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Data Stewardship Maturity Report for NOAA JPSS Ozone Mapping and Profile Suite (OMPS) Nadir Total Column Science Sensor Data Record (SDR) from IDPS

Table 1 Legend						
Level 1	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Level 4					
Ad Hoc	Minimal	Intermediate	Advanced	Optimal		
Little or no management	Limited Management	Defined Management, partially implemented	Well-defined Management, fully implemented	Full Management, audited, measured, controlled		

Table 1. Scores for the Nine DSMM Key Components at a Glance					
Preservability - 4.5Accessibility - 5Usability - 5					
Production Sustainability - 5	Data Quality Control/Monitoring - 3.5				
Data Quality Assessment - 3 Transparency/Traceability - 4.5 Data Integrity - 5					

NOAA National Centers for Environmental Information January 2020



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service Cover Image: Data Stewardship Rating Diagram for NOAA JPSS Ozone Mapping and Profile Suite (OMPS) Nadir Total Column Science Sensor Data Record (SDR) from IDPS

Shades of green are used to represent level 1 through level 5 ratings; denoting Ad Hoc, Minimal, Intermediate, Advanced, and Optimal stages for each of the nine key components, respectively. The dark green level indicates all the practices are completely satisfied. The lighter green levels indicate only some of the practices are satisfied. The lightest green level indicates none of the practices are satisfied.

The stewardship maturity of NCEI data product, NOAA JPSS Ozone Mapping and Profile Suite (OMPS) Nadir Total Column Science Sensor Data Record (SDR) from IDPS, is assessed based on a reference stewardship maturity framework. The current maturity ratings of NOAA JPSS Ozone Mapping and Profile Suite (OMPS) Nadir Total Column Science Sensor Data Record (SDR) from IDPS are at Level 1 or higher for all nine key components with zero Level 1, zero Level 2, three Level 3, two Level 4, and four Level 5 key components.

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The National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service (NESDIS) manages the Nation's civil Earth-observing satellite systems, as well as global national data bases for meteorology, oceanography, geophysics, and solar-terrestrial sciences. From these sources, it develops and disseminates environmental data and information products critical to the protection of life and property, national defense, and the national economy, energy development and distribution, global food supplies, and the development of natural resources.

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Preface

In response to the President's Open Government Initiative and related policies, NOAA has committed to providing improved public access to all of its environmental information, to enable research and commercial innovation through ease of data discovery and use [*Casey*, 2016].

OneStop supports NOAA's efforts by leveraging existing access technologies and infusing specific innovations to provide improved discover, access, and visualization services for NOAA's data. Also, OneStop is viewed by a NESDIS as a pathfinder effort with an initial focus on selected high-priority datasets from NESDIS and other program data meeting OneStop standards, but eventually scalable across NOAA's data. Lastly, OneStop is implementing the USGEO Common Framework for Earth Observation Data and leveraging/supporting the NOAA Big Data Project (BDP) and Big Earth Data Initiative (BEDI) [*Casey*, 2016].

As with any process of improvement planning, agencies need to find out where they are in terms of their compliance to the federal regulations and what they need to do if any areas of non-compliance are identified. To this end, a unified framework would be beneficial for assessing the current stage of stewardship practices applied to individual datasets and for providing a road map that will guide future investments towards enhanced stewardship of environmental datasets. The value and quality of a dataset depends in part on the stewardship practices applied after its development and production. Therefore, a unified framework providing a holistic view of the quality of stewardship practices applied to individual datasets is beneficial to data stewards and users [*Casey*, 2016].

The Data Stewardship Maturity Matrix (DSMM), jointly developed by domain (data management, technology, and science) subject matter experts from NOAA's National Centers for Environmental Information (NCEI) and Cooperative Institute for Climate and Satellites – North Carolina (CICS-NC), provides such a consistent framework [*Peng et al.*, 2016]. The DSMM, leveraging institutional knowledge and community practices and standards, defines a graduated maturity scale for each of nine key components of scientific data stewardship to enable a consistent assessment of the measureable stewardship practices applied to a given data set or product.

The NOAA Data Stewardship Maturity Technical Series captures stewardship maturity assessment results for individual datasets, provides consistent representation and citable documents of those assessments, ensures transparency, and allows better data quality information integration and content-based search and discovery of NOAA data.

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Data Stewardship Maturity Report for NOAA JPSS Ozone Mapping and Profile Suite (OMPS) Nadir Total Column Science Sensor Data Record (SDR) from IDPS

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this document is to describe the results of stewardship maturity assessment for NOAA Climate Data Record for Mean Layer Temperature (Upper Troposphere & Lower Stratosphere from UCAR, Version 2, utilizing the Scientific Data Stewardship Maturity Matrix or DSMM [Peng, et al, 2016]. DSMM defines levels of stewardship maturity stages for Preservability, Accessibility, Usability, Production Sustainability, Data Quality Assurance, Data Quality Control/Monitoring, Data Quality Assessment, Transparency/Traceability, and Data Integrity key components. Each of these components is ranked from 'Ad hoc' to 'Optimal' (see Appendix I). This report is based on evaluation performed by NOAA OneStop metadata specialists working with Subject Matter Experts and utilizing the DSMM template [Peng, 2016].

1.2 Scope

Assessing stewardship maturity - the current state of how datasets are documented, preserved, stewarded, and made accessible publicly, is a critical step towards meeting U.S. federal regulations, organizational requirements, and user needs [Peng et al., 2016]. The goal of this document is to provide consistent and transparent stewardship maturity information to data users and decision-makers.

1.3 Dataset Abstract

This global Level-1B (L1B) Sensor Data Record (SDR) from the Ozone Mapping and Profiling Suite (OMPS) provides calibrated and geolocated radiance and reflectance data produced from OMPS Raw Data Records (RDR). The data are derived from ultraviolet, visible, and near infrared observations (between 300-380 nm) detected by the OMPS Nadir Total Column Mapper at a spatial resolution of 50 km at nadir. This product is produced by the NOAA Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service (NESDIS) and is distributed by the Comprehensive Large Array-Data Stewardship System (CLASS) as aggregated 101 minute (full orbit) files consisting of 163 (37 second) granules in the HDF5 file format with metadata attributes included.

1.4 Document Maintenance

This document is generated and maintained by NOAA's National Centers for Environmental Information. More on policy is available at https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/.

2. Results

The data stewardship maturity assessment information is summarized in Table 1. Each component is displayed along with its corresponding score in a color-coded table.

Table 2. Dataset and Data Stewardship Maturity Assessment Metadata				
Dataset Title	NOAA JPSS Ozone Mapping and Profile Suite (OMPS) Nadir Total Column Science Sensor Data Record (SDR) from IDPS			
Dataset Information URL	https://doi.org/10.7289/V5736NZ0			
Data Provider POC (Name; Email; Affiliation)	Customer Engagement Branch, ncei.sat.info@noaa.gov, DOC/NOAA/NESDIS/NCEI > National Centers for Environmental Information, NESDIS, NOAA, U.S. Department of Commerce			
Dataset POC (Name; Email; Affiliation)	Lawrence E. Flynn, Lawrence.e.flynn@noaa.gov, DOC/NOAA/NESDIS/STAR > Center for Satellite Applications and Research, NESDIS, NOAA, U.S. Department of Commerce			
SMM Version (Document ID and Version Number)	NCDC-CICS-SMM_0001_Rev.1 12/09/2014			
SMM POC (Name; E-mail; Affiliation)	Ge Peng, ge.peng@uah.edu, University of Alabama- Huntsville			
SMM Template Version (Document ID and Version Numbers)	NCDC-CICS-SMM_0001_Rev.1 v4.0 06/23/2015			
SMM Template POC	Ge Peng, ge.peng@uah.edu, University of Alabama- Huntsville			
SMM Assessment Version (v <nn>r<mm>, e.g., v01r00)</mm></nn>	v01r04			
SMM Assessment Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	04/26/2017			
SMM Assessment POC (Name; E-mail; Affiliation)	Paul Lemieux III, paul.lemieux@noaa.gov, Earth Resources Technology, Inc.			
Stewardship Maturity Ratings (each key component) (kc1/kc2/kc3/kc4/kc5/kc6/kc7/kc8/kc9)	4.5 / 5 / 5 / 3.5 / 3.5 / 3 / 4.5 / 5			
SMM Original Assessment Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	01/26/2017			
SMM Original Assessment POC (Name; E-mail; Affiliation)	Paul Lemieux III, paul.lemieux@noaa.gov, Earth Resources Technology, Inc.			
SMM Last Modified Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	10/07/2021			
SMM Last Modification POC (Name; E-mail; Affiliation)	Lori Hager, lori.hager@noaa.gov , CASE Consultants International			
SMM Modified Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	04/25/2019			
SMM Modification POC (Name; E-mail; Affiliation)	Paul Lemieux III, paul.lemieux@noaa.gov, Riverside Technology, Inc.			

DSMM Key Component	Stewardship Maturity Rating, Justification, and Comments
Preservability	 Level 4.5 Archived by NCEI which is a NOAA designated archive compliant to NARA standards Metadata following ISO 19115-2. Compliant to OIAS RM. Plans to update metadata to ISO 19115-1 at a later date and will be a pilot dataset for the OneStop project. Using CLASS archiving system which is CMMI-Level 3 compliant.
	Comments: No known audits on the archiving processes.
Accessibility	 Level 5 Collection level searchable online. Direct file download available CLASS FTP: ftp://ftp-jpss.avl.noaa.gov CLASS ordering : https://www.class.noaa. gov/saa/products/search?datatype_family=OMPS_SDR Granules searchable and orderable via CLASS. CLASS has dissemination reports available internally and externally. Users have to e- mail the CLASS Help Desk to request access to the metrics tools. New technology for OneStop search and discovery planned (i.e. ElasticSearch, Hyrax Servers, etc.) This is part of the JPSS/NPP data group that will be enhanced for OneStop readiness. A CLASS improvement (GEARS) is in the works.
	Comments: No comments.
Usability	 Level 4.5 Satellite user community standard HDF5 data format. ATBD [Sen, Novicki, and Northrop Grumman, 2014] available online: https://www.stanesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/Docs.php Data visualization capability available via JPSS Long Term Monitoring (LTM) system. https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/icvs/status_NPP_OMPS_NM.php CLASS has desaggregating options available for downloads.
	Comments: No known external ranking
Production Sustainability	 Level 5 Product improvement process in place, product has reached validated maturity level 1 and there are plans to advance it to level 2. Long-term Institutional commitment through NOAA/JPSS in place. Commitment from NCEP and international users because of treaty obligations (Montrea Protocol).
	Comments: No comments.

Table 3. Stewardshi	p Maturity Levels and Detailed Justifications for Each of Nine DSMM Key Components for the Dataset.
DSMM Key Component	Stewardship Maturity Rating, Justification, and Comments
Data Quality Assurance	 Level 3.5 DQA procedures are fully implemented and well documented in the STAR JPSS Quality Assurance Plan [Mikles and Liu, 2016] available online here: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/Docs.php QF for TB may be considered data quality metadata at the file level.
	Comments: No known external reviews on data quality metadata.
Data Quality Control/ Monitoring	 Level 3.5 Data quality control and monitoring steps are available online per the JPSS validation requirements [Weng, 2015] Weng, F., (2015), Delta Review for SNPP OMPS SDR Earth view products [PowerPoint Slides], retrieved online: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa gov/jpss/Docs.php (Accessed 26 January 2017).] Anomaly detection procedure, reporting, and remedies are also available as a requirement for the validated (operational) maturity phase. https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/AlgorithmMaturity.php Long term product monitoring application available to the public: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/icvs/status_NPP_OMPS_NM.php Comments: No data quality information in the metadata record. I'm not sure how users provide feedback, but there are several instances of user feedback given in the maturity review documents so there must a system in place to do it. I think users can e-mail team leads directly at STAR.
Data Quality Assessment	 Level 3 Beta & Provisional (Research) & Validated (Operational) product assessments are available in the algorithm maturity review documents available here: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/AlgorithmMaturity.php Research product assessed in literature [Pan, Kowalewski, Buss, et al., 2013] available online here: https://doi.org/10.1109/JSTARS.2013.2259144 Many operational assessments exist in literature. Too many to list here. Comments: No data quality information in the metadata record and no metadata assessment. No known external ranking.

Table 3. Stewardship	Maturity Levels and Detailed Justifications for Each of Nine DSMM Key Components for the Dataset.
DSMM Key Component	Stewardship Maturity Rating, Justification, and Comments
Transparency / Traceability	 Level 4.5 ATBD [Sen, Novicki, and Northrop Grumman, 2014] available online here: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/Docs.php OAD [Larsen, Siebels, and Northrop Grumman, 2014] available online here: https://www.jpss.noaa.gov/sciencedocs.html DOI: 10.7289/V5736NZ0 Data paper [Pan, Kowalewski, Buss, et al., 2013] published in peer-reviewed journal available online here: https://doi.org/10.1109/JSTARS.2013.2259144 CLASS Assigned OID: OMPSTCSDR Configuration Management Plan [Zhao, 2014] available online here: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/Docs.php System information documents available online here: https://www.jpss.noaa.gov/sciencedocs.html
	No comments
Data Integrity	 Level 5 CLASS offers data signatures option for downloads and checksums available. File level checksums are verified at ingest and at archive. CLASS maintains a copy of the checksum for validation during dissemination and that checksum is used for validation during the staging process when an order is fulfilled. Discrepancies identified in checksum validation are automatically reported to CLASS team for investigative purposes. Comments: No comments

3. Acknowledgment

This work is supported by the NOAA OneStop Project.

We thank the dataset POCs for their valuable input, as well as the collaborative efforts of the OneStop teams, especially the Metadata team. We would also like to show appreciation to Ge Peng for her contributions.

The draft of this data stewardship maturity report is systematically generated by a tool created by Kieran Hodnett and populated with the stewardship maturity assessment done by the author(s) of this report. The tool was developed based on a Word template created collaboratively by Robert Partee II, Raisa Ionin, Paul Lemieux III, Ge Peng, Don Collins, and Sonny Zinn with helpful input from the NOAA Central Library and the NCEI Communication Team.

4. References

Casey, K. (2016), The NOAA OneStop data discover and access framework project, Version:June 3, 2016. https://cdn.ioos.noaa.gov/media/2017/12/OneStop-IOOS-DMAC-03-June-2016.pdf

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Mikles, V., and Liu, X., (2016), STAR JPSS quality assurance plan, NOAA Center for Satellite Applications and Research (STAR), College Park, MD., retrieved online: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/Docs.php (Accessed 06 January 2017).

Pan, C., Kowalewski, M., Buss, R., Flynn, L., Wu, X., Caponi, M., and Weng, F., (2013), Performance and calibration of the Nadir Suomi-NPP Ozone Mapping Profiler Suite from early-orbit images, _IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing_, 6(3), 1,539—1,551, doi:10.1109/JSTAR.2013.2259144. Zhao, Y., (2014) STAR JPSS algorithms integration team configuration management plan, NOAA Center for Satellite Applications and Research (STAR), College Park, MD., retrieved online: https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/Docs.ph p (Accessed 06 January 2017).

Appendix I: The Scientific Data Stewardship Maturity Matrix (DSMM)

Table A1: This matrix (Version: NCDC-CICS-SMM-0001-Rev.1. 12/09/2014) describes the criterion used to evaluate data stewardship maturity for each of the nine DSMM key components [*Peng et al.*, 2015].

DSMM Component	Level 1 Ad hoc Little or no management	Level 2 <i>Minimal</i> Limited management	Level 3 <i>Intermediate</i> Defined management, partially implemented	Level 4 Advanced Well-defined management, fully implemented	Level 5 <i>Optimal</i> Full management, audited, measured, controlled
Preservability (The state of being preservable)	Any storage location Data only	Non- designated repository Redundancy Limited archiving metadata	Designated archive Redundancy Community- standard archiving metadata Conforming to limited archiving standards	Level 3 + Conforming to community archiving standards	Level 4 + Archiving process performance controlled, measured, and audited Future archiving standard changes planned
<i>Accessibility</i> (The state of being searchable and accessible publicly)	Not publically available person-to- person	Publically available direct file download (e.g., via anonymous FTP server) Collection or dataset level searchable online	Level 2 + Non-standard data service Limited data server performance Granule/file level searchable Limited search metrics	Level 3 + Community- standard data service Enhanced data server performance Conforming to community search metrics Dissemination report metrics defined and implemented internally	Level 4 + Dissemination reports available online Future technology and standard changes planned

Usability (The state of being easy to use)	Extensive product-specific knowledge required No documentation online	Non-standard data format Limited documentation (e.g., user's guide online)	Community standard-based interoperable format & metadata Documentation (e.g. source code, product algorithm document, processing or/and data flow diagram) online	Level 3 + Basic capability (e.g., subsetting, aggregating) & data characterization overall/global, e.g., climatology, error estimates) available online	Level 4 + Enhanced online capability (e.g., visualization, multiple data formats) Community metrics of data characterization (regional/cell) online External ranking
Production Sustainability (The state of data production being sustainable and extendable)	Ad Hoc or Not applicable To obligation or deliverable requirement	Short-term Individual PI's commitment (grant obligations)	Medium-term Institutional commitment (contractual deliverables with specs and schedule defined)	Long-term Institutional commitment Product improvement process in place	Level 4 + National or international commitment Changes for echnology planned
Data Quality Assurance (The state of data quality being assured)	Data quality assurance (DQA) procedure unknown or none	Ad Hoc and random QA procedure not defined and documented	DQA procedure defined and documented and partially implemented	DQA procedure well documented, fully implemented and available online with master reference data Limited data quality assurance metadata	Level 4 + DQA procedure monitored and reported Conforming to community quality metadata & standards External review

Data Quality Control/ Monitoring The state of data quality being controlled and monitored	None or Sampling unknown or spotty Analysis unknown or random in time	Sampling and analysis are regular in time and space Limited product-specific metrics defined & implemented	Level 2 + Sampling and analysis are frequent and systematic but not automatic Community metrics defined and partially implemented Procedure documented and available online	Level 3 + Anomaly detection procedure well-documente d and fully implemented using community metrics, automatic, tracked and reported Limited quality monitoring metadata	Level 4 + Cross-validation of temporal & spatial characteristics Physical consistency check Conforming to community quality metadata & standards
Data Quality Assessment (The state of data quality being assessed)	Algorithm/ method/model Theoretical basis assessed (methods and results online)	Level 1 + Research product assessed (methods and results online)	Level 2 + Operational product assessed (methods and results online)	Level 3 + Quality metadata assessed Limited quality assessment metadata	Level 4 + Assessment performed on a recurring basis Conforming to community quality metadata & standards External ranking
Transparency/ Traceability (The state of being transparent, trackable, and traceable)	Limited product information available Person-to- person	Product information available in literature	Algorithm Theoretical Basis Document (ATBD) & source code online Dataset configuration managed (CM) Unique Object Identifier (OID) assigned (dataset, documentation, source code) Data citation tracked (e.g., utilizing Digital Object Identifier	Level 3 + Operational Algorithm Description (OAD) online, OID assigned, and under CM	Level 4 + System information online Complete data provenance online

Data Integrity (The state of data integrity being verifiable)	Unknown or no data ingest integrity check	Data ingest integrity verifiable (e.g, checksum technology)	(DOI) system) Level 2 + Data archive integrity verifiable	Level 3 + Data access integrity verifiable Conforming to	Level 4 + Data authenticity verifiable (e.g., data signature technology)
			vennaoie	Conforming to community data integrity technology standard	-