





RESILIENT COASTAL COMMUNITIES & ECONOMIES



NMENTAL LITERACY & WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

# RHODE ISLAND SEA GRANT

STRATEGIC PLAN 2014–2017



## RHODE ISLAND SEA GRANT VISION AND MISSION

#### **VISION**

Vibrant, healthy, coastal communities and marine environments that are resilient in the face of change

#### MISSION

Improve understanding and management of Rhode Island's coastal and marine ecosystems

#### **METHODS**

- Apply scientific, policy, and legal research findings to coastal and marine issues
- Create a neutral forum for debate and discussion
- Foster stewardship of local resources
- Transfer learning to others
- Mentor future environmental leaders

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### INTRODUCTION

All Rhode Island residents live within a 30-minute drive of the coast, and two thirds of the population lives in the state's 21 coastal municipalities. Therefore, decisions made about the use and management of coastal and marine resources impact nearly all Rhode Islanders. Rhode Island Sea Grant supports research, outreach, education, and legal programs designed to help improve the quality of those decisions.

Based at the University of Rhode Island, the Rhode Island Sea Grant College Program is a partnership between the university, the National Sea Grant College Program, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), and the state of Rhode Island. Rhode Island Sea Grant is one of 33 Sea Grant programs across the nation.

# STRATEGIC GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

Rhode Island Sea Grant will focus its efforts in four thematic areas that have been identified by the National Sea Grant College Program: 1) Healthy Coastal Ecosystems, 2) Sustainable Fisheries and Aquaculture, 3) Resilient Communities and Economies, and 4) Environmental Literacy and Workforce Development.

Development of this strategic plan includes input from the Rhode Island Sea Grant Senior Advisory Council, members of other Sea Grant programmatic advisory groups, the National Sea Grant Program, business and non-profit groups, diverse government stakeholders, and the public at large.

Responsiveness to evolving priorities of stakeholders is a core strength of the Sea Grant model and requires that this strategic plan be adaptive to changing local conditions. To this end, this plan will be regularly reviewed and amended, as appropriate, by program staff and the Senior Advisory Council.

# CROSSCUTTING THEMES

#### Law and Policy

Rhode Island Sea Grant has the distinction of being one of only four Sea Grant programs in the country with a legal program component, and the only one serving the New England region. In partnership with Roger Williams University School of Law and the Department of Marine Affairs at the University of Rhode Island, this unique program provides research and outreach regarding marine law and policy issues. The legal program provides law students the opportunity to



simultaneously earn a master's degree in marine affairs through the joint degree program between RWU and URI. It also offers students hands-on opportunities as Law Fellows to hone their legal skills in researching issues for constituents on myriad coastal and marine topics.

Incorporation of legal information into the decision-making process is critical to improving efficiency and effectiveness in marine resource management, and therefore, Rhode Island Sea Grant will build and expand the capacity of the legal program during this strategic planning period.

#### Northeast Sea Grant Consortium

The Northeast Sea Grant Consortium is a partnership of the seven Sea Grant programs extending from New York to Maine. This partnership fosters collaborative efforts around issues and problems that are best addressed at a regional scale. The Consortium has funded social science research projects addressing issues in fisheries and climate change. This strategic planning period will see continued engagement by Rhode Island Sea Grant with its Consortium partners in funding regional social science research.

### **HEALTHY COASTAL ECOSYSTEMS**

Human prosperity is intimately linked to the health of coastal ecosystems. Sea Grant works to integrate science into the decision-making process of coastal communities locally, regionally, and nationally, to improve management of finite coastal resources. Many activities, ranging from coastal development and working waterfronts to sea level rise and renewable energy, are all important issues that affect coastal ecosystem health and need to be considered in the decision-making process. During this strategic planning period, Rhode Island Sea Grant will help local communities and state agencies develop sound plans of use for coastal and ocean-based resources through the application of spatial planning tools and techniques that are based on scientific research findings. Sea Grant will enhance the decision-making process by incorporating legal and policy research into its projects and programs.

**GOAL:** Agency and municipal officials, private sector leaders, and non-governmental entities incorporate best available scientific and legal policy information into coastal resources management decision-making processes.

**Objective 1.** Fund research projects in the natural and social sciences, and the legal and policy fields, that are directly applicable to coastal marine issues in Rhode Island.

**Objective 2.** Develop ecosystem-based management tools for use in resource management and decision-making processes.

**Objective 3.** Work with key constituencies to incorporate legal and research findings into resources management or policy and guidance development.

#### **Performance Measures**

- Number of Sea Grant tools, technologies and information services that are used by partners/customers to improve ecosystem-based management
- Number of ecosystem-based approaches used to manage land, water, and

living resources in coastal areas as a result of Sea Grant activities

• Number of acres of coastal habitat protected, enhanced, or restored as a result of Sea Grant activities



### SUSTAINABLE FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE

Seafood is a critical component of the food consumed in the U.S. and the world. Wild fisheries and aquaculture are necessary to meet demand and are important to the nation's social and economic fabric.

Issues of stock abundance, regulatory structure, marine diseases, and consumer safety greatly impact the stability of a fishery and can be addressed through research that aids management decisions and improves husbandry practices. Sea Grant's role is to support sustainable, ecosystem-based management of wild fisheries, to improve aquaculture techniques, and to develop and implement methodologies for the handling and storage of seafood products that ensure safety for human consumption. Sea Grant also plays a role in the promotion of local, sustainable species to diversify consumption and take advantage of underutilized local species of fish.



In this strategic plan, Rhode Island Sea Grant will work on increasing consumer knowledge and use of local species that help sustain local fishermen and healthy local economies. Sea Grant will also work with the shellfish industry to enhance management of shell-fish stocks and economic viability. Sea Grant will also continue its commitment to training seafood processors in safe handling and storage techniques, and will apply these concepts at the consumer level to promote safe seafood consumption. Finally, Sea Grant will support more effective, sustainable, ecosystem-based fishery management.

**GOAL:** Rhode Island fisheries are sustainably managed, the products safely processed, and residents readily use and support locally caught and produced seafood.

**Objective 1.** Train seafood processors and handlers, and seafood consumers, in seafood safety/HACCP techniques that promote consumption of fresh, high quality seafood products.

**Objective 2.** Educate consumers about local, sustainable, and/or underutilized seafood choices, the nutritional value of seafood, and the economic and ecological benefits of buying local seafood products.

**Objective 3.** Work with key constituencies in the commercial and recreational

fisheries to incorporate legal and research findings into management and policy and guidance development, to improve fisheries management and industry sustainability.



#### **Performance Measures**

- Number of Sea Grant tools, technologies, and information services that are used by stakeholders and decision-makers to improve sustainable, ecosystem-based fisheries management
- Number of fishermen, seafood processors, and aquaculture industry personnel who modify their practices using knowledge gained in fisheries sustainability and seafood safety as a result of Sea Grant activities
- Number of seafood consumers who modify their purchases using knowledge gained in fisheries sustainability, seafood safety, and health benefits of seafood as a result of Sea Grant activities



### RESILIENT COASTAL COMMUNITIES AND ECONOMIES

It is important that coastal communities be well prepared to address and adapt to ever-changing economic, social, and environmental conditions. Rhode Island Sea Grant will help communities organize and increase capacity for learning and improve the decision-making process.



**GOAL:** Coastal communities develop hazard resilient approaches that reduce the social, economic, and ecological impacts associated with natural disasters, sea level rise, and changing climate.

**Objective 1.** Assist coastal communities in developing and implementing policies and guidance that preserve and enhance working waterfront.

**Objective 2.** Provide technical and legal assistance to local communities and state entities that promotes adaptation to, and mitigation of, climate change-induced sea level rise and/or storm impacts.

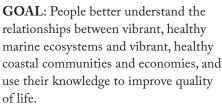
#### **Performance Measures**

- Number of communities that implement sustainable economic and environmental development practices and policies (e.g., land-use planning, working waterfronts, energy efficiency, climate change planning, smart growth measures, and green infrastructure) as a result of Sea Grant activities
- Number of communities that implement hazard resiliency practices to prepare for, respond to or minimize coastal hazardous events as a result of Sea Grant activities

# ENVIRONMENTAL LITERACY AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Society is faced with rapidly changing conditions—environmental, social, and economic—and leaders must be able to understand, and explain to others, the threats and opportunities these changes present. There is a clear need for scientists who possess a higher degree of comfort in practical application of their research findings to greater benefit humankind, and for expressing what they are doing and why, in ways that are meaningful to the public. There is also the need for a more enlightened and knowledgeable public that understands the issues and threats, and the science that reinforces or counters information available through various media outlets. Sea Grant synthesizes and interprets scientific and legal research results for resource managers and the general public, and assists in application of research and legal findings into policy and management. Sea Grant also empowers scientists and policy makers to better understand the need for sound science in the policy arena by supporting graduate, undergraduate, and life-long learning initiatives.





**Objective 1**. Mentor law, graduate, and undergraduate students in research, outreach, extension, communications, and education endeavors.

**Objective 2**. Engage people in better understanding coastal, ocean, and law and policy research findings, and applying these findings to improve natural, social, political, and economic systems.



#### **Performance Measures**

- Number of people engaged in Sea Grant-supported informal education programs
- Number of Sea Grant-supported graduates who become employed in a career related to their degree
- Number of peer-reviewed publications produced
- Economic (market and non-market; jobs and businesses created or retained) benefits derived from Sea Grant activities





