



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE
Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center
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PROJECT REPORT

Vessel: NOAA Ship *Oscar Elton Sette*, Project SE-19-02 (MHI: Legs I – III)

Project Period: Leg I: April 20 – May 7
Leg II: July 9 – 21
Leg III: July 23 – August 7, 2019

Area of Operation: Main Hawaiian Islands (MHI): Big Island (Hawaii), Maui-Nui (Kahoolawe, Maui, Molokai, Lanai), Oahu, Kauai, and Niihau

Type of Operation: Personnel from: the Ecosystem Sciences Division (ESD) and Scientific Operations Division (SOD) of the NOAA Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center (PIFSC), the Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Research (JIMAR), the NOAA Diving Program (NDP) and NOAA Corps, the Department of Land and Natural Resources (DLNR), Division of Aquatic Resources (DAR), the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa (UH), the Hawai'i Institute of Marine Biology (HIMB), the University of Hawaii, Hilo (UH-Hilo) and the Nature Conservancy (TNC) conducted interdisciplinary surveys of benthos, fishes, and oceanographic parameters related to climate change in coastal waters of the main Hawaiian Islands (MHI).

All activities described in this report were covered by the following permits and authorizations:

- State of Hawai'i Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Aquatic Resources, Special Activity Permit No. 2020-24 issued for 2019 MHI operations.
- Department of the Army Nationwide Permit Verification File No: POH-2009-00083. The installation and maintenance of scientific measurement devices associated with the Pacific RAMP project is currently authorized under U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Nationwide Permit No. 5, Scientific Measurement Devices (authorization date: March 2014) and is authorized until modified, revoked, or reissued by USACE.
- National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), Programmatic Environmental Assessment for Research Activities Conducted by the Coral Reef Ecosystem Division, PIFSC, 2010-2015*. A finding of No Significant Impact (FONSI) signed 7 May 2010. *It is noted that while this NEPA document was originally intended to carry out program-level research activities for a 5-year period, the analysis in the EA was intended to span an indefinite period of time, and is not limited to a 5 year period (see section 2.3 in EA)

1. Mission

The Hawaiian Archipelago, Reef Assessment and Monitoring Program (HARAMP) cruise is a component of the integrated coral reef ecosystem assessment led by the ESD of the PIFSC at some 40 U.S.-affiliated Pacific Islands. This comprehensive, multi-agency research and education effort is sponsored by NOAA's Coral Reef Conservation Program (CRCP), a partnership between the National Marine Fisheries Service, National Ocean Service, and other NOAA agencies with the objective of improving understanding and management of coral reef ecosystems. The CRCP has made the strategic decision to invest a portion of its annual operating budget in perpetuity to support a National Coral Reef Monitoring Program (NCRMP). This Program is designed to assess and report the status and trends of environmental conditions, living reef resources, and the people and processes that interact with coral reef ecosystems. The NCRMP builds on a decade of CRCP-supported, nationwide coral reef monitoring and reporting efforts, such as the Pacific Reef Assessment and Monitoring Program (Pacific RAMP), and The State of Coral Reef Ecosystems of the United States and Pacific Freely Associated States, and a NOAA Technical Memorandum compiled by the NOAA Center for Coastal Monitoring and Assessment.

Although the scope of NCRMP is broad, it is intended to assess the status of coral reef ecosystems and their conditions throughout U.S. states and territories and provide a steady, consistent, and comprehensive analytical context to gauge changes in conditions at the sub-jurisdictional scale of an island or atoll.

The NCRMP focuses on four priority themes: climate change and ocean acidification; coral populations and benthic communities; reef-associated fish populations and communities; and socioeconomics. Biological monitoring for benthic and fish communities are conducted throughout shallow water (0–30 m), hard-bottom coral reef habitats using a stratified random sampling design. Monitoring of climate change and ocean acidification is achieved by means of sustained, remotely sensed and in situ observations of ocean temperature; autonomous and discrete water sampling for analyses of near-reef and surface-seawater carbonate chemistry; and distinct biological installations designed to provide integrated, ecosystem-wide response data (e.g., biodiversity, calcification, and bioerosion) in the context of climate change. In the Pacific, biological (benthic and fish) and climate monitoring are conducted on a triennial basis. Socioeconomic monitoring is led by the CRCP at headquarters in Silver Spring, MD, and is outside the scope of the Pacific RAMP expeditions; therefore, it is not addressed in this cruise report.

2. Goals

The project goals of SE-19-02 were to:

- Conduct ecosystem monitoring of the species composition, abundance, percent cover (%), size distribution, recruitment and general health of the fishes, corals, other invertebrates, and algae of the shallow water (< 35 m) coral reef ecosystems of the Hawaiian Archipelago.
- Deploy and retrieve long term oceanographic instrumentation secured to the benthos in shallow waters (<30 m), such as Subsurface Temperature Recorders (STRs), Calcification Accretion Units (CAUs), Bioerosion Monitoring Units (BMUs), to monitor environmental conditions affecting the coral reef ecosystems of the Hawaiian Archipelago.
- Temporarily deploy and retrieve a suite of oceanographic instrumentation which collects information to characterize nearshore physical, biological, and chemical variables associated with ocean acidification and near reef calcification/dissolution processes.
- Conduct general water quality studies, including analysis of seawater for salinity, temperature, dissolved oxygen, transmissivity, total alkalinity, and dissolved inorganic carbon. These parameters were measured via the collection of water in Niskin bottles and conductivity-temperature-depth (CTD) casts. Shallow-water CTDs were conducted from small boats to a depth of ~30 m.
- Use photomosaic technology to collect coral community composition data at biological monitoring and climate-based stations, and contextualize any physical and/or biological changes recorded at the climate stations over time.
- Determine the existence of threats to the health of these coral reef resources from anthropogenic sources, including marine debris.

3. Operating area

The operating area of SE-19-02 is shown in Figure 1.

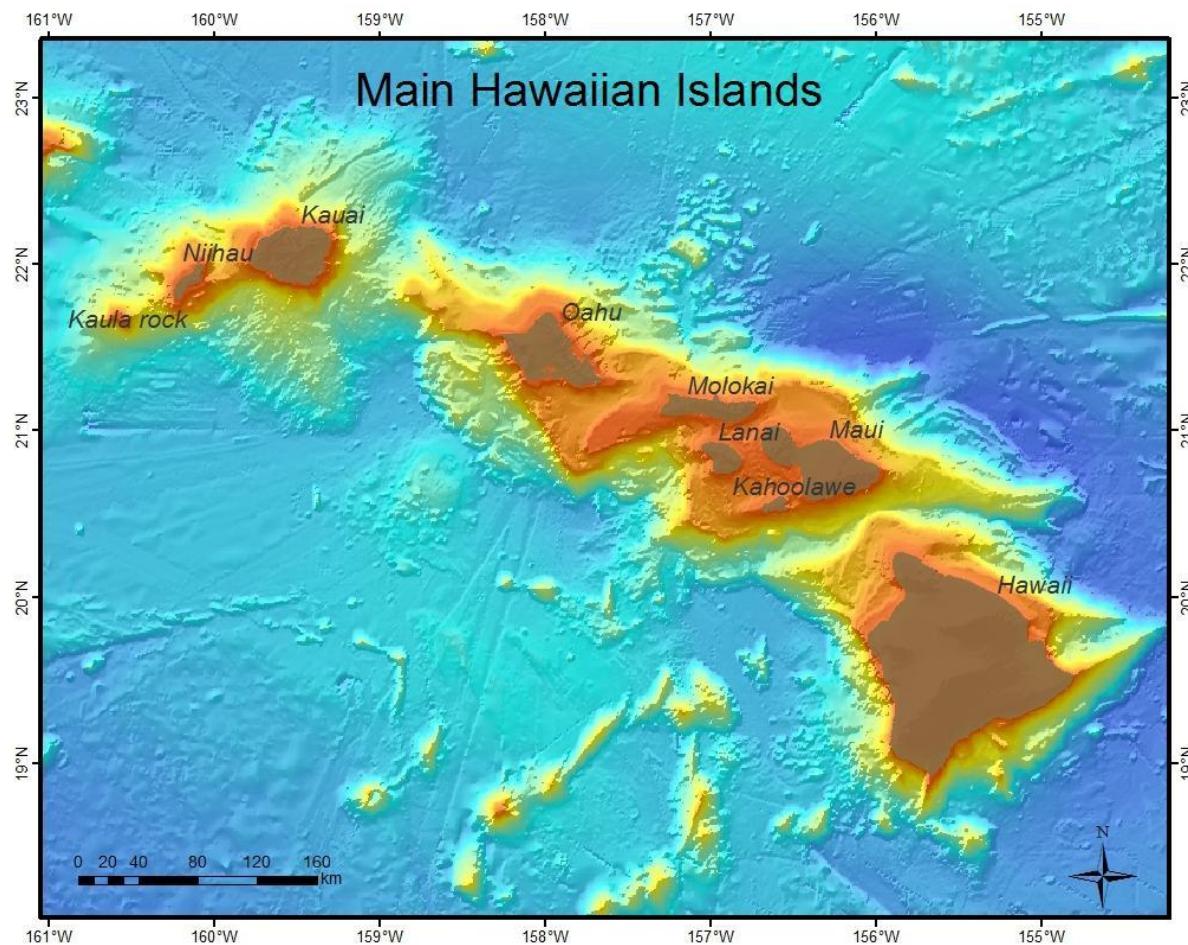


Figure 1. Operating area of the NOAA Ship *Oscar Elton Sette* for SE-19-02. Note that Kaula rock was not surveyed.

4. Itinerary

Leg I

April 20	Departed Honolulu. Transited to Maui
April 21 – 24	Conducted operations around Maui
April 25	Conducted operations around Kahoolawe
April 26	Aborted operations around Kahoolawe due to weather. Transited to Lanai for 4 hours of operations.
April 27	Conducted operations around Maui
April 28 – 29	Conducted operations around Molokai
April 30	Rest day
May 1 – May 3	Conducted operations around Molokai
May 4	Conducted operations around the Big Island
May 5	Weather day, no operations
May 6	Conducted operations around Kahoolawe
May 7	Conducted half-day of operations around Oahu (OCC only). Transited to Pearl Harbor, disembarked scientific personnel. End of Leg I.

Leg II

July 9	Departed Honolulu. Transited to Lanai.
July 10	Conducted operations around Lanai.
July 11 – 17	Conducted operations around the Big Island

July 18	Weather day, no operations
July 19	Conducted operations around the Big Island
July 20	Conducted operations around Lanai
July 21	Conducted half-day of operations around Ohau (fish team only). Transited to Pearl Harbor, disembarked scientific personnel. End of Leg II.

Leg III

July 23	Departed Honolulu. Transit to Kauai
July 24	Conducted operations around Kauai
July 25 – 26	Conducted operations around Niihau
July 27 – 28	Conducted operations around Kauai
July 29	Conducted operations around Lanai
July 30 – 31	Conducted operations around Oahu
August 1	Weather day, no operations
August 2 – 5	Conducted operations around Oahu
August 6	Conducted operations around Maui
August 7	Transited to Pearl Harbor, disembarked scientific personnel. End of Leg III. End of HARAMP MHI mission.

5. Results

Background: The coral reef ecosystems of U.S.-affiliated Pacific islands have been surveyed biennially since 2000 and triennially starting in 2010 through Pacific RAMP. Herein, we present qualitative highlights from our observations during this latest expedition for select islands.

This report only highlights work conducted in the main Hawaiian Islands during SE-19-02 (HARAMP legs I-III). Work conducted as part of RA-19-03 (HARAMP leg IV) is presented in a separate project report. In brief, biological and climate monitoring surveys were conducted around 8 islands (Hawaii, Kahoolawe, Kauai, Lanai, Maui, Molokai, Niihau, and Oahu) in the main Hawaiian Islands (MHI). A total of 292 fish Rapid Ecological Assessment (REA) surveys and 188 benthic REA surveys were completed in the MHI. In addition, landscape photomosaics were collected at 321 random sites and 48 fixed climate sites (Figure 2).

This section also provides operational totals regarding research activities Table 1, specifics regarding data collected during cruise SE-19-02 and a summary of notable observations made while at sea. For climate monitoring surveys, a total of: 229 shallow-water CTD casts were completed; 235 shallow-water dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC)/Total Alkalinity (TA) water samples were collected; 40 subsurface temperature recorders (STRs) were retrieved and 55 deployed; 107 calcification accretion units (CAUs) were recovered and 95 deployed; 25 bioerosion monitoring units (BMUs) were recovered and 30 deployed; and two carbonate chemistry diel monitoring suites, consisting of portable underwater collectors (PUCs), an acoustic Doppler current profiler, a CTD, a SeaFET pH sensor, a dissolved oxygen sensor, and a Photosynthetically Active Radiation (PAR) sensor were deployed and recovered.

For more information pertaining to the data collected and methodology employed at the islands visited, see Appendices A and B.

Highlights

General

- In comparison with previous *Hi'ialakai*-based RAMP mission (using 5 small boats), MHI RAMP operations aboard the NOAA Ship *Oscar Elton Sette* utilized a 4 small vessel (25% reduction in general operational capacity from historic baseline).
- The OCC Team used new RBR CTDs for the first time on leg 2. These new CTDs represent smaller, lighter, and easier-to-use replacements for previous SeaBird CTDs, and worked very well during HARAMP.
- HARAMP 2019 marks the first inclusion of structure-from-motion spirals at all OCC fixed sites. The spirals collected this year are repeat surveys of the same locations in 2016, and will be used to measure changes in coral community structure following the ongoing MHI (September – October 2019) bleaching event.
- Weather days noted for legs I and II were a result of localized conditions (elevated trade winds and associated swells). The passage of the remnants from hurricanes Erick and Flossie resulted in one day of suspended operations during leg III.

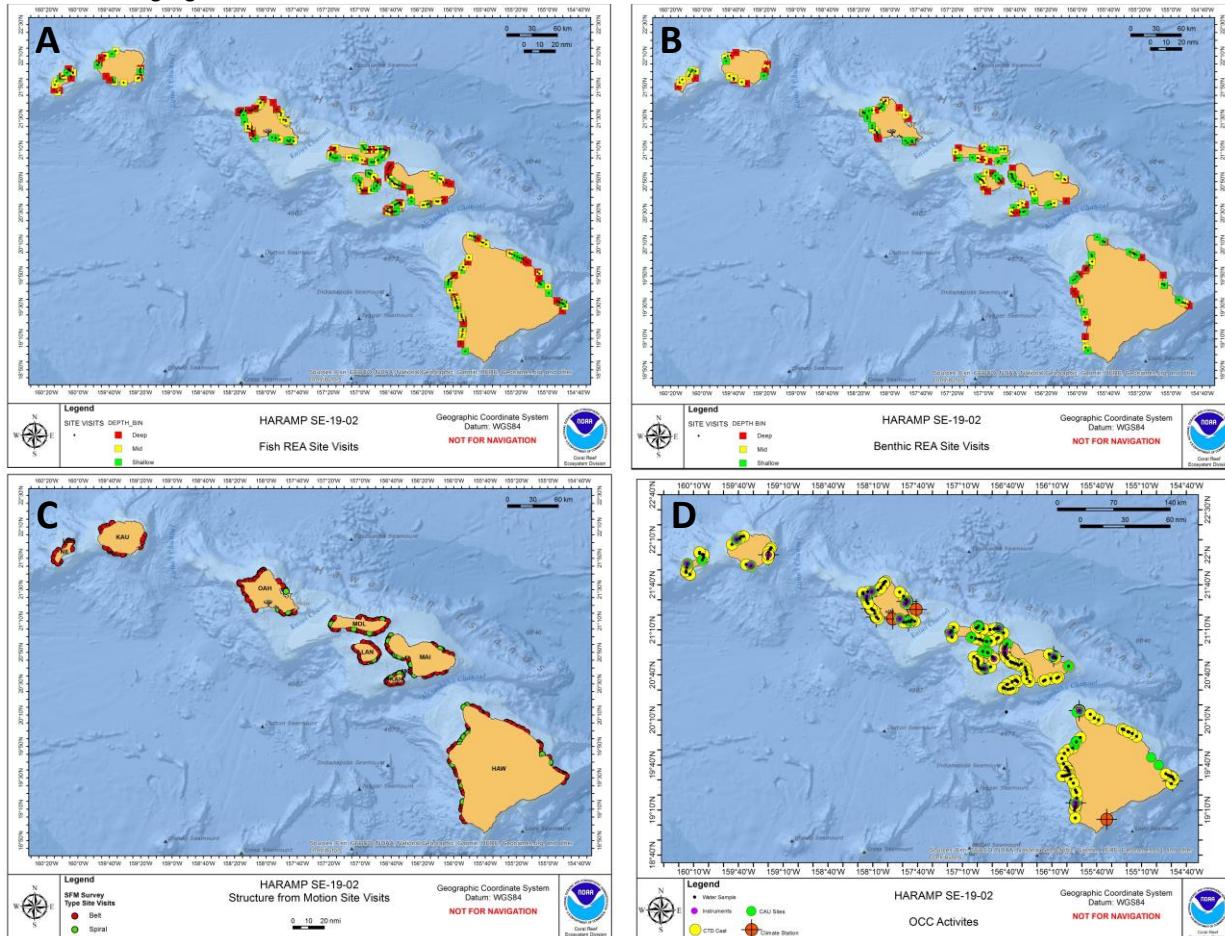


Figure 2. Survey outputs from A) Fish SPC; B) Benthic REA; C) Structure-for-Motion; and D.) OCC teams.

Kahoolawe

Fish

- 3-4 gray reef sharks, *Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos*, that returned several times into the transect area, were seen along the south coast of Kahoolawe. Large schools of the sleek unicornfish *Naso hexacanthus* were also noted.
- Overall fish biomass at Kahoolawe was higher than all other islands assessed. Kahoolawe and Niihau consistently recorded larger fish (20 – 50 cm, 50+ cm), along with higher numbers of piscivores (Figure 3).
- There were no sightings of unexploded ordinance (UXO) by SPC divers.

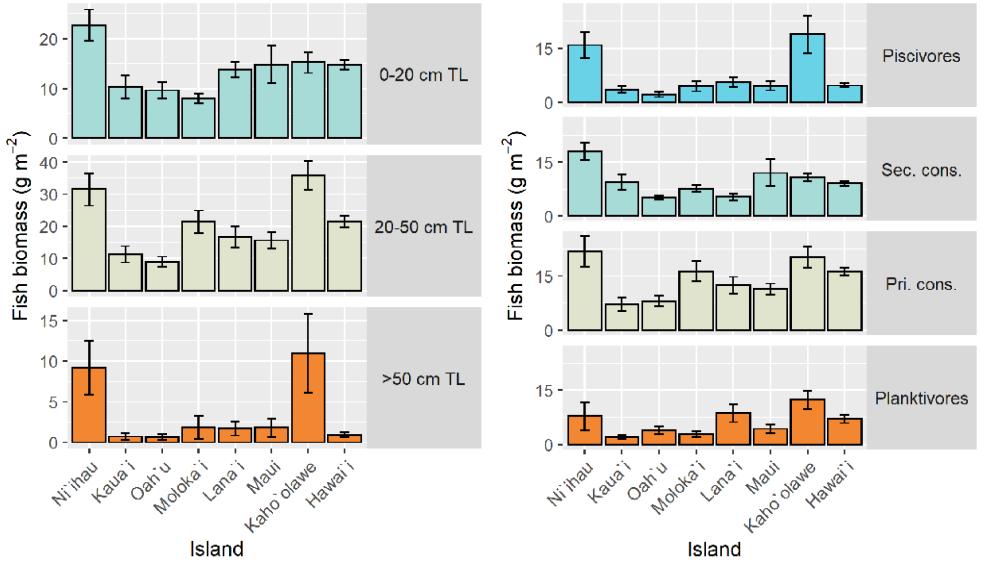


Figure 3. Reef fish biomass depicted across the MHI, as delineated by A) size class, and B) functional group.

Benthic

- Reefs vary in the two main areas surveyed around the island, with reefs off north Kahoolawe having the most structurally complex and communities. Divers noted the presence of high levels of coral cover along the northwestern coast, being largely dominated by *Montipora* and *Porites* species (Figure 4). The east windward exhibited primarily boulder habitat with both low coral cover and colony density.
- UXO was not detected by benthic divers.

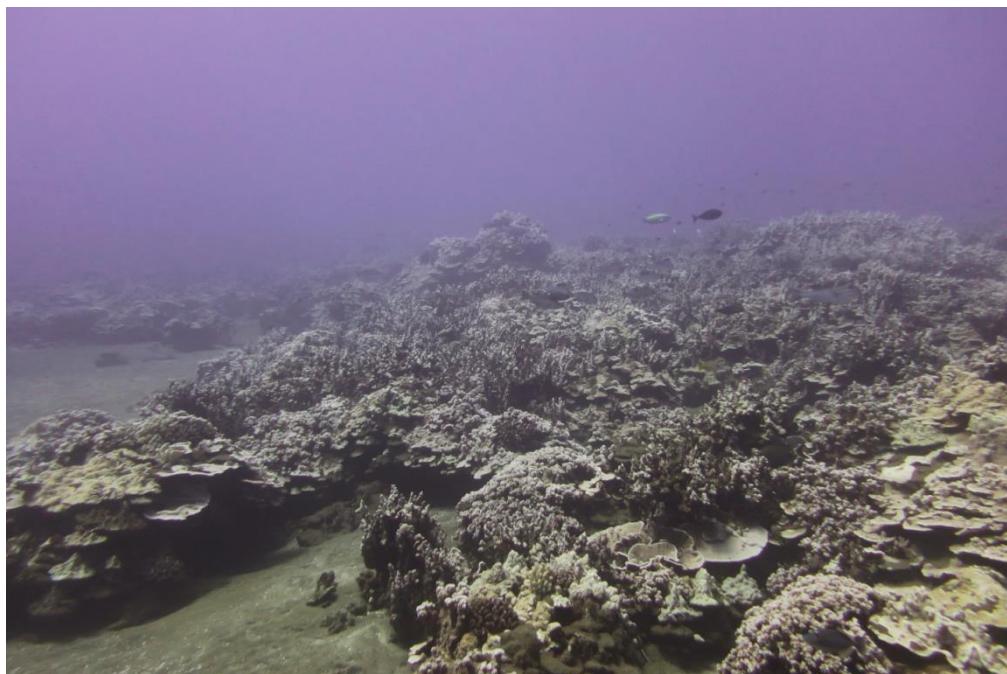


Figure 4. Underwater view of the reef on north Kahoolawe. NOAA photo by Bernardo Vargas-Ángel.

OCC

- No instrumentation were deployed or retrieved around Kahoolawe, as the OCC team was primarily tasked with collecting CTD/carbonate chemistry samples around the perimeter of the island.

Maui**Fish**

- The sighting of Randall's puffer *Torquigener randalli* off NE Maui represents a new sighting record for ESD.
- Many of the primary, randomized SPC sites surrounding the perimeter of Maalaea Bay (Kihei area) were unsuitable for surveys (primarily sand flat habitats/*Halimeda* beds). While alternative survey sites were available, future surveys in the area would benefit from updated hard-bottom multibeam derivative maps.

Benthic

- Divers were able to survey the southeastern coast of Maui, which has been historically challenging to access due to surface conditions present along the Alenuihaha Channel. Divers noted coral communities bearing a strong resemblance to comparable communities along the Kona Coast of Hawaii.

OCC

- Divers noted standard operations, with no immediate highlights.

Molokai**Fish**

- A single Galapagos shark, *Carcharhinus galapagensis*, was recorded off of west Molokai. In general, reef shark sightings remained uncommon during HARAMP 2019, which is consistent with previous RAMP cruises in the Main Hawaiian Islands.

Benthic

- Southern coastlines were typified by aggregate reef environs consisting largely of *Montipora* colonies. Despite the impacts from the 2016 bleaching event, the reef on south Molokai continues to be among the most coral rich and complex reef systems state-wide.
- In contrast, the northern coastline, which consisted primarily of rock and boulder habitats, had low coral cover and colony density, which is consistent with previous studies.

OCC

The OCC team encountered seven scalloped hammerhead sharks (*Sphyrna lewini*) off the NE Molokai coast (Figure 5).



Figure 5. School of scalloped hammerheads (*Sphyrna lewini*) sighted off of NE Molokai. Photograph by Noah Pomeroy.

Lanai

Fish

- *Thalassoma quinquevittatum* was spotted off of west Lanai. While very common in other parts of the pacific this species has only been sighted in Hawaii a handful of times by ESD divers.

Benthic

- The benthic team recorded *Psammocora obtusangula* at two different sites (two sightings total). *P. obtusangula* is a rare shallow water coral that we found at depths ranging from 21 to 36 ft.
- Along East Lanai, the benthic team encountered well-developed reefs and recorded the early signs of what would likely be mass bleaching at the 6 sites that were surveyed. Bleaching varied along the coastline as well as depth and we estimate that 10-20% were partially bleached (surveys conducted on July 10th). At the time of the surveys colonies were not fully bleached and *Montipora apitata*, *Montipora patula*, and *Pocillopora meandrina* were the only affected taxa. We recorded bleaching down to 70', and noted that it was more severe at 70' vs. 12'.
- Along West Lanai, the benthic team recorded signs of 2015 bleaching as well as sediment-related mortality across species and depths. However, this coastline showed considerable potential for coral community recovery with 20-50 juveniles/m² at many of the sites from 20 – 60' in depth.

OCC

- The OCC team was contacted by PacIOOS personnel regarding an EMM-68 buoy that was lost off the coast of the Big Island during Hurricane Lane, and was sighted along the northern coastline of Lanai. A dedicated search by the OCC team was unable to locate the buoy.

Hawaii (Big Island)

Fish

- New ESD sighting of the dusky driftfish juvenile, *Psenes arafurensis*, a normally pelagic species, at a site on the Hamakua coast with the jellyfish *Cephea cephea*, its commensal.
- A 4.5m whale shark (*Rhincodon typus*) was spotted by the fish team off of south Kona (Figure 6).
- A fish team diver spotted a school of 6 *Sectator oxyurus* (Bluestripe Chub) off of Puna. These occasionally show up to Hawaii in waves and have never been recorded in during HARAMP by ESD divers.
- Fish divers surveyed two sites in the area of new lava flow off of Puna. While the substrate consisted of almost entirely bare basalt the fish biomass was relatively high and all of the most common fish families were represented.



Figure 6. Whaleshark (*Rhincodon typus*) spotted by a SPC fish team diver. Photograph by Tate Wester.

Benthic

- Benthic scientists reported the sighting of the scleractinian coral *Cycloseris mokai* (Hoeksema 1989). The coral was found in at approximately 22 m of water, off the west coast of the Island of Hawaii (Figure 7). This sighting is significant because it expands the geographical range extension of the species from the Coral Triangle and Micronesia into the central Pacific.



Figure 7. The scleractinian coral *Cycloseris mokai* sighted off of Hawaii (Big Island).

- The Kona coast experienced severe and widespread bleaching in 2015 that resulted in partial and complete mortality across taxa. Consistent with data from Hawaii's Division of Aquatic resources, the benthic team reported very few live adult *Pocillopora meandrina* and *Porites lutea* colonies along the coast. Patterns of mortality and signs of recovery remain highly varied along the coast. In some regions of South Kohala and North Kona (especially around Kailua-Kona), there has been continued decline in coral cover and increased bioerosion. This increased fragility of the reef has been also noted by West Hawaii partners. Coral juvenile density is also low across much of the Kona coast with the exception of regions of South Kona.
- The Hamakua coastline, which consisted primarily of rock and boulder habitats, had low coral cover and colony density, which is consistent with previous studies along this coastline.
- The Puna district also consisted primarily of rock and boulder habitats and clearly experienced mortality of *P.meandrina* similar to other areas of Hawaii Island. However, unlike the Kona coastline we observed a higher number of adult *P.meandrina* colonies that survived the bleaching event as well as high juvenile density.
- Overall, while divers did observe some bleaching in *Montipora capitata*, bleaching prevalence across Hawaii Island appeared to be low at the time of these surveys.

OCC

- Temperature time series from recovered STRs in north and west Hawaii showed that temperatures were already quite warm (~28C; Figure8). The MHI had not yet reached the warmest months of the year, and it was projected that temperatures would continue to rise above bleaching thresholds through October/November 2019.

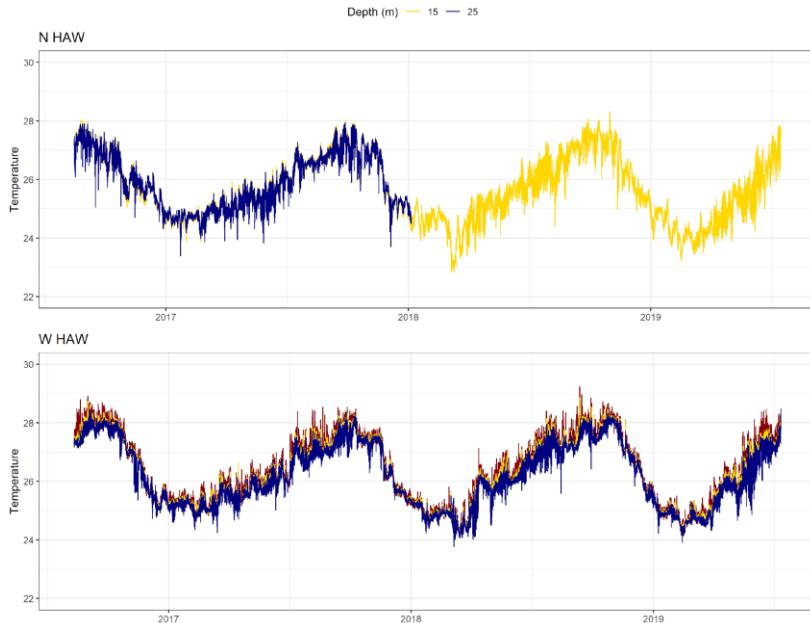


Figure 8. STR temperature time series from north and west Big Island (Hawaii).

- CAUs recovered from north and west Hawaii recorded very little crustose coralline algae accretion or coral recruitment. This is typical for the region, where calcium carbonate accretion rates tend to be among the lowest measured in the Pacific.
- Due to unfavorable weather conditions along the SE Big Island coastline, the OCC team was unable to recover 2 STRs, 5 CAUs, and 5 BMUs. Exclusion of this sector also resulted in the loss of one SfM spiral survey and two+ CTD/DIC water samples. In addition, all OCC instrumentation deployed in the Puna/Pahoa area (2 STRs, 5 CAUs, 5 BMUs) was lost due to the 2018 Kilauea rift zone eruption.

Kauai/Niihau

Fish

- Fish biomass at Kauai, although higher than Oahu was generally low in comparison to other of the MHI, which may be related to largely poor habitat quality. The highest biomass seen around Kauai tended to be in mid and deep fore reef areas in the Napali sector.
- One SPC diver pair encountered the remains of a shipwreck (22.02642N 159.33347W) proximal to an SPC site off eastern Kauai, in about 30-ft right off the golf course. This was identified as the freighter Andrea F. Luckenbach, which was lost 1951.
- Niihau had highest biomass of any island surveyed, including being higher than Kahoolawe. Although piscivores biomass was slightly higher at Kahoolawe than Niihau, the total biomass at Niihau was higher due to high abundance of parrotfishes and snappers, including highest numbers of uku (*Aprion virescens*) seen at any of the MHI.
- A school of ~ 70 *Scarus rubroviolaceus* (parrotfishes) were observed at a deep fore reef site (NII-01855).

Benthic

- Coral cover and general species diversity around Niihau remained generally low island-wide, which remained consistent within historic norms.

OCC

- Instrument retrieval success was low around the islands of Kauai and Niihau due to high energy events likely resulting from large winter North-Northwest swells.

Oahu

Fish

- Overall, Oahu biomass was lowest of the MHI ($32.1 \pm 4.1 \text{ g/m}^2$; in contrast Lanai, Maui, Big Island biomass was $\sim 50\text{gm}^2$; and Kahoolawe and Niihau were 80-90 gm^2).
- One notable standout site around Oahu was site OAH-291 (Portlock area, Lanai Lookout), which had abundant fishes of multiple groups, including several jacks, uku (*Aprion virescens*), along with large groups of planktivores. A monk seal (*Neomonachus schauinslandi*) was also observed during this survey and recorded in the SPC cylinders.

OCC

- Instrument retrieval success was low around Oahu due to high energy events likely occurring as a byproduct from large winter North-Northwest swells (Figure 9).



Figure 9. Strewn, 70 lb. OCC lead anchor bars, NW Oahu – Mokuleia.

Table 1. Summary statistics for SE-19-02 for the main Hawaiian Islands. Totals for scuba dives include all dives carried out for all activities at each island.

Research Activity	LAN	MAI	HAW	KAU	NII	OAH	MOL	KA H
SCUBA DIVES	120	179	343	99	80	199	168	65
BENTHIC-REA-SITES	20	28	49	15	9	36	21	10
FISH-REA-SITES	27	42	73	22	17	50	40	20
CAUS DEPLOYED	5	10	10	10	10	15	25	0
CAUS RECOVERED	14	13	30	8	9	13	19	0
BMUS DEPLOYED	0	0	10	0	0	15	0	0
BMUS RECOVERED	0	0	13	0	0	9	0	0
Shallow-water CTD Casts	20	39	49	12	11	35	28	14
Shallow-water Water Samples	21	40	69	12	12	37	28	15
STR Deployment	3	4	7	10	1	14	7	0

Research Activity	LAN	MAI	HAW	KAU	NII	OAH	MOL	KA H
STR Recovered	2	5	5	6	1	10	5	0
ADP Deployment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
PAR Deployment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
PH Deployment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ADP Recovered	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
PAR Recovered	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
PH Recovered	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

6. Data Streams

The following data and samples were collected during this expedition:

Climate Change and Ocean Acidification

Oceanographic Instrumentation and Biological Installations

- Seawater temperature
- CaCO_3 deposition rates by collection of calcifying organisms from retrieved CAUs
- Bioerosion rates from retrieved BMUs

Nearshore Oceanography from Small Boats

- Shallow-water CTD profiles to depth < 30 m
- Water samples for dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC) and total alkalinity (TA) collected in concert with shallow-water CTD casts

Shipboard Oceanography

- Transects of profiles of ocean current velocity and direction collected using a shipboard ADCP

Biological Monitoring

Benthic REA surveys:

- Digital still photographs of overall site character and typical benthos
- Digital still photographs of the benthos along transect lines
- Digital still photographs of the benthos covering a 18 m x 2 m plot at select sites
- Number, species or genus, size, and condition (% mortality, disease, bleaching) of all coral colonies observed within belt transects of known area
- Digital still photographs of diseased corals and coralline algae

Fish REA surveys:

- Number, species, and estimated sizes of all fishes observed within visually estimated 7.5 m radius, stationary-point-count surveys

Photomosaics

Benthic Photomosaics (randomized sites):

- Digital photographs of the benthos covering 13 – 20 m belt transects at randomized benthic REA and fish SPC sites.

Benthic Photomosaics (climate stations):

- Digital photographs of the benthos covering a 12-m diameter circle at fixed climate stations

Scientific personnel

Table 2. MHI HARAMP leg I staffing list. JIMAR: Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Science; ESD: Ecosystem Sciences Division; TNC: The Nature Conservancy; DLNR DAR: Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Aquatic Resources; NDC: NOAA Diving Center.

Name (Last, First)	Title	Gender	Affiliation	Nationality
Asher, Jacob	Fish Diver/Chief Scientist	Male	JIMAR	US
Gray, Andrew	Fish Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Ayotte, Paula	Fish Diver	Female	JIMAR	US
McCoy, Kaylyn	Fish Diver/Team Lead	Female	JIMAR	US
Wester, Tate	Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Rose, Julia	Fish Diver	Female	TNC	US
Sanderlin, Nikki	Fish Diver	Female	DLNR DAR	US
Vargas-Angel Bernardo	Benthic Diver/Team Lead	Male	JIMAR	US
Suka, Rhonda	Benthic Diver	Female	JIMAR	US
Oliver, Thomas	Benthic Diver	Male	NOAA ESD	US
Garriques, Joao	Operations Lead/Benthic Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Pomeroy, Noah	Instrumentation Diver/Team Lead	Male	JIMAR	US
Halperin, Ariel	Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
O'Brien, Kevin	Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Wester, Tate	Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Olenski, Brooke	Data Manager (Training)	Female	JIMAR	US
Akridge, Michael	Data Manager	Male	JIMAR	US
Zach Hileman	Chamber Operator	Male	NDC	US

Table 3. MHI HARAMP leg II staffing list. JIMAR: Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Science; ESD: Ecosystem Sciences Division; SOD: Science Operations Division; QUEST: University of Hawaii Quantitative Underwater Ecological Surveying Techniques Program; NDC: NOAA Diving Center.

Name (Last, First)	Title	Gender	Affiliation	Nationality
Asher, Jacob	Fish Diver/Chief Scientist	Male	JIMAR	US
Gray, Andrew	Fish Diver/Team Lead	Male	JIMAR	US
Kindinger, Tye	Fish Diver	Female	JIMAR	US
Wester, Tate	Fish Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Runyan, Alexa	Fish Diver	Female	QUEST	US
Williams, Taylor	Fish Diver	Female	QUEST	US
Asbury, Mollie	Benthic Diver	Female	NOAA ESD	US
Vargas-Angel Bernardo	Benthic Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Suka, Rhonda	Benthic Diver	Female	JIMAR	US
Winston, Morgan	Benthic Diver	Female	JIMAR	US
Couch, Courtney	Benthic Diver/Team Lead	Female	JIMAR	US
Barkley, Hannah	Instrumentation Diver/Team Lead	Female	JIMAR	US
Halperin, Ariel	Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Garriques, Joao	Operations Lead/Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Rock, Laura	Instrumentation Diver	Female	NOAA SOD; NOAA Corps	US
Olenski, Brooke	Data Manager	Female	JIMAR	US
Mahaffey, Katie	Chamber Operator	Female	NDC	US
Keller, Jess	Chamber Operator	Female	NDC	US

Table 4. . MHI HARAMP Leg III Staffing list. JIMAR: Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Science; ESD: Ecosystem Sciences Division; SOD: Science Operations Division; QUEST: University of Hawaii Quantitative Underwater Ecological Surveying Techniques Program; PIRO: Pacific Islands Regional Office; UH GA: University of Hawaii Graduate Assistant; DLNR DAR: Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Aquatic Resources; NDC: NOAA Diving Center.

Name (Last, First)	Title	Gender	Affiliation	Nationality
Asher, Jacob	Fish Diver/Chief Scientist	Male	JIMAR	US
Wester, Tate	Fish Diver/Team Lead	Male	JIMAR	US
Boland, Raymond	Fish Diver	Male	NOAA ESD	US
Weible, Rebecca	Fish Diver	Female	UH GA	US
Fuller, Kimberly	Fish Diver	Female	DLNR DAR	US
Rock, Laura	Fish Diver	Female	NOAA SOD; NOAA Corps	US
Lamirand, Mia	Fish Diver	Female	QUEST	US
Moribe, Joel	Fish Diver	TBD	NOAA PIRO	US
Suka, Rhonda	Benthic Diver	Female	JIMAR	US
Winston, Morgan	Benthic Diver/Team Lead	Female	JIMAR	US
Asbury, Mollie	Benthic Diver	Female	NOAA ESD	US
Huntington, Brittany	Benthic Diver	Female	JIMAR	US
Knor, Lucie	Instrumentation Diver	Female	UH GA	Germany
Halperin, Ariel	Instrumentation Diver/Team Lead	Male	JIMAR	US
Garriques, Joao	Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Pomeroy, Noah	Instrumentation Diver	Male	JIMAR	US
Olenski, Brooke	Data Manager	Female	JIMAR	US
Keller, Jess	Chamber Operator	Female	NDC	US

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Appendices

Appendix A. Methods

This appendix describes the methods and procedures used by the ESD during its Pacific RAMP cruise SE-18-02 (Legs I – III) aboard the NOAA Ship *Oscar Elton Sette*.

A.1. Biological monitoring: underwater visual censuses

A.1.1. Benthic composition and coral demographics

A one-stage stratified random sampling design was employed to survey Rapid Ecological Assessment (REA) sites. The survey domain encompassed reef and hard bottom habitat, and was divided into strata based upon depth. Depth categories of shallow (0–6 m), mid (> 6–18 m) and deep (> 18–30 m) were also incorporated into the stratification scheme. Allocation of sampling effort was proportional to strata area. Sites were randomly selected within each stratum.

Surveys at each site were conducted within two, 18-m belt transects. Adult coral colonies (≥ 5 cm) were surveyed within four segments that were 1.0-m wide by 2.5-m long. Along the transect tape the segments were located at 0 – 2.5 m, 5.0 – 7.5 m, 10 – 12.5 m, and 15 – 17.5 m. All colonies whose center fell within 0.5 m on either side of each transect line were identified to lowest taxonomic level possible (species or genus), measured for size (maximum diameter to nearest cm), and morphology was noted. In addition, partial mortality and condition of each colony was assessed. Partial mortality was estimated as percent of the colony in terms of ‘old dead’ and ‘recent dead’ and the cause of recent mortality was identified if possible. The condition of each colony, including disease and bleaching, was noted along with the extent (percent of colony affected) and severity (semi-quantitative scale from mild to acute).

Juvenile coral colonies (< 5 cm) were surveyed within three segments along the same two transects. Juvenile segments were 1.0-m wide by 1.0-m long, and were located within the segments used for adults at 0–1.0 m, 5.0–6.0 m, and 10.0–11.0 m (covering 3 m² per transect). Juvenile colonies were distinguished in the field by a distinct tissue and skeletal boundary (not a fragment of larger colony). Each juvenile colony was identified to lowest taxonomic level (genus or species) and measured for size by recording both the maximum and perpendicular diameter to the nearest 2 mm.

Still photographs were collected to record the benthic community composition at predetermined points along the same 2 transect lines with a high-resolution digital camera mounted on a pole. Photographs were taken every 1 m from the 1 m to the 15-m mark. This work generated 30 photographs per site, which are later analyzed by ESD staff and partners using the computer program CoralNet. This analysis is the basis for estimating benthic cover and composition at each site (benthic habitat photographs at sites surveyed by the fish team are also analyzed using CoralNet).

A.1.2. Surveys of Reef Fishes

Divers conducted fish REA surveys using the stationary-point-count (SPC) method at preselected REA sites. All fish REA sites visited were selected using a stratified random sampling design in shallow (0–6 m), mid (6–18 m), or deep (18–30 m) depth strata, in the forereef habitat strata. Surveys were performed using a 30-m transect line set along a single depth contour. The REA sites selected for fish surveys typically differ in location from the REA sites where benthic surveys were conducted.

Each fish REA site consists of a team of two divers conducting two adjacent and simultaneous SPC surveys. Once a transect line was deployed, the 2 divers moved to the 7.5-m and 22.5-m marks on this transect line to start their SPC surveys.

Each of these marks or points, with 1 diver at each, served as the center of a visually estimated cylindrical survey area with a radius of 7.5 m. During the first 5 min, divers created a list of all fish species found within their cylinder. Afterwards, divers went down their respective species lists, which were created from their work during the initial 5 min of a survey, sizing and counting all individuals within their cylinder, one species at a time. Cryptic species missed during the initial 5 min of a survey could still be counted, sized, and added to the original species list. Fish species observed at a REA site but not recorded during the SPCs were recorded for presence data.

After a survey was completed, divers recorded benthic habitat information within their respective cylindrical survey areas. Divers visually estimated habitat complexity, habitat type, and percentage of cover for hard corals, macroalgae, crustose coralline red algae, turf algae, and sand. Urchin densities were also estimated. Every meter along the transect line still photographs were taken of the benthos to the right side of the line. This work generates 30 photographs per site, which are analyzed later using CoralNet to estimate the benthic cover and composition at each site.

A.2. Moored Instrumentation

ESD conducts long-term oceanographic assessment and monitoring through the deployment and incorporate a variety of installations that record *in-situ* measurements or facilitate biological recruitment/growth on fabricated structures. The following types of oceanographic instruments and biological installations were retrieved or deployed during this cruise.

A.2.1. Calcification Accretion Units (CAUs)

These are paired 10 cm x 10 cm PVC plates mounted on stainless steel stakes installed into the reef substrate, which allow for spatial and temporal evaluation of coral reef net calcification and productivity. These analyses are made by measuring the settlement of sessile organisms including stony corals, crustose coralline algae, and macroalgae.

A.2.2. Bioerosion Monitoring Units (BMU)

These are calcium carbonate blocks (5 cm x 2 cm x 1 cm) attached to each installed CAU that measure bioerosion rates. The total number of blocks at each island will not exceed 25. These blocks act as settling substrate for bioeroding organisms.

A.2.3. Subsurface Temperature Recorder (STR)

These instruments provide high-resolution temperature data (SBE 56 or RBR solo³). STRs are deployed at depths of 0.5–35 m and record temperature every 5 minutes. All loggers retrieved were SBE 56s; loggers deployed were a mix of SBE 56 and RBR solo³ sensors. Paired SBE 56 and RBR solo³ loggers were deployed at all 15m sites.

A.3. Oceanographic Surveys

Water samples are collected at reef study sites to assess total alkalinity (TA) and dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC). Conductivity, temperature and depth (CTD) casts are completed concurrently with water sample collection. At select locations, a special investigation known as a “Diurnal Suite” is conducted, and includes autonomous water samples and a variety of instruments that collect samples over a multi-day period to quantify the diel carbonate chemistry cycle on the reef.

A.3.1. Hydrographic Surveys

Paired CTD casts and carbonate chemistry water sampling were conducted from the small boats (nearshore) using the following sampling techniques and equipment.

Conductivity, Temperature, and Depth Casts: a CTD profiler (RBR concerto³) deployed from a small boat or ship provides water column data on temperature, conductivity (used to calculate salinity), and pressure (used to calculate depth). The CTD is lowered by hand at descent rates of ~ 0.5–0.75 m/s to depths up to 30 m. Nearshore CTD profiles are collected at all climate sites and, opportunistically, at random sites. Offshore casts are conducted >15nm from land.

Water Chemistry: Surface seawater samples are collected at 1-m depth using a 5-L Niskin bottle, stored in 500-mL glass bottles, and poisoned with saturated mercuric chloride. Samples are analyzed for dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC) and total alkalinity (TA) at the NOAA Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory (PMEL). Full carbon system chemistry—including pH and aragonite saturation state (Ω_{ar})—is calculated from TA and DIC using temperature and salinity values from paired CTD casts.

Ship-based ADCP surveys were also conducted to provide information on current speed and direction to all field teams prior to initiating operations.

A.4. Photogrammetry

A.4.0. Benthic photomosaics (benthic REA/fish SPC sites)

Photomosaic imagery was collected at a subset of randomized benthic REA and fish SPC sites. To obtain continuous coverage of the reef floor within a plot, divers operating a single Canon SL2 took a series of overlapping imagery within 13 – 20 m belt transects, maintaining a distance of 1 m off the benthic substrate and approximately 1 m to either side of the transect. Divers completed between 4 – 6 overlapping passes or reciprocal “laps” along the transect (dependent on environmental conditions, time available for benthic surveys), collecting imagery in both directions.

A.4.1. Benthic photomosaics (Climate stations)

Photomosaic imagery was collected at a subset of 15 m fixed climate sites that were previously surveyed on prior missions. To obtain continuous coverage of the reef floor within a plot, divers operating a single Canon SL2 took a series of overlapping imagery within a 12m diameter cylinder maintaining a distance of 1m off the substrate. The divers swam in a spiral pattern around a stationary central drum, collecting imagery in both directions.

A. 5. Data Management

Data Management operations are conducted using laptops connecting to a Microsoft Server running an Oracle database which also provides file management and backup services. Once data is collected in the field, photos and videos are copied to the file server, while Fish and Benthic observations and partner field data is entered nightly into an in-house Mission Application built with Application Express (APEX) which interfaces with the Oracle database. Oceanography data is tracked currently using a Microsoft Access database.

Appendix B. Data Streams

Table 5. Summary of sites where benthic StRS belt transect surveys were conducted. Island abbreviations are: Hawaii (HAW; Big Island), Kahoolawe (KAH), Lanai (LAN), Maui (MAI), Molokai (MOL), Oahu (OAH), Kauai (KAU), and Niihau (NII).

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (feet)	Latitude	Longitude	Photos taken
MAI-2664	Deep	Forereef	61	20.629946	-156.111358	Yes
MAI-2706	Mid	Forereef	54	20.626842	-156.117587	Yes
MAI-2709	Shallow	Forereef	20	20.593114	-156.279849	Yes
MAI-2666	Deep	Forereef	64	20.593871	-156.272201	Yes
MAI-2686	Shallow	Forereef	19	20.582409	-156.305525	Yes
MAI-2685	Mid	Forereef	53	20.606902	-156.241445	Yes
OAH-3288	Shallow	Forereef	19	21.249555	-157.808296	Yes
OAH-3292	Shallow	Forereef	15	21.27008	-157.8273	Yes
OAH-3301	Shallow	Forereef	16	21.269619	-157.757898	Yes
OAH-3265	Mid	Forereef	54	21.256857	-157.762622	Yes
OAH-3259	Deep	Forereef	78	21.252589	-157.750743	Yes
OAH-3284	Shallow	Forereef	21	21.267457	-157.829619	Yes
OAH-3088	Deep	Forereef	77	21.618522	-157.89518	Yes
OAH-3078	Deep	Forereef	75	21.50332	-157.796254	Yes
OAH-3087	Mid	Forereef	48	21.585349	-157.865782	Yes
OAH-3084	Mid	Forereef	45	21.538795	-157.823184	Yes
OAH-3243	Shallow	Forereef	16	21.62903	-158.077318	Yes
OAH-3242	Shallow	Forereef	13	21.617556	-158.091785	Yes
OAH-3234	Mid	Forereef	28	21.684098	-158.042318	Yes
OAH-3233	Mid	Forereef	27	21.656095	-158.063551	Yes
OAH-3232	Mid	Forereef	27	21.633314	-158.079568	Yes
OAH-3110	Deep	Forereef	73	21.67636	-158.059481	Yes
OAH-3112	Deep	Forereef	77	21.695809	-158.038111	Yes
OAH-4002	Shallow	Forereef	20	21.502444	-158.232263	Yes
OAH-3065	Shallow	Forereef	22	21.561565	-158.260918	Yes
OAH-3052	Mid	Forereef	31	21.570787	-158.277027	Yes
OAH-3043	Deep	Forereef	98	21.56665	-158.281518	Yes
OAH-4000	Deep	Forereef	65	21.559305	-158.264141	Yes
OAH-4001	Shallow	Forereef	10	21.570429	-158.272413	Yes
OAH-3279	Mid	Forereef	47	21.523808	-158.23403	Yes
OAH-3051	Shallow	Forereef	19	21.58246	-158.218192	Yes
OAH-3057	Mid	Forereef	46	21.591253	-158.184679	Yes
OAH-3122	Deep	Forereef	64	21.592143	-158.146568	Yes
OAH-3235	Mid	Forereef	27	21.60814	-158.108096	No
OAH-3235	Mid	Forereef	27	21.60814	-158.108096	Yes
OAH-3267	Mid	Forereef	30	21.36308	-158.13631	Yes
OAH-3000	Mid	Forereef	32	21.380155	-158.152649	Yes
OAH-3272	Mid	Forereef	25	21.32858	-158.1273	Yes
OAH-3282	Mid	Forereef	34	21.3991	-158.180481	Yes

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (feet)	Latitude	Longitude	Photos taken
OAH-3286	Shallow	Forereef	12	21.350555	-158.130857	Yes
OAH-3293	Deep	Forereef	72	21.306927	-158.126354	Yes
OAH-3296	Shallow	Forereef	20	21.427689	-158.183038	Yes
OAH-3262	Deep	Forereef	72	21.287911	-158.114198	Yes
LAN-1785	Shallow	Forereef	21	20.897379	-156.868382	Yes
LAN-1789	Mid	Forereef	28	20.932909	-156.961339	Yes
LAN-1783	Mid	Forereef	36	20.923624	-156.923681	Yes
LAN-1767	Deep	Forereef	65	20.922491	-156.896249	Yes
KAU-2100	Deep	Forereef	88	22.076976	-159.297917	Yes
KAU-2113	Shallow	Forereef	14	21.956434	-159.337983	Yes
KAU-2118	Deep	Forereef	71	22.002109	-159.32247	Yes
KAU-2133	Mid	Forereef	59	22.040952	-159.311087	Yes
KAU-2160	Mid	Forereef	52	22.146988	-159.750268	Yes
KAU-2164	Mid	Forereef	49	22.163459	-159.72309	Yes
KAU-2146	Deep	Forereef	70	22.171172	-159.692323	Yes
KAU-2145	Deep	Forereef	90	22.203572	-159.634819	Yes
KAU-2166	Shallow	Forereef	13	22.11205	-159.73892	No
KAU-2166	Shallow	Forereef	13	22.11205	-159.73892	Yes
NII-2572	Deep	Forereef	80	21.842666	-160.251839	Yes
NII-2580	Mid	Forereef	40	21.951717	-160.137183	Yes
NII-2584	Mid	Forereef	34	21.884451	-160.236959	No
NII-2584	Mid	Forereef	34	21.884451	-160.236959	Yes
NII-2583	Mid	Forereef	38	21.915757	-160.205899	Yes
NII-2504	Deep	Forereef	77	21.930355	-160.069049	Yes
NII-2547	Mid	Forereef	47	22.013878	-160.099541	Yes
NII-2552	Mid	Forereef	32	22.003468	-160.065279	Yes
NII-2559	Shallow	Forereef	15	21.995524	-160.114841	Yes
NII-2594	Mid	Forereef	47	21.970101	-160.1269	No
NII-2594	Mid	Forereef	47	21.970101	-160.1269	Yes
KAU-2119	Mid	Forereef	53	21.888873	-159.572176	Yes
KAU-2115	Mid	Forereef	32	21.927625	-159.652355	Yes
KAU-2105	Deep	Forereef	75	21.913054	-159.659167	Yes
KAU-2101	Deep	Forereef	68	21.875405	-159.523047	Yes
KAU-2127	Mid	Forereef	25	21.934153	-159.662431	Yes
KAU-2128	Mid	Forereef	26	21.953135	-159.705824	Yes
LAN-1809	Deep	Forereef	63	20.780128	-156.992239	Yes
LAN-1810	Mid	Forereef	37	20.860202	-157.027821	Yes
LAN-1811	Shallow	Forereef	9	20.883442	-157.057024	No
LAN-1811	Shallow	Forereef	9	20.883442	-157.057024	Yes
LAN-1813	Mid	Forereef	44	20.820918	-156.990676	Yes
LAN-1815	Shallow	Forereef	11	20.853104	-157.013381	Yes
LAN-1817	Mid	Forereef	32	20.846649	-157.006896	Yes
LAN-1818	Mid	Forereef	20	20.837106	-156.998897	Yes

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (feet)	Latitude	Longitude	Photos taken
LAN-1823	Shallow	Forereef	12	20.865607	-157.037924	Yes
HAW-4299	Shallow	Forereef	14	19.451268	-155.921941	Yes
HAW-4259	Deep	Forereef	73	19.340351	-155.887944	Yes
HAW-4292	Mid	Forereef	44	19.391824	-155.908866	Yes
HAW-4299	Shallow	Forereef	14	19.451268	-155.921941	No
HAW-4292	Mid	Forereef	44	19.391824	-155.908866	No
HAW-4304	Deep	Forereef	83	19.673376	-156.034139	Yes
HAW-4287	Shallow	Forereef	11	19.59316	-155.97189	Yes
HAW-4280	Shallow	Forereef	10	19.579364	-155.969723	Yes
HAW-4268	Mid	Forereef	32	19.566983	-155.970355	Yes
HAW-4264	Shallow	Forereef	21	19.551252	-155.965955	Yes
HAW-4243	Mid	Forereef	58	19.607508	-155.983174	Yes
HAW-4294	Mid	Forereef	50	19.561026	-155.967373	Yes
HAW-4296	Deep	Forereef	75	19.641879	-156.013599	Yes
HAW-4260	Shallow	Forereef	17	19.78536	-156.042101	Yes
HAW-4240	Mid	Forereef	22	19.828205	-156.001287	Yes
HAW-4241	Shallow	Forereef	20	19.798083	-156.021233	Yes
HAW-4254	Deep	Forereef	76	19.850164	-155.972788	Yes
HAW-4222	Deep	Forereef	71	20.192699	-155.700986	Yes
HAW-4234	Shallow	Forereef	19	20.201779	-155.724604	Yes
HAW-4219	Mid	Forereef	36	20.196579	-155.713916	Yes
HAW-4203	Shallow	Forereef	15	20.246042	-155.783357	Yes
HAW-4249	Shallow	Forereef	18	19.573559	-154.907607	Yes
HAW-4232	Deep	Forereef	75	19.51626	-154.804172	Yes
HAW-4231	Mid	Forereef	35	19.553661	-154.8712	Yes
HAW-4231	Mid	Forereef	35	19.553661	-154.8712	-
HAW-4227	Mid	Forereef	48	19.549169	-154.860281	Yes
HAW-4224	Mid	Forereef	43	19.542266	-154.84331	Yes
HAW-4220	Deep	Forereef	78	19.532548	-154.819135	Yes
HAW-4208	Shallow	Forereef	16	19.58264	-154.92026	Yes
HAW-4221	Mid	Forereef	21	19.745762	-155.066556	No
HAW-4221	Mid	Forereef	21	19.745762	-155.066556	Yes
HAW-4237	Mid	Forereef	28	19.747905	-155.08926	Yes
HAW-4239	Deep	Forereef	68	19.841398	-155.079881	Yes
HAW-4247	Shallow	Forereef	12	19.731735	-155.068138	Yes
HAW-4283	Shallow	Forereef	13	20.056914	-155.844993	Yes
HAW-4285	Shallow	Backreef	5	19.949277	-155.866257	Yes
HAW-4253	Deep	Forereef	63	19.912586	-155.901428	Yes
HAW-4252	Deep	Forereef	69	19.891443	-155.90992	Yes
HAW-4283	Shallow	Forereef	13	20.056914	-155.844993	No
HAW-4257	Mid	Forereef	35	19.920873	-155.89325	Yes
HAW-4278	Mid	Forereef	33	20.044184	-155.837756	Yes
HAW-4267	Mid	Forereef	48	19.986201	-155.835354	Yes

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (feet)	Latitude	Longitude	Photos taken
HAW-4272	Mid	Forereef	47	19.904344	-155.90619	Yes
HAW-4278	Mid	Forereef	33	20.044184	-155.837756	No
HAW-4245	Shallow	Forereef	18	19.041389	-155.882028	Yes
HAW-4263	Mid	Forereef	42	19.162636	-155.914784	Yes
HAW-4277	Mid	Forereef	41	19.076322	-155.904967	Yes
HAW-4300	Deep	Forereef	70	19.190762	-155.908649	Yes
LAN-1768	Mid	Forereef	44	20.869365	-156.833874	Yes
LAN-1788	Shallow	Forereef	14	20.866011	-156.833808	Yes
LAN-1829	Shallow	Forereef	11	20.861626	-156.830342	Yes
LAN-1814	Mid	Forereef	37	20.854233	-156.820285	Yes
LAN-1816	Mid	Forereef	29	20.829301	-156.805223	Yes
LAN-1800	Deep	Forereef	72	20.838688	-156.809913	Yes
KAH-646	Deep	Forereef	73	20.50115	-156.677237	Yes
KAH-608	Mid	Forereef	53	20.514866	-156.694125	Yes
KAH-672	Deep	Forereef	71	20.50412	-156.640723	Yes
KAH-663	Shallow	Forereef	21	20.517361	-156.554569	Yes
KAH-662	Shallow	Forereef	20	20.513373	-156.572995	Yes
KAH-632	Mid	Forereef	49	20.513488	-156.606224	Yes
HAW-3436	Deep	Forereef	72	20.030422	-155.308065	Yes
HAW-3451	Mid	Forereef	54	20.07739	-155.403639	Yes
HAW-3465	Shallow	Forereef	18	20.054534	-155.363257	Yes
HAW-3441	Mid	Forereef	44	20.065206	-155.381868	Yes
HAW-3445	Shallow	Forereef	13	20.089567	-155.436063	Yes
HAW-3433	Mid	Forereef	35	20.088132	-155.429411	Yes
HAW-3434	Deep	Forereef	72	20.069002	-155.391537	Yes
MOL-2263	Mid	Forereef	53	21.079063	-156.762611	Yes
MOL-2276	Shallow	Forereef	5	21.05343	-156.83035	Yes
MOL-2275	Shallow	Forereef	12	21.074587	-156.775917	Yes
MOL-2255	Mid	Forereef	39	21.03949	-156.842741	Yes
MOL-2266	Mid	Forereef	39	21.06394	-156.983005	Yes
MOL-2265	Deep	Forereef	67	21.070024	-157.026855	Yes
MOL-2260	Mid	Forereef	50	21.082517	-157.061151	Yes
MOL-2254	Deep	Forereef	67	21.046582	-156.939546	Yes
MOL-2283	Shallow	Forereef	11	21.089713	-157.113792	Yes
MOL-2280	Shallow	Forereef	13	21.084641	-157.051425	Yes
MOL-2286	Deep	Forereef	64	21.084062	-157.281082	Yes
MOL-2300	Mid	Forereef	57	21.147213	-157.294302	Yes
MOL-2291	Deep	Forereef	83	21.19345	-157.262953	Yes
MOL-2306	Shallow	Forereef	18	21.084772	-157.256248	Yes
MOL-2240	Shallow	Forereef	20	21.170277	-156.930981	Yes
MOL-2194	Deep	Forereef	69	21.187111	-157.011622	Yes
MOL-2197	Mid	Forereef	54	21.202912	-156.987432	Yes
MOL-2242	Shallow	Forereef	19	21.164895	-156.865881	Yes

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (feet)	Latitude	Longitude	Photos taken
MOL-2233	Mid	Forereef	59	21.176795	-156.809894	Yes
MOL-2221	Deep	Forereef	75	21.181599	-156.769346	Yes
MOL-2227	Mid	Forereef	38	21.176883	-156.776444	Yes
MAI-2544	Deep	Forereef	79	20.851549	-156.123809	Yes
MAI-2567	Mid	Forereef	45	20.86184	-156.133755	Yes
MAI-2546	Mid	Forereef	48	20.906648	-156.212839	Yes
MAI-2586	Shallow	Forereef	24	20.896253	-156.198119	Yes
LAN-1819	Mid	Forereef	44	20.746493	-156.976904	Yes
LAN-1795	Deep	Forereef	69	20.732397	-156.950492	Yes
KAH-659	Mid	Forereef	52	20.603972	-156.582876	Yes
KAH-635	Shallow	Forereef	14	20.55697783	-156.6735557	Yes
KAH-619	Deep	Forereef	67	20.591597	-156.548868	Yes
KAH-627	Mid	Forereef	40	20.582135	-156.622557	Yes
MAI-2483	Mid	Forereef	57	20.799957	-156.601688	Yes
MAI-2502	Shallow	Forereef	15	20.806692	-156.623291	Yes
MAI-2459	Deep	Forereef	70	20.791743	-156.591316	Yes
MAI-2481	Mid	Forereef	53	20.767123	-156.480527	Yes
MAI-2489	Mid	Forereef	39	20.703395	-156.452145	Yes
MAI-2505	Shallow	Forereef	14	20.631349	-156.44844	Yes
MAI-2466	Deep	Forereef	66	20.729225	-156.464758	Yes
MAI-2461	Deep	Forereef	75	20.766831	-156.478652	Yes
MAI-2520	Deep	Forereef	73	20.91426	-156.70078	Yes
MAI-2543	Shallow	Forereef	18	20.861183	-156.674928	Yes
MAI-2541	Shallow	Forereef	17	20.915718	-156.698072	Yes
MAI-2534	Shallow	Forereef	14	20.892013	-156.686535	Yes
MAI-2532	Mid	Forereef	48	20.879202	-156.691049	Yes
MAI-2529	Mid	Forereef	26	20.908677	-156.690794	Yes
MAI-2530	Mid	Forereef	38	20.841611	-156.657179	Yes
MAI-2537	Shallow	Forereef	19	20.877005	-156.685317	Yes
MAI-2527	Mid	Forereef	30	20.913024	-156.69682	Yes
MAI-2515	Deep	Forereef	89	20.977523	-156.686272	Yes

Table 6. Summary of sites where fish SPC surveys were conducted. Island abbreviations are defined as follows: Hawaii (HAW; Big Island), Kahoolawe (KAH), Lanai (LAN), Maui (MAI), Molokai (MOL), Oahu (OAH), Kauai (KAU), and Niihau (NII).

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (meters)	Latitude	Longitude
HAW-3341	Deep	Forereef	22.7	20.075375	-155.399111
HAW-3346	Deep	Forereef	20.4	20.181251	-155.677939
HAW-3350	Deep	Forereef	18.8	20.22848	-155.738199
HAW-3354	Deep	Forereef	19.85	20.001223	-155.250042
HAW-3356	Deep	Forereef	22.65	19.982259	-155.222333
HAW-3357	Mid	Forereef	12.75	20.185372	-155.693117
HAW-3359	Mid	Forereef	12.1	20.165665	-155.648421
HAW-3362	Mid	Forereef	16.25	20.014558	-155.269487
HAW-3363	Mid	Forereef	7.45	20.246613	-155.777357
HAW-3364	Deep	Forereef	21.65	19.968566	-155.20143
HAW-3366	Shallow	Forereef	3.15	20.252542	-155.800695
HAW-3367	Mid	Forereef	14.65	20.034048	-155.318917
HAW-3368	Mid	Forereef	13.8	20.059754	-155.372349
HAW-3371	Mid	Forereef	13.6	20.217855	-155.730055
HAW-3374	Mid	Forereef	9.95	20.068805	-155.393637
HAW-3375	Mid	Forereef	7.9	20.260587	-155.821472
HAW-3385	Shallow	Forereef	4.75	20.047385	-155.344223
HAW-3387	Shallow	Forereef	4.7	20.24141	-155.764613
HAW-3391	Shallow	Forereef	3.95	20.022652	-155.294332
HAW-3396	Deep	Forereef	21.9	19.325011	-155.890526
HAW-3399	Deep	Forereef	25.15	19.977417	-155.841771
HAW-3401	Deep	Forereef	20.15	19.365212	-155.894947
HAW-3413	Deep	Forereef	20.1	19.608245	-155.985084
HAW-3417	Deep	Forereef	20.8	19.107665	-155.916488
HAW-3705	Deep	Forereef	18.4	19.838831	-155.98546
HAW-3708	Mid	Forereef	12	19.188793	-155.908496
HAW-3716	Mid	Forereef	14.85	19.242862	-155.899904
HAW-3717	Mid	Forereef	11.1	19.538487	-155.959138
HAW-3718	Mid	Forereef	13.05	19.387355	-155.904909
HAW-3720	Mid	Forereef	12.15	19.498528	-155.950878
HAW-3721	Shallow	Forereef	5.45	19.484837	-155.949476
HAW-3725	Mid	Forereef	6.8	19.565873	-155.969343
HAW-3727	Mid	Forereef	13.65	19.401905	-155.910872
HAW-3730	Mid	Forereef	8.95	19.422209	-155.914273
HAW-3732	Mid	Forereef	11.15	19.924188	-155.893388
HAW-3734	Mid	Forereef	7.75	19.788396	-156.048212
HAW-3735	Mid	Forereef	15.05	19.585911	-155.973106
HAW-3739	Mid	Forereef	5.95	19.351719	-155.88944
HAW-3743	Mid	Forereef	16.15	19.133328	-155.919252
HAW-3745	Mid	Forereef	15.35	19.63297	-155.996419
HAW-3746	Mid	Forereef	13.7	19.763842	-156.051682

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (meters)	Latitude	Longitude
HAW-3748	Mid	Forereef	7.145	19.853493	-155.959848
HAW-3749	Mid	Forereef	17.35	19.806631	-156.015699
HAW-3750	Mid	Forereef	14.75	19.797235	-156.029654
HAW-3751	Mid	Forereef	14.2	19.677569	-156.035911
HAW-3753	Mid	Forereef	6.245	20.025732	-155.831776
HAW-3756	Mid	Forereef	12.75	19.777651	-156.049673
HAW-3757	Mid	Forereef	10.175	19.95025	-155.870116
HAW-3759	Mid	Forereef	8.5	19.209742	-155.900209
HAW-3767	Shallow	Forereef	3.8	19.262566	-155.895701
HAW-3768	Shallow	Forereef	5.2	19.741137	-156.054655
HAW-3771	Shallow	Forereef	4.25	19.828644	-155.99838
HAW-3774	Shallow	Forereef	5.64	19.893961	-155.907238
HAW-3777	Shallow	Forereef	3.9	19.542758	-155.958843
HAW-3778	Shallow	Forereef	3.65	19.030253	-155.869178
HAW-3783	Shallow	Forereef	2.55	19.511386	-155.956579
HAW-3796	Deep	Forereef	20.7	19.870785	-155.100709
HAW-3798	Deep	Forereef	24.85	19.803587	-155.084186
HAW-3799	Deep	Forereef	21.6	19.549881	-154.865927
HAW-3800	Deep	Forereef	21.5	19.533798	-154.821628
HAW-3802	Deep	Forereef	19.25	19.749405	-155.072139
HAW-3804	Mid	Forereef	17.2	19.506029	-154.808004
HAW-3814	Deep	Forereef	21.25	19.458164	-154.834713
HAW-3817	Mid	Forereef	12.4	19.853316	-155.081361
HAW-3818	Mid	Forereef	8.8	19.54249	-154.843742
HAW-3820	Deep	Forereef	21.15	19.567278	-154.89433
HAW-3822	Mid	Forereef	11.5	19.755143	-155.088489
HAW-3829	Mid	Forereef	7.75	19.744386	-155.066344
HAW-3835	Mid	Forereef	10.375	19.714348	-154.988682
HAW-3843	Shallow	Forereef	5.5	19.534812	-154.83159
HAW-3846	Shallow	Forereef	4.85	19.559103	-154.885278
HAW-3850	Shallow	Forereef	3.3	19.740152	-155.059989
HAW-3854	Shallow	Forereef	5.15	19.647725	-154.98124
KAH-420	Mid	Forereef	11.5	20.589301	-156.548185
KAH-424	Deep	Forereef	22.75	20.520011	-156.710626
KAH-425	Mid	Forereef	12.6	20.513914	-156.689214
KAH-434	Shallow	Forereef	3.8	20.515095	-156.64689
KAH-437	Mid	Forereef	7.25	20.509522	-156.685133
KAH-439	Mid	Forereef	9.2	20.514606	-156.61668
KAH-449	Mid	Forereef	7.65	20.59929	-156.591954
KAH-450	Mid	Forereef	16	20.504288	-156.657697
KAH-456	Deep	Forereef	20.1	20.606771	-156.562538
KAH-467	Deep	Forereef	20.95	20.510188	-156.629161
KAH-474	Shallow	Forereef	4.45	20.590042	-156.609936

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (meters)	Latitude	Longitude
KAH-479	Shallow	Forereef	5.2	20.51488	-156.604139
KAH-484	Mid	Forereef	11.7	20.52629	-156.709942
KAH-488	Shallow	Forereef	5.2	20.582429	-156.619652
KAH-495	Deep	Forereef	21.55	20.607648	-156.577038
KAH-496	Mid	Forereef	12.65	20.501113	-156.666899
KAH-498	Deep	Forereef	20	20.543843	-156.693574
KAH-513	Shallow	Forereef	5.1	20.563207	-156.649569
KAH-518	Mid	Forereef	8.35	20.558879	-156.66655
KAH-520	Deep	Forereef	20.1	20.515663	-156.698814
KAU-1876	Deep	Forereef	21.8	21.91372	-159.65952
KAU-1880	Mid	Forereef	12.4	21.889572	-159.60907
KAU-1881	Deep	Forereef	21.75	22.033897	-159.328254
KAU-1885	Deep	Forereef	25.55	21.935164	-159.342633
KAU-1889	Mid	Forereef	10.6	21.991416	-159.328154
KAU-1890	Mid	Forereef	13.7	21.88222	-159.510228
KAU-1896	Mid	Forereef	16.9	21.927202	-159.359072
KAU-1897	Mid	Forereef	12.05	21.963943	-159.328262
KAU-1902	Mid	Forereef	8.8	21.935684	-159.351208
KAU-1906	Shallow	Forereef	4.4	21.995903	-159.334604
KAU-1909	Deep	Forereef	18.1	21.95107	-159.696963
KAU-1910	Deep	Forereef	19.95	22.17106	-159.708953
KAU-1914	Deep	Forereef	19.35	22.09184	-159.770919
KAU-1916	Deep	Forereef	24.85	22.14739	-159.745249
KAU-1921	Mid	Forereef	16.35	22.138802	-159.760201
KAU-1923	Mid	Forereef	9.1	22.166362	-159.701294
KAU-1924	Mid	Forereef	12.65	22.071027	-159.789404
KAU-1928	Mid	Forereef	10.4	22.218748	-159.593523
KAU-1931	Shallow	Forereef	5.3	22.188494	-159.63563
KAU-1932	Shallow	Forereef	3.35	22.06682	-159.783925
KAU-1950	Mid	Forereef	8.05	22.015458	-159.334195
KAU-1956	Shallow	Forereef	3.5	21.908902	-159.626882
LAN-1736	Deep	Forereef	17.75	20.922317	-156.900077
LAN-1740	Mid	Forereef	12.2	20.909039	-156.878743
LAN-1744	Mid	Forereef	11.75	20.866629	-156.830911
LAN-1777	Deep	Forereef	21	20.733334	-156.941385
LAN-1778	Deep	Forereef	21.1	20.733298	-156.930106
LAN-1781	Deep	Forereef	21.7	20.733798	-156.937373
LAN-2008	Deep	Forereef	20.7	20.733438	-156.946929
LAN-2016	Deep	Forereef	22.45	20.79564	-156.991901
LAN-2018	Deep	Forereef	19.45	20.825832	-156.801717
LAN-2021	Mid	Forereef	13.85	20.78301	-156.818085
LAN-2023	Mid	Forereef	8.5	20.75811	-156.83883
LAN-2030	Mid	Forereef	7.6	20.742341	-156.971825

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (meters)	Latitude	Longitude
LAN-2033	Mid	Forereef	13.55	20.75802	-156.985884
LAN-2034	Mid	Forereef	17.5	20.788189	-156.991844
LAN-2036	Mid	Forereef	9.7	20.81712	-156.988236
LAN-2040	Shallow	Forereef	4.15	20.788053	-156.815799
LAN-2042	Shallow	Forereef	2.9	20.829877	-156.993631
LAN-2053	Shallow	Forereef	5.45	20.757526	-156.840838
LAN-2054	Shallow	Forereef	5.65	20.737005	-156.919045
LAN-2060	Shallow	Forereef	4.1	20.846865	-157.005594
LAN-2061	Shallow	Forereef	3.8	20.732881	-156.959309
LAN-2062	Shallow	Forereef	4.1	20.865849	-157.038415
LAN-2065	Mid	Forereef	7.255	20.816224	-156.802525
LAN-2066	Mid	Forereef	8.2	20.742582	-156.875757
LAN-2068	Mid	Forereef	16.35	20.832792	-156.806258
LAN-2074	Shallow	Forereef	4.45	20.915868	-156.893563
LAN-2080	Mid	Forereef	14.55	20.881127	-156.844643
MAI-2332	Deep	Forereef	24.25	20.716509	-156.459365
MAI-2337	Deep	Forereef	19	20.77455	-156.539046
MAI-2341	Mid	Forereef	6.9	20.666778	-156.445006
MAI-2343	Mid	Forereef	9.85	20.814817	-156.630565
MAI-2344	Mid	Forereef	12.05	20.803854	-156.622078
MAI-2349	Shallow	Forereef	4.55	20.791072	-156.579717
MAI-2350	Shallow	Forereef	5.65	20.62254	-156.44349
MAI-2352	Shallow	Forereef	3.33	20.797618	-156.591021
MAI-2354	Shallow	Forereef	3.6	20.74858	-156.462764
MAI-2358	Deep	Forereef	20.05	21.008846	-156.662327
MAI-2362	Mid	Forereef	13.9	20.909517	-156.695804
MAI-2363	Deep	Forereef	18.8	20.877748	-156.69075
MAI-2365	Deep	Forereef	17.5	20.996077	-156.676067
MAI-2374	Mid	Forereef	14.9	20.858933	-156.674478
MAI-2377	Mid	Forereef	11.85	20.9599	-156.689401
MAI-2381	Deep	Forereef	18.55	20.971675	-156.687438
MAI-2382	Shallow	Forereef	3.05	20.888267	-156.686048
MAI-2383	Shallow	Forereef	5.65	20.832417	-156.644228
MAI-2384	Deep	Forereef	22.1	20.805168	-156.023781
MAI-2385	Deep	Forereef	19.5	20.952063	-156.69434
MAI-2386	Shallow	Forereef	3.85	20.839433	-156.654409
MAI-2387	Shallow	Forereef	2.9	20.971893	-156.682558
MAI-2388	Deep	Forereef	19.3	20.873701	-156.689116
MAI-2391	Mid	Forereef	9.75	20.826844	-156.104891
MAI-2392	Mid	Forereef	10.9	20.914341	-156.224995
MAI-2394	Mid	Forereef	15.9	20.853923	-156.125412
MAI-2395	Shallow	Forereef	5.25	20.897916	-156.200616
MAI-2396	Deep	Forereef	18.8	20.824815	-156.074853

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (meters)	Latitude	Longitude
MAI-2398	Deep	Forereef	22.6	20.81808	-156.062315
MAI-2399	Shallow	Forereef	5.8	20.863802	-156.14247
MAI-2437	Deep	Forereef	19.95	20.786803	-156.564417
MAI-2439	Mid	Forereef	12.3	20.800761	-156.600044
MAI-2444	Shallow	Forereef	2.25	20.807247	-156.613741
MAI-2445	Deep	Forereef	20.55	20.641866	-156.091141
MAI-2450	Mid	Forereef	9.25	20.582226	-156.311572
MAI-2820	Deep	Forereef	21.35	20.627188	-156.115998
MAI-2821	Mid	Forereef	11.15	20.581797	-156.325305
MAI-2822	Deep	Forereef	20.4	20.596882	-156.262218
MAI-2828	Mid	Forereef	9.55	20.619229	-156.162603
MAI-2834	Mid	Forereef	10.2	20.624016	-156.155274
MAI-2840	Shallow	Forereef	5.2	20.590436	-156.282806
MAI-2843	Mid	Forereef	9.1	20.623966	-156.178231
MOL-2149	Deep	Forereef	20.3	21.170015	-156.912978
MOL-2152	Deep	Forereef	24.2	21.172713	-156.871967
MOL-2153	Deep	Forereef	19.95	21.176712	-156.740678
MOL-2156	Mid	Forereef	8.35	21.174859	-156.787037
MOL-2158	Mid	Forereef	8.05	21.170263	-156.824448
MOL-2164	Shallow	Forereef	5.05	21.176571	-156.764425
MOL-2173	Mid	Forereef	14.8	21.040509	-156.840016
MOL-2174	Mid	Forereef	6.55	21.061962	-156.793576
MOL-2175	Mid	Forereef	9.75	21.059528	-156.965946
MOL-2176	Mid	Forereef	7.6	21.097332	-156.747076
MOL-2183	Shallow	Forereef	2.35	21.087038	-157.082317
MOL-2200	Deep	Forereef	23.65	21.175254	-157.273315
MOL-2201	Mid	Forereef	11.15	21.11971	-157.303971
MOL-2202	Deep	Forereef	22.3	21.13353	-157.304481
MOL-2206	Mid	Forereef	11	21.106146	-157.312285
MOL-2209	Deep	Forereef	23.4	21.16693	-157.28235
MOL-2210	Mid	Forereef	14.55	21.080359	-157.259525
MOL-2212	Mid	Forereef	14.4	21.189509	-157.257448
MOL-2214	Shallow	Forereef	4.7	21.082637	-157.234858
MOL-2215	Shallow	Forereef	5.05	21.089952	-157.285276
MOL-2237	Deep	Forereef	23.7	21.165368	-156.897251
MOL-2238	Deep	Forereef	21.45	21.161695	-156.723268
MOL-2239	Shallow	Forereef	5.5	21.19239	-156.95079
MOL-2241	Deep	Forereef	21.6	21.161218	-156.706346
MOL-2245	Mid	Forereef	7.95	21.173522	-156.93772
MOL-2246	Shallow	Forereef	4.25	21.18084	-156.947625
MOL-2249	Mid	Forereef	16.65	21.161807	-156.712009
MOL-2250	Shallow	Forereef	3.7	21.17497	-156.774609
MOL-2251	Shallow	Forereef	4.95	21.173213	-156.814173

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (meters)	Latitude	Longitude
MOL-2252	Mid	Forereef	10.7	21.211956	-156.964149
MOL-2253	Mid	Forereef	10.95	21.167498	-156.893253
MOL-2406	Shallow	Forereef	5.3	21.138929	-156.716508
MOL-2407	Shallow	Forereef	2.85	21.037199	-156.859405
MOL-2409	Shallow	Forereef	4.1	21.039227	-156.871426
MOL-2469	Deep	Forereef	22.7	21.045715	-156.93992
MOL-2471	Mid	Forereef	15.8	21.087035	-157.11162
MOL-2476	Mid	Forereef	13.4	21.070391	-157.016379
MOL-2477	Mid	Forereef	8.5	21.11935	-156.729256
MOL-2488	Shallow	Forereef	4.55	21.085928	-156.761524
MOL-2489	Shallow	Forereef	3.85	21.058004	-156.805411
MOL-2497	Shallow	Forereef	2.25	21.081839	-157.0411
NII-1885	Deep	Forereef	24.3	21.930146	-160.06907
NII-1897	Deep	Forereef	19.45	21.79861	-160.193356
NII-1908	Mid	Forereef	9.6	21.953267	-160.071848
NII-1933	Deep	Forereef	21.3	22.024663	-160.091979
NII-1936	Mid	Forereef	18.4	21.992777	-160.049617
NII-1939	Deep	Forereef	20.95	22.027732	-160.09946
NII-1944	Mid	Forereef	15.05	22.010291	-160.093858
NII-1945	Mid	Forereef	16.65	22.009173	-160.080699
NII-1947	Mid	Forereef	8.5	21.984566	-160.048161
NII-1950	Deep	Forereef	21.05	21.805188	-160.250107
NII-1955	Shallow	Forereef	5.8	21.98847	-160.112336
NII-1972	Deep	Forereef	20.85	21.950853	-160.162351
NII-1977	Mid	Forereef	16.8	21.858576	-160.241301
NII-1981	Mid	Forereef	15.2	21.958976	-160.144184
NII-1987	Mid	Forereef	15.07	21.781435	-160.21526
NII-1991	Mid	Forereef	12.85	21.89752	-160.225977
NII-1997	Shallow	Forereef	5.8	21.92818	-160.183392
OAH-2921	Mid	Forereef	17.7	21.260833	-157.697477
OAH-2953	Deep	Forereef	21.45	21.671915	-157.91717
OAH-2955	Shallow	Forereef	7.75	21.465791	-158.220685
OAH-2956	Deep	Forereef	21.3	21.599605	-157.877262
OAH-2960	Mid	Forereef	10.15	21.553817	-157.832057
OAH-2963	Mid	Forereef	8	21.53458	-157.83458
OAH-2964	Mid	Forereef	7.9	21.471604	-157.780418
OAH-2965	Shallow	Forereef	5.3	21.267782	-157.765801
OAH-2970	Mid	Forereef	16.15	21.570011	-157.843044
OAH-2971	Deep	Forereef	22.4	21.487401	-157.782821
OAH-2975	Shallow	Forereef	5.35	21.591988	-157.88109
OAH-2987	Mid	Forereef	8.3	21.488147	-157.805314
OAH-3004	Deep	Forereef	20.75	21.610894	-158.112073
OAH-3006	Deep	Forereef	22.1	21.704092	-158.024082

Site	Depth bin	Reef zone	Depth (meters)	Latitude	Longitude
OAH-3404	Mid	Forereef	8.95	21.58505	-158.158875
OAH-3407	Mid	Forereef	17.35	21.637676	-158.076754
OAH-3408	Mid	Forereef	8.05	21.592828	-158.139736
OAH-3413	Mid	Forereef	7.3	21.665657	-158.053948
OAH-3414	Mid	Forereef	11.3	21.617529	-158.103473
OAH-3416	Mid	Forereef	10.25	21.697589	-158.032571
OAH-3429	Shallow	Forereef	5.05	21.675311	-158.045836
OAH-3430	Shallow	Forereef	2.55	21.625585	-158.077834
OAH-3432	Shallow	Forereef	4.3	21.604342	-158.108277
OAH-3437	Deep	Forereef	18.4	21.390098	-158.168914
OAH-3444	Deep	Forereef	21.3	21.254815	-157.745744
OAH-3447	Deep	Forereef	25.3	21.346123	-158.140963
OAH-3448	Deep	Forereef	26.5	21.309255	-158.128098
OAH-3463	Mid	Forereef	7.3	21.376963	-158.149533
OAH-3464	Mid	Forereef	6.55	21.423606	-158.188188
OAH-3471	Mid	Forereef	15	21.277308	-157.847269
OAH-3472	Mid	Forereef	7.6	21.330941	-158.131487
OAH-3473	Mid	Forereef	15.65	21.395772	-158.188592
OAH-3475	Mid	Forereef	9.35	21.292094	-157.889321
OAH-3490	Shallow	Forereef	4.9	21.274039	-157.7347
OAH-3497	Shallow	Forereef	4.9	21.369566	-158.141284
OAH-3499	Shallow	Forereef	2.55	21.537065	-158.232438
OAH-3502	Shallow	Forereef	5.25	21.287534	-158.105944
OAH-3504	Shallow	Forereef	5.45	21.298931	-157.927904
OAH-3507	Shallow	Forereef	3.8	21.297019	-157.892229
OAH-3518	Shallow	Forereef	4.9	21.418574	-158.186313
OAH-3522	Deep	Forereef	24.1	21.569702	-158.285599
OAH-3526	Deep	Forereef	24.7	21.564631	-158.273955
OAH-3529	Deep	Forereef	20.85	21.584675	-158.260056
OAH-3530	Deep	Forereef	20.7	21.590902	-158.175852
OAH-3533	Mid	Forereef	15.7	21.576772	-158.285644
OAH-3543	Shallow	Forereef	4.75	21.584749	-158.209939
OAH-3544	Mid	Forereef	8.2	21.583113	-158.248468
OAH-3550	Shallow	Forereef	5.25	21.572206	-158.278362
OAH-3552	Shallow	Forereef	3.85	21.563076	-158.262344
OAH-3553	Shallow	Forereef	4.9	21.579011	-158.263301

Table 7. Summary of sites where structure for motion photogrammetry surveys were conducted. Island abbreviations are defined as follows: Hawaii (HAW; Big Island), Kahoolawe (KAH), Lanai (LAN), Maui (MAI), Molokai (MOL), Oahu (OAH), Kauai (KAU), and Niihau (NII).

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
MAI-2362	3 x 20	20.909517	-156.695804	belt	44
MAI-2363	3 x 20	20.877748	-156.69075	belt	61
MAI-2387	3 x 20	20.971893	-156.682558	belt	9.2
MAI-2515	3 x 13	20.977523	-156.686272	belt	80
MAI-2527	3 x 20	20.913024	-156.69682	belt	26
MAI-2537	3 x 20	20.877005	-156.685317	belt	14
OCC-MAI-005	12	21.00738	-156.668	spiral	53
MAI-2374	3 x 20	20.858933	-156.674478	belt	50
MAI-2381	3 x 20	20.971675	-156.687438	belt	62
MAI-2383	3 x 20	20.832417	-156.644228	belt	19
MAI-2385	3 x 20	20.952063	-156.69434	belt	64
MAI-2520	3 x 13	20.91426	-156.70078	belt	74
MAI-2529	3 x 20	20.908677	-156.690794	belt	27
MAI-2530	3 x 20	20.841611	-156.657179	belt	37
MAI-2532	3 x 20	20.879202	-156.691049	belt	48
MAI-2534	3 x 20	20.892013	-156.686535	belt	10
MAI-2541	3 x 20	20.915718	-156.698072	belt	17
MAI-2543	3 x 20	20.861183	-156.674928	belt	12
MAI-SIO-K16	12	20.95244	-156.693	spiral	36
MAI-SIO-OL3	12	20.80465	-156.60721	spiral	29
MAI-2332	3 x 20	20.716509	-156.459365	belt	82
MAI-2341	3 x 20	20.666778	-156.445006	belt	24
MAI-2350	3 x 15	20.62254	-156.44349	belt	20
MAI-2354	3 x 20	20.74858	-156.462764	belt	12
MAI-2461	3 x 13	20.766831	-156.478652	belt	73
MAI-2466	3 x 13	20.729225	-156.464758	belt	66
MAI-2481	3 x 20	20.767123	-156.480527	belt	53
MAI-2489	3 x 20	20.703395	-156.452145	belt	37
MAI-2505	3 x 20	20.631349	-156.44844	belt	14
MAI-SIO-KEA	12	20.70485	-156.451	spiral	29
MAI-SIO-LAP	12	20.59386	-156.417	spiral	33
MAI-SIO-MAA	12	20.79133	-156.507	spiral	11
MAI-2337	3 x 20	20.77455	-156.539046	belt	61
MAI-2343	3 x 20	20.814817	-156.630565	belt	32
MAI-2344	3 x 20	20.803854	-156.622078	belt	39
MAI-2349	3 x 20	20.791072	-156.579717	belt	13
MAI-2352	3 x 20	20.797618	-156.591021	belt	9
MAI-2437	3 x 20	20.786803	-156.564417	belt	65
MAI-2439	3 x 20	20.800761	-156.600044	belt	43
MAI-2444	3 x 20	20.807247	-156.613741	belt	5

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
MAI-2459	3 x 15	20.791743	-156.591316	belt	70
MAI-2483	3 x 20	20.799957	-156.601688	belt	54
MAI-2502	3 x 20	20.806692	-156.623291	belt	15
MAI-SIO-CG1	12	20.7863	-156.558	spiral	30
MAI-SIO-OL2	12	20.80439	-156.622	spiral	26
MAI-SIO-OL4	12	20.80342	-156.603	spiral	31
MAI-SIO-OL6	12	20.78993	-156.577	spiral	32
KAH-420	3 x 20	20.589301	-156.548185	belt	43
KAH-474	3 x 20	20.590042	-156.609936	belt	19
KAH-484	3 x 20	20.52629	-156.709942	belt	35
KAH-495	3 x 20	20.607648	-156.577038	belt	71
KAH-498	3 x 20	20.543843	-156.693574	belt	71
KAH-518	3 x 20	20.558879	-156.66655	belt	25
KAH-619	3 x 15	20.591597	-156.548868	belt	66
KAH-627	3 x 20	20.582135	-156.622557	belt	40
KAH-635	3 x 20	20.55697783	-156.6735557	belt	16
KAH-659	3 x 20	20.603972	-156.582876	belt	52
KAH-SIO-S01	12	20.60532	-156.567	spiral	29
KAH-SIO-S03	12	20.60048	-156.56	spiral	38
KAH-SIO-S05	12	20.60489	-156.578	spiral	36
KAH-SIO-S08	12	20.56139	-156.661	spiral	29
LAN-1777	3 x 20	20.733334	-156.941385	belt	70
LAN-1778	3 x 20	20.733298	-156.930106	belt	68
LAN-1795	3 X 13	20.732397	-156.950492	belt	69
LAN-1819	3 X 20	20.746493	-156.976904	belt	42
OCC-LAN-003	12	20.73582	-156.916	spiral	50
MAI-2384	3 x 20	20.805168	-156.023781	belt	74
MAI-2392	3 x 20	20.914341	-156.224995	belt	36
MAI-2394	3 x 20	20.853923	-156.125412	belt	50
MAI-2396	3 x 20	20.824815	-156.074853	belt	62
MAI-2544	3 x 13	20.851549	-156.123809	belt	
MAI-2546	3 x 20	20.906648	-156.212839	belt	47
MAI-2567	3 x 20	20.86184	-156.133755	belt	47
MAI-2586	3 x 20	20.896253	-156.198119	belt	19
OCC-MAI-002	12	20.86857	-156.146	spiral	53
MOL-2153	3 x 20	21.176712	-156.740678	belt	67
MOL-2158	3 x 20	21.170263	-156.82448	belt	28
MOL-2221	3 x 13	21.181599	-156.769346	belt	74
MOL-2227	3 x 20	21.176883	-156.776444	belt	38
MOL-2233	3 x 20	21.176795	-156.809894	belt	59
MOL-2241	3 x 20	21.161218	-156.706346	belt	71
MOL-2242	3 x 20	21.164895	-156.865881	belt	18
MOL-2250	3 x 20	21.17497	-156.774609	belt	15

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
MOL-2251	3 x 20	21.173213	-156.814173	belt	12
OCC-MOL-003	12	21.17693	-156.76	spiral	50
MOL-2149	3 x 20	21.170015	-156.912978	belt	65
MOL-2194	3 x 13	21.187111	-157.011622	belt	68
MOL-2197	3 x 20	21.202912	-156.987432	belt	51
MOL-2239	3 x 20	21.19239	-156.95079	belt	17
MOL-2240	3 x 20	21.170277	-156.930981	belt	16
MOL-2245	3 x 20	21.173522	-156.93772	belt	25
MOL-2253	3 x 20	21.167498	-156.893253	belt	38
MOL-2201	3 x 20	21.11971	-157.303971	belt	37
MOL-2209	3 x 20	21.16693	-157.28235	belt	76
MOL-2212	3 x 20	21.189509	-157.257448	belt	47
MOL-2214	3 x 20	21.082637	-157.234858	belt	17
MOL-2215	3 x 20	21.089952	-157.285276	belt	17
MOL-2286	3 x 20	21.084062	-157.281082	belt	68
MOL-2291	3 x 13	21.19345	-157.262953	belt	81
MOL-2300	3 x 20	21.147213	-157.294302	belt	56
MOL-2306	3 x 20	21.084772	-157.256248	belt	17
OCC-MOL-008	12	21.13402	-157.3	spiral	50
MOL-2175	3 x 20	21.059528	-156.965946	belt	32
MOL-2183	3 x 20	21.087038	-157.082317	belt	8
MOL-2254	3 x 13	21.046582	-156.939546	belt	66
MOL-2260	3 x 20	21.082517	-157.061151	belt	50
MOL-2265	3 x 13	21.070024	-157.026855	belt	66
MOL-2266	3 x 20	21.06394	-156.983005	belt	36
MOL-2280	3 x 30	21.084641	-157.051425	belt	11
MOL-2283	3 x 20	21.089713	-157.113792	belt	9
MOL-2471	3 x 20	21.087035	-157.111162	belt	49
MOL-2476	3 x 20	21.070391	-157.016379	belt	44
MOL-2497	3 x 20	21.081839	-157.0411	belt	8
OCC-MOL-005	12	21.03566	-156.89	spiral	44
OCC-MOL-006	12	21.08299	-157.064	spiral	51
MOL-2173	3 x 20	21.040509	-156.840016	belt	51
MOL-2255	3 x 20	21.03949	-156.842741	belt	37
MOL-2263	3 x 20	21.079063	-156.762611	belt	53
MOL-2275	3 x 20	21.074587	-156.775917	belt	12
MOL-2276	3 x 20	21.05343	-156.83035	belt	5
MOL-2409	3 x 20	21.039227	-156.871426	belt	12
MOL-2477	3 x 20	21.11935	-156.729256	belt	29
MOL-2488	3 x 20	21.085928	-156.761524	belt	17
MOL-2489	3 x 20	21.058004	-156.805411	belt	15
MOL-SIO-908	12	21.03795	-156.897	spiral	33
OCC-MOL-010	12	21.13106	156.70622	spiral	49

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
HAW-3341	3 x 20	20.075375	-155.399111	belt	75
HAW-3356	3 x 20	19.982259	-155.222333	belt	75
HAW-3362	3 x 20	20.014558	-155.269487	belt	55
HAW-3367	3 x 20	20.034048	-155.318917	belt	49
HAW-3368	3 x 13	20.059754	-155.372349	belt	41
HAW-3433	3 x 20	20.088132	-155.429411	belt	31
HAW-3434	3 x 13	20.069002	-155.391537	belt	69
HAW-3436	3 x 13	20.030422	-155.308065	belt	70
HAW-3441	3 x 20	20.065206	-155.381868	belt	41
HAW-3441	12	20.065206	-155.381868	spiral	37
HAW-3445	3 x 20	20.089567	-155.436063	belt	14
HAW-3451	3 x 20	20.07739	-155.403639	belt	54
HAW-3465	3 x 20	20.054534	-155.363257	belt	18
KAH_SIO_S04	12	20.52531	-156.71	spiral	36
KAH-424	3 x 20	20.520011	-156.710626	belt	74
KAH-425	3 x 20	20.513914	-156.689214	belt	39
KAH-450	3 x 20	20.504288	-156.657697	belt	52
KAH-467	3 x 20	20.510188	-156.629161	belt	69
KAH-479	3 x 20	20.51488	-156.604139	belt	16
KAH-608	3 x 13	20.514866	-156.694125	belt	52
KAH-632	3 x 20	20.513488	-156.606224	belt	43
KAH-646	3 x 13	20.50115	-156.677237	belt	74
KAH-662	3 x 20	20.513373	-156.572995	belt	19
KAH-663	3 x 20	20.517361	-156.554569	belt	21
KAH-672	3 x 13	20.50412	-156.640723	belt	67
OCC-OAH-010	12	21.28838	-157.865	spiral	42
LAN-1768	3 x 20	20.869365	-156.833874	belt	40
LAN-1788	3 x 18	20.866011	-156.833808	belt	13
LAN-1814	3 x 20	20.854233	-156.820285	belt	35
LAN-1816	3 x 20	20.829301	-156.805223	belt	31
LAN-1829	3 x 20	20.861626	-156.830342	belt	12
LAN-2021	3 x 20	20.78301	-156.818085	belt	42
LAN-2023	3 x 20	20.75811	-156.83883	belt	25
LAN-2053	3 x 20	20.757526	-156.840838	belt	18
LAN-2066	3 x 20	20.742582	-156.875757	belt	28
LAN-SIO-002	12	20.75613	-156.8504	spiral	32
LAN-SIO-005	12	20.84382	-156.8136	spiral	35
HAW-4245	3 x 20	19.041389	-155.882028	belt	17
HAW-4263	3 x 20	19.162636	-155.914784	belt	41
HAW-4277	3 x 20	19.076322	-155.904967	belt	40
HAW-4300	3 x 13	19.190762	-155.908649	belt	69
OCC-HAW-15	12	19.20995	-155.9014	spiral	52
HAW-3399	3 x 20	19.977417	-155.841771	belt	83

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
HAW-3732	3 x 20	19.924188	-155.893388	belt	38
HAW-3753	3 x 20	20.025732	-155.831776	belt	27
HAW-3757	3 x 20	19.95025	-155.870116	belt	36
HAW-3774	3 x 20	19.893961	-155.907238	belt	20
HAW-4252	3 x 13	19.891443	-155.90992	belt	67
HAW-4253	3 x 13	19.912586	-155.901428	belt	61
HAW-4257	3 x 20	19.920873	-155.89325	belt	35
HAW-4267	3 x 20	19.986201	-155.835354	belt	47
HAW-4272	3 x 20	19.904344	-155.90619	belt	42
HAW-4278	3 x 20	20.044184	-155.837756	belt	31
HAW-4283	3 x 20	20.056914	-155.844993	belt	13
HAW-4285	3 x 20	19.949277	-155.866257	belt	5
OCC-HAW-012	12	19.88447	-155.9239	spiral	47
OCC-HAW-013	12	19.9309	-155.8921	spiral	47
HAW-3796	3 x 20	19.870785	-155.100709	belt	
HAW-3798	3 x 20	19.803587	-155.084186	belt	79
HAW-3817	3 x 20	19.853316	-155.081361	belt	37
HAW-3835	3 x 20	19.714348	-154.988682	belt	32
HAW-3854	3 x 20	19.647725	-154.98124	belt	15
HAW-4221	3 x 20	19.745762	-155.066556	belt	27
HAW-4237	3 x 20	19.747905	-155.08926	belt	27
HAW-4239	3 x 13	19.841398	-155.079881	belt	68
HAW-4247	3 x 20	19.731735	-155.068138	belt	7
OCC-HAW-003	12	19.74693	-155.058	spiral	45
OCC-HAW-004	12	19.66469	-154.9747	spiral	47
HAW-3804	3 x 15	19.506029	-154.808004	belt	53
HAW-3814	3 x 20	19.458164	-154.834713	belt	71
HAW-3820	3 x 20	19.567278	-154.89433	belt	73
HAW-3843	3 x 20	19.534812	-154.83159	belt	18
HAW-4208	3 x 20	19.58264	-154.92026	belt	14
HAW-4220	3 x 13	19.532548	-154.819135	belt	73
HAW-4224	3 x 20	19.542266	-154.84331	belt	34
HAW-4227	3 x 20	19.549169	-154.860281	belt	45
HAW-4231	3 x 20	19.553661	-154.8712	belt	32
HAW-4232	3 x 13	19.51626	-154.804172	belt	73
HAW-4249	3 x 20	19.573559	-154.907607	belt	17
HAW-3350	3 x 15	20.22848	-155.7382	belt	63
HAW-3357	3 x 20	20.185372	-155.693117	belt	40
HAW-3359	3 x 20	20.165665	-155.648421	belt	40.9
HAW-3366	3 x 20	20.252542	-155.800695	belt	11
HAW-4203	3 x 20	20.246042	-155.783357	belt	16
HAW-4219	3 x 20	20.196579	-155.713916	belt	35
HAW-4234	3 x 20	20.201779	-155.724604	belt	17

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
OCC-HAW-002	12	20.26822	-155.8604	spiral	46
OCC-HAW-014	12	20.24909	-155.8908	spiral	47
HAW-4240	3 x 20	19.828205	-156.001287	belt	22
HAW-4241	3 x 20	19.798083	-156.021233	belt	18
HAW-4254	3 x 13	19.850164	-155.972788	belt	73
HAW-4260	3 x 20	19.78536	-156.042101	belt	15
HAW-SIO-997	12	19.97006	-155.8485	spiral	30
HAW-TNC-024	12	19.85525	-155.9341	spiral	29
HAW-3413	3 x 20	19.608245	-155.985084	belt	69
HAW-3725	3 x 20	19.565873	-155.969343	belt	22
HAW-3735	3 x 20	19.585911	-155.973106	belt	56
HAW-3745	3 x 20	19.63297	-155.996419	belt	52
HAW-3751	3 x 20	19.677569	-156.035911	belt	51
HAW-4243	3 x 20	19.607508	-155.983174	belt	56
HAW-4264	3 x 20	19.551252	-155.965955	belt	19
HAW-4268	3 x 20	19.566983	-155.970355	belt	29
HAW-4280	3 x 20	19.579364	-155.969723	belt	8
HAW-4287	3 x 20	19.59316	-155.97189	belt	13
HAW-4294	3 x 20	19.561026	-155.967373	belt	44
HAW-4296	3 x 13	19.641879	-156.013599	belt	73
HAW-4304	3 x 13	19.673376	-156.034139	belt	82
HAW-SIO-K09	12	19.46275	-155.9268	spiral	38
HAW-SIO-K10	12	19.64217	-156.0122	spiral	37
HAW-3401	3 x 20	19.365212	-155.894947	belt	69
HAW-3717	3 x 20	19.538487	-155.959138	belt	36
HAW-3718	3 x 20	19.387355	-155.904909	belt	40
HAW-3727	3 X 20	19.401905	-155.910872	belt	46
HAW-3759	3 x 20	19.209742	-155.900209	belt	25
HAW-4259	3 x 13	19.340351	-155.887944	belt	73
HAW-4292	3 x 20	19.391824	-155.908866	belt	45
HAW-4299	3 x 20	19.451268	-155.921941	belt	13
HAW-SIO-K08	12	19.42335	-155.91307	spiral	31
OCC-HAW-010	12	19.24431	-155.9003	spiral	41
LAN-1809	3 x 13	20.780128	-156.992239	belt	62
LAN-1810	3 x 20	20.860202	-157.027821	belt	37
LAN-1811	3 x 20	20.883442	-157.057024	belt	8
LAN-1813	3 x 20	20.820918	-156.990676	belt	45
LAN-1815	3 x 20	20.853104	-157.013381	belt	15
LAN-1817	3 x 20	20.846649	-157.006896	belt	26
LAN-1818	3 x 20	20.837106	-156.998897	belt	21
LAN-1823	3 x 20	20.865607	-157.037924	belt	11
LAN-2008	3 x 20	20.733438	-156.946929	belt	69
LAN-2034	3 x 20	20.788189	-156.991844	belt	56

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
LAN-2036	3 x 20	20.81712	-156.988236	belt	31
LAN-2060	3 x 20	20.846865	-157.005594	belt	18
LAN-2062	3 x 20	20.865849	-157.038415	belt	14
KAU-1876	3 x 20	21.91372	-159.65952	belt	69
KAU-1880	3 x 20	21.889572	-159.60907	belt	42
KAU-1890	3 x 20	21.88222	-159.510228	belt	46
KAU-1909	3 x 20	21.95107	-159.696963	belt	68
KAU-1956	3 x 20	21.908902	-159.626882	belt	13
KAU-2101	3 x 13	21.875405	-159.523047	belt	68
KAU-2105	3 x 13	21.913054	-159.659167	belt	75
KAU-2115	3 x 20	21.927625	-159.652355	belt	31
KAU-2119	3 x 20	21.888873	-159.572176	belt	52
KAU-2127	3 x 13	21.934153	-159.662431	belt	27
KAU-2128	3 x 20	21.953135	-159.705824	belt	24
OCC-KAU-004	12	21.87667	159.5255	spiral	48
NII-2504	3 x 13	21.930355	-160.069049	belt	76
NII-2547	3 x 20	22.013878	-160.099541	belt	47
NII-2552	3 x 20	22.003468	-160.065279	belt	32
NII-2559	3 x 20	21.995524	-160.114841	belt	15
NII-2594	3 x 20	21.970101	-160.1269	belt	43
OCC-NII-001	12	21.9414	160.07005	spiral	48
NII-1897	3 x 20	21.79861	-160.193356	belt	67
NII-1950	3 x 20	21.805188	-160.250107	belt	70
NII-1977	3 x 20	21.858576	-160.241301	belt	53
NII-1987	3 x 20	21.781435	-160.21526	belt	48
NII-2572	3 x 13	21.842666	-160.251839	belt	78
NII-2580	3 x 20	21.951717	-160.137183	belt	36
NII-2583	3 x 20	21.915757	-160.205899	belt	34
NII-2584	3 x 20	21.884451	-160.236959	belt	31
OCC-NII-003	12	21.89757	160.2339	spiral	51
KAU-2145	3 x 13	22.203572	-159.634819	belt	87
KAU-2146	3 x 20	22.171172	-159.692323	belt	68
KAU-2160	3 x 20	22.146988	-159.750268	belt	52
KAU-2164	3 x 20	22.163459	-159.72309	belt	47
KAU-2166	3 x 20	22.11205	-159.73892	belt	9
OCC-KAU-007	12	22.16845	159.68573	spiral	51
KAU-2100	3 x 13	22.076976	-159.297917	belt	84
KAU-2113	3 x 20	21.956434	-159.337983	belt	14
KAU-2118	3 x 20	22.002109	-159.32247	belt	71
KAU-2133	3 x 20	22.040952	-159.311087	belt	57
LAN-1736	3 x 20	20.922317	-156.900077	belt	60
LAN-1740	3 x 20	20.909039	-156.878743	belt	41
LAN-1744	3 x 20	20.866629	-156.830911	belt	42

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
LAN-1767	3 x 13	20.922491	-156.896249	belt	64
LAN-1783	3 x 20	20.923624	-156.923681	belt	30
LAN-1785	3 x 20	20.897379	-156.868382	belt	20
LAN-1789	3 x 20	20.932909	-156.961339	belt	27
LAN-2065	3 x 20	20.816224	-156.802525	belt	25
LAN-2068	3 x 20	20.832792	-156.806258	belt	53
OCC-LAN-001	12	20.92648	156.93854	spiral	
OCC-LAN-002	12	20.91538	156.88637	spiral	
OAH-3000	3 x 20	21.380155	-158.152649	belt	31
OAH-3262	3 x 13	21.287911	-158.114198	belt	67
OAH-3267	3 x 20	21.36308	-158.13631	belt	29
OAH-3272	3 x 20	21.32858	-158.1273	belt	24
OAH-3282	3 x 20	21.3991	-158.180481	belt	34
OAH-3286	3 x 20	21.350555	-158.130857	belt	10
OAH-3296	3 x 20	21.427689	-158.183038	belt	20
OAH-3437	3 x 20	21.390098	-158.168914	belt	61
OAH-3447	3 x 20	21.346123	-158.140963	belt	84
OAH-3464	3 x 20	21.423606	-158.188188	belt	23
OAH-3473	3 x 20	21.395772	-158.188592	belt	50
OAH-3503	3 x 15	21.28753	158.10594	belt	18
OAH-3051	3 x 20	21.58246	-158.218192	belt	18
OAH-3057	3 x 20	21.591253	-158.184679	belt	46
OAH-3122	3 x 13	21.592143	-158.146568	belt	64
OAH-3235	3 x 20	21.60814	-158.108096	belt	26
OAH-2955	3 x 20	21.465791	-158.220685	belt	25
OAH-3052	3 x 20	21.570787	-158.277027	belt	30
OAH-3065	3 x 20	21.561565	-158.260918	belt	20
OAH-3279	3 x 20	21.523808	-158.23403	belt	46
OAH-3499	3 x 20	21.537065	-158.232438	belt	8
OAH-3526	3 x 15	21.564631	-158.273955	belt	82
OAH-3550	3 x 20	21.572206	-158.278362	belt	18
OAH-4000	3 x 13	21.559305	-158.264141	belt	62
OAH-4001	3 x 20	21.570429	-158.272413	belt	8
OAH-4002	3 x 20	21.502444	-158.232263	belt	18
OCC-OAH-012	12	21.53408	158.23439	spiral	53
OAH-3004	3 x 20	21.610894	-158.112073	belt	70
OAH-3006	3 x 20	21.704092	-158.024082	belt	75
OAH-3110	3 x 20	21.67636	-158.059481	belt	74
OAH-3112	3 x 20	21.695809	-158.038111	belt	76
OAH-3232	3 x 20	21.633314	-158.079568	belt	26
OAH-3233	3 x 20	21.656095	-158.063551	belt	24
OAH-3234	3 x 20	21.684098	-158.042318	belt	28
OAH-3242	3 x 20	21.617556	-158.091785	belt	12

Site	Survey Size (m)	Latitude	Longitude	Survey Type	Depth (ft)
OAH-3243	3 x 20	21.62903	-158.077318	belt	16
OAH-3407	3 x 20	21.637676	-158.076754	belt	52
OAH-3413	3 x 20	21.665657	-158.053948	belt	24
OAH-3432	3 x 20	21.604342	-158.108277	belt	
OAH-3078	3 x 13	21.50332	-157.796254	belt	74
OAH-3084	3 x 20	21.538795	-157.823184	belt	34
OAH-3087	3 x 20	21.585349	-157.865782	belt	35
OCC-OAH-005	12	21.47969	-157.78299	spiral	40
OAH-2921	3 x 20	21.260833	-157.697477	belt	62
OAH-2965	3 x 20	21.267782	-157.765801	belt	18
OAH-3259	3 x 13	21.252589	-157.750743	belt	76
OAH-3265	3 x 20	21.256857	-157.762622	belt	57
OAH-3284	3 x 20	21.267457	-157.829619	belt	21
OAH-3288	3 x 20	21.249555	-157.808296	belt	20
OAH-3292	3 x 20	21.27008	-157.8273	belt	13
OAH-3301	3 x 20	21.269619	-157.757898	belt	16
OAH-3444	3 x 20	21.254815	-157.745744	belt	70
OAH-3490	3 x 20	21.274039	-157.7347	belt	16
OCC-OAH-008	12	21.26181	-157.765	spiral	42
MAI-2445	3 x 20	20.641866	-156.091141	belt	69
MAI-2664	3 x 13	20.629946	-156.111358	belt	64
MAI-2666	3 x 13	20.593871	-156.272201	belt	64
MAI-2685	3 x 20	20.606902	-156.241445	belt	53
MAI-2686	3 x 20	20.582409	-156.305525	belt	21
MAI-2706	3 x 20	20.626842	-156.117587	belt	52
MAI-2709	3 x 20	20.593114	-156.279849	belt	15
MAI-2822	3 x 20	20.596882	-156.262218	belt	69
MAI-2843	3 x 20	20.623966	-156.178231	belt	31

Table 8. Summary of sites where CTD casts and water samples were conducted. Island abbreviations are defined as follows: Hawaii (HAW, Big Island); Kahoolawe (KAH); Lanai (LAN); Maui (MAI); Molokai (MOL); Oahu (OAH); Kauai (KAU); and Niihau (NII).

Location	CTD_ID	Date	Latitude	Longitude	Water Sample
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_HAW_SN4282_035	5/4/2019	20.029952	-155.307763	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_HAW_SN4282_036	5/4/2019	20.065388	-155.381452	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_HAW_SN4282_037	5/4/2019	20.054978	-155.36305	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_HAW_SN4818_042	5/4/2019	19.982251	-155.222291	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_HAW_SN4818_043	5/4/2019	20.014509	-155.269528	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_HAW_SN4818_044	5/4/2019	20.034215	-155.318773	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN3029_001	4/25/2019	20.252844	-156.674902	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4282_013	4/25/2019	20.600827	-156.560206	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4282_014	4/25/2019	20.604829	-156.566835	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4282_015	4/25/2019	20.604958	-156.578603	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4282_016	4/25/2019	20.560816	-156.660494	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4282_038	5/6/2019	20.524725	-156.710195	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4282_039	5/6/2019	20.514489	-156.693031	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4282_040	5/6/2019	20.517766	-156.600408	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4818_018	4/25/2019	20.589411	-156.548228	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4818_019	4/25/2019	20.607623	-156.576989	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4818_020	4/25/2019	20.590111	-156.609991	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4818_021	4/25/2019	20.558777	-156.666449	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4818_045	5/6/2019	20.520563	-156.710971	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4818_046	5/6/2019	20.504093	-156.657721	YES
KAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_KAH_SN4818_047	5/6/2019	20.51001	-156.628808	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_LAN_SN4282_017	4/26/2019	20.735819	-156.915538	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_LAN_SN4818_022	4/26/2019	20.733537	-156.930211	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_LAN_SN4818_023	4/26/2019	20.733631	-156.941615	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_001	4/21/2019	21.007379	-156.667761	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_002	4/21/2019	20.907656	-156.689764	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_003	4/22/2019	20.950477	-156.694036	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_004	4/22/2019	20.913177	-156.69909	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_005	4/22/2019	20.845903	-156.658306	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_006	4/23/2019	20.788213	-156.505768	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_007	4/23/2019	20.701976	-156.449556	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_008	4/23/2019	20.591338	-156.417151	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_009	4/24/2019	20.787283	-156.558158	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_010	4/24/2019	20.790073	-156.575633	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_011	4/24/2019	20.801929	-156.617174	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_012	4/24/2019	20.804239	-156.605138	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_018	4/27/2019	20.762224	-155.979892	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_019	4/27/2019	20.868567	-156.146285	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4282_020	4/27/2019	20.863448	-156.15138	YES

Location	CTD_ID	Date	Latitude	Longitude	Water Sample
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_001	4/21/2019	20.97821	-156.686978	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_002	4/21/2019	20.913075	-156.696699	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_003	4/21/2019	20.876917	-156.685199	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_004	4/21/2019	20.881026	-156.690877	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_006	4/22/2019	20.971841	-156.687863	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_007	4/22/2019	20.951315	-156.694601	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_008	4/22/2019	20.873874	-156.689073	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_009	4/22/2019	20.858984	-156.674622	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_010	4/23/2019	20.748456	-156.462635	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_011	4/23/2019	20.716315	-156.459542	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_012	4/23/2019	20.66679	-156.445055	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_013	4/23/2019	20.623267	-156.444132	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_014	4/24/2019	20.774513	-156.539357	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_015	4/24/2019	20.791069	-156.579731	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_016	4/24/2019	20.800857	-156.600034	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_017	4/24/2019	20.814839	-156.630658	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_024	4/27/2019	20.851605	-156.123636	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_025	4/27/2019	20.861897	-156.133891	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MAI_SN4818_026	4/27/2019	20.896702	-156.197846	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_021	4/28/2019	21.176929	-156.760487	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_022	4/28/2019	21.174539	-156.815819	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_023	4/28/2019	21.167516	-156.855314	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_024	4/29/2019	21.175095	-156.929991	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_025	4/29/2019	21.207042	-156.984749	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_026	4/29/2019	21.186673	-157.004797	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_027	5/1/2019	21.15639	-157.285171	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_028	5/1/2019	21.134024	-157.300253	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_029	5/2/2019	21.035657	-156.890356	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_030	5/2/2019	21.062346	-156.980457	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_031	5/2/2019	21.082994	-157.06427	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_032	5/3/2019	21.131445	-156.706948	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_033	5/3/2019	21.065858	-156.782813	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4282_034	5/3/2019	21.037938	-156.897985	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_027	4/28/2019	21.181705	-156.769334	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_028	4/28/2019	21.177038	-156.776601	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_029	4/28/2019	21.176929	-156.809845	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_030	4/29/2019	21.187124	-157.011616	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_031	4/29/2019	21.202842	-156.987503	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_033	5/1/2019	21.193681	-157.263525	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_034	5/1/2019	21.147179	-157.294332	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_035	5/1/2019	21.083958	-157.281091	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_036	5/2/2019	21.045591	-156.939884	YES

Location	CTD_ID	Date	Latitude	Longitude	Water Sample
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_037	5/2/2019	21.059523	-156.965984	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_038	5/2/2019	21.070411	-157.016334	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_039	5/3/2019	21.078979	-156.762769	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_040	5/3/2019	21.074624	-156.775922	YES
MOL	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_MOL_SN4818_041	5/3/2019	21.039568	-156.842847	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG1_OAH_SN4282_041	5/7/2019	21.288417	-157.86533	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_001	7/11/2019	19.190669	-155.90859	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_002	7/11/2019	19.162698	-155.914907	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_003	7/11/2019	19.076348	-155.904957	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_011	7/14/2019	19.53378	-154.821573	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_012	7/14/2019	19.542416	-154.843766	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_013	7/14/2019	19.549928	-154.865856	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_014	7/15/2019	20.166103	-155.647796	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_015	7/15/2019	20.185437	-155.693151	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_016	7/15/2019	20.228329	-155.737844	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_020	7/17/2019	19.677495	-156.035961	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_021	7/17/2019	19.632944	-155.996367	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_022	7/17/2019	19.608151	-155.984772	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_023	7/19/2019	19.21012	-155.899984	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_024	7/19/2019	19.36543	-155.894682	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1280_025	7/19/2019	19.387358	-155.904898	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_003	7/11/2019	19.209855	-155.901266	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_004	7/11/2019	19.244309	-155.900306	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_005	7/11/2019	19.209781	-155.901363	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_011	7/14/2019	19.457961	-154.834217	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_012	7/14/2019	19.5056	-154.807487	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_013	7/14/2019	19.534627	-154.831689	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_014	7/14/2019	19.567467	-154.894639	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_015	7/15/2019	20.268271	-155.860393	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_016	7/16/2019	19.970252	-155.848808	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_017	7/16/2019	19.922924	-155.893565	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_018	7/16/2019	19.85504	-155.934001	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_019	7/16/2019	19.833611	-155.987759	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_020	7/16/2019	19.794511	-156.028839	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_021	7/16/2019	19.737125	-156.05425	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_022	7/17/2019	19.642144	-156.011985	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_023	7/17/2019	19.597113	-155.977388	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_024	7/17/2019	19.561015	-155.965557	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_025	7/17/2019	19.55497	-155.98285	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_026	7/17/2019	19.550788	-155.999951	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_027	7/17/2019	19.546413	-156.017275	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_028	7/17/2019	19.54286	-156.034842	YES

Location	CTD_ID	Date	Latitude	Longitude	Water Sample
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_029	7/17/2019	19.542784	-156.052576	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_030	7/17/2019	19.509912	-155.956883	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_031	7/17/2019	19.462817	-155.926738	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_032	7/19/2019	19.244404	-155.900528	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_033	7/19/2019	19.209948	-155.901378	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_034	7/19/2019	19.298979	-155.889949	YES
HAW	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_HAW_SN1281_035	7/19/2019	19.359359	-155.891722	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1280_026	7/20/2019	20.733303	-156.94666	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1280_027	7/20/2019	20.787903	-156.992559	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1280_028	7/20/2019	20.81702	-156.98841	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1280_029	7/20/2019	20.846637	-157.00564	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1280_030	7/20/2019	20.865803	-157.038344	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1281_001	7/10/2019	20.843918	-156.813398	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1281_002	7/10/2019	20.756211	-156.8502	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1281_036	7/20/2019	20.732482	-156.959149	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1281_037	7/20/2019	20.742419	-156.971549	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1281_038	7/20/2019	20.757876	-156.985936	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1281_039	7/20/2019	20.795482	-156.992404	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG2_LAN_SN1281_040	7/20/2019	20.829942	-156.993786	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1280_005	7/27/2019	22.203483	-159.634594	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1280_006	7/27/2019	22.113295	-159.738913	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1280_007	7/28/2019	22.076973	-159.300003	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1280_008	7/28/2019	21.956199	-159.338073	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_001	7/24/2019	21.875821	-159.525592	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_002	7/24/2019	21.891997	-159.580292	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_011	7/27/2019	22.204219	-159.606751	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_012	7/27/2019	22.18031	-159.652592	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_013	7/27/2019	22.168322	-159.685645	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_014	7/28/2019	22.060909	-159.31116	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_015	7/28/2019	22.030453	-159.329643	YES
KAU	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_KAU_SN1281_016	7/28/2019	21.995494	-159.330453	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_LAN_SN1280_010	7/30/2019	20.908947	-156.878748	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_LAN_SN1280_011	7/30/2019	20.866647	-156.830469	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_LAN_SN1281_017	7/29/2019	20.926801	-156.937616	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_LAN_SN1281_018	7/29/2019	20.915346	-156.886806	YES
LAN	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_LAN_SN1281_019	7/29/2019	20.844003	-156.813531	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_MAI_SN1280_030	8/6/2019	20.641721	-156.09135	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_MAI_SN1280_031	8/6/2019	20.623816	-156.178402	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_MAI_SN1280_032	8/6/2019	20.59726	-156.262131	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_MAI_SN1281_038	8/6/2019	20.62983	-156.111276	YES
MAI	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_MAI_SN1281_039	8/6/2019	20.607197	-156.242342	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1280_001	7/25/2019	22.003485	-160.065263	YES

Location	CTD_ID	Date	Latitude	Longitude	Water Sample
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1280_002	7/25/2019	22.014113	-160.099468	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1280_003	7/26/2019	21.80423	-160.249751	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_003	7/25/2019	21.941402	-160.070059	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_004	7/25/2019	21.968401	-160.055522	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_005	7/25/2019	21.998963	-160.0545	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_006	7/25/2019	22.025795	-160.099304	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_007	7/26/2019	21.780286	-160.205599	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_008	7/26/2019	21.816878	-160.250116	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_009	7/26/2019	21.857173	-160.241592	YES
NII	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_NII_SN1281_010	7/26/2019	21.897851	-160.233949	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_012	7/30/2019	21.28681	-158.10532	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_013	7/30/2019	21.346067	-158.141055	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_014	7/30/2019	21.389957	-158.169229	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_015	7/31/2019	21.608058	-158.108147	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_018	8/2/2019	21.571724	-158.278773	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_019	8/2/2019	21.564715	-158.274302	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_020	8/2/2019	21.537185	-158.232528	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_021	8/3/2019	21.704857	-158.022102	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_022	8/3/2019	21.665995	-158.053797	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_023	8/3/2019	21.63781	-158.075347	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_024	8/4/2019	21.503404	-157.796233	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_025	8/4/2019	21.539013	-157.823403	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_026	8/4/2019	21.585634	-157.865762	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_027	8/5/2019	21.260311	-157.697178	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_028	8/5/2019	21.254629	-157.745686	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1280_029	8/5/2019	21.273411	-157.734253	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_020	7/30/2019	21.307023	-158.125842	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_021	7/30/2019	21.380051	-158.152593	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_022	7/30/2019	21.399106	-158.180392	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_023	7/31/2019	21.590864	-158.17652	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_024	7/31/2019	21.58853	-158.222405	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_025	7/31/2019	21.580313	-158.274711	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_026	8/2/2019	21.534475	-158.2346	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_027	8/2/2019	21.503444	-158.236493	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_028	8/2/2019	21.477809	-158.230368	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_029	8/2/2019	21.457762	-158.218028	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_030	8/3/2019	21.695948	-158.038399	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_031	8/3/2019	21.684293	-158.042438	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_032	8/3/2019	21.630287	-158.078005	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_033	8/4/2019	21.480041	-157.783501	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_034	8/4/2019	21.458424	-157.798428	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_035	8/5/2019	21.261808	-157.765426	YES

Location	CTD_ID	Date	Latitude	Longitude	Water Sample
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_036	8/5/2019	21.249945	-157.789748	YES
OAH	SE1902_MHI_LEG3_OAH_SN1281_037	8/5/2019	21.25073	-157.820028	YES

Table 9. Summary of mooring sites. Island abbreviations are: Hawaii (HAW; Big Island), Kahoolawe (KAH), Lanai (LAN), Maui (MAI), Molokai (MOL), Oahu (OAH), Kauai (KAU), and Niihau (NII).

Location	Site	Action	Instrument Type	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (feet)
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_002	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.177175	-156.760074	18
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_003	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.134024	-157.300253	52
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_003	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.134024	-157.300253	52
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_004	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.134682	-157.305887	83
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_006	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.176929	-156.760487	48
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_006	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.176929	-156.760487	48
LAN	LAN_OCEAN_006	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.735819	-156.915538	48
LAN	LAN_OCEAN_006	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.735819	-156.915538	48
LAN	LAN_OCEAN_007	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.737256	-156.91578	18
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_008	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.868567	-156.146285	50
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_008	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.868567	-156.146285	50
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_009	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.870003	-156.145262	83
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_010	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.95183	-156.69184	19
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_008	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.178671	-156.76055	81
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_023	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.288417	-157.86533	40
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_023	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.288417	-157.86533	40
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_027	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.289944	-157.863761	16
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_028	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.284853	-157.867868	87
LAN	LAN_OCEAN_006	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.735819	-156.915538	48
LAN	LAN_OCEAN_007	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.737256	-156.91578	18
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_010	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.95183	-156.69184	19
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_011	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.960174	-156.687776	20
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_012	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.909578	-156.691943	20
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_008	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.868567	-156.146285	50
MAI	MAI_OCEAN_009	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.870003	-156.145262	83
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_003	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.134024	-157.300253	52
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_004	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.134682	-157.305887	83
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_006	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.176929	-156.760487	48
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_007	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.177175	-156.760074	18
MOL	MOL_OCEAN_008	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.178671	-156.76055	81
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_023	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.288417	-157.86533	40
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_027	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.289944	-157.863761	16
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_028	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.284853	-157.867868	87
HAW	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	ADP	19.209911	-155.901367	50
HAW	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	PH	19.209911	-155.901367	50

Location	Site	Action	Instrument Type	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (feet)
HAW	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	CTD	19.209911	-155.901367	50
HAW	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	PAR	19.209911	-155.901367	50
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_007	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.268215	-155.860413	46
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_007	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.268215	-155.860413	46
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_008	DEPLOYMENT	STR	20.270261	-155.860994	81
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_009	DEPLOYMENT	STR	19.244301	-155.900277	47
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_009	DEPLOYMENT	STR	19.244301	-155.900277	47
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_010	DEPLOYMENT	STR	19.244175	-155.900429	79
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_011	DEPLOYMENT	STR	19.244456	-155.899736	17.1
LAN	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	PAR	20.843899	-156.813413	47
LAN	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	ADP	20.843899	-156.813413	47
LAN	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	DO SENSOR	20.843899	-156.813413	47
LAN	Diel	DEPLOYMENT	CTD	20.843899	-156.813413	47
HAW	Diel	RETRIEVAL	ADP	19.209916	-155.901312	50
HAW	Diel	RETRIEVAL	PH	19.209916	-155.901312	50
HAW	Diel	RETRIEVAL	CTD	19.209916	-155.901312	50
HAW	Diel	RETRIEVAL	PAR	19.209916	-155.901312	50
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_007	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.268215	-155.860413	46
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_008	RETRIEVAL	STR	20.270261	-155.860994	81
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_009	RETRIEVAL	STR	19.244301	-155.900277	47
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_010	RETRIEVAL	STR	19.244175	-155.900429	79
HAW	HAW_OCEAN_011	RETRIEVAL	STR	19.244456	-155.899736	17
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_008	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.998207	-159.327901	75
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_010	DEPLOYMENT	STR	22.168448	-159.685726	48
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_010	DEPLOYMENT	STR	22.168448	-159.685726	48
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_011	DEPLOYMENT	STR	22.171442	-159.687149	86
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_013	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.876668	-159.525503	52
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_013	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.876668	-159.525503	52
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_014	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.875749	-159.525324	83
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_015	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.882228	-159.525489	18
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_016	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.998459	-159.328539	49
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_016	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.998459	-159.328539	49
NII	NII_OCEAN_004	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.901751	-160.237635	86
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_016	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.458624	-157.798648	7
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_017	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.590948	-158.174669	46
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_017	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.590948	-158.174669	46

Location	Site	Action	Instrument Type	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (feet)
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_018	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.592426	-158.174718	81
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_022	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.480041	-157.783501	42
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_022	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.480041	-157.783501	42
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_025	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.483062	-157.78075	79
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_026	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.473581	-157.788019	18
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_029	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.534078	-158.234391	48
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_029	DEPLOYMENT	STR	21.534078	-158.234391	48
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_014	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.875749	-159.525324	83
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_015	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.882228	-159.525489	18
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_008	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.998207	-159.327901	75
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_016	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.998459	-159.328539	49
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_011	RETRIEVAL	STR	22.171442	-159.687149	86
KAU	KAU_OCEAN_013	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.876668	-159.525503	52
LAN	Diel	RETRIEVAL	PH	20.843953	-156.813482	47
LAN	Diel	RETRIEVAL	PAR	20.843953	-156.813482	47
LAN	Diel	RETRIEVAL	ADP	20.843953	-156.813482	47
LAN	Diel	RETRIEVAL	DO SENSOR	20.843953	-156.813482	47
LAN	Diel	RETRIEVAL	CTD	20.843953	-156.813482	47
NII	NII_OCEAN_004	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.901751	-160.237635	86
OAH	Diel	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.458624	-157.798648	7
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_017	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.590948	-158.174669	46
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_018	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.592426	-158.174718	81
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_022	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.480041	-157.783501	42
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_025	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.483062	-157.78075	79
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_026	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.473581	-157.788019	18
OAH	OAH_OCEAN_029	RETRIEVAL	STR	21.534078	-158.234391	48

Table 10. Geographic coordinates where BMUs were deployed and recovered. Island abbreviations are defined as follows: Hawaii (HAW, Big Island); Kahoolawe (KAH); Lanai (LAN); Maui (MAI); Molokai (MOL); Oahu (OAH); Kauai (KAU); and Niihau (NII).

Site	Latitude	Longitude	BMUs deployed	BMUs recovered
HAW-41	20.268215	-155.860413	5	5
HAW-42	20.249092	-155.890808	0	3
HAW-43	19.244301	-155.900277	5	5
OAH-19	21.458624	-157.798648	5	0
OAH-20	21.590948	-158.174669	0	1
OAH-22	21.479687	-157.782982	5	5
OAH-25	21.534078	-158.234391	5	3

Table 11. Geographic coordinates where CAUs were deployed and recovered. Island abbreviations are defined as follows: Hawaii (HAW, Big Island); Kahoolawe (KAH); Lanai (LAN); Maui (MAI); Molokai (MOL); Oahu (OAH); Kauai (KAU); and Niihau (NII).

Site	Latitude	Longitude	CAUs deployed	CAUs recovered
HAW-49	19.930896	-155.892087	0	4
HAW-73	19.88447	-155.913932	0	5
KAU-21	22.168448	-159.6857236	5	3
KAU-22	21.876668	-159.525503	5	5
LAN-10	20.915378	-156.886374	0	4
LAN-11	20.926482	-156.93854	0	5
LAN-12	20.73582	-156.91554	5	5
MAI-01	20.76222	-155.97989	0	1
MAI-02	20.86345	-156.15138	0	4
MAI-07	21.00738	-156.66776	5	3
MAI-30	20.86857	-156.14629	5	5
MOL-20	21.03566	-156.89035	5	5
MOL-21	21.08299	-157.06427	5	5
MOL-22	21.13402	-157.30025	5	4
MOL-23	21.17693	-156.76048	5	3
MOL-24	21.20704	-156.98476	5	2
NII-10	21.941402	-160.070059	5	5
NII-11	21.897569	-160.233901	5	4
OAH-19	21.458624	-157.798648	5	0
OAH-20	21.590948	-158.174669	0	1
OAH-22	21.479687	-157.782982	5	4
OAH-24	21.261808	-157.765426	0	5
OAH-25	21.534078	-158.234391	5	3