

NOAA Technical Memorandum NOS OMA 32

A CATALOG OF BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS  
MEASUREMENTS ALONG THE PACIFIC COAST

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Rockville, Maryland  
February 1987



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## A CATALOG OF BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS MEASUREMENTS ALONG THE PACIFIC COAST

Alice B. Benedict and Edward R. Long

**ABSTRACT.** This report provides a catalog of measurements of biological effects of pollutants along the Pacific Coast. Information reported includes the types of tests performed, sampling dates, locations, number of stations, amounts of data generated, and bibliographic citations for published results. This catalog is part of a task of the National Status and Trends Program (NS&TP) to review and evaluate historical measurements of biological effects and to help identify candidate measures for possible use in future NS&TP monitoring of marine environmental quality. The information portrayed in this catalog was generated from an on-line data base established for this task. This catalog includes 170 studies or surveys conducted from 1951 to the present, in which some 59,000 samples were tested or analysed using various methods. Most studies were conducted between 1972 and 1985. The most frequently studied areas were near the metropolitan areas bordering Puget Sound, the Southern California Bight, and San Francisco Bay. About 305 different types of tests were identified, based on evaluations of the details of methodological protocols. A total of 107 species and 16 communities were used as biological indicators. Most of the available data exist for just 26 of the 305 tests grouped in 9 major categories: (1) acute lethal bioassays of receiving water with bivalve embryos; (2) acute lethal bioassays of sediment, primarily with the amphipod Rhepoxygnus abronius or bivalve larvae; (3) tests of cytotoxicity and genotoxicity in fish cells exposed in vitro to sediment extracts; (4) tests with sublethal endpoints among a variety of species exposed to sediments, notably, sublethal bioassays of sediment elutriates on respiration of the oligochaete worm, Monopylephorus cuticulatus; (5) surveys for reproductive condition (nine fish species) and fertilization success (three fish species); (6) tests of cytotoxicity of receiving water; (7) tests of sublethal responses to receiving water, (8) surveys of fish histopathology, principally of liver lesions in English sole, Parophrys vetulus, and of fin and skin lesions in Dover sole, Microstomus pacificus; and (9) surveys of benthic communities near point sources of pollution or in areas of potential future impact. Of the 305 tests, 10 appear to have fully standardized protocols. Five tests (mussel growth, bivalve larva bioassays, Rhepoxygnus bioassays, Microtox bioassays, and benthic community analyses of 0.1m Van Veen grab samples) have been applied using identical methods at many sites in more than one region along the coast. Other tests are restricted in geographic as well as temporal application.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

The goal of NOAA's National Status and Trends Program is to characterize the status of and trends in environmental quality of selected portions of the nation's coastal and estuarine environments. This catalog

is one of a series of review reports in which the marine environmental quality of the nation's coastal and estuarine environments will be examined by evaluation of existing data. In this report studies in which the toxic effects of marine waters and sediments upon marine biota of the Pacific Coast have been measured will be documented.

This effort complements other NS&TP tasks currently underway: a review of historical concentrations of organic contaminants in fish and shellfish from United States waters; annual monitoring of contaminants in bivalves and sediments at selected locations along the United States coast; annual monitoring of contaminants in benthic fish tissues and sediments, and of prevalence of histopathological disorders in benthic fish tissues; and a comparison of the performance of various measures of biological responses to contaminant exposure in field trials.

Complex mixtures of natural and anthropogenic chemicals may exert far different effects in concert than single toxicants acting alone (Rhodes, et al., 1985). This report will focus upon an evaluation of measures of effects made in the field where mixtures of toxicants predominate. Data generated from analyses of effluents and single chemicals will not be included.

This catalog and its bibliographic material are organized in an on-line data base written in PRIME INFORMATION to make the information accessible and to encourage selective or exploratory analyses. Also, this data base was established to accommodate newly-acquired data gathered under the NS&TP or other programs.

## 2. SCOPE

The geographic scope of this catalog is the Pacific Coast of the United States and Canada: estuarine, nearshore, and shelf waters of Alaska, British Columbia, Washington, Oregon, California, and Hawaii. Entries were made for nine general geographic subareas, that correspond roughly with political boundaries and hydrographic regimes (figure 1). Studies of effects of exposure to ambient water or sediment from specific locations are of primary interest. Included are acute toxicity of and sublethal responses to water and sediment samples in laboratory bioassays, tests of impaired reproductive success among feral biota, tests or surveys of fish and invertebrate health and condition, and surveys of benthic infaunal community structure. Laboratory studies of the effects of effluents and single toxicants are not included. Stock assessments, landings data, plankton community data, bird and mammal data are not included. Some "baseline" biological studies in which no pollution gradient was anticipated at the time of the survey are omitted (e.g., outer continental shelf benthic community studies). The period from 1951 to the present is covered. Duration of individual studies was not a criterion in selecting data for inclusion.

### 3. METHODS

#### 3.1 Search Methods

Potential catalog entries were identified through traditional literature searches and personal contacts with Pacific Coast scientists. Data and reports were found in scientific journals, non-refereed publications, books, contractors' reports, progress reports, and symposia proceedings. On-line searches of National Technical Information Service (NTIS) and Aquatic Sciences abstracts were performed. Published searches for studies of effects of dredging, sewer effluents, and oil spills upon resident biota were also examined.

#### 3.2 Information Extracted

Six main classes of information were noted for each study: 1) test types (including end-points), species tested, sampling locations, and number of stations, samples and data points for each; 2) details of test and survey methods; 3) names and affiliations of investigators and sponsors; 4) publications or reports resulting from the study; 5) availability of synoptically collected chemical analyses of substrates; and 6) ancillary-related measures or studies (such as laboratory tests of model mixtures, tissue contaminant levels, and fish population surveys). Criteria used for inclusion of studies in the catalog were availability of information for the first four of these classes and compatibility of the study with the scope of the catalog.

The information was entered into a PRIME INFORMATION data base and subsequently retrieved to produce the tables for this catalog. This data base is organized by study, rather than by test or endpoint. Therefore, data are identified by a unique assigned study code. Codes were devised to allow sorting by major category of test or by geographic location (as opposed to alphabetical sorting of locations or tests). Most codes are unique to the data base; however, access to data for individual tested species is possible, using National Oceanographic Data Center (NODC) taxonomic codes when a test involved just one species. Bibliographic information is linked to the study data by unique reference numbers. This data base was developed solely to produce this catalog and subsequent iterations of it: there is no provision to add actual biological data to it. A new data base would be necessary to accept the data from those types of measures found appropriate for detailed quantitative analysis. The unique study identifier would be used to maintain a link between the catalog and the data being analyzed.

The organization of data and code reference tables in the integrated data base is represented in a schematic diagram (figure 2). Only the most critical parts of this data base have been completely populated: the basic information for studies by test and location (STUDY), details of test methods (PROBES), bibliographic information (REFS), and all the necessary codes (i.e., the files enclosed in ellipses: LOC ENDPT, TAXON, etc.). The information on form of data (SENDPT) and number of tests by detailed location (DETAIL) is not available on-line. Standard tables available from this data base are listed in table 1. Details of data base design and capabilities (dictionaries, code lists, etc.) are available upon request.

### 3.3 Request for Information on Additional Studies

Readers are encouraged to review the catalog and provide information on additional studies that may have been missed. Please send copies of reports or reprints to:

Mr. Edward R. Long  
U.S. DOC/NOAA - Ocean Assessments Division  
BIN C15700  
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## 4. RESULTS

### 4.1 Overview of Studies Cataloged to Date

A total of 170 studies were identified and included in the data base and in this report. Over 59,000 samples collected at about 7,000 stations were analyzed or tested in these studies. This estimate is based on counts of the total number of stations per study; the number of unique stations is unknown. The number of stations occupied for each individual test is the value used to compare testing effort by type of test, because in studies where several tests were run it was rare for all tests to be run at all stations.

Each of the studies is listed in table 1. The studies are listed by geographic location, by general category of study or survey performed, and by the year sampling occurred. For each state, the studies are sorted by study identifier, a seven-digit code that includes a one-digit code for the general type of surveys performed, a two-letter state code, a two-digit indication of the year sampling was initiated (all since 1951), and a two-digit sequence number. The table can be scanned quickly for general types of information by state; but, to find data for a particular test or year, it is necessary to refer to additional tables in this catalog.

Summary information in table 1 includes:

- a) the Study Identifier (study ID);
- b) A title (Project Title), which may be abbreviated from a publication or report;
- c) the duration of sampling (Duration), as beginning and ending year;
- d) Frequency of sampling (Freq), as total number of dates, and number of times per year;
- e) a list of locations (Location), and the number of stations at each (LNSta);
- f) an abbreviation or acronym for Performing Agency (Prf.Ags.);
- g) the name of the Principal Investigator (P.I.);
- h) the specific Code for the types of tests performed (PCodes), and a brief description of the Test (Probes);
- i) the End points, or actual category of observations reported (End points);
- j) the Species used in the test or targeted in the survey (Taxon); and

- k) the Number of Stations sampled in the particular survey for each type of test (PNSta).

The first digit of the Study ID code, a number from 1 to 7, indicates the category into which the methods in the study were placed (table 2). Agency acronyms and abbreviations are defined in Appendix I. Literature in which the study results are published is listed in table 3, according to study identifier and in the same order as for the studies listed in table 1.

#### 4.2 Geographic Coverage

The numbers of stations sampled for bioassays, fish and invertebrate health surveys, and benthic surveys are shown, by major geographic region, in figure 3. Studies in all three categories have been conducted in most of the nine regions. The Puget Sound, San Francisco Bay, and Southern California Bight regions have been studied most frequently and thoroughly. These are the regions nearest major urban/industrial centers where greatest impact might be expected because of past, present, or potential contamination. Few studies have been concerned with open coastal waters or areas away from major population centers, except as reference areas for comparison with more highly contaminated locations. Another exception is a survey of the relatively pristine Columbia River outflow.

The region with the most stations sampled is Puget Sound. More tests of the community structure benthos have been performed in the Southern California Bight than elsewhere, but few bioassays of sediments or receiving waters have been conducted there. Fish and invertebrate health tests have been performed mostly in Puget Sound and the Southern California Bight. All three major categories of tests are well represented in Puget Sound.

#### 4.3 Temporal Coverage

A summary of coverage since 1951 for the major types of tests is shown in table 4. There was a maximum of 30 new or ongoing studies of biological effects in progress in 1975. Most of the data have been collected since 1970 though surveys have been cataloged in every year from 1960 to 1986. A maximum of about 819 stations was surveyed in 1975.

Time series data are available for each major category of test. Bioassays have been conducted since 1961 in 1-8 studies per year. However, only one study per year was conducted from 1962 through 1969: a survey of toxicity of receiving waters to oyster larvae in Puget Sound. Since 1980, three to eight bioassay studies using a variety of tests were performed, concentrated in Puget Sound. Nearly all of these more recent studies lasted for one year or less.

Fish and invertebrate health surveys began in 1962. Between 1969 and 1973 several surveys of external disease in demersal fishes near sewer outfalls were begun in the Southern California Bight. These studies continue to the present. Surveys that included internal pathology, and metabolic and reproductive condition as end points have been initiated since 1974 and range in duration from one to five years.

Major benthic surveys were initiated in the 1950s. From one to eighteen studies have been conducted per year. Three monitoring studies in Southern California have been continuous or nearly so since their inception in 1971-1974. Major studies from Alaska, British Columbia, Puget Sound, Oregon, and San Francisco Bay include a time series of 1-3 years for any one set of stations. Long-term studies of an intertidal mudflat in South San Francisco Bay and of deep benthos in Puget Sound have extended for at least 10 years and are ongoing, though few stations have been sampled.

#### 4.4 Test and Survey Characteristics

Based upon an examination of methodological details, 305 different tests were identified in the cataloged studies. These tests and the species or communities used in them are listed in table 5. These tests include bioassays of sediment extracts, microlayers, water, sediment elutriates, sediment particulates; in situ bioassays; colonization/recruitment tests; various macroinvertebrate and fish health tests; various tests of reproductive success; and tests of the structure of resident communities.

A total of 107 individual species and 16 communities (defined judgmentally) were used as biological indicators in these tests. The tests of 96h acute toxicity of sediment, sediment particulates, and sediment elutriates have been run with 8-20 or more species each. This suite of tests is suggested for use in testing toxicity of dredged sediments (EPA/COE, 1977). As a result these tests have been used in many applications (although with relatively few samples per site). Most other tests involved use of five or fewer species or defined communities.

Table 6 shows the number of stations sampled and number of samples tested for species and communities studied at 1% or more of the total stations or samples. Just 20 species and 10 communities met these criteria. Relatively few of the total number of individual taxa tested along the Pacific Coast are represented in the data, but a majority of the defined communities are.

The larvae of the oyster Crassostrea gigas has been tested in water and sediment bioassays at 17.8% of the stations with 56% of the samples. The other frequently used bioassay organism, the amphipod, Rhepoxynius abronius, has been used at 17.3% of the stations with 6.0% of the samples (table 6). Histopathological analyses of many species of fish have been performed; most data are for the English sole, Parophrys vetulus. Most studies of communities have been performed with benthos 1 mm or larger (59% of the stations, 53.3% of the samples). Macroflora have been observed in situ by divers at only 3.6% of the stations, but with 17.2% of the samples; indicative of the availability of data from repeated observations at selected stations.

Based on a review of the numbers of stations and samples examined (tables 5 and 6), most data have been generated for tests in 9 major categories: (1) acute lethal bioassays of receiving water with bivalve embryos; (2) acute lethal bioassays of sediment, primarily with the amphipod Rhepoxynius abronius or bivalve larvae; (3) tests of cytotoxicity and genotoxicity in fish cells exposed *in vitro* to sediment extracts;

(4) tests with sublethal end points among a variety of species exposed to sediments, notably, sublethal bioassays of sediment elutriates on respiration of the oligochaete worm, Monopylephorus cuticulatus; (5) tests indicative of reproductive condition (nine fish species) and fertilization success (three fish species); (6) tests of cytotoxicity of receiving water; (7) tests of sublethal responses to receiving water, (8) surveys of fish histopathology, principally of liver lesions in English sole, Parophrys vetulus, and of fin and skin lesions in Dover sole, Microstomus pacificus; and (9) surveys of benthic communities near point sources of pollution or in areas of potential future impact. There are fully standardized protocols for, perhaps, ten of the tests (i.e., references in American Society for Testing Materials publications or in the Environmental Protection Agency/Corps of Engineers testing protocols). Five tests (mussel growth, bivalve larva bioassays, Rhepoxygnus bioassays, Microtox (R) bioassay, and benthic community analyses of 0.1m<sup>2</sup> Van Veen grab samples) have been applied in more than one geographic area using identical methods. Other tests have been restricted in geographic as well as temporal application.

A summary by geographic area of the number of stations sampled with these 9 major categories of tests is given in table 7. Bioassays are categorized by the medium tested (sediment or receiving water) and by major classes of end points measured: acute tests, cytotoxicity/genotoxicity tests, and sublethal tests. Benthos surveys are categorized by the community targeted. Although bioassays have been performed with both sediment and receiving water, sediment bioassays have been performed at more stations and over a wider geographic region than those with receiving water. The vast majority of stations sampled for sediments are from Puget Sound, allowing both temporal and spatial trends to be portrayed. Most whole-sediment bioassay data are for acute lethality (10-day exposure) to the amphipod Rhepoxygnus abronius. Data for various versions of this test (tests 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1307, 1308, 1312 in table 5) are available for 560 stations in the Puget Sound region, 12 stations off British Columbia, 33 in San Francisco Bay, 6 in Oregon bays, and 7 off Southern California. Data are also available for sediment bioassays performed with oyster larvae in 222 stations in Puget Sound for 1972-73 and 1982-85. However, different sampling stations were occupied in each of the two periods.

Data are available for San Francisco Bay, the Southern California Bight (off Palos Verdes), and parts of Puget Sound in which the Sediment Quality Triad approach (Long and Chapman, 1985) was performed. The Triad consists of synoptic measures of sediment contamination, toxicity and macroinvertebrate community composition.

Other bioassays for which relatively large amounts of data are available include cytotoxicity and chromosomal aberrations in trout cells exposed to organic extracts of sediments, and sublethal effects of sediment elutriates on oligochaete respiration. Nearly all of these data are from Puget Sound. A wide variety of other sediment bioassays have documented survival of gametes, eggs, and larvae; hatching success; brood size; embryonic development; and morphological abnormalities of larvae. Sublethal effects have been measured by bioluminescent response (i.e., the

(R) Microtox test), mixed-function oxidase activity, and behavioral cues such as emergence from sediments, reburial and righting response.

A small number of caged animal studies have been conducted to determine the effects of in situ exposures to polluted water or sediment. These have included measurements of growth rates and scope for growth of mussels in San Francisco Bay and the Southern California Bight; fouling community growth in Pearl Harbor, Puget Sound, and Southern California; induction of neoplasms in caged oysters, mussels and flatfish; and survival of both demersal and midwater fish in cages and liveboxes, respectively. Exposures of flatfish eggs to in situ microlayers have been conducted at a small number of stations in Puget Sound, as well.

About 75% of the data for animal health concern demersal fishes. A much smaller amount of data exists for health of crustacean or mollusc populations. The most frequent determinants of fish health have been surveys of the prevalence of external skin and fin diseases, internal tissue diseases or abnormalities (histopathological disorders), and a condition index based upon the ratio of length to weight. Liver to body weight ratios have been measured as well, primarily for flatfishes (Dover sole, rock sole, sand sole, and starry flounder).

Epidermal papillomas and/or fin erosion were surveyed in demersal fishes from the Bering Sea, near Seattle in Puget Sound, and from the Southern California Bight. One or a few species of fish were targeted for studies of external disease in surveys of flathead sole in the San Juan Islands (Puget Sound), starry flounder in Bellingham Bay (Puget Sound), and English sole in San Francisco Bay. Over 350 stations have been sampled to determine the prevalence of epidermal papillomas or fin erosion in marine fish: 115 in the Bering Sea, 71 from Puget Sound, 18 from San Francisco Bay, and 177 from the Southern California Bight.

The prevalence of histopathological lesions in livers and other organs of demersal fishes have been surveyed in 395 samplings in Puget Sound, 11 in San Francisco Bay, and 64 in the Southern California Bight. Most of the data from Puget Sound and San Francisco Bay pertain to English sole, while those for the Southern California Bight are for several species, including white croaker, scorpionfish, kelp bass, and various rockfish species. Lesions of kidneys and gills have often been surveyed along with livers, because they are the tissues most directly involved in metabolism or excretion of potential toxicants. In a few studies, most major organs and tissues were surveyed.

Other fish health surveys are designed to show the relationships between toxicant uptake and impaired reproductive success and/or hepatic condition. Though conducted at few stations and representing little of the total data, they are sources of information on possible processes and consequences of intoxication for field-exposed fish. Included are determinations of the activity of mixed-function oxidases (MFO) in fish livers in conjunction with studies of reproductive condition, fecundity, hatching success, and measurements of the concentration of aromatic hydrocarbon metabolites in bile of fish surveyed for liver disorders.

Surveys of invertebrate health have been conducted in Puget Sound and Yaquina Bay. In Puget Sound, histopathological disorders of pandalid shrimps and of crabs (Cancer spp.) were surveyed. The Oregon surveys were of a proliferative disorder of the blue mussel, Mytilus edulis, and of native and introduced oysters.

Benthic community surveys cataloged to date are primarily those concerned with point sources of pollution such as municipal and industrial effluent discharge, or with potential disturbance and contamination from dredging operations. The baseline studies that have been identified but not entered in the data base are more comprehensive in coverage, and show the status of relatively pristine areas in the Southern California Bight (cf. Outer Continental Shelf Baseline and Allan Hancock surveys), Puget Sound (cf. Marine Ecosystems Analysis Puget Sound surveys), and the Alaskan continental shelf (cf. Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assessment Program surveys). Cataloged benthic surveys are from three main areas: Puget Sound, San Francisco Bay, and the Southern California Bight (table 7). On the coast of the continental U.S., most of the data are for macroinvertebrates sampled with Van Veen, Smith-McIntyre, or Petersen grabs and retained on a 1 mm screen (table 5). The degree of processing of these samples varied: in most all species were fully identified, but for about 30% of the samples, only major taxon groups or Infaunal Trophic Index (ITI) species (Word, 1979) were identified and enumerated. Most of the latter type of data are from the Southern California Bight, where the ITI concept was developed and applied. In studies where all the species were fully identified, measures included species counts, weights, and accumulated data for dominant or sensitive species, or for higher level taxon groups. For the tests with full species identification listed, species counts were always taken, but the other types of measures taken varied from study to study.

Benthic surveys in Hawaii were primarily for either micromolluscan or foraminiferan fauna, rather than for benthic macrofauna as a whole. These groups were used as indicators of sediment movement after dredged material disposal, and of overall sediment quality.

Benthic surveys typically have been of a much longer duration in the Southern California Bight than elsewhere. Each of the three monitoring studies near the major sewer outfalls of the Los Angeles area have been conducted quarterly or semiannually for over ten years each. In other regions, only two studies--on an intertidal mudflat in San Francisco Bay and in the central basin of Puget Sound--have continued for 10 years or more. Most other benthic surveys range from 2-4 years in duration.

## 5. CONCLUSIONS

A very wide variety of tests of pollutant effects upon resident biota have been performed along the Pacific Coast. No internally-consistent data set exists for the length of the coast. Therefore, it is not possible to determine temporal and spatial trends in biological effects for the entire coast.

However, there are data that can be used to determine temporal trends within each of the three data-rich areas: Southern California Bight, San Francisco Bay, and Puget Sound. Also, there are data that could be used to compare conditions among these three areas and, possibly, others.

Temporal trends in soft-bottom benthic community structure could be evaluated with data from much of Southern California Bight, parts of San Francisco Bay and a few sites in Puget Sound. There are sediment quality triad data from 1980, 1983, and 1986 from part of the Bight. There are data from analyses of epidermal lesions in fish for many years in the Bight. In addition to the benthic community structure data for soft-bottom habitats, there are temporal records of kelp and kelp communities for the Bight. Temporal trends in mussel growth could be determined at some sites in San Francisco Bay. It may be possible to piece together a temporal record of fish health measurements from various studies in Puget Sound. Similarly, it may be possible to identify temporal trends in sediment toxicity in Puget sound using data from a variety of surveys.

The identification of geographic trends may be possible for sediment bioassays performed with Rhepoxynius abronius exposed to samples from many parts of Puget Sound, a few sites in British Columbia, a few sites in San Francisco Bay, Yaquina Bay and sites in Southern California Bight. Data from the analyses of fish for liver neoplasms (and putative preneoplasms) are available from the three data-rich areas. Data from recent surveys in these three areas and elsewhere along the coast are being generated through the National Status and Trends Program. Benthic community data exist for nearly all the regions. Most have been collected using a 1 mm sieve. However, the feasibility of comparing communities in widely varying habitats (i.e., shallow estuary, marine fjord, riverine delta and continental shelf) is questionable.

## 6. REFERENCES

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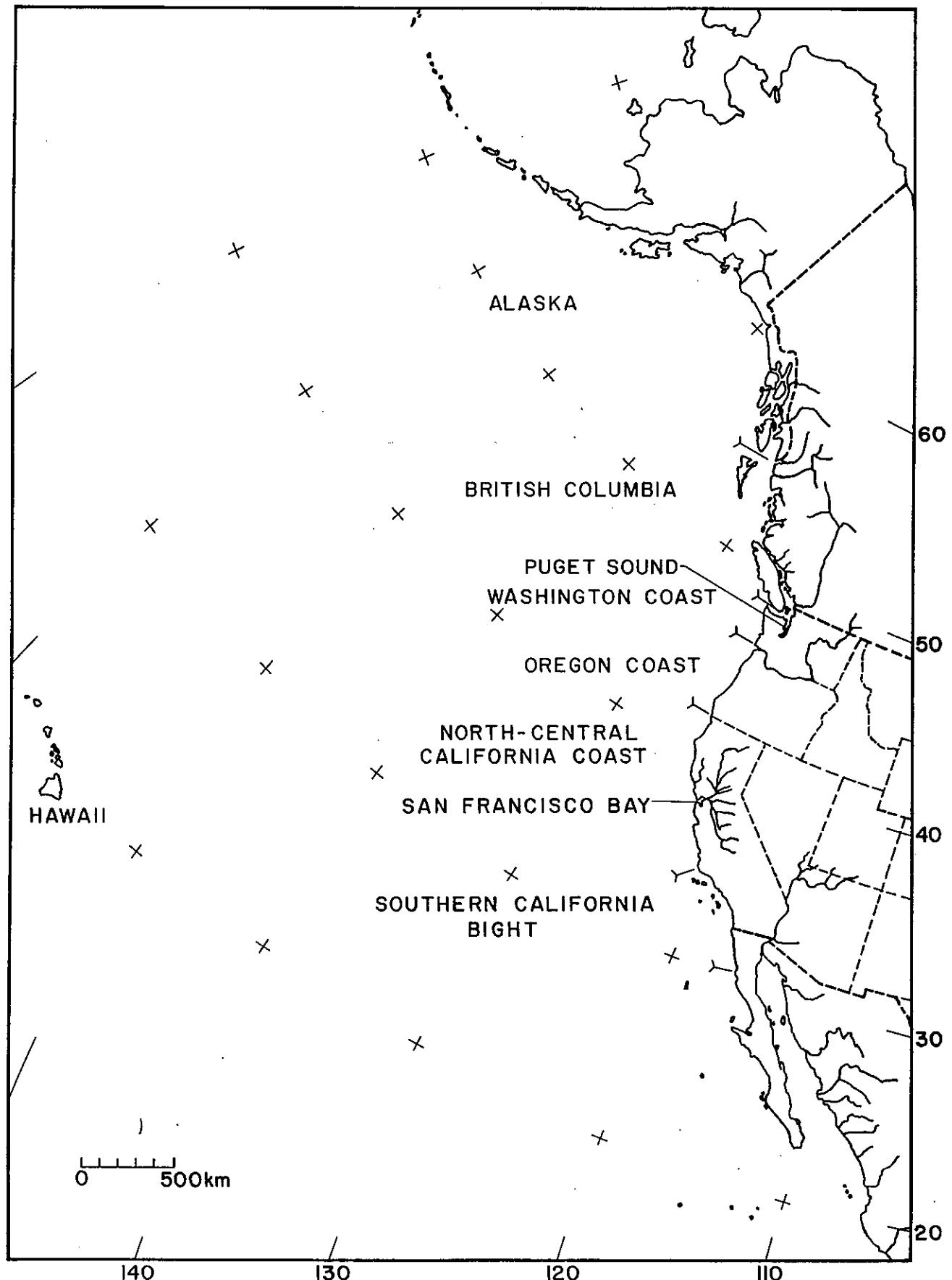


Figure 1. Study area: nearshore and continental shelf waters of Alaska, British Columbia, Washington, Oregon, California, and Hawaii.

# DBMS for EFFECTS CATALOG

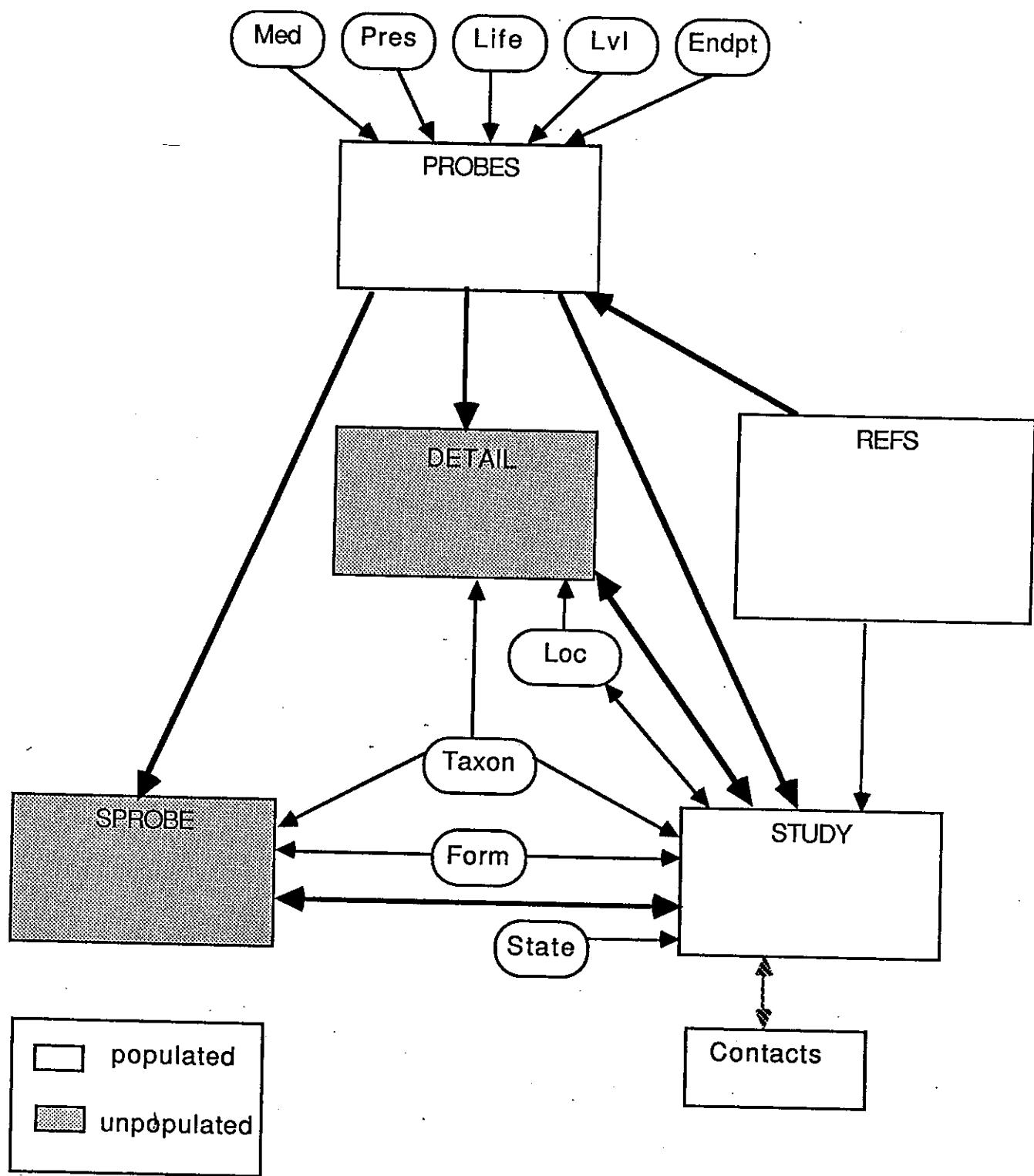


Figure 2. Schematic of data base management system: organization of data and code reference tables.

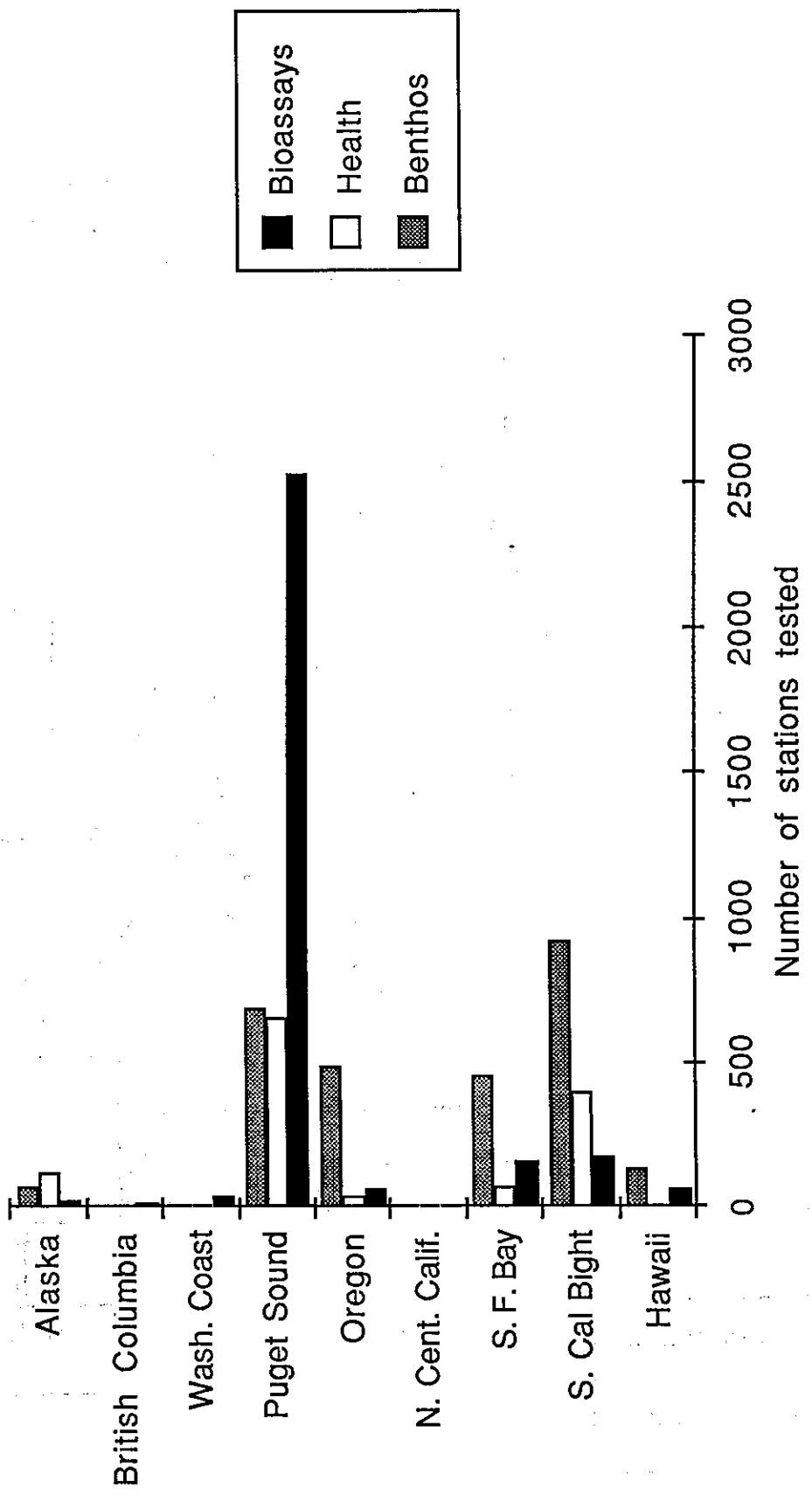


Fig. 3: Number of stations tested with bioassays, fish and invertebrate health surveys, and benthos surveys by geographic region.

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 1 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	LNSta	Prf.	AgS P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
LAK8201	Toxicity of drilling muds to larval shrimp and crabs.	1982-1982	once	Cook Inlet	1	NWERC - Rice, S.	Auke Bay	1224 Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	Survival	Paralithodes camtschatica	1	
				Homer	1			1224 Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	Cessation of swimming Survival	Chionoecetes bairdi	1	
				Prudhoe Bay	1			1224 Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	Cessation of swimming Survival	Cancer magister	1	
								1224 Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	Cessation of swimming Survival	Pandalus hypsinotus	1	
								1224 Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	Cessation of swimming Survival	Pandalus danae	1	
								1224 Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	Cessation of swimming Survival	Eualus stuckleyi	1	
								1246 Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	Cessation of swimming Survival	Paralithodes camtschatica	1	
								1246 Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	Survival	Chionoecetes bairdi	1	
								1246 Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	Survival	Cancer magister	1	
								1246 Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	Survival	Pandalus hypsinotus	1	
								1246 Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	survival	Pandalus danae	1	

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 2 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	Pcodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	ENSta
LAK8401	Survival, feeding, 1984–1984	once	Chichagof I.	3 NMFS - O'Clair, C.	Auke Bay	1246 Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	Survival	Eualus suckleyi	1	(LC50)
3AK7501	Epidermal pathology of demersal fishes, Bering Sea.	1975-1975	once	Bering Sea	115 NWFSC	McCain, B.	1540 Receiving water: 90d Survival survival, growth, & fecundity: adults	Cancer magister	4	
6AK7101	Environmental studies of Port Valdez: Benthos.	1971-1972	1-2x	Port Valdez	61 UA - TMS	Feder, H.	2218 Community status: Macrobenthos >1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab: Species abundance, biomass	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	6	
3NWA7601	National Mussel Watch	1976-1978	annual	Birch Bay	5	Valdez Arm	Size	Species Biomass Dom. Sp. Abundance Dom. Spec. Biomass	30	
				Puget Sound - South Basin			Histopathology	Mytilus californicus		
				C. Flattery						
				Grays Harbor						
				Willapa Bay						
				Columbia R.						
				Tillamook Bay						
				Yaquina Bay						
				Coos Bay						
				Gold Beach						
				Pt. St. George						
				Humboldt Bay						
				C. Mendocino						
				Pt. Arena						

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (page 3 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location ..	INSTa	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSTa
IWA6101	Water quality compendium for Wash. State: Bivalve larva bioassays.	1961-1976	*	varies Puget Sound & Straits of Juan de Fuca	388	WDF	Cardwell, R.D.		1201 Receiving water: 48h Abnormal Shell bivalve embryo bioassay	Crassostrea gigas	417
IWA7201	Toxicity of bottom sediments of Olympia Harbor.	1972-1972	once	Olympia Harbor	7	WDF	Westley, R.		1215 Sed.Slurry: 9h Bivalve veliger bioassay	Crassostrea gigas	9
IWA7301	Oyster larva bioassays of sediments from Washington.	1973-1973	once	Grays Harbor	1		Oro Bay		1223 Sed. Slurry: 48h Survival Toxicity, Juveniles	Oncorhynchus gorbuscha	5
									1603 Sed. Slurry: 48h Chlorophyll a production	Skeletonema sp.	4
									1215 Sed.Slurry: 9h Abnormal Shell Bivalve veliger bioassay	Crassostrea gigas	15
										Bellingham Bay	3
										Duwamish R.	3
										Henderson Inlet	1

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 4 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location.....	Insta	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
IWA7401	Sediment and elutriate toxicity to oyster larvae: Grays Harbor	1974-1975	once	Hogquiam - Aberdeen	13	WDF		Cardwell, R.	1211	Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	Mortality	Crassostrea gigas	13
IWA7402	ECOBAM: Pt. Gardner livebox bioassays	1974-1981	6x (1/yr)	Port Gardner	6	WDDE		Clark, D.K.	1750	Rec. Water: caged fish exposure in situ	Distress	Juvenile salmon (5 spp.)	6
IWA7501	Chemical and biological survey of Liberty Bay, WA.	1975-1975	1x	Liberty Bay, WA.	5	EPA- Manner	Cummins, J.M.		1202	Receiving water: 48h Mortality bivalve embryo bioassay	Survival	Crassostrea gigas	7
IWA7601	Sediment bioassays: Duwamish R. (and East Coast rivers)	1976-1976	once	Duwamish R.	1	WES- COE		Clam Bay	1	1221 Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay. (LC50)	Abnormal Shell	Crassostrea gigas	7
IWA8101	Puget Sound	1981-1981	once	Birch Bay	5	EVS		Chapman, P.	1300	Sed.: 96h-10d Acute Mortality to 96h Gasterosteus pugio			97

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 5 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Taxon.....	Endpoints.....	PNSTA
broad-scale toxicity survey. (OMPA-25)										
Port Madison	6 URS Co.	Dexter, R.			1300 Sed.: 96h-10d Acute			Mortality to 96h	Eogammarus	97
					Tox. to adults				confervicolu	
								s		
West Pt.	1 FW	Kocan, R.		Health	1300 Sed.: 96h-10d Acute			Mortality to 96h	Monopylephor	97
					Tox. to adults				cuticulatus	
								s		
Elliot Bay - Outer	1				1208 Rec. Water: 96h-10d			Mortality	Gasterosteus	7
Elliot Bay	14				toxicity, adults				aculeatus	
					1208 Rec. Water: 96h-10d			Survival	Eogammarus	7
					toxicity, adults				confervicolu	
Duwanish R. - Lower	18				1208 Rec. Water: 96h-10d			Survival	Monopylephor	7
					toxicity, adults				us	
Duwanish R. - Upper	3				1610 Sed. Elutriate			Respiration	Monopylephor	97
Browns Pt.	1				(H2O): Adult				us	
					Respiration Rate			Respiration	cuticulatus	
Ruston (ASARCO)	2				1601 H2O(Centr.): Adult				Monopylephor	7
					Respiration Rate			Respiration	us	
Commencement Bay - Outer	3				1003 Sed. Extract: Gonad			Cell	Rainbow	97
					cell prolif. in			Proliferation	trout gonad	
					vitro				(Salmo	
									gairdneri):	
Hylebos Waterway	13				1005 Microlayer Extract:			Cell	cell line 2	7
					Gonad cell prolif.			Proliferation	Rainbow	
					in vitro.				trout gonad	
									(Salmo	
									gairdneri):	
									cell line 2	
Blair Waterway	9				1050 Sed. Extract:			Anaphase	Rainbow	97
					Genotoxicity in			Aberration	trout gonad	
					vitro				(Salmo	
									gairdneri):	
									cell line 2	
									Rainbow	
									trout gonad	
									(Salmo	
									gairdneri):	
									cell line 2	
									Rainbow	
									trout gonad	
									(Salmo	
									gairdneri):	
									cell line 2	
									Rainbow	
									trout gonad	
									(Salmo	
									gairdneri):	

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 6 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	INSta Prf.Ags P.I.....	Pcodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	ENSta	cell line
IWA8201	Survey of biological effects of toxicants upon Puget Sound Biota.	1982-1982		Elliott Bay - Outer City Waterways	4	EVS Consult P.M. ants	1220 sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	Crassostrea gigas		2
Duwamish R. - Upper	II. Tests of reproductive impairment.			FW Health Cons	2	Kocan, R.M.	1510 Sed.: Development to Hatching	Abnormal Shell	Hypomesus pretiosus	22
Duwamish R.					2		1306 Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to larvae	Optic Development	Hypomesus pretiosus	22
Port Madison					1		1501 Sed. Elutriate (H2O): 50d Tox.: Larva-Adult.	Survival to 26d	Capitella capitata	22
Sinclair Inlet					2			Growth rate to 26d	Growth rate to 29d	
Commencement Bay - Outer								Eggs released	Time to oogenesis	
								Time to oviposition	Survival to Settlement	
								Survival to Metamorphosis	Survival	
								Survival	Capitella capitata	22
							1500 Sed.+Sed.+Elut.(H2O): Survival	Segmentation	Bluegill fry	22
							35d Tox. to adults	Ripe Females	(Lepomis macrochirus)	
								Cell proliferation	: cell line	2

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 7 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	pcodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....
IWA8202	Bioassays: Commencement Bay, WA.	1982-1982	once	Blair Waterway	6	UW- FRI	Pierson, K.	1205	Sed. Receiving water: 96h Survival . Acute Toxicity: Juveniles	Oncohynchus tshawytscha	10	
IWA8203	Renton - Seahurst Park Baseline project: Toxicology (bioassays)	1982-1984	5x - monthly	Seahurst Park	27	UW - FRI	Dinnel, P.A.	1202	Receiving water: 48h Mortality bivalve embryo bioassay	Crassostrea gigas	12	
IWA8301	Effects of Toxicants: Everett Harbor, Samish, and Bellingham Bays.	1983-1983	once	Bellingham Bay	10	EVS Cons.	Chapman, P.	1220	Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	Crassostrea gigas	23	
Samish Bay		2 FW	Health	Kocan, R.	1302	Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults		Abnormal Shell Survival	Rhepoxynius abronius	23		
Everett Harbor		1610	Sed. Elutriate (H <sub>2</sub> O) : Adult		1610	Sed. Elutriate (H <sub>2</sub> O) : Adult		Emergence Respiration	Monopylephorus us	23		

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state. General type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 8 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 9 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	LNSTa	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PWsta
IWA8402	Interlab comparison of Rhepoxynius bioassay.	1984-1984	once	Puget Sound - Central Basin	1	EVS	Chapman, P.	1302 Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	Survival	Rhepoxynius abronius	3
				Sinclair Inlet	1	NWAFIC (Mukilteo)	Plesha, P.		Emergence		
				City Waterway	1	UW - FRI	Dinnel, P.A.				
						(West Point)	US EPA Cummins, J. (Manchester)				
						US EPA Swartz, R. (Newport)					
IWA8403	Comparative evaluation of three bioassays (Microtox, Rhepox, oyster larva).	1984-1984	once	Commencement Bay	46	EVS	Chapman, P.	1616 Sed. Elutriate: Microtox	Bioluminescence (491nm)	Photobacterium phosphoreum	51
				Carr Inlet	4	Tetra-T Williams, L. ech		1220 Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	Mortality	Crassostrea gigas	
				West Beach	1			1302 Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	Abnormal Shell Survival	Rhepoxynius abronius	51
									Emergence		
IWA8601	Oak Harbor marina expansion: sediment bioassays.	1986-1986	once	Oak Harbor marina	5	Battell Anderson, e - MRL J.W.		1307 Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	Survival	Rhepoxynius abronius	7
				Sequim Bay	1			1615 Sed. Extract: Microtox	Reburial Bioluminescence (491nm)	Photobacterium phosphoreum	6
3WA6201	Epidermal tumors in flathead sole	1962-1967		Orcas I. - Eastsound	3	UN	Miller, Bruce	2101 Fish health - external pathology	Fin Erosion	Hippoglossoides elassodon	3
										Epidermal Papillomas	

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 10 of 50)

Study ID	Project title.....	Duration .....	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Taxon.....	Endpoints.....	ENSta
3WA7301	Demersal Fish: West Pt., Alki Pt., Seattle.	1973-1973 (month ly)	12x	West Pt. (STP) Alki Pt.	1 UW - FRI	Miller, B.S.	2101	Fish health - external pathology	Size Demersal fishes
3WA7401	Fin erosion: starry flounder and English sole in the Duwamish R.	1974-1975	20X	Duwamish R.	8 UC Davis	Wellings, S.	2100	Fish health - fin erosion	Fin Erosion Demersal fishes
3WA7501	Puget Sound Interim Studies: Demersal fish Disease studies.	1975-1975	10 monthly	Duwamish R. Y	UW FRI Miller, B.	8 UW- FRI Miller, B.	2104	Fish health - Reproductive condition, morphometrics, MFO activity.	Size Fecundity Fishes
3WA7502	Diseases and condition of English sole and starry flounder in Puget Sound.	1975-1976 once ? West Pt.	4 6	West Pt. Alki Pt. Pally	8	2110	Fish health - skin papillomas, size	Size Tissue Wt:Body Wt. MFO Activity Atresia: incidence Epidermal papillomas size	16 Demersal fishes
		1 UW - FRI	1	Pierce, K.	2120	Fish health - liver histopathology, size.	Fin Erosion Parophrys vetulus	5	
							Epidermal papillomas size		
							Histopathology		
							Fin Erosion		
							Liver		
							Histopathology		
							Platichthyes		
							stellatus		

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 1 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration .....	Freq. .	Location:.....	Endpoints.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Probes.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
size.										
size.										
3WA7801	Pathology of 2 species of flatfish from Puget Sound, Wa.	1978-1980	5x	Snohomish R.	2	NWAFC	McCain, B.	2102	Fish health - histopathology	Histopathology
				Lk. Wash. Ship Canal	1			2102	Fish health - histopathology	Parophrys vetulus
				Duwamish R. - Lower Duwamish R. - Upper McAllister Creek	2					Platichthyes stellatus
3WA7901	Skin tumors and mortality in Starry Flounder, Bellingham Bay, Wa.	1979-1981	monthl	Nooksack R. flats y	?	UBC	Campana, S.	2110	Fish health - skin papillomas, size	Epidermal papillomas
				Nooksack R. offshore	3					Platichthyes stellatus
3WA8001	Sister chromatid exchange in English sole.	1980-1980	once	Agate Pass	1	UW-Fish Stromberg, P.		1053	Sed. Extract: Sister Chromatid Exchange: Kidney Tissue.	Parophrys vetulus
				Duwamish R.	1					
3WA8102	Contaminants and morphometrics of edible fish and crabs from Commencement Bay. (WA-08 in 1202 file)	1981-1982	varies	Rylebos Waterway	1	EPA	Gahler, A.	2121	Fish health - Liver-somatic index.	Demersal fishes
				Tacoma Waterfront	2					
				Pt. Defiance Discovery Bay	1					
3WA8201	River lesions and bile metabolites in Engraulichthys	1983-1984	once	Eagle Harbor	1	NWAFC	Krahn, M.	2103	Fish health - liver pathology	Parophrys vetulus

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 12 of 50)

Study ID Project Title..... Duration .. Freq.. Location:..... Insta Prf.Ags P.I..... PCodes Probes..... Endpoints..... Taxon..... PN Sta					
from Puget Sound, WA.					
	Duwanish Waterway	1			
	Clinton	1			
	Everett Harbor - Inner	1			
	Everett Harbor - Outer	1			
	Richardson Beach	1			
	West Pt.	1			
	Carrick Park	1			
	President Pt.	1			
	Edmonds	1			
	Useless Bay	1			
3WA8202	Liver lesions and bile metabolites in English sole, Puget Sound, WA.	1982-1982	once	Duwanish R. - Lower Duwanish	1 NWAFC
				Krahn, M.	2103 Fish health - liver pathology
					Parophrys vetulus
3WA8203	Liver disease: Everett Harbor	1982-1982	once	Iuk. Wash Ship Canal Port Madison Meadow Pt.	1 NWAFC
				Everett Harbor Port Gardner	2 NWAFC
					Malins, D.
					2103 Fish health - liver pathology
					Parophrys vetulus
3WA8204	Multiyear comparison of disease prevalence in English sole from Puget Sound.	1982-1983	once/y	Port Madison	1 NWAFC
					Malins, D.
					2111 Fish health - liver, Histopathology kidney, fin histopathology
					Parophrys vetulus
	Sinclair Inlet	1			
	Elliott Bay - Seattle Waterfront,	2			
	Duwanish R. - Lower Duwanish R. - Upper Commencement Bay - Inner	1			
		1			
		2			
		2			
3WA8205	Liver lesions and	1982?	once	Port Susan	1 NWAFC
					Malins, D.
					2103 Fish health - liver Histopathology
					Parophrys
					4

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 3 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	INSTa Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
	organic free radicals in microsomes, Puget Sound.			Meadow Pt. Duwamish R. Commencement Bay - Outer	1	1		pathology vetulus	
3WA8206	Pathology of Dungeness crab : Everett Harbor, WA.	1982-1982	once	Everett Harbor	2 NWAFC	Malins, D.	2163 Invert. health - histopathology	Histopathology	Cancer magister
3WA8207	Renton - Seahurst Baseline: Fish health	1982-1984	7x	Seahurst Park	3 UW - FRI	Stober, Q.J.	2102 Fish health - histopathology	Histopathology	Demersal fishes
3WA8301	Liver lesion in English sole from Mukilteo, WA.	1983-1983	once	Mukilteo	2 FW Health Pt. Pully	Landolt, M.	2102 Fish health - histopathology	Histopathology	Pelagic fishes
3WA8302	Liver lesion in English sole from Eagle Harbor.	1983-1984	once	Eagle Harbor	1 NWAFC	Malins, D.	2103 Fish health - liver pathology	Histopathology	Parophrys vetulus
3WA8303	Bile metabolites and liver lesions in English sole - Puget Sound, WA.	1983-1984	once	President Pt.	1	3 NWAFC	Malins, D.	2103 Fish health - liver pathology	Parophrys vetulus
3WA8401	Bile metabolites	1983 ?	once	Everett Harbor	2 NWAFC	Krahn, M.	2103 Fish health - liver pathology	Histopathology	Parophrys vetulus
				Clinton Useless Bay President Pt.	1				
				Edmonds	1				
				Richmond Beach	1				
				Carkeek Park	1				
				West Pt.	1				
				Duwamish R. - Lower	1				
				Duwamish R.	1 NMFS	Krahn, M.	2103 Fish health - liver	Histopathology	Parophrys

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 4 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 15 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
macrofauna at 5 Seattle beaches.	(quart erly)		FRI										
Carkeek Park		1											
West Pt.		1											
Alki Pt.		1											
Lincoln Park		1											
6WA7501 ACOE Elliott Bay disposal site.	1975-1976	7x (max. 5 /y)	Elliott Bay dumpsite	75 SCC	Harman,	R.A.	2201	Community Status: Macrofaun >1mm: 0.1m2 grab.		Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm			95
Duwamish R.				20									
6WA7701 Subtidal macrobenthos in Elliott Bay, near the Denny Way CSO.	1977-1977	once	Elliott Bay - Denny Way CSO	13 UW - FRI	Chew,	K.	2218	Community Status: Macrofaun >1mm: 0.1m2 grab: Species abundance, biomass		Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm			13
6WA8201 Renton ST Project: 1982-1983 Sealhurst Baseline: Subtidal Benthos	1983	once	Quarte Puget Sound - East Passage(mainly) FRI	126 UW - FRI	Word,	J.	2216	Community Status: Macrofaun >1mm: 0.1m2 grab.: All species; RTI species abundance		Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm			126
6WA8301 Effects of toxicants on biota: Relationships	1983-1983	once	Samish Bay	2 EVS Cons.	Chapman,	P.	2201	Community Status: Macrofaun >1mm: 0.1m2 grab.		Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm			12

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Pages 16 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	LNsta	Prf.	AgS	P.I. ....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNsta
among sediment, infauna, bioassay data.													
6WA8302	Bellingham, Samish Bay macrobenthos.	1983-1983	once	Bellingham Bay	22	WWU - Huxley	Broad, A.C.	2202	Community Status: Macrofauna <1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Total Species >1mm	Macrofauna >1mm	24	
				Sinclair Inlet	1					Total Abundance			
				Case Inlet	2					Taxon Group			
				Commencement Bay - Inner	3					Abundance RT			
				Elliott Bay - Seattle Waterfront.	1	Infomet Erickson, G.				Total			
				Duwamish R.	3					Total Abundance			
6WA8401	Alki Wastewater TP: 301(h) Benthos.	1984-1984	once	Pt. Williams Alki Pt.	4	Paramet Osborne, J.		2204	Community Status: Macrofauna <1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance	Macrofauna >1mm	11	
					7					Total Species			
										Richness			
										Total Biomass			
										Infaunal Index			
7WA7401	Attached marine flora: Seattle area.	1974-1976	1-8x	Richmond Beach	1	UW -FRI Thom, R.		2410	Community status: Macroalgae in 0.25m <sup>2</sup> quadrats, in situ photos.	Species Frequency	Macrofauna in situ	5	
				Carkeek Park	1					RF Total			
				West Pt.	1					Species Biomass	Macroflora; scraped	5	
				Alki Beach	1					1924 Diatom growth on Mylar plates in situ.	Aufwuchs-fouling community	5	
										Laminaria spp.	Laminaria	2	

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 17 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state. General type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Pages 18 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 19 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 20 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	LNSta	Prf.Ags P.I.....	Pcodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
7WA8301	Eight-Bays: Sediment toxicity, Benthos.	1983-1984	1-2x	Bellingham Bay Everett - Port Gardner	26 Battell Strand, J. e - MRL 25 EPA	1303 Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	Rhepoxyminus abronius	181			
	Elliott Bay - 4mi Rock.				25 NWFC	Cummins, J.	2107 Fish.health - liver, Histopathology kidney, gill histopathology	Parophrys vetulus	10		
	Sinclair Inlet				25	Malins, D.	2107 Fish.health - liver, Histopathology kidney, gill histopathology	Platichthyes stellatus	10		
	Samish Bay				20		2164 Invert health - histopathology	Cancer magister	14		
	Case Inlet				20		2164 Invert health - histopathology	Cancer gracilis	9		
	Dabob Bay				20		2164 Invert health - histopathology	Pandalus	3		
	Sequim Bay				20		2164 Invert health - histopathology	Platypterus Pandalopsis	3		
	Dungeness Spit	1				1221 Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay. (LC50) (100g/l): 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	Abnormal Shell	Crassostrea gigas	6		
						1222 Sed. Slurry Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm: subsampled 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Total Species Richness	Crassostrea gigas	48		
							Total Abundance Dom.Sp. Abundance	Macroinfauna >1mm	48		
7WA8401	Commencement Bay nearshore surveys.	1984-1984	1-2x	Hylebos Waterway	14 Tetra- Tech.	2209 Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm: 0.06m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Total Species Richness	Macroinfauna >1mm	48		
	Blair Waterway				6	1220 Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	Total Abundance Mortality	Crassostrea gigas	50		
	Sitcum Waterway					1221 Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay. (LC50)	Abnormal Shell Abnormal Shell	Crassostrea gigas	6		
	Milwaukee Waterway					1302 Sed.: 10d Tox. to Rhepoxyminus	Survival	Rhepoxyminus	50		

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 21 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	LNSTA	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
												adults	abronius
									1308	Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults (LC50)	Emergence Survival	Rheophoxynius abronius	6
	St. Paul Waterway	5									Reburial	Parophrys	
	Middle Waterway	1							2120	Fish health - external pathology, liver histopathology, size.	Fin Erosion	vetus	17
												Epidermal papillomas Size Histopathology	
7NA8501	Puget Sound Sea surface contaminants.	1985-1985	1-5	Sequim Bay	3	Battell	Hardy, J.	e - MRI	2253	Community status: Flatfish egg density	Total Abundance	Fishes	4
				Puget Sound - Central Basin	1				1551	Microlayer - egg viability	Survival to Hatching	Psettichthye s melanostictus	11
					1								
	Elliott Bay				1				1752	Microlayer: Egg viability in situ	Survival to Hatching	Psettichthye s melanostictus	3
	Magnolia Bluff				1				1552	Microlayer: egg viability (LC50)	Survival to Hatching	Psettichthye s melanostictus	4
	Elliott Bay - Seattle Waterfront	1							1041	Microlayer Extract: Genotoxicity in vivo. 4 dil.	Anaphase Aberration	Psettichthye s melanostictus	5
	Duwamish R.	1							1005	Microlayer Extract: Gonad cell prolif. in vitro.	Cell Proliferation	Rainbow trout gonad (Salmo gairdneri): cell line 2	10
	Commencement Bay	1							1043	Microlayer Extract: Genotoxicity in	Anaphase Aberration	Rainbow trout gonad	10

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested.

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 23 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	INSta	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
												S	
												Psettichthye	20
												<i>s</i> melanostictu	
												<i>s</i> Engraulis	10
												<i>mordax</i>	
												<i>Strongylocen</i>	10
												<i>trotus</i>	
												<i>droebachiens</i>	
												<i>is</i>	
												<i>Mytilus</i>	
												<i>edulis</i>	10
												Protothaca	
												<i>staminea</i>	
												<i>Macoma</i>	11
												<i>inquinita</i>	
												<i>Glycide</i>	
												<i>picta</i>	
												<i>Rhepoxynius</i>	11
												<i>abronius</i>	
												<i>Cumacea</i>	11
1907601	Sediment toxicity bioassays.	1976-1977	once	Elliott Bay dumpsite	1	EPA -	Swartz, R.	Newport	3	10d Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	Survival		
				Duwamish R.						1304 Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	Survival		
				Coos Bay	4					1304 Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	Survival		
				Yaquina Bay	1					1304 Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	Survival		
				Skipanon R.	1					1304 Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	Survival		
				Puget Sound (?)	1					1304 Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	Survival		
20R7201	Neoplasms in oysters caged in Oregon estuaries.	1972-1976	once	Yaquina Bay	6	OSU	Mix, M.			1760 Rec. Water (?): 1yr Disease induction <i>in situ</i> , bivalves	Histopathology	Ostrea lurida	9
				Alsea Bay									
				Tillamook Bay									
				Puget Sound - Olympia Oyster Co.									
60R7401	Columbia River Disposal Site, Mouth of the Columbia River: Macrobenthos.	1974-1976	11 dates	Columbia R. Mouth	260	OSU	Richardson, M.			2206 Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm; 0.1m2 Smith-McIntyre grab.	Taxon Group Biomass	Macrofauna >1mm	260
30R6801	Proliferative	1968-1969	2x	Yaquina Bay	1	US FWS- Farley, C.A.				2162 Invert. health -	Histopathology	Mytilus	1

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 24 of 50)

Study ID	Project title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PN Sta.
	disease in mussels.			Oxford, Md.			histopathology		
30R7201	Response of Polychaete worms to dredging and disposal.	1972-1972	3-6x	Coos Bay: dredged	6 OSU	McCauley, J.	1927 Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	Total Abundance	Capitella capitata
	Coos Bay: spoil area				3		1927 Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	Total Abundance	Polydora ligni
							1927 Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	Total Abundance	Pseudopolydora kempfi
							1927 Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	Total Abundance	Japonica Streblospio benedicti
30R7601	Proliferative disorders of Mytilus edulis, Yaquina Bay, Ore.	1976-1981	4-9x per yr.	Yaquina Bay	4 OSU	Mix. M.	2162 Invert. health - histopathology	Histopathology	Mytilus edulis
60R7201	Effects of hopper dredging and in-channel spoiling: Coos Bay, OR.	1972-1972	twice	Coos Bay - Isthmus Slough (dredged)	6 OSU	Slotta, L.S.	2205 Community Status: Macrobanthos>1mm; 0.04m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Total Abundance	Macrofauna >1mm
70R7901	Coos Bay offshore disposal.	1979-1982	3-4x/y	Coos Bay entrance ear	164 OSU	Hancock, D.	2233 Community Status: Macrobanthos>0.5mm:<0.09m <sup>2</sup> box core	Species Abundance	Macrofauna >0.5mm
	Coos Bay - Isthmus Slough				4		1250 Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults Survival		Macoma inclusa
							1250 Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults Survival		Acila castrensis
							1250 Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults Survival		Cancer magister
							1250 Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults Survival		Dendrostar excentricus
							1250 Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults Survival		Abaronicola pacifica
							1305 Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. Survival to adults		Macoma inclusa
							1305 Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. Survival		Crangon Crangon

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 25 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 26 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNTsta
1CA8001	Oakland Army Base bioassays.	1980-1980	once	Oakland Outer Harbor	1 MBL	?	1245 Sed. Partic.: 96h Survival Toxicity to juveniles (LC50)	Microstomus pacificus	1
1CA8301	Bioassays: Toxicity of San Luis drain waters.	1983-1983	once	San Luis Drain	1 MBL	Hansen, J.C.	1245 Sed. Partic.: 96h Survival Acute Tox. to adults	Crangon nigricauda	1
							1250 Sed. Partic.: 96h Survival Acute Tox. to adults	Acartia tonsa	1
							1251 Sed. Partic.: 96h Survival Acute Tox. to adults	Acanthomysis macropsis	14
							1251 Sed. Elut. (H2O): 96h Survival Metamysidops is elongata	Metamysidops is elongata	14
							1251 Sed. Elut. (H2O): 96h Survival Citharichthys stigmaeus	Citharichthys stigmaeus	14
							1250 Sed. Partic.: 96h Survival Acute Tox. to adults	Mya arenaria	1
							1202 Receiving water: 48h Mortality bivalve embryo bioassay	Abnormal Shell	1
							1202 Receiving water: 48h Mortality bivalve embryo bioassay	Crassostrea virginica	1
							1207 Receiving water: 96h Survival Adults	Eurytemora hirudinoides	1
							1207 Receiving water: 96h Survival Adults	Acartia clausa	1
							1202 Receiving water: 48h Mortality bivalve embryo bioassay	Mya arenaria	1
							1401 Receiving water: 28d Survival Tox. to adults	Abnormal Shell	1
							1207 Receiving water: 96h Survival Adults	Crassostrea virginica	1
							Acute Toxicity: Adults	Neomysis integer	1
							1207 Receiving water: 96h Survival	Palaeomon	1

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 27 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	Endpoints.....	PCodes Probes.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
1CA8501	San Pablo Bay (Petaluma R.)	1984-1984	once	Petaluma R.	1 MBL	?	1311 Sed. Slurry: 10d Toxicity to juveniles	1311 Sed. Slurry: 10d Toxicity to adults	Survival	Cancer magister	1
1CA8501	Bioassays of Alcatraz disposal site (DMP program)	1985-1985	once	Alcatraz disposal	1 ENSECO	?	1301 Sed. : 10d Tox. to adults		Molting frequency Righting response	Rheopoxynius abronius	2
	South Tower		1						Emergence Reburial Survival	Citharichthys stigmaeus Macoma nasuta	2
									Survival		
1CA8601	SF Bay: Richmond Harbor bioassay	1986-1986	once	Richmond Harbor	1 EVS	Chapman, P.	1302 Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults		Survival	Rheopoxynius abronius	1

Table I. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. General type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 28 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	LNSta	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
<b>Emergence</b>										
2CA7101	Growth rate in Egregia as a measure of pollution.	1971-1971	once	Iao Carillo beach	1	CSUB	Widdowson, T.	1643	Rec. Water: 3mo. growth in situ: algal blade elongation, (cm per 2wks).	Egregia sp.
				Santa Monica Bay Palos Verdes shelf Laguna Beach area	3					
2CA7401	Algal succession near a sewer outfall, Wilson Cove, San Clemente I.	1974-1977	monthly	San Clemente I. - Wilson Cove (3-30x)	2	CSUF	Murray, S.	1910	Rec. Water: 3-30mo. algae succession in situ.	Species Frequency Macroflora in situ
<b>Species Abundance</b>										
2CA7601	Mussel growth in power plant effluent plume.	1976-1977	Twice	SONGS	USC-LA	Kastendiek, J.	1620	Rec. Water: 1mo Growth in situ: caged mussels	Mytilus edulis	RT Total Growth rate
2CA8001	Mussel scope for growth - San Francisco Bay.	1980-1981	once	Tomales Bay	1	Cal F&G Martin, M.	1680	Scope for growth.	Mytilus edulis	Maturity Ovary size Tissue Wt: Body Len.
				Ft. Baker Treasure I. Hunters Point	1					
				San Mateo - Bridge Redwood Creek	1					
2CA8201	Demonstration study: aufwuchs growth in EBMUD	1982-1982	Once	Berkeley - EBMUD	7	SEERL	Roth, J.C.	1611	Sed. Elutriate: 96h Plankton growth (mgC/ml)	Cell proliferation Aufwuchs- fouling community

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 29 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq.	Location:.....	Endpoints.....	Probes.....	PCodes P.I.....	Insta Prf.Ags	Taxon.....	PNsta
outfall				San Pablo Bay	7					
2CA8202	Demonstration study: caged mussel growth.	1982-1983	2-3x	Berkeley - EBMUD	17	UCB - SEHRL	Roth, J.C.	1624 Rec. Water: 2wk Growth in situ: caged mussels	Mytilus edulis	5
								1625 Rec. Water: 6wk Growth in situ: caged mussels	Mytilus edulis	17
								1626	Survival	5
3CA6501	Epidermal papillomas in English sole of S.F. Bay.	1965-1966	monthly	San Pablo Bay Y, 1yr.	2	UC Berk.	Cooper, R.	2101 Fish health - external pathology	Parophrys vetulus	13
									Epidermal papillomas Size	
				San Rafael Bay	1					
				Richardson Bay	1					
				Berkeley flats	2					
				Golden Gate - entrance	1					
				San Francisco Waterfront	1					
				Hunters Point	1					
				Hayward	1					
				South S.F. Bay	2					
				Laguna Beach area	1	UCSD - Valentine, Biol	D.W.,	2112 Fish health - external deformity	Growth Disorders	2
3CA6701	Deformities in sand bass (Paralabrax nebulifer), from Southern California.	1967-1968	once						Paralabrax nebulifer	1
								2113 Fish health - spinal deformity	Developmental Disorders	
3CA6901	Orange Co. outfall 1969-1985 monitoring: Fish health	59x	OrCoSan quarterly	Mexico (loc?)	8	OrCoSan outfall		Fin Erosion	Demersal fishes	8
									Epidermal Papillomas	

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 30 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq.	Location:.....	Insta	Prf.	Agg	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
3CA6902	Epidermal papilloma in the English sole Parophrys vetulus, from San Francisco Bay.	1969-1970	5-7x	North Bay (San Rafael)	1	UCB		Kelly, D.	2110	Fish health - skin papillomas, size	Epidermal papillomas	Parophrys vetulus	2
3CA7001	LACSD Demersal fish surveys.	1970-present	50 (quarterly)	Palos Verdes shelf	21	LACSD			2101	Fish health - external pathology	Fin Erosion	Demersal fishes	21
3CA7201	Diseases and anomalies in southern California demersal fishes.	1972-1975	2x yearly (approx x)	Santa Monica Bay	1?	SCCWRP		Sharwood, M.J.	2120	Fish health - external pathology, liver histopathology, size.	Fin Erosion	Demersal fishes	6
3CA7202	Diseases and anomalies in Southern California demersal fishes: Pismo Beach, San Miguel I.	1972-1972	once	Pismo Beach	1	SCCWRP		Gammon, R.	2121	Fish health - Liver-somatic index.	Tissue Wt:Body Wt.	Microstomus pacificus	5
3CA7301	So. Cal. Bight:	1973-1973	once	Santa Monica Bay	9	SCCWRP		Mearns, A.	2120	Fish health -	Fin Erosion	Demersal fishes	27

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 31 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....
SCCMRP synoptic trawl survey.								
3CA7302	A trawl survey off Laguna Beach and Dana Pt.:	1973-1974	8x (quarterly)	Laguna Beach area	9 SCCWRP	Mearns, A.	2120 Fish health - external pathology, liver histopathology, size.	External pathology, liver histopathology, size.
							Epidermal papillomas size Histopathology	Epidermal papillomas size Histopathology
3CA7601	Histopathology of bivalve molluscs: Southern California Bight: OCS Intertidal surveys.	1976,1978	2x	Goleta Pt.	1 SCCWRP	Mearns. A.	2163 Invert. health - histopathology	Histopathology
							Mytilus californicus	Macoma carlottensis
3CA7701	Anchoovies in the Southern California Bight: starving larvae.	1977-1977	once	Southern Cal. Bight offshore	1 NMFS - Oxford	Farley, A.	2163 Invert. health - histopathology	Histopathology
							Emaciation	Engraulis mordax
3CA7702	Demersal fish health: so. California oil drilling areas.	1977-1977	once	Pt. Conception	6 SCCWRP	Mearns, A.	2101 Fish health - external pathology	Fin Erosion fishes
							Epidermal papillomas Size	Citharichthys es sordidus
3CA7901	Hepatic MFO in California flatfishes.	1979-1980	2x	Monterey Canyon	1 UC-LTV Spies, R.		2104 Fish health - Reproductive condition.	Fecundity

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 32 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSTa
3CA8101	Histopathology of sea urchins, mussels in the So. California Bight.	1981-1981	once	Dana Pt.	1 Cal. State U.	Jenkins, K.	2160 Invert. health - gonad histopathology	Histopathology	Strongylocentrotus purpuratus
3CA8102	Histopathology: white croaker	1981-1981	once	Dana Pt.	1 USC LA	Perkins, E.	2108 Fish health - liver, muscle pathology	Genyonemus lineatus	2
3CA8201	Starry flounder reproductive success and MFO activity.	1983-1985	3 yr	Moss Landing	1 SCCWRP Brown, D. Calstat Jenkins, K. e L.Bch.		2104 Fish health - Reproductive condition, morphometrics, MFO activity.	Platichthyes stellatus	7

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, General type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 33 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 34 of 50)

Study ID Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	InSta Prf.Ags P.I.....	Pcodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
						induction		
3CA8401	Fish histopathology - Los Angeles area.	1984-1984	San Pedro Bay	3 NMFS	Malins, D.	2102 Fish health - histopathology	Histopathology	Fishes
			Palos Verdes - Whites Point Santa Monica Bay Dana Pt.	1				
3CA8501	Contaminants and Reproduction, S. Cal. Bight.	1985-1986	San Pedro Bay	1 SCCWRP	Cross, J.	2105 Fish health - reproductive condition, morphometrics, histopathology.	Size	Genyonemus lineatus 2
							Atresia: incidence ovary size Testis size Tissue Wt:Body Wt.	
			Dana Pt.	1 VANTUNA	Hose, J.E.	2010 Fish health - egg and larval viability	Survival to 96h post-hatching	Genyonemus lineatus
3CA8502	Histopathology of 3 Fish species: Southern California Bight.	1985-1985 once	Santa Catalina I.	2 UCLA MBR	Perkins, E.	1052 Genotoxicity in vivo Anaphase - 12 h fish gastrulae	Genyonemus lineatus 2	
							Tissue Wt:Body Wt.	
							Histopathology	
			Santa Barbara I.	1		2106 Fish health - liver, kidney, gonad histopathology, morphometrics.	Maturity	Paralabrax clathratus
							Tissue Wt:Body Wt.	
							Histopathology	

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 35 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta	Prf.Ags	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes .....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
	Pt. Dume	1								2106 Fish health - liver, kidney, gonad histopathology, morphometrics.	Maturity	2
										Sebastolobus altivelis		
										Tissue Wt:Body Wt.		
										Histopathology		
										Maturity		
5CA8201	SoCal outfalls: fish reproduction.	1982-1983	11 (month Whites Pt. ly)	Palos Verdes - Hyperion	1	SCCMRP	Cross, J.	2105 Fish health - reproductive condition, morphometrics, histopathology.		Zaniolepis latipinnis	3	
				Anacapa I.	1					Atresia: incidence		
										Ovary size		
										Testis size		
										Tissue Wt:Body Wt.		
										Histopathology		
	Santa Monica Bay - Hyperion	1								Icelinus quadriseptatus	3	
										Atresia: incidence		
										ovary size		
										Testis size		
										Tissue Wt:Body Wt.		
										Histopathology		
6CA1101	Ecology of kelp beds in the Southern California Bight.	1911-1970	34X (annual 1)	San Mateo	1 NMML		Foster, M.S.	2412 Community status: Areal extent of kelp bed canopies.		Species Stocks	3	
				Santa Monica Bay	1					Macrocytis pyrifera/sp.		
				San Onofre	1							

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 36 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location.....	Insta	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	pcodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNsta
6CA5101	Benthic fauna of the Castro Creek area.	1951-1952	once	Castro Creek area	36						2207 Community status: Macrofauna >1mm; Petersen grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	36
6CA5501	A historical overview of kelp in southern California.	1955-1979	8x (at San Diego least)			8	Neushul Harger, B.				2412 Community status: Areal extent of kelp bed canopies.	Species Stocks Macrocytis pyrifera/sp.	33
6CA6001	Water and sediment quality, and pollution characteristics in 3 areas in San Francisco Bay.	1960-1961	6x	Suisun Bay		10	SERL	McCarty, J.C.			2221 Community status: Macrofauna >1mm: 0.05 - 0.08m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	28
6CA6101	A comprehensive study of San Francisco Bay.	1961-1962	6x	Suisun Bay		10	SERL	Storrs, P.N.			2237 Community status: Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.07m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	28
6CA6201	A comprehensive study of San Francisco Bay, 1962-63.	1962-1963	6x	Suisun Bay		10	SERL	Storrs, P.N.			2238 Community status: Macrofauna >0.6mm: 0.085m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.6mm	28
6CA6301	A comprehensive study of San Francisco Bay, 1963-64.	1963-1964	6x	N.Central Bay		6	SERL	Storrs, P.N.			2238 Community status: Macrofauna >0.6mm: 0.015m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	18
6CA6801	Changes in the	1968-1970	2-3x	Santa Monica Bay -		6	CSULB	Widdowson,			2406 Community status:	Species Frequency Macroflora	15

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Pages 7 of 50)

Study ID Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location.....	Insta	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes	Probes .....	Endpoints .....	Taxon.....	PnSta
intertidal algal flora of the Los Angeles area.										in situ
Malibu										Macroalgae in situ: line transects
Palos Verdes shelf										
Dana Pt.	5	4								
6CA6901 LACSD benthos monitoring: Palos Verdes.	1969-1981	29 (2/yr)	Palos Verdes shelf	44	LACSD	Garrison, W.E.	2210 Community status: Macrobanhos,>1mm; 0.04m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm		44
							2201 Community Status: Macrobanhos,>1mm; 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm		18
								Total Species Richness Taxon Group Abundance RT		
							Total	Total Abundance		
							Species Frequency	Biota in situ: (photos)		16
							2402 Community status: Macrobanhos :			
							Quadrat observations.			
6CA6902 Palos Verdes shelf: Rocky subtidal monitoring.	1969,	1977	2x	Palos Verdes shelf	6	SCCWRP	Grigg, R.	2405 Community status: Macrobanhos >1cm; 1.0m <sup>2</sup> quadrat in situ	Species Abundance Macroflora in situ	8
				La Jolla	2					
6CA7001 Benthos; Orange Co. Sewer outfall.	1970-1972	12x	Orcosan outfall	6	UC- SD	Smith, G.B.	2207 Community status: Macrobanhos >1mm; Petersen grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm		6
				Dana Pt.	2					
6CA7002 Toxicity and biostimulation in San Francisco Bay - Delta waters.	1970-1971	once	Suisun Bay	?			2239 Community status: Macrobanhos >0.6mm; 0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.6mm		50
				San Leandro Bay South S.F. Bay	?					
6CA7101 Long Beach Generating Station: Benthos.	1971-1971	once	Long Beach Harbor	9	Battell Karr, M.H. e - MRL		2210 Community Status: Macrobanhos,>1mm; 0.04m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm		9

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 38 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration .....	Freq .....	Location:.....	LNSta	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
6CA7102	City of L.A. - Hyperion outfall monitoring.	1971-1985	30x (2/Yr)	Santa Monica Bay - Hyperton	25 L.A. City				2201	Community Status: Macrofauna; 1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm
									Total Species Richness Taxon Group Abundance RT	Total Species Richness Taxon Group Abundance RT	
									Total Total Abundance Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	Total Total Abundance Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	
									2216 Community Status: Macrofauna; 1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.: All species; ITI species abundance	25 Community Status: Macrofauna; 1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.: All species; ITI species abundance	
									Infaunal Index	Infaunal Index	
6CA7103	Wave disturbance and zonation of subtidal benthos: Monterey Bay, CA.	1971-1975	to	12X Monterey Bay N. sandflat	5 MML	Oliver, J.	2234	Community Status: Macrofauna; >0.5mm: Shipak	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	11	
				Monterey Bay S. sandflat	6			Total Abundance	Total Species Richness		
6CA7104	Effect of temperature on distribution and biomass of <i>Mytilus edulis</i> in the Alamitos Bay area.	1971-1971	once	Alamitos Bay	3 ClCoII	Feldmeth, C.R.	2254	Population status: Abundance, size structure; scraped samples.	Species Abundance <i>Mytilus edulis</i>	6	
				San Gabriel R.	3			Size	Total Species Richness		
6CA7301	Macrofauna >1mm, 1973-1973 Palos Verdes shelf. L.A. County monitoring.	Once		Palos Verdes shelf	40 USC-LA	Smith, R.	2209	Community Status: Macrofauna; 1mm: 0.06m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	40	
								Total Abundance	—		
6CA7302	S. F. Bay: Dredge disposal study: macrofauna	1973-1974	5x	Mare I. Strait	2 SRI	Liu, D.H.W.	2207	Community Status: Macrofauna; 1mm: Petersen grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	11	
				Oakland Inner Harbor Redwood City Harbor	1						
					2						

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 39 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq.	Location:.....	LNSta	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....
6CA7303	Changes in intertidal flora of Southern California.	1973-1974	1-3x	Santa Barbara area	12	CSULB	Thom, R.	2406	Community status: Macroalgae in situ: line transects
6CA7304	Bottom sediment sampling and analysis program: San Bruno shoreline.	1973-1978		San Bruno shoreline	6	Eng.Sci Inc.		2239	Community status: Macrobenthos >0.6mm: 0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.
6CA7401	South San Francisco Bay mudflat: macrobenthos.	1974-1983		quarte South S.F. Bay rly-mo mudflat nthly	3	USGS	Nichols, F.	2209	Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm: 0.05m <sup>2</sup> grab.
6CA7402	Benthic survey near new U.S. Army Corps of Engineers base yard, Richardson Bay.	1974-1974		Richardson Bay	7	Mar.Eco I.Inst.		2219	Community status: Macrobenthos >1mm: 0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.
6CA7403	Semi-annual monitoring,	1974-1974	2x	Redwood City	10			2240	Community status: Macrobenthos >0.6mm:

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 40 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	INSTa	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNsta
	southern San Mateo county, California.									0.06m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.	
6CA7501	Orange County outfalls: benthos monitoring.	1975-1985	30x (1-2x/ Y)	OrCoSan outfall	42	OrCoSan Greene, C.	SCCMRP	2207 Community status: Macrobenothos>1mm; Petersen grab.	Species Abundance Macroinfauna >1mm		42
6CA7502	Kelp monitoring: Palos Verdes.	1975-1986	quarte Palos Verdes shelf rly	5 Cal FG Wilson, K.	5	Belt transects: Kelp, epibenthos abundance.	Kelco	2404 Community status: Belt transects: Kelp, epibenthos abundance.	Species Abundance Macrocytis pyrifera/sp.		5
6CA7503	Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta water quality surveillance program: data.	1975-1982	2-12x	Suisun Bay	1-2	Areal extent of kelp bed canopies.	McPeak, R.	2412 Community status: Areal extent of kelp bed canopies.	Species Stocks	Macrocytis pyrifera/sp.	1
6CA7504	Macroinvertebrate surveys: waste discharge requirements for the City and County of San Francisco, southeast plant.	1975-1976	2x	San Francisco	4	Env.Quality sts		2240 Community status: Macrobenothos >0.6mm; 0.06m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.	Species Abundance Macroinfauna >0.6mm		1-2
6CA7505	Macroinvertebrate surveys: EBMD : Oakland.	1975-1975	once	Oakland - Bay Bridge	12	EQA		2239 Community status: Macrobenothos >0.6mm; 0.06m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.	Species Abundance Macroinfauna >0.6mm		4
6CA7506	Macroinvertebrate survey: Oakland outer Harbor.	1975-1976	2x	Oakland - Outer Harbor	6	Leighton & Assoc.		2241 Community status: Macrobenothos >0.5mm; 0.15m <sup>2</sup> core	Species Abundance Macroinfauna >0.5mm		6
6CA7507	South Bay dischargers: Benthic surveys	1975-1976	4x	South S.F. Bay	15-30	Smith, E.H. & Assoc.		2236 Community status: Macrobenothos >0.5mm; 0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab	Species Abundance Macroinfauna >0.5mm		
6CA7601	waste discharge	1976-1976	2x	Martinez	4	PRL		2236 Community Status:	Species Abundance Macroinfauna		4

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page41 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Durati on ..	Freq..	Locati on:.....	Insta	Prf.	Ag s	P.I.....	PCode s	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	RNSta
	permit (NPDES) for Shell Oil Co., Martinez: benthic surveys.											Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.05m2 Ponar grab	>0.5mm
6CA7602	Waste discharge permit (NPDES) for City of Richmond, CA: benthic surveys.	1976-1976	2x	Richmond			4	PEL			2236 Community Status: Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.05m2 Ponar grab	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	4
6CA7603	East Bay Dischargers Authority predischarge monitoring: benthic surveys	1976-1976	2x	East Central Bay			10	Kin Lab			2236 Community Status: Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.05m2 Ponar grab	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	10
6CA7701	Petaluma River: Benthic surveys	1977-1978	4x	Petaluma R.			3	Anatec			2236 Community Status: Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.05m2 Ponar grab	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	3
6CA7702	EBMUD diffuser: preconstruction study: benthic surveys.	1977-1977	once	Oakland shoreline			12	B&C Eng.			2236 Community Status: Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.05m2 Ponar grab	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	17
6CA7703	Benthic survey – San Pablo Bay dredge sites.	1977-1978	4x	San Pablo Bay			3	UBResea rch			2242 Community Status: Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.18m2 core	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	3
6CA7801	So. Cal. Bascom survey.	1978-1978	once	Sant Monica Bay			144	SCCMRP Bascom, W.			2215 Community Status: Macrofauna <1mm; 0.1m2 grab.; Taxon Group biomass, TN; species abundance	Taxon Group Biomass	>1mm
				San Pedro Bay			102					Macrofauna	300
				Palos Verdes shelf			14					Infaunal Index	—
				San Diego area			40						
6CA7802	San Pablo Bay field studies: benthic surveys.	1978-1979	4x	Pt. Richmond			5	Anatec Labs			2236 Community Status: Macrofauna >0.5mm: 0.05m2 Ponar grab	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	20
				San Pablo Bay			10						

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page42 of 50)

Study ID Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location.....	Insta	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNsta
6CA7901	Changes in intertidal algae at Palos Verdes.	1979-1979	once	Palos Verdes shelf	5	SCCWRP	Harris, L.	2406	Community status: Macroalgae in situ: Line transects	Species Frequency Macroflora in situ	5	
6CA7902	San Francisco Bayside overflows study.	1979-1979	5x	San Francisco	16	CH2M Hill		2219	Community status: Macrobenthos >1mm: 0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	16	
6CA8101	KELCO Monitoring: Annual benthic surveys.	1981-1986	annual	Pt. Loma kelp bed	60	KELCO	Bariotti, C.	2403	Community status: Macrocytis, sea urchins: 1.0m <sup>2</sup> quadrat, in situ photos.	Species Abundance Macrocytis pyrifera/sp.	60	
6CA8102	Equivalent Protection study to Chevron, USA.	1981-1981	4x	Castro Creek	12	CH2M Hill		2236	Community Status: Macrobenthos >0.5mm: 0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab	Species Abundance Macrofauna >0.5mm	28	
6CA8401	S.F. Bay: Dredged Material Disposal Site survey: Golden Gate area.	1984-1984	once	Bohita Cove	6	Kin. Lab	Carpenter, P.	2201	Community Status: Macrobenthos >1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	3	
				South Tower	6					Total Species		
				Alcatraz disposal	6					Richness		
										Taxon Group		
										Abundance RT		
										Total Abundance		
7CA6201	Pt. Loma ocean outfall monitoring program.	1962-1986	annual	Pt. Loma	23	San Diego: City	Hamilton, S.	2201	Community Status: Macrobenthos >1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macrofauna >1mm	15	
										Total Species		
										Richness		
										Taxon Group		
										Abundance RT		
										Total Abundance		
										Fin Erosion		
										Demersal fishes		
										Epidermal		7

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state. General type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 43 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 44 of 50)

Study ID Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
7CA7701 60-m control survey.	1977-1977	once	So. Calif. Bight	71 SCCWRP	Word, J.Q.	2201 Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Species Abundance Macroinfauna >1mm	71
						Total Species Richness Taxon Group Abundance RT	Total Species Richness Taxon Group Abundance RT	
						Total Total Abundance	Total Total Abundance	
						2101 Fish health - external pathology	2101 Fish health - skin papillomas, size	53
						Epidermal papillomas	Demersal fishes	
7CA7801 SW Ocean Outfall Monitoring	1978-1983	3x/yr	SW Ocean Outfall	20 CH2M Hill	Wilson, D.	2213 Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.RT, T# only	Macroinfauna >1mm	20
						Infaunal Index Epidermal papillomas, size	Total Abundance Demersal fishes	
						2110 Fish health - skin papillomas, size		12
7CA8001 Sediment toxicity and macrobenthic communities: Palos Verdes.	1980-1980	once	Palos Verdes shelf	6 EPA-New Swartz, R.C. port		2203 Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	Macroinfauna >1mm	7
						Total Biomass Total Species Richness Taxon Group Abundance RT	Total Biomass Total Species Richness Taxon Group Abundance RT	
						Biomass Dom. Sp. Abundance ... Sens. Sp. Abundance	Biomass Dom. Sp. Abundance ... Sens. Sp. Abundance	
						Dominance Infaunal Index	Dominance Infaunal Index	
Santa Monica		1				1303 Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. Survival to adults	Survival	7
7CA8002 East Bay Municipal 1980-1981		up to	Pt. Isabel	5 Kinnetti		2236 Community Status:	Species Abundance Macroinfauna	25

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Pages 5 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 46 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	LNsta	Prf.Ags P.I.....	PCodes Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
7CA8501	A field trial of the sediment quality triad in San Francisco Bay.	1985-1985	once	San Pablo Bay N.	1.0 EVS	Chapman, ants Consult P.M.	1302 Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	Survival	Rhepoxynius abronius	30
				Oakland/Alameda	10		1220 Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.		Mytilus edulis	9
				Islais Creek Waterway	10		1810 Sed.: 48h adult survival & reburial.	Abnormal Shell Survival	Macoma balthica	9
							1550 Sed. (>69u): 4wk Reproduction & Survival	Reburial Survival	Tigriopus californicus	9
							Larvae released	Total Abundance		
							Larval release rate	Taxon Group Abundance RT		
							Developmental Disorders	Total		
							Larval Devel. Rate	Macroinfauna Richness >1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.		
							2202 Community Status: Macrobenthos>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.			
3CA7801	Cooperative Striped Bass Survey.	1978-1983	monthly	J. NMFS-SW Whipple, FS	1	2050 Fecundity, fertilization success		Eggs produced	Morone saxatilis	6
			Y - Quarte ry					Fertilization efficiency		
1HR7901	Sediment bioassays, Pearl	1979-1979	once	Pearl Harbor, West Loch	1 HMB	Brock, R.E.	1251 Sed. Flut. (H2O): 96h survival Acute Tox. to adults		Sabellastart	1
								e		

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 47 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state. General type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 18 of 50)

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number of stations tested. Studies are listed by state, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (Page 49 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	INSta	Pref.	AgS	P.I.....	PCodes	probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
Biological Survey													
6HI7301	Micromollusc monitoring: Barber's Pt., HI.	1973-1983	6x (3 yr)	Barbers Pt. (POTW)				19	UH-WRRC	Kay, E.A.	2251 Community status: Micromollusks >0.062 Richness mm.	Total Species Richness s >62u	19
6HI7601	Pearl Harbor disposal site: monitoring.	1976-1977	2x (1/yr)	Pearl Harbor Disposal	UH Env.Ctr.					Chave, K.	2252 Community status: Foraminifera >0.062 mm.	Total Species Richness s >62u	18
6HI7801	Assessment at three sites: Pearl Harbor, Oahu, HI. Aug-Oct. 1978.	1978-1978	once	Pearl Harbor - Power plant 2	2 NOSC - Hawaii Lab.					Grovhoug, J.	2350 Community Status: Plankton	Taxon Group Abundance RT Total	5
												Species Abundance RT Total Cell volume	Aufwuchs-fouling community
												Species Frequency Aufwuchs-	2
												Pearl Harbor - Power	2
												1940 Fouling community	

Table 1. Summary of biological effects studies. Study description, originator, tests and surveys, and number or stations tested. Studies are listed by source, general type of test conducted, year, and accession number. (page 50 of 50)

Study ID	Project Title.....	Duration ..	Freq..	Location:.....	Insta	Prf.	Ags	P.I.....	PCodes	Probes.....	Endpoints.....	Taxon.....	PNSta
1BCE3401	Sediment bioassays: B.C. coast.	1984-1984	once	Pt. Alberni	2	EVS	Chapman, P.	1302	Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	Survival	Rhepoxynius abronius	12	
					2	EVN	Cons.					Emergence	
				Pearl Harbor - Sub. Training Ctr.	1			2212	Community Status: Macrofauna >1mm:11 scoops.				3
				Plant 3		wks			growth in situ: 2-3				

170 records listed.

Table 2. Interpretation of the test type code (the first digit of the study identifier).

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Type Code	Explanation
1	Laboratory bioassay
2	Field ( <u>in situ</u> ) bioassay
3	Fish or invertebrate health survey
4	(unassigned)
5	Survey of reproductive effects
6	Community survey
7	Any combination of surveys and bioassays

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Table 3. Bibliographic references associated with the catalogued studies. Listing is by study identifier, which is sorted by state, type of test or survey conducted, year, and study accession number. (Page 1 of 26)

Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref's.....
IAK8201	Carls, M.G., and S.D. Rice.	1984	Toxic contributions of specific drilling mud components to larval shrimp and crabs.	Mar. Env. Res. 12:45-82.	000274
IAK8401	O'Clair, C.E., and L. Freese.	1985	Responses of Dungeness crabs, Cancer magister, exposed to bark debris from benthic deposits at log transfer facilities: Survival, feeding, and reproduction.	IN: Proceedings of the Symposium on Dungeness crab management, Oct. 9-11, 1984. Anchorage, Ak. Alaska Sea Grant Report no. 85-3:401-417. April 1985.	000275
IAK7501	McCain, B.B., M.S. Myers, W.D. Gronlund, S.R. Wellings, And C.E. Alpers.	1978	The frequency, distribution, and pathology of three diseases of demersal fishes in the Bering sea.	J. Fish. Biol. 12:267-276.	000083
IAK7701	Wellings, S.R., C.E. Alpers, B.B. McCain, and M.S. Myers.	1977	Fish disease in the Bering Sea.	Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.298:290-304.	000346
GAK7101	Feder, H.M., G.J. Mueller, M.H. Dick, and D.B. Hawkins.	1973	Environmental studies of Port Valdez: Preliminary benthos survey.	IN: Environmental Studies of Port Valdez. D.W. Hood, W.E. Sheils, and E.J. Kelley, eds. V. 1: PP.305-391, and Data vol.1, data section 9, pp655-800.	000392
3NA7601	Reynolds, B.H., C.A. Barszcz, D.K. Phelps, and J. Heitshe.	1981	Mussel watch - correlation of histopathology and chemical bioaccumulation in mussels ( <i>Mytilus edulis</i> and <i>Mytilus californianus</i> ) and oysters ( <i>Crassostrea virginica</i> ).	Unpub. Contrib. no. 228, EPA Environmental Research Laboratory, Narragansett, R.I. 22 p.	000324
IWA6101	Cardwell, R.D., and C.E. Woelke.	1979	Marine water quality compendium for Washington State. VI. Introduction, and V2. Data.	Wash. State Dept. Fish., Olympia, Wash. March 1979. V1:75p, V2:528p.	000071
IWA7201	Westley, R.E., T. Schink, A.J. Scholz, C.L. Goodwin, R. Gerke, and M. Tarr.	1972	A preliminary evaluation of the toxicity of the bottom sediments of Olympia Harbor.	Unpub. Report: Wash. State Dept. Fish. April 1972. 52p.	000068
IWA7301	Schink, T.D. and R.E. Westley.	1974	Pacific oyster embryo bioassays of bottom sediments from Washington waters.	Unpub. Rep. Wash. State Dept. Fish. May, 1974. 24p.	000013
IWA7401	Cardwell, R.D., C.E. Woelke, M.I. Carr, and E.W. Sanborn.	1976	Sediment and elutriate toxicity to oyster larvae.	Unpub. Rep. Wash. State Dept. Fish., Jan. 1976. 44p.	000028
IWA7402	Clark, D.K.	1986	Eco-logical Baseline and Monitoring Project: Final Report. Part 1. Livebox bioassay studies in Port Gardner, Washington.	Report to Washington State Dept. of Ecology, WQ Investigations Section. Olympia WA. May, 1986. 25p.	000362
IWA7501	Cummins, J.M., R.R. Bauer, R.H. Reich, W.B. Schmidt, and J.R. Yearsley.	1976	Chemical and biological survey of Liberty Bay, Washington.	EPA-910/9-76-029. Sept. 1976. 145p. Div., EPA, Seattle, Wa. from Surveillance and Analysis	000199

Table 3. Bibliographic references associated with the catalogued studies. Listing is by study identifier, which is sorted by state, type of test or survey conducted, year, and study accession number. (Page 2 of 26)

Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref#..
IWA7601	Shuba, P.J., H.E. Tatem, and J.H. Carroll.	1978	Biological assessment methods to predict the impact of open-water disposal of dredged material.	Report no. WES-TR-D-78-50, on the Dredged Material Research Program. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss. Aug. 1978. 167p.	000258
IWA8101	Chapman, P.M., G.A. Vigers, M.A. Farrell, R.N. Dexter, E.A. Quinlan, R.M. Kocan, and M.L. Landolt.	1982	Survey of biological effects of toxicants upon Puget Sound biota. I. Broad-scale toxicity survey.	NOAA Tech. Memo. OMS 25. 98 p. + Appendices A-E(microfiche).	000066
IWA8201	Chapman, P.M., D.R. Munday, J. Morgan, R. Fink, R.M. Kocan, M. Landolt, and R.N. Dexter.	1983	Survey of biological effects of toxicants upon Puget Sound biota. II. Tests of reproductive impairment.	NOAA Tech. Rep. NOS 102 OMS 1. 58p.	000050
IWA8202	Pierson, K.B., B.D. Ross, C.L. Melby, S.D. Brewer, and R.E. Nakatani.	1983	Biological testing of solid phase and suspended phase dredged material from Commencement Bay, Tacoma, Washington.	Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 31:438-444.	000074
IWA8203	Dinnel, P.A., F.S. Ott, and Q.J. Stober.	1984	Seahurst Baseline Study (Apr 1982- Dec 1984): Marine Toxicology.	IN: Renton, Savage Treatment Project: Seahurst Baseline Study. Vol. X. Section 12. Marine Toxicology. Draft Final Report for the period 1 April 1982 to 31 December 1984 to the Municipality of Metropolitan Seattle. Seattle, Wa. 192 p.	000103
IWA8301	Chapman, P.M., R.N. Dexter, J. Morgan, R. Fink, D. Mitchell, R.M. Kocan, and M.L. Landolt.	1984	Survey of biological effects of toxicants upon Puget Sound biota. III. Tests in Everett Harbor, Samish and Bellingsham Bays.	NOAA Tech. Mem. NOS OMS 2. 48p. + Appendices A-F(microfiche). Rockville, Md.	000056
IWA8401	Malins, D.C., S.Chan, U. Varanasi, M.H. Schiwe, J.F. Stein, D.W. Brown, M.M. Krahn, and B.B. McCain.	1985	Bioavailability and toxicity of sediment-associated chemical contaminants to marine biota.	Final Report(Activities 1 and 4) to NOAA-OAD. Feb. 1985. 16p + Tables, Figures.	000245
IWA8402	Mearns, A.J., R.C. Swartz, J.M. Cummins, P.A. Dinnel, P. Plesha, and P.M. Chapman.	1986	Interlaboratory comparison of a Sediment toxicity test using the marine amphipod, <i>Rhepoxynius abronius</i> .	Mar. Environ. Res. 19:13-37.	000462
IWA8403	Williams, L.G., P.M. Chapman, and T.C.	1986	A comparative evaluation of marine sediment	Mar. Env. Res. 19:225-249.	000391

Table 3. Bibliographic references associated with the catalogued studies. Listing is by study identifier, which is sorted by state, type of test or survey conducted, year, and study accession number. (Page 3 of 26)

Study ID	Authors.....	Year.....	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref. .
	Ginn.		toxicity using bacterial luminescence, oyster embryo and amphipod sediment bioassays.		
1WA8601	Anderson, J.W., and E.A. Crecelius.	1986	Physical, chemical, and biological analysis of sediments proposed to be dredged for the Oak Harbor marine expansion project, Oak Harbor, Whidbey Island, Washington.	Unpub. Rep. to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Seattle District, contract DE-AC06-76ER01830, from Battelle Marine Research Lab., Sequim, Wash. 28pp.	000277
3WA6201	Miller, B.S., and S.R. Wellings.	1971	Epizootiology of tumors on flathead sole ( <i>Hippoglossoides elassodon</i> ) in East Sound, Orcas Island, Washington.	Trans. Am. Fish. Soc. 100:247-266.	000088
3WA7301	Miller, B.S.	1976	Demersal fish.	IN: Puget Sound Studies: Interim reports for the Municipality of Metropolitan Seattle. Washington Sea Grant Report (WSG-MR 76-3). A. Duxbury, ed. Sept 1976.	000581
3WA7401	Wellings, S.R., C.E. Alpers, B.B. McCain, and B.S. Miller	1976	Fin erosion disease of starry flounder ( <i>Platichthys stellatus</i> ) and English sole ( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ) in the estuary of the Duwamish River, Seattle, Washington.	J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. 33:2577-2586.	000091
3WA7501	Miller, B.S., B.B. McCain, R.G. Wingert, S.F. Burton, and K.V. Pierce.	1976	Puget Sound interim studies: Ecological and disease studies of demersal fishes near Metro-operated sewage treatment plants on Puget Sound and the Duwamish River. One-year Progress Report, Feb. - Dec. 1975.	Unpub. Rep. FRI-UW-7608 to the Municipality of Metropolitan Seattle for contract #CR2231. Fisheries Research Institute, UW. Seattle, WA. 135 p.	000337
3WA7502	Pierce, K.V.	1976	Description and incidence of abnormal livers and other organs in starry flounder and English sole from the Duwamish River, Seattle, Washington, and other nearby Puget Sound sites.	Unpub. MS Thesis, Univ. of Washington, Seattle.	000172
	Pierce, K.V., B.B. McCain, and S.R. Wellings.	1980	Hostopathology of abnormal livers and other organs of starry flounder <i>Platichthys stellatus</i> (Pallas) from the estuary of the Duwamish River, Seattle, Washington, USA.	J. Fish Dis. 34(2):81-91.	000139
3WA7801	McCain, B.B., M.S. Myers, U. Varanasi, D.W. Brown, L.D. Rhodes, W.D. Gronlund, D.G. Elliott, W.A. Palsson, H.O. Hodgins, and D.C. Malins.	1982	Pathology of two species of flatfish from urban estuaries in Puget Sound.	NOAA/EPA Report EPA-600/7-82-001. 100p.	000101
3WA7901	Campana, S.E.	1983	Mortality of starry flounders ( <i>Platichthyes</i>	Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.	000343

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref#..
3WA8001	Stromberg, P.M., M.L. Landolt, and R.M. Kocan.	1981	Alterations in the frequency of sister chromatid exchanges in flatfish from Puget Sound, Washington, following experimental and natural exposure to mutagenic chemicals.	NOAA Tech. Mem. OMPA-10. NOAA-OMPA. Boulder, Co. June 1981. 43p.	000341
3WA8102	Gahler, A.		Contaminants and morphometrics of edible fish and crabs from Commencement Bay, Washington.	Unpublished data; CEAB-Seattle, Project no. 1202-2, WA-08.	000463
3WA8201	Krahn, M.M., L.D. Rhodes, M.S. Myers, L.K. Moore, W.D. MacLeod, Jr., and D.C. Malins.	1986	Associations between metabolites of aromatic compounds in bile and the occurrence of hepatic lesions in English sole( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ) from Puget Sound, Washington.	Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 15:61-67	000092
3WA8202	Krahn, M.M., M.S. Myers, D.G. Burrows, and D.C. Malins.	1984	Determination of metabolites of xenobiotics in the bile of fish from polluted waterways.	Xenobiotica 14(8):633-646.	000093
3WA8203	Malins, D.C., B.B. McCain, M.S. Myers, D.W. Brown, and S. Chan.	1983	Liver diseases in bottomfish from Everett Harbor, Washington.	Coast. Ocean. Poll. Ass. News. 2(4):41-42.	000100
	D.C. Malins, B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, S. Chan, M. Myers, J.T. Landahl, P.G. Prohaska, A.J. Freedman, L.D. Rhodes, D.G. Burrows, W.D. Gronlund, and H.O. Hodgins.	1984	Chemical pollutants in sediments and diseases of bottom-dwelling fish in Puget Sound, Washington.	Environ. Sci. Tech. 18:705-713.	000098
3WA8204	McCain, B.B., D.C. Malins, S. Chan, and H.O. Hodgins.	1983	A multiyear(1979-1983) comparison of disease prevalence in English sole( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ) and rock sole( <i>Lepidotretta bilineata</i> ) from eight selected sites in Puget Sound.	Unpub. Final Rep. for Work Unit 83-9:Monitoring of bottomfish histopathology. NWFSC/ECD 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, Wash. 98112. 9p. + Figs., Tables, and Appendices.	000094
3WA8205	McCain, B.B., D.C. Malins, S. Chan, and H.O. Hodgins.	1983	A multiyear(1979-1983) comparison of disease prevalence in English sole( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ) and rock sole( <i>Lepidotretta bilineata</i> ) from eight selected sites in Puget Sound.	Unpub. Final Rep. for Work Unit 83-9:Monitoring of bottomfish histopathology. NWFSC/ECD 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, Wash. 98112. 9p. + Figs., Tables, and Appendices.	000094
3WA8206	Malins, D.C.	1982	Letter regarding histopathological abnormalities in Dungeness crab from Everett Harbor, Washington.	Letter to Mr. Donald Moos, DOE, Olympia, Wa., from D.C. Malins, Dec. 17, 1982.	000464
3WA8207	Landolt, M.L., D.B. Powell, and R.M.	1984	Seahurst Baseline Study (Apr 1982- Dec 1984): Fish IN: Renton Sewage Treatment Plant	IN: Renton Sewage Treatment Plant	000102

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year.....	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
	Kocan.		Health.		
3WA8301	Malins, D.C., M.M. Krahn, D.W. Brown, L.D. Rhodes, M.S. Myers, B.B. McCain, and S. Chan.	1985	Toxic chemicals in marine sediment and biota from Mukilteo, Washington: Relationships with hepatic neoplasms and other hepatic lesions in English sole( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ).	J.Nat. Cancer Inst. 74(2):487-494.	000248
3WA8302	Malins, D.C., M.M. Krahn, M.S. Myers, L.D. Rhodes, D.W. Brown, C.A. Krone, B.B. McCain, ad S. Chan.	1985	Toxic chemicals in sediments and biota from a creosote-polluted harbor: relationships with hepatic neoplasms and other hepatic lesions in English sole( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ).	Carcinogenesis 6(10):1463-1469.	000247
3WA8303	Krahn, M.M., L.D. Rhodes, M.S. Myers, L.K. Moore, W.D MacLeod, Jr., and D.C. Malins.	1986	Associations between metabolites of aromatic compounds in bile and the occurrence of hepatic lesions in English sole( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ) from Puget Sound, Washington.	Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 15:61-67	000092
3WA8401	Krahn, M.M., M.S. Myers, D.G. Burrows, and D.C. Malins.	1984	Determination of metabolites of xenobiotics in the bile of fish from polluted waterways.	Xenobiotica 14(8):633-646.	000093
3WA8501	Malins, D.C.	1985	Letter regarding chemical and biological assessments of Port Angeles and Anacortes coastal waters.	Letter to Mr. Dick Bauer, U.S. EPA, Seattle, Wa., from D.C. Malins, July 22, 1985.	000249
6WA6301	Lie, U.	1968	A quantitative study of benthic infauna in Puget Sound, Washington, USA in 1963-64.	FiskDir. Skr. Ser. Havunders. 14(5):229-556.	000369
6WA6501	Nichols, F.H.	1970	Benthic polychaete assemblages and their relationship to the sediment in Fort Madison, Washington.	Mar. Biol. 6:48-57.	000414
6WA7401	Kisker, D.S.	1986	Ecological Baseline and Monitoring Project: Final Report. Part 3. Distribution and abundance of benthic macrofauna adjacent to a sulfite pulp mill discharge pipeline in Port Gardner, Washington, 1974 through 1976.	Report to Washington State Dept. of Ecology, WQ Investigations Section. Olympia WA. May, 1986. 92p.	000363
6WA7402	Armstrong, J.W., C.P. Staude, R.M. Thon, and K.K. Cheew.	1976	Habitats and relative abundances of the intertidal macrofauna at five Puget Sound beaches in the Seattle area.	Syesis 9:277-290.	000409

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
	Armstrong, J.W., C.P. Staude, R.M. Thom, and K.K. Chew.	1977	An assessment of the effects of subtidally discharged municipal wastewater effluent on the intertidal macrofauna of several central Puget Sound beaches.	IN: Puget Sound Interim Reports: Studies of intertidal biota at five Seattle beaches. Final Reports. K.K. Chew, ed. Aug 1977. Ppl-32. Syesis 9:267-275.	000410 000411
	Thom, R.M., J.W. Armstrong, C.P. Staude, K.K. Chew, and R.E. Norris.	1976	A survey of the attached marine flora at five beaches in the Seattle, Washington area.		
6WA7501	Harmann, R.A., and J.C. Serwold.	1978	Recolonization of benthic macrofauna over a deep-water disposal site.	IN: Aquatic Disposal Field Investigations, Duwanish Waterway Disposal Site, Puget Sound, Washington. Appendix F. Tech. Rep. D-77-24, U.S. Army Waterways Experiment Station, Environmental Laboratory. Vicksburg, Miss. June, 1978. 454p.	000366
6WA7701	Armstrong, J.W., R.M. Thom, and K.K. Chew.	1980	Impact of a combined sewer overflow on the abundance, distribution, and community structure of subtidal benthos.	Mar. Env. Res. 4:3-23.	000415
6WA8201	Word, J.Q., P.L. Stripplin, K. Keeley, J. Ward, P. Sparks-McConkey, L. Bentler, S. Hulsman, K. Li, J. Schroeder, and K. Chew.	1984	Subtidal benthic ecology.	IN: Renton sewage treatment Plant project: Seahurst baseline study. Q.J. Stober and K.K. Chew, Principal Investigators. Vol. V. section 6. Report FRU-UW-8413. December 1984. 413 EP.	000377
6WA8301	Chapman, P.M., R.N. Dexter, R.D. Kathman, and G.A. Erickson.	1984	Survey of biological effects of toxicants upon Puget Sound biota. IV. Interrelationships of infauna, sediment bioassay, and sediment chemistry data.	NOAA Tech. Mem. NOS OMA 9. Rockville, Maryland. 57p. + Appendices A-D(microfiche).	000053
6WA8302	Broad, A.C., A.B. Benedict, and R.J. Mayer.	1984	Infaunal macrobenthos and sediment characteristics in Bellingham and Samish Bays.	Unpub. rep. to EPA Region X., from Western Washington University, Bellingham, Wa.107 EP. + Appendices	000376
6WA8401	Osborn, J.G., D.E. Weitkamp, and T.H. Schadt.	1985	Alki wastewater treatment plant outfall improvements Predesign study. Technical Report no. 6.0 Marine Biology.	Tech. Rep. to METRO Water Quality Division. July, 1985. 50p.+ Appendices.	000361
7WA7401	Thom, R.M., J.W. Armstrong, C.P. Staude, K.K. Chew, and R.E. Norris. Mearns, A.J., and C.A. Farley.	1976	A survey of the attached marine flora at five beaches in the Seattle, Washington area.	Sysis 9:267-275.	000411
		1979	Histopathological analysis of mussels ( <i>Mytilus californianus</i> ) from Goleta Point, California. II., Report 18.0. to the Bureau of	IN: Intertidal study of the Southern California Bight. Vol. I.	000412

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref..
TWA7901	Malins, D.C., B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, A.K. Sparks, and H.O. Hodgins.	1980	Chemical contaminants and biological abnormalities in central and southern Puget Sound.	NOAA Tech. Mem. OMPA-2.	000097
	Malins, D.C., B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, A.K. Sparks, H.O. Hodgins, and S. Chan.	1982	Chemical contaminants and abnormalities in fish and invertebrates from Puget Sound.	NOAA. Tech. Mem. OMPA 19. June, 1982. Boulder, Colorado. 168p.	000095
	D.C. Malins, S. Chan, and H.O. Hodgins.	1983	A multiyear (1979-1983) comparison of disease prevalence in English sole( <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> ) and rock sole( <i>Lepidotrigla bilineata</i> ) from eight selected sites in Puget Sound.	Unpubl. Final Rep. for Work Unit 83-9: Monitoring of bottomfish histopathology. NMFC/ECD 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, Wash. 98112. 9p. + Figs, Tables, and Appendices.	000094
	D.C. Malins, B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, S. Chan, M. Myers, J.T. Landahl, P.G. Prohaska, A.J. Freidman, L.D. Rhodes, D.G. Burrows, W.D. Gronlund, and H.O. Hodgins.	1984	Chemical pollutants in sediments and diseases of bottom-dwelling fish in Puget Sound, Washington.	Environ. Sci. Tech. 18:705-713.	000098
TWA8001	D.C., S. Chan, B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, A.R. Sparks, and H.O. Hodgins.	1981	Puget Sound pollution and its effects on marine biota: May 1- Sept 30 1980.	Unpubl. Proj. Report: May 1 to Sept 30 1980, to MESA Puget Sound Project, OMPA. 74p.	000096
	Malins, D.C., B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, A.K. Sparks, H.O. Hodgins, and S. Chan.	1982	Chemical contaminants and abnormalities in fish and invertebrates from Puget Sound.	NOAA. Tech. Mem. OMPA 19. June, 1982. Boulder, Colorado. 168p.	000095
	D.C. Malins, B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, S. Chan, M. Myers, J.T. Landahl, P.G. Prohaska, A.J. Freidman, L.D. Rhodes, D.G. Burrows, W.D. Gronlund, and H.O. Hodgins.	1984	Chemical pollutants in sediments and diseases of bottom-dwelling fish in Puget Sound, Washington.	Environ. Sci. Tech. 18:705-713.	000098
TWA8101	Swartz, R.C., W.A. DeBen, K.A. Sercu, and J.O. Lamberson.	1982	Sediment toxicity and the distribution of amphipods in Commencement Bay, Washington, USA.	Mar. Poll. Bull. 13(10): 359-364.	000052
TWA8102	Comiskey, C.A., T.A. Farmer, and C.C. Brandt.	1984	Toxicant pretreatment planning study (TPPS). Technical report C2: Puget Sound benthic studies and ecological implications.	METRO Toxicant Program Report No. 6B, Water Quality Division, May 1984. Seattle, Wash. 417p. + Appendices A-C.	000035
TWA8301	U.S. EPA, Region X.	1986	Detailed chemical and biological analysis of selected sediments from Puget Sound.	Final Report (Draft) for Contract DE-AC06-76R 1830 by Pacific Northwest Laboratory, Battelle Marine Research Laboratory, Sequim, Wa. 98382. V. 1 300p, and V. 2(Appendices A - G).	000217

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year.....	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref. ....
TWA8401	Tetra-Tech, Inc.	1985	Commencement Bay nearshore/tideflats remedial investigation.	Final Report to WDOE and US EPA: Summary report EPA-910/9-85-134a, 92 p.; Vol. I - Detailed Results EPA-910/9-85-134b, about 300 p.; Vol. II - Source Evaluation; Vol. III - Appendices I-V (includes sediment chemistry data), about 200 p. Vol. IV - Appendices VI-XV (includes benthos, bioassay, fish health and station location data), about 200 p.	000345
TWA8501	Hardy, J.T., E.A. Crecelius, and R.M. Kocan.	1986	Concentration and toxicity of sea-surface contaminants in Puget Sound.	DRAFT Rep. to NOAA-OPD, Pacific Northwest Laboratory, Richland, Wa. Jan. 1986. 35p. + Appendices A & B.	000252
TWA8502	Malins, D.C., S. Chan, U. Varanasi, B.B. McCain, J.E. Stein, and E. Casillas.	1985	Effects of contaminant exposure on reproductive success of commercially important marine species.	Unpub. Annual Report (FY85), by NMFS-ECD. Seattle. 15p. + Tables and Figures.	000246
TWA8601	Hardy, J.T.	1986	Letter of January 23, 1986. Planned work in 1986: Sea surface contaminants in Puget Sound.	Unpub. Letter of January 23, 1986, to Ed Long, NOAA-CERAB. 1p. + Table.	000242
IWR7601	Swartz, R.C., W.A. DeBen, and F.A. Cole.	1979	A bioassay for the toxicity of sediment to marine macrobenthos.	Journal WPCF 51(5):944-950.	000077
20R7201	M.J. M.C., H.J. Pribble, R.T. Riley, and S.P. Tomasovic.	1977	Neoplastic disease in bivalve molluscs from Oregon estuaries with emphasis on research on proliferative disorders in Yaquina Bay oysters.	Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 298:356-373.	000111
60R7401	Richardson, M.D., A.G. Carey, and W.A. Colgate.	1977	Aquatic disposal field investigations, Columbia River Disposal site, Oregon; Appendix C: The effects of dredged material disposal on benthic assemblages.	Tech. Rep. D-77-30, Appendix C, U.S. Army Engineers Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss. Dec. 1977. 411 p.	000339
Boone, C.G., M.A. Granat, and M.P. Farrell.	1978	Aquatic disposal field investigations, Columbia River Disposal site, Oregon; Evaluative summary.	Tech. Rep. D-77-30, Final Report, U.S. Army Engineers Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss. May 1978. 100 p.	000340	
30R6801	Farley, C.A.	1969	Sarcotomatoid proliferative disease in a wild population of blue mussels ( <i>Mytilus edulis</i> ).	J. Nat. Cancer Inst. 43:509-516.	000106
30R7201	McCauley, J.E., D.Hancock, and R.A. Part.	1976	Maintenance dredging and four polychaete worms.	IN: Proc. of the Special Conf. on Dredging and its environmental Effects, Mobile, Ala., Jan 26-28,	000416

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year.....	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref. ....
30R7601	Mix, M.C.	1983	Haemic neoplasms of bay mussels, <i>Mytilus edulis</i> L., from Oregon: Occurrence, prevalence, seasonality, and histopathological progression. Benzo[a]pyrene body burdens and the prevalence of proliferative disorders in mussels ( <i>Mytilus edulis</i> ) in Oregon.	J. Fish. Dis. 6(3):239-248.	1976. ASCE, New York. pp673-683.
				IN: Animals as Monitors of Environmental Pollutants. (ed ?). National Academy of Sciences, Washington D.C. pp52-64.	000115 000332
				Tech. Rep. EPA-600/4-82-026. ERL, Gulf Breeze, Fla. Mar. 1982. 61p.	000187
		1982	Polymer aromatic hydrocarbons and cellular proliferative disorders in bivalve molluscs from Oregon estuaries.	EPA-600/3-79-034. Mar. 1979. 46p.	000193
		1979	Chemical carcinogens in bivalve molluscs from Oregon estuaries. Final Report 1 Jun 76 - 30 Sept 78.		
60R7201	Slotta, S.L., C.K. Solitt, D.A. Bella, D.R. Hancock, J.E. McCauley, and R. Parr.	1973	Final Report: Effects of hopper dredging and in-channel spoiling (October 4, 1972) in Coos Bay, Oregon.	Final Report to Portland District, Corps of Engineers, on Contract DACW57-73-C-0089, from Interdiscip. Stud. of the School of Engin. and School of Oceanography, OSU. Corvallis, Ore., July, 1973. 133p.	000338 000339
				Interim Report to Portland District Corps of Engineers, contract No. DACW57-79-00040. approx. 150p.	
		1980	Coos Bay offshore disposal site investigation: Interim Report, Phase I.	Interim Report to Portland District Corps of Engineers, contract No. DACW57-79-00040. approx. 150p.	000359
70R7901	Hancock, D.R., P.O. Nelson, C.K. Solitt, and K.J. Williamson. Nelson, P.O., C.K. Solitt, K.J. Williamson, and D.R. Hancock.	1981	Coos Bay offshore disposal site investigation: Interim Report, Phase II, III. April, 1980-June, 1981.	Mar. Poll. Bull. 8(10):228-229.	000184
		1977	Inhibited hatching success of marine fish eggs by power plant effluent.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ended June 30, 1975. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1975. pp 41-42.	000388
1CA7501	Ehrlich, K.F.	1975	Laboratory experiments exposing Dover sole to contaminated sediments.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ended June 30, 1976. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1976. pp 149-153.	000389
1CA7502	Sherwood, M.J.	1976	Finn erosion disease induced in the laboratory.	IN: Proc. of the Special Conf. on Effects of suspended dredged material on the	000264
1CA7503	Peddicord, R., and V. McFarland.	1976	Effects of suspended dredged material on the		

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Study ID	Authors	Year	Title	Publication.....	Ref#..
			commercial crab, Cancer magister.	Dredging and its environmental Effects, Mobile, Ala., Jan 26-28, 1976. ASCE, New York. pp633-644.	
1CA7801	Salazar, M.H., S.C. U'ren, and S.A. Steinert.	1980	Sediment bioassays for NAVSTA San Diego Dredging Project.	Final Report: No. NOSC TR 570. Naval Ocean Systems Center, San Diego, Ca. 46p.	000054
1CA8001	Marine Bioassay Labs.	1980	Oakland Army Base bioassays: Final Report.	Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, San Francisco District, from Marine Bioassay Labs., Watsonville, CA., 10 Sept 1980. 12P. + Appendices.	000053
1CA8301	Marine Bioassay Labs.	1983	Aquatic bioassays for the San Luis Drain Central Valley project, California.	Unpub. Rep. to U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation, Mid-Pacific Region. Sacramento, CA. 205 P. + Appendices A - L (231 p.).	000331
1CA8401	Marine Bioassay Labs.	1984	San Pablo Bay bioassays: Cancer magister.	Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, San Francisco District, from Marine Bioassay Laboratories, Watsonville, CA., Sept 1984. 15 p.	000052
1CA8501	ENSECO, Inc.	1986	Solid phase bioassay and bioaccumulation of sediment present at the Alcatraz disposal site.	Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, San Francisco District, from ENSCO, Inc., Cambridge, MASS. Jan. 15, 1986. 5p + Appendices.	000054
1CA8601	E.V.S. Consultants, Inc.	1986	Solid phase amphipod bioassay on one composite sample from Richmond Harbor, California.	Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, San Francisco, CA. from EVS Consultants, Inc., Seattle, WA., March 1986. 5p + Appendices.	000049
2CA7101	Widdowson, T.B.	1972	Growth rate in Egregia as a measure of pollution.	IN: Proc. 7th Int. Seaweed Symp. I. Niisizawa, ed. pp.268-272. -	000407
2CA7401	Littler, M.M. and S.N. Murray.	1977	Influence of domestic wastes on the structure and energetics of intertidal communities near Wilson Cove, San Clemente I.	Contrib-164; W77-10512; OWPR-A-054-CAR(4), from Cal. State U., Fullerton; to Office of Water Research and Technology, Wash. D.C. June 1977. 99P.	000197
	Littler, M.M., and J.M. Miller.	1975	Impact of sewage on the distribution, abundance, and community structure of rocky intertidal Mar. Biol. 30:277-291.		000321

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	RefS..
	Murray, S.N., and M.M. Littler.	1974	organisms.	NJC-TP-396, from the Naval Undersea Center, San Diego, Cal. July 1974. 82p.	000201
2CA7601	Kastendiek, J., S.C. Schroeder, and J.Dixon.	1981	Biological features of intertidal communities near the U.S. Navy sewage outfall, Wilson Cove, San Clemente I., California. (research Report 1971-1973).	Mar. Poll. Bull. 12:402-407.	000230
2CA8001	Martin, M., G. Ichikawa, J. Goetzl, M. de los reyes, and M.D. Stephenson.	1984	The effect of the seawater cooling system of a nuclear generating station on the growth of mussels in experimental populations.	Mar. Environ. Res. 11(2):91-110.	000022
2CA8201	Roth, J.C., D.W. Smith, and A.J. Horne.	1983	Relationship between physiological stress and trace toxic substances in the bay mussel, <i>Mytilus edulis</i> , from San Francisco Bay, California.	Report to California State Water Resources Control Board, Contract no. 1-129-430-0; UCB/SEERHL Report no. 83-1. January, 1983. 34p.	000219
2CA8202	Roth, J.C., R.L. Williamson, A.J. Horne, D.W. Smith, and M.L. Commins.	1984	Dilution-field bioassays for local effects monitoring of wastewater discharges into San Francisco Bay. II. A demonstration study of toxicity based on the growth and condition of caged mussels ( <i>Mytilus edulis</i> ).	Report to California Regional Water Quality Control Board, San Francisco Bay Region, Contract no. 2-115-120-0; UCB/SEERHL Report 84-1. June, 1984.	000220
3CA6501	Cooper, R.C., and C.A. Keller.	1969	Epidemiology of papillomas in English sole, <i>Parophrys vetulus</i> .	IN: Neoplasms and related disorders of invertebrate and lower invertebrate animals. Nat. Cancer Inst. Monogr. 31:173-185.	000216
3CA6701	Valentine, D.W., and K.W. Bridges.	1969	High incidence of deformities in the serranid fish <i>Paralabrax nebulifer</i> , from Southern California.	Copeia 3:637-638.	000408
3CA6901	County Sanitation Districts, Orange County, CA.	1977	CSDOC Annual Reports. 1977-1985 (8 reports). 5	CSDOC Annual Reports. 1977-1985.	000367
	Sherwood, M.J.	1979	The fin erosion syndrome.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Project: Annual Report for the Year 1978. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1979. PP203-221.	000157
	Sherwood, M.J., and A.J. Mearns.	1977	Environmental significance of fin erosion in southern California demersal flatfishes.	Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 298:177-189.	000161
	Mearns, A.J., and M. Sherwood.	1974	Environmental aspects of fin erosion and tumors in southern California Dover sole.	Trans. Am. Fish. Soc. 103:799-810.	000087
	Mearns, A.J., and M. Sherwood.	1977	Distribution of neoplasms and other diseases in Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 298:210-224.	000158	

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
	Mearns, A.J., and M.J. Sherwood.	1977	marine fish relative to the discharge of waste water. Changes in the prevalence of fin erosion off Los Angeles and Orange Counties.	Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ending 30 June 1977. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. pp143-145.	000170
3CA6902	Kelly, D.L.	1971	Epidermal papilloma in the English sole, Parophrys vetulus.	PhD Dissertation, Univ. California, Berkeley.	000413
3CA7001	Cross, J.N.	1985	Fin erosion among fishes collected near a Southern California municipal wastewater outfall, (1971-1982).	Fish. Bull. 83(2):195-206.	000323
	Cross, J.N.	1984	Tumors in fish collected on the Palos Verdes shelf.	000373	
	Sherwood, M.J., and A.J. Mearns.	1977	Environmental significance of fin erosion in southern California demersal flatfishes.	Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 298:177-189.	000161
	Mearns, A.J., and M. Sherwood.	1977	Distribution of neoplasms and other diseases in marine fish relative to the discharge of waste water.	Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 298:210-224.	00087
	Mearns, A.J., and M.J. Sherwood.	1977	Changes in the prevalence of fin erosion off Los Angeles and Orange Counties.	Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ending 30 June 1977. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. pp143-145.	000170
	Sherwood, M.J.	1977	Fin erosion disease and liver chemistry: Los Angeles and Seattle.	Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ending June 30, 1977. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1977. pp 213-219.	000173
	A.J. Mearns and L.S. Word.	1975	A trawl survey off Laguna Beach and Dana Point.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ending June 30, 1975. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1975. pp 89-93.	000386
3CA7201	Mearns, A.J., and M. Sherwood.	1977	Distribution of neoplasms and other diseases in marine fish relative to the discharge of waste water.	Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 298:210-224.	000158
	Sherwood, M.J., and A.J. Mearns.	1977	Environmental significance of fin erosion in southern California demersal flatfishes.	Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 298:177-189.	000161
	Mearns, A.J., and M.J. Sherwood.	1977	Changes in the prevalence of fin erosion off Los Angeles and Orange Counties.	Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual	000170

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	RefS..
				Report for the year ending 30 June 1977. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. pp 143-145.	000087
Mearns, A.J., and M. Sherwood.		1974	Environmental aspects of fin erosion and tumors in Southern California Dover sole.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ending June 30, 1975. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1975. pp 27-32.	000384
Sherwood, M.J., and A.J. Mearns.		1975	Sampling diseased fish populations.		
3CA7202	Gammie, R.	1973	Report on a trawl survey conducted off Pismo Beach and San Miguel Island.	SCCWRP Tech. Pub. 105. Feb, 1973.	000394
3CA7301	Mearns, A.J.	1974	Standardizing sampling procedures.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ending June 30, 1974. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1974. pp 63-68.	000383
3CA7302	A.J. Mearns and I.S. Word.	1975	A trawl survey off Laguna Beach and Dana Point.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ending June 30, 1975. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1975. pp 89-93.	000386
3CA7601	Mearns, A.J., and C.A. Farley.	1979	Histopathological analysis of mussels ( <i>Mytilus californianus</i> ) from Goleta Point, California.	IN: Intertidal study of the Southern California Bight. Vol. II., Report 18-0. to the Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C. 10 P.	000412
3CA7701	O'Connell, C.P.	1980	Percentage of starving northern anchovy, <i>Engraulis mordax</i> , larvae in the sea as estimated by histological methods.	Fish. Bull. 78(2):475-489.	000336
3CA7702	Mearns, A.J., K.V. Pierce, and M.J. Sherwood.	1978	Health, abundance, and diversity of bottomfish and shellfish populations at proposed and existing offshore drilling sites in the Southern California Bight.	Final Report: Histopathology — contract no. 696-20, science Application, Inc., La Jolla, CA. 31 March, 1978. (DRAFT)	000393
3CA7901	Spies, R.B., J.S. Felton, and L. Dillard.	1982	Heaptic mixed-function oxidases in California flatfishes are increased in contaminated environments and by oil and PCB ingestion.	Mar. Biol. 70:117-127.	000218

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	RefS..
3CA8101	Jenkins, K.D., J.Y. Palacio, E.M. Fennema, D.A. Brown, P.S. Oshida, J.F. Alfalfara, and E.M. Perkins.	1981	Cytosolic metal distribution and histopathology of urchins and mussels from the Southern California Bight.	Presentation to : International Symposium on Responses of Marine organisms to Pollutants.' Plymouth, England, May 18-21, 1981. 31 p. + tables and Figures.	000223
3CA8102	Perkins, E.M., D.A. Brown, and K.D. Jenkins.	1982	Contaminants in white croakers <i>Gymnophorus lineatus</i> (Ayres, 1855), from the Southern California Bight. III: Histopathology.	IN: Physiological mechanisms of Marine Pollution Toxicity. W.B. Vernberg, A. Calabrese, F.P. Thurberg, and F.J. Vernberg, eds. Academic Press, N.Y. pp215-231.	000251
3CA8201	Spies, R., D. Rice, R. Ireland, and J. Beach.	1983	Pollutant body burdens and reproduction in <i>Platichthys stellatus</i> from San Francisco Bay. Annual Progress Report, Year I.	Unpub. Annual Progress Report to NOAA-CEAB, Aug. 1983. From Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Environmental Sciences Division. Livermore, CA. 35p.	000279
				Unpub. Report to NOAA-CEAB, March, 1985, from Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Environmental Conservation Division, Livermore, CA. March, 1985. 95p.	000280
				Unpub. Report to NOAA-CEAB: Final Report, Year 3, from Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Environmental Sciences Division, Jan. 1986. 55p.	000281
3CA8301	Rosenthal, K.D., D.A. Brown, J.N. Cross, E.M. Perkins, and R.W. Gossett.	1984	Histological condition of fish livers.	IN: Biennial Report, 1983-1984, SCCWRP: 229-245. Long Beach, CA.	000327
3CA8302	Perkins, E.M. and K.D. Rosenthal.	1984	Histopathology of cadmium-exposed scorpionfish.	000328	
3CA8303	Gossett, R.W., S.R. McHugh, P Szalay, K.D. Rosenthal, and D.A. Brown.	1984	Xenobiotic organics and biological effects in scorpionfish caged near a major Southern California municipal outfall. 2. International Symposium on Responses of Marine Organisms to Pollutants. Woods Hole, Ma (USA) 27 Apr 1983.	Mar. Environ. Res. 14(1-4) : Responses of marine organisms to pollutants, J. Stegeman, ed. pp449-450.	000001
3CA8401	Malins, D.C., B.B. McCain, D.W. Brown, M.S. Myers, and S. Chan.	1986	Marine pollution study: Los Angeles vicinity.	Unpub. Report to California State Water Resources Control Board. (Revised Jan 1986).	000250
3CA8501	Cross, J.N. and J.E. Hose.	1986	Determination of assimilative capacity: impact of	Unpub. Ann. Rep., SCCWRP, May 1,	000329

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Study ID	Authors .....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
3CA8502	Perkins, E.M., D.B. Ebenstein, and A. B. Charlstrand.	1986	Investigation of DDT, PCB's and other industrial wastes in coastal waters of Los Angeles and Ventura counties: Part I. Histopathology.	Draft Report to Cal. Regional Water Quality Control Board, Los Angeles Basin. Marine Biol. Research Section, Dept. Biol. Sciences, USC Los Angeles, CA., April 1986. 197p.	000347
5CA8201	Cross, J.N.	1984	Fish reproduction around outfalls.	Biennial Report 1983-1984, SCCWRP:211-227. W. Bascom, ed. Long Beach, CA.	000326
6CA1101	Foster, M.S., J.W. Carter, and D.R. Scheil.	1983	The ecology of kelp communities.	IN: Proceedings of a Symposium on the effects of waste disposal on kelp communities. W. Bascom, ed. La Jolla, CA., Jan 24-25, 1983. pp. 53-69.	000396
6CA5101	Filice, F.P.	1954	An Ecological survey of the Castro Creek area in San Pablo Bay.	Wassman J. Biol. 12(1):1-24.	000438
	Filice, F.P.	1954	A study of some of the factors affecting the bottom fauna of a portion of the San Francisco Bay Estuary.	Wassman J. Biol. 12(3):257-292.	000439
	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA5501	Harger, B.	1983	A historical overview of kelp in Southern California.	IN: Proceedings of a Symposium on the effects of waste disposal on kelp communities. W. Bascom, ed. La Jolla, CA., Jan 24-25, 1983. pp. 70-83.	000397
6CA6001	McCarthy, J.C., R.A. Wagner, M. Macomber, H.S. Harris, M. Stephenson, and E.A. Pearson.	1962	An investigation of water and sediment quality and pollutional characteristics of three areas in San Francisco Bay, 1960-61.	Report from the Sanitary Engineering Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley. 571p.	000446
	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA6101	Storrs, P.N., R.E. Selleck, and E.A. Pearson.	1963	A comprehensive study of San Francisco Bay, 1961-62.	Univ. California (Berkeley) Sanitary Engineering Research Laboratory Report 63(3): 221p.	000454
	Storrs, P.N., E.A. Pearson, and R.E.	1966	A comprehensive study of San Francisco Bay.	Univ. California (Berkeley)	000453

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
	Selleck.		Volume II. Biological sampling and analytical methods.	Sanitary Engineering Research Laboratory Report 65 (8): 75p.	
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA6201	Storrs, P.N., R.E. Selleck, and E.A. Pearson.	1964	A comprehensive study of San Francisco Bay, 1962-63.	Univ. of California (Berkeley) Sanitary Engineering Research Laboratory Report 63(1): P. I-1 to IX-9.	000455
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA6301	Storrs, P.N., R.E. Selleck, and E.A. Pearson.	1965	A comprehensive study of San Francisco Bay, 1963-64.	Univ. of California (Berkeley) Sanitary Engineering Research Laboratory Report 65(1): P. I-1 to VII-7.	000456
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA6801	Widdowson, T.B.	1971	Changes in the intertidal flora of the Los Angeles area since the survey by E. Yale Dawson in 1956-59.	Bull. So. Cal. Acad. Sci. 70(1):2-16.	000406
6CA6901	Garrison, W.E.	1981	Ocean Monitoring and research. Annual Report 1980-81.	Ann. Rep. "Monitoring Section, Tech. Services Dept., Los Angeles County Sanitation Districts. Whittier, CA. November, 1981. 384p.	000372
	Greene, C.S., and T.S. Sarason.	1974	Cluster analysis of benthic communities.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the Year ending June 30, 1974. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1974. PP 23-31.	000382
	Smith, R.W. and C.S. Greene.	1976	Biological communities near a submarine outfall.	J. Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed. 48(8):1894-1912.	000146
	Mearns, A.J., and C.S. Greene.	1976	Comparison of the benthos at several wastewater discharge sites.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ended June 30, 1976. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1976. pp 211-216.	000390
6CA6902	Griigg, R.W.	1979	Long-term changes in rocky bottom communities off Palos Verdes.	Southern California Coastal Water Research Project: Annual Report for	000153

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref#..
6CA7001	Griigg, R.W., and R.S. Kiwala.	1970	Some ecological effects of discharged wastes on marine life.	the year 1978. W. Bascom, ed. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1979. pp. 157-184.	000395
6CA7002	Smith, G.B.	1974	Some effects of sewage discharge to the marine environment.	Ph.D. dissertation, U. of Calif., San Diego.	000378
6CA7101	Daniel, D.A., and H.K. Chadwick.	1972	A study of toxicity and biostimulation in San Francisco Bay-Delta waters.	California State Water Resources Control Board. Publication 44, vol. VII. 78p. + Appendices.	000431
6CA7102	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7103	Karr, M.H., Eliason, J.R., and M.J. Schneider.	1972	Physical oceanography and marine biology study Long Beach Generating Station, Southern California Edison Co.	Report to Southern California Edison Co., Rosemead, CA., from Battelle Pacific NW Labs, Richland, WA. Jan. 31, 1972. 119p.	000358
		1983	Santa Monica Bay Monitoring Study. Annual Report for 1983.	City of Los Angeles Bureau of Sanitation, Hyperion Treatment Plant, Playa del Rey, CA. approx. 250 P.	000364
		1982	Santa Monica Bay Monitoring Study. Annual Report for 1982.	City of Los Angeles Bureau of Sanitation, Hyperion Treatment Plant, Playa del Rey, CA. approx. 250 P.	000365
		1976	Comparison of the benthos at several wastewater discharge sites.	In: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ended June 30, 1976. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1976. pp 211-216.	000390
		1976	Effects of dredging and disposal on some benthos at Monterey Bay, California.	Tech. Pap. for Contract no. DACW72-73-C-0010, by Moss Landing Marine Labs, CA. Oct. 1976. 84p.	000263
		1977	Patterns of succession in benthic infaunal communities following dredging and dredged material disposal in Monterey Bay.	Final Report on Dredged Material Research Program, Contract DACW39-74-C-0151. by Moss Landing Marine Labs, Calif. Oct. 1977. 192p.	000261
		1979	Relationships between wave disturbance and zonation of benthic invertebrate communities along	Fish. Bull. 78(2):437-454.	000404

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref..
6CA7104	Feldmeth, C.R., and M. Alpert.	1977	a subtidal high-energy beach in Monterey Bay, California.	Veliger 20(1):39-42.	000175
6CA7301	Smith, R.W. and C.S. Greene.	1976	The effect of temperature on the distribution and biomass of <i>Mytilus edulis</i> in the Alamitos Bay area.	J. Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed. 48(8):1894-1912.	000146
6CA7302	Liu, D.H., K.D. Martin, and C.R. Norwood.	1975	Biological communities near a submarine outfall. San Francisco Bay benthic community study: Technical evaluation.	Dredge Disposal Study for San Francisco Bay and Estuary: Appendix D: Biological Community. U.S. Army Engineer District, San Francisco, CA. May 1975. 244p + Appendices A-C.	000350
6CA7303	Thom, R.M.	1976	Changes in the intertidal flora of the Southern California mainland.	M.S. Thesis, Cal. State Univ., Long Beach.	000405
6CA7304	Engineering Science, Inc.	1978	South San Francisco bottom sediment sampling and analysis program.	Unpublished data, 1978.	000434
	Engineering Science, Inc.	1978	Summary of benthic identification: City of South San Francisco.	Unpublished data, 1978.	000435
	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7401	Nichols, F.H., and J.K. Thompson.	1985	Persistence of an introduced mudflat community in South San Francisco Bay, California.	Mar. Ecol. PS 24:83-97	000044
	Thompson, J.K., and F.H. Nichols.	1984	Benthic macrofauna of a South San Francisco Bay, mudflat, 1974 to 1983.	U.S. Geol. Surv. Open File Rep. 84-759.	000348
6CA7402	Marine Ecological Institute.	1978	Results of benthic survey near new U.S. Army Corps of Engineers base yard, Richardson Bay, Sausalito, California.	IN: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Dredge Disposal Study, San Francisco Bay and estuary. Appendix N, Addendum. 9p.	000444
	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7403	Resources & Ecology Projects, Inc.	1974	Semiannual monitoring, strategic consolidated sewage plan, southern San Mateo County, California.	San Mateo County, unpublished data.	000451
	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of	USGS Water Resources Investigations	000460

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
			common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	
6CA7501	County Sanitation Districts, Orange County, CA.	1977 ~1985	CSDOC Annual Reports. 1977-1985 (8 reports).	CSDOC Annual Reports. 1977-1985.	000367
	Greene, C.S.	1976	Response and recovery of the benthos at Orange County.	IN: SCCWRP Annual Report for the year ended 30 June 1976. P.197-203.	000368
	Mearns, A.H., M.J. Allen, L.S. Word, J.Q. Word, C.S. Greene, M.J. Sherwood, and B. Myers.	1976	Quantitative responses of demersal fish and benthic invertebrate communities to coastal municipal wastewater discharges.	Final Report, V.1, to US EPA, Nat. Marine Water Quality Lab. Corvallis, Ore. 179p.	000370
	Mearns, A.J., and C.S. Greene.	1976	Comparison of the benthos at several wastewater discharge sites.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ended June 30, 1976. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1976. PP 211-216.	000390
6CA7502	Wilson, K., and R. McPeak.	1983	Kelp restoration.	IN: Proceedings of a Symposium on the effects of waste disposal on kelp communities. W. Bascom, ed. La Jolla, CA., Jan 24-25, 1983. EP: 199-216.	000402
	Hamilton, S.	1983	Monitoring presently conducted at Point Loma and Palos Verdes.	IN: Proceedings of a Symposium on the effects of waste disposal on kelp communities. W. Bascom, ed. La Jolla, CA., Jan 24-25, 1983. EP. 103-113.	000398
6CA7503	California Department of Water Resources.	1981	Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta water quality surveillance program: unpublished data, 1975-78.	Unpublished.	000423
	California Department of Water Resources.	1981	Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta water quality surveillance program, 1979.	Annual report, vol. III. 118p.	000424
	California Department of Water Resources.	1981	Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta water quality surveillance program, 1980.	Annual report, vol. III. 185p.	000425
	California Department of Water Resources.	1983	Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta water quality surveillance program, 1982.	Annual report, vol. III. 314p.	426
	California Department of Water Resources.	1984	Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta water quality surveillance program, 1983.	Annual report, vol. III. 288p.	000428
	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-0003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7504	Environmental Quality Analysts, Inc.	n.a.	Summary data sheets for macroinvertebrates: City and County of San Francisco, 1975-76.	California Regional water Quality Control Board. NPDES permit no. 000437	

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
				CN0037664. Waste discharge requirements for the City and County of San Francisco, southeast plant.	
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7505	Environmental Quality Analysts, Inc. and Marine Biological Consultants, Inc.	1975	Preconstruction outfall diffuser modification: physical, chemical, and biological investigation: East Bay Municipal Utility District.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000436
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7506	Leighton and Associates.	1978	Analysis of benthic infaunal samples, Oakland Outer Harbor, September 1975-March 1976.	IN: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Dredge Disposal Study, San Francisco Bay and estuary. Appendix N, Addendum. 109p.	000443
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7507	Smith, E.H. and Associates.	1977	South Bay Dischargers Authority wastewater disposal project, benthic survey, and water quality sampling program.	Final report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. 73p. + Appendices.	000452
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7601	Pacific Environmental Laboratory.	1976	Waste discharge requirements for Shell Oil Company, Martinez, Contra Costa County, California. Summary data sheets for macroinvertebrates.	California Regional Water Quality Control Board, NPDES permit no. CA0005789	000450
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7602	Pacific Environmental Laboratory.	1976	Waste discharge monitoring for the city of Richmond, California. Summary data sheets for macroinvertebrates.	California Regional Water Quality Control Board, order no. 74-112, NPDES permit no. CA0037729	000449
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
6CA7603	Kinnetic Labs., Inc.	1981	East Bay Dischargers Authority predischarge monitoring program.	Final Report, KLI-81-11. Chapter 1. Summary; Chapter 5. Benthic community analysis; Chapter 7, V. III. Appendices.	000440
Hopkins. D.R.		1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7701	Kinnetic Labs., Inc.	1981	East Bay Dischargers Authority predischarge monitoring program.	Final Report, KLI-81-11. Chapter 1. Summary; Chapter 5. Benthic community analysis; Chapter 7, V. III. Appendices.	000440
Hopkins. D.R.		1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7702	Brown and Caldwell Engineers.	1971	Summary data sheets for invertebrates: East Bay Municipal Utility District, preconstruction outfall diffuser modification study.	Unpublished. 28p.	000422
Hopkins. D.R.		1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7703	Underwater Biological Research.	1978	Survey of benthic macrofauna at the San Pablo Bay dredge disposal site July 1977 - April 1978: Final report.	IN: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers dredge disposal study, San Francisco Bay and Estuary. Appendix N, Addendum. 66p. + Appendices.	000459
Hopkins. D.R.		1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7801	Bascom, W.	1979	Life in the Bottom: San Diego and Santa Monica Bays, Palos Verdes and Point Loma Peninsulas.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Research Project: Annual Report for the year 1978. W. Bascom, ed. SCCWRP, Los Angeles, Ca. 1979. pp57-80.	000148
Word, J.Q.		1979	The infaunal trophic index	IN: Southern California Coastal water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year 1978. SCCWRP, Los Angeles, CA. 1979. pp.19-39.	000150
6CA7802	Anatec Laboratories, Inc.	1980	Point Richmond outfall study, predischarge monitoring phase.	Anatec Laboratories, Inc. 78p. + Appendices.	000417
	Anatec Laboratories, Inc.	1980	San Pablo Bay field studies.	Anatec Laboratories, Inc. Phase I, 000418	

Table 3. Bibliographic references associated with the catalogued studies. Listing is by study identifier, which is sorted by state, type of test or survey conducted, year, and study accession number. (Page 22 of 26)

Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
	Anatec Laboratories, Inc.	1980	San Pablo Bay field studies: Central Marin component.	Novato Sanitary Component vol. I. 78p. + Appendices.	000419
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	Anatec Laboratories, Inc. Central Marin Component, vol. I. 58p. + Appendices A, B, & C. USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA7901	Harris, L.H.	1983	Changes in intertidal algae at Palos Verdes, California.	IN: Proceedings of a Symposium on the effects of waste disposal on kelp communities. W. Bascom, ed. La Jolla, CA., Jan 24-25, 1983. pp. 274-281.	000403
6CA7902	CH2M Hill, Inc.	1979	San Francisco Bayside overflows study.	IN: San Francisco bayside overflows study, Part VI.	000429
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA8101	Hamilton, S.	1983	Monitoring presently conducted at Point Loma and Palos Verdes.	IN: Proceedings of a Symposium on the effects of waste disposal on kelp communities. W. Bascom, ed. La Jolla, CA., Jan 24-25, 1983. pp. 103-113.	000398
	Barilotti, D.C.	1982	Monitoring San Diego area kelp beds for the effects of waste discharges from the Point Loma outfall.	Report from Kelco, Division of Merck & Co., Inc. P.O. Box 13216, San Diego, CA. 45p. + Figures	000401
6CA8102	CH2M Hill, Inc.	1982	Equivalent protection study.	Final report to Chevron, USA.	000430
	Hopkins. D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
6CA8401	Goddard, T.C., M.L. Stevenson, and G. Gillingham	1984	San Francisco Bay dredged material disposal site survey.	Report no. KLI-R-84-15 to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, for Contract DACW07-84-D-0015. Kinnetic Labs., Inc. Santa Cruz, CA. 28 Dec 1984. 62 p. + Appendices A-D.	000351
7CA6201	Hamilton, S.	1983	Monitoring presently conducted at Point Loma and Palos Verdes.	IN: Proceedings of a Symposium on the effects of waste disposal on kelp communities. W. Bascom, ed. La Jolla, CA., Jan 24-25, 1983. pp. 000398	000398

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
7CA7401	Chen, C.W., G.T. Orlob, and D.J. Smith.	1972	Environmental effects of ocean waste discharge: results from San Diego's monitoring program.	Report to the California State Water Resources Control Board and the San Diego Regional Water Quality Control Board from Water Resources Engineers, Inc., Walnut Creek, CA. Oct. 1972. 48p. + Appendices.	000399
7CA7401	Chen, C.W., and G.T. Orlob.	1972	The accumulation and significance of sludge near San Diego.	Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed. J. 44(7):1362-1371.	000400
7CA7401	Mearns, A.H., M.J. Allen, L.S. Word, J.Q. Word, C.S. Greene, M.J. Sherwood, and B. Myers.	1976	Quantitative responses of demersal fish and benthic invertebrate communities to coastal municipal wastewater discharges.	Final Report, v.1, to US EPA, Nat. Marine Water Quality Lab. Corvallis, Ore. 179p.	000370
7CA7401	Marine Biological Consultants, Inc., and Environmental Quality Analysts, Inc.	1975	Predischarge receiving water monitoring study.	Final report to the city of Oxnard. Costa Mesa, CA.	000371
7CA7401	Mearns, A.J., and C.S. Greene.	1976	Comparison of the benthos at several wastewater discharge sites.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Resources Research Project: Annual Report for the year ended June 30, 1976. SCCWRP, El Segundo, CA. 1976. pp 211-216.	000390
7CA7601	Soule, D.F., and M. Oguri.	1977	The marine ecology of Marina del Rey Harbor, California. A baseline survey for the County of Los Angeles Department of Small Craft Harbors - 1976-1977.	IN: Marine Studies of San Pedro Bay, California. Part 13. Report no. USC-SC-2-77; Technical Ser. 2; NOAA-78022103. Dec. 1977. 43pp.	000195
7CA7701	Word, J.Q. and A.J. Mearns.	1979	The 60-meter control survey.	IN: Southern California Coastal Water Research Project: Annual Report for the year 1978. SCCWRP, Los Angeles, CA. 1979. pp.19-39.	000147
7CA7801	CH2M Hill, Inc.	1984	Ocean outfall monitoring program: 1982-83 annual report. San Francisco Department of Public Works, Bureau of Water Pollution Control.	Report to San Francisco Department of Public Works, Bureau of Water Pollution Control. May, 1984. approx. 400 p.	000355
7CA7801	CH2M Hill, Inc.	1978	Southwest ocean outfall: City and county of San Francisco Wastewater management program. Phase 1: First Predischarge oceanographic study. Phase 1: First progress report.	Report to PBQ & D, Inc. November, 1978. approx. 300 p.	000356

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref... .
	CH2M Hill, Inc.	1979	Southwest ocean outfall: City and county of San Francisco Wastewater Management Program. Pre-discharge oceanographic study. Phase 1: Second progress report.	Report to PBQ & D, Inc. February, 1979. approx. 300 p.	000357
7CA8001	Swartz, R.C., D.W. Schults, G.R. Ditsworth, W.A. DeBen, and F.A. Cole.	1985	Sediment toxicity, contamination, and macrobenthic communities near a large sewage outfall.	IN: Validation and predictability of laboratory methods for assessing the fate and effects of contaminants in aquatic ecosystems, ASTM STP 865. T.P. Boyle (Ed.), American Society for Testing and Materials, Philadelphia, 1985, pp152-175.	000059
7CA8002	Anatec Laboratories, Inc. and Kinnetic Laboratories, Inc.	1982	East Bay Municipal Utility District local effects monitoring program.	Final report, vol. 3, Biology, Part I. Benthic studies. 137p. + Appendices.	000421
	Kinnetic Labs., Inc.	1981	East Bay Dischargers Authority predischarge monitoring program.	Final Report, KLI-81-11. Chapter 1. Summary; Chapter 5. Benthic community analysis; Chapter 7, V. III. Appendices.	000440
	Hopkins, D.R.	1986	Atlas of the distributions and abundances of common benthic species in San Francisco Bay, California.	USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4003. Feb. 1986. 16 p. + Appendices I and II.	000460
7CA8101	Thompson, B.E., J.N. Cross, J.D. Laughlin, G.P. Hershelman, R.W. Gossett, and D.T. Tsukada.	1984	Sediment and biological conditions on coastal slopes.	IN: Bascom, W., ed. SCCWRP Biennial Report, 1983-1984. Long Beach, CA. p. 37-67.	000375
7CA8301	Swartz, R.C., F.A. Cole, D.W. Schults, and W.A. DeBen.	1986	Ecological changes in the Southern California Bight near a large sewage outfall: benthic conditions in 1980 and 1983.	Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser. 31:1-13.	000461
7CA8501	Chapman, P.M., R.N. Dexter, S.F. Cross, and D.G. Mitchell.	1986	A field trial of the sediment quality triad in San Francisco Bay.	Draft Report to NOAA-CEAB from E.V.S. Consultants, 1014 Yale Ave. N., Seattle, Wa. 98109. 146p. + Appendices A-G(separate volume)	000080
3CA7801	Jung, M., J.A. Whipple, and L.M. Moser.	1984	Summary report of the Cooperative Striped Bass Study (COSBS). A study of the effects of pollutants on the San Francisco Bay-Delta striped bass fishery.	Summary Report to Cal. State Wat. Res. Cntrl. Bd., Dec 1984. Pages not numbered.	000269
	Whipple, J.A., D.G. Crosby, and M. Jung.	1983	Third Progress Report: Cooperative Striped Bass Study.	Cal. State Water Resources Control Bd. Special Projects Rep. no. 83-3SP. 208 p.	000270

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Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Ref#..
	Whipple, J.A.	1980	The impact of estuarine degradation and chronic pollution on populations of anadromous striped bass <i>Morone saxatilis</i> , in the San Francisco Bay - Delta, California.	Ann. Res. Report to NOAA - OMPA, Nov. 15, 1980. Pages not numbered.	000271
	Whipple, J.A.	1984	Procedures for histopathological examinations, autopsies, and subsampling of striped bass.	NOAA Tech. Mem. NMFS-SWFSC-46. August 1984. 81pp. + Appendices.	000272
IHR7901	Brock, R.E.	1980	A bioassay evaluation of proposed discharge of Pearl Harbor dredged material(West Loch) at the Honolulu disposal site.	Unpub. Rep. to Dpt. of Public Works, City and County of Honolulu, from Hawaii Institute of Marine Biology, Kaneohe, Hawaii 96744. 53p + fig.	000034
IHI8201	Nagarelli, P.C.	1982	Biological assessments of potential environment impact of dredging materials disposals from Nawiliwili Harbor, Kauai.	Unpub. Rep. to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers by The Oceanic Institute, Waimanalo, Hawaii, Nov., 1982. 54p.	000114
IHI8202	Szyper, J.M.	1982	Biological assessment of potential environmental impacts of dredged material disposal from the projected pier 16 area.	Unpub. Rep. to R.M. Towill Corp by the Oceanic Institute, Waimanalo, Hawaii.	000113
GHI7201	Evans, E.C. (Ed.)	1974	Pearl Harbor Biological Survey - Final Report.	Unpub Rep. NDC TN 1128 August 1974. Approx. 500 p.(5 sections + Appendices A-H), by the Naval Undersea Center, San Diego CA.	000313
GHI7301	Kay, E.A. and R.K. Kawamoto.	1984	Micromollusk monitoring at Barbers Pt. sewage outfall, Oahu, Hawaii.	Wat. Resources Re. Ctr. Tech. Rep. no.162. March 1984 .47 p.	000311
GHT7601	Chave, K.E. and J.N. Miller.	1977	Baseline studies and evaluation of the physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of nearshore dredge spoil disposal, Pearl Harbor, Hawaii. Part A. Baseline studies, investigation, and selection of a suitable dredge spoil site.	Unpub. Final Rep. to Pacific Division, Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Honolulu, HI. for Contract N62742-76 C-0050. May 1977. pages not numbered.	000314
	Chave, K.E. and J.N. Miller.	1977	Baseline studies and evaluation of the physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of nearshore dredge spoil disposal, Pearl Harbor, Hawaii. Part B. Immediate effects of dumping: Monitoring studies.	Unpub. Rep. to Pacific Division Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Honolulu, HI. Contract no. N62742-76 C-0050. Pages not numbered.	000315
	Chave, K.E. and J.N. Miller.	1978	Baseline studies and evaluation of the physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of nearshore dredge spoil disposal, Pearl Harbor, Hawaii. Part C. Long-term effects of dumping.	Unpub. Final Rep. to Pacific Division Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Honolulu, HI. May 1978. Pages not numbered.	000317

Table 3. Bibliographic references associated with the catalogued studies. Listing is by study identifier, which is sorted by state, type of test or survey conducted, year, and study accession number. (Page 26 of 26)

Study ID	Authors.....	Year	Title.....	Publication.....	Refs..
6H17801	Groenouw, J.G.	1979	Marine environmental assessment at three sites in Pearl Harbor, Oahu. August-October 1978.	NOSC Tech. Rep. 441. June 1979. 92 p.	000312
1BC8401	Chapman, P.M., and C.T. Barlow.	1984	Sediment Bioassays in various B.C. Coastal areas.	Prepared for the Environmental Protection Service, West Vancouver, B.C. by EVS Consultants, Ltd., N. Vancouver, B.C. 22p. + Appendices A and B. June 1984.	000051

170 records listed.

Table 4. Numbers of new and ongoing biological effects studies on the Pacific Coast for each year since 1951.

	Year																											
	1951	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
<u>Benthos</u>																												
# New studies	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	4	3	6	10	7	4	6	4	3	1	4	2	4	3	2	
# Ongoing studies	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	6	5	8	10	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	9	5	4	3
Total # studies	1	1	2	2	4	2	1	1	2	4	5	7	9	11	18	17	17	15	11	11	9	12	13	13	8	6	3	
Total # stations	36	28	28	43	69	23	27	15	15	30	82	120	201	203	194	564	607	436	273	492	351	341	558	581	440	209	156	80
<u>Fish &amp; Invertebrate Health</u>																												
# New studies	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	2	3	1	4	4	2	3	2	1	4	7	5	6	4	
# Ongoing studies	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	4	4	4	5	6	5	4	6	3	3	
Total # studies	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	4	4	2	4	6	5	8	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	11	11	9	7			
Total # stations	3	3	3	29	16	15	1	16	35	29	34	78	66	195	131	217	149	88	55	108	124	134	92	61				
<u>Bioassays</u>																												
# New studies	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	4	0	0	0	3	2	5	4	3
# Ongoing studies	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Total # studies	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	5	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Total # stations	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +

+ = Number of stations in each year unknown; probably near 100

Table 5. Tests used in catalogued studies, species or communities used, and total number of stations and number of samples for each. (Page 1 of 7)

PCodes	Probes.....	Probe:Sp#	Taxon.....	PNSta	PNSamp..
1003	Sed. Extract: Gonad cell prolif. in vitro	10030019	Rainbow trout gonad ( <i>Salmo gairdneri</i> ): cell line 2	141	141
1004	Sed. Extract: Juv. cell prolif. in vitro	10040020	Bluegill fry ( <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> ): cell line 2	44	44
1005	Microlayer Extract: Gonad cell prolif. in vitro.	10050019	Rainbow trout gonad ( <i>Salmo gairdneri</i> ): cell line 2	17	37
1020	Sed. Partic. : 15 min sperm cell fertilization capacity	10200024	Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis	2	4
1040	Microlayer Extract: Genotoxicity in vivo.	10400060	<i>Psettichthyes melanostictus</i>	20	20
1041	Microlayer Extract: Genotoxicity in vivo. 4 dil.	10410060	<i>Psettichthyes melanostictus</i>	5	6
1043	Microlayer Extract: Genotoxicity in vitro.	10430019	Rainbow trout gonad ( <i>Salmo gairdneri</i> ): cell line 2	10	20
1050	Sed. Extract: Genotoxicity in vitro	10500019	Rainbow trout gonad ( <i>Salmo gairdneri</i> ): cell line 2	145	243
1051	H2O Extract: Genotoxicity in vitro	10510019	Rainbow trout gonad ( <i>Salmo gairdneri</i> ): cell line 2	7	14
1052	Genotoxicity in vivo - 12 h fish gastrulae	10520026	<i>Gonyonemus lineatus</i>	2	66
1053	Sed. Extract: Sister Chromatid Exchange: Kidney Tissue.	10530041	<i>Parophrys vetulus</i>	2	2
1201	Receiving water: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12010005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	417	14000
1201	Receiving water: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12010006	<i>Protothaca staminea</i>	64	800
1201	Receiving water: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12010007	<i>Tresus capax</i>	5	100
1202	Receiving water: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12020005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	19	842
1202	Receiving water: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12020030	<i>Mya arenaria</i>	1	15
1202	Receiving water: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12020031	<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>	1	15
1203	Receiving Water: 15 min sperm cell fertilization capacity	12030076	<i>Dendraster excentricus</i>	12	450
1204	Receiving water: 48h hatching success	12040025	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>	1	28
1205	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Juveniles	12050025	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>	1	15
1205	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Juveniles	12050034	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>	11	73
1205	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Juveniles	12050035	<i>Menidia audens</i>	1	15
1206	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity to eggs and larvae	12060025	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>	1	15
1207	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Adults	12070028	<i>Eurytemora hirudinoides</i>	1	24
1207	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Adults	12070029	<i>Acartia clausa</i>	1	32
1207	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Adults	12070032	<i>Neomysis integer</i>	1	15
1207	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Adults	12070033	<i>Palaemon macrodactylus</i>	1	15
1207	Receiving water: 96h Acute Toxicity: Adults	12070036	<i>Hysteroecarpus traski</i>	1	15
1208	Rec. Water: 96h-10d toxicity, adults	12080004	<i>Monopylephorus cuticulatus</i>	7	7
1208	Rec. Water: 96h-10d toxicity, adults	12080013	<i>Eogammarus confervicolus</i>	7	7
1208	Rec. Water: 96h-10d toxicity, adults	12080018	<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>	7	7
1210	Sed. Elutriate: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay EC50	12100005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	10	85
1211	Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12110005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	20	27
1212	Sed. Elutriate: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay	12120005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	13	13
1215	Sed. Slurry: 9h Bivalve veliger bioassay	12150005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	24	54
1220	Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	12200005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	146	174
1220	Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	12200008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	9	45
1221	Sed. Slurry: 48h bivalve embryo bioassay. (LC50)	12210005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	19	40

Table 5. Tests used in cataloged studies, species or communities used, and total number of stations and number of samples for each. (Page 2 of 7)

PCodes	Probes.....	Probe:Sp#	Taxon.....	PNSta	PNSamp..
1222	Sed. Slurry (100g/l): 48h bivalve embryo bioassay.	12220005	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	48	48
1223	Sed. Slurry: 48h Toxicity, Juveniles	12230021	<i>Oncorhynchus gorbuscha</i>	( 5	9
1224	Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	12240052	<i>Cancer magister</i>	1	4
1224	Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	12240099	<i>Paralithodes camtschatica</i>	1	4
1224	Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	12240100	<i>Chionoecetes bairdi</i>	1	4
1224	Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	12240101	<i>Pandalus hypsinotus</i>	1	4
1224	Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	12240102	<i>Pandalus danae</i>	1	4
1224	Sed. Slurry: 96h Toxicity, Larvae (LC50, EC50)	12240103	<i>Eualus suckleyi</i>	1	4
1225	Sed. Slurry: 7-d Larval mortality	12250023	<i>Hypomesus pretiosus</i>	7	14
1245	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to juveniles (LC50)	12450068	<i>Microstomus pacificus</i>	1	5
1245	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to juveniles (LC50)	12450089	<i>Artemia salina</i>	3	63
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460052	<i>Cancer magister</i>	1	4
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460088	<i>Chelon engeli</i>	3	63
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460092	<i>Penaeus japonicus</i>	3	63
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460099	<i>Paralithodes camtschatica</i>	1	4
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460100	<i>Chionoecetes bairdi</i>	1	4
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460101	<i>Pandalus hypsinotus</i>	1	4
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460102	<i>Pandalus danae</i>	1	4
1246	Sed. Partic.: 96h Toxicity to adults (LC50)	12460103	<i>Eualus suckleyi</i>	1	4
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500014	<i>Acartia tonsa</i>	15	47
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500015	<i>Acanthomysis macropsis</i>	14	42
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500016	<i>Metamysidopsis elongata</i>	14	42
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500017	<i>Tigriopus californicus</i>	2	2
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500022	<i>Citharichthyes stigmaeus</i>	14	42
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500031	<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>	1	12
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500044	<i>Acartia sp.</i>	2	2
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500052	<i>Cancer magister</i>	5	15
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500067	<i>Crangon nigricauda</i>	1	5
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500074	<i>Macoma inclusa</i>	5	15
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500075	<i>Acila castrensis</i>	5	15
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500076	<i>Dendraster excentricus</i>	5	15
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500077	<i>Abarenicola pacifica</i>	5	15
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500082	<i>Sabellastarte sanctaejosephi</i>	1	12
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500083	<i>Dascyllus albisella</i>	1	12
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500084	<i>Periclemenes grandis</i>	1	12
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500085	<i>Montipora verrucosa</i>	1	12
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500089	<i>Artemia salina</i>	5	48
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500092	<i>Penaeus japonicus</i>	4	36
1250	Sed. Partic.: 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12500093	<i>Penaeus styloirostris</i>	4	36
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510014	<i>Acartia tonsa</i>	14	42
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510015	<i>Acanthomysis macropsis</i>	14	42
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510016	<i>Metamysidopsis elongata</i>	14	42
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510022	<i>Citharichthyes stigmaeus</i>	14	42
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510031	<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>	1	12
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510044	<i>Acartia sp.</i>	2	2
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510082	<i>Sabellastarte sanctaejosephi</i>	1	12

Table 5. Tests used in cataloged studies, species or communities used, and total number of stations and number of samples for each. (Page 3 of 7)

PCodes	Probes.....	Probe:Sp#	Taxon.....	PNSta	PNSamp..
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510083	Dascyllus albisella	1	12
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510084	Periclimenes grandis	1	12
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510085	Montipora verrucosa	1	12
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510089	Artemia salina	8	111
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510091	Tapes japonica	7	35
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510092	Penaeus japonicus	4	20
1251	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to adults	12510093	Penaeus stylirostris	8	56
1252	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to juveniles	12520088	Chelon engeli	11	135
1252	Sed.Elut. (H2O): 96h Acute Tox. to juveniles	12520090	Penaeus japonicus - vannamei (juv)	6	78
1300	Sed.: 96h-10d Acute Tox. to adults	13000004	Monoplephorus cuticulatus	97	97
1300	Sed.: 96h-10d Acute Tox. to adults	13000013	Eogammarus confervicolus	97	97
1300	Sed.: 96h-10d Acute Tox. to adults	13000018	Gasterosteus aculeatus	97	97
1301	Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	13010012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	2	5
1302	Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	13020012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	196	616
1303	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13030012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	421	565
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040003	Neanthes arenaceodentata	14	70
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040006	Protothaca staminea	24	87
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040010	Macoma nasuta	1	5
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	37	334
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040016	Metamysidopsis elongata	14	14
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040050	Glycinde picta	11	22
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040051	Macoma inquinata	11	22
1304	Sed.(Flow Th.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13040053	Cumacea	11	22
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	5	10
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050059	Citharichthyes sordidus	5	10
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050067	Crangon nigricauda	5	10
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050074	Macoma inclusa	5	10
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050077	Abarenicola pacifica	5	10
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050078	Crangon stylirostris	5	10
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050079	Crangon franciscorum	5	10
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050082	Sabellastarte sanctaejosephi	1	5
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050083	Dascyllus albisella	1	5
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050086	Quadrans palatum	1	5
1305	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13050087	Saron marmoratus	1	5
1306	Sed.: 10d Acute Tox. to larvae	13060023	Hypomesus pretiosus	22	44
1307	Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults	13070012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	14	49
1308	Sed.: 10d Tox. to adults (LC50)	13080012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	6	6
1309	Sed.(Flow Th.): 9+d Acute Tox. to adults	13090057	Grandifoxus grandis	10	40
1310	Sed.: 14d Tox. to adults	13100045	Rangia cuneata	2	2
1310	Sed.: 14d Tox. to adults	13100048	Palaemonetes pugio	2	2
1311	Sed. Slurry: 10d Toxicity to juveniles	13110052	Cancer magister	1	1
1312	Sed.(Recirc.): 10d Acute Tox. to adults	13120012	Rhepoxyinius abronius	12	48
1350	Sed. 20d Tox. to adults	13500010	Macoma nasuta	2	20
1350	Sed. 20d Tox. to adults	13500022	Citharichthyes stigmaeus	2	20
1351	Sed. 21d Toxicity, Juveniles	13510052	Cancer magister	1	8
1401	Receiving water: 28d Tox. to adults	14010031	Crassostrea virginica	1	12
1420	Receiving water: 28d survival & growth: juveniles	14200025	Morone saxatilis	1	15
1451	Receiving water: hatching success	14510039	Leuresthes tenuis	1	1
1500	Sed.+Sed.Elut.(H2O): 35d Tox. to adults	15000002	Capitella capitata	22	22
1501	Sed. Elutriate (H2O): 50d Tox.: Larva-Adult.	15010002	Capitella capitata	22	22
1510	Sed.: Development to Hatching	15100023	Hypomesus pretiosus	22	44
1540	Receiving water: 90d survival, growth, & fecundity: adults	15400052	Cancer magister	4	12
1550	Sed.(>69u): 4wk Reproduction & Survival	15500017	Tigriopus californicus	11	11
1551	Microlayer - egg viability	15510008	Mytilus edulis	10	10
1551	Microlayer - egg viability	15510024	Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis	10	10
1551	Microlayer - egg viability	15510043	Engraulis mordax	10	10
1551	Microlayer - egg viability	15510060	Psettichthyes melanostictus	35	120

Table 5. Tests used in cataloged studies, species or communities used, and total number of stations and number of samples for each. (Page 4 of 7)

PCode	Probes.....	Probe:Sp#	Taxon.....	PNSta	PNSamp..
1552	Microlayer: egg viability (LC50)	15520060	<i>Psettichthyes melanostictus</i>	4	10
1601	H2O(centr.): Adult Respiration Rate	16010004	<i>Monopylephorus cuticulatus</i>	7	7
1602	Rec. Water: 96h Productivity	16020027	<i>Thallassiosira decipiens</i>	(	1 15
1603	Sed. Slurry: 48h Photosynthesis	16030001	<i>Skeletonema sp.</i>	4	11
1610	Sed. Elutriate (H2O): Adult Respiration Rate	16100004	<i>Monopylephorus cuticulatus</i>	146	150
1611	Sed. Elutriate: 96h Plankton growth (mgC/ml)	16119010	Aufwuchs- fouling community	7	14
1615	Sed. Extract: Microtox	16150049	<i>Photobacterium phosphoreum</i>	20	77
1616	Sed. Elutriate: Microtox	16160049	<i>Photobacterium phosphoreum</i>	51	255
1620	Rec. Water: 1mo Growth in situ: caged mussels	16200008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	8	48
1621	Rec. Water: 2mo Growth in situ: caged mussels	16210008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	8	48
1622	Rec. Water: 4mo Growth in situ: caged mussels	16220008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	8	48
1624	Rec. Water: 2wk Growth in situ: caged mussels	16240008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	5	5
1625	Rec. Water: 6wk Growth in situ: caged mussels	16250008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	17	28
1626		16260008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	5	5
1640	Rec. Water: 2wk Growth in situ: Laminaria.	16400106	<i>Laminaria spp.</i>	2	2
1641	Rec. Water: 4mo Growth in situ: <i>Fucus</i> .	16410107	<i>Fucus distichus</i>	2	8
1642	Rec. Water: 3mo Growth in situ: Nereocystis stipe elongation.	16420105	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>	2	6
1643	Rec. Water: 3mo. growth in situ: algal blade elongation, (cm per 2wks).	16430098	<i>Egregia sp.</i>	8	8
1680	Scope for growth.	16800008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	6	11
1750	Rec. Water: caged fish exposure in situ	17500094	<i>Hypsopsetta guttulata</i>	1	1
1750	Rec. Water: caged fish exposure in situ	17500095	<i>Paralichthys californiensis</i>	1	1
1750	Rec. Water: caged fish exposure in situ	17500096	<i>Phanerodon furcatus</i>	1	1
1750	Rec. Water: caged fish exposure in situ	17509092	Juvenile salmon (5 spp.)	6	136
1751	Sed. Extract: Disease Induction, fish livers.	17510060	<i>Psettichthyes melanostictus</i>	12	12
1752	Microlayer: Egg viability in situ	17520060	<i>Psettichthyes melanostictus</i>	3	6
1753	Sed. Extract: 1 Injection: Fish liver metabolism, fertilization, egg viability.	17530041	<i>Parophrys vetulus</i>	3	3
1754	Sed. Extract: 12d Inj. Schedule: Fish liver metabolism, fertilization, egg viability.	17540041	<i>Parophrys vetulus</i>	1	1
1755	Rec. Water: caged fish exposure in situ: Histopath, metallothionens, Cyt. P450	17550081	<i>Scorpaena guttata</i>	1	4
1756	Sed.: 1yr Disease induction (lab), fish	17560068	<i>Microstomus pacificus</i>	1	2
1760	Rec. Water (?): 1yr Disease induction in situ, bivalves	17600010	<i>Macoma nasuta</i>	14	14
1760	Rec. Water (?): 1yr Disease induction in situ, bivalves	17600042	<i>Ostrea lurida</i>	9	9
1760	Rec. Water (?): 1yr Disease induction in situ, bivalves	17600061	<i>Cancer gracilis</i>	7	7
1810	Sed.: 48h adult survival & reburial	18100011	<i>Macoma balthica</i>	9	45
1910	Rec. Water: 3-30mo algae succession in situ.	19109151	Macroflora in situ	2	8
1923	Fouling community: glass slide growth racks.	19239101	Macroinfauna >0.5mm	8	128
1924	Diatom growth on Mylar plates in situ.	19249010	Aufwuchs- fouling community	5	40
1926	Sed.: Recruitment (duration?)	19269100	Macroinfauna >1mm	7	7
1927	Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	19270002	<i>Capitella capitata</i>	9	9
1927	Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	19270108	<i>Polydora ligni</i>	9	9
1927	Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	19270109	<i>Pseudopolydora kempfi japonica</i>	9	9
1927	Sed.: 8 wk Recolonization in situ.	19270111	<i>Streblospio benedicti</i>	9	9
1940	Fouling community growth in situ: 2-3 wks	19409010	Aufwuchs- fouling community	2	6
2010	Fish health - egg and larval viability	20100026	<i>Genyonemus lineatus</i>	2	66
2050	Fecundity, fertilization success	20500025	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>	6	150
2050	Fecundity, fertilization success	20500041	<i>Parophrys vetulus</i>	2	2
2055	Fish health - starving larvae	20550043	<i>Engraulis mordax</i>	64	64
2056	Fish health - Reproductive condition, Atresia	20560041	<i>Parophrys vetulus</i>	2	2

Table 5. Tests used in cataloged studies, species or communities used, and total number of stations and number of samples for each. (Page 5 of 7)

PCodes Probes.....	Probe:Sp#	Taxon.....	PNSta	PNSamp..
2100 Fish health - fin erosion	21009091	Demersal fishes	8	160
2101 Fish health - external pathology	21010038	Hippoglossoides elassodon	3	
2101 Fish health - external pathology	21010041	Parophrys vetulus	13	150
2101 Fish health - external pathology	21019091	Demersal fishes	202	1594
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21020041	Parophrys vetulus	40	40
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21020054	Lepidopsetta bilineata	28	28
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21020058	Platichthyes stellatus	17	17
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21020069	Leptocottus armatus	28	28
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21020081	Scorpaena guttata	1	1
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21029090	Fishes	6	6
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21029091	Demersal fishes	7	39
2102 Fish health - histopathology	21029093	Pelagic fishes	3	21
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030041	Parophrys vetulus	47	44
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030046	Zanolepis latipinnis	4	4
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030047	Icelinus quadriseriatus	3	3
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030054	Lepidopsetta bilineata	1	1
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030056	Myoxocephalus polyacanthocephalus	1	1
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030059	Citharichthyes sordidus	3	3
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030064	Paralabrax clathratus	2	2
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030080	Syphurus atricauda	5	5
2103 Fish health - liver pathology	21030081	Scorpaena guttata	3	3
2104 Fish health - Reproductive condition, morphometrics, MFO activity.	21040022	Citharichthyes stigmatus	2	2
2104 Fish health - Reproductive condition, morphometrics, MFO activity.	21040058	Platichthyes stellatus	7	7
2104 Fish health - Reproductive condition, morphometrics, MFO activity.	21040059	Citharichthyes sordidus	4	6
2104 Fish health - Reproductive condition, morphometrics, MFO activity.	21049090	Fishes	26	54
2105 Fish health - reproductive condition, morphometrics, histopathology.	21050026	Genyonemus lineatus	2	2
2105 Fish health - reproductive condition, morphometrics, histopathology.	21050046	Zanolepis latipinnis	3	33
2105 Fish health - reproductive condition, morphometrics, histopathology.	21050047	Icelinus quadriseriatus	3	33
2106 Fish health - liver, kidney, gonad histopathology, morphometrics.	21060026	Genyonemus lineatus	1	1
2106 Fish health - liver, kidney, gonad histopathology, morphometrics.	21060064	Paralabrax clathratus	6	6
2106 Fish health - liver, kidney, gonad histopathology, morphometrics.	21060065	Sebastolobus altivelis	2	2
2107 Fish health - liver, kidney, gill histopathology	21070041	Parophrys vetulus	44	146
2107 Fish health - liver, kidney, gill histopathology	21070054	Lepidopsetta bilineata	34	136
2107 Fish health - liver, kidney, gill histopathology	21070058	Platichthyes stellatus	10	10
2107 Fish health - liver, kidney, gill histopathology	21070069	Leptocottus armatus	34	136
2107 Fish health - liver, kidney, gill histopathology	21070070	Microgadus proximus	34	136
2107 Fish health - liver, kidney, gill histopathology	21070071	Sebastes maliger	34	136
2108 Fish health - liver, muscle pathology	21080026	Genyonemus lineatus	2	2
2110 Fish health - skin papillomas, size	21100041	Parophrys vetulus	2	24
2110 Fish health - skin papillomas, size	21100058	Platichthyes stellatus		48
2110 Fish health - skin papillomas, size	21109091	Demersal fishes	143	227
2111 Fish health - liver, kidney, fin histopathology	21110041	Parophrys vetulus	8	16
2111 Fish health - liver, kidney, fin histopathology	21110054	Lepidopsetta bilineata	8	16
2111 Fish health - liver, kidney, fin histopathology	21110058	Platichthyes stellatus	8	16
2112 Fish health - external deformity	21120097	Paralabrax nebulifer	2	2
2113 Fish health - spinal deformity	21130097	Paralabrax nebulifer	1	1
2120 Fish health - external pathology, liver histopathology, size.	21200041	Parophrys vetulus	22	47
2120 Fish health - external pathology, liver histopathology, size.	21200058	Platichthyes stellatus	5	30

Table 5. Tests used in catalogued studies, species or communities used, and total number of stations and number of samples for each. (Page 6 of 7)

PCode	Probes.....	Probe:Sp#	Taxon.....	PNSta	PNSamp..
2120	Fish health - external pathology, liver histopathology, size.	21209091	Demersal fishes	42	544
2121	Fish health - Liver-somatic index.	21210068	<i>Microstomus pacificus</i>	5	5
2121	Fish health - Liver-somatic index.	21219091	Demersal fishes	5	5
2122	Fish health - MFO activity	21220054	<i>Lepidopsetta bilineata</i>	5	5
2160	Invert. health - gonad histopathology	21600037	<i>Strongylocentrotus purpuratus</i>	3	30
2161	Invert health - histopathology	21610009	<i>Mytilus californicus</i>	3	30
2162	Invert. health - histopathology	21620008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	5	102
2163	Invert. health - histopathology	21630009	<i>Mytilus californicus</i>	1	1
2163	Invert. health - histopathology	21630052	<i>Cancer magister</i>	2	2
2163	Invert. health - histopathology	21630061	<i>Cancer gracilis</i>	28	28
2163	Invert. health - histopathology	21630104	<i>Macoma carlottensis</i>	1	1
2163	Invert. health - histopathology	21639065	Crustacea: Caridea	34	34
2164	Invert health - histopathology	21640009	<i>Mytilus californicus</i>	30	75
2164	Invert health - histopathology	21640052	<i>Cancer magister</i>	14	7
2164	Invert health - histopathology	21640061	<i>Cancer gracilis</i>	9	9
2164	Invert health - histopathology	21640062	<i>Pandalus platyceros</i>	3	3
2164	Invert health - histopathology	21640063	<i>Pandalopsis dispar</i>	3	3
2201	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22019100	Macrofauna >1mm	313	7714
2202	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22029100	Macrofauna >1mm	33	93
2203	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22039100	Macrofauna >1mm	15	75
2204	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22049100	Macrofauna >1mm	132	176
2205	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.04m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22059100	Macrofauna >1mm	9	90
2206	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> Smith-McIntyre grab.	22069100	Macrofauna >1mm	260	1359
2207	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: Petersen grab.	22079100	Macrofauna >1mm	95	963
2208	Community status: Macrofauna > 420u: 0.3ft grab (SCUBA)	22089100	Macrofauna >1mm	10	87
2209	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.06m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22099100	Macrofauna >1mm	91	676
2210	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.04m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22109100	Macrofauna >1mm	53	2327
2211	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: subsampled 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22119100	Macrofauna >1mm	48	134
2212	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 11 scoops.	22129100	Macrofauna >1mm	3	9
2213	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab. ITI, TH only	22139100	Macrofauna >1mm	46	456
2214	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.: Taxon groups only	22149100	Macrofauna >1mm	39	306
2215	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.: Taxon Group biomass, ITI species abundance	22159100	Macrofauna >1mm	300	300
2216	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.: All species; ITI species abundance	22169100	Macrofauna >1mm	151	877
2217	Community Status: Macrofauna>1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.: ITI species abundance, richness	22179100	Macrofauna >1mm	41	41
2218	Community status: Macrofauna >1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab: Species abundance, biomass	22189100	Macrofauna >1mm	79	251
2219	Community status: Macrofauna >1mm: 0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.	22199100	Macrofauna >1mm	23	181
2220	Community status: Macrofauna >1mm: 0.05m <sup>2</sup> x 15cm subsample	22209100	Macrofauna >1mm	5	720
2221	Community status: Macrofauna >1mm: 0.05 - 0.08m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.	22219100	Macrofauna >1mm	28	202
2232	Community Status (Intertidal): Macrofauna>0.5mm:0.17m <sup>2</sup> core	22329101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	1	36
2233	Community Status: Macrofauna>0.5mm:0.09m <sup>2</sup> box core	22339101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	164	219
2234	Community Status: Macrofauna>0.5mm: Shipek	22349101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	30	916
2236	Community Status: Macrofauna>0.5mm:	22369101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	123	1657

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PCode	Probes.....	Probe:Sp#	Taxon.....	PNSta	PNSamp..
	0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab				
2237	Community status: Macrobenthos >0.5mm:	22379101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	28	236
	0.07m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.				
2238	Community status: Macrobenthos >0.6mm:	22389101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	18	108
	0.085m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.				
2238	Community status: Macrobenthos >0.6mm:	22389103	Macrofauna >0.6mm	28	236
	0.085m <sup>2</sup> orange peel grab.				
2239	Community status: Macrobenthos >0.6mm:	22399103	Macrofauna >0.6mm	60	417
	0.05m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.				
2240	Community status: Macrobenthos >0.6mm:	22409103	Macrofauna >0.6mm	10	276
	0.06m <sup>2</sup> Ponar grab.				
2241	Community Status: Macrobenthos >0.5mm:	22419101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	6	36
	0.15m <sup>2</sup> core				
2242	Community Status: Macrobenthos >0.5mm:	22429101	Macrofauna >0.5mm	3	36
	0.18m <sup>2</sup> core				
2250	Community status: Amphipods >1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22509060	Amphipods	48	48
2251	Community status: Micromollusks >0.062 mm.	22519050	Micromolluscs >62u	55	156
2252	Community status: Foraminifera >0.062 mm.	22529011	Foraminifera	18	36
2253	Community status: Flatfish egg density	22539090	Fishes	4	40
2254	Population status: Abundance, size structure; scraped samples.	22540008	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	6	18
2262	Community status: Polychaetes >1mm: 0.1m <sup>2</sup> grab.	22629055	Polychaetes >1mm.	12	36
2263	Community status: Polychaetes and bivalves >6mm; 0.25m <sup>2</sup> x 25cm subsample	22639102	Macrofauna >6mm; live sieved	5	360
2264	Community status: Macroalgae in 0.25m <sup>2</sup> quadrats, scraped.	22640105	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>	2	12
2264	Community status: Macroalgae in 0.25m <sup>2</sup> quadrats, scraped.	22649015	Macroflora; scraped	5	240
2350	Community Status: Plankton	23509010	Aufwuchs- fouling community	5	5
2401	Community status: Macrobenthos: Transect observations.	24019091	Demersal fishes	8	8
2402	Community status: Macrobenthos: Quadrat observations.	24029150	Biota in situ: (photos)	25	1476
2403	Community status: Macrocytis, sea urchins; 1.0m <sup>2</sup> quadrat, in situ photos.	24030110	<i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i> /sp.	60	2160
2404	Community status: Belt transects: Kelp, epibenthos abundance.	24040105	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>	2	6
2404	Community status: Belt transects: Kelp, epibenthos abundance.	24040110	<i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i> /sp.	5	200
2405	Community status: Macrobenthos >1cm; 1.0m <sup>2</sup> quadrat in situ	24059151	Macroflora in situ	8	40
2406	Community status: Macroalgae in situ: line transects	24069151	Macroflora in situ	92	161
2410	Community status: Macroalgae in 0.25m <sup>2</sup> quadrats, in situ photos.	24109151	Macroflora in situ	5	3840
2412	Community status: Areal extent of kelp bed canopies.	24120110	<i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i> /sp.	38	355
2420	Community status: Macrobenthos; subsampled 0.25m <sup>2</sup> quadrat; in situ	24209151	Macroflora in situ	5	1440

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7019 59275

305 records listed.

Table 6. Species or communities representing 1% or more of the total number of stations or samples along the Pacific Coast.

<u>TAXON OR COMMUNITY TESTED</u>	<u>NUMBERS OF STATIONS (%)</u>	<u>NUMBERS OF SAMPLES (%)</u>
<u>Individual Species</u>		
Bacteria		
<i>Photobacterium phosphoreum</i>	71 (1.8)	332 (1.2)
Amelids		
<i>Monopylephorus cuticulatus</i> *	257 (6.4)	261 + ( 1.0%)
<i>Capitella capitata</i>	53 (1.3)	53 +
Molluscs		
<i>Crassostrea gigas</i> *	716 (17.8)	15,283 (56)
<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	87 (2.2)	368 (1.3)
<i>Protothaca staminea</i>	88 (2.2)	887 (3.2)
Crustacea		
<i>Eogammarus confervicolus</i>	104 (2.6)	104 +
<i>Rhepoxynius abronius</i> *	693 (17.3)	1,633 (6.0)
<i>Metamysidopsis elongata</i>	42 (1.1)	98 +
<i>Cancer gracilis</i>	44 (1.1)	44 +
Fishes		
Rainbow trout gonad cell line-2 *	320 (8.0)	455 (1.6)
Bluegill fry cell line-2	44 (1.1)	44 +
<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>	104 (2.6)	104 +
<i>Hypomesus pretiosus</i>	51 (1.3)	102 +
<i>Lepidopsetta bilineata</i>	76 (1.9)	186 +
<i>Leptocottus armatus</i>	62 (1.6)	164 +
<i>Parophrys vetulus</i>	186 (4.6)	477 (1.8)
<i>Platichthyes stellatus</i>	47 (1.2)	128 +
<i>Psettichthyes melanostictus</i>	79 (2.0)	174 +
<i>Engraulis mordax</i>	74 (1.9)	74 +
Dominant 20 Taxa - Totals	3,198 (80)	20,971 (77)
All 107 Taxa - Totals	4,000 (100)	27,309 (100)
<u>COMMUNITIES</u>		
Micromolluscs .06 mm	73 (2.4)	156 +
Amphipods	48 (1.6)	48 +
Benthic invertebrates 1 mm *	1,781 (59.0)	17,044 (53.3)
Benthic invertebrates 0.6 mm	98 (3.2)	929 (2.9)
Benthic invertebrates 0.6 mm live sieved	5 +	360 (1.1)
Benthic invertebrates 0.5 mm *	381 (12.6)	3,372 (10.6)
Benthos observed <u>in situ</u>	25 +	1,476 (4.6)
Demersal fishes *	415 (13.8)	2,577 (8.1)
Other fishes	36 (1.2)	100 +
Macroflora observed <u>in situ</u> *	110 (3.6)	5,484 (17.2)
Dominant 10 Groups - Totals	2,961 (97.4)	31,546 (98.1)
All Groups - Totals	3,019 (100)	31,966 (100)

\* Those comprising 5% or more of the totals.

Table 7. Numbers of stations sampled for each major category of test and each geographic area.

	<u>Alaska</u>	<u>B.C.</u>	<u>WA Col.R.</u>	<u>WA P.S.</u>	<u>Oregon</u>	<u>N.Cal.</u>	<u>S.F.Bay</u>	<u>S.Cal.</u>	<u>Hawaii</u>
<b><u>BIOASSAYS</u></b>									
<b><u>Sediment</u></b>									
Acute	16	12	41	1,199	65	0	77	171	60
Cytotox/Genotox	0	0	0	359	0	0	0	4	0
Sublethal	4	0	0	286	0	0	17	0	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1,844</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>60</b>
<b><u>Receiving Water</u></b>									
Acute	0	0	0	621	0	0	8	0	0
Cytotox.	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0
Sublethal	0	0	0	29	0	0	53	0	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>60</b>
<b><u>HEALTH SURVEYS</u></b>									
Fish	115	0	0	487	1	0	62	374	0
Invert. Health	0	0	3	164	36	7	10	28	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>0</b>
<b><u>BENTHOS</u></b>									
	66	0	0	686	483	0	452	919	131

#### APPENDIX I - List of Abbreviations for Performing Agencies

APPENDIX Contd.

SAI - Science Applications, Inc.  
SCC - Shoreline Community College  
SCCWRP - Southern California Coastal Water Research Project  
SEEHRL or SERL - Sanitary Engineering Research Laboratory,  
                    University of California at Berkeley  
UA-IMS - University of Alaska, Institute of Marine Science  
UBC - University of British Columbia  
UB Research - Underwater Biological Research  
UCB - University of California at Berkeley  
UC Davis - University of California, Davis, California  
UCLA - University of California at Los Angeles  
UC-Liv - University of California, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory  
UCSD - University of California at San Diego  
UH Env.Ctr. - University of Hawaii Environmental Center  
UH-WRRC - University of Hawaii, Water Resources Research Center  
URS Co. - URS Engineers Co.  
US EPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency  
US FWS-Oxford - U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of  
                    Commercial Fisheries  
USGS - United States Geological Survey  
UW-FRI - University of Washington, Fisheries Research Institute  
UW-Ocean. - University of Washington, Department of Oceanography  
WDF - Washington Department of Fisheries  
WDOE - Washington Department of Ecology  
WES-COE - Waterways Experiment Station, Corps of Engineers  
WWU-Huxley - Western Washington University, Huxley College  
                    of Environmental Studies