#### ANACARDIACEAE

* <i>Cotinus coggygria</i> Scop.	x								
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> Ait.	x			x	x	x			
<i>R. x borealis</i> (Britt.) Greene	x								
<i>R. copallina</i> L.							x		
<i>R. glabra</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	
<i>R. radicans</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	
<i>R. typhina</i> L.		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>R. vernix</i> L.							x		

#### AQUIFOLIACEAE

<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) Gray			x	x					
------------------------------------	--	--	---	---	--	--	--	--	--

#### CELASTRACEAE

<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x			
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> Jacq.	x					x	x		
<i>E. obovatus</i> Nutt.	x						x		

#### STAPHYLEACEAE

<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	x			x			x		
------------------------------	---	--	--	---	--	--	---	--	--

#### ACERACEAE

<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	
<i>A. nigrum</i> Michx. f.						x	x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>A. platanoides</i> L.	X								
<i>A. rubrum</i> L.	O		X		X	X	X	X	
<i>A. saccharinum</i> L.	X		X	X		X	X		
<i>A. saccharum</i> Marsh.	X	X						X	
HIPPOCASTANACEAE									
<i>Aesculus glabra</i> Willd.	X				O		X		
* <i>A. hippocastanum</i> L.	X								
BALSAMINACEAE									
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	X	X	X	X	X		X		
<i>I. pallida</i> Nutt.	X		X	X					
RHAMNACEAE									
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	O							X	
<i>C. ovatus</i> Desf.						X		X	
<i>Rhamnus lanceolata</i> Pursh		X						X	
VITACEAE									
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>P. vitacea</i> (Knerr) Hitchc. ( <i>P. inserta</i> (Kerner) K. Fritsch)	X		X		X			X	
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michx. (incl. var. <i>argentifolia</i> (Munson) Fern.)		X					X		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>V. labrusca</i> L.	X							X	
<i>V. riparia</i> Michx.	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
<b>TILIACEAE</b>									
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	X						X	X	
<b>MALVACEAE</b>									
* <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medic.	X	O		X	X		X		
* <i>Althaea rosea</i> Cav.	X								
<i>Hibiscus militaris</i> Cav.	X								
<i>H. palustris</i> L. ( <i>H. moscheutos</i> L.)	X	X	X	X	X				
* <i>H. trionum</i> L.	X			X	X	X	X		
* <i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	X						X		
* <i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	X								
<b>HYPERICACEAE</b>									
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i> L.	O	X						X	
* <i>H. perforatum</i> L.	X	X					X	X	
<i>H. punctatum</i> Lam.	X		X		X		X		
<i>H. virginicum</i> L.	O							X	
<b>TAMARICACEAE</b>									
* <i>Tamarix gallica</i> L.	X		X						

Erie Islands					
Resthaven					
East Harbor					
Old Woman Creek					
Winoos Point					
Marblehead Quarry					
Cedar Point					
Erie and Ottawa Cos.					
Other					

#### CISTACEAE

<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> Fern.		x
<i>H. canadense</i> (L.) Michx.	o	

#### VIOLACEAE

<i>V. cucullata</i> Ait.		x		
<i>V. nephrophylla</i> Greene	x		x	
* <i>V. odorata</i> L.	o			
<i>V. papilionacea</i> Pursh		x	x	
<i>V. pedatifida</i> G. Don				o
<i>V. pubescens</i> Ait.	x		x	x
* <i>V. rafinesquii</i> Greene	x			x
<i>V. sororia</i> Willd.	x	o		

#### CACTACEAE

<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> Raf.	x	o	x	x
------------------------------	---	---	---	---

#### THYMELAEACEAE

<i>Dirca palustris</i> L.		x
---------------------------	--	---

#### ELAEAGNACEAE

* <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L.	x
------------------------------------	---

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i> (L.) Nutt.							x	x	
<b>LYTHRACEAE</b>									
<i>Ammannia coccinea</i> Rothb.	x	x	x						
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> (L.) Ell.	x		x		x		x		
<i>Lythrum alatum</i> Pursh ( <i>L. dacotanum</i> Nieuw.)	x	x	x		x	x			
* <i>L. salicaria</i> L.	x	x	x		x				
<i>Rotala ramoisioides</i> (L.) Koehne					o				
<b>ONAGRACEAE</b>									
<i>Circaeа alpina</i> L.							x		
<i>C. quadrangularis</i> (Maxim.) & Sav. x Franch. & Sav. (incl. var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Hara)	x				x		x		
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L.		o							
<i>E. glandulosum</i> Lehm.	x	o	x		x	x	x		
* <i>E. hirsutum</i> L.	x		x			x			
<i>E. leptophyllum</i> Raf.		o							
<i>Gaura biennis</i> L.		x			x	x	x		
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> L.							x		
<i>L. palustris</i> (L.) Ell. var. <i>americana</i> (DC.) Fern. & Griseb.	x	x	x						

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>L. polycarpa</i> Short & Peter	x		x						
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	x	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>O. parviflora</i> L.		x							
<i>O. rhombipetala</i> Nutt.							x		
HALORAGIDACEAE									
<i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i> Fern.	x	x	x		x	x	x		
* <i>M. spicatum</i> L.	x	x	x		x	x			
<i>Prosperinaca palustris</i> L.		x				o			
ARALIACEAE									
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> L.							x		
<i>A. racemosa</i> L.				o					
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> L.	o	o							
UMBELLIFERAE									
* <i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.		x							
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i> L.			x		x		x		
* <i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> Bieb.		x							
* <i>A. sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm.	x								
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> (L.) Crantz	x								
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.				x		x			

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. maculata</i> L.	o	x		x	x		x		
* <i>Conium maculatum</i> L.		x							
* <i>Daucus carota</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x		
<i>Eriogonum bulbosa</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	o								
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> Michx. ( <i>H. maximum</i> Bartr.)		o							
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke	x						x		
<i>O. longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	x						x		
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) C. & R.		x							
* <i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	x	x			x		x		
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	x	x			x		x		
<i>S. marilandica</i> L.		o							
<i>Sium suave</i> Walt.	x		x			x	x		
<i>Taenidia intergerrima</i> (L.) Drude	x								
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	x				o	x			
<i>T. trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray	x				o				
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) Koch		x							
CORNACEAE									
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L. f			x				x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. amomum</i> Mill.					x		x		
<i>C. drummondii</i> Meyer	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>C. florida</i> L.	o			x				x	
<i>C. obliqua</i> Raf.	x	x				x	x		
<i>C. racemosa</i> Lam.			x		x			x	
<i>C. rugosa</i> Lam.	o						x	x	
<i>C. stolonifera</i> Michx.		x	x				x	x	
NYSSACEAE									
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh.								x	
PYROLACEAE									
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> (L.) Pursh								x	
<i>C. umbellata</i> (L.) Bart. var. <i>cisatlantica</i> Blake							x	x	
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> Nutt.					o		x		
ERICACEAE									
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.							x	x	
<i>Epigaea repens</i> L.							x		
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L.							x		
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> (Wang.) K. Koch							x		

	Erie Islands	Resethaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> Ait.								X	
<i>V. corymbosum</i> L.								X	
<i>V. macrocarpon</i> Ait.								X	
<i>V. vacillans</i> Torr.								X	
PRIMULACEAE									
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.			O						
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	X	X		X	X		X		
* <i>L. nummularia</i> L. Sims	X		X	X	X			X	
<i>L. quadriflora</i> Sims	X	X	X						
<i>L. quadrifolia</i> L.				X	X				
<i>L. terrestris</i> (L.) BSP.	X							X	
<i>L. thyrsiflora</i> L.	X		X					X	
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i> Raf.	X				X				
OLEACEAE									
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L. (incl. var. <i>americana</i> and var. <i>biltmoreana</i> (Beadle) J. Wright)	X	X		X			X	X	
<i>F. nigra</i> Marsh.							X	X	
<i>F. pennsylvanica</i> Marsh. (var. <i>pennsylvanica</i> and var. <i>subintegerrima</i> (Vahl) Fern.)	X	X		X	X		X	X	

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>F. quadrangulata</i> Michx.	x	x					x	x	
* <i>Ligustrum amurense</i> Carr.		x							
* <i>L. vulgare</i> L.	x	x					x		
* <i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.		x							
GENTIANACEAE									
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb.					x				
<i>G. crinita</i> Froel.			x						
<i>G. procera</i> Holm								x	
APOCYNACEAE									
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x		
<i>A. sibiricum</i> Jacq.	x			x			x		
* <i>Vinca minor</i> L.		x							
ASCLEPIADACEAE									
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> Sm.		o							
<i>A. exaltata</i> L.	o	o							
<i>A. incarnata</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>A. syriaca</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>A. sullivantii</i> Engelm.					x				
<i>A. tuberosa</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x		
<i>A. verticillata</i> L.	x	x				x			



	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>H. virginianum</i> L.	x		x						
<i>Phacelia purshii</i> Buckl.	o				x				
<b>BORAGINACEAE</b>									
* <i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	x	x		x	x		x		
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M. Johnston		x		x	x		x		
* <i>Lappula echinata</i> Gilib.	x	x							
* <i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	x	o					x		
<i>L. canescens</i> (Michx.) Lehm.		o							
<i>L. croceum</i> Fern.						x			
<i>L. latifolium</i> Michx.				x					
<i>Mertensia virginica</i> (L.) Pers.			x		o				
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i> Engelm.	x								
* <i>M. stricta</i> Link		x							
<i>M. verna</i> Nutt.						x			
<i>Onosmodium hispidissimum</i> Mackenz.			x						
<b>VERBENACEAE</b>									
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i> (Michx.) Greene ( <i>Lippia lanceolata</i> Michx.)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Verbena hastata</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>V. x illicita</i> Moldenke					x				
<i>V. simplex</i> Lehm.	x	x					x		
<i>V. urticifolia</i> L.	x	x	x		x		x		
 LABIATAE									
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i> (L.) Ktze.	x	x					x		
* <i>Ajuga reptans</i> L.	x								
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i> (L.) Benth.	x	x			o	x			
<i>B. hirsuta</i> (Pursh) Benth.					x		x		
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> L.	o			x					
* <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	x				x				
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> (L.) Pers.	x				x				
<i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> (L.) BSP.	x	x				x			
* <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	x								
* <i>L. purpureum</i> L.	x			x					
* <i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	x	x					x		
* <i>L. marrubiastrum</i> L.	x								
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>L. asper</i> Greene	x		x						
* <i>L. europaeus</i> L.	x		x				x		
<i>L. x sherardi</i> Steele	x	x		x					
<i>L. uniflorus</i> Michx.	x	x	x	x	x	o			
* <i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.		o							
* <i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.	o								
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
* <i>M. x cardiaca</i> Baker					x				
* <i>M. gentilis</i> L.	x								
* <i>M. piperita</i> L.	x	o							
* <i>M. spicata</i> L.	x	x							
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. var. <i>fistulosa</i>	x	x	x	x		x			
var. <i>mollis</i> (L.) Benth.		x					x		
* <i>Nepeta cataria</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> (L.) Benth.	x		x		x				
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Pycnathemum virginianum</i> (L.) Durand & Jackson	x	x					x		
* <i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.		x							
* <i>S. reflexa</i> Hornem.		x							
<i>Satureja arkansana</i> (Nutt.) Briq.	x	x				x			

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. vulgaris</i> (L.) Fritsch var. <i>neogaea</i> Fern.	x								
<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i> A. Hamilton	x	x	x	x	x		x		
<i>S. lateriflora</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>S. nervosa</i> Pursh					x				
<i>S. ovata</i> Hill						o			
<i>S. parvula</i> Michx.	x	o				x			
<i>Stachys hispida</i> Pursh	x						x		
<i>S. palustris</i> L.	x	x	x						
<i>S. tenuifolia</i> Willd.				x	x				
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
SOLANACEAE									
* <i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.		o							
* <i>D. stramonium</i> L.					x	x	x		
* <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Mill.	x				x		x		
* <i>Physalis alkekengi</i> L.		x			x				
<i>P. heterophylla</i> Nees (incl. var. <i>ambigua</i> (Gray) Rydb.)	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>P. longifolia</i> Nutt.	x	x			x				
<i>P. virginiana</i> Mill.							x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	x	x	x		x		x		
* <i>S. dulcamara</i> L. f. <i>dulcamara</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
f. <i>albiflora</i> House	x	x			x				
<i>S. nigrum</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>S. rostratum</i> Dunal	o						o		
* <i>S. tuberosum</i> L.	x								
SCROPHULARIACEAE									
* <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> L.	x				x				
* <i>Chaenorhinum minus</i> (L.) Lange	x	x		x	x	x			
<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.					x				
* <i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> Gaertn., Mey., & Scherb.		x							
<i>Gerardia auriculata</i> Michx.							o		
<i>G. paupercula</i> (Gray) Britt.								x	
<i>G. purpurea</i> L.	x	x					x		
<i>G. tenuifolia</i> Vahl		x				x			
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i> Torr.	x		x						
<i>Leucospora multifida</i> (Michx.) Nutt. ( <i>Conobea multifida</i> (Michx.) Benth.)	x	x	x			x			
<i>Lysimachia nemorosa</i> (L.)									

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill.	x								
* <i>L. vulgaris</i> Hill	x	x		x			x		
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell	x		x	x	x				
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x		
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	x	o							
<i>P. lanceolata</i> Michx.			x						
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt.	o								
<i>P. hirsutus</i> (L.) Willd.	x	x				x	x		
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	x		x		x		x		
<i>Seymeria macrophylla</i> Nutt.							x		
* <i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L.	x	x			x	x			
* <i>V. thapsus</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x		
* <i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	x						x		
<i>V. comosa</i> Richter			x						
* <i>V. officinalis</i> L.	x	o							
<i>V. peregrina</i> L.	x				x				
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.				x					
BIGNONIACEAE									
<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem.	x	o				x	x		
* <i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> Walt.	x			x					

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>C. speciosa</i> Warden					x				
<b>OROBANCHACEAE</b>									
<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L.) Wallr.									
<b>LENTIBULARIACEAE</b>									
<i>Utricularia gibba</i> L.					o		x		
<i>U. vulgaris</i> L. (incl. var. <i>americana</i> Gray)	x	x	x		x		x		
<b>ACANTHACEAE</b>									
<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl	x		x		o	x			
<b>PHRYMACEAE</b>									
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	x			x		x		x	
<b>PLANTAGINACEAE</b>									
<i>Plantago aristata</i> Michx.	x	o							
* <i>P. lanceolata</i> L.	x	x			x	x	x	x	
* <i>P. major</i> L.	x	x		x		x	x	x	
<i>P. rugelii</i> Dcne.	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>P. virginica</i> L.			o						

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
--	--------------	-----------	-------------	-----------------	--------------	-------------------	-------------	----------------------	-------

RUBIACEAE

<i>Celhalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	x	x			x		x		
<i>G. boreale</i> L.			o			o			
<i>G. circaeans</i> Michx.	o						x		
* <i>G. mollugo</i> L.		x	x						
<i>G. obtusum</i> Bigel.	x	x							
<i>G. palustre</i> L.							x		
<i>G. pilosum</i> Ait.							x		
<i>G. tinctorium</i> L.					x	x		x	
<i>G. trifidum</i> L.			o		x		x		
<i>G. triflorum</i> Michx.	o	o			x		x		
<i>Houstonia canadensis</i> Willd.	x	x				x			
<i>H. nigricans</i> (Lam.) Fern.	x		x			x			
<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.							x		
* <i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.		x							

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> Mill.			x
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L. var. <i>glaucescens</i> (Rydb.) Butt.	x	o	x

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>L. japonica</i> Thunb.	x	x		x	x				
* <i>L. maackii</i> Maxim.	x								
* <i>L. morrowi</i> Gray	x								
* <i>L. sempervirens</i> L.	x							x	
* <i>L. tatarica</i> L.	x				x			x	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>S. pubens</i> Michx.	o							x	
<i>Symporicarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake	x				o	x	x		
<i>S. orbiculatus</i> Moench	x								
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> L.					x				
<i>T. perfoliatum</i> L.		x							
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	x			x				x	
<i>V. lentago</i> L.	x	x		x		x	x	x	
* <i>V. opulus</i> L.		x							
<i>V. prunifolium</i> L.				x			x		
<i>V. rafinesquianum</i> Schultes	x	o						x	
<i>V. recognitum</i> Fern.								x	
<i>V. trilobum</i> Marsh.							x		

#### VALERIANACEAE

*Valeriana ciliata* T. & G. o

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>V. locusta</i> Betcke ( <i>V. olitoria</i> (L.) Poll.)	x								
<i>V. umbilicata</i> (Sulliv.) Wood	x			x					
<b>DIPSACACEAE</b>									
* <i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i> Huds.	x	x		x	x		x		
<b>CUCURBITACEAE</b>									
* <i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> Schrad.	x								
* <i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> HBK.	x								
* <i>C. pepo</i> L.	x								
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) T. & G.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<b>CAMPANULACEAE</b>									
<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	x	x					x		
<i>C. aparinoides</i> Pursh		x	x				x		
* <i>C. rapunculoides</i> L.	x		x						
<i>C. rotundifolia</i> L.	x								
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (L.) A. DC.	x						x		
<b>LOBELIACEAE</b>									
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	x								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>L. inflata</i> L.	x				x				
<i>L. kalmii</i> L.	x	x	x						
<i>L. siphilitica</i> L.	x	x	x	x				x	
<i>L. spicata</i> Lam.	x	x							
COMPOSITAE									
* <i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	x	x		x		x			
<i>Actinea acaulis</i> (Pursh) Spreng.						x			
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x	x		
<i>A. psilostachya</i> DC.			o						
<i>A. trifida</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Hook.	x	o		x				x	
* <i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	x	x			x		x		
* <i>Arctium lappa</i> L.					x		x		
* <i>A. minus</i> (Hill.) Bernh.	x	x	x	x					
* <i>A. biennis</i> Willd.	x	o			x	o			
<i>A. caudata</i> Michx.							x		
* <i>A. ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	x								
<i>Aster azureus</i> Lindl.			x		x				
<i>A. brachyactis</i> Blake						x			

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>A. ericoides</i> L.	x					x			
<i>A. junciformis</i> Rydb.		o							
<i>A. laevis</i> L.				x					
<i>A. novae-angliae</i> L.	x	x			x ( )	x			
<i>A. pilosus</i> Willd. (incl. var. <i>demotus</i> Blake and var. <i>pringlei</i> (Gray) Blake)	x	x			x	x			
<i>A. puniceus</i> L.		x							
<i>A. praealtus</i> Poir.		x		x					
<i>A. ptarmicoides</i> (Nees) T. & G.					o				
<i>A. sagittifolius</i> Wedemeyer	x			x		x			
<i>A. shortii</i> Lindl.	x			x		x			
<i>A. simplex</i> Willd. (incl. var. <i>interior</i> Wieg.) Cronq. and var. <i>ramossissimus</i> T. & G.) Cronq.)	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>A. undulatus</i> L.			x						
<i>Bidens aristosus</i> (Michx.) Britt.						x			
<i>B. bipinnatus</i> L.	x	x	x				x		
<i>B. cernuus</i> L.	x	x	x	x	x	x			
<i>B. comosus</i> (Gray) Wieg.	x	o	x		x				

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>B. connatus</i> Muhl. var. <i>connatus</i>	x	x	x	x				x	
var. <i>anomalus</i> Farw.	x	x	x	x					
var. <i>fallox</i> (Warnst.) Sheriff.				x					
<i>B. coronatus</i> (L.) Britt.	x	x							
<i>B. discoideus</i> (T. & G.) Britt.							x		
<i>B. frondosus</i> L. var. <i>frondosus</i>	x		x	x	x	x	x		
var. <i>anamalus</i> Porter ex Fern.	x				x				
<i>B. heterodoxus</i> (Fern.) Fern. & St. John				x					
<i>B. laevis</i> (L.) BSP.							x		
<i>B. vulgatus</i> Greene		x	x						
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> (L.) L'Her.	x		x		x		x		
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i> L.				x					
* <i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	x	x			x	x			
* <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.	o	x							
* <i>Chrysanthemum balsamita</i> L.	x								
* <i>C. leucanthemum</i> L.	x	x							
* <i>C. parthenium</i> (L.) Bernh.	x								
* <i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	x	x		x	x	x			
* <i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>C. discolor</i> (Muhl.) Spreng.	x						x		

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>C. muticum</i> Michx.		x							
* <i>C. vulgare</i> (Savi) Tenore	x	x			x		x		
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq. ( <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.)	x	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.		x							
* <i>C. tripteris</i> L.	x	x				x	x		
<i>Eclipta alba</i> (L.) Hassk.	x		x	x	x				
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf.	x	x	x		x		x		
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>E. philadelphicus</i> L.	x	x		x	x		x		
<i>E. strigosus</i> Muhl.	x	x		x		x	x		
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i> L.	x	x		x		x			
<i>E. maculatum</i> L.		x			x		x		
<i>E. perfoliatum</i> L.	x	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>E. purpureum</i> L.							x		
<i>E. rugosum</i> Houtt.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>Galinsoga ciliata</i> (Raf.) Blake	x	x			x				
* <i>G. parviflora</i> Cav.	x	x		x			x		
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.	o						x		
<i>G. uliginosum</i> L.			x						
* <i>Grindelia squarrosa</i> (Pursh) Dunal	o								

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L.		x		x					
* <i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	x		x	x			x		
<i>H. decapetalus</i> L.		x					x		
<i>H. divaricatus</i> L.	x					x	x		
<i>H. giganteus</i> L.			x						
<i>H. hirsutus</i> Raf.							x		
<i>H. maximilianii</i> Schrad	x								
<i>H. occidentalis</i> Riddell		o							
<i>H. strumosus</i> L.		x			x	x			
<i>H. tuberosus</i> L.	x			x	x		x		
<i>Heliospopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet	x			x	x		x		
<i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michx.					o				
* <i>H. florentinum</i> All.	x					x			
<i>H. scabrum</i> Michx.						x			
<i>H. venosum</i> L.				x					
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> L.		o							
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L. (incl. var. <i>obovata</i> Wieg.)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>L. floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	x	o			x		x		
* <i>L. saligna</i> L.	x	x			x				

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winous Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>L. scariola</i> L.	x				x x x				
* <i>Lapsana communis</i> L.	x								
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L.						x			
<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michx. var. <i>intermedia</i> (Lunell) Gaiser			x						
<i>L. scabra</i> (Greene) K. Schum.	o					x	x		
<i>L. squarrosa</i> (L.) Michx.	o								
<i>L. spicata</i> (L.) Willd. f. <i>spicata</i>		x			x x				
f. <i>albiflora</i> Britt.		x							
* <i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.	x								
* <i>M. matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter	x			x					
<i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torr.) Greene	o	o				x			
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> L.	x					x			
<i>Prenanthes alba</i> L.	x					x			
<i>P. racemosa</i> Michx.			x						
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i> (Vent.) Barnh.	x x				x				
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Ait.			x						
<i>R. hirta</i> L.	x x					x			
<i>R. laciniata</i> L.					x				
<i>R. triloba</i> L.	o x				x				

	Erie Islands	Resithaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
* <i>Senecio glabellus</i> Poir.	x			x					
<i>S. pauperculus</i> Michx.	x	x					x		
* <i>S. sylvaticus</i> L.	o								
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L.			o						
<i>S. terebinthinaceum</i> Jacq.			x						
<i>S. trifoliatum</i> L.			o	x					
<i>Solidago altissima</i> L.	x				x				
<i>S. caesia</i> L.	x	o							
<i>S. canadensis</i> L.	x	x		x			x		
<i>S. flexicaulis</i> L.	x								
<i>S. gigantea</i> Ait. (incl. var. <i>leiophylla</i> Fern.)	x	x	x		x		x		
<i>S. graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb.	x	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>S. hispida</i> Muhl.	x	x							
<i>S. juncea</i> Ait.							x		
<i>S. nemoralis</i> Ait.	x	x				x	x		
<i>S. ohioensis</i> Riddell			x						
<i>S. patula</i> Muhl.	o								
<i>S. riddelli</i> Frank		x			o				
<i>S. rigida</i> L.	x	x				x			
<i>S. rugosa</i> Ait.				x					

	Erie Islands	Resthaven	East Harbor	Old Woman Creek	Winoos Point	Marblehead Quarry	Cedar Point	Erie and Ottawa Cos.	Other
<i>S. speciosa</i> Nutt.				x					
<i>S. ulmifolia</i> Muhl.	x				x				
* <i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.		x							
* <i>S. asper</i> (L.) Hill	x	x			x		x		
* <i>S. oleraceus</i> L.	x					x			
* <i>S. uliginosus</i> Bieb.	x	x			x	x			
* <i>Tagetes patula</i> L.	x								
* <i>T. tenuifolia</i> Cav.	x								
* <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	x	o							
* <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber	x	x	x	x	x		x		
* <i>Tragopogon major</i> Jacq.	x	x			x	x			
* <i>T. porrifolius</i> L.	x				x				
* <i>T. pratensis</i> L.					x				
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt. ( <i>Actinomeris</i> <i>alternifolia</i> (L.) DC.)	x				x				
<i>Vernonia altissima</i> Nutt.	x		x	x	x		x		
* <i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	x	x		x	x		x		
* <i>Zinnia elegans</i> Jacq.	x								

## REFERENCES CITED

1. Bartolotta, Robert Joseph. 1978. An analysis of the vascular flora and succession of plant communities of the earthen dikes bordering Sandusky Bay and western Lake Erie in Erie, Lucas, and Ottawa Counties, Ohio. 139 pp. (Reprinted, The Ohio State University, Center for Lake Erie Area Research, Columbus, CLEAR Tech. Rep. No. 100.)
2. Braun, E. Lucy. 1967. The Monocotyledoneae [of Ohio]: Cat-tails to orchids with Gramineae by Clara G. Weishaert. The Ohio State University Press, Columbus. 464 pp.
3. -----. 1961. The woody plants of Ohio: Trees, shrubs, and woody climbers native, naturalized, and escaped. The Ohio State University Press, Columbus. 362 pp.
4. Core, Earl L. 1948. The flora of the Erie Islands. An annotated list of vascular plants. The Ohio State University, The Franz Theodore Stone Laboratory Contrib. No. 9. 106 pp.
5. Duncan, Thomas and Ronald L. Stuckey. 1970. Changes in the vascular flora of seven small islands in western Lake Erie. Mich. Bot. 9:175-200.
6. Fernald, Merritt Lyndon. 1950. Gray's manual of botany. 8th ed. American Book Co., New York. lxiv + 1632 pp. (Reprinted by D. Van Nostrand Co., New York. 1979.)
7. Foos, Karen A. 1971. A floristic and phytogeographical analysis of the fen element at the Resthaven Wildlife Area (Castalia Prairie), Erie County, Ohio. M.S. Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus. 81 pp.
8. Fullmer, E.L. 1912. Additions made to the Cedar Point flora during the summer of 1911. Ohio Nat. 12:473.
9. ----- 1913. Additions made to the Cedar Point flora during the summer of 1912. Ohio Nat. 13:78.
10. Hamilton, Ernest S. and Jane L. Forsyth. 1972. Forest communities of South Bass Island, Ohio. Ohio J. Sci. 72:184-210.
11. Hurst, Stephen J. 1971. Geographical relationships of the prairie flora element and floristic changes from 1890-1970 at the Resthaven Wildlife Area (Castalia Prairie), Erie County, Ohio, with an appended list of vascular plants. M.S. Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus. 177 pp.

12. Jennings, Otto E. 1906. Additions to the flora of Cedar Point, II. Ohio Nat. 6:544.
13. Kellerman, W.A. and O.E. Jennings. 1904. Flora of Cedar Point. Ohio Nat. 4:186-190.
14. Kellerman, W.A. and H.H. York. 1906. Additions to the flora of Cedar Point, I. Ohio Nat. 6:540.
15. Lowden, Richard M. 1967. A vascular flora of Winous Point, Ottawa and Sandusky Counties, Ohio. M.S. Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus. 109 pp.
16. -----. 1969. A vascular flora of Winous Point, Ottawa and Sandusky Counties, Ohio. Ohio J. Sci. 69:257-284.
17. Marshall, John Hugh. 1977. A floristic analysis of the vascular plants of the Old Woman Creek Estuary and contiguous uplands, Erie County, Ohio. 101 pp. (Reprinted, The Ohio State University, Center for Lake Erie Area Research, Columbus. CLEAR Tech. Rep. No. 67.)
18. McCormick, Jack. 1968. Vegetation in fallow vineyards, South Bass Island, Ohio. Ohio J. Sci. 68:1-11.
19. Moore, David L. 1973. Changes in the aquatic vascular plant flora of East Harbor State Park, Ottawa County, Ohio, since 1895. M.S. Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus. 193 pp.
20. -----. 1976. Changes in the marsh and aquatic vascular flora of East Harbor State Park, Ottawa County, Ohio, since 1895. Ohio J. Sci. 76:78-86.
21. Moseley, E.L. 1899. Sandusky Flora. A catalogue of the flowering plants and ferns growing without cultivation, in Erie County, Ohio, and the peninsula and islands of Ottawa County. Ohio State Acad. Sci. Special Papers No. 1. 167 pp.
22. Pieters, A.J. 1901. The plants of western Lake Erie, with observations on their distribution. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm. 57-79 + pl. 11-20.
23. Rafinesque, C.S. 1836. Flora of North America. Botanical Geography and Localities, pp. 23-32. In New Flora of North America. Part 1. Philadelphia. 100 pp. (Reprinted by the Arnold Arboretum, [Jamaica Plain]. 1946.)

24. Reinking, Mark F. 1979. Floristic analysis of two abandoned limestone quarries on Kelleys Island, Lake Erie, Ohio. M.S. Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus. 139 pp.
25. Ross, Judith J. 1970. A vascular flora of the limestone quarry on the Marblehead Peninsula, Ottawa County, Ohio. M.S. Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus. 77 pp.
26. Schaffner, John H. 1932. Revised catalog of Ohio vascular plants. Ohio Biol. Surv. 5:87-215. Bull. 25.
27. Selby, A.D. and J.W.T. Duvel. 1899. Sources of the Ohio flora. J. Columbus Hort. Soc. 1899:35-58.
28. Stickney, Malcolm M., John H. Schaffner and Clara A. Davies. 1910. Additions to the flora of Cedar Point, III. Ohio Nat. 10: 61-63.
29. Stuckey, Ronald L. 1968. Aquatic flowering plants new to the Erie Islands. Ohio J. Sci. 68:180-187.
30. ----- 1971. Changes of vascular aquatic flowering plants during 70 years in Put-in-Bay harbor, Lake Erie, Ohio. Ohio J. Sci. 72:321-342.
31. ----- 1975. A floristic analysis of the vascular plants of a marsh at Perry's Victory Monument, Lake Erie. Mich. Bot. 14:144-166.
32. ----- 1978. The decline of lake plants. Natural History. (New York.) 87(7):66-69.
33. Stuckey, Ronald L. and Thomas Duncan. In Press. Flora of the Erie Islands: Its Origin, History and Change. Ohio Biol. Surv. Manuscript of over 570 pp. + illustrations and maps.
34. Stuckey, Ronald L. and John A. Marshall. 1974. Aquatic vascular plants and their distribution in the Old Woman Creek Estuary, Erie County, Ohio. Prepared for Division of Research, Ohio Dept. Nat. Res. DNR-RS-4. Center for Lake Erie Area Research, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. 53 pp.
35. Voss, Edward G. 1972. Michigan Flora: A Guide to the Identification and Occurrence of the Native and Naturalized Seed-plants of the State Part I Gymnosperms and Monocots. Cranbrook Inst. Sci. Bull. 55 and Univ. Mich. Herbarium. xviii + 488 pp.