

## NOAA Atlas 14

# Precipitation-Frequency Atlas of the United States 

Volume 8 Version 2.0: Midwestern States (Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Wisconsin)

Sanja Perica, Deborah Martin, Sandra Pavlovic, Ishani Roy, Michael St. Laurent, Carl Trypaluk, Dale Unruh, Michael Yekta, Geoffrey Bonnin
U.S. Department of Commerce

National Oceanic and Atmospheric

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Silver Spring, Maryland, 2013

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## Table of Contents

1. Abstract ..... 1
2. Preface to Volume 8 ..... 1
3. Introduction ..... 3
3.1. Objective .....  3
3.2. Approach and deliverables ..... 3
4. Frequency analysis ..... 5
4.1. Project area ..... 5
4.2. Precipitation data collection and formatting .....  8
4.3. Annual maximum series extraction .....  9
4.4. Station screening ..... 12
4.5. AMS screening and quality control. ..... 16
4.5.1. Outliers ..... 16
4.5.2. Correction for constrained observations ..... 16
4.5.3. Inconsistencies across durations ..... 17
4.5.4. Trend analysis ..... 17
4.6. Precipitation frequency estimates with confidence limits at stations ..... 18
4.6.1. Overview of methodology and related terminology. ..... 18
4.6.2. Regionalization ..... 19
4.6.3. AMS-based estimates ..... 22
4.6.4. PDS-based estimates ..... 24
4.6.5. Confidence limits ..... 24
4.7. Rainfall frequency estimates with confidence limits at stations ..... 24
4.7.1. Background ..... 24
4.7.2. Extraction of rainfall data. ..... 25
4.7.3. Rainfall frequency estimates ..... 25
4.7.4. Confidence limits ..... 27
4.8. Derivation of grids ..... 27
4.8.1. Mean annual maximum precipitation ..... 27
4.8.2. Precipitation frequency estimates with confidence limits ..... 28
4.8.3. Rainfall frequency estimates with confidence limits ..... 31
4.8.4. Estimates for 10 -year ARI for extended durations for Missouri. ..... 31
5. Precipitation Frequency Data Server ..... 32
5.1. Introduction ..... 32
5.2. Underlying data. ..... 32
5.3. Products available on the Precipitation Frequency Data Server ..... 33
6. Peer review ..... 41
7. Comparison with previous NOAA publications ..... 41
Acknowledgements ..... acknowledgements-1
A. 1 List of stations used to prepare precipitation frequency estimates ..... A.1-1
A. 2 Annual maximum series trend analysis. ..... A. 2-1
A. 3 PRISM report ..... A.3-1
A. 4 Peer review comments and responses ..... A.4-1
A. 5 Temporal distributions of heavy precipitation ..... A.5-1
A. 6 Seasonality ..... A.6-1
Glossary ..... glossary-1
References references-1

## 1. Abstract

NOAA Atlas 14 contains precipitation frequency estimates for the United States and U.S. affiliated territories with associated $90 \%$ confidence intervals and supplementary information on temporal distribution of heavy precipitation, analysis of seasonality and trends in annual maximum series data, etc. It includes pertinent information on development methodologies and intermediate results. The results are published through the Precipitation Frequency Data Server (http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds).

The Atlas is divided into volumes based on geographic sections of the country. The Atlas is intended as the U.S. Government source of precipitation frequency estimates and associated information for the United States and U.S. affiliated territories.

## 2. Preface to Volume 8

NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 contains precipitation frequency estimates for selected durations and frequencies with $90 \%$ confidence intervals and supplementary information on temporal distribution of heavy precipitation, analysis of seasonality and trends in annual maximum series data, etc., for eleven midwestern states: Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin. The results are published through the Precipitation Frequency Data Server (http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds).

NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 was developed by the Hydrometeorological Design Studies Center within the Office of Hydrologic Development of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration's National Weather Service. Any use of trade names in this publication is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

Citation and version history. This documentation and associated artifacts such as maps, grids, and point-and-click results from the PFDS are part of a whole with a single version number and can be referenced as:

Sanja Perica, Deborah Martin, Sandra Pavlovic, Ishani Roy, Michael St. Laurent, Carl Trypaluk, Dale Unruh, Michael Yekta, Geoffrey Bonnin (2013). NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 Version 2, Precipitation-Frequency Atlas of the United States, Midwestern States. NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, MD.

The version number has the format P.S where P is a primary version number representing a number of successive releases of primary information. Primary information is essentially the data. S is a secondary version number representing successive releases of secondary information. Secondary information includes documentation and metadata. S reverts to zero (or nothing; i.e., Version 2 and Version 2.0 are equivalent) when P is incremented. When documentation is completed and added without changing any prior information, the version number is not incremented.

The primary version number is stamped on the artifact or is included as part of the filename where the format does not allow for a version stamp (for example, files with gridded precipitation frequency estimates). All location-specific output from the PFDS is stamped with the version number and date of download.

Table 2.1 lists the version history associated with the NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 precipitation frequency project and indicates the nature of changes made.

Table 2.1. Version history of NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 8.

| Version no. | Date | Notes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Version 1.0 | October 2012 | Draft data used in peer review |
| Version 2.0 | April 2013 | Final data released |

## 3. Introduction

### 3.1. Objective

NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 provides precipitation frequency estimates for durations of 5-minutes through 60 -days at average recurrence intervals of 1 -year through 1,000-year for eleven midwestern states: Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin. The estimates and associated bounds of $90 \%$ confidence intervals are provided at 30 -arc seconds resolution. The Atlas also includes information on temporal distributions for heavy precipitation amounts for selected durations and seasonal information for annual maxima data used in the frequency analysis. In addition, the potential effects of climate change as trends in historic annual maximum series were examined.

The information in NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 supersedes precipitation frequency estimates for Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin contained in the following publications:
a. Weather Bureau's Technical Paper No. 40, Rainfall Frequency Atlas of the United States for Durations from 30 Minutes to 24 Hours and Return Periods from 1 to 100 Years (Hershfield, 1961);
b. Weather Bureau's Technical Paper No. 49, Two- to Ten-Day Precipitation for Return Periods of 2 to 100 Years in the Contiguous United States (Miller, 1964);
c. NOAA Atlas 2, Volume III, Precipitation Frequency Atlas of the Western United States, Colorado (Miller et al., 1973);
d. NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS HYDRO-35, Five- to 60-Minute Precipitation Frequency for the Eastern and Central United States (Frederick et al., 1977).

### 3.2. Approach and deliverables

Precipitation frequency estimates have been computed for a range of frequencies and durations using a regional frequency analysis approach based on L-moment statistics calculated from annual maximum series. This section provides an overview of the approach; greater detail is provided in Section 4.

The annual maximum series were extracted from precipitation measurements recorded at variable or constant time increments from 1-minute to 1-day obtained from various sources. The table in Appendix A. 1 gives detailed information on all stations whose data were used in the frequency analysis. The annual maximum series data were screened for data quality. The 1-day and 1-hour annual maximum series data were also analyzed for potential trends (Appendix A.2).

A region of influence approach was used for the regional L-moments computation at each station across all selected durations between 15 -minute and 60 -day. A variety of probability distribution functions were examined for each region and duration and the most suitable distribution was selected. Distribution parameters, and consequently precipitation frequency estimates, were determined based on the mean of the annual maximum series at the station and the regionally determined higher order L-moments. Precipitation frequency estimates were smoothed across durations to ensure consistency. Partial duration series-based precipitation frequency estimates were calculated indirectly using Langbein's formula.

Empirical equations were developed to calculate frequency estimates for rainfall (i.e., liquid precipitation only) from corresponding precipitation frequency estimates for selected durations up to 24 -hours in areas where contribution of snowfall to the total precipitation amount is significant.

A Monte-Carlo simulation approach was used to produce upper and lower bounds of the $90 \%$ confidence intervals for the precipitation frequency estimates. 5 -minute and 10-minute precipitation frequency estimates and confidence intervals were computed by applying scaling factors to corresponding 15 -minute estimates.

Grids of precipitation frequency estimates and $90 \%$ confidence intervals were determined based on grids of mean annual maxima and at-station precipitation frequency estimates. The mean annual maxima grid for each duration was derived from at-station mean annual maxima using PRISM interpolation methodology (Appendix A.3). The grids of precipitation frequency estimates and confidence limits for all frequencies were then derived in an iterative process using the inherently strong linear relationship that exists between mean annual maxima and precipitation frequency estimates at the 2-year recurrence interval and between precipitation frequency estimates at consecutive frequencies for a given duration (Section 4.8.2). The resulting grids were examined and adjusted in cases where inconsistencies occurred between durations and frequencies. Both spatially interpolated and point estimates for selected durations and frequencies were subject to external peer review (Appendix A.4).

Climate regions were delineated based on characteristics of annual maxima data. The regions were used in the extraction of annual maximum series, calculations of temporal distributions of heavy precipitation, and in a seasonality analysis of annual maxima. Temporal distributions, expressed in probability terms as cumulative percentages of precipitation totals, were computed for precipitation magnitudes exceeding precipitation frequency estimates for the 2 -year recurrence interval for selected durations (Appendix A.5). The seasonality analysis was done by tabulating the number of annual maxima exceeding precipitation frequency estimates for several selected threshold frequencies (Appendix A.6).

NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 precipitation frequency estimates for any location in the project area are available in a variety of formats through the Precipitation Frequency Data Server (PFDS) at http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds (via a point-and-click interface); more details are provided in Section 5. Additional results and information available there include:

- ASCII grids of partial duration series-based and annual maximum series-based precipitation frequency estimates and related confidence limits for a range of durations and frequencies with associated Federal Geographic Data Committee-compliant metadata;
- ASCII grids of partial duration series-based and annual maximum series-based rainfall frequency estimates and associated confidence limits for a range of frequencies and durations up to 24 hours;
- cartographic maps of partial duration series-based precipitation frequency estimates for selected frequencies and durations;
- final, quality controlled annual maximum series for all observing locations used in the analysis;
- temporal distributions;
- seasonality analysis of annual maxima.

Cartographic maps were created to serve as visual aids and are not recommended for estimating precipitation frequency estimates. Users are advised to take advantage of the PFDS interface or the downloadable underlying ASCII grids for obtaining precipitation frequency estimates.

Precipitation frequency estimates from this Atlas are estimates for a point location and are not directly applicable for an area. Precipitation frequency estimates for each volume of NOAA Atlas 14 were computed independently using all available data at the time. Some discrepancies between volumes at project boundaries are inevitable and they will generally be more pronounced for rarer frequencies.

## 4. Frequency analysis

### 4.1. Project area

The project area, shown in Figure 4.1.1, encompasses Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin, and covers about 857,000 square miles ( $2,219,620$ square kilometers). During the analysis, a 1 -degree buffer around these core states was also included. With the exception of western Colorado, the project area has flat to rolling terrain and falls within two topographic divisions of the Interior Plains: the Great Plains and the Central Lowlands.

The Great Plains covers eastern Colorado and most of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, and South Dakota. Elevation increases gradually from about 1,600 feet ( 488 meters) along the eastern margin to over 7,000 feet ( 2,134 meters) in the west where the Rocky Mountains begin. The higher elevations in the western region of the Great Plains are also referred to as the High Plains. They include southwestern South Dakota, western Nebraska, eastern Colorado, western Kansas, and western Oklahoma from the project area.

Exceptions to the flat terrain of the plains include the small isolated mountain range, the Black Hills in South Dakota (and extending into Wyoming) which reaches an elevation of 7,244 feet (2,208 meters) and the Ozark Plateau and Ouachita Mountains with summits at 2,560 feet ( 780 meters) and valleys as low as 500 feet ( 152 meters) in southern Missouri and eastern Oklahoma (and Arkansas), often called the Interior Highlands.

The Great Plains end in Colorado on the eastern face of the Rocky Mountains, known as the Front Range, where most of the state's population resides. The entire state of Colorado is above 3,315 feet ( 1,010 meters). The highest peak in the Rocky Mountains is Mount Elbert in Colorado at 14,440 feet ( 4,401 meters). There are 54 peaks that are above 14,000 feet ( 4,267 meters) commonly known as "fourteeners"; Pikes Peak near Colorado Springs is the eastern-most of these. Even so, only a few peaks in Colorado are snow-covered year round. The Continental Divide runs along the crest of the mountains and separates eastward draining rivers from westward draining rivers such as the Colorado River. The arid San Luis Valley is 74 miles (119 kilometers)-wide basin in the Rockies located east of the Divide between San Juan Mountains to the west and the Sangre De Cristo Mountains to the east. The Rio Grande originates in the San Juan Mountains and travels through the Valley southward.

In the northern part of the project area, Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan each have at least one border touching one of the Great Lakes. Minnesota's greatest variation in topography is along the coast of Lake Superior where Eagle Mountain, which reaches 2,301 feet ( 701 meters) in elevation, is 13 miles ( 21 kilometers) away from the lowest elevations of 600 feet ( 183 meters). Wisconsin has some relatively diverse topography consisting of highlands in the north and west and lowlands that stretch southeast to the shore of Lake Michigan. The state of Michigan consists of a Lower Peninsula that is generally flat with low-lying hills, and an Upper Peninsula in the northwest connected to Wisconsin that is relatively mountainous.

The project area comprises much of the Mississippi River watershed, including the Missouri and Arkansas River basins. The largest, most-populated urban areas include Denver (CO), Detroit (MI), Kansas City (MO), Milwaukee (WI), Minneapolis-St. Paul (MN), Oklahoma City (OK) and St. Louis (MO). Other large cities by population in the project area include Colorado Springs (CO), Omaha (NE), Tulsa (OK) and Wichita (KS).


Figure 4.1.1. Project area for NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8. (The shaded relief was obtained from USGS EROS Data Center.)

Climatology of heavy precipitation. The climatology in the project area varies gradually from semiarid to humid across the wide and expansive Great Plains. Variations in heavy precipitation (as indicated by values of mean annual precipitation and mean annual maxima) strongly depend on longitude and the distance from the Gulf of Mexico, which is the major supplier of moisture for this area. Magnitudes of heavy precipitation tend to increase from west to east, and even more so, from north to the south. Western Colorado, the Black Hills, the Ozark Plateau and the Ouachita Mountains are the main areas with large changes in elevation that result in stronger orographic variations in heavy precipitation.

Most of the midwestern states experience a majority of their heavy precipitation (or annual maxima) between the spring and fall. This is when, under the right large-scale pressure pattern, strong low-level southerly flow can transport warm moist subtropical air from the Gulf of Mexico over the southern plains. This moist warm air meets with the cold dry air from the Rockies. The combination creates an environment of high instability and wind shear. Severe convective storms are triggered and intensified by the combination of this unstable atmosphere and dynamic forcing through the passing of an upper-level trough, convergence boundary, dry line, or cold front. These fronts tend to have a north-south alignment but can shift more east-west and become stationary, producing heavy rain over one area for several days. Thunderstorms that develop in this region can become more organized, forming squall lines that may mature into larger mesoscale convective complexes (MCCs). MCCs can persist through the night producing heavy stratiform rainfall. Heavy rainfall can also result from training thunderstorms, where consecutive storms follow the path of the preceding storm
within a given system, which can lead to rainfall over one area for several hours. Strong cold fronts and other dynamic forces are more prevalent in the spring and fall, but they can occur any time of year. During the summer months when there is weaker dynamic forcing, solar insolation tends to be the dominant factor for convective development of brief heavy storms.

In the north, the Plains have the shortest season of heavy precipitation events with a majority occurring in the late spring and in the summer months. In the south, the Plains have a longer warm season and are closer to the moisture from the Gulf of Mexico which allows for a longer rainy season from early spring to late fall. Since the midwestern states are landlocked, they are not directly affected by hurricanes; however, the remnants of these tropical systems tend to slow down as they move inland dispensing torrential amounts of rain over southeastern portions of the project area during the late summer and early fall.

The higher elevation areas in the most eastern Oklahoma and southern Missouri (the Ozark Plateau and Ouachita Mountains) have enough orography and are far enough south that they can experience heavy rain events throughout the year. The higher elevations of western Colorado also encounter heavy precipitation throughout the year with events during the winter months in the form of snow for daily durations.

Based on the climatology of heavy precipitation and precipitation mechanisms influencing the project area, four climate regions (shown in Figure 4.1.2) were delineated and used to assign a rainy season during the AMS extraction (Section 4.3), analysis of trends in AMS (Appendix A.2), analysis of temporal distributions of heavy precipitation (Appendix A.5), and in portraying the seasonality of annual maxima data (Appendix A.6).


Figure 4.1.2. Four climate regions delineated for NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8.

### 4.2. Precipitation data collection and formatting

Precipitation measurements were obtained for 16,227 stations from a number of U.S. federal, state, and local agencies and from Environment Canada. The majority of the stations were from the NWS Cooperative Observer Program's database maintained by the NOAA's National Climatic Data Center (NCDC). In order to have a uniform system of numbering, each station was assigned a unique sixdigit identification number (station ID) where the first two digits were common for all stations from the same data provider. Except for NCDC stations, assigned identification numbers do not match identification numbers assigned by agencies that provided the data. A list of all agencies that provided the data for this project together with agencies' abbreviated names used in this document and the first two digits of stations' identification numbers are shown in Table 4.2.1.

All data were formatted to a common format at one of three base durations that corresponded to the original reporting period: 15 -minute, 1 -hour, or 1-day. Data recorded at variable time steps, were formatted at 15 -minute increments. Where available, records extended through October 2011 with some stations updated through December 2012. Table 4.2.2 lists the total number of stations that were obtained and formatted for each reporting interval.

In addition, monthly maxima for various n-minute durations (5-minute through 60-minute) were obtained for 135 NCDC stations to which any available data from the NWS and Federal Aviation Administration's Automated Surface Observing System (ASOS) network were added; they were used to develop scaling factors used for generation of precipitation frequency estimates grids at 5-minute and 10 -minute durations (Section 4.8.2).

Table 4.2.1. Agencies that provided data for the project with their abbreviations, dataset names, data reporting interval, and assigned common first two digits of station identification numbers.

| Data provider | Abbreviation | Dataset name | Reporting interval | Common digits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado Climate Center | COAGMET CO | Colorado Agricultural Meteorological Network (CoAgMet) | 1-hour | 70 |
| Environment Canada | CANADA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DLY04 } \\ & \text { DLY03 } \end{aligned}$ | 1-day varies | 52 |
| Fountain Creek Watershed, City of Colorado Springs | FOUNTAIN <br> CREEK CO | N/A | 1-hour | 69 |
| High Plains Regional Climate Center (HPRCC) | HPRCC | Automated Weather Data Network (AWDN) | 1-hour 1-day | 61 |
| Illinois State Water Survey | NADP | National Atmospheric Deposition Program (NADP) | 1-day | 54 |
| Kansas Department of Transportation, City of Overland Park, Kansas | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALERT } \\ & \text { OVERLAND } \\ & \text { PARK KS } \end{aligned}$ | Automatic Local Evaluation in Real Time (ALERT) Network | 15-min | 78 |
| Michigan State University | MAWN | Michigan Automated Weather Network (MAWN) | 15-min | 79 |
| Midwestern Regional Climate Center | FORTS | 19th Century Forts and Voluntary Observers Database | 1-day | 62, 63 |
| Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, State Climatology Office | MN DNR | N/A | 1-day | 80 |
| National Climatic Data Center | NCDC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DSI-3200 } \\ & \text { DSI-3240 } \\ & \text { DSI-3260 } \end{aligned}$ | 1-day <br> 1-hour <br> 15-min | 02-48* |
| National Interagency Fire Center, Western Region Climate Center | RAWS | Remote Automatic Weather Stations | 1-hour | 60 |


| Data provider | Abbreviation | Dataset name | Reporting interval | Common digits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Natural Resources Conservation Service | SNOTEL | SNOwpack TELemetry | 1-day | 55 |
| North Dakota State Climate Office | NDAWN | North Dakota Agricultural Weather Network | 1-hour <br> 1-day | 85 |
| North Dakota State Water Commission (NDSWC) | NDSWC | N/A | 1-day | 84 |
| Northern Colorado Water Conservancy District (NCWCD) | NCWCD CO | N/A | 1-day | 72 |
| Water Resources Commissioner, Oakland County, MI | OAKLAND COUNTY MI | N/A | 15-min | 65 |
| Oklahoma Climatological Survey | OK MESONET | Oklahoma Mesonet | 1-day | 86 |
| Southeast Michigan Council of Governments (SEMCOG) | SEMCOG | N/A | 1-hour | 76 |
| U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Louis District Office | USACE ST LOUIS | N/A | 1-hour | 59 |
| U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Great Plains Region | USBR | Automated Hydrologic and Meteorologic Monitoring (Hydromet) Network | 1-day | 57 |
| U.S. Geological Survey | USGS | National Water Information System data | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15-min } \\ & \text { 1-day } \end{aligned}$ | 53 |
| University of Missouri Extension | CAAWSN MO | Commercial Agriculture Automated Weather Station Network | 1-hour <br> 1-day | 83 |

*NCDC IDs by state: 02 (Arizona), 03 (Arkansas), 05 (Colorado), 11 (Illinois), 12 (Indiana), 13 (Iowa), 14 (Kansas), 15 (Kentucky), 16 (Louisiana), 20 (Michigan), 21 (Minnesota), 23 (Missouri), 24 (Montana), 25 (Nebraska), 29 (New Mexico), 32 (North Dakota), 33 (Ohio), 34 (Oklahoma), 39 (South Dakota), 40 (Tennessee), 41 (Texas), 42 (Utah), 47 (Wisconsin), 48 (Wyoming)

Table 4.2.2. The number of stations that were obtained per reporting interval.

| Data reporting <br> interval | Number of <br> stations |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1-day | 11,918 |
| 1-hour | 2,657 |
| 15-minute or variable | 1,652 |

### 4.3. Annual maximum series extraction

The precipitation frequency analysis approach used in this project is based on analysis of annual maximum series (AMS) across a range of durations. AMS for each station were obtained by extracting the highest precipitation amount for a particular duration in each successive calendar year. Calendar year was used in this project area, rather than a standard water year (October - September), based on the distribution of heavy precipitation events so that a year begins and ends during a relatively dry season. AMS at stations were extracted for all durations equal to and longer than the base duration (or reporting interval) up to 60 days. AMS for the 1 -day through 60 -day durations were compiled from daily, hourly, and 15 -minute records. To accomplish this, 15 -minute and hourly data were first aggregated to constrained 1-day (hours 0 to 24) values before extracting 1-day and longer duration annual maxima. Hourly and 15-minute data were used to compile AMS for 1-hour through

12-hour durations, where, 15 -minute data were aggregated first to constrained 1-hour ( 0 to 60 minutes) values before extracting AMS. 15-minute data were also used to compile AMS for 15minute and 30 -minute durations.

The procedure for developing an AMS from a precipitation dataset used specific criteria designed to extract only reasonable maxima if a year was incomplete or had accumulated data. Accumulated data occurred in some records where observations were not taken regularly, so recorded numbers represent accumulated amounts over extended periods of time. Since the precipitation distribution over the period is unknown, the total amount was distributed uniformly across the whole period. All annual maxima that resulted from accumulated data were flagged and went through screening to ensure that the incomplete data did not result in erroneously low maxima (Section 4.5.1).

The criteria for AMS extraction were designed to exclude maxima if there were too many missing or accumulated data during the year and more specifically during critical months when precipitation maxima were most likely to occur ("wet season"). Wet seasons were resolved by assessing the periods in which two-thirds of annual maxima occurred at each station and by inspecting histograms of annual maxima for the 1-day and 1-hour durations in a region. The final wet season months were determined using the climate regions as depicted in Figure 4.1.2. The assigned wet season months are shown in Table 4.3.1.

Table 4.3.1. Wet season months for each region for daily and sub-daily durations.

| Region | Wet season months |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Daily durations | Sub-daily durations |
| North Plains (1) | May - September | May - September |
| Western Colorado (2) | March - November | May - October |
| South Plains (3) | April - October | May - September |
| Mississippi Valley (4) | January - December | April - October |

The flowchart in Figure 4.3.1 depicts the AMS extraction criteria for all durations. Various thresholds for acceptable amounts of missing or accumulated data were applied to the year and wet season. The extracted maximum value of a given duration for a given year had to pass through all of the criteria in the flowchart to be accepted. Various codes were assigned to both accepted and rejected maxima based on the amount of missing and accumulated data in each year (see Figure 4.3.1) to assist in further quality control of AMS as described in Section 4.5.1.

For example, in a year with less than $20 \%$ of the measurements missing in the whole year and during the assigned wet season, if more than $66 \%$ of the measurements were accumulated, then the maxima for that year was (conditionally) rejected, and assigned code 130. If the year had between $33 \%$ and $66 \%$ accumulated data, then it was further screened by assessing the lengths of the accumulation periods. If the lengths of the accumulation periods for more than $33 \%$ of the accumulated data were equal to or longer than threshold accumulation period lengths $\left(\mathrm{D}_{\text {thresh }}\right)$, then the maximum for that year was (conditionally) rejected (code 140). Threshold accumulation period lengths were defined as matching the selected duration for durations less than 2 days, as equal to half of duration period for durations between 2 days and 20 days, and as equal to 15 days for durations equal to or longer than 30 days. If the year had less than $33 \%$ accumulated data, the extracted maximum was passed to another set of criteria for accumulations during its wet season, etc.

If a rejected annual maximum was higher than $95 \%$ of the accepted maxima at that station, then it was kept in the series (code 30). Also, if a rejected 1-day annual maximum was higher than any accumulated amount in a year, then it was kept in the series and assigned code 40 . Years in which a maximum was rejected were marked as missing in the series.

Lastly, several data sets required special treatment to allow for meaningful extraction but still include the data. In Minnesota and North Dakota, data are not always collected during the cold, dry winter months. Assuming that annual maxima were most likely to occur during wet months and that missing data during cold months can be neglected, the criterion for missing data within the entire year was omitted for three data sets. Those data sets were MN DNR (80-), NDSWC (84-), and NDAWN (85-). The same criterion was also applied to two NCDC stations in Minnesota and North Dakota (21-3808 and 32-5833) which had missing cold season measurements.


Figure 4.3.1. Criteria used to extract annual maxima. Data quality codes were assigned based on acceptance and rejection; $\mathrm{D}_{\text {thresh }}$ depends on duration.

### 4.4. Station screening

Station screening was done in the following order: a) examination of geospatial data, b) screening for duplicate records at co-located daily, hourly, and/or 15-minute stations and extending records using data from co-located stations, c) screening nearby stations for potentially merging records or removing shorter, less reliable records in station dense areas, and d) screening for sufficient number of years with usable data.

Geospatial data. Latitude, longitude, and elevation data for all stations were screened for errors. Several stations had to be re-located because they plotted in a different state or were clearly misplaced based on inspection of satellite images and maps. Misplacement was typically the result of no seconds recorded in latitude and longitude data. There were also several stations with no elevation data; for those stations, elevation was estimated from high-resolution digital elevation model (DEM) grids. Several corrections to metadata were also made based on input received during the peer review (see Appendix A.4)

Co-located stations. Co-located stations were defined as stations that have the same geospatial data, but report precipitation amounts at different time intervals. The screening of co-located stations was done as follows:

- If co-located 15 -minute and hourly stations provided data for the same period and there were no differences in AMS for constrained 1-hour maxima (15-minute data aggregated on the clock hour), only the 15 -minute station was retained and used to extract AMS for all longer durations.
- If a 15 -minute or hourly station provided data for the same period as a co-located daily station and there were no differences in AMS for constrained 1-day maxima (15-minute or 1-hour data aggregated from 0 to 24 hours), only the 15 -minute or hourly station was retained and used to extract AMS for all longer durations.
- If periods of record at co-located stations were consistent but did not completely overlap, aggregated data from the station with the shorter reporting interval were used to extend the record of the station with the longer reporting interval.
- If the station with the longer reporting interval had a longer period of record, then it was retained in the dataset in addition to the co-located station with the shorter reporting interval.
AMS data consistency across durations was ensured in later quality control procedures (Section 4.5.3).

Nearby stations. Nearby stations were defined as stations located within three miles with consideration to elevation differences. However, in areas of flat terrain, stations up to five miles apart or farther may have been considered. The records of nearby stations were considered for merging to increase record lengths. In station-dense areas, such as in the Twin Cities area in Minnesota, some stations were removed from the analysis if a nearby station had a longer overlapping record or better quality data.

Record length. Record length was characterized by the number of years for which annual maxima could be extracted (i.e., data years) rather than the entire period of record. Only stations with at least 30 data years were considered for frequency analysis. Allowances were made for isolated stations or stations recording at very short intervals, particularly in Colorado where there is significant terrain. A minimum of 20 data years was used for hourly stations.

Figure 4.4.1 shows histograms for the number of data years of stations available for frequency analysis across daily, hourly, and sub-hourly durations after all the screenings were done. The average and median record lengths as well as corresponding ranges of record lengths are given in Table 4.4.1.


Figure 4.4.1. Number of stations used for precipitation frequency analysis grouped by record length for daily, hourly and sub-hourly durations.

Table 4.4.1. Record length statistics for stations used in frequency analysis for different durations.

| Duration (D) | Number of | Record length (data years) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | average | median | range |  |
| Daily (1-day $\leq \mathrm{D} \leq 60$-day) | 3,382 | 68 | 63 | $18-159$ |
| Hourly (1-hr $\leq \mathrm{D}<24$-hr) | 992 | 41 | 43 | $19-69$ |
| Sub-hourly (15-min $\leq \mathrm{D}<60$-min $)$ | 458 | 26 | 25 | $19-43$ |

Locations of stations recording precipitation data at 1-day intervals that were used in the frequency analysis are shown in Figure 4.4.2 and locations of stations recording at 1-hour and subhourly intervals are shown in Figure 4.4.3. More detailed information on each station whose data were used to calculate precipitation frequency estimates is given in three tables in Appendix A.1. The first table in the appendix lists stations in the core states of Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin. The second table lists stations in the approximately 1 degree buffer surrounding the core states. Those stations were used in the regionalization task (Section 4.6.2) and to assist with interpolation of at-station estimates (Section 4.8). The third table lists n-minute stations that were not directly used in frequency analysis but assisted in development of precipitation frequency estimates at 5-minute and 10 -minute durations (Section 4.8.2). Information provided for each station includes: source, name, identification number and data reporting interval, as well as latitude, longitude, elevation, and period of record. All adjusted geospatial data are shown in bold font in the latitude, longitude, and/or elevation columns. Bold font in the period of record column was used to indicate stations whose records were extended with the data from co-located stations or whose records were lengthened by merging with another station. The metadata from the station listed as the 'Post-merge station ID' was retained in the dataset for the merged record; the metadata for this station will reflect the combined periods of records in bold text. If an hourly and a daily station with different IDs were co-located, then the metadata, including ID, of the daily station shown in the 'Co-located station ID' column of the table should be used to locate the hourly (or 15 -minute) station on the PFDS web page.


Figure 4.4.2. Map of stations recording at 1-day intervals used in frequency analysis.


Figure 4.4.3. Map of stations recording at 1 -hour (green circles) and 15 -minute (or variable intervals and formatted to 15 -minute; red circles) used in the analysis. Also, shown n-minute stations (yellow circles) used in the analysis.

### 4.5. AMS screening and quality control

### 4.5.1. Outliers

For this project, outliers are defined as annual maxima which depart significantly from the trend of the corresponding remaining maxima. Since data at both high and low extremities can considerably affect precipitation frequency estimates, they have to be carefully investigated and either corrected or removed from the AMS if due to measurement errors. The high and low outliers thresholds from the Grubbs-Beck statistical test (Interagency Advisory Committee on Water Data, 1982) and the median +/- two standard deviations thresholds were used to identify low and high outliers for all durations. Low outliers, which frequently came from years with missing and/or accumulated data, were typically removed from the annual maximum series. All values identified as high outliers were mapped with concurrent measurements at nearby stations. Questionable values that could not be confirmed were investigated further using climatological observation forms, monthly storm data reports and other historical weather event publications. Depending on the outcome of each investigation, values were either kept as is, corrected, or removed from the datasets. An example of outlier examination is shown in Figure 4.5.1: statistical tests identified a 24 -hour amount of 14.22 inches recorded on July 27, 1949 at Blanchard Power station in Minnesota (21-0826) as an outlier. Further investigation of the original observation form for that date showed that the recorded value was instead 1.42 inches, and so the recorded value was used in the dataset.


Figure 4.5.1. Outlier tests for 24-hour AMS at station 21-0826. Data quality codes were assigned to annual maxima during the extraction process (Section 4.3).

### 4.5.2. Correction for constrained observations

Daily durations. The majority of daily AMS data used in this project came from daily stations at which readings were taken once every day at fixed times (constrained observations). Due to the fixed beginning and ending of observation times at daily stations, it is to be expected that extracted (constrained) annual maxima were lower than the true (unconstrained) maxima, especially for shorter daily durations. To account for the likely failure of capturing the true-interval maxima, correction
factors were applied to constrained AMS. The correction factor for each daily duration was estimated as the coefficient of a zero-intercept regression model using concurrent (occurring within $+/-1$ day) constrained and unconstrained annual maxima from hourly stations as independent and dependent model variables, respectively. Correction factors for all daily durations are given in Table 4.5.1.

Table 4.5.1. Correction factors applied to constrained AMS data across daily durations.

| Duration (days) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | $>7$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correction factor | 1.12 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.00 |

Hourly durations. Similar adjustments were needed on hourly AMS data to account for the effects of constrained 'clock hour' on observations. The correction factors for hourly AMS were developed using co-located hourly (constrained) and 15 -minute (unconstrained) concurrent (occurring within +/1 hour) annual maxima; they are shown in Table 4.5.2.

Table 4.5.2. Correction factors applied to constrained AMS data across hourly durations.

| Duration (hours) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | $>6$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correction factor | 1.09 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.00 |

Sub-hourly durations. No correction factors were applied to durations under 1-hour.

### 4.5.3. Inconsistencies across durations

At co-located stations, it was not unusual that corresponding annual maxima differed for some years during their overlapping periods of record. Related 1-day AMS at co-located daily and hourly stations were compared and each pair of significantly different estimates was investigated. Effort was made to identify the source of the error and to correct erroneous observations across all durations that were affected.

Annual maxima at each station were also compared across all durations in each year to ensure that the extracted amount for a longer duration was at least equal to the corresponding amount for the successive shorter duration. Inconsistencies of this type occurred at stations with a significant number of missing and/or accumulated data and resulted from different AMS extraction rules applied for different durations (Section 4.3), or from the correction for constrained observations (Section 4.5.2). In those cases, shorter duration annual maxima were used to replace annual maxima extracted for longer durations. Typically, adjustments of this type were very small.

### 4.5.4. Trend analysis

Precipitation frequency analysis methods used in NOAA Atlas 14 volumes are based on the assumption of a stationary climate over the period of observation (and application). Statistical tests for trends in AMS and the main findings for this project area are described in more detail in Appendix A.2. Briefly, the stationarity assumption was tested by applying a parametric $t$-test and nonparametric Mann-Kendal test for trends in means and Levene's test for trends in variance in the 1-day and 1 -hour annual maximum series data at the $5 \%$ significance level. For the 1 -day duration, testing was done on stations with at least 70 years of data; for the 1 -hour duration, the minimum number of data years was lowered to 40 to increase sample size. Man-Kendall test and $t$-test results were generally in agreement; for the 1-hour duration, no trends in the means were detected at about $93 \%$ of the stations and for the 1-day duration, at about $86 \%$ of the stations. Levene's test did not detect trends in variance at any station at the 1 -hour duration and in about $92 \%$ of stations at 1 -day. Spatial maps did not reveal any spatial coherence in trend results.

The relative magnitude of any trend in the AMS means was also assessed for each climate region (see Figure 4.1.2). AMS were rescaled by corresponding mean values and then regressed against time. The regression results were tested as a set against a null hypothesis of zero serial correlation. The null hypothesis of no trends in AMS data could not be rejected at 5\% significance level.

Therefore, the assumption of stationary AMS was accepted for this project area and no adjustment of AMS magnitudes was made.

### 4.6. Precipitation frequency estimates with confidence limits at stations

### 4.6.1. Overview of methodology and related terminology

Precipitation magnitude-frequency relationships at individual stations have been computed using a regional frequency analysis approach based on L-moment statistics. Frequency analyses were carried out on annual maximum series (AMS) for the following seventeen durations: 15-minute, 30-minute, 1-hour, 2-hour, 3-hour, 6-hour, 12-hour, 1-day, 2-day, 3-day, 4-day, 7-day, 10-day, 20-day, 30-day, 45-day and 60-day. Frequency estimates based on partial duration series (PDS), which include all amounts for a specified duration at a given station above a pre-defined threshold regardless of year, were developed from AMS data using a formula that allows for conversion between AMS and PDS frequencies. Precipitation frequency estimates at 5-minute and 10-minute durations were derived from corresponding 15 -minute estimates. To assess the uncertainty in estimates, $90 \%$ confidence intervals were constructed on both AMS and PDS frequency curves.

Frequency analysis involves fitting an assumed distribution function to the data. The following distribution functions were analyzed in this project with the aim to identify a distribution that provides the best precipitation frequency estimates for the project area across all frequencies and durations: 3-parameter Generalized Extreme Value (GEV), Generalized Normal, Generalized Pareto, Generalized Logistic and Pearson Type III distributions; 4-parameter Kappa distribution; and 5parameter Wakeby distribution.

When fitting a distribution to a precipitation annual maximum series extracted at a given location (and selected duration), the result is a frequency distribution relating precipitation magnitude to its annual exceedance probability (AEP). The inverse of the AEP is frequently referred to as the average recurrence interval (ARI), also known as return period. When used with the AMS-based frequency analysis, ARI does not represent the "true" average period between exceedance of a given precipitation magnitude, but the average period between years in which a given precipitation magnitude is exceeded at least once. Those two average periods can be considerably different for more frequent events. The "true" average recurrence interval (ARI) between exceedance of a particular magnitude can be obtained through frequency analysis of PDS.

Differences in magnitudes of corresponding frequency estimates (i.e., quantiles) from the two series are negligible for ARIs greater than about 15 years, but notable at smaller ARIs (especially for ARI $\leq 5$ years). Because the PDS can include more than one event in any particular year, the results from a PDS analysis are considered to be more reliable for designs based on frequent events (e.g., Laurenson, 1987). To avoid confusion, herein the term AEP is used with AMS frequency analysis and ARI with PDS frequency analysis. The term "frequency" is interchangeably used to specify the ARI and AEP.

L-moments (Hosking and Wallis, 1997) provide an alternative way of describing frequency distributions to traditional product moments (conventional moments) or maximum likelihood approach. Since sample estimators of L-moments are linear combinations of ranked observations, they are less susceptible to the presence of outliers in the data than conventional moments and are well suited for the analysis of data that exhibit significant skewness. L-moments typically used to calculate parameters of various frequency distributions include $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ order L-moments: Llocation $\left(\lambda_{1}\right)$ and L-scale $\left(\lambda_{2}\right)$, and the following L-moment ratios: L-CV $(\tau)$, L-skewness $\left(\tau_{3}\right)$, and LNOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 Version 2.0
kurtosis ( $\tau_{4}$ ). L-CV, which stands for "coefficient of L-variation", is calculated as the ratio of L-scale to L-location $\left(\lambda_{2} / \lambda_{1}\right)$. L-skewness and L-kurtosis represent ratios of the $3^{\text {rd }}$ order $\left(\lambda_{3}\right)$ and $4^{\text {th }}$ order $\left(\lambda_{4}\right)$ L-moments to the $2^{\text {nd }} \operatorname{order}\left(\lambda_{2}\right)$ L-moment, respectively, and thus are independent of scale. One of the primary problems in precipitation frequency analysis is the need to provide estimates for average recurrence intervals that are significantly longer than available records. Regional approaches, which use data from stations that are expected to have similar frequency distributions, have been shown to yield more accurate estimates of extreme quantiles than approaches that use only data from a single station. The number of stations used to define a region should be large enough to smooth variability in at-station estimates, but also small enough that regional estimates still adequately represent local conditions. The region of influence approach (Burn, 1990) used in this volume defines regions such that each station has its own region with a potentially unique combination of nearby stations. Stations are selected based on the maximum allowable distance from the target station that is defined in a geographic space and in a space of selected statistical attribute variables. Like with other regionalization approaches, there is level of subjectivity involved in the process, for example, in choosing attribute variables, selecting the maximum allowable distance as well as attributes' weights and transformations for similarity distance algorithms. One of the advantages of the region of influence approach is that it results in a smooth transition in estimates across regional boundaries, which is relevant for the mapping of precipitation frequency estimates.

A frequency curve that is calculated from sample data represents some average estimate of the population frequency curve, but there is a high probability that the true value actually lies above or below the sample estimate. Confidence limits provide a measure of the uncertainty. They represent values between which one would expect the true value to lie with a certain confidence; they are not necessarily equidistant from the estimates. The width of a confidence interval between the upper and lower confidence limits is affected by a number of factors, such as the degree of confidence, sample size, exceedance probability, and so on. In this volume, simulation-based procedures were used to estimate confidence limits of a $90 \%$ confidence interval.

Precipitation frequency estimates from NOAA Atlas 14 are point estimates, and are not directly applicable to an area. The conversion of a point to an areal estimate is usually done by applying an appropriate areal reduction factor to the average of the point estimates within the subject area. Areal reduction factors are generally a function of the size of an area and the duration of the precipitation. The depth-area-duration curves from the Technical Paper No. 29 (U.S. Weather Bureau, 1960) developed for the contiguous United States, can be used for this purpose.

Precipitation frequency estimates for each NOAA Atlas 14 volume were computed independently using all available data at the time. Some discrepancies between volumes at project boundaries are inevitable and they will generally be more pronounced for more rare frequencies.

### 4.6.2. Regionalization

Initial regions for each station were created by grouping the closest 10 stations. Stations were then added to or removed from regions based on examination of their distance from a target station, elevation difference, difference in MAMs at various durations, inspection of their locations with respect to mountain ridges, etc. (see an example in Figure 4.6.1) and assessment of similarities/dissimilarities in the progression of relevant L-moment statistics across durations compared with other stations in the region (see Figure 4.6.2). Typically, final regions included between 8 and 16 stations with a cumulative number of data years between 600 and 1,100 for daily durations and 100 and 250 for hourly durations. However, in some areas of low station density, final numbers of data years for some regions were as low as 400 for daily durations and 50 for hourly durations.
Regional L-moments calculation. For a given duration, regional estimates of L-moment ratios (LCV, L-skewness and L-kurtosis) were obtained by averaging corresponding station-specific estimates
weighted by record lengths. Regional L-moment ratios were then used to estimate higher order Lmoments at each station.


Figure 4.6.1. An example of spatial plot with accompanying table used in an interactive process for adding or removing stations from a region for station Elk River, MN (21-2500).


Figure 4.6.2. An example of plots of L-moments (left panels), MAM/MAM ${ }_{24 \mathrm{hr}}$ and L-moment ratios (right panels) across hourly and daily durations for a region. Thick red lines show statistics for the target station (daily station 21-2500); thin colored lines show statistics for other stations in the region; thick dashed red lines show corresponding regional estimates.

Station dependence. Since stations were selected based on geographic proximity to a target station, it was likely that some of the extracted annual maxima at nearby stations came from the same storm events. Dependence in AMS data for stations within a region was analyzed using a $t$-test for the significance of a correlation coefficient at the $5 \%$ level. Analysis indicated that cross-correlation among stations was often statistically significant in areas with a dense network of rain gauges and that the number of dependent station pairs increased with duration length. The impact of station dependence on precipitation frequency estimates is considered to be minimal (e.g., Hosking and Wallis, 1997), so it was not addressed in the calculation of precipitation frequency estimates.

However, it was accounted for during the construction of confidence intervals on estimates where it could have noticeable influence (see Section 4.6.5).

### 4.6.3. AMS-based estimates

Choice of distribution. A goodness-of-fit test based on L-moment statistics for 3-parameter distributions, as suggested by Hosking and Wallis (1997), was used to assess which of the five 3parameter distributions listed in Section 4.6.1 provide acceptable fit to the AMS data. Results of $\chi^{2}$ and Kolmogorov-Smirnov tests and visual inspection of probability plots for all seven distributions for 1-hour, 1-day and 10-day durations, like the one shown in Figure 4.6.3, were considered during distribution selection. The GEV distribution was adopted across all stations and for all durations for several reasons. GEV is a distribution generally recommended for analysis of extreme events. Based on the test results, the GEV distribution provided an acceptable fit to data more frequently than any other distribution. Finally, although it is not required to use the same type of distribution across all durations and/or regions, changes in distribution type for different durations or regions often lead to considerable discontinuities in frequency estimates across durations or between nearby locations, particularly at more rare frequencies.


Figure 4.6.3. Probability plots for selected distributions for 1-day AMS at station Nowata (34-6485) in Oklahoma.

Frequency estimates for hourly and daily durations. For each station and for each hourly and daily duration, L-moment statistics were used to calculate the parameters of the GEV distribution and to produce precipitation frequency estimates for the following annual exceedance probabilities (AEPs): $1 / 2(50 \%), 1 / 5,1 / 10,1 / 25,1 / 50,1 / 100,1 / 200,1 / 500$ and $1 / 1000$. This calculation was repeated for all durations and for all stations. Since L-moments, and consequently, precipitation frequency estimates, were calculated independently for each duration, the resulting depth-durationfrequency (DDF) curves did not always look smooth. Smoothing of quantiles by cubic spline
functions improved the shape of DDF curves. Figure 4.6.4 illustrates precipitation depth-durationfrequency curves before and after smoothing for Alexandria, SD (39-0128).


Figure 4.6.4. Precipitation frequency estimates for a range of durations for selected AEPs for station Alexandria, SD (39-0128). Blue lines represent original estimates; black lines represent estimates obtained after quantiles were smoothed across durations.

Frequency estimates for sub-hourly durations. The shortest duration at which AMS data were extracted was 15 minutes. L-moments were calculated for the 15 -minute and 30 -minute durations at stations that had 15 -minute AMS data available for at least one station assigned to their region. Lmoments were then used to produce precipitation frequency estimates in the same manner as for hourly and daily durations. However, in a number of cases, it was observed that resulting precipitation frequency estimates were implausible, especially for AEPs of $1 / 100(1 \%)$ or less. The primary cause of this was the sample size, as very few stations with measurements at sub-hourly durations were available, and when they were available, they typically had short periods of record. This resulted in unreliable moments (especially higher-order moments), and consequently, unreliable precipitation frequency estimates. $\lambda_{1}$ moments (i.e., mean annual maxima) were less sensitive to a sample size and were generally in line with corresponding estimates at nearby stations. $\lambda_{1}$ moments were also, for the most part, consistent with the expected progression across hourly and daily durations (see top left panel of Figure 4.6.2). For that reason, mean annual maxima at 15 -minute and 30 -minute durations were retained for derivation of MAM grids (see Section 4.8.1). At-station quantiles, which were assessed as unreliable, were not interpolated to create precipitation frequency grids; an alternative approach, described in Section 4.8.2 was used for that purpose.

Similarly, for the 5 -minute and 10 -minute durations, very few n -minute stations were available to compute precipitation frequency estimates using regional L-moments or to develop MAM grids.

Therefore, an alternative approach described in Section 4.8 .2 was used to develop these estimates, as well.

### 4.6.4. PDS-based estimates

PDS-based precipitation frequency estimates were calculated indirectly from Langbein's formula (Langbein, 1949) which transforms a PDS-based average recurrence interval (ARI) to an annual exceedance probability (AEP):

$$
\mathrm{AEP}=1-\exp \left(-\frac{1}{\mathrm{ARI}}\right) .
$$

PDS-based frequency estimates were calculated for the same durations as AMS-based estimates for 1-, 2-, 5-, $10-, 25-, 50-, 100-, 200-, 500-$ and 1,000 -year ARIs. Selected ARIs were first converted to AEPs using the above formula and then precipitation frequency estimates were calculated for those AEPs following the same approach that was used in the AMS analysis.

### 4.6.5. Confidence limits

A Monte Carlo simulation procedure that accounts for inter-station dependence, as described in Hosking and Wallis (1997), was used to construct $90 \%$ confidence intervals (i.e., $5 \%$ and $95 \%$ confidence limits) on both AMS-based and PDS-based precipitation frequency curves. It should be noted that confidence intervals constructed through this approach account for uncertainties in distribution parameters, but not for other sources of uncertainties (for example, distribution selection), that could also significantly impact the total error, particularly at more rare frequencies.

Since the station dependence analysis (Section 4.6.2) indicated that for regions with a more dense station network, AMS data from different stations could be dependent (especially for longer durations), the simulation algorithm that accounts for inter-station correlation was used. At each station, 1,000 simulated data sets per duration were used to generate precipitation quantiles. Estimates were sorted from smallest to largest and the $50^{\text {th }}$ value was selected as the lower confidence limit and the $950^{\text {th }}$ value was selected as the upper confidence limit.

Due to differences in record lengths across hourly and daily durations, confidence intervals for hourly durations were wider than corresponding intervals at daily durations for some stations; therefore, they were restricted by the corresponding values at 24 -hour duration. Confidence limits for sub-hourly durations were calculated using similar approaches that were used to calculate frequency estimates. Since confidence limits were derived for each duration independently, like precipitation frequency estimates, confidence limits could fluctuate from duration to duration; they were smoothed across durations using cubic spline functions.

### 4.7. Rainfall frequency estimates with confidence limits at stations

### 4.7.1. Background

Precipitation frequency estimates from Section 4.6 represent precipitation magnitudes regardless of the type of precipitation. For some applications it may be important to know frequency estimates from liquid precipitation (i.e., rainfall) only. For example, rainfall is treated differently from snowfall in watershed modeling because of different runoff producing mechanisms. While the rainfall generates runoff almost immediately, snowfall generally goes into storage until it melts and produces runoff at a later time.

For some areas in NOAA Atlas Volume 8, particularly for high elevation areas, the contribution of snowfall to the total yearly precipitation amount is significant. However, that does not necessarily directly translate to its significant participation in precipitation annual maximum series (AMS). To explore differences in total and liquid-only precipitation frequency estimates, concurrent rainfall and
precipitation AMS were extracted at stations with information useful for distinguishing the type of precipitation. Rainfall frequency analysis was done for durations up to 24 hours, which are of most interest to design projects relying on peak flows.

### 4.7.2. Extraction of rainfall data

For the 24 -hour duration, concurrent daily precipitation and snowfall measurements were available from NCDC's DSI-3200 dataset. Recorded snowfall amounts were first converted to snow water equivalent using the 10 to 1 rule, which assumes that the density of water is 10 times the density of snowfall. Rainfall amounts were then calculated as the difference between precipitation and snow water equivalent. AMS were extracted from both the rainfall and precipitation datasets.

For shorter hourly durations, however, there were a very limited number of stations with hourly information on the type of precipitation or temperature observations that could assist in this analysis. Therefore, precipitation measurements at hourly stations from NCDC's DSI-3240 dataset that were used in precipitation frequency analysis were categorized as rainfall or snowfall based on a maximum daily temperature recorded at co-located daily stations using the following rule: if the maximum daily temperature was above $34^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, measurements were classified as rainfall; otherwise, they were classified as snowfall. AMS were then extracted from rainfall and precipitation datasets for the 1 hour, 2 -hour, 3 -hour, 6 -hour and 12 -hour durations.

### 4.7.3. Rainfall frequency estimates

Only stations with at least 25 years of concurrent precipitation and rainfall AMS data were used for the 24 -hour analysis. This criterion was lowered to 20 years to increase sample sizes for the shorter hourly durations. Frequency analysis was done on both rainfall and precipitation AMS using the Generalized Extreme Value (GEV) distribution with parameters estimated from L-moment statistics.

Results showed that differences in corresponding precipitation and rainfall frequency estimates across all durations and frequencies were non-trivial only for stations above 4,000 feet in Colorado and South Dakota; one such example using the 24 -hour duration is shown in Figure 4.7.1 for station Buena Vista (05-1071) in Colorado which has an elevation of 7,946 feet. For the 24 -hour duration, there were 318 stations above 4,000 feet elevation available for analysis; for shorter durations, there were 69 available stations. The locations of stations used in the analysis are shown in Figure 4.7.2.

Various regression models were investigated to relate rainfall frequency estimates to precipitation frequency estimates for stations above 4,000 feet at a given duration. Non-linear models did not perform better than a linear model; also, the inclusion of elevation did not improve model accuracy. For the linear model, correlation coefficients for all durations were above 0.94 , and relationships further improved when separate equations were developed for each AEP. Intercept coefficients were negligible at all times, so a zero-intercept regression model was adopted to convert precipitation quantiles to rainfall quantiles for all durations and frequencies. This also ensured that in Colorado, where precipitation magnitudes for hourly durations could be low, rainfall estimates do not surpass precipitation estimates. Slope coefficients of the zero-intercept model for all durations and AEPs are given in Table 4.7.1. Also shown in the table are coefficients for ARIs, to be used with partial duration series-based estimates. The same approaches used to convert AMS-based results to PDSbased results for precipitation were used for the rainfall estimates (Section 4.6.4).

The results can be interpreted in terms of ratios of corresponding rainfall and precipitation frequency estimates. For example, for locations above 4,000 feet, 2 -year 24 -hour rainfall frequency estimates are about $5.6 \%$ lower than corresponding precipitation frequency estimates. The ratios approach $100 \%$ for larger ARIs (smaller AEPs) - meaning that for less frequent amounts, the difference between rainfall and precipitation frequency estimates is negligible. Also, differences between the two increase with duration and are trivial for sub-hourly durations.


Figure 4.7.1. Probability distributions for the 24-hour rainfall and precipitation annual maximum series at station 05-1071 (elevation 7,946 ft).


Figure 4.7.2. Map of stations above 4,000 feet used in rainfall frequency analysis. Blue dots indicate stations available for the 24-hour analysis and red dots indicate stations available for shorter durations.

Table 4.7.1. Slope coefficients for hourly durations for locations above 4,000 feet. For locations below 4,000 feet, slope coefficient equals 1 for all durations and frequencies.

| Frequency |  | Duration |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AEP | ARI (years) | 1-hour | 2-hour | 3-hour | 6-hour | 12-hour | 24-hour |
| - | 1 | 0.975 | 0.967 | 0.963 | 0.955 | 0.947 | 0.939 |
| $1 / 2$ | - | 0.976 | 0.969 | 0.964 | 0.957 | 0.949 | 0.941 |
| - | 2 | 0.977 | 0.970 | 0.966 | 0.958 | 0.951 | 0.944 |
| $1 / 5$ | - | 0.980 | 0.974 | 0.970 | 0.964 | 0.957 | 0.951 |
| - | 5 | 0.981 | 0.974 | 0.971 | 0.965 | 0.958 | 0.952 |
| $1 / 10$ | - | 0.983 | 0.978 | 0.975 | 0.969 | 0.964 | 0.958 |
| - | 10 | 0.983 | 0.978 | 0.975 | 0.970 | 0.964 | 0.959 |
| $1 / 25$ | 25 | 0.987 | 0.983 | 0.981 | 0.976 | 0.972 | 0.968 |
| $1 / 50$ | 50 | 0.990 | 0.987 | 0.985 | 0.982 | 0.979 | 0.976 |
| $1 / 100$ | 100 | 0.993 | 0.991 | 0.990 | 0.987 | 0.985 | 0.983 |
| $1 / 200$ | 200 | 0.995 | 0.993 | 0.992 | 0.991 | 0.989 | 0.987 |
| $1 / 500$ | 500 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| $1 / 1000$ | 1000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

### 4.7.4. Confidence limits

The equations developed for rainfall frequency estimates in Table 4.7.1 were also used to estimate confidence limits for AMS-based and PDS-based rainfall frequency estimates from their corresponding upper and lower confidence limits of precipitation frequency estimates.

### 4.8. Derivation of grids

### 4.8.1. Mean annual maximum precipitation

Grids of mean annual maxima (MAM) served as the basis for deriving gridded precipitation frequency estimates at different frequencies and durations. The station mean annual maximum values for the 17 selected durations between 15 minutes and 60 days were spatially interpolated to produce corresponding mean annual maximum grids at 30 arc-seconds resolution using a hybrid statisticalgeographic approach for mapping climate data named Parameter-elevation Regressions on Independent Slopes Model (PRISM) developed by Oregon State University's PRISM Climate Group (e.g., Daly et al., 2002). The MAM grids were developed at the same time for both, Volume 8 and Volume 9.

Several iterations with the PRISM Climate Group were made to ensure satisfactory MAM patterns. In particular, gauged locations where interpolated MAMs for selected base durations (15minute, 1-hour, 1-day, 10-day) were more than $10 \%$ different (determined by jackknife analysis) than the expected at-station MAMs were carefully re-examined. As a result of those reviews, some MAM estimates were adjusted. MAMs were also estimated for a couple of locations to better anchor the spatial interpolation in areas of varied terrain and/or where the lack of stations with sufficiently long records unduly influenced expected spatial patterns, particularly at hourly durations. Three notable changes to the MAM dataset to improve patterns were:

1) daily-only stations with less than 50 years of data in areas of flat terrain and/or areas with a high density of stations were excluded from the MAM interpolation to reduce a number of station-driven contours in MAM maps. In other words, the pattern should reflect the climatology and not the characteristics of the gauge network;
2) daily SNOTEL stations, which were not used in frequency analysis because of relatively short records, were included in the MAM dataset to improve the interpolation in the Colorado mountains if they had at least 20 years of data and their MAM estimates were in line with expectations;
3) MAMs were estimated for a couple of locations in the Black Hills of South Dakota to anchor the interpolation in this area and improve spatial patterns.
Appendix A. 3 provides detailed information on the PRISM-based methodology for creating the mean annual maximum grids. In summary, a unique regression function was developed for each target grid cell to derive mean annual maximum values for each duration that accounted for the difference between an observing station's and the target cell's mean annual precipitation, topographic facet, coastal proximity, the distance of an observing station to the target cell, etc. Jacknife crossvalidation indicated that overall bias for project areas in Volumes 8 and 9 combined was less than one percent for all durations except for 15 -minute which had a bias of $-1.8 \%$. The mean absolute error was less than 5 percent across all durations.

### 4.8.2. Precipitation frequency estimates with confidence limits

Estimates for $\mathbf{6 0}$-minute through $\mathbf{6 0}$-day durations. The spatial interpolation technique used in this volume developed grids of AMS-based and PDS-based precipitation frequency estimates along the frequency dimension for a given duration. Hence, the evolution of frequency-dependent spatial patterns for a given duration was independent of other durations. The technique utilizes the inherently strong linear relationship that was found to exist between precipitation frequency estimates for consecutive frequencies, as well as mean annual maxima and 2-year precipitation frequency estimates. For example, Figure 4.8 .1 shows the relationship between the 50 -year and 100 -year estimates for the 24 -hour duration for this project area together with regression lines for a linear model and zero-intercept model. The $\mathrm{R}^{2}$ value of 0.996 for both models is very close to 1.0 , which was common for all relationships. Another common occurrence was a negligible intercept coefficient in the linear model regression equations, so a zero-intercept model was adopted for all frequencies and durations. The slope coefficient of the zero-intercept model represents an average domain-wide ratio between consecutive quantiles; in this case, 1.1384 is an average ratio between 100 -year and 50 year quantiles for the 24 -hour duration for the whole project area. Although the correlation coefficients were very high, when plotted on a map, at-station ratios showed some regional features (as shown in Figure 4.8.2 for the same example); this finding was used in the grid generation process.


> | © Data |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $y=-0.0584+1.1482 \times, R^{2}=0.996$ |
|  | $y=1.1384 \times, R^{2}=0.996$ |

Figure 4.8.1. Scatter plot of 100 -year versus 50 -year precipitation frequency estimates based on 24 hour annual maximum series. Linear model and zero-intercept model regression lines are also shown.


Figure 4.8.2 Spatially interpolated ratios used to calculate 24 -hour 100 -year precipitation frequency grid from the 24 -hour 50 -year grid.

For each duration, the calculation began with the PRISM-derived mean annual maximum (MAM) grid as the initial predictor grid and the grid of 2-year precipitation frequency estimates as the resulting subsequent grid. At-station ratios between the 2 -year estimates and corresponding MAM estimates were spatially interpolated to a grid using a natural neighbor interpolation method, which is based on construction of Thiessen polygons from the Delauney triangulation of irregularly spaced gauged locations. The advantage of this method is that it remains true to the at-station estimates; the resulting function is continuous everywhere within the project area and also has a continuous first derivative everywhere except at the data points themselves. Gridded MAM estimates were then multiplied by corresponding gridded ratios to create a grid of 2-year precipitation frequency estimates. In the subsequent run, ratios between the 5 -year and 2 -year estimates were interpolated and used to calculate 5 -year precipitation grid from the 2 -year grid, and so forth. The grid of 2 -year precipitation frequency estimates was also used to create a grid of 1-year estimates. The same process was repeated for all hourly and daily durations.

During the review process, several reviewers commented on station-driven contour lines that were showing up in cartographic maps in flat terrain areas (see reviewers' comments 3.17 to 3.26 in Appendix A.4). The majority of these was driven by small differences in MAM estimates at nearby stations and selected mapping contour intervals, but to reduce a number of station-driven contours in the final cartographic maps, a dynamic filter was applied to the precipitation frequency grids. Parameters of the filter, which controlled the amount of smoothing, were a function of elevation gradients and proximity to the coastline. Parameters were selected such that no smoothing was applied at the coastline or in the mountains, maximum smoothing was applied in flat terrain, and the transition from one to another was gradual. The resulting smoothed grid then served in the subsequent run as the basis for the derivation of the next grid.

To ensure consistency in grid cell values across all durations and frequencies (e.g., 24-hour estimate has to be at least equal to 12 -hour estimate), duration-based internal consistency checks were conducted. For inconsistent cases, the longer duration grid cell value was adjusted by multiplying the shorter duration grid cell value by 1.01 to provide a one percent difference between the values. After grid cell consistency was ensured across durations, it was performed across frequencies to ensure that there were no frequency-based inconsistencies caused by the adjustment across durations.

A jacknife cross-validation technique (Shao and Tu, 1995) was used to evaluate the spatial interpolation technique's performance for interpolating precipitation frequency estimates. It was cost prohibitive to re-create the PRISM mean annual maximum grids for each cross-validation iteration. For this reason, the cross-validation results reflect the accuracy of the interpolation procedure based on the same mean annual maximum grids. Figure 4.8 .3 shows validation results for 100 -year estimates for the 1 -hour and 24 -hour durations as histograms showing the distribution of differences in estimates with and without each station (errors). Overall, the spatial interpolation technique adequately reproduced values. For the 1-hour duration, differences were less than $\pm 5 \%$ at $97 \%$ of the stations; for the 24-hour duration, differences were less than $\pm 5 \%$ at $99 \%$ of the stations. Larger errors of up to $\pm 15 \%$ occurred at couple of stations scattered throughout the project area.



Figure 4.8.3. NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 jackknife cross-validation results for:
a) 100-year 1 -hour estimates, and b) 100 -year 24 -hour estimates.

Estimates for 5-minute through 30-minute durations. A similar approach to the one used to derive grids of precipitation frequency estimates for hourly and daily durations was used to derive gridded estimates for the 15 -minute and 30 -minute durations. For 15 -minute, a grid of 2 -year precipitation frequency estimates was calculated by multiplying the 15 -minute MAM grid with a grid of ratios between the 2 -year estimates and corresponding MAM estimates. In the subsequent run, a grid of ratios between the 5 -year and 2 -year estimates was used to calculate 5 -year grid from the 2 -year grid,
and so forth. The main difference is that, due to concerns about the soundness of at-station precipitation frequency estimates computed directly from AMS for sub-hourly durations, instead of interpolating gridded ratios from sub-hourly estimates, corresponding 60 -minute ratio grids were assumed to characterize 15 -minute ratio grids. The same process was used for 30 -minute duration, as well.

Precipitation frequency grids for 5 -minute and 10 -minute durations were derived by multiplying the 15 -minute precipitation frequency grids by scaling factors. Scaling factors were obtained from nminute stations; they were calculated as average ratios of 5 -minute and 10 -minute annual maxima to corresponding 15 -minute annual maxima. Given that relatively few n-minute stations were available and that at-station scaling factors varied little across the project area, they were assumed to be uniform for the whole area: 0.57 for 5 -minute duration and 0.82 for 10 -minute duration. The scaling factors were applied to the 15 -minute precipitation frequency grids for all frequencies to create matching 5 -minute and 10 -minute grids.

Confidence limits. Grids of upper and lower limits of the $90 \%$ confidence interval for the precipitation frequency estimates between 5 -minutes and 60 -day durations were derived using same procedures that were used to create grids of precipitation frequency estimates.

### 4.8.3. Rainfall frequency estimates with confidence limits

The regression equations described in Section 4.7 were applied to the final grids of precipitation frequency estimates and upper and lower confidence limits to develop corresponding grids for rainfall. The grids were created for 1-, 2-, 3-, 6-, 12- and 24-hour durations for Colorado and South Dakota only and are used by the PFDS to display rainfall frequency estimates.

### 4.8.4. Estimates for 10-year ARI for extended durations for Missouri

Missouri's design criteria for animal feeding operations include magnitudes of the 10 -year average recurrence interval for 90 -day, 180 -day and 365 -day durations. To accommodate the need for these values, additional at-station frequency analysis was done for stations in Missouri for these durations using the same regional L-moment frequency analysis approaches described in Section 4.6. Spatial interpolation techniques described in Section 4.8.2 could not be applied for these three durations, as corresponding grids of mean annual maxima were not available. Various regression models were tested to relate 10 -year precipitation frequency estimates for 90 -day, 180 -day and 365 -day durations with 60-day MAM and precipitation frequency estimates; elevation, latitude and longitude were also explored as additional predictor variables. The most accurate results were obtained from the following regression models:

$$
\begin{align*}
& \mathrm{P}_{90}=-4.315+1.282 \mathrm{P}_{60}-0.018 \mathrm{X}+0.064 \mathrm{Y}\left(\mathrm{R}^{2}=0.88\right)  \tag{1}\\
& \mathrm{P}_{180}=30.476+1.545 \mathrm{P}_{90}+0.258 \mathrm{X}-0.185 \mathrm{Y}\left(\mathrm{R}^{2}=0.85\right)  \tag{2}\\
& \mathrm{P}_{365}=137.267+1.178 \mathrm{P}_{180}+0.793 \mathrm{X}-1.451 \mathrm{Y}\left(\mathrm{R}^{2}=0.94\right) \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$

where $P_{D}$ is 10 -year precipitation frequency estimate for duration $D$ (inches/hour), $X$ is longitude (decimal degrees as a negative number) and $Y$ is latitude (decimal degrees). Equation (1) was used to create a grid of 10 -year 90 -day estimates for Missouri from corresponding 10-year 60 -day gridded estimates, where coordinates of the center of each grid cell were used as latitudes and longitudes. This grid was then used to create the grid of 10-year 180-day estimates using equation (2); which was then used to create the grid of 10 -year 365 -day estimates using equation (3).

## 5. Precipitation Frequency Data Server

### 5.1. Introduction

NOAA Atlas 14 precipitation frequency estimates are delivered entirely in digital form in order to make the estimates more widely available and to provide them in various formats. The Precipitation Frequency Data Server (PFDS; http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds/) provides a point-and-click web portal for precipitation frequency estimates and associated information.

### 5.2. Underlying data

The PFDS operates from a set of grids of precipitation frequency estimates and lower and upper bounds of the $90 \%$ confidence interval. The grids can be downloaded from the website and imported into a Geographical Information System (GIS). Table 5.2.1 shows the complete set of average recurrence intervals and durations for which PDS-based frequency estimates with upper and lower bounds of $90 \%$ confidence intervals are available from the PFDS for any location in the project area. Similarly, Table 5.2.2 shows the complete set of annual exceedance probabilities and durations for which AMS-based frequency estimates with confidence limits are available for any location. The ASCII grids, which represent the official estimates, have the following pertinent metadata:

- Resolution: 30 arc-seconds;
- Units: inches*1000 (integer);
- Projection: geographic (longitude/latitude);
- Datum: NAD 83.

Files containing a complete set of metadata in Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) compliant XML format are available for download on the grid download page.

Table 5.2.1. Average recurrence intervals and durations for which PDS-based precipitation frequency estimates with upper and lower bounds of $90 \%$ confidence intervals are available from the PFDS.

| Duration | Average recurrence interval (ARI) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1-yr | 2-yr | 5-yr | 10-yr | 25-yr | 50-yr | 100-yr | 200-yr | 500-yr | 1,000-yr |
| 5-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 10-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 15-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 30-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 60-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 2-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 3-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 6-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 12-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 24-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 2-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 3-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 4-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 7-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 10-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 20-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 30-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 45-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 60-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |

Table 5.2.2. Annual exceedance probabilities and durations for which AMS-based precipitation frequency estimates with bounds of $90 \%$ confidence intervals are available from the PFDS.

| Duration | Annual exceedance probability (AEP) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1 / 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 2 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 / 1 0 0 0}$ |
| 5-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 10-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 15-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 30-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 60-minute | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 2-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 3-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 6-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 12-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 24-hour | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 2-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 3-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 4-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 7-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 10-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 20-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 30-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 45-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 60-day | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |

### 5.3. Products available on the Precipitation Frequency Data Server

The PFDS homepage (http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds/) has a clickable map of the United States. Clicking on a state in the project area or selecting the state name from the drop-down menu will cause an interactive map of that state and its surrounding area to be displayed (see Figure 5.3.1). A location for which precipitation frequency estimates are needed can be selected by:

- Manually entering latitude and longitude coordinates in decimal degrees (negative numbers should be entered for southern hemisphere latitudes and for western hemisphere longitudes);
- Selecting a station from a pull-down list;
- Dragging the red cursor to a location on the map;
- Double clicking anywhere on the map;
- Clicking on an observing station on the map (after selecting "show stations on map" and zooming in).
From the menu at the top of the page, a user can select PDS-based or AMS-based precipitation frequency estimates, units and whether estimates should be displayed as precipitation depths or intensities.


Figure 5.3.1. Initial view of the interactive map when Kansas is selected.
After a location is selected, all precipitation frequency and confidence limit estimates from the underlying grids are extracted and the output is displayed directly below the map in three separate tabs: "PF tabular", "PF graphical" and "Supplementary information". A printer-friendly version of the precipitation frequency estimates with some supplementary information can be obtained by selecting the "Print Page" icon above the output display (see Figure 5.3.2). The printed page will include metadata information about the selected point in the header, tabular and graphical representations of the estimates, the date it was downloaded, and maps of the location.

The "PF tabular" tab provides data tables of the precipitation frequency depths (or intensities) showing also the lower and upper bounds of the $90 \%$ confidence interval. These data can be downloaded as comma-separated values (csv format) from a link beneath the tables.

| PF tabular |  | Supplementary information |  |  |  |  | 昌 Print Page |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PDS-based precipitation frequency estimates with 90\% confidence intervals (in inches) ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average recurrence interval (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Duration | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 500 | 1000 |
| 5-min | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.411 \\ (0.326-0.521) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.474 \\ (0.376-0.601) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.576 \\ (0.456-0.731) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.660 \\ (0.521-0.839) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.774 \\ (0.597-0.992) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.860 \\ (0.655-1.11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.946 \\ (0.705-1.23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.03 \\ (0.749-1.35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.14 \\ (0.811-1.51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.23 \\ (0.857-1.64) \end{gathered}$ |
| 10-min | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.601 \\ (0.478-0.763) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.694 \\ (0.551-0.880) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.843 \\ (0.668-1.07) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.966 \\ (0.763-1.23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.13 \\ (0.874-1.45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 . 2 6} \\ (0.959-1.62) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.39 \\ (1.03-1.80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.51 \\ (1.10-1.98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.68 \\ (1.19-2.22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.80 \\ (1.25-2.40) \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-min | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.733 \\ (0.583-0.930) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.846 \\ (0.672-1.07) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{1 . 0 3} \\ (0.815-1.31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.18 \\ (0.930-1.50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.38 \\ (1.07-1.77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.54 \\ (1.17-1.98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 . 6 9} \\ (1.26-2.19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 . 8 4} \\ (1.34-2.42) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.04 \\ (1.45-2.70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.19 \\ (1.53-2.92) \end{gathered}$ |
| 30-min | $\begin{gathered} 1.03 \\ (0.821-1.31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.20 \\ (0.951-1.52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.46 \\ (1.16-1.86) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.68 \\ (1.33-2.14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.98 \\ (1.52-2.53) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.20 \\ (1.67-2.83) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.42 \\ (1.80-3.15) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.64 \\ (1.92-3.46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.93 \\ (2.08-3.88) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.14 \\ (2.19-4.19) \end{gathered}$ |
| 60-min | $\begin{gathered} 1.32 \\ (1.05-1.68) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.54 \\ (1.22-1.95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.90 \\ (1.51-2.41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.21 \\ (1.75-2.81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.65 \\ (2.06-3.42) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.00 \\ (2.29-3.89) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.36 \\ (2.51-4.39) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.74 \\ (2.72-4.92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.25 \\ (3.02-5.64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.64 \\ (3.24-6.19) \end{gathered}$ |
| 2-hr | $\begin{gathered} 1.61 \\ (1.30-2.02) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.88 \\ (1.51-2.35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.34 \\ (1.88-2.93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.74 \\ (2.19-3.44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.33 \\ (2.62-4.26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.80 \\ (2.94-4.88) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.30 \\ (3.25-5.58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.83 \\ (3.56-6.32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.56 \\ (3.99-7.35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.14 \\ (4.32-8.13) \end{gathered}$ |
| 3-hr | $\begin{gathered} 1.77 \\ (1.44-2.20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.07 \\ (1.68-2.57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.60 \\ (2.10-3.23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.07 \\ (2.47-3.82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.77 \\ (3.00-4.82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.36 \\ (3.40-5.58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.98 \\ (3.80-6.44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.65 \\ (4.19-7.38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.60 \\ (4.76-8.70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.36 \\ (5.19-9.71) \end{gathered}$ |
| 6-hr | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.06 \\ (1.69-2.52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.41 \\ (1.98-2.95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.04 \\ (2.49-3.73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.62 \\ (2.95-4.44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.49 \\ (3.62-5.68) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.22 \\ (4.13-6.62) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.01 \\ (4.64-7.70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.87 \\ (5.14-8.90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.09 \\ (5.88-10.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.07 \\ (6.44-11.9) \end{gathered}$ |
| 12-hr | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.37 \\ (1.97-2.85) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.77 \\ (2.31-3.35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.49 \\ (2.90-4.22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.14 \\ (3.42-5.01) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.10 \\ (4.15-6.36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.90 \\ (4.71-7.38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.75 \\ (5.25-8.55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.67 \\ (5.79-9.83) \end{gathered}$ | 8.96 $(6.56-11.6)$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 0 . 0} \\ (7.15-13.0) \end{gathered}$ |
| 24-hr | $\begin{gathered} 2.72 \\ (2.29-3.23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.17 \\ (2.67-3.76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.94 \\ (3.31-4.70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.63 \\ (3.87-5.52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.63 \\ (4.62-6.91) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.45 \\ (5.19-7.95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.31 \\ (5.74-9.14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.23 \\ (6.25-10.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.51 \\ (7.01-12.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10.5 \\ (7.58-13.6) \end{gathered}$ |
| 2-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.13 \\ (2.67-3.66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.61 \\ (3.08-4.23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.43 \\ (3.77-5.20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5.15 \\ (4.36-6.06) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.19 \\ (5.14-7.48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.03 \\ (5.72-8.55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7.92 \\ (6.27-9.77) \end{gathered}$ | 8.85 $(6.78-11.1)$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.1 \\ (7.53-12.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11.2 \\ (8.10-14.3) \end{gathered}$ |
| 3-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.38 \\ (2.92-3.93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.91 \\ (3.36-4.54) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.79 \\ (4.12-5.58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5.56 \\ (4.75-6.49) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.65 \\ (5.55-7.96) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.53 \\ (6.16-9.07) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.43 \\ (6.71-10.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.38 \\ (7.22-11.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \\ (7.96-13.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11.7 \\ (8.52-14.9) \end{gathered}$ |
| 4-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.61 \\ (3.12-4.16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.16 \\ (3.60-4.81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.10 \\ (4.40-5.90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.90 \\ (5.06-6.84) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7.03 \\ (5.89-8.36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.93 \\ (6.52-9.51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.86 \\ (7.08-10.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.83 \\ (7.58-12.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11.1 \\ (8.32-14.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 12.2 \\ (8.88-15.5) \end{gathered}$ |
| 7-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.22 \\ (3.69-4.81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.82 \\ (4.21-5.49) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 5.83 $(5.08-6.66)$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.69 \\ (5.81-7.67) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.91 \\ (6.70-9.30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.89 \\ (7.37-10.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.89 \\ (7.96-11.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \\ (8.50-13.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 12.3 \\ (9.29-15.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 13.5 \\ (9.88-17.0) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 10-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.76 \\ (4.20-5.38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.41 \\ (4.77-6.12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.50 \\ (5.71-7.37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7.44 \\ (6.50-8.46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.77 \\ (7.47-10.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.83 \\ (8.20-11.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \\ (8.85-13.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 12.1 \\ (9.43-14.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 13.6 \\ (10.3-17.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 4 . 8} \\ (10.9-18.7) \end{gathered}$ |
| 20-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.29 \\ (5.63-7.00) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7.16 \\ (6.40-7.98) \end{gathered}$ | 8.61 $(7.67-9.61)$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.84 \\ (8.72-11.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11.6 \\ (9.97-13.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 12.9 \\ (10.9-15.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{1 4 . 3} \\ (11.7-17.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \\ (12.4-19.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 7 . 7} \\ (13.5-22.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 19.3 \\ (14.3-24.1) \end{gathered}$ |
| 30-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7.61 \\ (6.86-8.40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.69 \\ (7.83-9.59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.4 \\ (9.39-11.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11.9 \\ (10.7-13.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 4 . 0} \\ (12.1-15.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 15.5 \\ (13.2-17.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{1 7 . 1} \\ (14.1-20.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.8 \\ (14.8-22.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.9 \\ (16.0-25.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \\ (16.8-28.1) \end{gathered}$ |
| 45-day | $\begin{gathered} 9.35 \\ (8.51-10.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \\ (9.71-11.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \\ (11.6-14.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14.6 \\ (13.1-16.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \\ (14.7-19.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \\ (15.9-21.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 20.4 \\ (16.9-23.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 22.2 \\ (17.6-26.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 24.4 \\ (18.7-29.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.0 \\ (19.5-32.3) \end{gathered}$ |
| 60-day | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10.9 \\ (9.96-11.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 12.4 \\ (11.4-13.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14.9 \\ (13.6-16.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 16.8 \\ (15.3-18.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 19.4 \\ (16.9-21.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 21.3 \\ (18.2-24.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \\ (19.1-26.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.8 \\ (19.7-29.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 26.9 \\ (20.7-32.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.5 \\ (21.4-35.3) \end{gathered}$ |
| ${ }^{1}$ Precipitation frequency (PF) estimates in this table are based on frequency analysis of partial duration series (PDS). <br> Numbers in parenthesis are PF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the $90 \%$ confidence interval. The probability that precipitation frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is $5 \%$. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values. <br> Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Figure 5.3.2. Precipitation frequency data for a selected location in tabular format.
The "PF graphical" tab has two sub-tabs. The first, "Curves", shows two common graphic forms based on the user's selection of data type: depth-duration-frequency (DDF) or intensity-durationfrequency (IDF). The PFDS provides DDF and IDF graphs in two different formats: with duration and with frequency on x-axis. An example of the DDF graph in both formats is given in Figure 5.3.3; an example of the IDF graph with duration on x-axis is shown in Figure 5.3.4. Both, DDF and IDF graphs can be built from either AMS or PDS data, depending on the user's selection of time series type. The second sub-tab, "PF estimates with confidence intervals" shows plots of the precipitation magnitude-frequency curve with upper and lower confidence limits for the selected duration (see example in Figure 5.3.5).


Figure 5.3.3. Sample depth-duration-frequency curves built from the PDS data with duration on the x -axis (top figure) and average recurrence interval on the x -axis (bottom figure).


Figure 5.3.4. Sample intensity-duration-frequency (IDF) graph with duration on the x -axis.


Figure 5.3.5. Sample of a magnitude-frequency plot with the upper and lower bounds of the $90 \%$ confidence interval for 24 -hour duration.

Lastly, the "Supplementary information" tab provides links to additional data and information for that location:

- NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 documentation.
- Precipitation frequency grids in GIS compatible formats. Grids are available for AMS- and PDS-based estimates for all combinations of durations and average recurrence intervals or annual exceedance probabilities, respectively (as shown in Tables 5.2.1 and 5.2.2). Users are advised to review the Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) compliant metadata before using any of the GIS datasets (http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds/meta/na14_vol8_mw_grid_metadata.xml).
- Cartographic maps of precipitation frequency estimates. Cartographic maps show contour lines created from gridded PDS-based precipitation frequency estimates for selected durations and average recurrence intervals. Figure 5.3 .6 shows an excerpt from a cartographic map. Maps were created to serve as visual aids and are not recommended for interpolating precipitation frequency estimates. Users are advised to retrieve point precipitation frequency values from the PFDS interface which accesses the gridded data directly.


Figure 5.3.6. An excerpt of a cartographic map for 2 -year ARI and 60 -minute duration covering Kansas, Nebraska and Oklahoma.

- Temporal distributions. Temporal distributions of precipitation amounts exceeding precipitation frequency estimates for the 2 -year recurrence interval are provided for 6 -hour, 12 hour, 24 -hour, and 96 -hour durations for delineated climate regions. The temporal distributions for the duration are expressed in probability terms as cumulative percentages of precipitation totals. To provide detailed information on the varying temporal distributions, separate temporal distributions were derived for four precipitation cases defined by the duration quartile in which the greatest percentage of the total precipitation occurred. Figure 5.3 .7 shows an example of the regional temporal distribution curves of all precipitation cases (computed for all quartiles) for the 6 -hour and 12 -hour durations. See Appendix A. 5 for more information.


Figure 5.3.7. Sample temporal distribution curves for 6 -hour and 12 -hour durations.

- Seasonality analysis. The seasonality graphs (an example is shown in Figure 5.3.8) show the percentage of annual maxima for a given duration that exceeded the NOAA Atlas 14 precipitation frequency estimates for the duration and selected annual exceedance probabilities in each month for various climate regions. Results are provided for the 60 -minute, 24 -hour, 2-day, and 10 -day durations and for annual exceedance probabilities of $1 / 2,1 / 5,1 / 10,1 / 25,1 / 50$, and $1 / 100$. Seasonality graphs are not intended to be used to derive seasonal precipitation frequency estimates. See Appendix A. 6 for more information.


Figure 5.3.8. Sample 24-hour seasonal exceedance graph.

- Rainfall frequency estimates. PDS-based and AMS-based rainfall frequency estimates with $90 \%$ confidence intervals are provided for durations between 1 and 24 hours (Figure 5.3.9) for Colorado and South Dakota. Estimates are also available in a comma separated (.csv) format. For elevations in Colorado and South Dakota below 4,000 feet and for other states there is no
appreciable difference between rainfall and precipitation frequency estimates. See Section 4.7 for more information.
VI. Rainfall frequency estimates $\Theta$

Rainfall (liquid precipitation only) frequency estimates are provided for durations between 1 and 24 hours in addition to precipitation frequency estimates. Please refer to NOAA Atlast 14 document for more information.

| PDS-based rainfall frequency (RF) estimates with 90\% confidence intervals (in inches) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Duration | Average recurrence interval (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 500 | 1000 |
| 60-min | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.275 \\ (0.215-0.351) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.365 $(0.284-0.467)$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.509 \\ (0.396-0.654) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.627 $(0.485-0.810)$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.787 \\ (0.583-1.06) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.908 \\ (0.659-1.24) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.03 \\ (0.720-1.45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.14 \\ (0.769-1.68) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.30 \\ (0.840-1.98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.41 \\ (0.890-2.20) \end{gathered}$ |
| 2-hr | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.340 \\ (0.269-0.431) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.434 \\ (0.342-0.550) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.587 \\ (0.461-0.747) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.713 \\ (0.557-0.912) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.885 \\ (0.664-1.18) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.02 \\ (0.746-1.38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.15 \\ (0.813-1.61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.27 \\ (0.867-1.85) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.45 \\ (0.947-2.18) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.57 \\ (1.00-2.42) \end{gathered}$ |
| 3-hr | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.397 \\ (0.315-0.500) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.481 \\ (0.382-0.606) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.621 \\ (0.490-0.785) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.739 \\ (0.580-0.939) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.904 \\ (0.686-1.20) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 1.03 \\ (0.767-1.40) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.17 \\ (0.836-1.63) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.30 \\ (0.894-1.89) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.49 \\ (0.983-2.24) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.63 \\ (1.04-2.49) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 6-hr | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.529 \\ (0.424-0.659) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.605 \\ (0.485-0.755) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.740 \\ (0.591-0.926) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.861 \\ (0.684-1.08) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.04 \\ (0.805-1.38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.19 \\ (0.897-1.61) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.35 \\ (0.983-1.88) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.52 \\ (1.06-2.19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.77 \\ (1.18-2.64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.96 \\ (1.27-2.96) \end{gathered}$ |
| 12-hr | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.681 \\ (0.553-0.840) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.798 \\ (0.646-0.985) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.999 \\ (0.807-1.24) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.18 \\ (0.944-1.47) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.44 \\ (1.12-1.87) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathbf{1 . 6 5} \\ (1.25-2.19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.87 \\ (1.37-2.56) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.10 \\ (1.48-2.98) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.43 \\ (1.65-3.58) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.68 \\ (1.76-4.01) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 24-hr | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.860 \\ (0.705-1.05) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.01 \\ (0.830-1.24) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.28 \\ (1.04-1.57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.51 \\ (1.23-1.87) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.86 \\ (1.46-2.40) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.14 \\ (1.64-2.81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.43 \\ (1.80-3.30) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.74 \\ (1.95-3.85) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.19 \\ (2.18-4.64) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.52 \\ (2.34-5.20) \end{gathered}$ |

${ }^{1}$ Rainfall frequency (RF) estimates in this table are based on frequency analysis of partial duration series (PDS).
Numbers in parenthesis are RF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the $90 \%$ confidence interval. The probability that rainfall frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is $5 \%$. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values.
Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information.
Estimates from the table in csv format: Rainfall frequency estimates $\quad$ Submit
Figure 5.3.9. Rainfall frequency estimates for a selected location in tabular form.

- Time series data. The final, quality controlled annual maximum series data used in making these precipitation frequency estimates is available for all observing sites used in this project.
- Information on nearby climate stations (via NCDC).
- Watershed information (via the Environmental Protection Agency).

Some of the NOAA Atlas 14 data products can also be accessed through the left menu bar on the PFDS web page, including:

- ASCII grids of precipitation frequency estimates,
- cartographic maps,
- temporal distributions,
- annual maximum series datasets,
- associated documentation.

Answers to frequently asked questions (FAQ) are available via links on the PFDS web site. Inquiries regarding the use of the PFDS or its data can be made by emailing HDSC.Questions@noaa.gov.

## 6. Peer review

A peer review of preliminary results for the NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 precipitation frequency project was carried out during a five week period starting on October 15, 2012. The request for review was sent via email to the members of the HDSC list-server from all over the United States and other interested parties. Potential reviewers were asked to evaluate the reasonableness of point precipitation frequency estimates as well as their spatial patterns. The review included the following items:
a. Metadata for stations whose data were used to prepare mean annual maximum precipitation maps and/or in precipitation frequency analysis. The table included information on station name, state, source of data, assigned station ID, latitude, longitude, elevation, and period of record. It also showed if the station was merged with another station, if the station was colocated with another station with a different ID, and if metadata at the station were changed. (Station IDs were assigned by HDSC and do not match station IDs assigned by the agency that provided the data, except for National Climatic Data Center.)
b. Metadata for stations whose data were collected, but not used in the analysis. The table contained metadata for stations that were examined, but not used, with brief comments on why the data were not used. Generally, stations were not used because there was another station with a longer period of record nearby, station data were assessed as not reliable for this specific purpose, or the station's period of record was not long enough and it was not a candidate for merging with any nearby station.
c. At-station depth-duration-frequency (DDF) curves for 60-minute to 10-day durations and for 2 -year to 100-year ARIs.
d. Maps of spatially-interpolated estimates of mean annual maximum precipitation for 60minute, 24-hour and 10-day durations.
e. Maps of spatially-interpolated precipitation frequency estimates for 60-minute, 24-hour and 10-day durations and for 2-year and 100-year average recurrence intervals.
Comments were received from 40 individuals or offices and agencies including the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; U.S. Geological Survey; several State Climatology Offices and Weather Forecast Offices. The reviews provided critical feedback that improved the estimates. Reviewers' comments regarding station metadata, at-station precipitation frequency estimates and their spatial patterns, and supplemental information along with HDSC responses can be found in Appendix A.4.

## 7. Comparison with previous NOAA publications

## Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin

The precipitation frequency estimates in NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 supersede the estimates for Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin published in the following publications:
a. NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS HYDRO-35, Five- to 60-Minute Precipitation Frequency for the Eastern and Central United States (Frederick et al., 1977) for 5-minute to 60 -minute durations;
b. Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 40, Rainfall Frequency Atlas of the United States for Durations from 30 Minutes to 24 Hours and Return Periods from 1 to 100 Years (Hershfield, 1961) for 2-hour to 24 -hour durations;
c. Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 49, Two- to Ten-Day Precipitation for Return Periods of 2 to 100 Years in the Contiguous United States (Miller, 1964) for 2-day to 10-day durations.

Precipitation frequency estimates at the 100-year average recurrence interval from NOAA Atlas 14 (NA14) Volume 8 (for all states but Colorado which was covered by NOAA Atlas 2) were examined in relation to corresponding estimates from NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS HYDRO-35 (HYDRO35) for the 60-minute duration and the Weather Bureau's Technical Paper No. 40 (TP40) for the 24-hour duration. Corresponding grids from HYDRO35 and TP40, which were used in the comparison, were obtained by interpolating digitized isopluvials from paper cartographic maps using the standard spatial interpolation tools available in ArcGIS.

The maps in Figures 7.1 and 7.2 illustrate the differences between NA14 and HYDRO35 100year 60-minute estimates in inches and in percentages, respectively. The contour lines superimposed on the maps represent isopluvials from HYDRO35. On average, 100-year 60-minute precipitation frequency estimates across the project area (without Colorado) did not change much, decreasing only 0.08 inches (less than $3 \%$ ), but at specific locations estimates changed between -0.88 and 0.87 inches or up to $\pm 30 \%$. The maximum increase was observed in the Black Hills of South Dakota. Other areas that experienced significant increases of up to 0.75 inches are southwestern Oklahoma, southeastern Minnesota, western Wisconsin, and western Michigan. The areas with the most significant decreases in estimates are south of the Ozark Plateau in Missouri where estimates were up to up to 0.74 inches lower, and in western Nebraska where estimates decreased by up to 0.88 inches near the border with Wyoming.

The differences in estimates between the two publications are attributed to a number of factors. Firstly, differences in data quality control procedures and frequency analysis approaches (distribution selection, parameter estimation method, regional versus at-station methods) affect estimates, especially at higher ARIs. Section 4 of this document describes methods used in NA14 and their advantages. Secondly, differences in spatial interpolation techniques impact estimates at ungauged locations. Isopluvials in HYDRO35 were based solely on station data without incorporating topographic features; NA14 estimates were based on PRISM products that integrate topography (see Section 4.8 for more details). Consequently, one of the areas with the largest differences in estimates is in the Black Hills. Finally, the increase in the amount of available data from HYDRO35 to NA14, both in the number of stations and their record lengths, has a considerable effect on estimates. HYDRO35 was published in 1977, so potentially more than 35 additional years of data at existing stations were available for the NA14 analyses. Also, many stations that were not suitable for frequency analysis in HYDRO35 due to short records could be included in NA14. A detailed comparison of the numbers of stations and record lengths available to each of the two projects could not be provided since the HYDRO35 project covered a significantly larger area and the necessary information was not available in the HYDRO35 document.

The maps in Figure 7.3 and 7.4 illustrate the differences between NA14 and TP40 100-year 24hour estimates in inches and in percentages, respectively. The contour lines superimposed on the maps represent isopluvials from TP40. On average, for the whole project area (without Colorado), estimates increased about 0.5 inches ( $9 \%$ ); with differences ranging from -1.22 to 3.54 inches, and from $-16 \%$ to $80 \%$. Some of the largest differences in precipitation frequency estimates are in areas where TP40 did not account for orographic influence, such as in the Ouachita Mountains in Oklahoma and the Black Hills of South Dakota, where estimates have increased as much as 2.5 and 3.5 inches, respectively. Because of the different magnitudes of the estimates, this amounts to an increase of $30 \%$ in the Ouachita Mountains in Oklahoma and up to $80 \%$ in the Black Hills of South Dakota. The states of Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, and Iowa have the largest extent of magnitude increases across the entire Midwest. In both northern Wisconsin and western Michigan, magnitudes increased as much as 2.7 inches which is an almost $50 \%$ increase over TP40. Estimates in large portions of southern Minnesota and southwestern Wisconsin increased as much as 2 inches (around $30 \%$ ), and on average around 1 inch for Iowa.

Differences in estimates can be attributed to similar factors as for the 60-minute duration: different data quality control techniques and frequency analysis approaches; different spatial
interpolation techniques; and an increase in a number of available stations and record lengths for NA14 relative to TP40. Since TP40 was published in 1961, potentially more than 50 additional data years were available for the NA14 analyses. A more detailed comparison of the numbers of stations and their record lengths between two projects could not be provided since the necessary information was not available in the TP40 document.

## Colorado

The precipitation frequency estimates in NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 supersede the estimates for Colorado previously published in the following publications:
a. NOAA Atlas 2 Volume III, Precipitation Frequency Atlas of the Western United States, Colorado (Miller et al., 1973) for 5-minute to 24 -hour durations;
b. Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 49, Two- to Ten-Day Precipitation for Return Periods of 2 to 100 Years in the Contiguous United States (Miller, 1964) for 2-day to 10-day durations.
NOAA Atlas 14 (NA14) Volume 8 estimates were compared with the corresponding NOAA Atlas 2 (NA2) Volume III estimates for Colorado. Since precipitation frequency estimates in NA2 were developed for two base durations, 6 -hour and 24 -hour, with other durations being derived from these, comparisons were done on 100-year 6-hour and 100-year 24-hour estimates. Digitized NA2 grids were available from the Western Regional Climate Center. The maps in Figures 7.5 and 7.6 illustrate the differences between the new NA14 and old NA2 100-year 6-hour estimates for the state of Colorado in inches and in percent, respectively. Similarly, the maps in Figures 7.7 and 7.8 illustrate the difference in inches and in percent for 100-year 24-hour estimates, respectively.

For the 6 -hour duration, differences in 100-year estimates range between -1.3 and 1.62 inches or between -41 to $64 \%$, but on average estimates changed very little, increasing only 0.08 inches (less than $3 \%$ ). The largest 6 -hour differences are in the Fort Collins area with an increase of up to 1.62 inches, which corresponds to about $40 \%$. There is also a significant increase of up to 1.5 inches ( $60 \%$ ) in the mountains near Canon City.

Differences in 100-year 24-hour estimates range between -1.89 and 2.65 inches ( $-32 \%$ to $77 \%$ ), but on average estimates changed only by 0.05 inches ( $2 \%$ ). The largest increases of up to 2.65 inches ( $77 \%$ ) occurred in the mountains southwest of Pueblo, up to 2.0 inches ( $45 \%$ ) northwest of Colorado Springs, and up to a 2.5 inches ( $50 \%$ ) in the northern portions of the Front Range, northwest of Denver.

Just as described above for the comparison between NA14 and HYDRO35, the differences in estimates between NA14 and NA2 are the cumulative outcome of different data quality control techniques, frequency analysis methods and spatial interpolation techniques, and differences in the number of stations and their periods of record used in each study. It is worth noting that, unlike HYDRO35 and TP40, NA2 accounted for some topographic effects in the contouring of the data. Since NA2 was published in 1973, potentially about 40 years of additional data were available for existing stations and some stations that were not previously suitable for statistical analysis due to short records could now be included. For example, for the 6 -hour duration, 98 stations with an average of 39 data years (ranging from 19 to 61 years) were used in NA14 for Colorado. In NA2, 84 stations with an average of 19 data years (ranging from 10 to 24 years) were used. For daily durations, 292 stations were available in Colorado for the NA14 frequency analysis with an average of 59 data years (ranging from 20 to 129 years). 262 stations with an average of 30 data years (ranging from 10 to 74 years) were available for NA2 for Colorado.


Figure 7.1. Map showing differences in 100-year 60-minute estimates (in inches) between NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 and HYDRO35 (excluding Colorado). Superimposed on the map are isopluvials (blue lines) from HYDRO35.


Figure 7.2. Map showing percent differences in 100-year 60 -minute estimates between NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 and HYDRO35 (excluding Colorado). Superimposed on the map are isopluvials (blue lines) from HYDRO35.


Figure 7.3. Map showing differences in 100-year 24-hour estimates (in inches) between NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 and TP40 (excluding Colorado). Superimposed on the map are isopluvials (blue lines) from TP40.


Figure 7.4. Map showing percent differences in 100-year 24-hour estimates between NOAA Atlas 14
Volume 8 and TP40 (excluding Colorado). Superimposed on the map are isopluvials (blue lines) from TP40.


Figure 7.5. Map showing differences in 100-year 6-hour estimates (in inches) between NA14 and NA2 for Colorado.


Figure 7.6. Map showing differences in 100-year 6-hour estimates (in percent) between NA14 and NA2 for Colorado.


Figure 7. 7. Map showing differences in 100-year 24-hour estimates (in inches) between NA14 and NA2 for Colorado.


Figure 7.8. Map showing differences in 100-year 24-hour estimates (in percent) between NA14 and NA2 for Colorado.

## Acknowledgments

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We acknowledge the many colleagues who provided data for this project beyond what was available from NOAA's National Climatic Data Center, including: Adnan Akyuz of the North Dakota State Climate Office; Jim Asby of the Western Region Climate Center; Joel Asunskis of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Louis District Office; Chris Bader of the North Dakota State Water Commission; Dan Bare of the City of Colorado Springs, Fountain Creek Watershed District, Colorado; BJ Baule and Natalie Umphlett of the High Plains Regional Climate Center; James T. Brown of Michigan State University, Departments of Geography/Fisheries \& Wildlife; June Caves of the Northern Colorado Water Conservancy District; Nolan Doesken and Henry Reges of the Colorado Climate Center; Maggie Dunklee of the Natural Resources Conservation Service; Pat Guinan of the University of Missouri Extension, School of Natural Resources; Tom Herman of the Metropolitan Council Environmental Services, Minnesota; Bob Larson of the Illinois State Water Survey, National Atmospheric Deposition Program; Chris Lochra of the Fort Collins Utilities Department, City of Fort Collins, Colorado; David P. Mau of the U.S. Geological Survey, Southwest Colorado Office; Roger Michel of the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Great Plains Region; Elizabeth Millner of the Oakland County Water Resources Commissioner, Michigan; Robert Morris of the Meteorological Services of Canada, Environment Canada; Abby Ortega of Colorado State University; Tom Petri of the Southeastern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission, Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District; Michael Ross of the Kansas Department of Transportation, City of Overland Park; Greg Spoden of Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, State Climatology Office; Kevin Stewart of the Urban Drainage and Flood Control District, Denver, Colorado; Nancy Westcott of the Midwestern Region Climate Center; and Joyce Williamson of the U.S. Geological Survey.

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Administrator of the City of Fort Collins Utilities; Kevin Houck of the Watershed and Flood Protection Section, Colorado Water Conservation Board; Brandon Hoving NWS Grand Rapids Weather Forecast Office, Michigan; Treste Huse of the NWS Denver/Boulder Weather Forecast Office, Colorado; Timothy Kearns of the NWS Aberdeen Weather Forecast Office, South Dakota; Mark Kempton of the City of Fort Collins, Colorado; Steven Klein with the Barr Engineering Company in Minnesota; Kevin Kraujalis of the NWS Duluth Weather Forecast Office, Minnesota; Robert LaPlante of the NWS Cleveland Weather Forecast Office, Ohio; Jesse Lee of the Dodge City Weather Forecast Office, Kansas; Chris Lochra of the Fort Collins Utilities Department, City of Fort Collins, Colorado; Bently Lothamer of the NWS Northern Indiana Weather Forecast Office, Indiana; Ken MacKenzie, Holly Piza, Shea Thomas, and Kevin Stewart of the Urban Drainage and Flood Control District, Colorado; Scott Mentzer of the Goodland Weather Forecast Office, Kansas; Jennifer Morreale of Hubble, Roth \& Clark, Inc. in Michigan; Edward Ray of the NWS Jackson Weather Forecast Office, Kentucky; Ken Recker of the Livingston County Water Resource Commissioners Office, Michigan; Greg Spoden, Minnesota State Climatologist; Ceil Strauss, State Floodplain Coordinator of Minnesota Department of Natural Resources; Shannon Tillack of Wrightwater Engineers in Colorado; Ben Urbonas of the Urban Watersheds Research Institute, Colorado; Gabriele Villarini of the IIHR-Hydroscience \& Engineering, the University of Iowa; Michael Welvaert of the NWS La Crosse Weather Forecast Office, Wisconsin; Jeremy Wesely of the NWS Grand Island Weather Forecast Office in Hastings, Nebraska; John Woynick of the Topeka Weather Forecast Office, Kansas; John Young, Wisconsin State Climatologist; Shuhai Zheng, of the Floodplain/Dam Safety/Survey Division, Department of Natural Resources, Nebraska; Terry R. Zien of the National Committee on Levee Safety in the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Paul District, Minnesota; and Jeffrey Zogg of the NWS Des Moines Weather Forecast Office, Iowa.

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| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | CO | ASPEN | 05-0370 |  | 05-0372 | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1833 | -106.8333 | 7936 | 4/1972-4/2010 |
| P | CO | ASPEN 1 SW | 05-0372 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1881 | -106.8361 | 8163 | 8/1899-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | CO | ASPEN 1 SW | 05-0372 |  | 05-0372 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1881 | -106.8361 | 8163 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\pm$ | CO | ASPEN 1 SW | 05-0372 | 05-0370 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1881 | -106.8361 | 8163 | 6/1980-3/2009 |
| $<$ | CO | BAILEY | 05-0454 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4047 | -105.4767 | 7730 | 4/1901-10/2011 |
| E | CO | BEAR LAKE | 55-0322 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.3112 | -105.6448 | 9500 | 10/1980-9/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | BEARTOWN | 55-0327 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.7141 | -107.5121 | 11600 | 10/1982-9/2008 |
| $\infty$ | CO | BERTHOUD PASS | 05-0674 | 55-0335 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8000 | -105.7833 | 11313 | 1/1950-4/1985 |
| 0 | CO | BERTHOUD SUMMIT | 55-0335 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.8039 | -105.7779 | 11300 | 1/1950-9/2008 |
| 0 | CO | BIG SPRINGS RCH | 05-0712 | 05-2667 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8667 | -104.3167 | 6043 | 8/1948-5/1967 |
| N | CO | BISON LAKE | 55-0345 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.7649 | -107.3568 | 10880 | 10/1985-9/2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | BLANCA 4 NW | 05-0776 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4786 | -105.5717 | 7709 | 3/1909-3/2010 |
|  | CO | BLOOM | 05-0784 | 05-2178 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1367 | -103.9544 | 4848 | 2/1927-1/1954 |
|  | CO | BLUE MESA LAKE | 05-0797 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4667 | -107.1678 | 7600 | 11/1967-10/2011 |
|  | CO | BONNY DAM 2NE | 05-0834 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6569 | -102.1183 | 3717 | 6/1949-9/2011 |
|  | CO | BONNY DAM 2NE | 05-0834 |  | 05-0834 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6569 | -102.1183 | 3717 | 6/1951-12/2010 |
|  | CO | BOULDER | 05-0848 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9919 | -105.2667 | 5484 | 10/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | BOULDER 2 | 05-0843 |  | 05-0848 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0339 | -105.2811 | 5415 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | BOULDER 2 | 05-0843 |  | 05-0848 | 15-min | NCDC | 40.0339 | -105.2811 | 5415 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | CO | BRANDON | 05-0895 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4597 | -102.4361 | 3925 | 2/1955-12/1999 |
|  | CO | BRECKENRIDGE | 05-0909 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4861 | -106.0431 | 9580 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | BRIGGSDALE | 05-0945 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6350 | -104.3267 | 4834 | 8/1948-3/2011 |
|  | CO | BRIGHTON 3 SE | 05-0950 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9436 | -104.8361 | 5016 | 10/1973-10/2011 |
|  | CO | BROWNS PARK REFUGE | 05-1017 | 05-1018 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8008 | -108.9172 | 5354 | 4/1966-7/1997 |
|  | CO | BROWNS PARK STORE | 05-1018 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7839 | -108.8539 | 5564 | 4/1966-11/2010 |
|  | CO | BRUMLEY | 55-0369 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.0877 | -106.5417 | 10600 | 7/1947-9/2008 |
|  | CO | BUENA VISTA 2S | 05-1071 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8247 | -106.1275 | 7946 | 8/1899-10/2011 |
|  | CO | BURLINGTON | 05-1121 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3061 | -102.2631 | 4230 | 11/1903-10/2011 |
|  | CO | BURLINGTON 12 NNE | 05-1126 |  | 05-1126 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.4833 | -102.1667 | 4232 | 8/1948-5/1978 |
|  | CO | BURRO MOUNTAIN | 55-0378 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.8751 | -107.5985 | 9400 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
|  | CO | BYERS 5 ENE | 05-1179 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7403 | -104.1275 | 5100 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| P | CO | BYERS 5 ENE | 05-1179 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7403 | -104.1275 | 5100 | 8/1948-12/2010 |

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| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | CO | COPELAND LAKE | 55-0412 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.2078 | -105.5686 | 8600 | 11/1944-9/2008 |
| P | CO | COPPER MOUNTAIN | 55-0415 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.4895 | -106.1710 | 10550 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | CO | CORTEZ | 05-1886 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3444 | -108.5931 | 6153 | 4/1911-10/2011 |
| $\bullet$ | CO | CRAIG | 05-1928 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5333 | -107.5500 | 6280 | 4/1894-10/1976 |
| $<$ | CO | CRAIG | 05-1928 |  | 05-1928 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.5333 | -107.5500 | 6280 | 8/1948-9/1976 |
| E | CO | CRESTED BUTTE | 05-1959 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8742 | -106.9764 | 8851 | 6/1909-10/2011 |
| D | CO | CRESTED BUTTE | 05-1959 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8742 | -106.9764 | 8851 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | CO | CRESTED BUTTE | 05-1959 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.8742 | -106.9764 | 8851 | 7/1972-12/2010 |
| B | CO | CRESTONE 2 SE | 05-1964 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9806 | -105.6897 | 8004 | 3/1982-10/2011 |
| 0 | CO | CRIPPLE CREEK | 05-1973 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7497 | -105.1797 | 9550 | 9/1896-1/2003 |
| N | CO | CROWDER RCH | 05-2000 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3833 | -103.8833 | 5131 | 9/1939-3/1983 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | CUB CREEK BELOW BLUE CR | 73-2270 |  |  | 15-min | ALERT DENVER | 39.5928 | -105.3439 | 7560 | 5/1995-7/2009 |
|  | CO | CUCHARAS DAM | 05-2040 |  | 05-2040 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.7500 | -104.6000 | 5845 | 8/1948-4/1988 |
|  | CO | CULEBRA \#2 | 55-0430 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.2094 | -105.1996 | 10500 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | CUMBRES | 05-2048 | 55-0431 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0167 | -106.4500 | 10026 | 2/1893-8/1951 |
|  | CO | CUMBRES TRESTLE | 55-0431 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.0188 | -106.4518 | 10040 | 2/1893-9/2008 |
|  | CO | DEADMAN HILL | 55-0438 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.8057 | -105.7699 | 10220 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
|  | CO | DEER TRAIL 3 NW | 05-2162 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6419 | -104.0775 | 5100 | 1/1893-7/2001 |
|  | CO | DEER TRAIL 3 NW | 05-2162 |  | 05-2162 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6419 | -104.0775 | 5100 | 8/1948-7/2001 |
|  | CO | DEL NORTE 2E | 05-2184 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6742 | -106.3247 | 7864 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | DELHI | 05-2178 | 05-8290 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6333 | -104.0167 | 5092 | 7/1923-9/1980 |
|  | CO | DELTA | 05-2192 | 05-2196 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7531 | -108.0783 | 4930 | 2/1893-12/1999 |
|  | CO | DELTA 3E | 05-2196 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7539 | -108.0278 | 5010 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | DENVER | 62-0088 | 62-2211 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 39.7492 | -105.0025 | 5193 | 12/1869-12/1873 |
|  | CO | DENVER | 62-2211 | 05-2223 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 39.7483 | -104.9947 | 5219 | 11/1871-12/1892 |
|  | CO | DENVER WATER DEPT | 05-2223 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7294 | -105.0083 | 5228 | 1/1872-10/2011 |
|  | CO | DENVER WSO CITY | 05-2225 | 05-2223 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7500 | -104.9833 | 5325 | 1/1921-3/1974 |
|  | CO | DENVER WSO CITY | 05-2225 |  | 05-2223 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7500 | -104.9833 | 5325 | 8/1948-12/1973 |
|  | CO | DENVER-STAPELTON | 05-2220 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7633 | -104.8694 | 5286 | 1/1948-8/2010 |
|  | CO | DENVER-STAPELTON | 05-2220 |  | 05-2220 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7633 | -104.8694 | 5286 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | DEVIL MTN | 60-0013 |  | 60-0013 | 1-hour | RAWS | 37.2269 | -107.3047 | 7360 | 8/1989-2/2011 |
| P | CO | DILLON 1 E | 05-2281 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6261 | -106.0353 | 9065 | 1/1893-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | CO | DINOSAUR NATL MONUMNT | 05-2286 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2442 | -108.9719 | 5924 | 8/1948-9/2011 |
| D | CO | DINOSAUR NATL MONUMNT | 05-2286 |  | 05-2286 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2442 | -108.9719 | 5924 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | CO | DOHERTY RCH | 05-2312 | 05-2000 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3833 | -103.8833 | 5135 | 9/1939-9/1980 |
| $\bullet$ | CO | DOLORES | 05-2326 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4753 | -108.4975 | 6950 | 10/1908-11/2004 |
| $<$ | CO | DRAKE | 05-2354 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.4333 | -105.3394 | 6170 | 2/1975-12/2010 |
| E | CO | DURANGO | 05-2432 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2833 | -107.8833 | 6600 | 10/1894-8/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | DURANGO | 05-2441 | 05-2432 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2911 | -107.8564 | 6754 | 3/1991-8/2010 |
| $\infty$ | CO | DURANGO | 05-2432 |  | 05-2432 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2833 | -107.8833 | 6600 | 8/1948-9/1980 |
| B | CO | EADS | 05-2446 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4775 | -102.7808 | 4215 | 4/1907-10/2011 |
| 0 | CO | EADS | 05-2446 |  | 05-2446 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.4775 | -102.7808 | 4215 | 8/1948-9/1988 |
| N | CO | EAGLE FAA AP | 05-2454 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6500 | -106.9167 | 6497 | 7/1904-6/1994 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | EAGLE FAA AP | 05-2454 |  | 05-2454 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6500 | -106.9167 | 6497 | 8/1948-6/1994 |
|  | CO | EASTONVILLE 2 NNW | 05-2494 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1092 | -104.5997 | 7210 | 4/1956-10/2011 |
|  | CO | ECKLEY | 05-2535 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.1089 | -102.4867 | 3913 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | ECKLEY | 05-2535 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.1089 | -102.4867 | 3913 | 5/1973-12/2010 |
|  | CO | EDGEWATER | 05-2557 | 05-8995 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7500 | -105.0833 | 5453 | 6/1908-4/1962 |
|  | CO | EL DIENTE PEAK | 55-0465 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.7862 | -108.0215 | 10000 | 10/1985-9/2008 |
|  | CO | ELK CREEK | 05-2633 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.4833 | -105.3667 | 8435 | 8/1948-2/1965 |
|  | CO | ELK RIVER | 55-0467 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.8478 | -106.9687 | 8700 | 10/1909-9/2008 |
|  | CO | ELLICOTT | 05-2667 |  | 05-2667 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8333 | -104.3333 | 6024 | 8/1948-9/1976 |
|  | CO | ERNIE GULCH | 60-0018 |  | 05-5048 | 1-hour | RAWS | 40.0458 | -108.2000 | 7000 | 7/1984-2/2011 |
|  | CO | ESTES PARK | 05-2759 | 05-2761 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3767 | -105.4858 | 7480 | 2/1896-6/2001 |
|  | CO | ESTES PARK 1 SSE | 05-2761 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3689 | -105.5108 | 7785 | 2/1896-10/2011 |
|  | CO | EVERGREEN | 05-2790 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6381 | -105.3150 | 6985 | 5/1961-10/2011 |
|  | CO | EVERGREEN | 05-2790 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6381 | -105.3150 | 6985 | 1/1968-12/2010 |
|  | CO | EVERGREEN | 05-2790 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.6381 | -105.3150 | 6985 | 4/1971-12/2010 |
|  | CO | FLAGLER 1S | 05-2932 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2814 | -103.0614 | 4920 | 6/1919-10/2011 |
|  | CO | FLEMING | 05-2944 | 05-2947 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6844 | -102.8397 | 4240 | 4/1894-10/1998 |
|  | CO | FLEMING 3SW | 05-2947 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6483 | -102.8594 | 4256 | 4/1894-10/2011 |
|  | CO | FLORISSANT FOSSIL BED | 05-2965 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9128 | -105.2850 | 8379 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
|  | CO | FLORISSANT FOSSIL BED | 05-2965 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9128 | -105.2850 | 8379 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| P | CO | FLORISSANT FOSSIL BED | 05-2965 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.9128 | -105.2850 | 8379 | 10/1974-12/2010 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | CO | FLORISSANT FOSSL BED | 05-1978 | 05-2965 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8667 | -105.3000 | 8507 | 8/1948-10/1974 |
| - | CO | FORDER 8 S | 05-2997 | 05-6136 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5500 | -103.6833 | 4783 | 1/1932-8/1979 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | CO | FORDER 8 S | 05-2997 | 05-6136 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5500 | -103.6833 | 4783 | 1/1960-6/1980 |
| $\bullet$ | CO | FORDER 8 S | 05-2997 | 05-6136 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.5500 | -103.6833 | 4783 | 5/1971-6/1980 |
| $<$ | CO | FORT COLLINS | 70-0016 |  | 70-0016 | 1-hour | COAGMET CO | 40.5947 | -105.1370 | 5120 | 2/1992-10/2011 |
| E | CO | FORT LYON | 62-3032 | 05-4834 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.0744 | -103.1328 | 3873 | 1/1867-10/1889 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | FOUNTAIN | 05-3063 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6778 | -104.7014 | 5560 | 9/1943-9/1997 |
| $\infty$ | CO | FOUNTAIN | 05-3063 |  | 05-3063 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6778 | -104.7014 | 5560 | 12/1953-10/1997 |
| B | CO | FOWLER 1 SE | 05-3079 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1236 | -104.0083 | 4330 | 11/1903-10/2011 |
| 0 | CO | FRASER | 05-3113 | 05-3116 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9500 | -105.8333 | 8563 | 6/1908-6/1974 |
| N | CO | FRASER | 05-3116 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9425 | -105.8172 | 8560 | 6/1908-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | FRUITA | 05-3146 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1653 | -108.7331 | 4524 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
|  | CO | FT COLLINS | 05-3005 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5762 | -105.0857 | 5004 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | FT COLLINS | 05-3005 |  | 05-3005 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.5762 | -105.0857 | 5004 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | FT COLLINS 9 NW | 05-3007 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6647 | -105.2233 | 5220 | 2/1975-12/2010 |
|  | CO | FT COLLINS 9 NW | 05-3007 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.6647 | -105.2233 | 5220 | 2/1975-12/2010 |
|  | CO | FT LEWIS | 05-3016 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2342 | -108.0497 | 7600 | 1/1915-10/2011 |
|  | CO | FT LUPTON 2 SE | 05-3027 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0667 | -104.7833 | 5023 | 9/1910-3/1976 |
|  | CO | FT MORGAN | 05-3038 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2600 | -103.8156 | 4359 | 12/1896-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GARDNER | 05-3222 | 05-7572 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7667 | -105.1833 | 6965 | 6/1939-7/1971 |
|  | CO | GATEWAY | 05-3246 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6825 | -108.9722 | 4554 | 9/1947-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GENOA | 05-3258 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2775 | -103.4958 | 5608 | 8/1940-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GEORGETOWN | 05-3261 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7156 | -105.6967 | 8520 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GLENWOOD SPGS \#2 | 05-3359 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5181 | -107.3172 | 5880 | 9/1893-8/2011 |
|  | CO | GOLDEN 3 S | 05-3386 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7036 | -105.2264 | 7120 | 5/1976-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GOLDEN 3 S | 05-3386 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.7036 | -105.2264 | 7120 | 5/1976-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GRANADA | 05-3477 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0611 | -102.3111 | 3484 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GRANADA | 05-3477 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.0611 | -102.3111 | 3484 | 10/1979-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GRAND JUNCTION 6 ESE | 05-3489 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0422 | -108.4664 | 4760 | 3/1962-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GRAND JUNCTION WALKER | 05-3488 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1342 | -108.5400 | 4858 | 1/1900-10/2010 |
|  | CO | GRAND JUNCTION WALKER | 05-3488 |  | 05-3488 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1342 | -108.5400 | 4858 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| P | CO | GRAND LAKE 1 NW | 05-3496 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2669 | -105.8322 | 8720 | 10/1907-10/2011 |

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| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | CO | GRAND LAKE 6 SSW | 05-3500 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1850 | -105.8667 | 8288 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
| - | CO | GRAND LAKE 6 SSW | 05-3500 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.1850 | -105.8667 | 8288 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| \% | CO | GRAND LAKE 6 SSW | 05-3500 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.1850 | -105.8667 | 8288 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| $\bullet$ | CO | GRANT | 05-3530 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4608 | -105.6786 | 8675 | 9/1963-10/2011 |
| $<$ | CO | GREAT SAND DUNES NM | 05-3541 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7333 | -105.5119 | 8183 | 9/1950-10/2011 |
| E | CO | GREELEY | 05-3546 | 05-3553 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4167 | -104.6833 | 4652 | 1/1893-2/1967 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | GREELEY | 05-3546 | 05-3553 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.4167 | -104.6833 | 4652 | 8/1948-12/1988 |
| $\infty$ | CO | GREELEY UNC | 05-3553 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4022 | -104.6992 | 4715 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| 8 | CO | GREELEY UNC | 05-3553 |  | 05-3553 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.4022 | -104.6992 | 4715 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 0 | CO | GREEN MT DAM | 05-3592 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8789 | -106.3333 | 7740 | 7/1939-10/2011 |
| N | CO | GREENLAND 6 NE | 05-3584 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2167 | -104.7383 | 6900 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | GREENLAND 6 NE | 05-3584 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.2167 | -104.7383 | 6900 | 11/1976-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GREENLAND 9 SE | 05-3579 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1044 | -104.7286 | 7480 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GREENLAND 9 SE | 05-3579 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1044 | -104.7286 | 7480 | 11/1976-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GRIZZLY PEAK | 55-0505 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.6463 | -105.8697 | 11100 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | GROSS RSVR | 05-3629 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9279 | -105.3762 | 7970 | 5/1978-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GROVER 10 W | 05-3643 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8667 | -104.4167 | 5082 | 2/1893-7/1970 |
|  | CO | GUFFEY 10 SE | 05-3656 | 05-3652 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6753 | -105.3922 | 8595 | 7/1950-12/2006 |
|  | CO | GUFFEY 9SE | 05-3652 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6867 | -105.3925 | 8915 | 7/1950-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GUNNISON 3SW | 05-3662 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5258 | -106.9675 | 7648 | 7/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | GUNNISON 3SW | 05-3662 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5258 | -106.9675 | 7648 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | GUNNISON 3SW | 05-3662 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.5258 | -106.9675 | 7648 | 7/1972-12/2010 |
|  | CO | HAMILTON | 05-3738 | 05-3742 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3722 | -107.6117 | 6230 | 7/1947-4/2007 |
|  | CO | HAMILTON 1SSE | 05-3742 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3581 | -107.6081 | 6404 | 7/1947-7/2011 |
|  | CO | HARTSEL | 05-3811 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0333 | -105.8000 | 8875 | 8/1909-1/1966 |
|  | CO | HASWELL | 05-3828 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4486 | -103.1625 | 4525 | 6/1922-10/2011 |
|  | CO | HAWTHORNE | 05-3850 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9315 | -105.2828 | 5925 | 8/1908-1/1976 |
|  | CO | HAYDEN | 05-3867 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4928 | -107.2547 | 6440 | 3/1909-10/2011 |
|  | CO | HERMIT 7 ESE | 05-3951 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7717 | -107.1097 | 9048 | 1/1920-7/2011 |
|  | CO | HIGBEE 2 SW | 05-3982 | 05-4726 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7500 | -103.4667 | 4252 | 5/1906-5/1980 |
|  | CO | HOEHNE | 70-0022 | 05-4047 |  | 1-hour | COAGMET CO | 37.2893 | -104.3130 | 5625 | 2/2000-7/2009 |
| P | CO | HOEHNE | 05-4047 |  | 05-8434 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2667 | -104.3833 | 5705 | 8/1948-4/2010 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | CO | HOLLY | 05-4076 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0494 | -102.1236 | 3390 | 3/1894-3/2009 |
| D | CO | HOLYOKE | 05-4082 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5453 | -102.3411 | 3780 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | CO | HOOSIER PASS | 55-0531 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.3613 | -106.0598 | 11400 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
| $\bullet$ | CO | HOT SULPHUR SPGS 2 SW | 05-4129 | 05-9096 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0500 | -106.1333 | 7605 | 12/1941-6/1981 |
| $<$ | CO | HOT SULPHUR SPGS 2 SW | 05-4129 | 05-9096 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0500 | -106.1333 | 7605 | 6/1953-2/1984 |
| E | CO | HOYT | 05-4155 |  | 05-4155 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.9875 | -104.0847 | 4790 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | HUGO 1 NW | 05-4172 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1439 | -103.4897 | 5025 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | CO | HUGO 1 NW | 05-4172 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1439 | -103.4897 | 5025 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| B | CO | HUGO 1 NW | 05-4172 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1439 | -103.4897 | 5025 | 6/1982-12/2010 |
| 0 | CO | HUNTER CREEK | 60-0023 |  | 60-0023 | 1-hour | RAWS | 39.7667 | -108.3167 | 7320 | 7/1984-2/2011 |
| N | CO | IDAHO SPRINGS | 05-4234 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7430 | -105.5138 | 7555 | 1/1893-6/1974 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | IDALIA | 05-4242 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6989 | -102.2928 | 3965 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
|  | CO | IDARADO | 55-0538 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.9339 | -107.6755 | 9800 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | IGNACIO 1 N | 05-4250 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1364 | -107.6264 | 6460 | 8/1909-7/1993 |
|  | CO | INDEPENDENCE PASS | 55-0542 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.0754 | -106.6117 | 10600 | 10/1980-9/2008 |
|  | CO | INDEPENDENCE PASS 5 SW | 05-4270 | 55-0369 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0833 | -106.6167 | 10558 | 7/1947-1/1980 |
|  | CO | INTER CANYON | 05-4293 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5736 | -105.2197 | 7040 | 2/1965-8/2011 |
|  | CO | INTER CANYON | 05-4293 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.5736 | -105.2197 | 7040 | 2/1965-12/2010 |
|  | CO | INTER CANYON | 05-4293 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.5736 | -105.2197 | 7040 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | CO | JAY | 60-0026 |  | 60-0026 | 1-hour | RAWS | 38.8417 | -107.7361 | 6200 | 7/1984-2/2011 |
|  | CO | JOE WRIGHT | 55-0551 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.5321 | -105.8870 | 10120 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
|  | CO | JOES | 05-4380 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6550 | -102.6800 | 4251 | 5/1935-10/2011 |
|  | CO | JOES | 05-4380 |  | 05-4380 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6550 | -102.6800 | 4251 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | JOHN MARTIN DAM | 05-4388 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0633 | -102.9297 | 3814 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
|  | CO | JOHN MARTIN DAM | 05-4388 |  | 05-4388 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0633 | -102.9297 | 3814 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | JULESBURG | 05-4413 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9867 | -102.2706 | 3469 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | KARVAL | 05-4444 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7411 | -103.5428 | 5075 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
|  | CO | KASSLER | 05-4452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4900 | -105.0953 | 5587 | 11/1918-10/2011 |
|  | CO | KAUFFMAN 4 SSE | 05-4460 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8500 | -103.9000 | 5250 | 9/1936-2/1987 |
|  | CO | KILN | 55-0556 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.3172 | -106.6145 | 9600 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | KIM 10SSE | 05-4546 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1150 | -103.2986 | 5300 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
| P | CO | KIM 15 NNE | 05-4538 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4536 | -103.3219 | 5190 | 8/1948-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R | CO | KIM 15 NNE | 05-4538 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.4536 | -103.3219 | 5190 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| - | CO | KIM 15 NNE | 05-4538 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.4536 | -103.3219 | 5190 | 6/1972-12/2010 |
| \% | CO | KIT CARSON | 05-4603 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7656 | -102.8028 | 4320 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | CO | KREMMLING | 05-4664 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0575 | -106.3681 | 7460 | 1/1908-10/2011 |
|  | CO | LA JUNTA | 05-4719 | 05-4720 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0000 | -103.5333 | 4060 | 9/1910-6/1929 |
|  | CO | LA JUNTA 20 S | 05-4726 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7511 | -103.4775 | 4210 | 5/1906-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | LA JUNTA MUNI AP | 05-4720 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0494 | -103.5122 | 4194 | 9/1910-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | CO | LA VETA PASS | 05-4870 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4667 | -105.1667 | 9245 | 3/1909-1/1954 |
| 1 | CO | LADORE | 60-0027 |  | 60-0027 | 1-hour | RAWS | 40.7392 | -108.8347 | 5900 | 6/1987-2/2011 |
| O. | CO | LAKE CITY | 05-4734 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0247 | -107.3147 | 8674 | 5/1905-5/2010 |
| N | CO | LAKE ELDORA | 55-0564 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.9368 | -105.5896 | 9700 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | LAKE GEORGE 8 SW | 05-4742 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9075 | -105.4706 | 8550 | 8/1945-10/2011 |
|  | CO | LAKE GEORGE 8 SW | 05-4742 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9075 | -105.4706 | 8550 | 7/1945-12/2010 |
|  | CO | LAKE GEORGE 8 SW | 05-4742 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.9075 | -105.4706 | 8550 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | CO | LAKE IRENE | 55-0565 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.4143 | -105.8198 | 10700 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
|  | CO | LAKE MORAINE | 05-4750 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8157 | -104.9931 | 10262 | 5/1894-9/1991 |
|  | CO | LAKE MORAINE | 05-4750 |  | 05-4750 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8157 | -104.9931 | 10262 | 10/1958-9/1991 |
|  | CO | LAKEWOOD | 05-4762 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7489 | -105.1206 | 5640 | 7/1962-10/2011 |
|  | CO | LAMAR | 05-4770 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0936 | -102.6306 | 3627 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | LAS ANIMAS | 05-4834 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0636 | -103.2153 | 3890 | 1/1867-10/2011 |
|  | CO | LAWSON | 05-4877 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7655 | -105.6260 | 8100 | 2/1975-12/2010 |
|  | CO | LAWSON | 05-4877 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.7655 | -105.6260 | 8100 | 2/1975-12/2010 |
|  | CO | LEADVILLE | 05-4884 | 05-4885 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2167 | -106.3000 | 9941 | 9/1948-8/1982 |
|  | CO | LEADVILLE 2 SW | 05-4885 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2242 | -106.3164 | 9938 | 9/1948-12/2008 |
|  | CO | LEROY 9 WSW | 05-4945 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4897 | -103.0822 | 4550 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | LILY POND | 55-0580 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.3793 | -106.5484 | 11000 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | LIMON 10 SSW | 05-5015 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1500 | -103.7667 | 5564 | 4/1907-1/1971 |
|  | CO | LITTLE HILLS | 05-5048 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0000 | -108.2000 | 6140 | 7/1946-9/1991 |
|  | CO | LIZARD HEAD PASS | 55-0586 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.7993 | -107.9243 | 10200 | 4/1914-9/2008 |
|  | CO | LONE CONE | 55-0589 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.8918 | -108.1954 | 9600 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | LONGMONT 2 ESE | 05-5116 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1589 | -105.0736 | 4950 | 1/1893-11/2004 |
| P | CO | LONGMONT 6 NW | 05-5121 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2467 | -105.1464 | 5150 | 8/1948-12/2010 |

6

| 2 | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | CO | LONGMONT 6 NW | 05-5121 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.2467 | -105.1464 | 5150 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| \$ | CO | LYNX PASS | 55-0607 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.0781 | -106.6703 | 8880 | 10/1980-9/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | CO | MANASSA | 05-5322 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1742 | -105.9392 | 7690 | 1/1893-7/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | CO | MANCOS | 05-5327 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3350 | -108.3161 | 6934 | 11/1898-8/2011 |
| $<$ | CO | MANITOU | 54-0017 |  |  | 1-day | NADP | 39.1008 | -105.0933 | 7749 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 首 | CO | MANITOU SPRINGS | 69-0004 |  | 69-0004 | 1-hour | FOUNTAIN CREEK CO | 38.8547 | -104.9339 | 6630 | 5/1947-9/2006 |
| $\infty$ | CO | MANITOU SPRINGS | 05-5352 |  | 69-0004 | 15-min | NCDC | 38.8558 | -104.9331 | 6630 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| - | CO | MAYBELL | 05-5446 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5158 | -108.0947 | 5908 | 6/1958-10/2011 |
| $0$ | CO | MC CLURE PASS | 55-0618 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.1290 | -107.2881 | 9500 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
| g | CO | MEEKER | 05-5484 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0358 | -107.9058 | 6230 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| ! | CO | MEEKER | 05-5484 |  | 05-5484 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0358 | -107.9058 | 6230 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | MEEKER \#2 | 05-5487 | 05-5484 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0333 | -107.9167 | 6347 | 10/1970-9/1992 |
|  | CO | MEREDITH | 05-5507 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3619 | -106.7422 | 7825 | 8/1963-7/2007 |
|  | CO | MESA LAKES | 55-0622 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.0583 | -108.0583 | 10000 | 10/1986-9/2008 |
|  | CO | MESA VERDE NP | 05-5531 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1986 | -108.4883 | 7119 | 2/1922-10/2011 |
|  | CO | MESA VERDE NP | 05-5531 |  | 05-5531 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1986 | -108.4883 | 7119 | 8/1924-12/2010 |
|  | CO | MIDDLE CREEK | 55-0624 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.6198 | -107.0348 | 11250 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | MINERAL CREEK | 55-0629 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.8475 | -107.7266 | 10040 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
|  | CO | MOLAS LAKE | 55-0632 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.7493 | -107.6887 | 10500 | 10/1985-9/2008 |
|  | CO | MONTE VISTA 2W | 05-5706 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5811 | -106.1872 | 7692 | 5/1893-10/2011 |
|  | CO | MONTE VISTA 2W | 05-5706 |  | 05-5706 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.5811 | -106.1872 | 7692 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | MONTE VISTA REFUGE | 05-5711 |  | 05-5711 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.4833 | -106.1500 | 7675 | 5/1965-3/1999 |
|  | CO | MONTROSE | 62-5717 | 05-5722 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.4758 | -107.8764 | 5811 | 2/1885-12/1892 |
|  | CO | MONTROSE \#2 | 05-5722 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4858 | -107.8792 | 5789 | 2/1885-10/2011 |
|  | CO | MONUMENT | 05-5734 | 05-6280 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1025 | -104.8675 | 7080 | 7/1988-5/2003 |
|  | CO | MONUMENT 2 WSW | 05-5730 | 05-6280 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0802 | -104.9118 | 7346 | 1/1911-9/1964 |
|  | CO | MONUMENT 2 WSW | 05-5730 | 05-6280 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0802 | -104.9118 | 7346 | 8/1948-7/1965 |
|  | CO | MORRISON 1 SW | 05-5765 |  | 05-5805 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6528 | -105.2031 | 5840 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | MORRISON 1 SW | 05-5765 |  | 05-5805 | 15-min | NCDC | 39.6528 | -105.2031 | 5840 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | CO | MT MORRISON 1 SW | 05-5805 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6573 | -105.2226 | 6004 | 3/1920-4/2010 |
| P | CO | MT MORRISON 1 SW | 05-5805 | 05-5765 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6573 | -105.2226 | 6004 | 8/1948-12/1957 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R | CO | NEDERLAND 2 NNE | 05-5878 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9833 | -105.5000 | 8240 | 12/1962-3/2009 |
| - | CO | NEW RAYMER | 05-5922 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6089 | -103.8461 | 4783 | 8/1948-12/2004 |
| - | CO | NEW RAYMER | 05-5922 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6089 | -103.8461 | 4783 | 8/1948-12/2004 |
| ¢ | CO | NEW RAYMER | 05-5922 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.6089 | -103.8461 | 4783 | 5/1971-12/2004 |
|  | CO | NIWOT | 55-0663 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.0352 | -105.5443 | 9910 | 10/1980-9/2008 |
|  | CO | NORTH LAKE | 05-5990 | 55-0857 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2167 | -105.0500 | 8806 | 9/1909-10/1980 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | NORTH LOST TRAIL | 55-0669 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.0781 | -107.1439 | 9200 | 10/1985-9/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | CO | NORTHDALE | 05-5970 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8139 | -109.0108 | 6680 | 6/1930-12/2002 |
| 1 | CO | NORWOOD | 05-6012 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1317 | -108.2864 | 7020 | 4/1924-8/2008 |
| O | CO | NUNN | 05-6023 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7064 | -104.7833 | 5196 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | CO | NUNN | 05-6023 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.7064 | -104.7833 | 5196 | 4/1973-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | ORDWAY 2 ENE | 05-6131 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2222 | -103.7219 | 4315 | 7/1915-10/2011 |
|  | CO | ORDWAY 21 N | 05-6136 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5300 | -103.7058 | 4767 | 1/1932-10/2011 |
|  | CO | ORDWAY 21 N | 05-6136 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5300 | -103.7058 | 4767 | 1/1960-12/2010 |
|  | CO | ORDWAY 21 N | 05-6136 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.5300 | -103.7058 | 4767 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | CO | OTIS 11 NE | 05-6192 | 05-9297 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2667 | -102.8333 | 4180 | 8/1941-1/1989 |
|  | CO | OURAY | 05-6203 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0206 | -107.6686 | 7840 | 6/1893-5/2006 |
|  | CO | OURAY | 05-6203 | 05-6205 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0206 | -107.6686 | 7840 | 8/1948-8/2006 |
|  | CO | OURAY | 05-6203 | 05-6205 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.0206 | -107.6686 | 7840 | 1/1984-8/2006 |
|  | CO | OURAY \#2 | 05-6205 |  | 05-6203 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0261 | -107.6725 | 7740 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | OURAY \#2 | 05-6205 |  | 05-6203 | 15-min | NCDC | 38.0261 | -107.6725 | 7740 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | CO | OVID | 72-0011 |  |  | 1-day | NCDWCD CO | 40.9676 | -102.4378 | 3510 | 8/1941-7/2009 |
|  | CO | OVID | 05-6225 | 72-0011 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9667 | -102.3833 | 3533 | 8/1941-11/1959 |
|  | CO | PAGOSA SPRINGS | 05-6258 | 05-6259 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2425 | -107.0169 | 7250 | 12/1906-11/1998 |
|  | CO | PAGOSA SPRINGS 2W | 05-6259 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2658 | -107.0531 | 7602 | 12/1906-10/2010 |
|  | CO | PALISADE | 05-6266 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1136 | -108.3506 | 4810 | 5/1911-7/2011 |
|  | CO | PALMER LAKE | 05-6280 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1203 | -104.9169 | 7260 | 8/1899-7/2011 |
|  | CO | PALMER LAKE | 05-6280 |  | 05-6280 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1203 | -104.9169 | 7260 | 8/1948-4/1986 |
|  | CO | PAOLI | 05-6299 |  | 05-6299 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6167 | -102.4667 | 3904 | 8/1948-6/1977 |
|  | CO | PAONIA | 05-6307 | 05-6306 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8667 | -107.5833 | 5693 | 5/1930-4/1957 |
|  | CO | PAONIA 1 SW | 05-6306 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8522 | -107.6236 | 5580 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
| P | CO | PARADOX 1 E | 05-6315 | 05-6318 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3667 | -108.9500 | 5282 | 9/1948-10/1977 |

$\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\bullet}$

| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | CO | PARADOX 1 W | 05-6318 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3833 | -108.9833 | 5530 | 9/1948-9/1995 |
| P | CO | PARKER 6 E | 05-6326 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5289 | -104.6567 | 6310 | 5/1922-12/1997 |
| O | CO | PARKER 6 E | 05-6326 |  | 05-6326 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.5289 | -104.6567 | 6310 | 8/1948-1/1998 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | CO | PENROSE 3 NNW | 05-6410 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4500 | -105.0667 | 5413 | 6/1921-1/1973 |
| $<$ | CO | PHANTOM VALLEY | 55-0688 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.3994 | -105.8476 | 9030 | 10/1980-9/2008 |
| E | CO | PITKIN | 05-6513 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5997 | -106.5325 | 9199 | 6/1909-6/1986 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | CO | PLEASANT VIEW 1W | 05-6591 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.5875 | -108.7842 | 6860 | 8/1950-3/2008 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | CO | PLEASANT VIEW 1W | 05-6591 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.5875 | -108.7842 | 6860 | 11/1975-3/2008 |
| D | CO | PORPHYRY CREEK | 55-0701 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 38.48888 | -106.3397 | 10760 | 10/1978-9/2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | PRITCHETT 5 ESE | 05-6705 | 05-7871 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3167 | -102.7167 | 4393 | 11/1943-2/1951 |
| N | CO | PUEBLO CITY RSVR | 05-6743 | 05-6765 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2833 | -104.6500 | 4692 | 5/1905-9/1970 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | PUEBLO MEM AP | 05-6740 |  | 05-6740 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.2900 | -104.4983 | 4720 | 6/1954-12/2010 |
|  | CO | PUEBLO RSVR | 05-6765 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2597 | -104.7169 | 4855 | 5/1905-10/2011 |
|  | CO | PYRAMID | 05-6797 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2411 | -107.0864 | 8009 | 11/1910-6/2005 |
|  | CO | RANGELY 1 E | 05-6832 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0894 | -108.7717 | 5294 | 7/1894-10/2011 |
|  | CO | RED DEER | 60-0041 |  | 60-0041 | 1-hour | RAWS | 38.8272 | -106.2111 | 8800 | 1/1985-2/2011 |
|  | CO | RED FEATHER LAKES 2 SE | 05-6925 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7833 | -105.5500 | 8165 | 9/1941-6/1990 |
|  | CO | RED MOUNTAIN PASS | 55-0713 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.8918 | -107.7134 | 11200 | 10/1980-9/2008 |
|  | CO | RED WING 1 WSW | 05-6977 | 05-7572 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7167 | -105.3167 | 7900 | 5/1982-12/1995 |
|  | CO | RICO | 05-7017 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7055 | -108.0319 | 8800 | 1/1893-8/2001 |
|  | CO | RIFLE | 05-7031 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5447 | -107.7853 | 5435 | 10/1910-11/2007 |
|  | CO | RIFLE | 60-0043 |  | 60-0043 | 1-hour | RAWS | 39.5122 | -107.7492 | 6120 | 3/1986-2/2011 |
|  | CO | RIFLE | 05-7031 |  | 05-7031 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.5447 | -107.7853 | 5435 | 8/1948-11/2004 |
|  | CO | RIO GRANDE RSVR | 05-7050 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7256 | -107.2678 | 9688 | 9/1977-8/2011 |
|  | CO | ROACH | 55-0718 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 40.8750 | -106.0460 | 9700 | 10/1980-9/2008 |
|  | CO | ROCKY FORD 2 SE | 05-7167 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0392 | -103.6933 | 4170 | 2/1893-7/2011 |
|  | CO | RUSH 1N | 05-7287 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8611 | -104.0939 | 6054 | 9/1916-10/2011 |
|  | CO | RUXTON PARK | 05-7309 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8417 | -104.9742 | 9050 | 9/1959-10/2011 |
|  | CO | RYE | 05-7315 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9000 | -104.9333 | 6850 | 12/1940-10/2011 |
|  | CO | RYE 1 SW | 05-7317 | 05-7315 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9136 | -104.9483 | 7141 | 2/1997-8/2010 |
|  | CO | RYE SCHOOL | 05-7320 | 05-7315 | 05-7315 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9258 | -104.9292 | 6745 | 7/1985-12/2010 |
| $p$ | CO | RYE SCHOOL | 05-7320 |  | 05-7315 | 15-min | NCDC | 37.9258 | -104.9292 | 6745 | 7/1985-12/2010 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | CO | SAGUACHE | 05-7337 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0858 | -106.1444 | 7701 | 4/1894-3/2009 |
| P | CO | SAGUACHE | 05-7337 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0858 | -106.1444 | 7701 | 8/1948-3/2009 |
| O | CO | SAGUACHE | 05-7337 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.0858 | -106.1444 | 7701 | 10/1979-3/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | CO | SALIDA | 05-7370 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5328 | -106.0158 | 7160 | 10/1897-12/2010 |
| $<$ | CO | SALIDA 3 W | 05-7371 | 05-7370 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5333 | -106.0500 | 7488 | 12/1970-5/1984 |
| E | CO | SAN LUIS 1 S | 05-7428 | 05-7430 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1953 | -105.4242 | 7943 | 1/1893-4/1951 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | CO | SAN LUIS 1 S | 05-7430 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1953 | -105.4244 | 7943 | 1/1893-10/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{<}$ | CO | SAN LUIS 1 S | 05-7428 | 05-1520 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1953 | -105.4242 | 7943 | 8/1948-8/2006 |
| 1 | CO | SANBORN PARK | 60-0045 |  | 60-0045 | 1-hour | RAWS | 38.1917 | -108.2167 | 7930 | 7/1985-2/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | SARGENTS | 05-7460 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4039 | -106.4236 | 8460 | 8/1899-7/2011 |
| N | CO | SEDALIA 4 SSE | 05-7510 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4036 | -104.9522 | 5975 | 5/1956-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | SEDGWICK | 05-7513 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9383 | -102.5253 | 3584 | 8/1908-12/2006 |
|  | CO | SEDGWICK 5 S | 05-7515 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8592 | -102.5167 | 3990 | 10/1952-10/2011 |
|  | CO | SEIBERT | 05-7519 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2950 | -102.8675 | 4740 | 5/1935-7/2011 |
|  | CO | SEIBERT | 05-7519 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2950 | -102.8675 | 4740 | 5/1955-12/2010 |
|  | CO | SEIBERT | 05-7519 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.2950 | -102.8675 | 4740 | 10/1975-12/2010 |
|  | CO | SHAW 2 E | 05-7557 | 05-7560 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.5500 | -103.3500 | 5180 | 8/1948-12/1996 |
|  | CO | SHAW 4ENE | 05-7560 |  | 05-7560 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.5719 | -103.2922 | 5000 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | SHEEP MTN | 05-7572 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7150 | -105.2353 | 7754 | 6/1939-9/2011 |
|  | CO | SHOSHONE | 05-7618 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5699 | -107.2265 | 5930 | 1/1910-6/2007 |
|  | CO | SILVER LAKE | 05-7648 | 55-0838 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0328 | -105.5758 | 10360 | 6/1910-11/1955 |
|  | CO | SILVERTON | 05-7656 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8089 | -107.6633 | 9235 | 3/1899-7/2011 |
|  | CO | SILVERTON | 05-7656 |  | 05-7656 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.8089 | -107.6633 | 9235 | 8/1948-4/1986 |
|  | CO | SIMLA | 05-7664 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1397 | -104.0878 | 5999 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | SIMLA | 05-7664 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1397 | -104.0878 | 5999 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | CO | SLUMGULLION | 55-0762 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.9908 | -107.2033 | 11440 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | SOUTH COLONY | 55-0773 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.9659 | -105.5319 | 10800 | 10/1991-9/2012 |
|  | CO | SPICER | 05-7848 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4725 | -106.4475 | 8385 | 11/1909-1/2003 |
|  | CO | SPORTS COMPLEX | 73-0320 |  |  | 15-min | ALERT DENVER | 39.8017 | -105.1178 | 5420 | 10/1992-7/2009 |
|  | CO | SPRINGFIELD | 05-7862 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4000 | -102.6167 | 4411 | 4/1893-7/1985 |
|  | CO | SPRINGFIELD 7 WSW | 05-7866 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3694 | -102.7428 | 4622 | 11/1943-5/2002 |
| $p$ | CO | SPRINGFIELD 7 WSW | 05-7866 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.3694 | -102.7428 | 4622 | 5/1972-9/2002 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | CO | SPRINGFIELD 7 WSW | 05-7866 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.3694 | -102.7428 | 4622 | 5/1976-9/2002 |
| $\stackrel{D}{\square}$ | CO | SPRINGFIELD 8 S | 05-7867 |  | 05-7867 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2833 | -102.6167 | 4505 | 8/1948-5/1972 |
| 会 | CO | SPRINGFIELD 8 SW | 05-7871 | 05-7866 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3167 | -102.7167 | 4393 | 3/1951-8/1956 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | CO | STEAMBOAT SPRINGS | 05-7936 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4883 | -106.8233 | 6870 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| $\leqslant$ | CO | STERLING | 05-7950 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6286 | -103.2083 | 3933 | 4/1895-4/2011 |
| 읕 | CO | STONINGTON | 05-7992 | 61-0104 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2931 | -102.1864 | 3802 | 1/1941-7/1999 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | CO | STRATTON | 05-8008 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3047 | -102.6003 | 4399 | 6/1934-5/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | CO | STUMP LAKES | 55-0797 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 37.4762 | -107.6330 | 11200 | 10/1986-9/2008 |
| 岩 | CO | SUGARLOAF | 54-0023 | 05-5878 |  | 1-day | NADP | 39.9939 | -105.4800 | 8281 | 11/1986-3/2009 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | CO | SUGARLOAF RSVR | 05-8064 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2494 | -106.3714 | 9738 | 5/1900-10/2011 |
| N | CO | SUGARLOAF RSVR | 05-8064 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2494 | -106.3714 | 9738 | 10/1950-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | CO | SUGARLOAF RSVR | 05-8064 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.2494 | -106.3714 | 9738 | 8/1971-12/2010 |
|  | CO | SUMMIT RANCH | 55-0802 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.7180 | -106.1580 | 9400 | 10/1979-9/2008 |
|  | CO | TACOMA | 05-8154 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5169 | -107.7845 | 7300 | 1/1908-8/1987 |
|  | CO | TACONY 13 SE | 05-8157 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3422 | -104.0567 | 4882 | 10/1955-10/2011 |
|  | CO | TAYLOR PARK | 05-8184 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8183 | -106.6086 | 9179 | 10/1940-10/2011 |
|  | CO | TELLURIDE 4WNW | 05-8204 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9492 | -107.8733 | 8672 | 12/1900-11/2008 |
|  | CO | TELLURIDE 4WNW | 05-8204 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9492 | -107.8733 | 8672 | 8/1948-11/2008 |
|  | CO | TELLURIDE 4WNW | 05-8204 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.9492 | -107.8733 | 8672 | 8/1973-11/2008 |
|  | CO | TERCIO 4 NW | 05-8220 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0708 | -105.0572 | 8270 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | TERCIO 4 NW | 05-8220 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.0708 | -105.0572 | 8270 | 1/1979-12/2010 |
|  | CO | TIMPAS 13 SW | 05-8290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6667 | -103.9167 | 4830 | 7/1923-9/1993 |
|  | CO | TRAPPER LAKE | 55-0827 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 39.9988 | -107.2362 | 9700 | 10/1985-9/2008 |
|  | CO | TRINIDAD | 05-8429 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1786 | -104.4869 | 6030 | 8/1898-7/2011 |
|  | CO | TRINIDAD | 05-8429 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1786 | -104.4869 | 6030 | 5/1973-12/2010 |
|  | CO | TRINIDAD | 05-8429 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.1786 | -104.4869 | 6030 | 5/1973-12/2010 |
|  | CO | TRINIDAD AP | 05-8434 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2622 | -104.3378 | 5741 | 1/1948-10/2010 |
|  | CO | TRINIDAD AP | 05-8434 | 05-4047 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2622 | -104.3378 | 5741 | 8/1948-2/2009 |
|  | CO | TRINIDAD LAKE | 05-8436 | 05-8429 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1503 | -104.5567 | 6310 | 3/1987-2/2009 |
|  | CO | TROUT LAKE | 05-8454 | 55-0586 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8333 | -107.8833 | 9699 | 4/1914-3/1986 |
|  | CO | TROY 1 SE | 05-8468 | 05-4546 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1333 | -103.3000 | 5608 | 8/1941-9/1987 |
| P | CO | TWIN LAKES RESERVOIR | 05-8501 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0936 | -106.3514 | 9205 | 8/1949-10/2011 |



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| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R | CO | WINDSOR | 05-9147 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4667 | -104.9000 | 4781 | 7/1941-3/1990 |
| - | CO | WINTER PARK | 05-9175 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8850 | -105.7617 | 9108 | 3/1942-10/2011 |
| - | CO | WOLF CREEK PASS 1 E | 05-9181 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4744 | -106.7906 | 10640 | 12/1957-11/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | CO | WOLF CREEK PASS 4 W | 05-9183 | 55-0840 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4733 | -106.8708 | 9436 | 8/1939-8/1971 |
|  | CO | WOODLAND PARK 8 NNW | 05-9210 |  | 54-0017 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1006 | -105.0942 | 7760 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | CO | WOODLAND PARK 8 NNW | 05-9210 |  | 54-0017 | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1006 | -105.0942 | 7760 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | CO | WRAY | 05-9243 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0614 | -102.2203 | 3680 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | CO | YAMPA | 05-9265 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1561 | -106.9092 | 7890 | 3/1909-10/2011 |
| 0 | CO | YELLOW JACKET 2 W | 05-9275 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5206 | -108.7561 | 6860 | 5/1962-12/2002 |
| O. | CO | YUMA | 05-9295 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1239 | -102.7208 | 4140 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| N | CO | YUMA 10 NW | 05-9297 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2094 | -102.8117 | 4110 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | ADAIR | 13-0046 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5014 | -94.6356 | 1360 | 10/1950-12/2010 |
|  | IA | ADAIR | 13-0046 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.5014 | -94.6356 | 1360 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | AFTON | 13-0064 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0333 | -94.2000 | 1201 | 6/1894-2/1950 |
|  | IA | AKRON | 13-0088 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8269 | -96.5558 | 1125 | 9/1900-10/2011 |
|  | IA | ALBIA 3 NNE | 13-0112 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0656 | -92.7867 | 880 | 3/1894-10/2011 |
|  | IA | ALGONA 3 W | 13-0133 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0683 | -94.3053 | 1239 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | ALLERTON | 13-0149 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7039 | -93.3639 | 1090 | 1/1896-10/2011 |
|  | IA | ALLISON | 13-0157 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7536 | -92.8022 | 1048 | 2/1914-10/2011 |
|  | IA | ALTA | 13-0173 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6667 | -95.3000 | 1512 | 1/1893-10/1959 |
|  | IA | ALTON | 13-0181 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9981 | -96.0175 | 1355 | 5/1905-8/2011 |
|  | IA | AMES 3 SW | 13-0205 | 13-0203 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0000 | -93.6500 | 1001 | 1/1893-8/1964 |
|  | IA | AMES 5 SE | 13-0203 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9519 | -93.5656 | 870 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | AMES 8 WSW | 13-0200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0208 | -93.7742 | 1099 | 11/1964-10/2011 |
|  | IA | AMES 8 WSW | 13-0200 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0208 | -93.7742 | 1099 | 9/1964-12/2010 |
|  | IA | AMES 8 WSW | 13-0200 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.0208 | -93.7742 | 1099 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | IA | ANAMOSA 1 WNW | 13-0213 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1117 | -91.2933 | 805 | 5/1937-5/2011 |
|  | IA | ANKENY | 13-0241 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7183 | -93.5742 | 940 | 5/1950-10/2011 |
|  | IA | ANKENY | 13-0241 |  | 13-0241 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7183 | -93.5742 | 940 | 5/1950-4/1978 |
|  | IA | ATLANTIC 1 NE | 13-0364 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4175 | -95.0039 | 1160 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | ATLANTIC 1 NE | 13-0364 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4175 | -95.0039 | 1160 | 1/1951-12/2010 |
| P | IA | ATLANTIC 1 NE | 13-0364 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.4175 | -95.0039 | 1160 | 8/1979-12/2010 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | IA | AUDUBON | 13-0385 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7069 | -94.9222 | 1280 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| - | IA | BAXTER | 13-0513 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8167 | -93.1333 | 991 | 4/1899-12/1939 |
| \% | IA | BEACONSFIELD | 13-0536 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8236 | -94.0475 | 1200 | 5/1951-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | IA | BEACONSFIELD | 13-0536 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8236 | -94.0475 | 1200 | 7/1969-12/2010 |
| $<$ | IA | BEACONSFIELD | 13-0536 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.8236 | -94.0475 | 1200 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| , | IA | BEDFORD | 13-0576 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6719 | -94.7181 | 1170 | 10/1898-10/2011 |
| D | IA | BELLE PLAINE | 13-0600 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8814 | -92.2764 | 810 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | IA | BELLEVUE L\&D 12 | 13-0608 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2614 | -90.4233 | 603 | 5/1937-8/2011 |
| 8 | IA | BELLEVUE L\&D 12 | 13-0608 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2614 | -90.4233 | 603 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 0 | IA | BELLEVUE L\&D 12 | 13-0608 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.2614 | -90.4233 | 603 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| N | IA | BELMOND | 13-0612 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8667 | -93.5500 | 1181 | 12/1909-1/1946 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | BLOCKTON 1W | 13-0745 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6189 | -94.5050 | 1120 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | BLOOMFIELD 1 WNW | 13-0753 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7597 | -92.4394 | 812 | 8/1906-10/2011 |
|  | IA | BONAPARTE 5 NE | 13-0793 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7667 | -91.7667 | 571 | 1/1893-3/1939 |
|  | IA | BOONE | 13-0807 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0417 | -93.8906 | 1051 | 12/1904-10/2011 |
|  | IA | BOYER 4 SE | 13-0853 |  | 13-0853 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.1256 | -95.1886 | 1450 | 10/1950-12/2010 |
|  | IA | BRITT | 13-0923 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1017 | -93.8014 | 1240 | 1/1897-10/2011 |
|  | IA | BUCKEYE | 13-0999 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4164 | -93.3744 | 1150 | 7/1973-9/2010 |
|  | IA | BUCKINGHAM | 13-1005 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2500 | -92.4667 | 916 | 9/1899-3/1913 |
|  | IA | BURLINGTON AP | 13-1063 | 13-1060 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7808 | -91.1192 | 692 | 7/1897-12/2009 |
|  | IA | BURLINGTON AP | 13-1063 | 13-1060 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7808 | -91.1192 | 692 | 8/1948-12/1964 |
|  | IA | BURLINGTON RADIO KBUR | 13-1060 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8167 | -91.1667 | 703 | 7/1897-7/2011 |
|  | IA | BURLINGTON RADIO KBUR | 13-1060 |  | 13-1060 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8167 | -91.1667 | 703 | 8/1948-12/2009 |
|  | IA | CARROLL | 13-1233 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0650 | -94.8500 | 1240 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | CARSON 3NNE | 13-1245 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2739 | -95.4025 | 1090 | 10/1950-12/2010 |
|  | IA | CARSON 3NNE | 13-1245 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.2739 | -95.4025 | 1090 | 5/1980-12/2010 |
|  | IA | CASCADE | 13-1257 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2989 | -90.9983 | 870 | 7/1942-10/2011 |
|  | IA | CASCADE | 13-1257 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2989 | -90.9983 | 870 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | CASCADE | 13-1257 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.2989 | -90.9983 | 870 | 9/1977-12/2010 |
|  | IA | CASTANA EXP FARM | 13-1277 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0633 | -95.8364 | 1450 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
|  | IA | CEDAR FALLS | 13-1300 | 13-8706 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5378 | -92.4431 | 763 | 1/1893-12/1962 |
| P | IA | CEDAR RAPIDS | 62-1324 | 13-1324 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 41.9739 | -91.6828 | 730 | 12/1884-12/1892 |


| $\underset{O}{Z}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | IA | CEDAR RAPIDS 2 | 13-1324 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9667 | -91.6667 | 751 | 12/1884-6/1966 |
| 2 | IA | CEDAR RAPIDS AP | 13-1314 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8844 | -91.7086 | 840 | 6/1953-10/2010 |
| \% | IA | CEDAR RAPIDS NO 1 | 13-1319 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0500 | -91.5881 | 810 | 1/1892-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | IA | CENTERVILLE | 13-1354 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7364 | -92.8692 | 980 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | CENTERVILLE | 13-1354 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7364 | -92.8692 | 980 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| E | IA | CENTERVILLE | 13-1354 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.7364 | -92.8692 | 980 | 1/1979-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | IA | CENTRAL CITY | 13-1363 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2147 | -91.5222 | 870 | 12/1955-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | IA | CENTRAL CITY | 13-1363 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.2147 | -91.5222 | 870 | 4/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | IA | CHARITON 1 E | 13-1394 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0164 | -93.2792 | 940 | 2/1895-10/2011 |
| - | IA | CHARLES CITY | 13-1402 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0775 | -92.6714 | 1014 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | CHEROKEE | 13-1442 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7572 | -95.5378 | 1180 | 11/1921-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | CLARENCE | 13-1528 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8833 | -91.0667 | 840 | 1/1934-6/1978 |
|  | IA | CLARINDA | 13-1533 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7244 | -95.0192 | 980 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | CLARION | 13-1541 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7200 | -93.7336 | 1156 | 8/1944-10/2011 |
|  | IA | CLEAR LAKE | 13-1586 | 13-5235 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1333 | -93.3500 | 1240 | 4/1898-4/1913 |
|  | IA | CLINTON \#1 | 13-1635 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7947 | -90.2639 | 585 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | CLINTON 2 | 13-1640 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8333 | -90.2167 | 600 | 7/1904-10/1985 |
|  | IA | CLIO 4 NW | 13-1651 |  | 13-0149 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7000 | -93.4833 | 1110 | 7/1950-9/1997 |
|  | IA | COLO | 13-1710 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0169 | -93.3189 | 1000 | 10/1964-2/2009 |
|  | IA | COLUMBIA | 13-1724 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1756 | -93.1522 | 950 | 1/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | COLUMBIA | 13-1724 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.1756 | -93.1522 | 950 | 4/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | COLUMBUS JUNCT 1 N | 13-1731 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2864 | -91.3611 | 595 | 10/1900-9/2008 |
|  | IA | COON RAPIDS | 13-1793 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8747 | -94.6706 | 1185 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | COON RAPIDS | 13-1793 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.8747 | -94.6706 | 1185 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | CORNING | 13-1833 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9886 | -94.7492 | 1215 | 1/1893-9/2011 |
|  | IA | CORYDON 8 W | 13-1848 | 13-0149 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7500 | -93.4833 | 1080 | 2/1903-8/1991 |
|  | IA | CORYDON 8 W | 13-1848 | 13-1651 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7500 | -93.4833 | 1080 | 7/1950-8/1991 |
|  | IA | COUNCIL BLUFFS 6 NE | 13-1889 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3167 | -95.8167 | 1079 | 7/1893-2/1972 |
|  | IA | COUNCIL BLUFFS 6 NNE | 13-1888 |  | 13-1889 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3333 | -95.8167 | 1211 | 8/1948-2/1972 |
|  | IA | CRESCO | 62-1954 | 13-1954 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 43.3764 | -92.1411 | 1280 | 10/1871-12/1892 |
|  | IA | CRESCO 1 NE | 13-1954 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3894 | -92.0939 | 1255 | 10/1871-10/2011 |
| P | IA | CRESTON 2 SW | 13-1962 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0372 | -94.3942 | 1320 | 4/1905-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IA | CUMBERLAND | 13-2007 | 13-5250 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2667 | -94.8667 | 1332 | 3/1899-10/1978 |
| D | IA | CUSHING | 13-2026 | 13-3909 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4667 | -95.6667 | 1316 | 1/1934-11/1950 |
| \% | IA | DAKOTA CITY | 13-2037 | 13-3985 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7333 | -94.2000 | 1142 | 9/1939-3/1956 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | IA | DAKOTA CITY | 13-2037 | 13-3980 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.7333 | -94.2000 | 1142 | 8/1948-4/1956 |
| $<$ | IA | DAVENPORT | 13-2068 | 13-2069 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5000 | -90.6333 | 579 | 1/1896-3/1948 |
| छ | IA | DAVENPORT L\&D 15 | 13-2069 | 11-7391 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5167 | -90.5667 | 568 | 5/1937-5/1984 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | IA | DAVENPORT L\&D 15 | 13-2069 | 11-7391 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5167 | -90.5667 | 568 | 8/1948-5/1984 |
| $\infty$ | IA | DAVENPORT L\&D 15 | 13-2069 | 11-7391 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.5167 | -90.5667 | 568 | 7/1972-5/1984 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{6}$ | IA | DE SOTO | 13-2212 | 13-8490 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5500 | -94.0000 | 991 | 11/1897-11/1910 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | DE WITT | 13-2235 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8111 | -90.5406 | 685 | 9/1954-9/2011 |
| N | IA | DECORAH | 13-2110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3042 | -91.7953 | 860 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | DECORAH 2 S | 13-2112 | 13-2110 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2833 | -91.7833 | 879 | 1/1896-10/1950 |
|  | IA | DELAWARE 3 WSW | 13-2136 | 13-5086 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4667 | -91.4167 | 981 | 1/1893-12/1975 |
|  | IA | DENISON | 13-2171 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0364 | -95.3289 | 1401 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | DERBY | 13-2195 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.9308 | -93.4581 | 1190 | 8/1948-8/2005 |
|  | IA | DERBY | 13-2195 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.9308 | -93.4581 | 1190 | 9/1972-8/2005 |
|  | IA | DES MOINES AP | 13-2203 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5339 | -93.6531 | 957 | 5/1937-10/2010 |
|  | IA | DES MOINES AP | 13-2203 |  | 13-2203 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5339 | -93.6531 | 957 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | DES MOINES SE 6TH ST | 13-2208 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5783 | -93.6056 | 815 | 8/1878-12/1973 |
|  | IA | DES MOINES SE 6TH ST | 13-2208 |  | 13-2208 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5783 | -93.6056 | 815 | 8/1948-1/1975 |
|  | IA | DEXTER | 13-2240 |  | 13-2240 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5078 | -94.2269 | 1132 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | DONNELLSON | 13-2299 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6458 | -91.5639 | 705 | 1/1938-10/2011 |
|  | IA | DORCHESTER | 13-2311 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4706 | -91.5108 | 758 | 4/1947-10/2011 |
|  | IA | DUBUQUE | 62-2369 | 13-2369 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 42.4983 | -90.6656 | 633 | 1/1851-12/1892 |
|  | IA | DUBUQUE L\&D 11 | 13-2364 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5397 | -90.6464 | 620 | 5/1937-8/2011 |
|  | IA | DUBUQUE RIVER | 13-2367 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4563 | -90.6199 | 581 | 1/1851-12/2011 |
|  | IA | DUBUQUE RIVER | 13-2369 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4563 | -90.6199 | 581 | 1/1896-1/1952 |
|  | IA | DUBUQUE WB CITY | 13-2367 |  | 13-2367 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5000 | -90.6667 | 1056 | 2/1951-7/2011 |
|  | IA | DUMONT | 13-2388 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7544 | -92.9764 | 1025 | 1/1934-8/2011 |
|  | IA | EDDYVILLE | 13-2541 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1500 | -92.6333 | 650 | 3/1939-7/1984 |
|  | IA | ELDORA | 13-2573 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3619 | -93.0989 | 1144 | 2/1896-10/2011 |
| $p$ | IA | ELKADER 6 SSW | 13-2603 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7753 | -91.4536 | 788 | 2/1893-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | IA | EMERSON | 13-2676 |  | 13-2676 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0333 | -95.4000 | 1181 | 10/1950-6/1972 |
| - | IA | EMMETSBURG | 13-2689 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1053 | -94.6825 | 1230 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| \% | IA | ESTHERVILLE 2 N | 13-2724 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4300 | -94.8219 | 1302 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | IA | EXIRA 7 SE | 13-2768 | 13-0046 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5667 | -94.7833 | 1352 | 10/1950-6/1972 |
| $<$ | IA | FAIRFIELD | 13-2789 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0211 | -91.9553 | 740 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| \% | IA | FAYETTE | 13-2864 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8503 | -91.8158 | 1130 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | IA | FOREST CITY 2 NNE | 13-2977 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2844 | -93.6306 | 1300 | 3/1894-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | IA | FOREST CITY 2 NNE | 13-2977 |  | 13-2977 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.2844 | -93.6306 | 1300 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 号 | IA | FORT MADISON | 62-3007 | 13-3007 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 40.6342 | -91.3194 | 558 | 8/1853-12/1892 |
| 0 | IA | FT DODGE | 13-2999 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4953 | -94.2075 | 1115 | 12/1899-10/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | IA | FT MADISON | 13-3007 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6239 | -91.3325 | 530 | 8/1853-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | GALVA | 13-3108 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5028 | -95.4183 | 1400 | 8/1907-8/2010 |
|  | IA | GILMAN | 13-3239 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8781 | -92.7786 | 1040 | 4/1899-10/2011 |
|  | IA | GLENWOOD 3SW | 13-3290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0097 | -95.7736 | 980 | 1/1893-8/2008 |
|  | IA | GREENFIELD | 13-3438 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2981 | -94.4561 | 1340 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | GREENFIELD | 13-3438 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2981 | -94.4561 | 1340 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | GREENFIELD | 13-3438 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.2981 | -94.4561 | 1340 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | GRINNELL 3 SW | 13-3473 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7203 | -92.7489 | 905 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | GRINNELL 3 SW | 13-3473 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7203 | -92.7489 | 905 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | GRINNELL 3 SW | 13-3473 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.7203 | -92.7489 | 905 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | GRUNDY CTR | 13-3487 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3647 | -92.7594 | 1045 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | GUTHRIE CTR | 13-3509 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6686 | -94.4972 | 1075 | 2/1895-10/2011 |
|  | IA | GUTTENBERG L\&D 10 | 13-3517 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7858 | -91.0958 | 618 | 5/1937-10/2011 |
|  | IA | HAMBURG | 13-3562 |  | 13-3562 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6153 | -95.6533 | 900 | 8/1948-6/2009 |
|  | IA | HAMPTON | 13-3584 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7561 | -93.2011 | 1230 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | HARLAN 1N | 13-3632 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6789 | -95.3219 | 1300 | 2/1899-10/2011 |
|  | IA | HAWARDEN | 13-3718 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0031 | -96.4850 | 1190 | 8/1926-9/2011 |
|  | IA | HAWARDEN 6 NNE | 13-3720 |  | 13-3720 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0667 | -96.4500 | 1391 | 10/1950-6/1972 |
|  | IA | HINTON 4 W | 13-3877 |  | 13-3877 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.6500 | -96.5333 | 1138 | 8/1948-8/1972 |
|  | IA | HOLSTEIN | 13-3909 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4897 | -95.5489 | 1370 | 1/1934-10/2011 |
|  | IA | HORNICK 5S | 13-3944 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.1558 | -96.0831 | 1070 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| P | IA | HORNICK 5S | 13-3944 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.1558 | -96.0831 | 1070 | 1/1984-12/2010 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | IA | HUBBARD | 13-3960 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3008 | -93.3008 | 1089 | 6/1973-8/2011 |
|  | IA | HUMBOLDT 3 W | 13-3985 | 13-3980 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7181 | -94.2689 | 1110 | 5/1893-5/1997 |
| \% | IA | HUMBOLDT 3 W | 13-3985 | 13-2037 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.7181 | -94.2689 | 1110 | 4/1956-5/1997 |
| - | IA | HUMBOLDT 3 W | 13-3985 | 13-3980 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.7181 | -94.2689 | 1110 | 5/1971-5/1997 |
| $<$ | IA | HUMBOLDT WTP | 13-3980 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7211 | -94.2244 | 1075 | 5/1893-4/2009 |
| E | IA | HUMBOLDT WTP | 13-3980 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.7211 | -94.2244 | 1075 | 8/1948-5/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | IA | HUMBOLDT WTP | 13-3980 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.7211 | -94.2244 | 1075 | 5/1971-5/2009 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | IA | IDA GROVE 5NW | 13-4038 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3942 | -95.5150 | 1320 | 10/1902-12/2007 |
| 㐌 | IA | IDA GROVE 5NW | 13-4038 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.3942 | -95.5150 | 1320 | 8/1948-2/2008 |
| 0 | IA | IDA GROVE 5NW | 13-4038 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.3942 | -95.5150 | 1320 | 10/1977-2/2008 |
| $\cdots$ | IA | INDEPENDENCE | 62-4049 | 13-4052 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 42.4569 | -91.9256 | 967 | 5/1867-12/1892 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | INDEPENDENCE | 13-4052 | 13-4049 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5069 | -91.9014 | 903 | 1/1893-3/1981 |
|  | IA | INDEPENDENCE \#1 | 13-4049 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5269 | -91.8781 | 1010 | 5/1867-5/2009 |
|  | IA | INDIANOLA 2W | 13-4063 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3656 | -93.6481 | 942 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | INWOOD 2 SW | 13-4087 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3000 | -96.4667 | 1460 | 5/1902-1/1973 |
|  | IA | IOWA CITY | 13-4101 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6092 | -91.5050 | 640 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | IOWA CITY | 13-4101 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6092 | -91.5050 | 640 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | IOWA CITY | 13-4101 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6092 | -91.5050 | 640 | 9/1979-12/2010 |
|  | IA | IOWA CY RALSTON CK | 13-4111 | 13-4133 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6667 | -91.5000 | 741 | 8/1948-12/1974 |
|  | IA | IOWA CY RALSTON CK | 13-4116 | 13-4101 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6833 | -91.4667 | 791 | 8/1948-12/1982 |
|  | IA | IOWA CY RALSTON CK | 13-4131 |  | 13-4131 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6833 | -91.5167 | 745 | 8/1948-12/1982 |
|  | IA | IOWA CY RALSTON CK | 13-4133 |  | 13-4133 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6500 | -91.5000 | 712 | 8/1948-12/1982 |
|  | IA | IOWA FALLS | 13-4142 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5189 | -93.2536 | 1130 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | IOWA FALLS | 13-4142 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5189 | -93.2536 | 1130 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | IOWA FALLS | 13-4142 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.5189 | -93.2536 | 1130 | 10/1974-12/2010 |
|  | IA | IRWIN 3 ESE | 13-4174 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7750 | -95.1525 | 1310 | 10/1950-12/2010 |
|  | IA | IRWIN 3 ESE | 13-4174 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.7750 | -95.1525 | 1310 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | IA | JEFFERSON | 13-4228 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0347 | -94.4114 | 1055 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | JEWELL | 13-4244 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3072 | -93.6392 | 1080 | 3/1949-10/2011 |
|  | IA | KANAWHA | 13-4308 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9311 | -93.7933 | 1185 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
|  | IA | KEOKUK | 62-4372 | 13-4381 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 40.3933 | -91.3808 | 575 | 10/1866-12/1892 |
| $\stackrel{p}{\text { P }}$ | IA | KEOKUK LOCK DAM 19 | 13-4381 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3969 | -91.3767 | 527 | 10/1866-8/2011 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Post-merge } \\ \text { station ID }\end{array}$ | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | IA | KEOKUK LOCK DAM 19 | 13-4381 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.3969 | -91.3767 | 527 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| - | IA | KEOKUK LOCK DAM 19 | 13-4381 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.3969 | -91.3767 | 527 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| \% | IA | KEOSAUQUA | 13-4389 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7308 | -91.9608 | 581 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bullet$ | IA | KNOXVILLE | 13-4502 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3336 | -93.1117 | 920 | 6/1893-10/2011 |
| $<$ | IA | KNOXVILLE | 13-4502 |  | 13-4502 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3336 | -93.1117 | 920 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| E | IA | LACONA | 13-4523 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1833 | -93.3667 | 820 | 4/1899-10/1937 |
| D | IA | LAKE MILLS | 13-4557 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4178 | -93.5347 | 1260 | 5/1955-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | IA | LAKE PARK | 13-4561 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4483 | -95.3247 | 1465 | 8/1912-10/2011 |
| 8 | IA | LAMONI | 13-4585 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6233 | -93.9508 | 1128 | 8/1897-10/2011 |
| 0 | IA | LAMONI | 13-4585 |  | 13-4585 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6233 | -93.9508 | 1128 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | IA | LAMONI | 13-4587 | 13-4585 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6500 | -94.0000 | 1168 | 12/1949-1/1962 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | LANSING | 13-4620 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3633 | -91.2161 | 643 | 6/1896-1/2003 |
|  | IA | LARRABEE | 13-4644 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8644 | -95.5467 | 1345 | 6/1891-10/2000 |
|  | IA | LARRABEE | 13-4644 |  | 13-4644 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.8644 | -95.5467 | 1345 | 8/1948-10/2000 |
|  | IA | LE CLAIRE | 13-4700 | 13-4705 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6000 | -90.3500 | 581 | 2/1893-6/1955 |
|  | IA | LE CLAIRE L\&D 14 | 13-4705 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5697 | -90.3956 | 577 | 2/1893-8/2011 |
|  | IA | LE MARS | 13-4735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7817 | -96.1458 | 1195 | 3/1896-10/2011 |
|  | IA | LENOX | 13-4746 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8761 | -94.5614 | 1295 | 5/1895-4/2010 |
|  | IA | LENOX | 13-4746 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8761 | -94.5614 | 1295 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | LENOX | 13-4746 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.8761 | -94.5614 | 1295 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | LEON 6 ESE | 13-4758 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7244 | -93.6453 | 1000 | 4/1902-10/2011 |
|  | IA | LITTLE ROCK | 13-4863 | 13-7664 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.4500 | -95.8833 | 1500 | 10/1950-12/1990 |
|  | IA | LITTLE SIOUX | 13-4867 | 13-6634 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8167 | -96.0167 | 1040 | 8/1904-3/1949 |
|  | IA | LOGAN | 62-4894 | 13-4894 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 41.6422 | -95.7928 | 1100 | 5/1866-12/1892 |
|  | IA | LOGAN | 13-4894 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6381 | -95.7883 | 990 | 5/1866-10/2011 |
|  | IA | LORIMOR | 13-4926 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1247 | -94.0514 | 1230 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | LOWDEN | 13-4963 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8564 | -90.9300 | 715 | 6/1987-10/2011 |
|  | IA | LOWDEN | 13-4963 | 13-8303 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8564 | -90.9300 | 715 | 6/1987-2/2009 |
|  | IA | LOWDEN | 13-4963 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.8564 | -90.9300 | 715 | 6/1987-12/2010 |
|  | IA | MALVERN 4 W | 13-5075 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0000 | -95.4833 | 1191 | 1/1956-6/1969 |
|  | IA | MANCHESTER \#2 | 13-5086 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4731 | -91.4517 | 990 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{8}$ | IA | MAPLETON NO. 2 | 13-5123 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1667 | -95.7869 | 1185 | 11/1937-10/2011 |


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| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | IA | NEWTON | 13-5992 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7117 | -93.0297 | 960 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| D | IA | NORTH ENGLISH | 13-6076 |  | 13-6076 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5119 | -92.0725 | 797 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | IA | NORTHWOOD | 13-6103 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4386 | -93.2253 | 1190 | 4/1896-10/2011 |
| $\bullet$ | IA | OAKLAND | 13-6151 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3044 | -95.3844 | 1260 | 1/1919-10/2011 |
| $<$ | IA | OASIS 1 NW | 13-6186 |  | 13-6186 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7167 | -91.4000 | 810 | 8/1948-3/1979 |
| E | IA | OELWEIN 1E | 13-6199 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6800 | -91.8750 | 1165 | 5/1923-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | IA | OELWEIN 2 S | 13-6200 | 13-6199 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6467 | -91.9131 | 1010 | 5/1923-10/2005 |
| $\infty$ | IA | OGDEN | 13-6205 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0500 | -94.0500 | 1112 | 7/1894-9/1959 |
| $\square$ | IA | OGDEN | 13-6205 | 13-6209 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0500 | -94.0500 | 1112 | 1/1953-8/1972 |
| 0 | IA | OGDEN | 13-6209 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0389 | -94.0419 | 1100 | 1/1953-12/2010 |
| N | IA | OGDEN | 13-6209 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.0389 | -94.0419 | 1100 | 9/1972-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | OGDEN | 13-6209 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0389 | -94.0419 | 1100 | 9/1907-4/2010 |
|  | IA | OLIN | 13-6225 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0000 | -91.1333 | 751 | 3/1898-6/1944 |
|  | IA | ONAWA 3NW | 13-6243 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0697 | -96.1258 | 1060 | 2/1899-10/2011 |
|  | IA | OSAGE | 13-6305 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2794 | -92.8106 | 1170 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | OSCEOLA | 13-6316 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0194 | -93.7503 | 1028 | 6/1894-10/2011 |
|  | IA | OSKALOOSA | 13-6327 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3214 | -92.6467 | 830 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | OTTUMWA | 13-6391 | 13-6389 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0167 | -92.4333 | 650 | 4/1917-12/1964 |
|  | IA | OTTUMWA 1 WSW | 13-6386 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0167 | -92.4333 | 640 | 1/1894-11/1949 |
|  | IA | OTTUMWA INDUSTRIAL AP | 13-6389 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1078 | -92.4467 | 842 | 4/1917-10/2010 |
|  | IA | OTTUMWA INDUSTRIAL AP | 13-6389 |  | 13-6389 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1078 | -92.4467 | 842 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | OVID | 13-6412 | 13-0149 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7333 | -93.3333 | 1100 | 1/1896-1/1903 |
|  | IA | PACIFIC JUNCTION | 13-6440 | 13-3290 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0167 | -95.8000 | 975 | 3/1899-7/1915 |
|  | IA | PELLA 1S | 13-6527 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3761 | -92.9203 | 780 | 5/1898-10/2011 |
|  | IA | PERRY | 13-6566 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8394 | -94.1106 | 965 | 10/1900-10/2011 |
|  | IA | PETERSON | 13-6590 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9183 | -95.3369 | 1230 | 7/1942-9/2011 |
|  | IA | PISGAH | 13-6634 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8306 | -95.9311 | 1072 | 8/1904-4/1974 |
|  | IA | POCAHONTAS | 13-6719 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7292 | -94.6614 | 1212 | 5/1904-10/2011 |
|  | IA | POPEJOY 1S | 13-6755 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5864 | -93.4364 | 1175 | 8/1974-10/2011 |
|  | IA | POSTVILLE | 13-6766 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0900 | -91.5581 | 1165 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | PRIMGHAR | 13-6800 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0864 | -95.6292 | 1520 | 4/1895-9/2011 |
| P | IA | RANDOLPH | 13-6891 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8744 | -95.5667 | 980 | 5/1953-10/2011 |


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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | IA | TRAER | 13-8315 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.1869 | -92.4728 | 950 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 8 | IA | TRAER | 13-8315 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.1869 | -92.4728 | 950 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| \% | IA | TRIPOLI | 13-8339 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8133 | -92.2575 | 960 | 9/1946-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | IA | VAN METER | 13-8490 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5339 | -93.9503 | 880 | 11/1897-3/1966 |
| $<$ | IA | VINTON | 13-8568 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1703 | -92.0078 | 850 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
| \% | IA | WALFORD 2 SE | 13-8632 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8611 | -91.8022 | 790 | 4/1904-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{0}$ | IA | WALLIN 1NW | 13-8646 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0781 | -95.0717 | 1250 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | IA | WALLIN 1NW | 13-8646 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.0781 | -95.0717 | 1250 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| 0 | IA | WAPELLO | 13-8668 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1764 | -91.1908 | 590 | 8/1898-5/2011 |
| 0 | IA | WASHINGTON | 13-8688 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2828 | -91.7069 | 690 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| - | IA | WASHINGTON | 13-8688 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2828 | -91.7069 | 690 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IA | WASHINGTON | 13-8688 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.2828 | -91.7069 | 690 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
|  | IA | WASHTA | 13-8693 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5750 | -95.7153 | 1160 | 5/1897-12/1994 |
|  | IA | WATERLOO | 13-8704 | 13-8706 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5167 | -92.3333 | 840 | 1/1895-2/1950 |
|  | IA | WATERLOO \#1 | 13-8705 | 13-8704 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5006 | -92.3319 | 848 | 10/1997-12/2004 |
|  | IA | WATERLOO MUNI AP | 13-8706 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5544 | -92.4011 | 868 | 1/1893-10/2010 |
|  | IA | WATERLOO MUNI AP | 13-8706 |  | 13-8706 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5544 | -92.4011 | 868 | 5/1956-12/2010 |
|  | IA | WAUCOMA 3SE | 13-8742 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0239 | -91.9786 | 1015 | 12/1954-10/2011 |
|  | IA | WAUKEE | 13-8747 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6167 | -93.8833 | 1030 | 10/1894-3/1953 |
|  | IA | WAUKON | 13-8755 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2742 | -91.4711 | 1275 | 10/1934-10/2011 |
|  | IA | WEBSTER CITY | 13-8806 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4686 | -93.7972 | 1170 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | WEBSTER CITY | 13-8806 |  | 13-8806 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.4686 | -93.7972 | 1170 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | WHEATLAND | 13-8989 | 13-8303 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8333 | -90.8333 | 735 | 8/1948-5/1962 |
|  | IA | WILLIAMSBURG | 13-9067 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6767 | -92.0925 | 870 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | WINTERSET 2NNW | 13-9132 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3606 | -94.0269 | 1070 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IA | WOODBINE | 13-9164 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7450 | -95.7092 | 1090 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IA | WOODBINE | 13-9164 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.7450 | -95.7092 | 1090 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IA | ZEARING | 13-9750 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1669 | -93.3097 | 1116 | 4/1904-10/2011 |
|  | KS | ABILENE | 14-0010 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9267 | -97.2131 | 1170 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | AETNA 2 S | 14-0069 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0667 | -98.9667 | 1572 | 3/1938-1/1985 |
|  | KS | ALEXANDER | 14-0135 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4694 | -99.5519 | 2070 | 11/1940-8/2011 |
| P | KS | ALTA VISTA | 14-0195 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8619 | -96.4725 | 1430 | 9/1948-10/2011 |



| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | KS | BIRD CITY 10S | 14-0836 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6197 | -101.5442 | 3400 | 10/1916-8/2011 |
| P | KS | BISON 3NW | 14-0865 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5636 | -99.2350 | 2040 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | KS | BLAINE 4E | 14-0877 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5025 | -96.3169 | 1540 | 9/1948-12/2004 |
| ¢ | KS | BLAKEMAN | 14-0883 | 14-0439 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8167 | -101.1333 | 2894 | 5/1908-8/1920 |
| $<$ | KS | BLUE RAPIDS | 14-0911 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6844 | -96.6597 | 1075 | 2/1905-10/2011 |
| E | KS | BONNER SPRINGS | 14-0957 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0636 | -94.8958 | 830 | 1/1938-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{0}$ | KS | BREMEN 1 E | 14-1003 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9031 | -96.7656 | 1298 | 5/1944-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | KS | BREWSTER 4W | 14-1029 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3686 | -101.4467 | 3437 | 4/1940-10/2011 |
| $\square$ | KS | BROOKVILLE | 14-1057 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7711 | -97.8564 | 1370 | 11/1889-7/2011 |
| 0 | KS | BUCKLIN | 14-1104 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5433 | -99.6383 | 2410 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
| N | KS | BURDETT 1 NW | 14-1141 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2006 | -99.5344 | 2104 | 2/1941-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | BURLINGAME 5 NNW SCS 2 | 14-1158 | 14-1162 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8167 | -95.8667 | 1201 | 6/1955-6/1961 |
|  | KS | BURLINGAME 6 N | 14-1162 |  | 14-0443 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8492 | -95.8331 | 1120 | 6/1955-12/1981 |
|  | KS | BURLINGTON | 14-1164 | 14-4104 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1944 | -95.7361 | 984 | 1/1894-5/1966 |
|  | KS | BURNS | 14-1173 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0917 | -96.8900 | 1500 | 10/1975-10/2011 |
|  | KS | BURR OAK 1N | 14-1179 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8775 | -98.3036 | 1680 | 11/1900-8/2011 |
|  | KS | BUSHONG 5 W | 14-1202 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6453 | -96.3506 | 1390 | 3/1961-8/2011 |
|  | KS | CALDWELL | 14-1233 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0247 | -97.6092 | 1140 | 2/1940-10/2011 |
|  | KS | CALDWELL | 14-1233 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0247 | -97.6092 | 1140 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | CALDWELL | 14-1233 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.0247 | -97.6092 | 1140 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | CASSODAY | 14-1351 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0528 | -96.6378 | 1460 | 5/1947-10/2011 |
|  | KS | CASSODAY | 14-1351 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0528 | -96.6378 | 1460 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | CASSODAY | 14-1351 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.0528 | -96.6378 | 1460 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | CAWKER CITY | 14-1371 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5147 | -98.4353 | 1470 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | CEDAR BLUFF DAM | 14-1383 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7978 | -99.7231 | 2230 | 8/1949-10/2011 |
|  | KS | CEDAR VALE 5SSE | 14-1395 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0347 | -96.4631 | 880 | 4/1955-10/2011 |
|  | KS | CENTRALIA | 14-1408 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7242 | -96.1258 | 1320 | 4/1909-4/2011 |
|  | KS | CHALK | 14-1425 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7675 | -96.2567 | 1480 | 4/1963-8/2011 |
|  | KS | CHANUTE FAA AP | 14-1427 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6703 | -95.4842 | 979 | 1/1894-5/2004 |
|  | KS | CHAPMAN | 14-1435 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9722 | -97.0239 | 1115 | 2/1904-10/2011 |
|  | KS | CIMARRON | 14-1522 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8131 | -100.3456 | 2690 | 9/1911-10/2011 |
| $p$ | KS | CIRCLEVILLE 7 SW | 14-1529 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4269 | -95.9156 | 1200 | 3/1971-8/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | KS | CLAFLIN | 14-1536 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5214 | -98.5358 | 1795 | 1/1930-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | KS | CLAY CTR | 14-1559 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3736 | -97.1275 | 1200 | 4/1902-10/2011 |
| \% | KS | CLIFTON | 14-1593 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5639 | -97.2881 | 1295 | 4/1931-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | CLINTON | 14-1608 | 14-1612 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.9167 | -95.4000 | 930 | 5/1971-3/1989 |
| $<$ | KS | CLINTON LAKE | 14-1612 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9406 | -95.3397 | 979 | 8/1977-10/2011 |
| O | KS | CLINTON LAKE | 14-1612 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9406 | -95.3397 | 979 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | KS | CLINTON LAKE | 14-1612 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.9406 | -95.3397 | 979 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | KS | CLYDE RIVER | 14-1635 | 14-4708 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5833 | -96.4000 | 1230 | 5/1918-3/1930 |
| $\stackrel{1}{0}$ | KS | COFFEYVILLE | 14-1668 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0333 | -95.6167 | 741 | 5/1894-8/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | COFFEYVILLE | 14-1668 |  | 14-1668 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0333 | -95.6167 | 741 | 8/1948-3/1969 |
| N | KS | COFFEYVILLE WTR WRKS | 14-1673 | 14-1668 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0614 | -95.6356 | 700 | 9/1948-8/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | COFFEYVILLE WTR WRKS | 14-1673 | 14-1668 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0614 | -95.6356 | 700 | 4/1950-2/1951 |
|  | KS | COLBY | 14-1696 | 14-1699 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4000 | -101.0500 | 3143 | 1/1893-3/1957 |
|  | KS | COLBY 1SW | 14-1699 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3925 | -101.0689 | 3170 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | COLBY 1SW | 14-1699 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3925 | -101.0689 | 3170 | 1/1950-12/2010 |
|  | KS | COLBY 1SW | 14-1699 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.3925 | -101.0689 | 3170 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | COLDWATER | 14-1704 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2706 | -99.3272 | 2083 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | COLLYER 10 S | 14-1730 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8972 | -100.1136 | 2407 | 6/1940-10/2011 |
|  | KS | COLLYER 10 S | 14-1730 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8972 | -100.1136 | 2407 | 8/1949-12/2010 |
|  | KS | COLLYER 10 S | 14-1730 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.8972 | -100.1136 | 2407 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | KS | COLUMBUS | 14-1740 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1764 | -94.8397 | 905 | 12/1892-10/2011 |
|  | KS | COLUMBUS | 14-1740 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1764 | -94.8397 | 905 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | COLUMBUS | 14-1740 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.1764 | -94.8397 | 905 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | KS | CONCORDIA 1 W | 14-1761 | 14-1767 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5589 | -97.6694 | 1469 | 1/2003-8/2010 |
|  | KS | CONCORDIA 2 N | 14-1765 | 14-1761 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5883 | -97.6581 | 1334 | 4/1930-10/1948 |
|  | KS | CONCORDIA BLOSSER MUNI | 14-1767 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5514 | -97.6508 | 1469 | 4/1930-10/2010 |
|  | KS | CONCORDIA BLOSSER MUNI | 14-1767 |  | 14-1767 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.5514 | -97.6508 | 1469 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | CONCORDIA WBO | 14-1769 | 14-1761 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5667 | -97.6667 | 1394 | 1/1948-5/1962 |
|  | KS | CONCORDIA WBO | 14-1769 | 14-1767 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.5667 | -97.6667 | 1394 | 8/1948-5/1962 |
|  | KS | CONWAY SPRINGS | 14-1795 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3842 | -97.6431 | 1370 | 12/1944-10/2011 |
|  | KS | COTTONWOOD FALLS | 14-1858 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3689 | -96.5442 | 1210 | 12/1902-10/2011 |
| $p$ | KS | COUNCIL GROVE | 14-1866 | 14-1867 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6667 | -96.5000 | 1312 | 10/1908-9/1963 |


| 2 | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{5}$ | KS | COUNCIL GROVE LAKE | 14-1867 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6753 | -96.5258 | 1320 | 10/1908-10/2011 |
| $\xrightarrow{D}$ | KS | COUNCIL GROVE LAKE | 14-1867 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6753 | -96.5258 | 1320 | 4/1961-9/2004 |
| \% | KS | COUNCIL GROVE LAKE | 14-1867 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.6753 | -96.5258 | 1320 | 11/1979-9/2004 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | COVERT | 14-1875 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2425 | -98.8678 | 1880 | 6/1940-8/2011 |
| $<$ | KS | DAMAR | 14-1999 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3214 | -99.5886 | 2100 | 9/1953-10/2011 |
| - | KS | DEERFIELD 10 NNW | 14-2040 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1167 | -101.2000 | 3217 | 10/1915-12/1975 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | KS | DENSMORE 2N | 14-2086 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6689 | -99.7319 | 2196 | 5/1909-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | KS | DEXTER | 14-2126 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1833 | -96.7167 | 1142 | 5/1940-3/1982 |
| $\stackrel{1}{8}$ | KS | DIAMOND SPRINGS 5 W | 14-2135 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5656 | -96.8483 | 1510 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | DIAMOND SPRINGS 5 W | 14-2135 |  | 14-2135 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5656 | -96.8483 | 1510 | 8/1948-8/1983 |
| N | KS | DODGE CITY | 62-2164 | 14-2164 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 37.7531 | -100.0186 | 2498 | 9/1874-12/1892 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | DODGE CITY RGNL AP | 14-2164 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7686 | -99.9678 | 2582 | 9/1874-8/2010 |
|  | KS | DODGE CITY RGNL AP | 14-2164 |  | 14-2164 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.7686 | -99.9678 | 2582 | 8/1948-4/2011 |
|  | KS | DODGE CITY RIVER | 14-2158 | 14-2164 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7447 | -100.0328 | 2469 | 4/1909-4/1945 |
|  | KS | DRESDEN | 14-2213 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6231 | -100.4233 | 2730 | 3/1895-10/2011 |
|  | KS | DUNLAP 2 N | 14-2267 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5867 | -96.3908 | 1170 | 3/1963-8/2011 |
|  | KS | E4 : PLEVNA | 87-0006 |  |  | 15-min | ARM SOUTHERN GREAT PLAINS | 37.9530 | -98.3290 | 1683 | 1/1993-12/2009 |
|  | KS | EDWARDSVILLE 3 NNW | 14-2380 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1000 | -94.8333 | 960 | 1/1941-9/1987 |
|  | KS | EFFINGHAM | 14-2388 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5300 | -95.3967 | 1150 | 4/1960-10/2011 |
|  | KS | EL DORADO | 14-2401 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8183 | -96.8444 | 1290 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | ELGIN | 14-2409 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0072 | -96.2722 | 800 | 3/1896-5/2007 |
|  | KS | ELK | 14-2417 | 14-2470 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4167 | -96.8167 | 1270 | 7/1959-3/1974 |
|  | KS | ELK CITY LAKE | 14-2430 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2775 | -95.7769 | 849 | 4/1964-2/2011 |
|  | KS | ELK CITY LAKE | 14-2430 |  | 14-2430 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2775 | -95.7769 | 849 | 4/1964-5/1996 |
|  | KS | ELKHART | 14-2432 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0058 | -101.8867 | 3599 | 1/1900-10/2011 |
|  | KS | ELKHART | 14-2432 |  | 14-2432 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0058 | -101.8867 | 3599 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | ELKHART 3 N | 14-2437 | 14-2432 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0500 | -101.9000 | 3543 | 8/1948-6/1967 |
|  | KS | ELLIS | 14-2452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9486 | -99.5647 | 2140 | 8/1894-8/2011 |
|  | KS | ELLSWORTH | 14-2459 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7278 | -98.2267 | 1530 | 4/1904-10/2011 |
|  | KS | ELMDALE | 14-2468 | 14-2472 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3667 | -96.6500 | 1201 | 10/1932-6/1959 |
| D | KS | ELMDALE 3 NE | 14-2472 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4086 | -96.6175 | 1190 | 10/1932-8/2011 |



| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Post-merge } \\ \text { station ID }\end{array}$ | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | KS | GARDEN CITY EXP STN | 14-2980 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9931 | -100.8122 | 2868 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| - | KS | GARDEN CITY EXP STN | 14-2980 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.9931 | -100.8122 | 2868 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| \% | KS | GARNETT 1 E | 14-3008 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2800 | -95.2178 | 980 | 1/1906-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | GENESEO | 14-3037 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5375 | -98.1611 | 1750 | 3/1939-8/2011 |
| $<$ | KS | GIRARD | 14-3074 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5081 | -94.8392 | 985 | 4/1957-10/2011 |
|  | KS | GLEN ELDER LAKE | 14-3100 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5039 | -98.3150 | 1500 | 8/1964-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | GOESSEL 2 NW | 14-3134 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2656 | -97.3883 | 1500 | 8/1968-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | KS | GOODLAND RENNER FLD | 14-3153 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3706 | -101.6986 | 3656 | 6/1895-8/2010 |
| 18 | KS | GOODLAND RENNER FLD | 14-3153 |  | 14-3153 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3706 | -101.6986 | 3656 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| O. | KS | GOVE 4W | 14-3175 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9606 | -100.5483 | 2685 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| N | KS | GREAT BEND | 14-3218 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3758 | -98.7803 | 1860 | 4/1909-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | GREENSBURG | 14-3239 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6019 | -99.3000 | 2240 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | GRENOLA 1 N | 14-3248 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3589 | -96.4483 | 1155 | 1/1893-9/2011 |
|  | KS | GRENOLA 1 N | 14-3248 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.3589 | -96.4483 | 1155 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | GRENOLA 1 N | 14-3248 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.3589 | -96.4483 | 1155 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | GRIDLEY | 14-3257 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1014 | -95.8839 | 1110 | 9/1944-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HADDAM | 14-3323 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8589 | -97.2947 | 1440 | 8/1922-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HALSTEAD 3 SW | 14-3366 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9697 | -97.5547 | 1414 | 8/1960-12/2010 |
|  | KS | HALSTEAD 3 SW | 14-3366 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.9697 | -97.5547 | 1414 | 7/1982-12/2010 |
|  | KS | HANOVER 4 S | 14-3398 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8333 | -96.8667 | 1220 | 5/1918-9/1992 |
|  | KS | HARLAN | 14-3432 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6000 | -98.7667 | 1590 | 6/1940-1/1994 |
|  | KS | HARRIS 3 ENE | 14-3441 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3306 | -95.3783 | 975 | 8/1948-1/2003 |
|  | KS | HARRIS 3 ENE | 14-3441 |  | 14-3441 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.3306 | -95.3783 | 975 | 8/1948-12/1981 |
|  | KS | HARVEYVILLE | 14-3467 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7833 | -95.9667 | 1180 | 4/1945-5/2000 |
|  | KS | HAYS 1 S | 14-3527 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8586 | -99.3358 | 2010 | 7/1892-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HAYS 1 S | 14-3527 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8586 | -99.3358 | 2010 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | HAYS 1 S | 14-3527 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.8586 | -99.3358 | 2010 | 4/1972-12/2010 |
|  | KS | HEALY | 14-3554 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6003 | -100.6197 | 2850 | 4/1901-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HEALY | 14-3554 |  | 14-3554 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6003 | -100.6197 | 2850 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | HERINGTON | 14-3594 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6653 | -96.9494 | 1350 | 2/1918-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HESSTON | 61-0304 | 14-3620 |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 38.1333 | -97.4000 | 1351 | 1/1985-7/2009 |
| P | KS | HESSTON | 14-3620 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1386 | -97.4350 | 1475 | 1/1893-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R | KS | HIAWATHA 9 ESE | 14-3634 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8125 | -95.3542 | 1090 | 10/1947-10/2011 |
| D | KS | HIGHLAND | 14-3646 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8500 | -95.2667 | 961 | 1/1941-3/1980 |
| \% | KS | HILL CITY 1 NE | 14-3660 | 14-3665 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3756 | -99.8297 | 2188 | 3/1907-9/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | HILL CITY 1 NE | 14-3660 | 14-3665 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3756 | -99.8297 | 2188 | 8/1948-11/1984 |
|  | KS | HILL CITY 1E | 14-3665 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3600 | -99.8292 | 2147 | 3/1907-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HILL CITY 1E | 14-3665 |  | 14-3665 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3600 | -99.8292 | 2147 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | HILLSBORO | 14-3667 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3569 | -97.2025 | 1430 | 1/1945-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | KS | HOLTON | 14-3759 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4578 | -95.7550 | 1085 | 9/1902-10/2011 |
| 1 | KS | HORTON | 14-3810 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6703 | -95.5225 | 1030 | 2/1891-10/2011 |
| O. | KS | HORTON | 14-3810 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6703 | -95.5225 | 1030 | 8/1948-12/2004 |
| N | KS | HORTON | 14-3810 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.6703 | -95.5225 | 1030 | 5/1971-12/2004 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | HOWARD 5 NE | 14-3822 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5192 | -96.1936 | 1100 | 3/1907-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HOXIE | 14-3837 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3644 | -100.4578 | 2706 | 10/1897-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HOYT | 14-3842 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2500 | -95.7000 | 1140 | 9/1948-2/1998 |
|  | KS | HUDSON | 14-3847 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1042 | -98.6592 | 1867 | 4/1922-7/2011 |
|  | KS | HUGOTON | 14-3855 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1644 | -101.3397 | 3110 | 5/1904-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HUNTER | 14-3897 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2333 | -98.3933 | 1625 | 3/1957-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HUTCHINSON 10 SW | 14-3930 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9311 | -98.0297 | 1570 | 5/1953-9/2011 |
|  | KS | HUTCHINSON 2 E | 14-3929 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0694 | -97.8339 | 1580 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | HUTCHINSON RIVER | 14-3921 | 14-3929 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0389 | -97.9325 | 1516 | 2/1893-3/1949 |
|  | KS | IMPERIAL | 14-3946 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2833 | -100.6500 | 2812 | 4/1940-11/1983 |
|  | KS | INDEPENDENCE | 62-3954 | 14-3954 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 37.1758 | -95.7103 | 800 | 5/1876-12/1892 |
|  | KS | INDEPENDENCE | 14-3954 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2364 | -95.7003 | 805 | 5/1876-10/2011 |
|  | KS | INMAN | 14-3974 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1869 | -97.8417 | 1525 | 4/1909-10/2011 |
|  | KS | IOLA | 14-3989 | 14-3984 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9167 | -95.4000 | 961 | 8/1948-1/1959 |
|  | KS | IOLA 1 W | 14-3984 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9233 | -95.4242 | 954 | 9/1904-10/2011 |
|  | KS | IOLA 1 W | 14-3984 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9233 | -95.4242 | 954 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | IOLA 1 W | 14-3984 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.9233 | -95.4242 | 954 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | IONIA | 14-3997 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6611 | -98.3483 | 1580 | 1/1894-10/2011 |
|  | KS | IONIA | 14-3997 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6611 | -98.3483 | 1580 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | IONIA | 14-3997 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.6611 | -98.3483 | 1580 | 4/1972-12/2010 |
| P | KS | JEROME 2 S | 14-4073 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7203 | -100.5264 | 2565 | 6/1940-3/2002 |


| z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R | KS | JETMORE | 14-4081 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0833 | -99.9000 | 2302 | 12/1900-5/1985 |
| D | KS | JEWELL | 14-4089 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6678 | -98.1567 | 1600 | 4/1905-8/2011 |
| \% | KS | JOHN REDMOND LAKE | 14-4104 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2556 | -95.7494 | 1091 | 1/1894-7/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | JOHN REDMOND LAKE | 14-4104 |  | 14-4104 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.2556 | -95.7494 | 1091 | 8/1960-12/2004 |
|  | KS | JOHNSON 11 ESE | 14-4109 | 14-0800 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5333 | -101.5667 | 3173 | 1/1894-1/1981 |
|  | KS | JUNCTION CITY | 14-4138 | 14-5306 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0500 | -96.8333 | 1040 | 5/1925-12/1975 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | JUNCTION CITY | 14-4138 | 14-5306 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0500 | -96.8333 | 1040 | 7/1950-7/1967 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | KS | KALVESTA 1 W | 14-4161 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0586 | -100.2989 | 2670 | 9/1963-8/2011 |
| 1 | KS | KANOPOLIS LAKE | 14-4178 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6078 | -97.9597 | 1492 | 3/1941-10/2011 |
| O. | KS | KANOPOLIS LAKE | 14-4178 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6078 | -97.9597 | 1492 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | KS | KANOPOLIS LAKE | 14-4178 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.6078 | -97.9597 | 1492 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | KEITH SEBELIUS LAKE (NORT | 57-0005 | 14-5852 |  | 1-day | USBR | 39.8075 | -99.9342 | 2347 | 10/1966-4/2009 |
|  | KS | KINGMAN | 14-4313 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6361 | -98.1136 | 1545 | 12/1907-10/2011 |
|  | KS | KINSLEY 2E | 14-4333 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9283 | -99.3656 | 2159 | 11/1935-3/2010 |
|  | KS | KIOWA | 14-4341 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0175 | -98.4900 | 1325 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | KIOWA | 14-4341 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.0175 | -98.4900 | 1325 | 4/1973-12/2010 |
|  | KS | KIRWIN DAM | 14-4357 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6619 | -99.1228 | 1697 | 6/1949-8/2011 |
|  | KS | KIRWIN RESERVOIR AT KIRWI | 57-0008 | 14-4357 |  | 1-day | USBR | 39.6636 | -99.1247 | 1730 | 1/1976-4/2009 |
|  | KS | LA CYGNE | 14-4421 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3261 | -94.6956 | 843 | 8/1929-9/2011 |
|  | KS | LACROSSE | 14-4401 | 14-0865 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5333 | -99.3000 | 2061 | 1/1893-12/1922 |
|  | KS | LAKE SCOTT STATE PARK | 54-0050 |  |  | 1-day | NADP | 38.6717 | -100.9164 | 2831 | 8/1931-4/2009 |
|  | KS | LAKIN | 14-4464 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9411 | -101.2492 | 2998 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | LARNED | 62-4530 | 14-4530 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.8333 | -99.8833 | 2004 | 12/1860-10/1891 |
|  | KS | LARNED | 14-4530 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1817 | -99.0994 | 1995 | 12/1860-5/2008 |
|  | KS | LAWRENCE | 62-4559 | 14-4559 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.9572 | -95.2447 | 1010 | 4/1857-7/1882 |
|  | KS | LAWRENCE | 14-4559 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9581 | -95.2511 | 980 | 4/1857-10/2011 |
|  | KS | LE ROY | 14-4675 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0967 | -95.6392 | 1010 | 11/1908-8/2011 |
|  | KS | LEAVENWORTH | 14-4588 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3256 | -94.9189 | 870 | 5/1836-8/2011 |
|  | KS | LEBANON | 14-4598 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8125 | -98.5558 | 1874 | 3/1898-10/2011 |
|  | KS | LEBO | 14-4608 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4161 | -95.8508 | 1170 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | LECOMPTON | 14-4613 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0517 | -95.3858 | 870 | 5/1936-10/2011 |
| P | KS | LENORA | 14-4642 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6114 | -100.0053 | 2260 | 5/1913-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | KS | LEOTI | 14-4665 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4667 | -101.3572 | 3312 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| P | KS | LIBERAL | 14-4695 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0222 | -100.9294 | 2834 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| \% | KS | LILLIS | 14-4708 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5931 | -96.3328 | 1350 | 5/1918-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | LINCOLN 1 SE | 14-4712 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0294 | -98.1300 | 1390 | 1/1912-10/2011 |
| ${ }_{0}$ | KS | LINDSBORG | 14-4735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5781 | -97.6781 | 1340 | 2/1905-10/2011 |
| ㅇㅡㅢ | KS | LOGAN | 14-4775 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6658 | -99.5772 | 1940 | 9/1951-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | KS | LONG ISLAND 1N | 14-4807 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9694 | -99.5339 | 2110 | 5/1941-7/2011 |
| $\infty$ | KS | LONGFORD | 14-4802 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1542 | -97.3353 | 1335 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | KS | LONGTON | 14-4812 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3833 | -96.0814 | 940 | 5/1951-10/2011 |
| - | KS | LORETTA | 14-4821 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6539 | -99.1797 | 2000 | 6/1940-10/2011 |
| N | KS | LOVEWELL DAM | 14-4857 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9000 | -98.0256 | 1602 | 9/1955-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | LUCERNE 2 SE | 14-4877 | 14-7904 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4667 | -100.1833 | 2503 | 9/1951-9/1969 |
|  | KS | LYNDON | 14-4910 | 14-4912 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6167 | -95.6833 | 1010 | 9/1948-4/1967 |
|  | KS | LYNDON 3 ENE | 14-4912 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6228 | -95.6322 | 1040 | 9/1948-6/2003 |
|  | KS | LYONS 3 S | 14-4920 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3056 | -98.1889 | 1628 | 12/1895-11/1976 |
|  | KS | MACKSVILLE 8 NNE | 14-4932 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0667 | -98.9167 | 1991 | 4/1893-3/1977 |
|  | KS | MADISON | 14-4937 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1353 | -96.1400 | 1170 | 2/1900-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MANCHESTER | 14-4969 | 14-4802 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1000 | -97.3167 | 1302 | 9/1948-4/1958 |
|  | KS | MANHATTAN | 14-4972 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1972 | -96.5814 | 1065 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MANHATTAN AGRONOMY FM | 14-4977 | 14-8259 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2000 | -96.6000 | 1112 | 9/1948-2/1970 |
|  | KS | MANHATTAN AGRONOMY FM | 14-4977 | 14-8259 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2000 | -96.6000 | 1112 | 9/1948-2/1970 |
|  | KS | MANKATO | 14-4982 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7889 | -98.2039 | 1755 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MARION | 14-5037 | 14-5039 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3500 | -97.0000 | 1352 | 9/1948-3/1968 |
|  | KS | MARION RSVR | 14-5039 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3778 | -97.0753 | 1369 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MARION RSVR | 14-5039 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.3778 | -97.0753 | 1369 | 5/1966-12/2010 |
|  | KS | MARION RSVR | 14-5039 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.3778 | -97.0753 | 1369 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | MARYSVILLE | 14-5063 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8383 | -96.6364 | 1180 | 4/1941-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MARYSVILLE | 14-5063 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.8383 | -96.6364 | 1180 | 8/1948-1/2003 |
|  | KS | MARYSVILLE | 14-5063 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.8383 | -96.6364 | 1180 | 5/1971-1/2003 |
|  | KS | MATFIELD GREEN 2 N | 14-5069 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1847 | -96.5692 | 1300 | 5/1952-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MC CUNE 6 SW | 14-5123 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3000 | -95.1000 | 830 | 7/1953-4/1992 |
| $p$ | KS | MC DONALD | 14-5127 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7844 | -101.3686 | 3364 | 10/1954-7/2011 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | KS | MC FARLAND | 14-5132 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0542 | -96.2364 | 1030 | 3/1918-10/2011 |
| P | KS | MCCRACKEN | 14-5115 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5872 | -99.5731 | 2150 | 10/1911-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | KS | MCPHERSON | 14-5152 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3758 | -97.6431 | 1495 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| - | KS | MEADE | 14-5171 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2850 | -100.3450 | 2477 | 3/1895-8/2011 |
| $<$ | KS | MEDICINE LODGE | 14-5173 | 14-5175 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2767 | -98.5800 | 1470 | 1/1893-12/1998 |
| E | KS | MEDICINE LODGE 1E | 14-5175 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2839 | -98.5528 | 1535 | 1/1893-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | MEDORA | 14-5180 | 14-3974 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1500 | -97.8500 | 1484 | 4/1909-10/1942 |
| $\infty$ | KS | MELVERN 3 WNW | 14-5206 | 14-5210 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5167 | -95.6833 | 1001 | 1/1962-6/1972 |
| 0 | KS | MELVERN LAKE | 14-5210 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5039 | -95.7033 | 1093 | 1/1962-10/2011 |
| 0 | KS | MELVERN LAKE | 14-5210 |  | 14-5210 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5039 | -95.7033 | 1093 | 4/1973-12/2010 |
| N | KS | MERRIAM | 14-5245 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0167 | -94.6667 | 1040 | 1/1950-2/1965 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | MILFORD LAKE | 14-5306 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0747 | -96.8981 | 1210 | 5/1925-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MILFORD LAKE | 14-5306 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0747 | -96.8981 | 1210 | 7/1950-12/2010 |
|  | KS | MILFORD LAKE | 14-5306 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.0747 | -96.8981 | 1210 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | MILLER 4 SSW | 14-5321 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5814 | -96.0189 | 1073 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MILTONVALE | 14-5335 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3506 | -97.4547 | 1375 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MINGO 6E | 14-5355 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2700 | -100.8300 | 3025 | 4/1941-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MINNEAPOLIS | 14-5363 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1244 | -97.7044 | 1310 | 1/1892-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MINNEOLA | 14-5371 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4500 | -100.0167 | 2552 | 6/1912-10/1974 |
|  | KS | MORAN | 14-5463 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9158 | -95.1681 | 1100 | 11/1895-9/2009 |
|  | KS | MORLAND 2N | 14-5483 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3769 | -100.0719 | 2394 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
|  | KS | MORLAND 2N | 14-5483 |  | 14-5483 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3769 | -100.0719 | 2394 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | MORSE | 14-5508 | 14-7756 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8333 | -94.7167 | 1040 | 8/1948-2/1982 |
|  | KS | MOUND CITY | 14-5528 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1433 | -94.8233 | 840 | 10/1949-3/2008 |
|  | KS | MOUND VALLEY 3 WSW | 14-5536 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1872 | -95.4508 | 800 | 11/1951-10/2011 |
|  | KS | MOUND VALLEY 3 WSW | 14-5536 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1872 | -95.4508 | 800 | 10/1957-12/2010 |
|  | KS | MOUND VALLEY 3 WSW | 14-5536 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.1872 | -95.4508 | 800 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | KS | MT HOPE | 14-5539 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8658 | -97.6647 | 1440 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | NATOMA | 14-5628 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1850 | -99.0250 | 1830 | 11/1909-10/2011 |
|  | KS | NEOSHO RAPIDS | 14-5680 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3706 | -95.9892 | 1085 | 4/1905-8/2011 |
|  | KS | NESS CITY | 14-5692 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4478 | -99.9100 | 2250 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
| P | KS | NEWTON | 14-5744 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0344 | -97.3431 | 1440 | 4/1897-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Elevation } \\ & \text { (ft) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | KS | NILES | 14-5768 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9667 | -97.4667 | 1200 | 2/1943-10/1998 |
| D | KS | NORCATUR 3WSW | 14-5787 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8133 | -100.2411 | 2540 | 9/1948-8/2011 |
| \% | KS | NORCATUR 3WSW | 14-5787 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.8133 | -100.2411 | 2540 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | KS | NORCATUR 3WSW | 14-5787 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.8133 | -100.2411 | 2540 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | NORTON | 14-5854 | 14-5852 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8333 | -99.9000 | 2303 | 10/1950-11/1964 |
| ㄷ | KS | NORTON 9SSE | 14-5856 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7408 | -99.8356 | 2360 | 4/1893-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | KS | NORTON DAM | 14-5852 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8114 | -99.9386 | 2340 | 10/1950-8/2010 |
| $\infty$ | KS | NORTON DAM | 14-5852 |  | 14-5852 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.8114 | -99.9386 | 2340 | 4/1963-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{8}$ | KS | NORWICH | 14-5870 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4550 | -97.8486 | 1500 | 7/1895-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\Omega}{0}$ | KS | OAKLEY 4W | 14-5888 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1128 | -100.9453 | 3100 | 1/1892-10/2011 |
| N | KS | OAKLEY 4W | 14-5888 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1128 | -100.9453 | 3100 | 8/1949-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | OAKLEY 4W | 14-5888 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1128 | -100.9453 | 3100 | 9/1978-12/2010 |
|  | KS | OBERLIN | 14-5906 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8200 | -100.5336 | 2610 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | OFFERLE 5 S | 14-5920 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8167 | -99.5611 | 2250 | 7/1973-10/2011 |
|  | KS | OLATHE 3 E | 14-5972 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8875 | -94.7603 | 1055 | 5/1893-9/2009 |
|  | KS | ONAGA | 14-6014 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4931 | -96.1758 | 1120 | 12/1954-10/2011 |
|  | KS | ONAGA 12 SSW | 14-6024 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3275 | -96.2225 | 1050 | 5/1966-9/2002 |
|  | KS | ONAGA 12 SSW | 14-6024 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.3275 | -96.2225 | 1050 | 5/1971-9/2002 |
|  | KS | OSAGE CITY 4 NW | 14-6076 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6667 | -95.8667 | 1170 | 5/1896-10/2011 |
|  | KS | OSAWATOMIE | 14-6084 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5019 | -94.9597 | 860 | 7/1944-10/2011 |
|  | KS | OSBORNE | 14-6085 | 14-6088 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4333 | -98.7000 | 1549 | 6/1897-11/1905 |
|  | KS | OSBORNE | 14-6088 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4286 | -98.6944 | 1610 | 6/1897-2/1995 |
|  | KS | OSKALOOSA | 14-6098 | 14-6100 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2153 | -95.3128 | 1119 | 12/1912-11/1917 |
|  | KS | OSKALOOSA 4 NE | 14-6100 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2419 | -95.2725 | 918 | 12/1912-1/2011 |
|  | KS | OSWEGO 1 N | 14-6115 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1750 | -95.1039 | 835 | 1/1893-9/2011 |
|  | KS | OTTAWA | 14-6128 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6131 | -95.2808 | 900 | 5/1895-10/2011 |
|  | KS | OTTAWA | 14-6128 |  | 14-6128 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6131 | -95.2808 | 900 | 8/1948-12/2004 |
|  | KS | OTTAWA WTP | 14-6140 | 14-6128 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6167 | -95.2833 | 902 | 12/1964-5/1973 |
|  | KS | OVERBROOK 7 SE | 14-6154 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7317 | -95.4428 | 1074 | 3/1928-10/2011 |
|  | KS | OVERBROOK 9 E | 14-6159 | 14-9040 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7833 | -95.4000 | 1102 | 4/1922-5/1950 |
|  | KS | OXFORD | 14-6169 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2778 | -97.1631 | 1155 | 2/1943-7/2011 |
| $p$ | KS | PALCO | 14-6192 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2542 | -99.5625 | 2280 | 9/1948-10/2011 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | KS | PAOLA | 14-6209 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5911 | -94.8778 | 860 | 8/1895-8/2009 |
| - | KS | PARALLEL | 14-6217 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5533 | -96.8750 | 1265 | 8/1959-10/2011 |
| \% | KS | PARSONS 2 NW | 14-6242 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3678 | -95.2892 | 910 | 1/1925-10/2011 |
| - | KS | PECK 2 S | 14-6305 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4347 | -97.3922 | 1227 | 4/1943-10/2011 |
| $<$ | KS | PERRY LAKE | 14-6333 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1167 | -95.4167 | 960 | 6/1967-10/2011 |
| , | KS | PERRY LAKE | 14-6333 |  | 14-6333 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1167 | -95.4167 | 960 | 2/1970-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | PHILLIPSBURG \#2 | 14-6378 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7433 | -99.3158 | 1889 | 1/1893-7/2010 |
| $\infty$ | KS | PHILLIPSBURG 1 SSE | 14-6374 | 14-6378 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7394 | -99.3186 | 1907 | 1/1893-2/1996 |
| 8 | KS | PHILLIPSBURG 1 SSE | 14-6374 |  | 14-6378 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7394 | -99.3186 | 1907 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| O | KS | PHILLIPSBURG 1 SSE | 14-6374 |  | 14-6378 | 15-min | NCDC | 39.7394 | -99.3186 | 1907 | 10/1972-12/2010 |
| N | KS | PITTSBURG | 14-6414 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3578 | -94.6389 | 930 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | PLAINS | 14-6427 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2667 | -100.6000 | 2762 | 5/1910-10/1974 |
|  | KS | PLAINVILLE 4WNW | 14-6435 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2450 | -99.3808 | 2083 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | PLEASANTON | 14-6455 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1833 | -94.7000 | 869 | 2/1903-9/1959 |
|  | KS | PLEVNA | 14-6469 |  | 14-6469 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9667 | -98.3000 | 1690 | 8/1948-12/2009 |
|  | KS | POMONA LAKE | 14-6498 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6456 | -95.5656 | 1063 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | KS | POMONA LAKE | 14-6498 |  | 14-6498 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6456 | -95.5656 | 1063 | 7/1963-12/2010 |
|  | KS | POTWIN 3N | 14-6524 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9856 | -97.0347 | 1340 | 10/1953-10/2011 |
|  | KS | PRATT | 14-6549 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6456 | -98.7281 | 1875 | 11/1895-10/2011 |
|  | KS | PRESTON 7 NW | 14-6563 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8000 | -98.6667 | 1880 | 5/1940-7/1978 |
|  | KS | QUENEMO 2 | 14-6618 | 14-6498 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5833 | -95.5333 | 942 | 9/1948-10/1970 |
|  | KS | QUINTER | 14-6637 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0597 | -100.2367 | 2678 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | RANDOLPH | 14-6677 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4500 | -96.7333 | 1070 | 5/1918-11/1959 |
|  | KS | RANDOLPH 4 WNW | 14-6679 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4564 | -96.8333 | 1170 | 6/1959-8/2011 |
|  | KS | RANSOM 2NE | 14-6685 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6533 | -99.9003 | 2490 | 3/1946-10/2011 |
|  | KS | READING | 14-6719 | 14-6725 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5167 | -95.9667 | 1102 | 9/1948-2/1971 |
|  | KS | READING | 14-6719 | 14-6725 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5167 | -95.9667 | 1102 | 8/1948-6/1971 |
|  | KS | READING 2 N | 14-6725 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5500 | -95.9500 | 1050 | 9/1948-10/1998 |
|  | KS | READING 2 N | 14-6725 |  | 14-6725 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5500 | -95.9500 | 1050 | 8/1948-7/1983 |
|  | KS | REXFORD 1SW | 14-6787 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4578 | -100.7575 | 2950 | 10/1951-10/2011 |
|  | KS | RICHFIELD 1 NE | 14-6808 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2811 | -101.7719 | 3410 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{P}$ | KS | RICHFIELD 10 WSW | 14-6813 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2294 | -101.9511 | 3530 | 1/1941-8/2011 |


| Post-merge | Co-located <br> tation ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record <br> station ID |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Station name | $14-6979$ |  |  | 1 -day | NCDC | 37.8142 | -96.6197 | 1525 |
| $10 / 1953-10 / 2011$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| KS | ROSALIA | $14-7007$ |  |  | 1 -day | NCDC | 39.1333 | -95.9486 | 920 |
| $\mathbf{5 / 1 9 2 9 - 1 0 / 2 0 1 1 ~}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | KS | SUBLETTE 7WSW | 14-7922 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4414 | -100.9792 | 2949 | 9/1918-10/2011 |
| 8 | KS | SUBLETTE 7WSW | 14-7922 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.4414 | -100.9792 | 2949 | 2/1958-12/2010 |
| \% | KS | SUBLETTE 7WSW | 14-7922 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.4414 | -100.9792 | 2949 | 8/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | SUN CITY | 14-7965 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3797 | -98.9192 | 1689 | 7/1943-8/2011 |
| $<$ | KS | SUN CITY | 14-7965 |  | 14-7965 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.3797 | -98.9192 | 1689 | 8/1948-5/1997 |
| \% | KS | SYRACUSE | 14-8038 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9831 | -101.7511 | 3245 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | TESCOTT | 14-8086 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0106 | -97.8794 | 1300 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | KS | THRALL 4S | 14-8114 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9394 | -96.3067 | 1420 | 5/1951-10/2011 |
| 号 | KS | TONGANOXIE 3 W | 14-8157 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1167 | -95.1500 | 830 | 1/1932-3/2011 |
| $\stackrel{1}{0}$ | KS | TONGANOXIE 5 SE | 14-8156 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0314 | -95.0522 | 830 | 4/1949-8/2011 |
| - | KS | TOPEKA | 14-8163 | 14-8167 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0667 | -95.6500 | 852 | 2/1893-12/1944 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | TOPEKA BILLARD MUNI AP | 14-8167 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0689 | -95.6389 | 881 | 2/1893-10/2010 |
|  | KS | TOPEKA BILLARD MUNI AP | 14-8167 |  | 14-8167 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0689 | -95.6389 | 881 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | TORONTO | 14-8186 | 14-8191 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8000 | -95.9500 | 942 | 9/1948-11/1962 |
|  | KS | TORONTO | 14-8186 | 14-8191 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.8000 | -95.9500 | 942 | 8/1948-11/1962 |
|  | KS | TORONTO LAKE | 14-8191 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7417 | -95.9333 | 950 | 9/1948-2/2011 |
|  | KS | TORONTO LAKE | 14-8191 |  | 14-8191 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.7417 | -95.9333 | 950 | 8/1948-6/1997 |
|  | KS | TRIBUNE | 61-0314 | 14-8235 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 38.4667 | -101.7667 | 3612 | 3/1985-7/2009 |
|  | KS | TRIBUNE 1W | 14-8235 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4661 | -101.7758 | 3636 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | TRIBUNE 1W | 14-8235 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.4661 | -101.7758 | 3636 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KS | TRIBUNE 1W | 14-8235 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.4661 | -101.7758 | 3636 | 9/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | TROUSDALE 1 NE | 14-8245 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8236 | -99.0781 | 2050 | 8/1916-10/2011 |
|  | KS | TROY 2 | 14-8252 | 14-8250 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7833 | -95.1000 | 1140 | 1/1971-3/1988 |
|  | KS | TROY 2 | 14-8252 | 14-8250 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.7833 | -95.1000 | 1140 | 5/1971-3/1988 |
|  | KS | TROY 3N | 14-8250 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8283 | -95.0881 | 1040 | 12/1897-8/2011 |
|  | KS | TROY 3N | 14-8250 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.8283 | -95.0881 | 1040 | 1/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | TROY 3N | 14-8250 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.8283 | -95.0881 | 1040 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KS | TUTTLE CREEK LAKE | 14-8259 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2475 | -96.5992 | 1057 | 6/1959-10/2011 |
|  | KS | TUTTLE CREEK LAKE | 14-8259 |  | 14-8259 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2475 | -96.5992 | 1057 | 9/1948-12/2004 |
|  | KS | ULYSSES 3NE | 14-8287 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5983 | -101.2908 | 3060 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | UTICA | 14-8323 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6397 | -100.1675 | 2620 | 1/1916-10/2011 |
| P | KS | VALLEY FALLS 3 SW | 14-8341 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3033 | -95.4861 | 982 | 1/1950-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | KS | VALLEY FALLS 3 SW | 14-8341 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3033 | -95.4861 | 982 | 4/1966-3/2000 |
| D | KS | VALLEY FALLS 3 SW | 14-8341 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.3033 | -95.4861 | 982 | 5/1971-3/2000 |
| \% | KS | VINLAND | 14-8427 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8333 | -95.1833 | 880 | 5/1909-2/1982 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | VIRGIL | 14-8436 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9831 | -96.0086 | 1060 | 5/1952-10/2011 |
| $<$ | KS | WAKEENEY | 14-8495 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0297 | -99.8831 | 2460 | 7/1892-10/2011 |
| \% | KS | WAKEENEY 16N | 14-8498 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2300 | -99.8800 | 2370 | 9/1953-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | KS | WAKEENEY NEAR | 14-8496 | 14-8495 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0250 | -99.8794 | 2448 | 9/1899-12/1907 |
| ${ }_{\sim}^{\infty}$ | KS | WAKEFIELD 4 W | 14-8503 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2303 | -97.0894 | 1240 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| 号 | KS | WALLACE | 14-8535 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9011 | -101.5831 | 3260 | 6/1874-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{1}{0}$ | KS | WALLACE | 14-8535 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9011 | -101.5831 | 3260 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\cdots$ | KS | WALLACE | 14-8535 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.9011 | -101.5831 | 3260 | 6/1974-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | KS | WALNUT 4S | 14-8549 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5578 | -95.0600 | 905 | 12/1902-10/2011 |
|  | KS | WAMEGO 4 W | 14-8563 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2142 | -96.3703 | 1100 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | WASHINGTON | 14-8578 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8219 | -97.0572 | 1304 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
|  | KS | WAVERLY | 14-8608 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4000 | -95.6000 | 1120 | 9/1948-5/1993 |
|  | KS | WEBSTER DAM | 14-8648 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4031 | -99.4192 | 1863 | 9/1953-8/2011 |
|  | KS | WELLINGTON | 14-8670 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2778 | -97.4097 | 1230 | 4/1894-10/2011 |
|  | KS | WESTMORELAND | 14-8719 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3997 | -96.4103 | 1168 | 8/1894-1/2011 |
|  | KS | WHEATON | 14-8769 | 14-0877 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5000 | -96.3167 | 1490 | 9/1948-11/1954 |
|  | KS | WHITE CITY | 14-8802 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7967 | -96.7286 | 1462 | 3/1961-10/2011 |
|  | KS | WICHITA | 62-8828 | 14-8828 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 37.6878 | -97.3367 | 1300 | 1/1873-12/1892 |
|  | KS | WICHITA | 14-8828 | 14-8830 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6833 | -97.3500 | 1270 | 10/1897-11/1953 |
|  | KS | WICHITA MID-CONTINENT | 14-8830 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6553 | -97.4431 | 1321 | 1/1873-8/2010 |
|  | KS | WICHITA MID-CONTINENT | 14-8830 |  | 14-8830 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.6553 | -97.4431 | 1321 | 12/1953-12/2010 |
|  | KS | WILLARD | 14-8886 | 14-7007 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0833 | -95.9333 | 922 | 5/1929-8/1957 |
|  | KS | WILLIAMSBURG | 14-8892 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4772 | -95.4706 | 1140 | 10/1970-7/2011 |
|  | KS | WILSON 8 NW | 14-8941 | 14-8946 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9500 | -98.5167 | 1552 | 2/1950-5/1963 |
|  | KS | WILSON LAKE | 14-8946 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9667 | -98.4889 | 1512 | 2/1950-10/2011 |
|  | KS | WILSON LAKE | 14-8946 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9667 | -98.4889 | 1512 | 9/1964-12/2010 |
|  | KS | WILSON LAKE | 14-8946 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.9667 | -98.4889 | 1512 | 9/1983-12/2010 |
|  | KS | WINFIELD 4 E | 14-8964 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2453 | -96.8969 | 1280 | 3/1894-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{2}$ | KS | WINKLER | 14-8970 | 14-6679 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4667 | -96.8333 | 1070 | 6/1959-3/1989 |

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| $2$ | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | KS | WINONA | 14-8988 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0636 | -101.2472 | 3323 | 3/1893-7/2011 |
|  | KS | WOODLAWN 2 W | 14-9026 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7831 | -95.9017 | 1220 | 10/1966-11/2009 |
| \% | KS | WORDEN | 14-9040 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8000 | -95.3667 | 1100 | 4/1922-7/1992 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KS | YATES CTR | 14-9080 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8728 | -95.7247 | 1080 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
|  | KS | ZOOK 9 E | 14-9121 | 14-4932 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0500 | -98.9333 | 1952 | 2/1941-8/1971 |
| - | MI | ADA | 20-0015 | 20-3333 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9500 | -85.5000 | 638 | 1/1927-12/1939 |
| ¢ | MI | ADRIAN 2 NNE | 20-0032 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9164 | -84.0158 | 760 | 7/1887-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | MI | ALBERTA FORD FOR CTR | 20-0089 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.6447 | -88.4811 | 1310 | 10/1956-10/2011 |
| 㐌 | MI | ALBION | 20-0094 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2486 | -84.7736 | 940 | 2/1888-8/2011 |
| 0 | MI | ALCONA DAM | 20-0098 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5667 | -83.8000 | 730 | 8/1926-7/2004 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{N}$ | MI | ALLEGAN 5NE | 20-0128 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5800 | -85.7892 | 750 | 10/1888-5/2007 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | ALLEGAN 5NE | 20-0128 |  | 20-0128 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5800 | -85.7892 | 750 | 7/1948-10/2007 |
|  | MI | ALMA | 20-0146 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3864 | -84.6492 | 735 | 6/1887-10/2011 |
|  | MI | ALMONT | 20-0159 | 20-6982 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9167 | -83.0333 | 824 | 5/1978-8/1990 |
|  | MI | ALPENA CO RGNL AP | 20-0164 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0717 | -83.5644 | 684 | 10/1916-10/2010 |
|  | MI | ALPENA CO RGNL AP | 20-0164 |  | 20-0164 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.0717 | -83.5644 | 684 | 1/1961-12/2010 |
|  | MI | ALPENA WWTP | 20-0169 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0606 | -83.4281 | 590 | 10/1872-8/2010 |
|  | MI | ANN ARBOR U OF MICH | 20-0230 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2947 | -83.7108 | 900 | 1/1880-10/2011 |
|  | MI | ANN ARBOR U OF MICH | 20-0230 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2947 | -83.7108 | 900 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MI | ANN ARBOR U OF MICH | 20-0230 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.2947 | -83.7108 | 900 | 10/1974-12/2010 |
|  | MI | ARMADA | 76-0017 |  |  | 1-hour | SEMCOG | 42.8369 | -82.8844 | 735 | 1/1988-6/2005 |
|  | MI | ATLANTA 1SW | 20-0342 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9933 | -84.1625 | 895 | 1/1927-10/2011 |
|  | MI | ATLANTA 5 WNW | 20-0343 | 20-0342 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0283 | -84.2331 | 1180 | 1/1927-11/2004 |
|  | MI | BAD AXE | 20-0417 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8081 | -82.9939 | 715 | 11/1887-10/2011 |
|  | MI | BALDWIN | 20-0446 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9006 | -85.8506 | 835 | 8/1896-10/2011 |
|  | MI | BARAGA | 20-0485 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7833 | -88.4833 | 640 | 1/1896-3/1987 |
|  | MI | BARAGA 1 N | 20-0489 | 20-0485 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7833 | -88.4833 | 801 | 1/1896-11/1980 |
|  | MI | BARAGA 1 N | 20-0489 |  | 20-0485 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.7833 | -88.4833 | 801 | 7/1948-6/1987 |
|  | MI | BATTLE CREEK 5NW | 20-0552 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3667 | -85.2667 | 930 | 1/1895-8/2010 |
|  | MI | BAY CITY | 20-0568 | 20-2631 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6167 | -83.8667 | 591 | 6/1887-10/1978 |
|  | MI | BEAVERTON | 20-0631 |  | 20-0632 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.8833 | -84.4833 | 722 | 7/1948-7/1975 |
| $\stackrel{p}{\text { P }}$ | MI | BEAVERTON 1ESE | 20-0632 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8797 | -84.4742 | 683 | 7/1948-11/1999 |


| z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | MI | BEECHWOOD 7 WNW | 20-0647 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1833 | -88.8833 | 1660 | 7/1949-10/1990 |
|  | MI | BELLAIRE | 20-0662 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.9758 | -85.1981 | 625 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\omega}$ | MI | BELLAIRE | 20-0662 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.9758 | -85.1981 | 625 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | MI | BENTON HARBOR AP | 20-0710 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1292 | -86.4222 | 628 | 6/1887-8/2010 |
|  | MI | BERGLAND DAM | 20-0718 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5869 | -89.5475 | 1300 | 11/1888-10/2011 |
|  | MI | BERRIEN SPRINGS 5 W | 20-0735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9647 | -86.4369 | 750 | 4/1892-8/1997 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MI | BERRIEN SPRINGS 5 W | 20-0735 |  | 20-0735 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.9647 | -86.4369 | 750 | 7/1948-8/1997 |
| $\infty$ | MI | BIG BAY 8 NW | 20-0766 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.8864 | -87.8639 | 612 | 9/1949-12/2010 |
| 1 | MI | BIG BAY 8 NW | 20-0766 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.8864 | -87.8639 | 612 | 5/1972-12/2010 |
| O | MI | BIG RAPIDS WTR WKS | 20-0779 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7072 | -85.4822 | 930 | 4/1896-10/2011 |
| N | MI | BIRMINGHAM RETENTION TRE | 65-0836 |  |  | 15-min | MI_OAKLAND | 42.5419 | -83.2277 | -999 | 12/1997-12/2012 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | BLOOMINGDALE | 20-0864 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3842 | -85.9625 | 725 | 4/1904-10/2011 |
|  | MI | BOYNE FALLS | 20-0925 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1672 | -84.9139 | 728 | 5/1961-8/2011 |
|  | MI | BRUCE CROSSING | 20-1088 |  | 20-1088 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.5436 | -89.1839 | 1135 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MI | BRUCE CROSSING | 20-1088 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5436 | -89.1839 | 1135 | 10/1890-4/2010 |
|  | MI | CADILLAC | 20-1176 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2656 | -85.3967 | 1295 | 1/1909-8/2010 |
|  | MI | CAMP OAKLAND | 65-0827 |  |  | 15-min | MI_OAKLAND | 42.8106 | -83.2342 | -999 | 12/1995-12/2012 |
|  | MI | CARO WWTP | 20-1299 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4839 | -83.3919 | 690 | 1/1928-10/2011 |
|  | MI | CASNOVIA 2 NW | 20-1352 | 20-4320 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.2500 | -85.8167 | 850 | 7/1948-2/1986 |
|  | MI | CASNOVIA 2 NW | 20-1352 | 20-4320 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.2500 | -85.8167 | 850 | 9/1971-2/1986 |
|  | MI | CASS CITY 1 SSW | 20-1361 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5861 | -83.1806 | 698 | 5/1959-8/2011 |
|  | MI | CHAMPION VAN RIPER PK | 20-1439 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5192 | -87.9858 | 1599 | 12/1949-4/2010 |
|  | MI | CHARLEVOIX | 20-1468 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3172 | -85.2672 | 593 | 12/1891-10/2011 |
|  | MI | CHARLOTTE | 20-1476 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5503 | -84.8258 | 902 | 2/1902-10/2011 |
|  | MI | CHATHAM EXP FA | 20-1484 | 20-1486 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3500 | -86.9333 | 880 | 8/1900-6/1988 |
|  | MI | CHATHAM EXP FA | 20-1484 | 20-1486 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.3500 | -86.9333 | 880 | 11/1973-3/1989 |
|  | MI | CHATHAM EXP FARM 2 | 20-1486 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3414 | -86.9242 | 870 | 3/1905-10/2011 |
|  | MI | CHATHAM EXP FARM 2 | 20-1486 |  | 20-1486 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.3414 | -86.9242 | 870 | 11/1973-12/2010 |
|  | MI | CHEBOYGAN | 20-1492 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6528 | -84.4725 | 588 | 7/1890-10/2011 |
|  | MI | CHEBOYGAN | 20-1492 |  | 20-1492 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.6528 | -84.4725 | 588 | 7/1948-9/2000 |
|  | MI | CHEBOYGAN PWR PLT | 20-1497 | 20-1492 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.6500 | -84.4833 | 610 | 7/1948-9/1976 |
| P | MI | CHELSEA | 20-1502 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3264 | -84.0133 | 900 | 5/1978-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post－merge station ID | Co－located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation （ft） | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{D}$ | MI | COLDWATER ST SCHOOL | 20－1675 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.9622 | －84．9925 | 984 | 3／1897－8／2011 |
| P | MI | COLDWTR WASTEWTR PLT | 20－1680 |  | 20－1675 | 1－hour | NCDC | 41.9397 | －85．0183 | 950 | 7／1940－12／2010 |
| \％ | MI | COLOMA 3 NNW | 20－1704 |  | 20－1704 | 1－hour | NCDC | 42.2333 | －86．3167 | 700 | 7／1948－9／1999 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MI | COPPER HBR FT WILKINS | 20－1780 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.4675 | －87．8669 | 625 | 7／1948－10／2011 |
| $<$ | MI | COPPER HBR FT WILKINS | 20－1780 |  | 20－1780 | 1－hour | NCDC | 47.4675 | －87．8669 | 625 | 7／1948－12／2010 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | MI | CROSS VILLAGE 1E | 20－1896 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.6414 | －85．0142 | 721 | 9／1953－8／2011 |
| 尚 | MI | CRYSTAL FALLS 6 NE | 20－1922 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.1667 | －88．2333 | 1360 | 2／1893－12／1989 |
| ＜ | MI | CRYSTAL FALLS 6 NE | 20－1922 |  | 20－1922 | 1－hour | NCDC | 46.1667 | －88．2333 | 1360 | 7／1948－7／1990 |
| 芯 | MI | DE TOUR | 20－2089 | 20－2094 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 45.9833 | －83．9167 | 591 | 7／1948－8／1952 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | MI | DEARBORN | 20－2015 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.3167 | －83．2314 | 605 | 8／1952－10／2011 |
| N | MI | DEER PARK SF | 20－2028 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.6167 | －85．6167 | 669 | 6／1900－4／1954 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | DETOUR VILLAGE | 20－2094 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.9983 | －83．9014 | 595 | 8／1900－10／2011 |
|  | MI | DETOUR VILLAGE | 20－2094 |  | 20－2094 | 1－hour | NCDC | 45.9983 | －83．9014 | 595 | 7／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MI | DETROIT | 62－2102 | 20－2102 |  | 1－day | FORTS | 42.3306 | －83．0472 | 600 | 1／1840－12／1892 |
|  | MI | DETROIT | 76－0078 |  | 20－2102 | 1－hour | SEMCOG | 42.4444 | －83．0117 | 627 | 7／1948－6／2005 |
|  | MI | DETROIT CITY AP | 20－2102 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.4072 | －83．0083 | 625 | 1／1840－12／2005 |
|  | MI | DETROIT CITY AP | 20－2102 | 76－0078 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 42.4072 | －83．0083 | 625 | 7／1948－11／2000 |
|  | MI | DETROIT METRO AP | 20－2103 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.2314 | －83．3308 | 631 | 3／1897－10／2010 |
|  | MI | DETROIT METRO AP | 20－2103 |  | 20－2103 | 1－hour | NCDC | 42.2314 | －83．3308 | 631 | 10／1959－12／2010 |
|  | MI | DETROIT WBAS WILLOW | 20－2104 | 20－9218 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.2333 | －83．5333 | 777 | 3／1950－12／1968 |
|  | MI | DETROIT WBAS WILLOW | 20－2104 | 76－0004 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 42.2333 | －83．5333 | 777 | 3／1950－9／1968 |
|  | MI | DOWAGIAC 1 W | 20－2250 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.9844 | －86．1317 | 740 | 6／1939－7／2011 |
|  | MI | DOWAGIAC 2 E | 20－2248 | 20－2250 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.9833 | －86．0833 | 760 | 6／1939－5／1953 |
|  | MI | DUNBAR FOREST EXP STN | 20－2298 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.3167 | －84．2333 | 600 | 1／1942－8／1990 |
|  | MI | EAGLE HARBOR | 20－2332 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.4595 | －88．1600 | 613 | 5／1899－6／1972 |
|  | MI | EAST JORDAN | 20－2381 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.1519 | －85．1322 | 585 | 6／1926－8／2011 |
|  | MI | EAST LANSING 1 | 20－2392 | 20－2393 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.7333 | －84．4667 | 853 | 4／1863－4／1910 |
|  | MI | EAST LANSING 4 S | 20－2395 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.6742 | －84．4850 | 880 | 4／1863－3／2010 |
|  | MI | EAST LANSING 4 S | 20－2395 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 42.6742 | －84．4850 | 880 | 4／1957－12／2010 |
|  | MI | EAST LANSING 4 S | 20－2395 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 42.6742 | －84．4850 | 880 | 1／1984－12／2010 |
|  | MI | EAST LANSING EXP FARM | 20－2393 | 20－2395 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.7000 | －84．4667 | 889 | 5／1910－10／1960 |
| $p$ | MI | EAST LANSING MSUHORT | 79－0001 | 20－2395 |  | 15－min | MAWN | 42.6734 | －84．4870 | 866 | 1／1996－9／2009 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| , | MI | EAST TAWAS | 20-2423 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2839 | -83.5036 | 586 | 4/1890-10/2011 |
| B | MI | EASTPOINTE | 20-2427 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4589 | -82.9439 | 600 | 1/1988-10/2011 |
| \% | MI | EATON RAPIDS | 20-2437 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5175 | -84.6528 | 870 | 2/1905-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\wedge}$ | MI | EAU CLAIRE 4 NE | 20-2445 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0136 | -86.2419 | 870 | 5/1924-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | ELBERTA | 20-2497 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6167 | -86.2167 | 598 | 8/1898-8/2010 |
| ㄷ | MI | ESCANABA | 62-2626 | 20-2626 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 45.7458 | -87.0542 | 597 | 11/1871-2/1888 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | MI | ESCANABA | 20-2626 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7181 | -87.0953 | 595 | 11/1871-6/2009 |
| $\infty$ | MI | ESCANABA | 20-2626 |  | 20-2626 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.7181 | -87.0953 | 595 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 号 | MI | ESSEXVILLE | 20-2631 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6156 | -83.8450 | 588 | 6/1887-3/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\Omega}{0}$ | MI | EVART | 20-2671 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9167 | -85.2667 | 1025 | 9/1891-2/1994 |
| N | MI | EWEN 5 E | 20-2674 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5333 | -89.1833 | 1142 | 10/1890-7/1955 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | EWEN 5 E | 20-2674 | 20-1088 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.5333 | -89.1833 | 1142 | 7/1948-4/1978 |
|  | MI | FARMINGTON | 76-0059 |  | 76-0059 | 1-hour | SEMCOG | 42.4556 | -83.3756 | 719 | 1/1988-12/2012 |
|  | MI | FAYETTE 4 SW | 20-2737 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6667 | -86.7167 | 745 | 12/1920-10/1996 |
|  | MI | FIFE LAKE 3WSW | 20-2788 |  | 20-2784 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.5650 | -85.4133 | 1112 | 7/1948-8/2006 |
|  | MI | FIFE LAKE 4 SW | 20-2784 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5500 | -85.4167 | 1079 | 2/1919-12/1983 |
|  | MI | FIFE LAKE 4 SW | 20-2784 | 20-2788 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.5500 | -85.4167 | 1079 | 7/1948-1/1985 |
|  | MI | FLINT 7 W | 20-2851 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0378 | -83.7694 | 679 | 5/1948-10/2011 |
|  | MI | FLINT BISHOP INTL AP | 20-2846 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9667 | -83.7494 | 770 | 1/1893-5/2012 |
|  | MI | FLINT BISHOP INTL AP | 20-2846 |  | 20-2846 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.9667 | -83.7494 | 770 | 7/1948-5/2012 |
|  | MI | FORT BRADY | 62-0210 | 20-7366 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 46.5008 | -84.3431 | 593 | 7/1836-2/1892 |
|  | MI | FORT MACKINAC | 62-4997 | 20-4997 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 45.8519 | -84.6183 | 728 | 7/1836-3/1892 |
|  | MI | FRANKFORT 2NE | 20-2984 | 20-2497 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6481 | -86.2100 | 948 | 8/1898-8/2010 |
|  | MI | GAYLORD | 20-3096 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0303 | -84.6781 | 1353 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MI | GLADWIN | 20-3170 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9758 | -84.4908 | 775 | 12/1892-8/2010 |
|  | MI | GLADWIN | 20-3170 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.9758 | -84.4908 | 775 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MI | GLADWIN | 20-3170 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.9758 | -84.4908 | 775 | 7/1975-12/2010 |
|  | MI | GLENNIE ALCONA DAM | 20-3199 |  | 20-0098 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.5617 | -83.8031 | 805 | 7/1948-7/2004 |
|  | MI | GRAND HAVEN FIRE DEPT | 20-3290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0622 | -86.2244 | 620 | 7/1903-8/2001 |
|  | MI | GRAND HAVEN WWTP | 20-3295 |  | 20-3290 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0608 | -86.2047 | 605 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MI | GRAND HAVEN WWTP | 20-3295 |  | 20-3290 | 15-min | NCDC | 43.0608 | -86.2047 | 605 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $p$ | MI | GRAND LEDGE 1 NW | 20-3306 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7631 | -84.7622 | 800 | 7/1948-10/2011 |



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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | MI | LAPEER 2 SE | 20-4660 | 20-4655 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0333 | -83.2833 | 830 | 1/1897-12/1949 |
|  | MI | LAPEER WWTP | 20-4655 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0608 | -83.3075 | 820 | 1/1897-10/2011 |
| \% | MI | LONEDALE AND SQUIRREL RO | 65-0802 |  |  | 15-min | MI_OAKLAND | 42.6680 | -83.2168 | -999 | 12/1992-12/2012 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | MI | LOWELL | 20-4944 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9292 | -85.3403 | 640 | 5/1915-10/2011 |
| $<$ | MI | LUDINGTON 4 SE | 20-4954 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9067 | -86.3942 | 690 | 10/1896-8/2011 |
| \% | MI | LUDINGTON AP | 20-4959 |  | 20-4954 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.9636 | -86.4164 | 640 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MI | LUDINGTON AP | 20-4959 |  | 20-4954 | 15-min | NCDC | 43.9636 | -86.4164 | 640 | 10/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{<}$ | MI | LUPTON 1S | 20-4967 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4200 | -84.0233 | 908 | 5/1951-10/2011 |
| D | MI | MACKINAC ISLAND | 20-4997 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8500 | -84.6167 | 830 | 7/1836-12/1938 |
| 0 | MI | MACKINAW CITY 2 | 20-5000 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7833 | -84.7333 | 591 | 6/1896-12/1972 |
| - | MI | MADISON HEIGHTS | 76-0057 |  | 76-0057 | 1-hour | SEMCOG | 42.5047 | -83.1186 | 640 | 1/1988-12/2012 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | MANCELONA | 20-5043 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9000 | -85.0833 | 1112 | 6/1896-9/1953 |
|  | MI | MANISTEE 3SE | 20-5065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2114 | -86.2939 | 670 | 7/1888-8/2011 |
|  | MI | MANISTIQUE WWTP | 20-5073 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9511 | -86.2514 | 600 | 1/1896-10/2011 |
|  | MI | MAPLE CITY 1E | 20-5097 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8550 | -85.8353 | 799 | 1/1959-10/2011 |
|  | MI | MARQUETTE | 62-5178 | 20-5178 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 46.5436 | -87.3953 | 686 | 9/1857-12/1892 |
|  | MI | MARQUETTE | 20-5178 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5456 | -87.3794 | 665 | 9/1857-8/2010 |
|  | MI | MARQUETTE | 20-5178 |  | 20-5178 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.5456 | -87.3794 | 665 | 7/1948-12/1978 |
|  | MI | MARQUETTE WSO AP | 20-5184 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5314 | -87.5492 | 1415 | 10/1959-8/2010 |
|  | MI | MARQUETTE WSO AP | 20-5184 |  | 20-5184 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.5314 | -87.5492 | 1415 | 2/1979-12/2010 |
|  | MI | MENOMINEE | 20-5381 | 47-5091 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1167 | -87.6000 | 581 | 5/1899-7/1926 |
|  | MI | MIDLAND | 20-5434 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6089 | -84.2011 | 640 | 6/1896-10/2011 |
|  | MI | MIDLAND 2 | 20-5436 | 20-5434 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5950 | -84.2361 | 645 | 6/1896-9/1970 |
|  | MI | MILAN 4 ESE | 20-5450 | 20-5451 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0664 | -83.6186 | 670 | 8/1984-11/2006 |
|  | MI | MILAN WWTP | 20-5451 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0811 | -83.6769 | 680 | 12/1929-8/2010 |
|  | MI | MILFORD | 76-0045 |  | 20-5452 | 1-hour | SEMCOG | 42.5831 | -83.6308 | 938 | 7/1948-6/2005 |
|  | MI | MILFORD GM PROVING GRD | 20-5452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5794 | -83.6844 | 990 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MI | MILFORD GM PROVING GRD | 20-5452 | 76-0045 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5794 | -83.6844 | 990 | 7/1948-12/1964 |
|  | MI | MILLINGTON 3 SE | 20-5488 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2836 | -83.4792 | 820 | 9/1891-7/2011 |
|  | MI | MIO HYDRO PLT | 20-5531 | 20-5533 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6614 | -84.1317 | 960 | 9/1887-12/2006 |
|  | MI | MIO WWTP | 20-5533 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6467 | -84.1158 | 1037 | 9/1887-10/2011 |
| P | MI | MONROE | 20-5558 | 20-5563 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9139 | -83.3942 | 590 | 3/1917-2/2004 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post－merge station ID | Co－located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation （ft） | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | MI | MONROE WWTP | 20－5563 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.9025 | －83．3697 | 575 | 3／1917－10／2011 |
| P | MI | MONTAGUE 2 N | 20－5569 | 20－5567 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 43.4500 | －86．3500 | 669 | 7／1948－6／1978 |
| 会 | MI | MONTAGUE 4 NW | 20－5567 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 43.4614 | －86．4175 | 650 | 5／1893－8／2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MI | MONTAGUE 4 NW | 20－5567 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 43.4614 | －86．4175 | 650 | 7／1948－12／2010 |
| $<$ | MI | MONTAGUE 4 NW | 20－5567 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 43.4614 | －86．4175 | 650 | 6／1978－12／2010 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | MI | MORENCI | 20－5601 | 20－5603 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.7500 | －84．2167 | 811 | 3／1907－8／1940 |
| 尚 | MI | MORENCI | 20－5603 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.7217 | －84．2147 | 770 | 3／1907－10／2011 |
| ＜ | MI | MT CLEMENS ANG BASE | 20－5650 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.6083 | －82．8183 | 580 | 8／1896－8／2010 |
| 芯 | MI | MT PLEASANT UNIV | 20－5662 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 43.5858 | －84．7697 | 796 | 8／1895－7／2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | MI | MUNISING | 20－5690 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.4122 | －86．6625 | 680 | 5／1911－10／2011 |
| N | MI | MUSKEGON CO AP | 20－5712 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 43.1711 | －86．2367 | 625 | 6／1896－10／2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | MUSKEGON CO AP | 20－5712 |  | 20－5712 | 1－hour | NCDC | 43.1711 | －86．2367 | 625 | 7／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MI | NEWAYGO HARDY DAM | 20－5803 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 43.4833 | －85．6333 | 761 | 11／1907－10／1974 |
|  | MI | NEWBERRY 3S | 20－5816 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.3133 | －85．5106 | 850 | 10／1896－10／2006 |
|  | MI | NEWBERRY 3S | 20－5816 |  | 20－5816 | 1－hour | NCDC | 46.3133 | －85．5106 | 850 | 6／1951－9／2007 |
|  | MI | NILES | 20－5892 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.8406 | －86．2658 | 650 | 3／1943－10／2011 |
|  | MI | NORTHPORT | 20－6003 | 20－8034 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.1333 | －85．6167 | 643 | 3／1894－10／1933 |
|  | MI | NORTHPORT 2W | 20－6007 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.1322 | －85．6472 | 746 | 3／1894－8／2010 |
|  | MI | NORTHPORT 5 S | 20－6005 | 20－6007 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.0500 | －85．6167 | 725 | 12／1972－5／1984 |
|  | MI | NOTTAWA 3 SE | 20－6020 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 41.8833 | －85．4167 | 860 | 12／1896－12／1993 |
|  | MI | OLD MISSION | 20－6156 | 20－6158 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.9500 | －85．4833 | 848 | 2／1894－11／1930 |
|  | MI | OLD MISSION 3SSW | 20－6158 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.9214 | －85．5161 | 656 | 2／1894－10／2011 |
|  | MI | ONAWAY 12 S | 20－6189 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.1833 | －84．2000 | 889 | 12／1900－6／1955 |
|  | MI | ONAWAY 4N | 20－6184 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.4108 | －84．2233 | 745 | 12／1900－10／2011 |
|  | MI | ONTONAGON | 20－6210 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.8667 | －89．3167 | 702 | 4／1900－5／1977 |
|  | MI | ONTONAGON | 20－6215 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.8561 | －89．3119 | 673 | 4／1900－4／2010 |
|  | MI | ONTONAGON | 20－6215 |  | 20－6215 | 1－hour | NCDC | 46.8561 | －89．3119 | 673 | 9／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MI | ONTONAGON 6 SE | 20－6220 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.8342 | －89．2072 | 790 | 10／1977－10／2011 |
|  | MI | OWOSSO WWTP | 20－6300 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 43.0161 | －84．1800 | 730 | 1／1896－10／2011 |
|  | MI | OWOSSO WWTP | 20－6300 |  | 20－6300 | 1－hour | NCDC | 43.0161 | －84．1800 | 730 | 8／1955－12／2010 |
|  | MI | OXFORD 1S | 20－6303 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 42.8094 | －83．2569 | 1040 | 11／1978－12／2012 |
| $p$ | MI | PELLSTON RGNL AP | 20－6438 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.5644 | －84．7928 | 705 | 1／1948－10／2010 |



| Post-merge | Co-located <br> station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record <br> ID |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Station ID | Station name | $20-7742$ |  |  | 1 -day | NCDC | 45.7019 | -87.5256 | 860 |
| $\mathbf{6 / 1 8 9 0 - 5 / 2 0 0 6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $p$ | MI | WAKEFIELD | 20-8559 |  | 20-8559 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.4792 | -89.9322 | 1600 | 7/1948-3/2008 |
|  | MI | WASEPI | 20-8631 | 20-6020 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9333 | -85.4667 | 842 | 12/1896-12/1922 |
| \% | MI | WASHINGTON | 20-7521 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7333 | -83.0333 | 745 | 5/1889-7/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | MI | WASHINGTON | 20-8650 | 20-7521 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7333 | -83.0333 | 745 | 12/1973-11/1987 |
|  | MI | WATERSMEET | 20-8680 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2778 | -89.1742 | 1590 | 3/1909-10/2011 |
|  | MI | WATTON | 20-8706 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5100 | -88.6664 | 1427 | 1/1900-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MI | WAYNE | 20-8725 | 20-2103 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2667 | -83.3500 | 630 | 3/1897-6/1956 |
| $\infty$ | MI | WAYNE - CANTON | 76-0065 |  | 76-0065 | 1-hour | SEMCOG | 42.2706 | -83.4753 | 679 | 3/1950-12/2001 |
| 18 | MI | WEBBERVILLE | 20-8751 | 20-9006 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6833 | -84.2500 | 884 | 12/1901-12/1910 |
| O. | MI | WELLSTON TIPPY DAM | 20-8772 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2586 | -85.9394 | 650 | 4/1917-8/2011 |
| N | MI | WEST BRANCH 3SE | 20-8800 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2542 | -84.2011 | 885 | 3/1900-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MI | WHITEFISH POINT | 20-8920 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7531 | -84.9789 | 605 | 3/1900-8/2011 |
|  | MI | WILLIAMSTON 3NE | 20-9006 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7103 | -84.2503 | 895 | 9/1892-12/2010 |
|  | MI | WILLIS 5 SSW | 20-9014 | 20-5450 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0833 | -83.5833 | 660 | 12/1929-10/1983 |
|  | MI | WOLVERINE SF | 20-9105 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.2833 | -84.6167 | 771 | 6/1928-6/1949 |
|  | MI | YALE 1 NNW | 20-9188 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1447 | -82.8011 | 820 | 9/1926-10/2011 |
|  | MI | YPSILANTI | 76-0004 | 20-9218 |  | 1-hour | SEMCOG | 42.2314 | -83.6086 | 692 | 1/1988-3/2000 |
|  | MI | YPSILANTI | 76-0005 | 20-9218 |  | 1-hour | SEMCOG | 42.2472 | -83.6250 | 751 | 3/1988-6/2005 |
|  | MI | YPSILANTI E MICH U | 20-9218 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2475 | -83.6253 | 780 | 9/1891-4/2008 |
|  | MI | YPSILANTI E MICH U | 20-9218 |  | 20-9218 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2475 | -83.6253 | 780 | 1/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | ADA | 21-0018 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2992 | -96.5161 | 907 | 11/1892-8/2011 |
|  | MN | AGASSIZ REFUGE | 21-0050 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.3006 | -95.9817 | 1142 | 4/1957-5/2011 |
|  | MN | AITKIN 2E | 21-0059 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5339 | -93.7031 | 1215 | 6/1940-8/2011 |
|  | MN | ALBERT LEA 3 SE | 21-0075 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6064 | -93.3019 | 1230 | 3/1885-10/2011 |
|  | MN | ALEXANDRIA | 21-0110 | 21-0112 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8667 | -95.4000 | 1391 | 9/1886-1/1948 |
|  | MN | ALEXANDRIA CHANDLER FL | 21-0112 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8686 | -95.3942 | 1416 | 9/1886-10/2010 |
|  | MN | ALEXANDRIA CHANDLER FL | 21-0112 |  | 21-0112 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.8686 | -95.3942 | 1416 | 8/1948-4/2011 |
|  | MN | ALEXANDRIA WTR TWR PLT | 21-0116 | 21-0112 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.8967 | -95.3658 | 1400 | 9/1971-2/2009 |
|  | MN | AMBOY | 21-0157 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8836 | -94.1667 | 1030 | 10/1894-12/2010 |
|  | MN | AMBOY | 21-0157 |  | 21-0157 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.8836 | -94.1667 | 1030 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | ANGUS 1 N | 21-0195 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1000 | -96.7000 | 869 | 4/1902-12/1975 |
| P | MN | ARGYLE | 21-0252 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.3311 | -96.8253 | 847 | 10/1887-9/2011 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | MN | ARTICHOKE LAKE | 21-0287 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3783 | -96.1542 | 1093 | 4/1917-10/2011 |
| D | MN | AUSTIN WWT FAC | 21-0355 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6542 | -92.9739 | 1199 | 4/1937-10/2011 |
| 会 | MN | BABBITT | 21-0387 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.7103 | -91.9442 | 1492 | 2/1920-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MN | BABBITT 2 SE | 21-0390 | 21-0387 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.6833 | -91.9167 | 1615 | 2/1920-7/1986 |
| $\delta$ | MN | BAGLEY | 21-0432 | 80-0105 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5167 | -95.3833 | 1446 | 1/1906-10/1941 |
| 읕 | MN | BAUDETTE | 21-0515 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.7094 | -94.5869 | 1062 | 12/1908-12/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | MN | BEARDSLEY | 21-0541 | 80-0331 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5500 | -96.7167 | 1089 | 5/1893-5/1973 |
| $\cdots$ | MN | BEAULIEU | 21-0546 | 80-0180 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.3333 | -95.7667 | 1200 | 10/1900-5/1912 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | MN | BEAVER | 21-0559 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1500 | -92.0167 | 722 | 11/1936-9/1989 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MN | BEMIDJI | 21-0643 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5369 | -94.8297 | 1360 | 1/1896-10/2011 |
| N | MN | BENSON | 21-0667 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3167 | -95.6167 | 1040 | 9/1952-7/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | BIG FALLS | 21-0746 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1969 | -93.7994 | 1220 | 7/1930-10/2011 |
|  | MN | BIG FALLS | 21-0746 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.1969 | -93.7994 | 1220 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | BIG FALLS | 21-0746 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 48.1969 | -93.7994 | 1220 | 6/1980-12/2010 |
|  | MN | BIGFORK 5 ESE | 21-0754 |  | 21-0754 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.7000 | -93.5500 | 1411 | 8/1948-6/1981 |
|  | MN | BIRD ISLAND | 21-0783 | 21-6152 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7667 | -94.9000 | 1089 | 2/1885-5/1976 |
|  | MN | BLANCHARD PWR STN | 21-0826 | 21-7157 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8667 | -94.3500 | 1079 | 9/1948-12/1985 |
|  | MN | BLUE EARTH | 21-0852 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6453 | -94.0936 | 1065 | 9/1948-8/2009 |
|  | MN | BRAINERD | 21-0934 | 80-0051 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3667 | -94.1833 | 1220 | 8/1887-4/1955 |
|  | MN | BRAINERD | 21-0939 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3433 | -94.2100 | 1180 | 1/1908-10/2011 |
|  | MN | BRECKENRIDGE MN | 21-0973 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2681 | -96.5914 | 960 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MN | BRICELYN | 21-0981 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5439 | -93.8422 | 1170 | 5/1940-7/2011 |
|  | MN | BRIMSON 2S | 21-0989 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2472 | -91.8625 | 1486 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | MN | BROWNS VALLEY | 21-1063 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5939 | -96.8278 | 990 | 12/1973-10/2011 |
|  | MN | BROWNTON WWTP | 21-1065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7336 | -94.3417 | 1040 | 5/1957-10/2011 |
|  | MN | BUFFALO 2NE | 21-1107 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1969 | -93.8400 | 992 | 5/1940-10/2011 |
|  | MN | BUFFALO 2NE | 21-1107 |  | 21-1107 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.1969 | -93.8400 | 992 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | BYRG_10_116N_26W_31_STILE | 80-0002 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.8113 | -94.0000 | 988 | 12/1954-10/2007 |
|  | MN | BYRG_19__28N_23W_26_YAEGE | 80-0004 | 80-0115 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.8836 | -93.1366 | 902 | 7/1974-10/1992 |
|  | MN | BYRG_25_113N_16W_30_ANDER | 80-0006 | 80-0114 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.5647 | -92.7824 | 984 | 6/1970-10/1989 |
|  | MN | BYRG_27__27N_24W_20_THOMP | 80-0012 | 80-0013 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.8121 | -93.3195 | 830 | 5/1981-10/2008 |
| P | MN | BYRG_27__27N_24W_21_SMITH | 80-0013 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.8120 | -93.2990 | 797 | 7/1958-10/2008 |




| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | MN | DNR__18__45N_30W__9_BRAIN | 80-0051 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 46.3955 | -94.1371 | 1220 | 8/1887-11/2008 |
|  | MN | DNR_31__58N_25W_12_MARCE | 80-0054 | 54-0069 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 47.5219 | -93.4597 | 1348 | 1/1975-5/2004 |
| \% | MN | DNR__36__68N_25W__9_LTL_F | 80-0058 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 48.3959 | -93.5603 | 1115 | 3/1910-11/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | MN | DNR__38__57N__7W_20_FINLA | 80-0061 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 47.4074 | -91.2464 | 1299 | 4/1974-11/2008 |
| $<$ | MN | DNR_45_156N_39W_26_GRYGL | 80-0063 | 21-3397 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 48.3038 | -95.6263 | 1171 | 4/1974-12/2008 |
| \% | MN | DNR_62__30N_23W_35_KUEHN | 80-0064 | 80-0238 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 45.0430 | -93.1367 | 951 | 6/1968-10/1988 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MN | DNR__68_160N_40W_36_WANNA | 80-0065 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 48.6346 | -95.7458 | 1109 | 11/1963-11/2008 |
| $\infty$ | MN | DNR_69__54N_17W_16_COTTO | 80-0068 | 80-0262 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 47.1616 | -92.5048 | 1322 | 4/1974-11/2008 |
| $\xrightarrow{0}$ | MN | DNR__69__57N_20W_18_HIBBI | 80-0069 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 47.4218 | -92.9312 | 1490 | 9/1948-11/2008 |
| 0 | MN | DNR_69__64N_20W__1_ORR_D | 80-0070 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 48.0580 | -92.8411 | 1289 | 1/1926-11/2008 |
| - | MN | DODGE CTR | 21-2166 |  | 21-2166 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.0419 | -92.8814 | 1250 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | DULUTH HARBOR STN | 21-2246 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7681 | -92.0903 | 610 | 8/1871-6/2012 |
|  | MN | DULUTH INTL AP | 21-2248 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8369 | -92.1833 | 1433 | 6/1941-6/2012 |
|  | MN | DULUTH INTL AP | 21-2248 |  | 21-2248 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.8369 | -92.1833 | 1433 | 8/1948-4/2011 |
|  | MN | DULUTH WB CITY | 21-2253 | 21-2246 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7838 | -92.1424 | 1161 | 5/1893-9/1959 |
|  | MN | ELBOW LAKE 5 E | 21-2476 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0108 | -95.8756 | 1330 | 5/1940-12/1988 |
|  | MN | ELGIN 2 SSW | 21-2486 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0969 | -92.2703 | 1110 | 4/1939-10/2011 |
|  | MN | ELK RIVER | 21-2500 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3050 | -93.5842 | 910 | 5/1940-10/2011 |
|  | MN | ELY | 21-2543 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.9239 | -91.8586 | 1382 | 11/1913-10/2011 |
|  | MN | EVELETH WWTP | 21-2645 | 21-8543 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4581 | -92.5303 | 1445 | 10/1986-8/2010 |
|  | MN | EVELETH WWTP | 21-2645 |  | 21-8543 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.4581 | -92.5303 | 1445 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | FAIRMONT | 21-2698 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6447 | -94.4656 | 1187 | 4/1887-10/2011 |
|  | MN | FARIBAULT | 21-2721 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3161 | -93.2753 | 940 | 10/1890-6/2011 |
|  | MN | FARMINGTON 3 NW | 21-2737 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6697 | -93.1700 | 980 | 4/1888-10/2010 |
|  | MN | FERGUS FALLS | 21-2768 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2919 | -96.1172 | 1250 | 1/1892-12/2006 |
|  | MN | FOREST LAKE 5NE | 21-2881 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3397 | -92.9125 | 960 | 10/1958-10/2011 |
|  | MN | FORT PEMBINA | 62-6957 | 62-7410 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 48.9656 | -97.2403 | 786 | 8/1871-2/1892 |
|  | MN | FORT RIPLEY | 62-2904 | 21-2904 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 46.1753 | -94.3739 | 1161 | 12/1849-7/1877 |
|  | MN | FORT SNELLING | 62-0212 | 21-5435 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 44.8924 | -93.1814 | 804 | 7/1836-2/1892 |
|  | MN | FOSSTON 1 E | 21-2916 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5636 | -95.7244 | 1310 | 7/1909-2/2009 |
|  | MN | FRAZEE | 21-2964 |  | 21-2964 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.7336 | -95.7064 | 1380 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| P | MN | FT RIPLEY | 21-2904 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1806 | -94.3656 | 1134 | 12/1849-6/1990 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post－merge station ID | Co－located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation （ft） | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | MN | GAYLORD | 21－3076 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.5564 | －94．2206 | 1018 | 10／1956－10／2011 |
| P | MN | GEORGETOWN 1 E | 21－3104 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.0792 | －96．7758 | 885 | 11／1962－2／2009 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MN | GLENCOE | 21－3169 | 80－0280 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.7500 | －94．1333 | 1006 | 11／1895－5／1921 |
| ゅ | MN | GLENWOOD 2 WNW | 21－3174 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.6583 | －95．4392 | 1198 | 8／1887－10／2011 |
| $<$ | MN | GOLDEN VALLEY | 21－3202 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 44.9908 | －93．3989 | 910 | 4／1963－12／2010 |
| E | MN | GOLDEN VALLEY | 21－3202 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 44.9908 | －93．3989 | 910 | 5／1971－12／2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MN | GOLDEN VALLEY | 21－3202 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.9908 | －93．3989 | 910 | 12／1887－4／2010 |
| $\infty$ | MN | GONVICK 2 W | 21－3206 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.7333 | －95．5167 | 1436 | 1／1919－10／1990 |
| $\square$ | MN | GRAND MARAIS | 21－3282 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.7394 | －90．3606 | 612 | 5／1900－10／2011 |
| O－ | MN | GRAND MEADOW | 21－3290 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 43.7047 | －92．5644 | 1350 | 7／1887－10／2011 |
| N | MN | GRAND PORTAGE RNG STN | 21－3296 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.9708 | －89．6906 | 730 | 2／1895－9／2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | GRAND PORTAGE RNG STN | 21－3296 |  | 21－3296 | 1－hour | NCDC | 47.9708 | －89．6906 | 730 | 7／1950－12／2010 |
|  | MN | GRAND RPDS FOREST LAB | 21－3303 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.2436 | －93．4975 | 1310 | 6／1915－10／2011 |
|  | MN | GRANITE FALLS | 21－3311 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.8136 | －95．5517 | 1000 | 2／1892－7／2011 |
|  | MN | GRANITE FALLS | 21－3311 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 44.8136 | －95．5517 | 1000 | 8／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MN | GRANITE FALLS | 21－3311 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 44.8136 | －95．5517 | 1000 | 5／1971－12／2010 |
|  | MN | GRYGLA | 21－3397 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 48.2833 | －95．6167 | 1178 | 1／1920－12／2008 |
|  | MN | GULL LAKE DAM | 21－3411 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.4119 | －94．3608 | 1215 | 2／1911－10／2011 |
|  | MN | GULL LAKE DAM | 21－3411 |  | 21－3411 | 1－hour | NCDC | 46.4119 | －94．3608 | 1215 | 8／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MN | GUNFLINT LAKE 10 NW | 21－3417 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 48.1603 | －90．8842 | 1455 | 4／1894－10／2011 |
|  | MN | GUNFLINT LAKE 10 NW | 21－3417 |  | 21－3417 | 1－hour | NCDC | 48.1603 | －90．8842 | 1455 | 8／1951－12／2010 |
|  | MN | HALLOCK | 21－3455 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 48.7714 | －96．9406 | 815 | 6／1899－8／2011 |
|  | MN | HALSTAD | 21－3463 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.3536 | －96．8336 | 850 | 5／1905－9／2010 |
|  | MN | HARMONY | 21－3520 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 43.5458 | －92．0122 | 1350 | 9／1939－9／2011 |
|  | MN | HASTINGS DAM 2 | 21－3567 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.7597 | －92．8689 | 695 | 8／1893－10／2011 |
|  | MN | HAWLEY 3 NE | 21－3587 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 46.8833 | －96．2500 | 1165 | 9／1948－11／1989 |
|  | MN | HAWLEY 3 NE | 21－3587 |  | 21－3587 | 1－hour | NCDC | 46.8833 | －96．2500 | 1165 | 9／1948－11／1989 |
|  | MN | HIBBING FAA AP | 21－3730 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.3867 | －92．8389 | 1347 | 11／1962－6／2009 |
|  | MN | HIBBING PWR SUBSTN | 21－3727 | 80－0069 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.4333 | －92．9667 | 1532 | 9／1948－9／1981 |
|  | MN | HIGH LANDING 2 NW | 21－3756 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 48.0667 | －95．8500 | 1150 | 9／1939－12／1993 |
|  | MN | HINCKLEY | 21－3793 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.9919 | －92．9928 | 1035 | 2／1893－10／2011 |
| $p$ | MN | HINCKLEY | 21－3793 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 45.9919 | －92．9928 | 1035 | 8／1948－10／2004 |


| Sost-merge | Co-located <br> station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record <br> tation ID |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | MN | LEECH LAKE | 21-4652 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2467 | -94.2228 | 1302 | 4/1887-10/2011 |
| D | MN | LEECH LAKE | 21-4652 |  | 21-4652 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.2467 | -94.2228 | 1302 | 3/1953-12/2010 |
| 会 | MN | LITCHFIELD | 21-4778 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1278 | -94.5347 | 1132 | 5/1887-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MN | LITTLE FALLS 1 N | 21-4793 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9933 | -94.3508 | 1120 | 2/1895-7/2011 |
| $\delta$ | MN | LITTLE FALLS 1 N | 21-4793 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.9933 | -94.3508 | 1120 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 읕 | MN | LITTLE FALLS 1 N | 21-4793 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.9933 | -94.3508 | 1120 | 6/1974-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | MN | LITTLE FALLS WTR WKS | 21-4798 | 21-4793 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.9833 | -94.3500 | 1122 | 8/1948-10/1972 |
| $\cdots$ | MN | LITTLEFORK RS | 21-4806 | 80-0058 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.4000 | -93.5500 | 1181 | 3/1910-10/1952 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | MN | LONG PRAIRIE | 21-4861 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9675 | -94.8778 | 1340 | 3/1892-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MN | LUVERNE | 21-4937 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6658 | -96.2022 | 1500 | 6/1893-4/2010 |
| N | MN | LUVERNE | 21-4937 |  | 21-4937 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.6658 | -96.2022 | 1500 | 10/1950-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | MADISON SEWAGE PLT | 21-4994 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0025 | -96.1661 | 1080 | 5/1940-10/2011 |
|  | MN | MAHNOMEN 1 W | 21-5012 | 80-0180 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.3167 | -95.9833 | 1203 | 7/1924-8/2010 |
|  | MN | MAHONING MINE | 21-5020 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4667 | -92.9833 | 1581 | 1/1931-4/1962 |
|  | MN | MANKATO | 21-5073 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1542 | -94.0211 | 850 | 9/1904-8/2010 |
|  | MN | MANKATO | 21-5088 | 21-5073 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1667 | -94.0167 | 781 | 9/1904-7/1954 |
|  | MN | MAPLE PLAIN | 21-5136 | 21-5665 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0000 | -93.6500 | 970 | 1/1892-11/1986 |
|  | MN | MARCELL EXPERIMENTAL FORE | 54-0069 |  |  | 1-day | NADP | 47.5311 | -93.4686 | 1414 | 1/1975-3/2009 |
|  | MN | MARSHALL | 21-5204 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4706 | -95.7908 | 1152 | 4/1935-10/2011 |
|  | MN | MEADOWLANDS 9 S | 21-5298 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9833 | -92.7333 | 1269 | 12/1915-12/1985 |
|  | MN | MEADOWLANDS 9 S | 21-5298 |  | 21-5298 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.9833 | -92.7333 | 1269 | 8/1948-6/1986 |
|  | MN | MELROSE | 21-5325 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6775 | -94.8022 | 1200 | 12/1954-10/2011 |
|  | MN | MILACA | 21-5392 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7533 | -93.6617 | 1064 | 2/1897-10/2011 |
|  | MN | MILAN 1 NW | 21-5400 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1219 | -95.9269 | 1020 | 8/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MN | MINNEAPOLIS ASCHENBECK | 21-5437 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0000 | -93.3167 | 955 | 12/1887-12/1920 |
|  | MN | MINNEAPOLIS/ST PAUL INTL | 21-5435 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8831 | -93.2289 | 872 | 7/1836-10/2010 |
|  | MN | MINNEAPOLIS/ST PAUL INTL | 21-5435 |  | 21-5435 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.8831 | -93.2289 | 872 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | MINNEOTA | 21-5482 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5631 | -95.9969 | 1211 | 7/1948-8/2011 |
|  | MN | MINNESOTA CITY | 21-5490 | 21-5488 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0833 | -91.8000 | 740 | 5/1893-8/1900 |
|  | MN | MINNESOTA CITY DAM 5 | 21-5488 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1600 | -91.8122 | 670 | 5/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MN | MONTEVIDEO 1 SW | 21-5563 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9364 | -95.7536 | 985 | 8/1889-10/2011 |
| P | MN | MONTGOMERY | 21-5571 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4597 | -93.6631 | 1100 | 9/1948-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MN | MOORHEAD | 62-5586 | 21-5586 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 46.8750 | -96.7708 | 906 | 6/1875-12/1892 |
| D | MN | MOORHEAD | 21-5586 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8875 | -96.7478 | 890 | 6/1875-10/2011 |
| 会 | MN | MOORHEAD ST TEACHERS C | 21-5589 | 21-5586 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8667 | -96.7500 | 942 | 5/1893-7/1953 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MN | MOOSE LAKE 1 SSE | 21-5598 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4378 | -92.7578 | 1110 | 12/1913-10/2011 |
|  | MN | MOOSE LAKE RS | 21-5603 | 21-5598 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4500 | -92.7667 | 1060 | 9/1948-2/1960 |
| E | MN | MORA | 21-5615 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8775 | -93.3147 | 1018 | 6/1904-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ | MN | MORRIS WC EXP STN | 21-5638 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5903 | -95.8747 | 1140 | 5/1885-10/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | MN | MOSQ_27_116N_21W_33_MPLS_ | 80-0087 | 80-0012 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.8115 | -93.3483 | 863 | 7/1958-9/1972 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | MN | MOSQ_82__29N_21W_13_OAKDA | 80-0092 | 80-0295 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.9997 | -92.8731 | 925 | 5/1959-10/1986 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | MN | MOUND | 21-5665 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9500 | -93.6500 | 935 | 1/1892-4/2003 |
| N | MN | MTN IRON | 21-5650 | 80-0270 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5333 | -92.6000 | 1510 | 11/1893-8/1910 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | NEW LONDON | 21-5842 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3050 | -94.9392 | 1250 | 4/1893-7/2009 |
|  | MN | NEW RICHLAND | 21-5870 | 80-0290 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8833 | -93.5000 | 1180 | 1/1902-11/1919 |
|  | MN | NEW ULM 2 SE | 21-5887 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3006 | -94.4897 | 890 | 9/1887-10/2010 |
|  | MN | NORTH MANKATO | 21-6007 | 21-5073 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1667 | -94.0333 | 785 | 9/1954-8/1984 |
|  | MN | NORTHFIELD 2 NNE | 21-5987 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4761 | -93.1486 | 890 | 9/1881-6/2012 |
|  | MN | NORTHFIELD 2 NNE | 21-5987 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.4761 | -93.1486 | 890 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | NORTHFIELD 2 NNE | 21-5987 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.4761 | -93.1486 | 890 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MN | OKLEE | 21-6148 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.8333 | -95.8500 | 1150 | 9/1939-6/1996 |
|  | MN | OLIVIA 3E | 21-6152 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7628 | -94.9297 | 1100 | 2/1885-7/2011 |
|  | MN | ONAMIA RS | 21-6166 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0675 | -93.6672 | 1260 | 2/1935-10/2011 |
|  | MN | ONAMIA RS | 21-6166 |  | 21-6166 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.0675 | -93.6672 | 1260 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | ORR | 21-6213 | 80-0070 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.0553 | -92.8425 | 1390 | 1/1926-7/1954 |
|  | MN | ORR | 21-6213 |  | 80-0070 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.0553 | -92.8425 | 1390 | 8/1948-9/2005 |
|  | MN | ORTONVILLE | 21-6224 | 39-0662 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3000 | -96.4500 | 981 | 1/1892-3/1983 |
|  | MN | ORWELL DAM | 21-6228 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2147 | -96.1783 | 1080 | 3/1953-8/2011 |
|  | MN | ORWELL DAM | 21-6228 |  | 21-6228 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.2147 | -96.1783 | 1080 | 3/1953-12/2010 |
|  | MN | OTTERTAIL | 21-6276 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4314 | -95.5464 | 1357 | 5/1940-10/2011 |
|  | MN | OWATONNA | 21-6287 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0981 | -93.2308 | 1150 | 3/1961-10/2011 |
|  | MN | PARK RAPIDS 2 S | 21-6360 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9006 | -95.0678 | 1434 | 1/1885-6/2001 |
|  | MN | PELICAN RAPIDS | 21-6405 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5689 | -96.0886 | 1370 | 5/1940-10/2011 |
| P | MN | PIGEON RIVER BRG | 21-6505 | 21-3296 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.0000 | -89.7000 | 951 | 8/1924-6/1950 |



| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | MN | SHERBURN 3 WSW | 21-7602 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.6303 | -94.7744 | 1320 | 8/1971-12/2010 |
| D | MN | SHOREWOOD METER M415 | 82-0019 |  |  | 15-min | MCES MN | 44.8997 | -93.5234 | 890 | 9/2000-1/2009 |
| 会 | MN | SPRING GROVE | 21-7915 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5619 | -91.6447 | 1375 | 3/1935-4/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MN | SPRING GROVE | 21-7915 | 21-7917 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.5619 | -91.6447 | 1375 | 8/1948-4/2001 |
| $\leqslant$ | MN | SPRING GROVE 4 N | 21-7917 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6125 | -91.6222 | 1145 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
| 읕 | MN | SPRING GROVE 4 N | 21-7917 |  | 21-7917 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.6125 | -91.6222 | 1145 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| \% | MN | SPRING VALLEY | 21-7941 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6933 | -92.3925 | 1275 | 3/1886-10/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | MN | SPRING VALLEY | 21-7941 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.6933 | -92.3925 | 1275 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | MN | SPRING VALLEY | 21-7941 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.6933 | -92.3925 | 1275 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | MN | SPRINGFIELD 1 NW | 21-7907 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2469 | -94.9864 | 1066 | 5/1937-10/2011 |
| N | MN | SPRINGFIELD 1 NW | 21-7907 |  | 21-7907 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.2469 | -94.9864 | 1066 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | ST CHARLES | 21-7277 | 80-0299 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9488 | -92.0665 | 1319 | 8/1889-5/1923 |
|  | MN | ST CLOUD MUNI AP | 21-7294 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5433 | -94.0514 | 1018 | 3/1893-10/2010 |
|  | MN | ST CLOUD MUNI AP | 21-7294 |  | 21-7294 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5433 | -94.0514 | 1018 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | ST JAMES FILT PLT | 21-7326 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9908 | -94.6122 | 1100 | 5/1940-9/2011 |
|  | MN | ST PAUL | 21-7377 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9461 | -93.0300 | 900 | 6/1862-5/2006 |
|  | MN | ST PAUL WB AP | 21-7386 | 21-7377 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9333 | -93.0667 | 722 | 1/1937-5/1953 |
|  | MN | ST PETER | 21-7405 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3222 | -93.9656 | 850 | 5/1893-7/2011 |
|  | MN | ST. PAUL | 62-7377 | 62-7386 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 44.9525 | -93.0000 | 770 | 6/1862-1/1874 |
|  | MN | ST. PAUL | 62-7386 | 21-7377 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 44.9481 | -93.0000 | 766 | 11/1871-12/1892 |
|  | MN | ST. VINCENT | 62-7410 | 32-6947 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 48.9675 | -97.2219 | 793 | 9/1880-12/1892 |
|  | MN | STEPHENS MINE | 21-8011 | 21-3921 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5667 | -92.2000 | 1500 | 12/1906-3/1914 |
|  | MN | STEWART | 21-8025 | 21-1065 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7344 | -94.3425 | 1040 | 5/1957-7/2003 |
|  | MN | STILLWATER 1 SE | 21-8037 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0417 | -92.7975 | 710 | 2/1905-3/2010 |
|  | MN | SWCD__5__36N_29W_19_ADELM | 80-0328 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 45.5958 | -93.9974 | 1099 | 6/1978-11/2008 |
|  | MN | SWCD__6_123N_48W__8_GRAUM | 80-0331 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 45.4804 | -96.7100 | 1099 | 5/1893-7/2005 |
|  | MN | SWCD_15_147N_37W__2_EYSTE | 80-0105 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 47.5806 | -95.3310 | 1473 | 1/1906-12/2008 |
|  | MN | SWCD_18__47N_29W_31_SIPPE | 80-0113 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 46.5116 | -94.0521 | 1207 | 9/1948-6/2004 |
|  | MN | SWCD_19__27N_22W__4_EGGIN | 80-0115 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.8551 | -93.0549 | 909 | 7/1974-11/2008 |
|  | MN | SWCD_19_113N_17W_22_DUNCO | 80-0114 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.5794 | -92.8430 | 886 | 6/1970-10/2000 |
|  | MN | SWCD_25_112N_16W_31_ANDER | 80-0128 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 44.4636 | -92.7804 | 1096 | 9/1978-6/2012 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | MN | SWCD_28_101N__7W__1_TREAN | 80-0131 | 21-7915 |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 43.5800 | -91.6209 | 1204 | 1/1980-8/1999 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post－merge station ID | Co－located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation （ft） | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | MN | SWCD＿44＿144N＿41W＿19＿BUSCH | 80－0180 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 47.2750 | －95．9231 | 1230 | 10／1900－8／2010 |
| D | MN | SWCD＿50＿101N＿15W＿2＿ARNDO | 80－0189 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 43.5797 | －92．5989 | 1375 | 5／1979－10／2008 |
| 気 | MN | SWCD＿62＿30N＿23W＿35＿WEDEL | 80－0238 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 45.0430 | －93．1367 | 938 | 6／1968－11／2008 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text {－}}$ | MN | SWCD＿63＿151N＿40W＿18＿KVASA | 80－0240 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 47.8995 | －95．8271 | 1158 | 8／1978－11／2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | SWCD＿68＿162N＿36W＿15＿KNUDS | 80－0250 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 48.8509 | －95．2758 | 1106 | 8／1978－10／2008 |
| 差 | MN | SWCD＿68＿163N＿42W＿＿1＿ROSEA | 80－0253 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 48.9714 | －96．0190 | 1040 | 1／1974－1／2009 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{8}$ | MN | SWCD＿69＿＿54N＿18W＿14＿JANZE | 80－0262 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 47.1609 | －92．5887 | 1309 | 4／1974－11／2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | SWCD＿69＿＿58N＿17W＿＿5＿HAFDA | 80－0270 | 21－8543 |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 47.5380 | －92．5313 | 1558 | 7／1997－11／2008 |
| $\stackrel{\stackrel{D}{6}}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{6}}$ | MN | SWCD＿72＿114N＿28W＿12＿SCHAU | 80－0280 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 44.6957 | －94．1425 | 1004 | 11／1895－12／2008 |
| $\stackrel{0}{9}$ | MN | SWCD＿81＿105N＿23W＿＿2＿MILLE | 80－0290 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 43.9281 | －93．5569 | 1138 | 1／1902－10／2008 |
| N | MN | SWCD＿82＿30N＿21W＿32＿SCHIL | 80－0295 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 45.0430 | －92．9545 | 932 | 5／1959－10／2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | SWCD＿85＿105N＿10W＿＿3＿DECKE | 80－0299 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 43.9263 | －92．0091 | 1257 | 8／1889－10／2008 |
|  | MN | SWCD＿85＿106N＿＿8W＿12＿REDIG | 80－0300 |  |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 43.9978 | －91．7299 | 1224 | 5／1982－10／2008 |
|  | MN | SWCD＿86＿119N＿24W＿＿7＿BOOTH | 80－0302 | 21－7020 |  | 1－day | MN DNR | 45.1297 | －93．7559 | 1037 | 7／1987－12／1999 |
|  | MN | TAYLORS FALLS 1 NE | 21－8204 | 47－7464 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 45.4167 | －92．6500 | 761 | 9／1906－12／1949 |
|  | MN | THEILMAN 1SSW | 21－8227 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.2814 | －92．1942 | 800 | 8／1938－10／2011 |
|  | MN | THIEF LAKE REFUGE | 21－8235 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 48.4867 | －95．9536 | 1142 | 8／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MN | THIEF LAKE REFUGE | 21－8235 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 48.4867 | －95．9536 | 1142 | 8／1976－12／2010 |
|  | MN | THIEF RIVER FALLS | 21－8243 | 21－8247 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 48.0667 | －96．1833 | 1115 | 5／1899－10／1972 |
|  | MN | THIEF RIVER FALLS 2 | 21－8247 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 48.1331 | －96．1667 | 1130 | 5／1899－12／2009 |
|  | MN | THORHULT | 21－8254 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 48.2325 | －95．2481 | 1180 | 2／1945－8／2011 |
|  | MN | TOFTE RS | 21－8280 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 47.5681 | －90．8500 | 680 | 8／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MN | TOFTE RS | 21－8280 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 47.5681 | －90．8500 | 680 | 9／1971－12／2010 |
|  | MN | TOWER 3 S | 21－8311 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.7642 | －92．2811 | 1485 | 6／1895－10／2011 |
|  | MN | TRACY | 21－8323 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.2394 | －95．6308 | 1403 | 7／1887－8／2011 |
|  | MN | TRACY | 21－8323 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 44.2394 | －95．6308 | 1403 | 8／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MN | TRACY | 21－8323 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 44.2394 | －95．6308 | 1403 | 5／1971－12／2010 |
|  | MN | TWIN VALLEY 3 SW | 21－8411 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.2236 | －96．2922 | 1075 | 8／1941－4／2010 |
|  | MN | TWIN VALLEY 3 SW | 21－8411 |  | 21－8411 | 1－hour | NCDC | 47.2236 | －96．2922 | 1075 | 12／1948－12／2010 |
|  | MN | TWO HARBORS | 21－8419 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 47.0258 | －91．6653 | 625 | 3／1894－6／2012 |
|  | MN | TYLER | 21－8429 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.2781 | －96．1281 | 1735 | 7／1916－8／2008 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | MN | VESTA | 21－8520 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 44.5081 | －95．4111 | 1075 | 5／1940－10／2011 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | MN | VIRGINIA | 21-8543 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5000 | -92.5500 | 1440 | 11/1893-11/2008 |
| P | MN | VIRGINIA | 21-8543 | 21-2645 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.5000 | -92.5500 | 1440 | 8/1948-1/1987 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MN | WABASHA | 21-8552 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3850 | -92.0486 | 700 | 7/1892-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | MN | WACONIA LIFT STATION L70 | 82-0014 |  |  | 15-min | MCES MN | 44.8461 | -93.7675 | 969 | 9/2000-1/2009 |
| $<$ | MN | WADENA 3 S | 21-8579 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4011 | -95.1497 | 1372 | 3/1885-10/2011 |
| E | MN | WALES 2E | 21-8613 |  | 21-8613 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.2561 | -91.7017 | 1675 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | MN | WALKER AH GWAH CHING | 21-8618 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.0744 | -94.5700 | 1410 | 12/1907-4/2008 |
| ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ | MN | WALKER RS | 21-8621 |  | 21-8618 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.0994 | -94.5722 | 1360 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| D | MN | WALKER RS | 21-8621 |  | 21-8618 | 15-min | NCDC | 47.0994 | -94.5722 | 1360 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | WANNASKA 1 S | 21-8656 | 80-0065 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6500 | -95.7500 | 1190 | 11/1963-9/1991 |
| N | MN | WARROAD | 21-8679 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.8947 | -95.3300 | 1073 | 3/1901-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | WARROAD | 21-8679 |  | 21-8679 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.8947 | -95.3300 | 1073 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | WASECA EXP STN | 21-8692 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0725 | -93.5328 | 1153 | 8/1914-10/2011 |
|  | MN | WASKISH 4NE | 21-8700 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.2064 | -94.3939 | 1200 | 7/1923-10/2011 |
|  | MN | WATSON 1 NE | 21-8729 |  | 21-8729 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.0225 | -95.7894 | 1070 | 5/1954-12/2010 |
|  | MN | WATSON 1 NE | 21-8729 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0225 | -95.7894 | 1070 | 7/1948-4/2010 |
|  | MN | WELLS | 21-8808 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7461 | -93.7364 | 1197 | 1/1942-10/2011 |
|  | MN | WHEATON | 21-8907 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8081 | -96.5042 | 1018 | 5/1914-10/2011 |
|  | MN | WHITE ROCK DAM | 21-8947 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.8619 | -96.5650 | 1024 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MN | WHITE ROCK DAM | 21-8947 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.8619 | -96.5650 | 1024 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MN | WHITEFACE RSVR | 21-8939 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2833 | -92.1833 | 1492 | 9/1948-9/1995 |
|  | MN | WILLMAR AP | 21-8999 | 21-9004 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.1167 | -95.0833 | 1132 | 8/1948-8/1973 |
|  | MN | WILLMAR WWTP | 21-9004 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1078 | -95.0358 | 1100 | 3/1893-7/2010 |
|  | MN | WILLMAR WWTP | 21-9004 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.1078 | -95.0358 | 1100 | 8/1948-7/2010 |
|  | MN | WILLMAR WWTP | 21-9004 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.1078 | -95.0358 | 1100 | 8/1973-7/2010 |
|  | MN | WINDOM | 21-9033 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8736 | -95.1194 | 1375 | 8/1905-10/2011 |
|  | MN | WINNEBAGO | 21-9046 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7692 | -94.1872 | 1110 | 10/1898-10/2011 |
|  | MN | WINNIBIGOSHISH DAM | 21-9059 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4306 | -94.0586 | 1315 | 4/1887-7/2011 |
|  | MN | WINNIBIGOSHISH DAM | 21-9059 |  | 21-9059 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.4306 | -94.0586 | 1315 | 3/1953-12/2010 |
|  | MN | WINONA | 21-9067 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0422 | -91.6364 | 652 | 11/1885-3/2011 |
|  | MN | WINONA DAM 5 A | 21-9072 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0875 | -91.6703 | 663 | 1/1939-10/2011 |
| $p$ | MN | WINSTED | 21-9085 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9511 | -94.0628 | 1030 | 9/1948-2/2006 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | MN | WINTON PWR PLT | 21-9101 | 21-2543 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.9333 | -91.7667 | 1337 | 11/1913-9/1995 |
| P | MN | WINTON PWR PLT | 21-9101 |  | 21-2543 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.9333 | -91.7667 | 1337 | 8/1948-7/1995 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MN | WORTHINGTON | 21-9166 | 21-9170 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6167 | -95.6000 | 1591 | 12/1893-10/1971 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | MN | WORTHINGTON | 21-9166 | 21-9170 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.6167 | -95.6000 | 1591 | 8/1948-10/1971 |
| $<$ | MN | WORTHINGTON 2 NNE | 21-9170 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6450 | -95.5803 | 1570 | 12/1893-10/2011 |
| E | MN | WORTHINGTON 2 NNE | 21-9170 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.6450 | -95.5803 | 1570 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | MN | WORTHINGTON 2 NNE | 21-9170 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.6450 | -95.5803 | 1570 | 7/1971-12/2010 |
| ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ | MN | WRIGHT 4 NW | 21-9173 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7181 | -93.0700 | 1295 | 7/1961-10/2011 |
| D | MN | YOUNG AMERICA 1SW | 21-9208 | 80-0002 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8056 | -94.0167 | 1110 | 12/1954-9/1995 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MN | ZUMBROTA | 21-9249 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2992 | -92.6661 | 985 | 7/1903-10/2011 |
| N | MO | ADVANCE 1 S | 23-0022 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0956 | -89.9161 | 360 | 1/1948-11/2003 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | ADVANCE 1 S | 23-0022 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0956 | -89.9161 | 360 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ADVANCE 1 S | 23-0022 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.0956 | -89.9161 | 360 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ALBANY | 23-0051 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2486 | -94.3308 | 875 | 2/1905-10/2011 |
|  | MO | ALBANY | 83-0012 |  |  | 1-hour | CAAWSN MO | 40.2411 | -94.3435 | 854 | 1/1993-10/2009 |
|  | MO | ALLEY SPRING RGR STN | 23-0088 |  | 23-0088 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1528 | -91.4439 | 700 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ALTON 6 SE | 23-0127 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6300 | -91.3042 | 810 | 3/1940-8/2011 |
|  | MO | ALTON 6 SE | 23-0127 |  | 23-0127 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6300 | -91.3042 | 810 | 8/1948-2/1990 |
|  | MO | AMITY 4 NE | 23-0143 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8914 | -94.3600 | 974 | 4/1935-10/2011 |
|  | MO | AMSTERDAM | 23-0151 |  | 23-0151 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.3500 | -94.5833 | 860 | 8/1948-8/1973 |
|  | MO | ANDERSON | 23-0164 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6519 | -94.4386 | 1050 | 1/1899-7/2008 |
|  | MO | ANDERSON | 23-0165 | 23-0164 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6500 | -94.5167 | 1050 | 1/1899-5/1943 |
|  | MO | ANNAPOLIS 3 SW | 23-0179 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3000 | -90.7667 | 591 | 8/1923-12/1978 |
|  | MO | APPLETON CITY | 23-0204 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1869 | -94.0281 | 852 | 1/1890-10/2011 |
|  | MO | APPLETON CITY | 23-0204 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.1869 | -94.0281 | 852 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | APPLETON CITY | 23-0204 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.1869 | -94.0281 | 852 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ARCADIA | 23-0224 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5981 | -90.6264 | 918 | 1/1893-3/2010 |
|  | MO | ASHTON 1 W | 23-0312 | 23-5130 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.4500 | -91.8167 | 715 | 8/1948-11/1961 |
|  | MO | BELLEVIEW 2 E | 23-0539 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6900 | -90.7800 | 1085 | 10/1936-2/2011 |
|  | MO | BELLEVIEW 2 E | 23-0539 |  | 23-0539 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.6900 | -90.7800 | 1085 | 8/1948-10/1999 |
|  | MO | BERNIE | 23-0595 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6717 | -89.9717 | 300 | 7/1944-11/2006 |
| $p$ | MO | BETHANY | 23-0608 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2575 | -94.0269 | 949 | 1/1893-10/2011 |


| $\bigcirc$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MO | BILLINGS 1SW | 23-0657 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0536 | -93.5750 | 1332 | 5/1962-8/2011 |
| D | MO | BIRCH TREE | 23-0668 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9833 | -91.5000 | 1001 | 8/1893-10/1968 |
| \% | MO | BLOOMFIELD | 23-0735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8908 | -89.9311 | 440 | 7/1944-4/2007 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | MO | BOLIVAR 1 NE | 23-0789 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6167 | -93.3911 | 1034 | 1/1900-10/2011 |
| $<$ | MO | BOLIVAR 1 NE | 23-0789 |  | 23-0789 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.6167 | -93.3911 | 1034 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| E | MO | BOONVILLE | 23-0812 | 23-0817 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9667 | -92.7500 | 663 | 1/1893-10/1950 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ | MO | BOONVILLE | 23-0817 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9708 | -92.7603 | 744 | 1/1893-8/2008 |
| $\cdots$ | MO | BOWLING GREEN 4 NW | 23-0856 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3839 | -91.2594 | 792 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | MO | BROOKFIELD | 23-0980 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7650 | -93.0594 | 767 | 9/1941-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | MO | BRUNSWICK | 23-1037 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4247 | -93.1331 | 662 | 1/1890-10/2011 |
| N | MO | BUFFALO 2N | 23-1087 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6667 | -93.1067 | 1086 | 3/1931-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | BUNKER 4N | 23-1101 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5139 | -91.1939 | 1200 | 8/1923-8/2011 |
|  | MO | BURLINGTON JUNCTION | 23-1141 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4450 | -95.0894 | 960 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | MO | BUTLER 4W | 23-1145 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2611 | -94.4050 | 790 | 6/1940-10/2011 |
|  | MO | BYNUMVILLE 1 E | 23-1156 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5833 | -92.8167 | 840 | 8/1948-7/1989 |
|  | MO | CALIFORNIA | 23-1189 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6278 | -92.5544 | 879 | 8/1954-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CAMDENTON 2 NW | 23-1212 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0090 | -92.7447 | 1040 | 4/1946-3/1995 |
|  | MO | CANTON L\&D 20 | 23-1275 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1433 | -91.5158 | 490 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CAP AU GRIS L\&D 25 | 23-1283 |  | 23-1283 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0053 | -90.6912 | 450 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | CAPE GIRARDEAU | 23-1296 | 23-1289 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3061 | -89.5300 | 300 | 1/1892-1/1969 |
|  | MO | CAPE GIRARDEAU RGNL AP | 23-1289 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2253 | -89.5706 | 336 | 1/1892-10/2010 |
|  | MO | CAPLINGER MILLS | 23-1304 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7947 | -93.8019 | 827 | 7/1926-8/2011 |
|  | MO | CARROLLTON | 23-1340 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3594 | -93.4886 | 705 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CARTHAGE | 23-1356 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1772 | -94.3047 | 978 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CARUTHERSVILLE | 23-1364 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1686 | -89.6642 | 270 | 1/1893-6/2011 |
|  | MO | CASSVILLE RANGER STN | 23-1383 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6728 | -93.8578 | 1340 | 1/1911-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CASSVILLE RANGER STN | 23-1383 |  | 23-1383 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6728 | -93.8578 | 1340 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | CENTERVILLE | 23-1467 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4367 | -90.9644 | 840 | 1/1893-7/2010 |
|  | MO | CENTERVILLE RS | 23-1472 | 23-1467 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4333 | -90.9500 | 823 | 11/1936-8/1960 |
|  | MO | CENTRALIA | 23-1482 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1678 | -92.1419 | 892 | 9/1938-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CHARLESTON | 23-1540 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9272 | -89.3536 | 330 | 5/1951-10/2002 |
| P | MO | CHILLICOTHE 2S | 23-1580 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7750 | -93.5358 | 780 | 2/1915-10/2011 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | MO | CLARKSVILLE L\&D 24 | 23-1640 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3731 | -90.9053 | 460 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
| P | MO | CLARKSVILLE L\&D 24 | 23-1640 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3731 | -90.9053 | 460 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MO | CLARKSVILLE L\&D 24 | 23-1640 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.3731 | -90.9053 | 460 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| - | MO | CLEARWATER DAM | 23-1674 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1319 | -90.7756 | 660 | 11/1946-10/2011 |
| $<$ | MO | CLEARWATER DAM | 23-1674 |  | 23-1674 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1319 | -90.7756 | 660 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| E | MO | CLIFTON CITY | 23-1704 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7500 | -93.0167 | 730 | 7/1948-12/1996 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MO | CLIFTON HILL | 23-1708 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4500 | -92.6667 | 732 | 6/1902-4/1946 |
| $\infty$ | MO | CLINTON | 23-1711 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3950 | -93.7711 | 770 | 10/1906-10/2011 |
| $\square$ | MO | CLINTON | 23-1711 |  | 23-1711 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.3950 | -93.7711 | 770 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| O- | MO | COLOMA | 23-1773 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5378 | -93.5222 | 780 | 8/1949-10/2011 |
| N | MO | COLUMBIA RGNL AP | 23-1791 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8170 | -92.2147 | 893 | 9/1889-10/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | COLUMBIA RGNL AP | 23-1791 |  | 23-1791 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8170 | -92.2147 | 893 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | COLUMBIA SANBORN FIELD | 83-0005 | 23-1791 |  | 1-day | CAAWSN MO | 38.9425 | -92.3205 | 770 | 1/1890-10/2009 |
|  | MO | COLUMBIA SANBORN FIELD | 83-0005 | 23-1791 |  | 1-hour | CAAWSN MO | 38.9425 | -92.3205 | 770 | 5/1994-10/2009 |
|  | MO | COLUMBIA WB CITY | 23-1795 | 23-1790 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9500 | -92.3333 | 758 | 1/1890-4/1951 |
|  | MO | COLUMBIA WB CITY | 23-1795 | 23-1790 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9500 | -92.3333 | 758 | 8/1948-4/1951 |
|  | MO | COLUMBIA WSO AP | 23-1790 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9667 | -92.3667 | 778 | 1/1948-10/1969 |
|  | MO | COLUMBIA WSO AP | 23-1790 | 83-0005 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9667 | -92.3667 | 778 | 9/1948-9/1969 |
|  | MO | CONCEPTION | 23-1822 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2394 | -94.6833 | 1108 | 1/1890-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CONCORDIA | 23-1837 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9783 | -93.5703 | 765 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | CONEHATTA 1 NE | 22-1900 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 32.4608 | -89.2708 | 523 | 6/1980-12/2010 |
|  | MO | COOK STATION | 83-0009 |  |  | 1-day | CAAWSN MO | 37.7980 | -91.4298 | 925 | 11/1943-10/2009 |
|  | MO | COOK STATION | 83-0009 |  |  | 1-hour | CAAWSN MO | 37.7980 | -91.4298 | 925 | 1/1993-10/2009 |
|  | MO | COOK STN | 23-1870 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8167 | -91.4333 | 991 | 11/1943-12/1984 |
|  | MO | CRANE MTN | 23-1980 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4500 | -90.6333 | 951 | 6/1940-7/2009 |
|  | MO | CROCKER | 23-2004 | 23-4136 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9500 | -92.2667 | 1089 | 7/1911-10/1973 |
|  | MO | CRYSTAL CITY | 23-2031 | 23-2850 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2333 | -90.3833 | 420 | 5/1934-1/1959 |
|  | MO | DANVILLE 1 ENE | 23-2095 | 23-6009 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9167 | -91.5167 | 830 | 8/1953-10/1962 |
|  | MO | DE SOTO | 23-2220 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1403 | -90.5058 | 731 | 3/1901-10/2011 |
|  | MO | DEXTER | 23-2235 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8000 | -89.9667 | 381 | 9/1923-3/1986 |
|  | MO | DIAMOND 2W | 23-2240 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9858 | -94.3519 | 1070 | 9/1943-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{p}$ | MO | DONIPHAN | 23-2289 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6206 | -90.8125 | 289 | 4/1904-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | MO | DORA 1N | 23-2302 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7900 | -92.2192 | 1011 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
| P | MO | DORA 1N | 23-2302 |  | 23-2302 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.7900 | -92.2192 | 1011 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MO | DOWNING | 23-2318 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4906 | -92.3706 | 870 | 8/1893-10/2011 |
| 官 | MO | DOWNING | 23-2318 |  | 23-2318 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.4906 | -92.3706 | 870 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $<$ | MO | DREXEL | 23-2331 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.4767 | -94.6103 | 990 | 1/1971-12/2010 |
| E | MO | DREXEL | 23-2331 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.4767 | -94.6103 | 990 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| D | MO | EDGERTON | 23-2474 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5075 | -94.6328 | 840 | 11/1919-8/2011 |
| $\infty$ | MO | EDINA | 23-2482 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1692 | -92.1678 | 780 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\square$ | MO | ELDON | 23-2503 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3486 | -92.5808 | 930 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| O- | MO | ELDORADO SPRINGS | 23-2511 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8639 | -94.0156 | 920 | 5/1905-10/2011 |
| N | MO | ELLINGTON | 23-2547 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2333 | -90.9700 | 730 | 6/1939-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | ELLINGTON | 23-2547 |  | 23-2547 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2333 | -90.9700 | 730 | 8/1948-6/1990 |
|  | MO | ELM | 23-2568 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8681 | -94.0353 | 850 | 8/1956-10/2011 |
|  | MO | ELM | 23-2568 |  | 23-2568 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8681 | -94.0353 | 850 | 8/1956-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ELSBERRY 1 S | 23-2591 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1506 | -90.7847 | 450 | 1/1931-10/2011 |
|  | MO | EMINENCE 5 WNW | 23-2617 | 23-0088 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1500 | -91.4500 | 702 | 8/1948-5/1973 |
|  | MO | FAIRFAX | 23-2729 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3389 | -95.3911 | 930 | 9/1948-3/2010 |
|  | MO | FARMINGTON | 23-2809 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7922 | -90.4103 | 928 | 12/1906-10/2011 |
|  | MO | FARMINGTON | 23-2809 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.7922 | -90.4103 | 928 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | FARMINGTON | 23-2809 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.7922 | -90.4103 | 928 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MO | FAYETTE | 23-2823 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1333 | -92.7000 | 751 | 1/1893-9/1978 |
|  | MO | FESTUS | 23-2850 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2306 | -90.3981 | 600 | 5/1934-10/2011 |
|  | MO | FISK | 23-2881 | 53-0329 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7828 | -90.2033 | 330 | 11/1930-4/1981 |
|  | MO | FORSYTH | 23-2975 | 23-6460 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.7000 | -93.1167 | 850 | 8/1948-11/1968 |
|  | MO | FREDERICKTOWN | 23-3038 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5739 | -90.3086 | 719 | 7/1923-10/2011 |
|  | MO | FREEDOM | 23-3043 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4583 | -91.7028 | 805 | 7/1962-10/2011 |
|  | MO | FULTON | 23-3079 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8472 | -91.9414 | 784 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | FULTON | 23-3079 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8472 | -91.9414 | 784 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | FULTON | 23-3079 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.8472 | -91.9414 | 784 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | MO | GALENA | 23-3094 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8061 | -93.4661 | 1046 | 12/1898-10/2011 |
|  | MO | GALLATIN 1W | 23-3102 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9133 | -93.9803 | 925 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{\square}$ | MO | GERALD | 23-3178 | 23-7300 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4000 | -91.3333 | 889 | 6/1940-11/1978 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | MO | GLADSTONE | 23-3219 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1753 | -94.5936 | 930 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| D | MO | GLADSTONE | 23-3219 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.1753 | -94.5936 | 930 | 2/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | MO | GLOVER ST FRANCIS RIVER | 59-0020 |  |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 37.4836 | -90.6894 | 825 | 5/2003-7/2009 |
| ゅ | MO | GORIN | 23-3290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2500 | -92.0833 | 702 | 1/1893-1/1942 |
| $<$ | MO | GOWER 2 N | 23-3300 |  | 23-3300 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6333 | -94.6000 | 981 | 8/1950-1/1977 |
| E | MO | GRANBY | 23-3341 | 23-2240 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9667 | -94.2833 | 1132 | 9/1943-7/1973 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | MO | GRANT CITY | 23-3369 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4861 | -94.4139 | 1130 | 1/1893-12/2008 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | MO | GRANT CITY | 23-3369 |  | 23-3369 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.4861 | -94.4139 | 1130 | 8/1948-1/2009 |
| D | MO | GREENVILLE 6 N | 23-3451 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2000 | -90.4500 | 490 | 6/1894-7/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | GREGORY LANDING | 23-3463 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2823 | -91.4949 | 487 | 9/1950-6/1986 |
| N | MO | GROVESPRING 1NE | 23-3483 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4078 | -92.5931 | 1388 | 4/1949-11/2006 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | HAILEY 3 WSW | 23-3537 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7000 | -93.7667 | 1312 | 3/1893-10/1969 |
|  | MO | HAMDEN 2 NE | 23-3565 |  | 23-1156 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6000 | -92.7833 | 722 | 8/1948-4/1980 |
|  | MO | HAMILTON 2 W | 23-3568 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7425 | -94.0347 | 900 | 1/1918-10/2011 |
|  | MO | HANNIBAL WTR WKS | 23-3601 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7231 | -91.3748 | 712 | 1/1902-10/2011 |
|  | MO | HANNIBAL WTR WKS | 23-3601 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7231 | -91.3748 | 712 | 4/1950-12/2010 |
|  | MO | HANNIBAL WTR WKS | 23-3601 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.7233 | -91.3719 | 712 | 4/1972-12/2010 |
|  | MO | HARRIS | 23-3641 |  | 23-3641 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.3167 | -93.3500 | 970 | 8/1948-2/1990 |
|  | MO | HARRISONVILLE | 62-3649 | 23-3649 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.6547 | -94.3481 | 970 | 7/1861-12/1892 |
|  | MO | HARRISONVILLE | 23-3649 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6494 | -94.3567 | 900 | 7/1861-10/2011 |
|  | MO | HERMANN | 23-3793 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7017 | -91.4314 | 514 | 7/1892-10/2011 |
|  | MO | HERMITAGE | 23-3799 | 23-6777 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9500 | -93.3167 | 820 | 7/1950-6/1973 |
|  | MO | HIGBEE 4 S | 23-3835 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2414 | -92.5067 | 845 | 5/1949-8/2011 |
|  | MO | HIGBEE 4 S | 23-3835 |  | 23-3835 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2414 | -92.5067 | 845 | 5/1949-8/1992 |
|  | MO | HIGH POINT | 23-3849 |  | 23-3849 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.4844 | -92.5881 | 910 | 11/1948-1/1997 |
|  | MO | HOLLISTER | 23-3940 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6167 | -93.2333 | 896 | 6/1908-4/2010 |
|  | MO | HORNERSVILLE | 23-3999 |  | 23-3999 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0436 | -90.1114 | 250 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | HOUSTON 2 W | 23-4023 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3344 | -92.0058 | 1075 | 1/1975-8/2011 |
|  | MO | HOUSTON 2NE | 23-4019 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3519 | -91.9281 | 1263 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | IBERIA | 23-4136 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0892 | -92.2889 | 932 | 7/1911-10/2011 |
|  | MO | INDEPENDENCE | 23-4154 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0647 | -94.3861 | 985 | 9/1973-10/2011 |
| $p$ | MO | INDEPENDENCE 2 | 23-4158 | 23-4154 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0667 | -94.3833 | 1010 | 9/1973-9/1989 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MO | JACKSON | 23-4226 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3781 | -89.6678 | 440 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| D | MO | JEFFERSON | 23-4272 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5167 | -90.2667 | 490 | 2/1942-10/1946 |
| 0 | MO | JEFFERSON BARRACKS | 62-4273 | 23-4273 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.5033 | -90.2806 | 475 | 3/1840-2/1892 |
| - | MO | JEFFERSON BARRACKS | 23-4273 |  | 23-4273 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5039 | -90.2800 | 490 | 4/1959-12/2010 |
| $<$ | MO | JEFFERSON BARRACKS | 23-4273 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5039 | -90.2800 | 490 | 3/1840-4/2010 |
| E | MO | JEFFERSON CITY WTP | 23-4271 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5850 | -92.1825 | 670 | 10/1890-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MO | JEFFERSON CITY WTP | 23-4271 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5850 | -92.1825 | 670 | 12/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | MO | JEFFERSON CITY WTP | 23-4271 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.5850 | -92.1825 | 670 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| 0 | MO | JEROME | 23-4291 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9233 | -91.9769 | 710 | 4/1892-6/2000 |
| 0 | MO | JEWETT 7 E | 23-4301 | 59-0014 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.3656 | -90.3631 | 620 | 9/1955-12/1996 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I} \\ & \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | MO | JOHNSON DR. AND K-7 | 78-3190 |  |  | 15-min | ALERT OVERLAND PARK KS | 39.0139 | -94.5105 | 833 | 9/1999-12/2008 |
|  | MO | JOPLIN RGNL AP | 23-4315 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1467 | -94.5022 | 980 | 1/1902-12/2008 |
|  | MO | KAHOKA | 23-4349 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4167 | -91.7333 | 689 | 10/1930-4/1983 |
|  | MO | KANSAS CITY INTL AP | 23-4358 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2972 | -94.7306 | 1005 | 10/1972-10/2010 |
|  | MO | KANSAS CITY INTL AP | 23-4358 |  | 23-4358 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2972 | -94.7306 | 1005 | 11/1972-12/2010 |
|  | MO | KANSAS CITY SWOPE PARK | 23-4374 | 23-4379 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0000 | -94.5333 | 869 | 8/1948-5/1977 |
|  | MO | KANSAS CITY UNIV OF MO | 23-4379 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0333 | -94.5833 | 850 | 10/1937-12/2008 |
|  | MO | KANSAS CITY UNIV OF MO | 23-4379 |  | 23-4379 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0333 | -94.5833 | 850 | 8/1948-12/2008 |
|  | MO | KENNETT RADIO KBOA | 23-4417 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2253 | -90.0750 | 270 | 3/1953-5/2011 |
|  | MO | KIDDER | 23-4481 | 23-3568 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7833 | -94.1000 | 1010 | 1/1918-4/1953 |
|  | MO | KING CITY | 23-4505 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0547 | -94.5219 | 1050 | 10/1925-12/2010 |
|  | MO | KIRKSVILLE | 23-4544 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2058 | -92.5747 | 970 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | KIRKSVILLE FAA AP | 23-4549 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1000 | -92.5500 | 971 | 1/1948-4/1973 |
|  | MO | KIRKSVILLE FAA AP | 23-4549 |  | 23-4549 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.1000 | -92.5500 | 971 | 8/1948-7/1971 |
|  | MO | KOSHKONONG | 23-4625 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6000 | -91.6500 | 961 | 6/1900-7/1960 |
|  | MO | KS CITY DWTN AP | 23-4359 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1208 | -94.5969 | 742 | 1/1893-8/2010 |
|  | MO | KS CITY DWTN AP | 23-4359 | 23-3219 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1208 | -94.5969 | 742 | 8/1948-2/2009 |
|  | MO | L\&D 24 MISSISSIPPI RIVER | 59-0052 | 23-1283 |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 39.0008 | -90.6878 | 407 | 12/1996-7/2009 |
|  | MO | L\&D 25 MISSISSIPPI RIVER | 59-0053 |  |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 38.9681 | -90.4289 | 404 | 12/1996-7/2009 |
|  | MO | LA MONTE | 23-4722 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7833 | -93.4000 | 863 | 1/1893-12/1936 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{-}$ | MO | LABELLE | 23-4637 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1231 | -91.9228 | 770 | 3/1931-2/2008 |



| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | MO | MARBLE HILL | 23-5253 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3036 | -89.9664 | 390 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\underline{L}$ | MO | MARSHALL | 23-5298 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1342 | -93.2225 | 790 | 1/1893-8/2010 |
| \% | MO | MARSHALL | 23-5298 |  | 23-5298 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1342 | -93.2225 | 790 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MO | MARSHFIELD | 23-5307 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3339 | -92.9097 | 1490 | 10/1908-10/2011 |
| $\delta$ | MO | MARSHFIELD | 23-5307 |  | 23-5307 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.3339 | -92.9097 | 1490 | 12/1950-8/2008 |
| 읕 | MO | MARTINSBURG | 23-5319 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1000 | -91.6500 | 810 | 6/1944-4/1986 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | MO | MARYVILLE 2 E | 23-5340 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3458 | -94.8342 | 985 | 7/1894-10/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | MO | MARYVILLE 7 NNW | 23-5345 |  | 23-5345 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.4167 | -94.8833 | 1142 | 8/1948-9/1970 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | MO | MC CREDIE EXP STN | 23-5415 |  | 23-5415 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9500 | -91.9000 | 850 | 8/1948-6/2005 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | MO | MCCUNE STATION | 23-5418 | 23-0856 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4056 | -91.2461 | 550 | 1/1893-2/1902 |
| N | MO | MEMPHIS | 23-5492 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4575 | -92.1822 | 770 | 11/1930-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | MERAMEC RIVER AT PACIFIC | 59-0045 |  |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 38.4667 | -90.7350 | 433 | 2/2000-7/2009 |
|  | MO | MEXICO | 23-5541 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1756 | -91.8861 | 802 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | MIDDLETOWN | 23-5562 |  | 23-5562 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1244 | -91.4142 | 680 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | MIDDLETOWN 5 ENE | 23-5565 | 23-5562 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.1500 | -91.3333 | 761 | 8/1948-10/1972 |
|  | MO | MILAN | 23-5578 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2211 | -93.1097 | 840 | 4/1923-9/2011 |
|  | MO | MILLER 1 E | 23-5594 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2147 | -93.8228 | 1296 | 1/1951-12/2010 |
|  | MO | MILLER 1 E | 23-5594 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.2147 | -93.8228 | 1296 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | MO | MINERAL SPRING | 23-5579 | 23-3537 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6833 | -93.8000 | 1480 | 3/1893-12/1904 |
|  | MO | MOBERLY | 23-5671 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4194 | -92.4369 | 860 | 7/1936-10/2011 |
|  | MO | MOBERLY | 23-5671 |  | 23-5671 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.4194 | -92.4369 | 860 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | MONETT | 23-5700 | 23-5704 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9167 | -93.9333 | 1280 | 12/1946-8/1972 |
|  | MO | MONETT 4SW | 23-5704 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8619 | -93.9619 | 1380 | 12/1946-8/2011 |
|  | MO | MONROE CITY | 23-5708 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6500 | -91.7333 | 720 | 8/1901-10/2011 |
|  | MO | MORA | 23-5754 |  | 23-5754 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5333 | -93.2167 | 1000 | 8/1948-2/1990 |
|  | MO | MOREHOUSE | 23-5762 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8500 | -89.7000 | 302 | 1/1926-4/1972 |
|  | MO | MT VERNON 3 SW | 23-5861 | 23-5862 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0667 | -93.8667 | 1161 | 1/1893-8/1968 |
|  | MO | MT VERNON M U SW CTR | 23-5862 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0733 | -93.8789 | 1190 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | MTN GROVE 2 N | 23-5834 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1528 | -92.2636 | 1450 | 4/1901-10/2011 |
|  | MO | MTN GROVE 2 N | 23-5834 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.1528 | -92.2636 | 1450 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | MTN GROVE 2 N | 23-5834 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.1528 | -92.2636 | 1450 | 11/1980-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | MO | NEOSHO | 23-5976 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8639 | -94.3600 | 1011 | 1/1893-10/2011 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | MO | NEVADA WTP | 23-5987 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8394 | -94.3736 | 820 | 3/1894-10/2011 |
| P | MO | NEVADA WTP | 23-5987 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.8394 | -94.3736 | 820 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| O | MO | NEVADA WTP | 23-5987 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.8394 | -94.3736 | 820 | 4/1972-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | MO | NEW FLORENCE | 23-6007 | 23-6009 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9167 | -91.4500 | 879 | 1/1942-12/1978 |
| $<$ | MO | NEW FLORENCE | 23-6007 | 23-2095 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9167 | -91.4500 | 879 | 8/1948-8/1953 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | NEW FLORENCE 2 | 23-6009 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9167 | -91.4500 | 870 | 1/1942-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{0}$ | MO | NEW FLORENCE 2 | 23-6009 |  | 23-6009 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9167 | -91.4500 | 870 | 8/1948-2/1990 |
| ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ | MO | NEW FRANKLIN 1 W | 23-6012 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0172 | -92.7558 | 641 | 4/1956-10/2011 |
| 呙 | MO | NEW FRANKLIN 1 W | 23-6012 |  | 23-6012 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.0172 | -92.7558 | 641 | 8/1957-12/2010 |
| 0 | MO | NEW MADRID | 23-6040 | 23-6045 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5833 | -89.5167 | 302 | 8/1893-9/1965 |
| N | MO | NEW MADRID | 23-6045 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5869 | -89.5325 | 302 | 8/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | NEW PALESTINE | 23-6052 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8500 | -92.8000 | 795 | 1/1893-2/1910 |
|  | MO | ODESSA 4 SE | 23-6269 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9525 | -93.8261 | 910 | 7/1948-10/2010 |
|  | MO | OLDFIELD | 23-6302 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9756 | -93.0239 | 1240 | 10/1955-11/2004 |
|  | MO | OSCEOLA | 23-6402 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0492 | -93.7036 | 712 | 4/1893-8/2011 |
|  | MO | OSCEOLA 3 NE | 23-6407 | 23-6402 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0833 | -93.6500 | 840 | 4/1893-4/1980 |
|  | MO | OSCEOLA 3 NE | 23-6407 |  | 23-6402 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0833 | -93.6500 | 840 | 8/1948-4/1980 |
|  | MO | OWENSVILLE | 23-6438 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3500 | -91.5000 | 942 | 10/1923-1/1979 |
|  | MO | OWENSVILLE | 23-6438 |  | 23-6438 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.3500 | -91.5000 | 942 | 8/1948-8/1979 |
|  | MO | OZARK | 23-6452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0194 | -93.2339 | 1134 | 1/1946-8/2011 |
|  | MO | OZARK BEACH | 23-6460 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6597 | -93.1261 | 700 | 7/1924-10/2011 |
|  | MO | OZARK BEACH | 23-6460 |  | 23-6460 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6597 | -93.1261 | 700 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | PACIFIC | 23-6468 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4858 | -90.7700 | 565 | 11/1916-9/2011 |
|  | MO | PALMYRA | 23-6493 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8053 | -91.5267 | 646 | 1/1893-4/2010 |
|  | MO | PARIS 5 S | 23-6509 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4142 | -92.0039 | 767 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | PARMA | 23-6532 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6125 | -89.8161 | 280 | 10/1920-12/1998 |
|  | MO | PATTERSON ST FRANCIS RV | 59-0016 |  |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 37.1947 | -90.5036 | 370 | 12/1996-7/2009 |
|  | MO | PATTONSBURG 2S | 23-6563 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0147 | -94.1294 | 825 | 3/1910-10/2011 |
|  | MO | PATTONSBURG 2S | 23-6563 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0147 | -94.1294 | 825 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | PATTONSBURG 2S | 23-6563 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.0147 | -94.1294 | 825 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MO | PERRY | 23-6633 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4333 | -91.6667 | 710 | 10/1930-10/1984 |
| $\stackrel{p}{p}$ | MO | PERRYVILLE WTP | 23-6641 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7342 | -89.9200 | 502 | 11/1907-10/2011 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | MO | PIERCE CITY | 23-6678 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9494 | -94.0078 | 1230 | 4/1940-12/2010 |
| P | MO | PLATTSBURG | 23-6739 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5669 | -94.4544 | 905 | 6/1966-10/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MO | PLEASANT HILL | 23-6748 | 23-6745 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7833 | -94.2833 | 942 | 8/1938-10/1972 |
| ゅ | MO | PLEASANT HILL WFO | 23-6745 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8100 | -94.2647 | 1000 | 8/1938-10/2011 |
| $<$ | MO | POLO | 23-6775 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5361 | -94.0408 | 997 | 6/1946-10/2011 |
| E | MO | POMME DE TERRE DAM | 23-6777 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9050 | -93.3169 | 900 | 7/1950-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MO | POMME DE TERRE DAM | 23-6777 |  | 23-6777 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9050 | -93.3169 | 900 | 11/1963-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | MO | POPLAR BLUFF | 23-6791 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7578 | -90.4056 | 370 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\square$ | MO | PORTAGEVILLE | 23-6799 | 23-6804 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4333 | -89.6833 | 279 | 3/1952-6/1965 |
| O- | MO | PORTAGEVILLE | 23-6804 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4136 | -89.6997 | 280 | 3/1952-10/2011 |
| N | MO | POTOSI 4 SW | 23-6826 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8958 | -90.8411 | 1105 | 8/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | POTOSI 4 SW | 23-6826 |  | 23-6826 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.8958 | -90.8411 | 1105 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | PRINCETON | 23-6866 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3986 | -93.5839 | 980 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | PUXICO 1 SE | 23-6934 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9333 | -90.1500 | 400 | 6/1944-12/1994 |
|  | MO | QULIN | 23-6970 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5928 | -90.2319 | 318 | 6/1944-8/2011 |
|  | MO | REYNOLDS | 23-7094 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4008 | -91.0794 | 1240 | 7/1941-7/2011 |
|  | MO | RICHMOND 4N | 23-7114 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3328 | -93.9800 | 810 | 2/1952-12/1999 |
|  | MO | RICHMOND 4N | 23-7114 |  | 23-7114 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.3328 | -93.9800 | 810 | 2/1952-12/1999 |
|  | MO | RICHWOODS | 23-7122 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1500 | -90.8333 | 807 | 2/1937-5/1982 |
|  | MO | RICHWOODS | 23-7122 |  | 23-7122 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.1500 | -90.8333 | 807 | 8/1948-10/1984 |
|  | MO | RIDGEWAY | 23-7130 |  | 23-7130 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.3842 | -93.9414 | 1050 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ROBY | 23-7214 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5000 | -92.1333 | 1401 | 7/1941-9/1978 |
|  | MO | ROBY | 23-7214 |  | 23-7214 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.5000 | -92.1333 | 1401 | 9/1955-2/1979 |
|  | MO | ROLLA (MERAMEC RIVER) | 59-0042 |  | 59-0042 | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 37.9061 | -91.6908 | 1014 | 8/1948-7/2009 |
|  | MO | ROLLA 3 W | 23-7265 |  | 23-7265 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9500 | -91.8333 | 869 | 8/1948-1/1977 |
|  | MO | ROLLA 5 SE | 23-7264 | 59-0042 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9000 | -91.7167 | 1102 | 8/1948-1/1977 |
|  | MO | ROLLA UNI OF MISSOURI | 23-7263 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9572 | -91.7758 | 1167 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | ROLLA UNI OF MISSOURI | 23-7263 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.9572 | -91.7758 | 1167 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ROLLA UNI OF MISSOURI | 23-7263 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.9572 | -91.7758 | 1167 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ROSEBUD | 23-7300 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4506 | -91.3756 | 960 | 6/1940-10/2011 |
|  | MO | ROUND SPRING 2SW | 23-7309 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2597 | -91.4278 | 818 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| $p$ | MO | SALEM | 23-7506 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6331 | -91.5364 | 1200 | 9/1903-10/2011 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | MO | SALEM | 23-7506 |  | 23-7506 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.6331 | -91.5364 | 1200 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| P | MO | SALISBURY | 23-7514 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4247 | -92.8106 | 730 | 7/1946-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MO | SAVERTON L\&D 22 | 23-7578 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6361 | -91.2494 | 472 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| 官 | MO | SEDALIA WTP | 23-7632 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6753 | -93.2228 | 780 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $<$ | MO | SELIGMAN | 23-7645 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5419 | -93.9367 | 1530 | 11/1921-2/2009 |
| E | MO | SENECA 1W | 23-7656 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8333 | -94.6214 | 863 | 7/1945-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | MO | SENECA 1W | 23-7656 |  | 23-7656 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.8338 | -94.6166 | 863 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ | MO | SEYMOUR 1 NNW | 23-7674 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1500 | -92.7667 | 1644 | 1/1896-9/1960 |
| D | MO | SHELBINA | 23-7720 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6989 | -92.0456 | 740 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | SIKESTON | 23-7770 | 23-7772 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8667 | -89.6000 | 302 | 5/1894-4/1959 |
| $\cdots$ | MO | SIKESTON PWR STN | 23-7772 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8775 | -89.6231 | 310 | 5/1894-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | SILOAM SPRINGS 1E | 23-7780 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8097 | -92.0550 | 1080 | 6/1940-2/2011 |
|  | MO | SKIDMORE | 23-7813 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2867 | -95.0828 | 930 | 8/1948-10/2002 |
|  | MO | SKIDMORE | 23-7813 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.2867 | -95.0828 | 930 | 7/1972-10/2002 |
|  | MO | SPEED 2 NW | 23-7960 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8667 | -92.8333 | 761 | 1/1893-6/1976 |
|  | MO | SPEED 2 NW | 23-7960 |  | 23-7960 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.8667 | -92.8333 | 761 | 11/1948-6/1976 |
|  | MO | SPICKARD 7 W | 23-7963 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2472 | -93.7158 | 875 | 3/1957-10/2011 |
|  | MO | SPRING CITY | 23-7967 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.9839 | -94.5356 | 1110 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | SPRING CITY | 23-7967 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.9839 | -94.5356 | 1110 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MO | SPRINGFIELD RGNL AP | 23-7976 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2397 | -93.3897 | 1259 | 1/1897-9/2009 |
|  | MO | SPRINGFIELD RGNL AP | 23-7976 |  | 23-7976 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2397 | -93.3897 | 1259 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | ST CHARLES ELM POINT | 23-7397 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8147 | -90.5169 | 467 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | ST JOE | 61-0502 | 23-7445 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 39.7667 | -94.9167 | 827 | 1/1992-7/2009 |
|  | MO | ST JOSEPH | 23-7445 |  | 23-7435 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7533 | -94.8578 | 801 | 8/1948-10/2009 |
|  | MO | ST JOSEPH | 23-7445 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.7500 | -94.8500 | 781 | 5/1971-12/1992 |
|  | MO | ST JOSEPH ROSECRANS AP | 23-7435 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7736 | -94.9067 | 818 | 1/1897-10/2010 |
|  | MO | ST JOSEPH WB AP | 23-7440 | 23-7435 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7667 | -94.9167 | 811 | 1/1897-1/1965 |
|  | MO | ST JOSEPH WB AP | 23-7440 | 61-0502 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.7667 | -94.9167 | 811 | 8/1948-12/1964 |
|  | MO | ST LOUIS | 62-0066 | 62-7452 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.6311 | -90.1928 | 469 | 9/1861-2/1874 |
|  | MO | ST LOUIS | 62-7452 | 23-7452 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.6289 | -90.1928 | 462 | 1/1845-12/1892 |
|  | MO | ST LOUIS ARSENAL | 62-7457 | 62-7452 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 38.5917 | -90.2092 | 435 | 7/1836-11/1856 |
| $p$ | MO | ST LOUIS EADS BRG | 23-7460 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6289 | -90.1797 | 404 | 1/1893-7/1968 |


| 2 | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | MO | ST LOUIS EADS BRG | 23-7460 | 23-7452 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6289 | -90.1797 | 404 | 8/1948-6/1968 |
| P | MO | ST LOUIS LAMBERT AP | 23-7455 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7525 | -90.3736 | 531 | 11/1941-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MO | ST LOUIS LAMBERT AP | 23-7455 |  | 23-7455 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.7525 | -90.3736 | 531 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| - | MO | ST LOUIS SCI CTR | 23-7452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6308 | -90.2707 | 545 | 7/1836-10/2011 |
| $<$ | MO | ST LOUIS SCI CTR | 23-7452 |  | 23-7452 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6308 | -90.2707 | 545 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| E | MO | ST LOUIS ST LOUIS UNIV | 23-7465 | 23-7452 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6333 | -90.2333 | 561 | 8/1911-4/1973 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | MO | ST. FRANCIS RIVER AT FISK | 53-0329 |  |  | 1-day | USGS | 36.7903 | -90.2017 | 328 | 11/1930-7/2009 |
| $\infty$ | MO | ST. JOSEPH | 83-0006 | 23-7445 |  | 1-hour | CAAWSN MO | 39.7578 | -94.7946 | 1046 | 1/1993-10/2009 |
| $\square$ | MO | STANBERRY | 23-8003 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2200 | -94.5444 | 890 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | MO | STANBERRY | 23-8003 |  | 23-8003 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2200 | -94.5444 | 890 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | MO | STEELVILLE 2 N | 23-8043 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0053 | -91.3706 | 700 | 1/1893-4/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | STEELVILLE 2 N | 23-8043 |  | 23-8043 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0053 | -91.3706 | 700 | 8/1948-12/1996 |
|  | MO | STEELVILLE MERAMEC RIVER | 59-0043 | 23-8043 |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 37.9983 | -91.3611 | 682 | 12/1996-7/2009 |
|  | MO | STEFFENVILLE | 23-8051 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9714 | -91.8872 | 690 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | STEFFENVILLE | 23-8051 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.9714 | -91.8872 | 690 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | STEFFENVILLE | 23-8051 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.9714 | -91.8872 | 690 | 3/1972-12/2010 |
|  | MO | STET 1 S | 23-8063 |  | 23-8063 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.4000 | -93.7667 | 770 | 5/1949-8/1992 |
|  | MO | STOCKTON DAM | 23-8082 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6967 | -93.7722 | 873 | 7/1970-10/2011 |
|  | MO | STOVER | 23-8112 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4408 | -92.9950 | 1050 | 9/1923-11/2004 |
|  | MO | SULLIVAN | 23-8171 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2131 | -91.1886 | 972 | 3/1922-10/2011 |
|  | MO | SULLIVAN | 23-8171 |  | 23-8171 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.2131 | -91.1886 | 972 | 8/1948-8/1997 |
|  | MO | SUMMERSVILLE | 23-8184 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1778 | -91.6533 | 1180 | 4/1940-8/2011 |
|  | MO | SUMNER 3 SW | 23-8188 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6367 | -93.2900 | 690 | 12/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | SWEET SPRINGS | 23-8223 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9664 | -93.4194 | 675 | 10/1940-10/2011 |
|  | MO | TABLE ROCK DAM | 23-8252 |  | 23-3940 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.5972 | -93.3075 | 820 | 8/1956-12/2010 |
|  | MO | TARKIO | 23-8289 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4344 | -95.3883 | 1045 | 6/1912-8/2008 |
|  | MO | TARKIO | 23-8289 |  | 23-8289 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.4344 | -95.3883 | 1045 | 8/1948-8/2008 |
|  | MO | TECUMSEH | 23-8313 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5886 | -92.2567 | 600 | 9/1941-10/2011 |
|  | MO | TOPAZ 4 NE | 23-8412 | 23-8583 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9667 | -92.2000 | 1102 | 6/1939-2/1969 |
|  | MO | TRENTON | 23-8444 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0825 | -93.6086 | 837 | 5/1895-10/2011 |
|  | MO | TRENTON | 23-8444 |  | 23-8444 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0825 | -93.6086 | 837 | 8/1948-2/1990 |
| $\stackrel{p}{p}$ | MO | TROY | 23-8456 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9500 | -91.0000 | 560 | 3/1931-10/2011 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | MO | TRUMAN DAM \& RSVR | 23-8466 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2581 | -93.3989 | 632 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
| P | MO | TYRONE 2 NNW | 23-8498 |  | 23-8498 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.2333 | -91.8833 | 1322 | 9/1949-12/1977 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | MO | UNION | 23-8515 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4444 | -91.0042 | 540 | 10/1916-8/2009 |
| ゅ | MO | UNIONVILLE | 23-8523 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4750 | -93.0031 | 1060 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
| $<$ | MO | UNITY VILLAGE | 23-8524 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9483 | -94.3969 | 942 | 5/1949-10/2011 |
| E | MO | UNITY VILLAGE | 23-8524 |  | 23-8524 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.9483 | -94.3969 | 942 | 5/1949-12/2010 |
| D | MO | UNITY VILLAGE | 23-8524 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.9483 | -94.3969 | 942 | 4/1979-3/2009 |
| $\infty$ | MO | VALLEY PARK | 23-8561 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5572 | -90.4922 | 531 | 8/1916-10/2011 |
| $\square$ | MO | VAN BUREN 1 NE | 23-8569 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9986 | -91.0106 | 496 | 2/1937-5/2006 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | MO | VAN BUREN RS | 23-8571 | 23-8569 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9753 | -91.0186 | 1000 | 8/1963-1/1995 |
| N | MO | VANDALIA | 23-8577 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.3167 | -91.4833 | 764 | 3/1911-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MO | VANZANT 5E | 23-8583 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9858 | -92.2058 | 1123 | 6/1939-8/2011 |
|  | MO | VERSAILLES 2W | 23-8603 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4400 | -92.8519 | 985 | 3/1895-10/2011 |
|  | MO | VICHY ROLLA NATL AP | 23-8614 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1311 | -91.7683 | 1127 | 5/1897-12/2008 |
|  | MO | VIENNA 2 WNW | 23-8620 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2017 | -91.9811 | 770 | 11/1948-10/2011 |
|  | MO | VIENNA 2 WNW | 23-8620 |  | 23-8620 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.2017 | -91.9811 | 770 | 11/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | WACO 4N | 23-8664 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2900 | -94.6042 | 899 | 9/1943-10/2011 |
|  | MO | WAPPAPELLO DAM | 23-8700 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9231 | -90.2836 | 410 | 1/1939-10/2011 |
|  | MO | WAPPAPELLO DAM | 23-8700 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.9231 | -90.2836 | 410 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | WAPPAPELLO DAM | 23-8700 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.9231 | -90.2836 | 410 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | MO | WARRENSBURG 4 NW | 23-8712 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.7842 | -93.8008 | 796 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | WARRENSBURG 4 NW | 23-8712 |  | 23-8712 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.7842 | -93.8008 | 796 | 3/1953-12/2010 |
|  | MO | WARRENTON 1 N | 23-8725 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8350 | -91.1386 | 827 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MO | WARSAW 1 | 23-8733 | 23-8466 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2500 | -93.3667 | 705 | 1/1893-7/1984 |
|  | MO | WASHINGTON | 23-8746 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5425 | -90.9719 | 490 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
|  | MO | WASHINGTON | 23-8746 |  | 23-8746 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5425 | -90.9719 | 490 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MO | WASOLA 5N | 23-8754 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8581 | -92.5875 | 1190 | 6/1939-10/2011 |
|  | MO | WASOLA 5N | 23-8754 |  | 23-8754 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.8581 | -92.5875 | 1190 | 8/1948-10/1993 |
|  | MO | WAVERLY | 23-8768 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2167 | -93.5167 | 800 | 1/1915-8/2011 |
|  | MO | WAYNESVILLE 5 W | 23-8777 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7822 | -92.2689 | 905 | 7/1941-9/2011 |
|  | MO | WELDON SPRING NWS | 23-8805 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6989 | -90.6828 | 584 | 6/1957-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{p}$ | MO | WEST PLAINS | 23-8880 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7425 | -91.8347 | 1010 | 7/1948-10/2011 |


| St |
| :--- |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | ND | BERTHOLD | 32-0729 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.3139 | -101.7328 | 2080 | 5/1950-10/2005 |
| $\stackrel{D}{2}$ | ND | BEULAH 1 W | 32-0766 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2622 | -101.7906 | 1785 | 5/1916-4/2007 |
| 会 | ND | BISBEE 6 NE | 32-0796 | 84-0818 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6167 | -99.3667 | 1591 | 4/1937-3/1982 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | ND | BISMARCK 7 N | 32-0827 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9367 | -100.7444 | 2050 | 4/1953-11/2005 |
| $\delta$ | ND | BISMARCK MUNI AP | 32-0819 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7825 | -100.7572 | 1651 | 10/1874-8/2010 |
| 읕 | ND | BISMARCK MUNI AP | 32-0819 |  | 32-0819 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.7825 | -100.7572 | 1651 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 守 | ND | BOTTINEAU | 32-0941 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.8214 | -100.4447 | 1628 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | ND | BOWBELLS | 32-0961 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.8008 | -102.2500 | 1958 | 4/1912-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | ND | BOWMAN | 32-0995 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1825 | -103.4061 | 2980 | 1/1915-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | ND | BOWMAN | 32-0995 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.1825 | -103.4061 | 2980 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | ND | BOWMAN | 32-0995 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.1825 | -103.4061 | 2980 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | BREIEN | 32-1052 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3797 | -100.9408 | 1720 | 9/1948-10/2004 |
|  | ND | BREIEN | 32-1052 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.3797 | -100.9408 | 1720 | 8/1949-11/2004 |
|  | ND | BREIEN | 32-1052 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.3797 | -100.9408 | 1720 | 6/1977-11/2004 |
|  | ND | BUTTE 5 SE | 32-1225 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.7947 | -100.5847 | 1720 | 10/1925-12/2009 |
|  | ND | CANDO | 61-0805 | 32-1288 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 48.4667 | -99.1667 | 1490 | 3/1994-7/2009 |
|  | ND | CANDO 1E | 32-1288 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.4878 | -99.1831 | 1493 | 3/1901-10/2010 |
|  | ND | CANDO 1E | 32-1288 |  | 32-1288 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.4878 | -99.1831 | 1493 | 9/1950-12/2010 |
|  | ND | CARRINGTON | 32-1360 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4494 | -99.1294 | 1586 | 8/1929-5/2004 |
|  | ND | CARRINGTON | 61-0806 | 32-1362 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 47.5167 | -99.1333 | 1565 | 1/1989-7/2009 |
|  | ND | CARRINGTON 4 N | 32-1362 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5089 | -99.1211 | 1560 | 4/1967-10/2011 |
|  | ND | CARRINGTON 4 N | 32-1362 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.5089 | -99.1211 | 1560 | 6/1974-12/2010 |
|  | ND | CARRINGTON 4 N | 32-1362 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 47.5089 | -99.1211 | 1560 | 11/1976-12/2010 |
|  | ND | CARSON | 32-1370 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4250 | -101.5742 | 2335 | 2/1912-10/2011 |
|  | ND | CAVALIER 7NW | 32-1435 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.8628 | -97.7014 | 890 | 8/1927-10/2011 |
|  | ND | CAVALIER 7NW | 32-1435 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.8628 | -97.7014 | 890 | 6/1977-12/2010 |
|  | ND | CAVALIER 7NW | 32-1435 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 48.8628 | -97.7014 | 890 | 6/1977-12/2010 |
|  | ND | CENTER 4SE | 32-1456 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.0644 | -101.2119 | 1990 | 4/1938-8/2011 |
|  | ND | CHAFFEE 5 NE | 32-1477 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7958 | -97.2686 | 965 | 12/1962-8/2011 |
|  | ND | COLGATE | 32-1686 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2428 | -97.6561 | 1180 | 1/1914-8/2011 |
|  | ND | COLUMBUS | 32-1699 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9167 | -102.8333 | 1950 | 5/1950-8/1998 |
| P | ND | COLUMBUS 2 SW | 32-1696 | 32-1699 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.8833 | -102.8000 | 1932 | 5/1950-1/1974 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | ND | COOPERSTOWN | 32-1766 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4050 | -98.0381 | 1380 | 10/1903-10/2011 |
| D | ND | COURTENAY 1 NW | 32-1816 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2408 | -98.5839 | 1515 | 7/1930-8/2011 |
| 会 | ND | CROSBY | 32-1871 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9075 | -103.2944 | 1952 | 4/1907-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | ND | DAWSON | 32-2018 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.8661 | -99.7492 | 1730 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\leqslant$ | ND | DAWSON | 32-2018 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.8661 | -99.7492 | 1730 | 6/1977-12/2010 |
| 읕 | ND | DAZEY | 85-0017 |  |  | 1-day | NDAWN | 47.1830 | -98.1380 | 1441 | 4/1977-12/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{8}$ | ND | DEVILS LAKE KDLR | 32-2158 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1069 | -98.8417 | 1464 | 1/1921-10/2008 |
| $\cdots$ | ND | DEVILS LAKE KDLR | 32-2158 |  | 32-2158 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.1069 | -98.8417 | 1464 | 8/1948-2/1979 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | ND | DICKINSON | 85-0018 | 32-2188 |  | 1-hour | NDAWN | 46.8950 | -102.8130 | 2557 | 7/1990-12/2009 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | ND | DICKINSON EXP STN | 32-2188 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8911 | -102.8111 | 2460 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
| N | ND | DICKINSON EXP STN | 32-2188 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.8911 | -102.8111 | 2460 | 6/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | DICKINSON EXP STN | 32-2188 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.8911 | -102.8111 | 2460 | 6/1977-12/2010 |
|  | ND | DICKINSON RCH HQ | 32-2193 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1944 | -102.8414 | 2380 | 9/1951-8/2011 |
|  | ND | DONNYBROOK 4 SE | 32-2242 | 84-0853 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.5167 | -101.8833 | 1982 | 6/1950-8/1973 |
|  | ND | DRAKE | 32-2298 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.9167 | -100.3667 | 1640 | 4/1929-7/1982 |
|  | ND | DRAKE 9 NE | 32-2304 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.0475 | -100.3100 | 1530 | 8/1964-8/2011 |
|  | ND | DRAYTON | 32-2312 | 84-0594 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.5608 | -97.1808 | 800 | 3/1967-12/2000 |
|  | ND | DUNN CTR 1E | 32-2365 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.3467 | -102.5869 | 2204 | 2/1918-10/2011 |
|  | ND | ECKMAN 2 SE | 32-2472 | 84-0079 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6500 | -101.0167 | 1503 | 6/1905-1/1975 |
|  | ND | EDGELEY | 85-0020 | 32-2482 |  | 1-hour | NDAWN | 46.3200 | -98.7650 | 1669 | 9/1993-12/2009 |
|  | ND | EDGELEY 3 WNW | 32-2482 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3694 | -98.7661 | 1558 | 5/1901-8/2011 |
|  | ND | EDGELEY 3 WNW | 32-2482 |  | 32-2482 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.3694 | -98.7661 | 1558 | 8/1948-12/2009 |
|  | ND | EDGELY | 61-0811 | 32-2482 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 46.3167 | -98.7667 | 1650 | 6/1993-7/2009 |
|  | ND | EDMORE 1NW | 32-2525 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.4267 | -98.4700 | 1535 | 5/1905-10/2011 |
|  | ND | EDMUNDS ARROWWOOD REF | 32-2536 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2653 | -98.8578 | 1460 | 7/1948-6/2009 |
|  | ND | EDMUNDS ARROWWOOD REF | 32-4656 | 32-2536 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2667 | -98.8667 | 1450 | 7/1948-2/1974 |
|  | ND | ELLENDALE | 32-2605 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0108 | -98.5261 | 1455 | 1/1893-6/2011 |
|  | ND | ENDERLIN 2W | 32-2695 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.6167 | -97.6383 | 1150 | 4/1952-8/2011 |
|  | ND | EPPING | 32-2735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.2833 | -103.3667 | 2220 | 4/1908-11/1996 |
|  | ND | ESMOND | 32-2767 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.0333 | -99.7667 | 1650 | 11/1949-6/1958 |
|  | ND | FAIRFIELD | 32-2809 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1906 | -103.2247 | 2750 | 8/1928-8/2011 |
| P | ND | FARGO HECTOR INTL AP | 32-2859 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9253 | -96.8111 | 900 | 1/1942-10/2010 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | ND | FARGO HECTOR INTL AP | 32-2859 |  | 32-2859 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.9253 | -96.8111 | 900 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| P | ND | FESSENDEN | 32-2949 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.6456 | -99.6219 | 1620 | 10/1911-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | ND | FLASHER | 32-3004 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4581 | -101.2000 | 1980 | 1/1906-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | ND | FLASHER 4 SE | 32-3009 | 32-3004 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4000 | -101.2000 | 1880 | 1/1906-5/1975 |
| $<$ | ND | FORBES 10 NW | 32-3064 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0347 | -98.9436 | 2060 | 5/1951-7/2011 |
| E | ND | FOREST RIVER | 85-0026 |  |  | 1-day | NDAWN | 48.2960 | -97.6030 | 893 | 4/1977-12/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | ND | FORMAN 5 SSE | 32-3117 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0333 | -97.5950 | 1250 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | ND | FORT STEVENSON ND | 62-3376 | 32-7585 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 47.5650 | -101.4058 | 1734 | 8/1867-11/1892 |
| $\square$ | ND | FORTUNA 1 W | 32-3196 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9081 | -103.8056 | 2350 | 10/1963-8/2011 |
| 0 | ND | FOXHOLM 7 N | 32-3217 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.4583 | -101.5697 | 1675 | 7/1897-10/2011 |
| N | ND | FRYBURG 1 SSE | 32-3277 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8667 | -103.3000 | 2733 | 4/1918-6/1958 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | FT YATES 4 SW | 32-3207 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0500 | -100.6667 | 1675 | 1/1893-2/2000 |
|  | ND | FULLERTON 1 ESE | 32-3287 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1581 | -98.4000 | 1435 | 2/1898-10/2011 |
|  | ND | GACKLE | 32-3309 | 84-2919 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.6275 | -99.1383 | 1951 | 7/1948-9/2002 |
|  | ND | GARRISON 1NNW | 32-3376 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.6506 | -101.4169 | 1935 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
|  | ND | GLEN ULLIN | 32-3496 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.8117 | -101.8303 | 2088 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | ND | GLEN ULLIN | 32-3496 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.8117 | -101.8303 | 2088 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | ND | GOLDEN VALLEY 9S | 32-3529 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1550 | -102.0706 | 1860 | 8/1950-8/2011 |
|  | ND | GRAFTON | 32-3594 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.4181 | -97.4247 | 827 | 1/1893-3/2011 |
|  | ND | GRAND FORKS INTL AP | 32-3616 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.9428 | -97.1839 | 842 | 9/1948-10/2010 |
|  | ND | GRAND FORKS INTL AP | 32-3616 |  | 32-3616 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.9428 | -97.1839 | 842 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | ND | GRAND FORKS UNIV NWS | 32-3621 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.9217 | -97.0981 | 830 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | ND | GRAND FORKS UNIV NWS | 32-3621 | 32-3616 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.9217 | -97.0981 | 830 | 11/1960-2/2009 |
|  | ND | GRAND FORKS UNIV NWS | 32-3621 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 47.9217 | -97.0981 | 830 | 8/1970-10/2010 |
|  | ND | GRANO | 32-3676 |  | 84-0660 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.6167 | -101.5833 | 1631 | 8/1948-2/1984 |
|  | ND | GRANVILLE | 32-3686 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.2675 | -100.8439 | 1510 | 3/1907-2/2004 |
|  | ND | GRASSY BUTTE 10 N | 32-3701 | 84-0447 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5167 | -103.2333 | 2503 | 3/1950-8/1957 |
|  | ND | GRENORA | 32-3736 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6167 | -103.9333 | 2129 | 10/1906-6/1990 |
|  | ND | HAGUE | 32-3826 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0250 | -99.9911 | 1898 | 8/1954-8/2011 |
|  | ND | HALLIDAY | 32-3846 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.3544 | -102.3372 | 2060 | 1/1941-6/2011 |
|  | ND | HANKINSON | 32-3908 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0667 | -96.9000 | 1070 | 4/1929-9/1993 |
| $\stackrel{p}{p}$ | ND | HANNAFORD | 32-3926 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.3111 | -98.1856 | 1440 | 8/1948-12/2010 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | ND | HANNAFORD | 32-3926 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 47.3111 | -98.1856 | 1440 | 8/1973-12/2010 |
| P | ND | HANNAH 2 N | 32-3936 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 49.0000 | -98.6833 | 1575 | 8/1905-10/1985 |
| \% | ND | HANSBORO 4 NNE | 32-3963 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9989 | -99.3464 | 1540 | 3/1908-5/2011 |
| ゅ | ND | HARVEY 4NE | 32-4013 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.8083 | -99.8758 | 1611 | 5/1942-8/2011 |
| $<$ | ND | HAZELTON 4NW | 32-4083 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5172 | -100.3486 | 1982 | 6/1914-9/2011 |
| E | ND | HAZELTON 4NW | 32-4083 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.5172 | -100.3486 | 1982 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| ¢ | ND | HAZELTON 4NW | 32-4083 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.5172 | -100.3486 | 1982 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | ND | HEBRON | 32-4102 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9028 | -102.0478 | 2167 | 10/1963-8/2011 |
| B | ND | HETTINGER | 32-4178 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9925 | -102.6442 | 2680 | 1/1908-4/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | HETTINGER 17 N | 32-4186 |  | 32-4186 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.2500 | -102.6833 | 2582 | 5/1951-8/1980 |
| N | ND | HETTINGER EXP STN | 32-4180 |  | 32-4178 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.0044 | -102.6472 | 2703 | 8/1980-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | HETTINGER EXP STN | 32-4180 |  | 32-4178 | 15-min | NCDC | 46.0044 | -102.6472 | 2703 | 8/1980-12/2010 |
|  | ND | HILLSBORO 3 N | 32-4203 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4389 | -97.0664 | 910 | 11/1905-7/2011 |
|  | ND | HURDSFIELD 8 SW | 32-4343 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.3500 | -100.0167 | 1940 | 8/1948-6/1997 |
|  | ND | HURDSFIELD 8 SW | 32-4343 |  | 32-4343 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.3500 | -100.0167 | 1940 | 8/1948-6/1997 |
|  | ND | JAMESTOWN | 61-0821 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 46.9000 | -98.9333 | 1624 | 1/1988-7/2009 |
|  | ND | JAMESTOWN | 61-0821 |  | 61-0821 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 46.9000 | -98.9333 | 1624 | 3/1989-7/2009 |
|  | ND | JAMESTOWN MUNI AP | 32-4413 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9258 | -98.6692 | 1494 | 7/1948-10/2010 |
|  | ND | JAMESTOWN MUNI AP | 32-4413 |  | 32-4413 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.9258 | -98.6692 | 1494 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | ND | JAMESTOWN STATE HOSP | 32-4418 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8844 | -98.6850 | 1467 | 6/1881-10/2011 |
|  | ND | KEENE 3 S | 32-4571 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.8967 | -102.9208 | 2470 | 8/1950-8/2011 |
|  | ND | KENMARE 1 WSW | 32-4646 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6692 | -102.0975 | 1810 | 7/1932-8/2011 |
|  | ND | KILLDEER 8 NW | 32-4726 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4687 | -102.8332 | 2395 | 4/1893-10/1996 |
|  | ND | KRAMER 2 N | 32-4823 |  | 32-4823 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.7000 | -100.7000 | 1444 | 8/1948-9/1985 |
|  | ND | LA MOURE | 32-4937 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3547 | -98.2928 | 1316 | 7/1948-10/2010 |
|  | ND | LANGDON | 61-0822 | 32-4958 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 48.7667 | -98.3500 | 1624 | 1/1989-7/2009 |
|  | ND | LANGDON EXP FARM | 32-4958 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.7622 | -98.3447 | 1615 | 4/1897-10/2011 |
|  | ND | LANGDON EXP FARM | 32-4958 |  | 32-4958 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.7622 | -98.3447 | 1615 | 7/1978-12/2010 |
|  | ND | LARIMORE 4SW | 32-5013 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.8742 | -97.7106 | 1152 | 5/1893-10/2006 |
|  | ND | LEEDS | 32-5078 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.2881 | -99.4317 | 1530 | 9/1935-5/2007 |
|  | ND | LINTON | 32-5210 | 84-2850 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2667 | -100.2306 | 1690 | 9/1917-4/2008 |
| $p$ | ND | LISBON | 32-5220 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4522 | -97.6822 | 1104 | 4/1903-6/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | ND | LITCHVILLE 2NW | 32-5230 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.6611 | -98.2267 | 1482 | 5/1951-8/2011 |
| P | ND | MADDOCK | 32-5434 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.9619 | -99.5261 | 1615 | 1/1915-11/2004 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | ND | MANDAN EXP STN | 32-5479 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8128 | -100.9097 | 1750 | 7/1913-8/2011 |
| $\bullet$ | ND | MANDAN EXP STN | 32-5479 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.8128 | -100.9097 | 1750 | 10/1948-12/2010 |
| $<$ | ND | MANDAN EXP STN | 32-5479 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.8128 | -100.9097 | 1750 | 4/1980-12/2010 |
| E | ND | MANFRED | 32-5492 | 84-0876 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.6667 | -99.7500 | 1605 | 6/1903-2/1942 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | ND | MANNING | 32-5519 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.2333 | -102.7667 | 2221 | 9/1951-11/1961 |
| $\infty$ | ND | MARMARTH | 32-5573 | 32-5575 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3000 | -103.9167 | 2713 | 3/1909-3/1957 |
| B | ND | MARMARTH | 32-5575 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2911 | -103.9214 | 2710 | 3/1909-8/2011 |
| 0 | ND | MAX | 32-5638 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.8214 | -101.2922 | 2110 | 4/1929-8/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | ND | MAYVILLE | 85-0048 |  |  | 1-day | NDAWN | 47.4980 | -97.2620 | 952 | 4/1979-12/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | MAYVILLE | 32-5660 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4989 | -97.3514 | 946 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | ND | MC CLUSKY | 32-5710 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4842 | -100.4394 | 1925 | 9/1917-8/2011 |
|  | ND | MC GREGOR | 32-5720 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.5969 | -102.9283 | 2221 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | ND | MC GREGOR | 32-5720 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 48.5969 | -102.9283 | 2221 | 10/1971-12/2010 |
|  | ND | MC HENRY 3 W | 32-5730 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5808 | -98.6422 | 1555 | 12/1909-8/2011 |
|  | ND | MC LEOD 3 E | 32-5754 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4025 | -97.2381 | 1075 | 4/1912-10/2011 |
|  | ND | MC VILLE | 32-5764 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.7619 | -98.1817 | 1467 | 5/1941-5/1996 |
|  | ND | MEDINA | 32-5798 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8897 | -99.3019 | 1785 | 6/1905-3/2010 |
|  | ND | MEDORA | 32-5803 | 32-5813 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9167 | -103.5167 | 2270 | 1/1893-12/1952 |
|  | ND | MEDORA | 32-5813 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9161 | -103.5264 | 2268 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | ND | MELVILLE | 32-5833 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.3333 | -99.0333 | 1621 | 2/1898-6/2009 |
|  | ND | MELVILLE | 32-5833 |  | 32-5833 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.3333 | -99.0333 | 1621 | 11/1949-6/1974 |
|  | ND | MINOT EXP STN | 32-5993 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1803 | -101.2964 | 1769 | 6/1905-10/2011 |
|  | ND | MINOT EXP STN | 32-5993 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.1803 | -101.2964 | 1769 | 9/1952-12/2010 |
|  | ND | MINOT EXP STN | 32-5993 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 48.1803 | -101.2964 | 1769 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | ND | MINOT INTL AP | 32-5988 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.2553 | -101.2733 | 1665 | 7/1948-10/2010 |
|  | ND | MOFFIT 3 SE | 32-6015 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.6706 | -100.2294 | 1800 | 6/1943-8/2011 |
|  | ND | MOHALL | 32-6025 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.7603 | -101.5089 | 1641 | 9/1893-8/2011 |
|  | ND | MONTPELIER | 32-6105 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7006 | -98.5839 | 1405 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | ND | MONTPELIER | 32-6105 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.7006 | -98.5839 | 1405 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
| P | ND | MONTPELIER | 32-6105 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.7006 | -98.5839 | 1405 | 6/1978-12/2010 |


| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | ND | MOTT | 32-6155 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3719 | -102.3164 | 2535 | 8/1907-3/2008 |
| D | ND | MOTT | 32-6155 |  | 32-6155 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.3719 | -102.3164 | 2535 | 8/1948-4/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | ND | MOTT | 32-6155 | 32-6158 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.3719 | -102.3164 | 2535 | 5/1971-4/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | ND | MOTT 1N | 32-6158 |  | 32-6155 | 15-min | NCDC | 46.3858 | -102.3183 | 2453 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $<$ | ND | MUNICH 1 SSW | 32-6195 | 84-0627 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.5167 | -98.9167 | 1532 | 5/1947-12/1982 |
| E | ND | NAPOLEON | 32-6255 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5067 | -99.7692 | 1980 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | ND | NEW ENGLAND | 32-6315 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5414 | -102.8692 | 2639 | 3/1894-8/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | ND | NEW SALEM 5NW | 32-6365 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8925 | -101.4897 | 2150 | 6/1893-10/2011 |
| D | ND | NORTHGATE | 32-6535 |  | 32-6535 | 1-hour | NCDC | 49.0000 | -102.2667 | 1850 | 6/1950-4/1975 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | OAKES 2 S | 32-6620 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1197 | -98.0889 | 1310 | 9/1922-10/2011 |
| N | ND | OAKES 2 S | 32-6620 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.1197 | -98.0889 | 1310 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | OAKES 2 S | 32-6620 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.1197 | -98.0889 | 1310 | 5/1976-12/2010 |
|  | ND | PARK RIVER | 32-6857 | 84-0848 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.4000 | -97.7500 | 970 | 11/1903-11/1995 |
|  | ND | PARSHALL | 32-6867 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.9500 | -102.1333 | 1952 | 6/1916-8/1979 |
|  | ND | PEMBINA | 32-6947 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9711 | -97.2417 | 790 | 8/1871-8/2010 |
|  | ND | PEMBINA | 32-6947 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.9711 | -97.2417 | 790 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | ND | PEMBINA | 32-6947 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 48.9711 | -97.2417 | 790 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | ND | PETERSBURG 2 N | 32-7027 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.0356 | -98.0100 | 1530 | 6/1930-8/2011 |
|  | ND | PETTIBONE | 32-7047 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1167 | -99.5333 | 1850 | 4/1919-9/1998 |
|  | ND | PLAZA | 85-0059 | 32-7405 |  | 1-hour | NDAWN | 47.8620 | -101.9580 | 2117 | 5/2002-12/2009 |
|  | ND | PORTAL | 32-7201 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 49.0000 | -102.5500 | 1952 | 12/1893-10/1973 |
|  | ND | POWER | 32-7270 | 84-0647 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.6167 | -97.2667 | 1020 | 2/1893-12/1930 |
|  | ND | POWERS LAKE 1N | 32-7281 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.5722 | -102.6467 | 2205 | 8/1914-3/2006 |
|  | ND | PRETTY ROCK | 32-7311 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1758 | -101.8561 | 2480 | 9/1948-9/2011 |
|  | ND | PROSPER | 61-0832 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 47.0000 | -97.1167 | 928 | 9/1895-7/2009 |
|  | ND | RAUB 5 NNE | 32-7405 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.8133 | -102.0233 | 1975 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | ND | RAUB 5 NNE | 32-7405 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 47.8133 | -102.0233 | 1975 | 10/1976-12/2010 |
|  | ND | REEDER | 32-7450 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1089 | -102.9447 | 2835 | 6/1950-8/2011 |
|  | ND | REEDER 13 N | 32-7452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2856 | -102.9511 | 2755 | 8/1949-9/2002 |
|  | ND | RICHARDTON ABBEY | 32-7530 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8886 | -102.3192 | 2470 | 4/1916-8/2011 |
|  | ND | RICHARDTON ABBEY | 32-7530 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.8886 | -102.3192 | 2470 | 12/1949-12/2010 |
| $p$ | ND | RICHARDTON ABBEY | 32-7530 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.8886 | -102.3192 | 2470 | 6/1977-12/2010 |


| State |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

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| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | ND | TROTTERS 3 SSE | 32-8812 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 47.2842 | -103.9006 | 2420 | 10/1976-12/2010 |
| P | ND | TROTTERS 6 SE | 32-8807 | 32-8812 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.3000 | -103.8667 | 2431 | 1/1926-10/1958 |
| \% | ND | TURTLE LAKE | 32-8840 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.5214 | -100.8883 | 1893 | 9/1912-10/2011 |
| ゅ | ND | TUTTLE | 32-8850 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1333 | -100.0000 | 1879 | 1/1930-10/1995 |
| $<$ | ND | UNDERWOOD | 32-8872 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4550 | -101.1461 | 2045 | 7/1954-10/2011 |
| E | ND | UNDERWOOD 12 W | 32-8877 | 32-7585 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4333 | -101.4000 | 1752 | 2/1912-6/1954 |
| ¢ | ND | UPHAM 3 N | 32-8913 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6147 | -100.7264 | 1425 | 7/1940-9/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | ND | VALLEY CITY 3 NNW | 32-8937 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9558 | -98.0203 | 1210 | 5/1893-9/2011 |
| 8 | ND | VELVA 3 NE | 32-8990 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.0797 | -100.8750 | 1535 | 11/1926-3/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | VERONA | 32-9035 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3639 | -98.0758 | 1370 | 9/1948-8/2011 |
| N | ND | WAHPETON 3 N | 32-9100 | 21-0973 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3233 | -96.6108 | 956 | 1/1893-10/1999 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | WAHPETON 3 N | 32-9100 |  | 21-0973 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.3233 | -96.6108 | 956 | 8/1948-10/1999 |
|  | ND | WAHPETON 3 N | 32-9100 |  | 21-0973 | 15-min | NCDC | 46.3233 | -96.6108 | 956 | 5/1971-10/1999 |
|  | ND | WAHPETON PWR PLT | 32-9095 | 32-9100 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.2833 | -96.6000 | 961 | 8/1948-8/1977 |
|  | ND | WAHPETON PWR PLT | 32-9095 | 32-9100 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.2833 | -96.6000 | 961 | 5/1971-8/1977 |
|  | ND | WALHALLA 1 SW | 32-9155 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9133 | -97.9181 | 940 | 5/1904-8/1998 |
|  | ND | WARWICK | 32-9185 | 84-0048 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.8500 | -98.7000 | 1480 | 6/1951-12/1981 |
|  | ND | WASHBURN | 32-9195 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2844 | -101.0267 | 1735 | 8/1893-7/2011 |
|  | ND | WATAUGA S DAK 8 N | 32-9219 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0233 | -101.5664 | 2070 | 7/1950-8/2011 |
|  | ND | WATAUGA S DAK 8 N | 32-9219 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.0233 | -101.5664 | 2070 | 10/1977-12/2010 |
|  | ND | WATAUGA S DAK 8 N | 32-9219 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.0233 | -101.5664 | 2070 | 10/1977-12/2010 |
|  | ND | WATFORD CITY | 32-9233 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.8039 | -103.2892 | 2170 | 1/1912-10/2011 |
|  | ND | WATFORD CITY 12 E | 32-9238 |  | 32-9238 | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.8000 | -102.9833 | 2100 | 8/1950-10/1995 |
|  | ND | WATFORD CITY 14S | 32-9246 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.6000 | -103.2597 | 2027 | 6/1951-10/2011 |
|  | ND | WESTHOPE | 32-9333 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9097 | -101.0192 | 1502 | 8/1904-8/2011 |
|  | ND | WILDROSE 3 NW | 32-9400 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6631 | -103.2131 | 2260 | 8/1928-7/2011 |
|  | ND | WILLISTON 5SW | 32-9420 | 32-9430 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1081 | -103.7142 | 1830 | 11/1908-9/1948 |
|  | ND | WILLISTON EXP FARM | 32-9430 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1375 | -103.7372 | 2105 | 11/1908-10/2011 |
|  | ND | WILLISTON SLOULIN FLD | 32-9425 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1739 | -103.6367 | 1902 | 1/1894-10/2010 |
|  | ND | WILLISTON SLOULIN FLD | 32-9425 |  | 32-9425 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.1739 | -103.6367 | 1902 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | ND | WILLOW CITY | 32-9445 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.6061 | -100.2911 | 1473 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $p$ | ND | WILTON | 32-9455 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1603 | -100.7892 | 2188 | 1/1927-10/2011 |


| $\bigcirc$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | ND | WILTON | 32-9455 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.1603 | -100.7892 | 2188 | 6/1977-2/2009 |
| D | ND | WILTON | 32-9455 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 47.1603 | -100.7892 | 2188 | 6/1977-12/2008 |
| \% | ND | WISHEK | 32-9515 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2608 | -99.5600 | 2037 | 5/1903-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | ND | WOODWORTH 3NE | 32-9575 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1844 | -99.2917 | 1920 | 6/1951-4/2005 |
| $<$ | ND | ZAP | 32-9650 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.2878 | -101.9339 | 1825 | 1/1914-8/2010 |
| E | ND | 12905310 | 84-0705 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 45.9659 | -97.2889 | 1181 | 4/1977-9/2006 |
| 守 | ND | 12905529 | 84-0703 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 45.9511 | -97.6023 | 1282 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 12908610 | 84-0728 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.0092 | -101.4273 | 2162 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | ND | 12908923 | 84-0730 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 45.9805 | -101.7806 | 2332 | 4/1978-6/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{0}$ | ND | 12910510 | 84-0086 | 84-0083 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.0103 | -103.7949 | 3037 | 4/1977-7/2009 |
| N | ND | 12910613 | 84-0083 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 45.9959 | -103.8780 | 3037 | 4/1977-7/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 13005605 | 84-3015 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1025 | -97.7268 | 1292 | 4/1977-9/2008 |
|  | ND | 13008236 | 84-0737 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.0377 | -100.8870 | 2211 | 1/1919-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13008606 | 84-0313 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1106 | -101.4897 | 2217 | 4/1979-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13010403 | 84-0094 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1118 | -103.6707 | 3201 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13105629 | 84-0706 | 84-3015 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1315 | -97.7269 | 1305 | 4/1977-8/2000 |
|  | ND | 13105910 | 84-0186 | 84-3083 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1749 | -98.0590 | 1348 | 5/1977-9/2002 |
|  | ND | 13106013 | 84-3083 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1607 | -98.1419 | 1338 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13107529 | 84-0252 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1381 | -100.0983 | 1879 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13107626 | 84-0254 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1382 | -100.1602 | 1804 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13108910 | 84-0307 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1834 | -101.8014 | 2463 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13109607 | 84-3060 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1841 | -102.7361 | 2719 | 5/1977-7/2009 |
|  | ND | 13109710 | 84-0005 | 84-3060 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.1841 | -102.7983 | 2752 | 5/1977-7/2009 |
|  | ND | 13205112 | 84-0690 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2616 | -97.0209 | 1036 | 4/1978-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13205429 | 84-0707 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2179 | -97.4780 | 1155 | 5/1977-9/2006 |
|  | ND | 13207607 | 84-0263 | 84-2850 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2689 | -100.2422 | 1709 | 4/1992-9/1996 |
|  | ND | 13207607 | 84-1526 | 84-0263 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2689 | -100.2422 | 1709 | 4/1987-9/1992 |
|  | ND | 13207617 | 84-2850 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2543 | -100.2223 | 1702 | 9/1917-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13208729 | 84-0310 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2261 | -101.5938 | 2034 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 13209510 | 84-0004 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2711 | -102.5496 | 2693 | 4/1977-7/2009 |
|  | ND | 13210010 | 84-0084 | 84-0751 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.2709 | -103.1722 | 2831 | 4/1977-9/1999 |
| P | ND | 13305506 | 84-0641 | 84-2899 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.3621 | -97.6476 | 1171 | 4/1977-7/1999 |

○

| 2 | State | Station name | Station ID | Post－merge station ID | Co－located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation （ft） | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | ND | 13305613 | 84－2899 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3332 | －97．6687 | 1220 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
| D | ND | 13308529 | 84－1630 | 84－0308 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3063 | －101．3927 | 2204 | 4／1977－6／1990 |
| 会 | ND | 13308535 | 84－0308 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.2918 | －101．3302 | 2335 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | ND | 13308610 | 84－0305 | 84－0311 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3498 | －101．4766 | 2378 | 5／1977－6／1998 |
| $\delta$ | ND | 13309408 | 84－0340 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3483 | －102．5170 | 2499 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
| 읕 | ND | 13309932 | 84－0751 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.2871 | －103．1438 | 2804 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
| 守 | ND | 13404818 | 84－0692 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.4203 | －96．7673 | 928 | 3／1956－6／2009 |
| $\cdots$ | ND | 13407329 | 84－0384 | 84－0260 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3922 | －99．8850 | 2017 | 4／1977－9／1999 |
| 号 | ND | 13407414 | 84－0260 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.4216 | －99．9483 | 2034 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | ND | 13408310 | 84－0521 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.4366 | －101．1008 | 1906 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
| N | ND | 13408625 | 84－0311 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3932 | －101．4347 | 2224 | 5／1977－6／2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 13409526 | 84－0331 | 84－0340 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3914 | －102．5811 | 2526 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13409927 | 84－0747 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.3885 | －103．1033 | 2811 | 4／1978－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13506826 | 84－0387 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.4788 | －99．1941 | 1916 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13509428 | 84－0332 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.4787 | －102．4962 | 2539 | 5／1977－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13605311 | 84－0647 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6082 | －97．3115 | 1063 | 2／1893－4／2006 |
|  | ND | 13605602 | 84－0971 | 32－2695 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6230 | －97．6894 | 1194 | 4／1995－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13605610 | 84－0642 | 84－0971 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6089 | －97．7104 | 1200 | 4／1977－9／1994 |
|  | ND | 13605710 | 84－0643 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6091 | －97．8359 | 1371 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13606633 | 84－0796 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.5514 | －98．9861 | 1942 | 5／1977－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13607010 | 84－0386 | 84－0927 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6091 | －99．4656 | 1870 | 4／1977－9／1995 |
|  | ND | 13609410 | 84－1708 | 84－0769 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6094 | －102．4752 | 2588 | 4／1977－8／1988 |
|  | ND | 13609829 | 84－0741 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.5623 | －103．0200 | 2690 | 5／1977－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13610409 | 84－0744 | 84－2952 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6058 | －103．7491 | 2516 | 5／1977－9／2000 |
|  | ND | 13610426 | 84－2952 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.5622 | －103．7073 | 2834 | 5／1977－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13706009 | 84－0027 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6965 | －98．2597 | 1453 | 4／1978－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13706733 | 84－2919 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6379 | －99．1445 | 1916 | 7／1948－6／2009 |
|  | ND | 13706920 | 84－0811 | 84－0927 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6678 | －99．4179 | 1853 | 4／1985－9／1994 |
|  | ND | 13706928 | 84－0927 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6533 | －99．3970 | 1883 | 4／1977－7／2009 |
|  | ND | 13709310 | 84－0760 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6955 | －102．4007 | 2447 | 4／1977－7／2009 |
|  | ND | 13709420 | 84－0765 |  |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6663 | －102．5697 | 2627 | 4／1977－6／2009 |
| P | ND | 13709434 | 84－0769 | 84－0765 |  | 1－day | NDSWC | 46.6371 | －102．5271 | 2585 | 4／1992－6／2009 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ND | 13709610 | 84-0761 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.6952 | -102.7792 | 2591 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| D | ND | 13709710 | 84-0759 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.6953 | -102.9044 | 2663 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
| \% | ND | 13805634 | 84-0023 | 84-2998 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.7243 | -97.7345 | 1210 | 4/1977-9/1999 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\sim}$ | ND | 13805636 | 84-2998 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.7242 | -97.6923 | 1187 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 13806228 | 84-0803 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.7398 | -98.5130 | 1384 | 4/1979-6/2009 |
| E | ND | 13907829 | 84-0118 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.8305 | -100.5518 | 1722 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | ND | 13908210 | 84-2071 | 84-0520 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.8709 | -101.0189 | 1965 | 5/1977-9/1992 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{<}$ | ND | 14006113 | 84-0019 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.9435 | -98.3224 | 1453 | 4/1977-9/2008 |
| $\xrightarrow{8}$ | ND | 14008228 | 84-0520 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.9142 | -101.0401 | 1961 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 14008822 | 84-0523 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.9276 | -101.7704 | 2289 | 4/1978-6/2009 |
| N | ND | 14009629 | 84-0758 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.9122 | -102.8213 | 2470 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 14009710 | 84-0757 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 46.9559 | -102.9047 | 2529 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14105414 | 84-0149 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.0288 | -97.4834 | 1181 | 4/1978-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14205602 | 84-0026 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.1456 | -97.7376 | 1191 | 4/1977-9/2008 |
|  | ND | 14205928 | 84-0024 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.0887 | -98.1613 | 1410 | 4/1977-8/2008 |
|  | ND | 14206036 | 84-0029 | 84-0024 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.0740 | -98.2240 | 1420 | 4/1977-9/1995 |
|  | ND | 14206829 | 84-0799 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.0885 | -99.3232 | 1899 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14208108 | 84-0584 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.1343 | -100.9709 | 1712 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14305929 | 84-1085 | 85-0017 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.1756 | -98.1845 | 1430 | 4/1977-9/1989 |
|  | ND | 14308129 | 84-2001 | 84-0584 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.1786 | -100.9713 | 1676 | 4/1977-9/1992 |
|  | ND | 14308229 | 84-0578 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.1773 | -101.0980 | 2011 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14405110 | 84-2648 | 84-0833 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.3038 | -97.1234 | 912 | 4/1979-9/1982 |
|  | ND | 14405128 | 84-0833 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.2605 | -97.1445 | 918 | 4/1979-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14406523 | 84-0812 | 32-2536 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.2766 | -98.8797 | 1522 | 4/1991-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14406621 | 84-0789 | 32-5833 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.2767 | -99.0489 | 1571 | 4/1990-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14407933 | 84-0125 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.2516 | -100.6964 | 1906 | 4/1978-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14408228 | 84-0579 | 84-0589 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.2641 | -101.0768 | 1696 | 4/1978-9/1994 |
|  | ND | 14505011 | 84-0828 | 32-4203 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.3892 | -96.9960 | 889 | 4/1992-4/2009 |
|  | ND | 14505706 | 84-0770 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.4057 | -97.9753 | 1433 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14505926 | 84-0320 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.3483 | -98.1466 | 1417 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 14510512 | 84-0449 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.3952 | -104.0013 | 2322 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| P | ND | 14605205 | 84-0832 | 85-0048 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.4908 | -97.3153 | 948 | 4/1993-9/1997 |


| $\bigcirc$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | ND | 14605314 | 84-2651 | 84-0832 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.4620 | -97.3784 | 1000 | 4/1979-9/1991 |
| D | ND | 14606829 | 84-0877 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.4359 | -99.3624 | 1640 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| 会 | ND | 14609310 | 84-0233 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.4807 | -102.5139 | 2362 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | ND | 14609808 | 84-0447 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.4802 | -103.1952 | 2594 | 3/1950-6/2009 |
| $<$ | ND | 14706221 | 84-2812 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.5365 | -98.5747 | 1479 | 4/1978-9/2007 |
| E | ND | 14706301 | 84-0268 | 84-2812 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.5800 | -98.6386 | 1532 | 4/1978-7/1997 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ | ND | 14806024 | 84-0321 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.6234 | -98.2548 | 1453 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 14806220 | 84-0241 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.6234 | -98.5963 | 1512 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | ND | 14807210 | 84-0876 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.6534 | -99.8307 | 1604 | 6/1903-7/2008 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | ND | 14905720 | 84-0572 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.7084 | -97.9789 | 1492 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
| N | ND | 14908609 | 84-2848 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.7392 | -101.6898 | 2125 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 14908610 | 84-0492 | 84-2848 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.7392 | -101.6684 | 2109 | 4/1977-9/1995 |
|  | ND | 15007021 | 84-0889 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.7964 | -99.6295 | 1555 | 4/1979-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 15008535 | 84-0477 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.7682 | -101.5182 | 2060 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 15106317 | 84-0048 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.8982 | -98.7489 | 1479 | 6/1951-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 15107031 | 84-1176 | 84-0889 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.8543 | -99.6726 | 1581 | 4/1979-9/1985 |
|  | ND | 15107805 | 84-3023 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9275 | -100.6819 | 1597 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 15107810 | 84-0402 | 84-3023 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9129 | -100.6388 | 1597 | 4/1977-9/2000 |
|  | ND | 15108304 | 84-0852 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9280 | -101.3040 | 2234 | 4/1977-9/2008 |
|  | ND | 15109915 | 84-0472 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.8988 | -103.3368 | 2280 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 15109929 | 84-0444 | 84-0472 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.8699 | -103.3799 | 2135 | 4/1977-9/2001 |
|  | ND | 15110304 | 84-1926 | 84-0458 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9278 | -103.8725 | 2165 | 5/1977-9/1992 |
|  | ND | 15110308 | 84-0469 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9133 | -103.8940 | 2175 | 5/1977-5/2007 |
|  | ND | 15207318 | 84-0603 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9849 | -100.0587 | 1558 | 4/1978-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 15208629 | 84-0856 | 84-3264 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9564 | -101.7114 | 2093 | 4/1977-9/2006 |
|  | ND | 15208631 | 84-3264 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9418 | -101.7325 | 2060 | 7/1948-7/2009 |
|  | ND | 15210331 | 84-0458 | 84-0469 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 47.9422 | -103.9153 | 2116 | 4/1991-8/2001 |
|  | ND | 15307120 | 84-0046 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.0576 | -99.8156 | 1568 | 11/1949-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 15307129 | 84-1166 | 84-0046 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.0432 | -99.8157 | 1551 | 5/1977-9/1992 |
|  | ND | 15308311 | 84-0851 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.0881 | -101.3066 | 1896 | 5/1977-8/2008 |
|  | ND | 15308502 | 84-0850 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.1026 | -101.5663 | 2132 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| P | ND | 15509127 | 84-0545 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.2186 | -102.3642 | 2296 | 4/1977-6/2009 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | ND | 15509325 | 84-0546 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.2186 | -102.5799 | 2391 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| P | ND | 15605431 | 84-0835 | 85-0026 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.2890 | -97.6330 | 922 | 4/1977-8/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | ND | 15606729 | 84-0047 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.3035 | -99.2977 | 1502 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\bullet$ | ND | 15705508 | 84-0844 | 84-0848 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.4344 | -97.7642 | 1043 | 4/1992-9/1997 |
| $<$ | ND | 15705528 | 84-2673 | 84-0844 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.3910 | -97.7425 | 997 | 5/1978-9/1992 |
| E | ND | 15707010 | 84-0602 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.4363 | -99.6781 | 1607 | 4/1977-6/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | ND | 15805532 | 84-0848 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.4633 | -97.7644 | 1036 | 11/1903-6/2009 |
| $\infty$ | ND | 15806401 | 84-0627 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.5367 | -98.8510 | 1522 | 5/1947-4/2002 |
| $\square$ | ND | 15808723 | 84-0853 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.4957 | -101.8757 | 1961 | 6/1950-9/2003 |
| 0 | ND | 15905225 | 84-0594 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.5644 | -97.2889 | 800 | 3/1967-6/2009 |
| $\cdots$ | ND | 16006822 | 84-0818 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.6678 | -99.4168 | 1653 | 4/1937-6/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ND | 16008009 | 84-0079 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.6978 | -101.0050 | 1479 | 6/1905-7/2009 |
|  | ND | 16008111 | 84-1236 | 84-0079 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.6976 | -101.0921 | 1489 | 4/1984-9/1991 |
|  | ND | 16008404 | 84-0659 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.7127 | -101.5277 | 1660 | 5/1977-6/2009 |
|  | ND | 16008526 | 84-0660 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.6547 | -101.6145 | 1738 | 8/1948-7/2009 |
|  | ND | 16209115 | 84-0105 | 84-0116 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.8580 | -102.4695 | 1955 | 4/1977-9/2000 |
|  | ND | 16307206 | 84-3090 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.9719 | -100.0411 | 2312 | 9/1961-7/2009 |
|  | ND | 16307808 | 84-1237 | 84-0082 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.9590 | -100.8082 | 1515 | 4/1984-4/1990 |
|  | ND | 16308735 | 84-0661 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.9009 | -101.9227 | 1771 | 4/1978-9/2008 |
|  | ND | 16309128 | 84-0116 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.9160 | -102.4912 | 1925 | 4/1977-5/2009 |
|  | ND | 16310102 | 84-1402 | 84-0199 |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.9744 | -103.7608 | 2273 | 4/1977-9/1987 |
|  | ND | 16310111 | 84-0199 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.9600 | -103.7608 | 2286 | 4/1977-9/2008 |
|  | ND | 16407831 | 84-0082 |  |  | 1-day | NDSWC | 48.9881 | -100.8300 | 1515 | 4/1924-6/2009 |
|  | NE | AGATE 3 E | 25-0030 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4244 | -103.7347 | 4670 | 4/1900-10/2011 |
|  | NE | AINSWORTH | 25-0050 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5522 | -99.8556 | 2510 | 11/1905-10/2011 |
|  | NE | AINSWORTH | 61-0701 |  | 25-0050 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 42.5500 | -99.8167 | 2510 | 6/1984-7/2009 |
|  | NE | ALBION | 25-0070 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6867 | -98.0036 | 1790 | 1/1893-4/2010 |
|  | NE | ALBION 7W | 25-0075 |  | 25-0075 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6833 | -98.1303 | 1910 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | ALLIANCE 1WNW | 25-0130 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1103 | -102.8967 | 3994 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
|  | NE | ALLIANCE NORTH | 61-0702 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 42.1833 | -102.9167 | 3980 | 4/1931-7/2009 |
|  | NE | ALMA | 25-0145 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1000 | -99.3667 | 2001 | 4/1895-4/1978 |
| P | NE | AMELIA | 25-0180 |  | 25-0180 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2342 | -98.9156 | 2179 | 8/1948-12/2010 |

$\stackrel{\bullet}{\bullet}$


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | NE | BENNINGTON 3 E | 25-0777 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.3686 | -96.0950 | 1215 | 11/1972-1/2005 |
| - | NE | BERTRAND | 25-0810 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5283 | -99.6353 | 2520 | 9/1908-3/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | NE | BIG SPRINGS | 25-0865 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0469 | -102.1467 | 3678 | 5/1916-10/2011 |
| $\bullet$ | NE | BIG SPRINGS | 25-0865 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0469 | -102.1467 | 3678 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $<$ | NE | BIG SPRINGS | 25-0865 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.0469 | -102.1467 | 3678 | 9/1973-12/2010 |
| E | NE | BLAIR | 25-0930 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5536 | -96.1406 | 1090 | 5/1867-12/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | BLOOMFIELD | 25-0945 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5939 | -97.6436 | 1740 | 12/1905-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | NE | BLUE HILL | 25-0960 | 25-0961 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3333 | -98.4333 | 1967 | 11/1894-8/1909 |
| B | NE | BLUE HILL 4 SW | 25-0961 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3058 | -98.5047 | 2000 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
| 0 | NE | BOX BUTTE EXP STN | 25-1045 | 61-0702 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1333 | -102.9500 | 4022 | 4/1931-2/1981 |
| N | NE | BOYS TOWN | 25-1052 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2622 | -96.1419 | 1240 | 6/1964-6/2001 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | BRADSHAW | 25-1065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8836 | -97.7497 | 1720 | 4/1898-7/2011 |
|  | NE | BREWSTER | 25-1130 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9375 | -99.8628 | 2495 | 9/1912-9/2001 |
|  | NE | BRIDGEPORT | 25-1145 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6675 | -103.1042 | 3666 | 5/1897-10/2011 |
|  | NE | BRIDGEPORT | 25-1145 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6675 | -103.1042 | 3666 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | BRIDGEPORT | 25-1145 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6675 | -103.1042 | 3666 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | BROKEN BOW \#2 | 25-1205 |  | 25-1200 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4028 | -99.6322 | 2470 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | BROKEN BOW \#2 | 25-1205 |  | 25-1200 | 15-min | NCDC | 41.4028 | -99.6322 | 2470 | 9/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | BROKEN BOW 2 W | 25-1200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4083 | -99.6750 | 2500 | 11/1894-8/2011 |
|  | NE | BRUNING | 25-1240 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3328 | -97.5653 | 1580 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
|  | NE | BURWELL | 25-1345 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7769 | -99.1433 | 2176 | 6/1948-8/2011 |
|  | NE | BURWELL | 25-1345 |  | 25-1345 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7769 | -99.1433 | 2176 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | BUTTE | 25-1365 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9131 | -98.8511 | 1811 | 5/1906-10/2011 |
|  | NE | CAIRO | 25-1390 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0000 | -98.6167 | 2001 | 8/1909-7/1947 |
|  | NE | CAMBRIDGE | 25-1415 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2847 | -100.1433 | 2239 | 8/1898-10/2011 |
|  | NE | CANADAY STEAM PLT | 25-1450 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6944 | -99.7008 | 2362 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | NE | CANADAY STEAM PLT | 25-1450 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6944 | -99.7008 | 2362 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | CANADAY STEAM PLT | 25-1450 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.6944 | -99.7008 | 2362 | 4/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | CENTRAL CITY | 25-1560 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1156 | -98.0064 | 1695 | 5/1878-8/2011 |
|  | NE | CENTRALCITY | 61-0710 |  | 61-0710 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 41.1500 | -97.9667 | 1696 | 9/1986-7/2009 |
|  | NE | CHADRON 3SW | 25-1575 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8083 | -103.0533 | 3383 | 8/1894-8/2010 |
| P | NE | CHADRON 3SW | 25-1575 |  | 25-1575 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.8083 | -103.0533 | 3383 | 8/1948-12/2010 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $p$ | NE | CHAMBERS | 25-1590 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2031 | -98.7467 | 2129 | 7/1911-10/2011 |
| - | NE | CLARKSON | 25-1660 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7239 | -97.1256 | 1550 | 11/1940-4/2004 |
| \% | NE | CLAY CENTER | 61-0712 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 40.5667 | -98.1333 | 1811 | 1/1982-7/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | NE | CLAY CENTER | 61-0712 |  | 61-0712 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 40.5667 | -98.1333 | 1811 | 7/1982-7/2009 |
| $<$ | NE | CLAY CTR | 25-1684 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5208 | -98.0536 | 1750 | 7/1971-7/2011 |
| E | NE | CLAY CTR 6 ESE | 25-1680 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5033 | -97.9372 | 1734 | 1/1915-10/2011 |
| D | NE | COLERIDGE | 25-1776 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5056 | -97.2086 | 1600 | 11/1950-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | NE | COLERIDGE | 25-1776 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.5056 | -97.2086 | 1600 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| 8 | NE | COLUMBUS 3 NE | 25-1825 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4639 | -97.3278 | 1450 | 7/1893-10/2011 |
| O | NE | COMSTOCK | 25-1835 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5569 | -99.2372 | 2255 | 5/1941-8/2002 |
| N | NE | CREIGHTON | 25-1990 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4603 | -97.9047 | 1660 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | CRESCENT LAKE NWR | 25-2000 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7608 | -102.4372 | 3820 | 1/1935-8/2011 |
|  | NE | CRESTON | 25-2010 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7103 | -97.3697 | 1600 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | CRESTON | 25-2010 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.7103 | -97.3697 | 1600 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | CRETE | 62-2020 | 25-2020 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 40.6225 | -96.9508 | 1424 | 2/1883-12/1892 |
|  | NE | CRETE | 25-2020 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6194 | -96.9469 | 1435 | 2/1883-8/2011 |
|  | NE | CRETE | 25-2020 |  | 25-2020 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6194 | -96.9469 | 1435 | 11/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | CULBERTSON | 25-2065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2331 | -100.8300 | 2614 | 6/1889-10/2011 |
|  | NE | CURTIS 3NNE | 25-2100 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6742 | -100.4936 | 2721 | 12/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | CURTIS 3NNE | 25-2100 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6742 | -100.4936 | 2721 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | CURTIS 3NNE | 25-2100 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.6742 | -100.4936 | 2721 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | CURTISUNSTA | 61-0714 | 25-2100 |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 40.6333 | -100.5000 | 2572 | 1/1986-7/2009 |
|  | NE | CURTISUNSTA | 61-0714 | 25-2100 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 40.6333 | -100.5000 | 2572 | 8/1986-7/2009 |
|  | NE | DALTON | 25-2145 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4086 | -102.9661 | 4278 | 5/1913-10/2011 |
|  | NE | DAVID CITY | 25-2205 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2492 | -97.1328 | 1610 | 1/1889-10/2011 |
|  | NE | DAVID CITY | 25-2205 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2492 | -97.1328 | 1610 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | DAVID CITY | 25-2205 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.2492 | -97.1328 | 1610 | 9/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | DAWSON 4ESE | 25-2225 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1164 | -95.7567 | 1000 | 6/1897-4/2010 |
|  | NE | DAWSON 4ESE | 25-2225 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.1164 | -95.7567 | 1000 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | DAWSON 4ESE | 25-2225 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.1164 | -95.7567 | 1000 | 9/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | DE SOTO | 62-0936 | 25-0930 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 41.4983 | -96.0647 | 1100 | 5/1867-12/1891 |
| $\stackrel{p}{P}$ | NE | DEWEESE 4 SE | 25-2306 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3497 | -98.0592 | 1660 | 8/1957-10/2008 |

$\stackrel{\downarrow}{\square}$

| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | NE | DODGE | 25-2380 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7233 | -96.8828 | 1400 | 10/1945-8/2010 |
| - | NE | DU BOIS | 25-2433 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0364 | -96.0444 | 1065 | 10/1970-12/2010 |
| \% | NE | DU BOIS | 25-2433 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.0364 | -96.0444 | 1065 | 3/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NE | DU BOIS | 25-2433 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0364 | -96.0444 | 1065 | 9/1905-4/2010 |
| $<$ | NE | DUBOIS 1 | 25-2430 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0333 | -96.0500 | 1074 | 9/1905-11/1915 |
| \% | NE | DUNBAR 4 N | 25-2442 |  | 25-2442 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7261 | -96.0275 | 1220 | 11/1950-2/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | EDISON | 25-2560 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2764 | -99.7836 | 2120 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | NE | EDISON | 25-2560 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.2764 | -99.7836 | 2120 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| D | NE | ELGIN | 25-2595 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9872 | -98.0747 | 1935 | 7/1911-10/2011 |
| 0 | NE | ELKHORN 1 NW | 25-2620 | 25-8980 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2833 | -96.2500 | 1201 | 8/1944-5/1958 |
| $\cdots$ | NE | ELLSWORTH | 25-2645 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0633 | -102.2819 | 3905 | 7/1943-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | ELLSWORTH 15 NNE | 25-2647 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2650 | -102.2133 | 3970 | 5/1963-5/2008 |
|  | NE | ELLSWORTH 24 NNE | 25-2646 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3833 | -102.1500 | 3860 | 7/1954-2/1995 |
|  | NE | ELM CREEK 1 SSW | 25-2655 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6997 | -99.3800 | 2250 | 5/1908-4/2010 |
|  | NE | ELM CREEK 1 SSW | 25-2655 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6997 | -99.3800 | 2250 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | ELM CREEK 1 SSW | 25-2655 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.6997 | -99.3800 | 2250 | 4/1976-12/2010 |
|  | NE | ELSIE | 25-2675 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8500 | -101.4000 | 3383 | 10/1908-7/1948 |
|  | NE | ELSMERE 9 ENE | 25-2629 | 25-2680 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1667 | -100.0167 | 2651 | 1/1960-4/1980 |
|  | NE | ELSMERE 9 ENE | 25-2680 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1717 | -100.0106 | 2654 | 6/1948-8/2010 |
|  | NE | ELWOOD 8 S | 25-2690 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4767 | -99.8861 | 2400 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
|  | NE | EMERALD 1 W | 25-2706 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8481 | -96.8458 | 1270 | 7/1951-5/1997 |
|  | NE | EMERSON | 25-2715 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2822 | -96.7261 | 1445 | 1/1944-8/2011 |
|  | NE | EMERSON 5 SE | 25-2720 |  | 25-2720 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2333 | -96.6333 | 1381 | 8/1948-4/1973 |
|  | NE | ENDERS LAKE | 25-2741 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4181 | -101.5147 | 3078 | 9/1951-10/2011 |
|  | NE | ERICSON 6 WNW | 25-2770 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7986 | -98.7842 | 2106 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | EUSTIS 2 NW | 25-2790 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6864 | -100.0536 | 2690 | 10/1944-10/2011 |
|  | NE | EWING | 25-2805 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2611 | -98.3417 | 1850 | 3/1893-8/2011 |
|  | NE | EWING 12 S | 25-2806 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0833 | -98.3833 | 1952 | 9/1948-2/1979 |
|  | NE | FAIRBURY | 25-2820 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1356 | -97.1714 | 1360 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | FAIRMONT | 25-2840 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6422 | -97.5919 | 1640 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
|  | NE | FALLS CITY 2 NE | 25-2850 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0833 | -95.6000 | 980 | 3/1912-12/2005 |
| P | NE | FIRTH | 25-2935 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5350 | -96.6081 | 1340 | 7/1921-10/2000 |


| $2$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | NE | FRANKLIN | 25-3035 | 25-3037 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1000 | -98.9667 | 1855 | 1/1888-8/1990 |
|  | NE | FRANKLIN \#2 | 25-3037 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0967 | -98.9456 | 2010 | 1/1888-10/2011 |
| \% | NE | FRANKLIN \#2 | 25-3037 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0967 | -98.9456 | 2010 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NE | FRANKLIN \#2 | 25-3037 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.0967 | -98.9456 | 2010 | 4/1983-12/2010 |
|  | NE | FREMONT | 25-3050 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4300 | -96.4669 | 1180 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| , | NE | FRIEND 3E | 25-3065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6558 | -97.2208 | 1535 | 1/1925-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | FT ROBINSON | 25-3015 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6656 | -103.4617 | 3812 | 2/1902-7/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | NE | FULLERTON | 25-3075 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3594 | -97.9761 | 1650 | 3/1901-10/2011 |
| D | NE | GENEVA | 25-3175 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5314 | -97.5964 | 1630 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| 0 | NE | GENOA 2 W | 25-3185 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4514 | -97.7644 | 1590 | 9/1887-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{N}$ | NE | GENOA 2 W | 25-3185 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4514 | -97.7644 | 1590 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | GENOA 2 W | 25-3185 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.4514 | -97.7644 | 1590 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | GIBBON | 25-3205 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7356 | -98.8472 | 2060 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | GIBBON | 25-3205 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.7356 | -98.8472 | 2060 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | GORDON | 61-0718 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 42.7333 | -102.1667 | 3638 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
|  | NE | GORDON | 61-0718 |  | 61-0718 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 42.7333 | -102.1667 | 3638 | 10/1984-7/2009 |
|  | NE | GORDON 6N | 25-3355 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8947 | -102.2036 | 3700 | 1/1898-8/2011 |
|  | NE | GOTHENBURG | 25-3365 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9400 | -100.1522 | 2585 | 9/1894-8/2011 |
|  | NE | GRAND ISLAND \#1 | 25-3394 | 25-3395 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9167 | -98.3500 | 1841 | 4/1895-9/1921 |
|  | NE | GRAND ISLAND 2W | 25-3396 | 25-3394 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9167 | -98.3500 | 1841 | 4/1899-2/1938 |
|  | NE | GRAND ISLAND CTR NE AP | 25-3395 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9611 | -98.3136 | 1840 | 4/1895-10/2010 |
|  | NE | GRAND ISLAND CTR NE AP | 25-3395 |  | 25-3395 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.9611 | -98.3136 | 1840 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | GREELEY | 25-3425 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5461 | -98.5336 | 2020 | 2/1895-10/2011 |
|  | NE | GRESHAM 3W | 25-3461 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0308 | -97.4694 | 1630 | 7/1914-8/2011 |
|  | NE | GRETNA 3 ESE | 25-3469 |  | 25-3469 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1300 | -96.1989 | 1150 | 11/1950-12/2010 |
|  | NE | GUDMUNDSEN | 61-0721 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 42.0667 | -101.4333 | 3442 | 8/1948-12/2009 |
|  | NE | GUDMUNDSEN | 61-0721 |  | 61-0721 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 42.0667 | -101.4333 | 3442 | 8/1948-12/2009 |
|  | NE | GUIDE ROCK | 25-3485 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0692 | -98.3331 | 1635 | 9/1900-4/2009 |
|  | NE | HAIGLER | 25-3515 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0136 | -101.9408 | 3275 | 2/1893-9/2011 |
|  | NE | HALLAM 2 N | 25-3524 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5667 | -96.7833 | 1450 | 6/1948-11/1995 |
|  | NE | HALSEY 2 W | 25-3540 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9000 | -100.3167 | 2705 | 2/1903-2/1990 |
| $\stackrel{P}{?}$ | NE | HARBINE 1 WSW | 25-3581 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1833 | -97.0000 | 1460 | 4/1958-12/1994 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | NE | HARDY | 25-3589 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0136 | -97.9289 | 1520 | 6/1918-12/2009 |
| P | NE | HARLAN CO LAKE | 25-3595 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0892 | -99.2133 | 2000 | 12/1894-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | NE | HARLAN CO LAKE | 25-3595 |  | 25-3595 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0892 | -99.2133 | 2000 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\pm$ | NE | HARRISBURG 12WNW | 25-3605 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6331 | -103.9542 | 4550 | 7/1911-10/2011 |
| $<$ | NE | HARRISON | 25-3615 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6858 | -103.8842 | 4850 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
| E | NE | HARRISON 9W | 25-3620 |  | 25-3620 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.6544 | -104.0467 | 4710 | 11/1948-5/2010 |
| \% | NE | HARTINGTON | 25-3630 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6167 | -97.2608 | 1370 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | NE | HASKELL AGRICULTURAL LAB | 25-3652 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3806 | -96.9575 | 1460 | 6/1957-8/2010 |
| 0 | NE | HASTINGS 4N | 25-3660 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6475 | -98.3833 | 1940 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
| 0 | NE | HAVELOCK | 61-0723 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 40.8500 | -96.6000 | 1138 | 4/1921-7/2009 |
| N | NE | HAVELOCK | 61-0723 |  | 61-0723 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 40.8500 | -96.6000 | 1138 | 5/1983-7/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | HAY SPRINGS | 25-3710 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6828 | -102.6928 | 3855 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
|  | NE | HAY SPRINGS 12 S | 25-3715 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5119 | -102.6944 | 3805 | 8/1951-7/2010 |
|  | NE | HAYES CENTER 1NW | 25-3690 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5233 | -101.0344 | 3045 | 12/1894-8/2010 |
|  | NE | HAYES CENTER 1NW | 25-3690 |  | 25-3690 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.5233 | -101.0344 | 3045 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | HEBRON | 25-3735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1750 | -97.5903 | 1480 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | HEBRON | 25-3735 | 25-3737 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.1750 | -97.5903 | 1480 | 8/1948-9/1996 |
|  | NE | HEBRON | 25-3735 | 25-3737 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.1750 | -97.5903 | 1480 | 5/1971-9/1996 |
|  | NE | HEBRON \#2 | 25-3737 |  | 25-3735 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.1675 | -97.5897 | 1480 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | HEBRON \#2 | 25-3737 |  | 25-3735 | 15-min | NCDC | 40.1675 | -97.5897 | 1480 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | HEMINGFORD | 25-3755 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3208 | -103.0733 | 4270 | 10/1909-10/2011 |
|  | NE | HEMINGFORD | 25-3757 | 25-3755 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3167 | -103.0167 | 3217 | 10/1909-3/1919 |
|  | NE | HENRY 6 N | 25-3785 | 53-0524 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0833 | -104.0333 | 4203 | 7/1921-11/1952 |
|  | NE | HERMAN | 25-3800 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6667 | -96.2167 | 1102 | 3/1946-3/1979 |
|  | NE | HERMAN | 25-3803 |  | 25-3803 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6733 | -96.2164 | 1045 | 8/1948-8/2008 |
|  | NE | HERMAN | 25-3803 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6733 | -96.2164 | 1045 | 3/1946-8/2008 |
|  | NE | HERSHEY 5 SSE | 25-3810 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1056 | -100.9775 | 2952 | 9/1941-10/2011 |
|  | NE | HICKMAN | 25-3825 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6219 | -96.6283 | 1300 | 11/1894-10/2008 |
|  | NE | HOLDREGE | 25-3910 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4347 | -99.3631 | 2320 | 12/1894-10/2011 |
|  | NE | HOMER 3NE | 25-3950 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3367 | -96.4319 | 1082 | 3/1946-8/2008 |
|  | NE | HOWELLS | 25-4035 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7175 | -97.0031 | 1520 | 10/1934-10/2011 |
| P | NE | HUBBELL | 25-4043 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0100 | -97.4983 | 1470 | 2/1958-10/2011 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | NE | HYANNIS | 25-4100 | 25-4101 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0000 | -101.7500 | 3770 | 9/1927-10/1996 |
|  | NE | HYANNIS 5N | 25-4101 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0542 | -101.7561 | 3850 | 9/1927-11/2010 |
| - | NE | IMPERIAL | 25-4110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5208 | -101.6550 | 3280 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NE | JOHNSON 2 PWR PLT | 25-4260 | 25-1450 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6833 | -99.7500 | 2470 | 9/1948-10/1961 |
|  | NE | JOHNSON 2 PWR PLT | 25-4260 | 25-1450 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6833 | -99.7500 | 2470 | 8/1948-10/1961 |
|  | NE | KEARNEY | 62-4335 | 25-4335 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 40.6967 | -99.0817 | 2150 | 3/1849-12/1892 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | KEARNEY 4 NE | 25-4335 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7258 | -99.0133 | 2130 | 3/1849-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | NE | KIMBALL 2NE | 25-4440 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2453 | -103.6344 | 4708 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| - | NE | KINGSLEY DAM | 25-4455 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2097 | -101.6706 | 3318 | 8/1938-10/2011 |
| O. | NE | KINGSLEY DAM | 25-4455 |  | 25-4455 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2097 | -101.6706 | 3318 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | NE | KOSHOPAH 7 NE | 25-4520 | 25-2629 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1667 | -100.0167 | 2651 | 6/1948-11/1959 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | KRAMER | 25-4540 | 25-3524 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5833 | -96.8667 | 1371 | 6/1948-6/1978 |
|  | NE | LAMAR 3 SSE | 25-4604 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5303 | -101.9694 | 3540 | 6/1911-2/2009 |
|  | NE | LAUREL | 25-4655 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4264 | -97.0911 | 1490 | 8/1940-6/1999 |
|  | NE | LEXINGTON | 61-0728 |  |  | 1-day | HPRCC | 40.7667 | -99.7333 | 2388 | 1/1893-7/2009 |
|  | NE | LEXINGTON | 25-4775 | 61-0728 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7833 | -99.7500 | 2382 | 1/1893-8/1950 |
|  | NE | LEXINGTON 7 ESE | 25-4778 | 25-6439 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7500 | -99.6167 | 2343 | 6/1951-3/1972 |
|  | NE | LINCOLN AGRONOMY FARM | 25-4790 | 61-0723 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8500 | -96.6167 | 1201 | 4/1921-11/1968 |
|  | NE | LINCOLN AP | 25-4795 |  | 25-4795 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8311 | -96.7644 | 1170 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | LINCOLN UNIV CAMPUS | 25-4810 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8167 | -96.7000 | 1181 | 1/1887-11/1957 |
|  | NE | LINCOLN UNIV CAMPUS | 25-4810 | 25-4795 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8167 | -96.7000 | 1181 | 8/1948-2/1956 |
|  | NE | LINCOLN UNIV FARM | 25-4795 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8333 | -96.7333 | 1181 | 2/1903-10/2010 |
|  | NE | LINCOLN UNIV FARM | 25-4812 | 25-4795 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8333 | -96.7333 | 1181 | 2/1903-4/1941 |
|  | NE | LINCOLN UNIV PWR PLT | 25-4815 | 25-4795 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8233 | -96.7025 | 1160 | 9/1955-12/1972 |
|  | NE | LISCO | 25-4865 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4983 | -102.6222 | 3515 | 5/1978-8/2011 |
|  | NE | LODGEPOLE | 25-4900 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1489 | -102.6361 | 3832 | 9/1894-9/2011 |
|  | NE | LOUP CITY | 25-4985 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2808 | -98.9681 | 2058 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
|  | NE | LOUP CITY 6 NNE | 25-4986 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3611 | -98.9222 | 2220 | 9/1948-11/2002 |
|  | NE | LYMAN | 25-5020 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9169 | -104.0358 | 4050 | 12/1924-9/2006 |
|  | NE | LYNCH | 25-5040 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8294 | -98.4583 | 1390 | 4/1893-8/2011 |
|  | NE | LYNCH | 25-5040 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.8294 | -98.4583 | 1390 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| P | NE | LYNCH | 25-5040 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.8294 | -98.4583 | 1390 | 9/1978-12/2010 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | NE | LYONS | 25-5050 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9378 | -96.4789 | 1280 | 7/1895-10/2011 |
| - | NE | MACON | 25-5070 | 25-3037 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2000 | -98.9500 | 2113 | 8/1948-6/1982 |
| \% | NE | MADISON | 25-5080 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8292 | -97.4500 | 1580 | 10/1894-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NE | MADRID | 25-5090 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8508 | -101.5428 | 3200 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $<$ | NE | MALCOLM | 25-5105 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9081 | -96.8650 | 1310 | 8/1942-10/2011 |
| E | NE | MALMO 3 E | 25-5112 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2628 | -96.6581 | 1290 | 11/1950-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | MALMO 3 E | 25-5112 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.2628 | -96.6581 | 1290 | 5/1982-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | NE | MASON CITY | 25-5250 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2200 | -99.2981 | 2260 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| D | NE | MC COOK | 25-5310 | 25-5312 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2150 | -100.6200 | 2612 | 11/1894-8/2010 |
| 0 | NE | MC COOK | 25-5310 | 61-0735 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2150 | -100.6200 | 2612 | 8/1948-8/1967 |
| $\cdots$ | NE | MC COOK \#2 | 25-5312 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2156 | -100.6294 | 2580 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | MC COOK \#2 | 25-5312 | 25-5310 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2156 | -100.6294 | 2580 | 9/1967-2/2009 |
|  | NE | MC COOK \#2 | 25-5312 |  | 25-5312 | 15-min | NCDC | 40.2156 | -100.6294 | 2580 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | MC COOK 17 NNW | 25-5311 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4389 | -100.6961 | 2745 | 10/1949-8/2011 |
|  | NE | MC COOL JUNCTION | 25-5320 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7453 | -97.5967 | 1550 | 9/1895-1/2008 |
|  | NE | MCCOOK | 61-0735 |  | 25-5312 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 40.2333 | -100.5833 | 2598 | 8/1948-4/2010 |
|  | NE | MEAD | 61-0736 |  | 25-5362 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 41.1500 | -96.4833 | 1201 | 5/1981-7/2009 |
|  | NE | MEAD 6 S | 25-5362 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1431 | -96.4808 | 1155 | 10/1968-8/2011 |
|  | NE | MEADOW GROVE | 25-5370 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0292 | -97.7386 | 1630 | 4/1941-7/2000 |
|  | NE | MEDICINE CREEK DAM | 25-5388 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3761 | -100.2228 | 2387 | 10/1951-10/2011 |
|  | NE | MERRIMAN | 25-5470 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9158 | -101.7003 | 3250 | 11/1897-4/2011 |
|  | NE | MILLER | 25-5525 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9283 | -99.3886 | 2310 | 5/1906-10/2011 |
|  | NE | MINATARE DAM | 25-5555 | 57-0033 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9178 | -103.4842 | 4144 | 1/1925-4/1953 |
|  | NE | MINDEN | 25-5565 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5156 | -98.9514 | 2160 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | MITCHELL 5 E | 25-5590 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9481 | -103.7008 | 4080 | 6/1909-6/2009 |
|  | NE | MOOREFIELD | 25-5655 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6961 | -100.3997 | 2826 | 8/1947-8/2011 |
|  | NE | MULLEN | 25-5700 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0500 | -101.0500 | 3255 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | MULLEN 21 NW | 25-5702 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2506 | -101.3364 | 3460 | 9/1948-5/2010 |
|  | NE | NAPONEE | 25-5780 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0783 | -99.1386 | 1883 | 8/1940-10/2011 |
|  | NE | NE NEBRASKA EXP STN | 25-1849 | 25-3652 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3833 | -96.9667 | 1480 | 6/1957-5/1964 |
|  | NE | NE NEBRASKA EXP STN | 25-6018 | 25-3652 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3803 | -96.9578 | 1460 | 7/1964-1/1998 |
| P | NE | NEBRASKA CITY 1 NW | 25-5805 | 25-5810 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6833 | -95.8833 | 1060 | 2/1895-4/1961 |


| $\bigcirc$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{5}$ | NE | NEBRASKA CITY 2NW | 25-5810 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6986 | -95.8867 | 1055 | 2/1895-7/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | NE | NEHAWKA 5 SW | 25-5820 | 25-2442 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7833 | -96.0333 | 1122 | 11/1950-7/1987 |
| 会 | NE | NELIGH | 25-5830 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1303 | -98.0275 | 1760 | 4/1918-7/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | NE | NELSON | 25-5840 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1983 | -98.0733 | 1715 | 1/1910-8/2011 |
| $<$ | NE | NEMAHA | 25-5850 | 25-0435 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3667 | -95.6667 | 1079 | 12/1894-11/1908 |
| O | NE | NENZEL 20 S | 25-5860 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6500 | -101.1667 | 3081 | 9/1916-7/1982 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\nabla}$ | NE | NEWCASTLE | 25-5895 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6531 | -96.8731 | 1350 | 10/1898-8/2011 |
| $\infty$ | NE | NEWPORT | 25-5925 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6008 | -99.3333 | 2230 | 11/1895-8/2011 |
| $\frac{18}{8}$ | NE | NIOBRARA | 25-5960 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7472 | -98.0467 | 1234 | 2/1939-9/2005 |
| O. | NE | NORFOLK | 25-5990 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0333 | -97.4167 | 1532 | 2/1893-4/1965 |
| N | NE | NORFOLK AP | 25-5995 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9856 | -97.4353 | 1551 | 1/1948-10/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | NORFOLK AP | 25-5995 |  | 25-5995 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.9856 | -97.4353 | 1551 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | NORTH LOUP | 25-6040 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4933 | -98.7747 | 1960 | 2/1893-8/2009 |
|  | NE | NORTH PLATTE EXP FARM | 25-6075 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0569 | -100.7494 | 3025 | 5/1917-10/2011 |
|  | NE | NORTH PLATTE RGNL AP | 25-6065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1214 | -100.6694 | 2778 | 9/1874-10/2010 |
|  | NE | NORTH PLATTE RGNL AP | 25-6065 |  | 25-6065 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1214 | -100.6694 | 2778 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | NORTH PLATTE WB CITY | 25-6070 | 25-6065 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1333 | -100.7500 | 2812 | 6/1948-2/1950 |
|  | NE | NW AG LAB | 25-6100 | 61-0702 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1333 | -102.9500 | 4020 | 3/1981-3/1988 |
|  | NE | O NEILL | 25-6290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4594 | -98.6564 | 1990 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | OAKDALE | 25-6135 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0678 | -97.9675 | 1710 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | OCONTO | 25-6165 | 25-6167 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1333 | -99.7667 | 2582 | 4/1939-6/1962 |
|  | NE | OCONTO | 25-6167 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1439 | -99.7633 | 2580 | 4/1939-8/2011 |
|  | NE | OGALLALA | 25-6200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1275 | -101.7206 | 3230 | 5/1893-8/2011 |
|  | NE | OMAHA \#1 | 25-6260 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3536 | -96.0233 | 1280 | 10/1954-2/2003 |
|  | NE | OMAHA \#1 | 25-6260 |  | 25-6260 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3536 | -96.0233 | 1280 | 12/1957-6/1994 |
|  | NE | OMAHA EPPLEY AIRFIELD | 25-6255 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3103 | -95.8992 | 982 | 1/1871-10/2010 |
|  | NE | OMAHA EPPLEY AIRFIELD | 25-6255 |  | 25-6255 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3103 | -95.8992 | 982 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | ONEILL | 61-0744 |  | 25-6290 | 1-hour | HPRCC | 42.4667 | -98.7500 | 2051 | 7/1985-7/2009 |
|  | NE | ORD | 25-6335 | 25-6336 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6000 | -98.9333 | 2070 | 7/1895-7/1977 |
|  | NE | ORD \#2 | 25-6336 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6028 | -98.9269 | 2050 | 7/1895-10/2011 |
|  | NE | ORLEANS 2 W | 25-6365 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1314 | -99.4558 | 1960 | 5/1908-10/2011 |
| P | NE | OSCEOLA | 25-6375 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1844 | -97.5514 | 1660 | 7/1895-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | NE | OSHKOSH | 25-6385 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4014 | -102.3464 | 3390 | 6/1913-8/2011 |
| - | NE | OSHKOSH 10 NE | 25-6386 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4953 | -102.1844 | 3525 | 11/1958-12/2010 |
| \% | NE | OSHKOSH 10 NE | 25-6386 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.4953 | -102.1844 | 3525 | 6/1972-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NE | OSHKOSH 8 SW | 25-6390 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3039 | -102.4375 | 3830 | 1/1952-8/2011 |
| $<$ | NE | OSMOND | 25-6395 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3569 | -97.5969 | 1650 | 7/1929-7/2010 |
| \% | NE | OVERTON 3 W | 25-6439 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7456 | -99.5900 | 2330 | 6/1951-9/2000 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | PALISADE | 25-6480 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3492 | -101.1083 | 2770 | 3/1909-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | NE | PAWNEE CITY | 25-6570 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1217 | -96.1558 | 1240 | 9/1902-10/2011 |
| 号 | NE | PAWNEE CITY 5 SE | 25-6575 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0667 | -96.0833 | 1152 | 1/1940-4/2010 |
| 0 | NE | PAWNEE CITY 5 SE | 25-6575 |  | 25-6575 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.0667 | -96.0833 | 1152 | 8/1948-4/2010 |
| $\cdots$ | NE | PAXTON | 25-6585 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1228 | -101.3564 | 3075 | 9/1898-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | PENDER | 25-6630 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.1153 | -96.7058 | 1340 | 4/1949-12/2010 |
|  | NE | PENDER | 25-6630 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.1153 | -96.7058 | 1340 | 8/1973-12/2010 |
|  | NE | PIERCE | 25-6720 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1958 | -97.5206 | 1591 | 3/1946-10/2011 |
|  | NE | PIERCE | 25-6720 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.1958 | -97.5206 | 1591 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | PIERCE | 25-6720 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.1958 | -97.5206 | 1591 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | PILGER | 25-6735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0067 | -97.0561 | 1407 | 5/1944-12/2001 |
|  | NE | PLATTSMOUTH 1E | 25-6795 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0267 | -95.8828 | 1005 | 9/1920-10/2011 |
|  | NE | POLK | 25-6837 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0756 | -97.7875 | 1740 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | POTTER | 25-6880 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2183 | -103.3206 | 4430 | 7/1895-5/2004 |
|  | NE | PURDUM | 25-6970 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0650 | -100.2472 | 2690 | 3/1902-10/2011 |
|  | NE | RAGAN | 25-7002 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3119 | -99.2903 | 2240 | 12/1952-11/2009 |
|  | NE | RANDOLPH 6 S | 25-7032 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2944 | -97.3647 | 1775 | 1/1980-10/2011 |
|  | NE | RAVENNA | 25-7040 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0339 | -98.9150 | 2050 | 1/1893-7/2011 |
|  | NE | RAYMOND 2NE | 25-7055 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9744 | -96.7661 | 1320 | 8/1942-10/2011 |
|  | NE | RED CLOUD | 25-7070 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0978 | -98.5197 | 1720 | 11/1894-8/2011 |
|  | NE | RED WILLOW DAM | 25-7110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3575 | -100.6608 | 2561 | 4/1962-10/2011 |
|  | NE | ROCA 6NNE | 25-7246 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7336 | -96.6250 | 1300 | 10/1951-7/2009 |
|  | NE | ROSALIE 1 NE | 25-7305 |  | 25-7305 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0667 | -96.5000 | 1332 | 8/1948-7/1973 |
|  | NE | RUSHVILLE | 25-7415 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7167 | -102.4522 | 3759 | 7/1941-3/2011 |
|  | NE | SAINT PAUL 4N | 25-7515 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2686 | -98.4697 | 1775 | 7/1895-10/2011 |
| P | NE | SANTEE | 25-7555 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8333 | -97.8500 | 1230 | 1/1893-9/1938 |

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| $2$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | NE | SCHUYLER | 25-7640 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4428 | -97.0669 | 1350 | 3/1905-10/2011 |
|  | NE | SCOTTSBLUFF AP | 25-7665 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8706 | -103.5931 | 3945 | 1/1893-10/2010 |
| \% | NE | SCOTTSBLUFF AP | 25-7665 |  | 25-7665 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8706 | -103.5931 | 3945 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NE | SCRIBNER | 25-7685 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6678 | -96.6689 | 1252 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $<$ | NE | SCRIBNER | 25-7685 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6678 | -96.6689 | 1252 | 12/1976-12/2010 |
| , | NE | SEWARD | 25-7715 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9000 | -97.0908 | 1440 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | SIDNEY 1 SSE | 25-7827 |  | 25-7835 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1272 | -102.9706 | 4050 | 8/1948-7/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | NE | SIDNEY 3 S | 25-7835 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1000 | -102.9833 | 4309 | 1/1948-7/2009 |
| 㐌 | NE | SIDNEY 3 S | 25-7835 | 25-7827 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1000 | -102.9833 | 4309 | 8/1948-10/1991 |
| 0 | NE | SIDNEY 6 NNW | 25-7830 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2294 | -103.0214 | 4320 | 12/1908-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{N}$ | NE | SOWDERS RCH | 25-7930 | 25-8650 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5667 | -100.8833 | 3261 | 1/1983-1/1986 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NE | SPALDING 5S | 25-8025 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6031 | -98.3483 | 1895 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | SPALDING 5S | 25-8025 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6031 | -98.3483 | 1895 | 4/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | SPENCER 5 SSE | 25-8040 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8103 | -98.6558 | 1530 | 2/1895-10/2011 |
|  | NE | SPIKER 3 NE | 25-8055 | 25-3803 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6167 | -96.2500 | 1340 | 8/1948-2/1990 |
|  | NE | SPRAGUE | 25-8065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6333 | -96.7333 | 1250 | 8/1942-5/1999 |
|  | NE | SPRINGVIEW | 25-8090 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8222 | -99.7467 | 2496 | 1/1893-10/2010 |
|  | NE | ST ANN 3 ESE | 25-7450 | 25-5311 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4167 | -100.6833 | 2743 | 10/1949-5/1975 |
|  | NE | STANTON | 25-8110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9564 | -97.2222 | 1540 | 1/1893-4/2003 |
|  | NE | STAPLEHURST | 25-8120 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9667 | -97.1667 | 1485 | 7/1949-11/1995 |
|  | NE | STAPLETON 5 SSE | 25-8130 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4167 | -100.4667 | 3022 | 7/1913-10/1983 |
|  | NE | STERLING | 25-8202 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4578 | -96.3767 | 1210 | 3/1949-2/2007 |
|  | NE | STOCKVILLE | 25-8215 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5247 | -100.3817 | 2450 | 8/1947-9/2011 |
|  | NE | STRATTON | 25-8255 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1519 | -101.2286 | 2827 | 12/1895-10/2011 |
|  | NE | SUPERIOR 4E | 25-8320 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0314 | -97.9842 | 1620 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | SURPRISE | 25-8328 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1042 | -97.3094 | 1545 | 6/1978-8/2011 |
|  | NE | SYRACUSE | 25-8395 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6825 | -96.1886 | 1100 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | SYRACUSE | 25-8395 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.6825 | -96.1886 | 1100 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | SYRACUSE | 25-8395 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.6825 | -96.1886 | 1100 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | TABLE ROCK 4 N | 25-8410 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2353 | -96.0861 | 1110 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | TAYLOR | 25-8455 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7708 | -99.3814 | 2270 | 10/1921-10/2011 |
| P | NE | TECUMSEH 1S | 25-8465 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3544 | -96.1939 | 1110 | 8/1889-10/2011 |

ZOL-T

| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | NE | TEKAMAH | 25-8480 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7861 | -96.2264 | 1110 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| P | NE | THEDFORD | 25-8510 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9792 | -100.5747 | 2930 | 1/1893-2/1996 |
| \% | NE | THEDFORD | 25-8510 |  | 25-8510 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.9792 | -100.5747 | 2930 | 8/1948-2/1996 |
| $\bullet$ | NE | TRENTON DAM | 25-8628 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1736 | -101.0614 | 2810 | 3/1919-10/2011 |
| $<$ | NE | TRYON | 25-8650 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5522 | -100.9583 | 3247 | 9/1945-10/2002 |
| E | NE | ULYSSES | 25-8682 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0708 | -97.2036 | 1523 | 4/1947-4/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | ULYSSES 3 NNE | 25-8685 | 25-8682 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1000 | -97.2000 | 1522 | 4/1947-12/1974 |
| $\infty$ | NE | UPLAND 4NE | 25-8735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3436 | -98.8664 | 2286 | 9/1913-4/2011 |
| 8 | NE | UTICA | 25-8745 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8972 | -97.3464 | 1600 | 10/1916-10/2011 |
| O | NE | VALENTINE | 62-8760 | 25-8760 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 42.8761 | -100.5506 | 2582 | 9/1885-11/1896 |
| N | NE | VALENTINE MILLER AP | 25-8760 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8783 | -100.5500 | 2590 | 9/1885-10/2010 |
| 0 | NE | VALENTINE MILLER AP | 25-8760 |  | 25-8760 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.8783 | -100.5500 | 2590 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | VALENTINE NWR | 25-8755 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5711 | -100.6931 | 2930 | 4/1937-10/2011 |
|  | NE | VALPARAISO | 25-8790 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0833 | -96.8333 | 1310 | 5/1897-4/1997 |
|  | NE | VERDIGRE 9 WSW | 25-8836 |  | 25-8836 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5500 | -98.2000 | 1665 | 11/1950-3/1985 |
|  | NE | VIRGINIA | 25-8875 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2444 | -96.4983 | 1545 | 3/1926-2/2009 |
|  | NE | WAHOO | 25-8905 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2214 | -96.6222 | 1220 | 5/1903-12/2003 |
|  | NE | WAKEFIELD | 25-8915 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2667 | -96.8617 | 1390 | 10/1894-10/2011 |
|  | NE | WALLACE 2W | 25-8920 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8433 | -101.2094 | 3100 | 2/1893-9/2011 |
|  | NE | WALNUT 1 SE | 25-8928 | 25-8836 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.5500 | -98.2000 | 1588 | 11/1950-11/1963 |
|  | NE | WALTHILL 1E | 25-8935 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1506 | -96.4756 | 1280 | 6/1909-10/2011 |
|  | NE | WATERLOO | 25-8980 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2833 | -96.2833 | 1115 | 8/1944-1/2000 |
|  | NE | WAUNETA | 25-9020 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4122 | -101.3611 | 2941 | 6/1898-8/2011 |
|  | NE | WAYNE | 25-9045 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2364 | -97.0111 | 1465 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NE | WAYNE 4 NW | 25-9050 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2950 | -97.0569 | 1500 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | NE | WAYNE 4 NW | 25-9050 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.2950 | -97.0569 | 1500 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | WEATHER STN MINATARE | 57-0033 |  |  | 1-day | USBR | 41.9178 | -103.4842 | 4144 | 1/1925-4/2009 |
|  | NE | WEEPING WATER | 25-9090 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8639 | -96.1414 | 1100 | 1/1893-8/2010 |
|  | NE | WEEPING WATER | 25-9090 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8639 | -96.1414 | 1100 | 9/1982-9/2010 |
|  | NE | WEEPING WATER | 25-9090 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.8639 | -96.1414 | 1100 | 9/1982-9/2010 |
|  | NE | WEEPING WATER 6 NW | 25-9095 |  | 25-9095 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.9167 | -96.2333 | 1260 | 8/1948-8/1982 |
| $\stackrel{p}{2}$ | NE | WELLFLEET | 25-9115 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7558 | -100.7300 | 2816 | 1/1899-8/2011 |


| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | NE | WEST POINT | 25-9200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8450 | -96.7142 | 1310 | 1/1890-10/2011 |
| P | NE | WESTERN | 25-9150 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3950 | -97.1931 | 1480 | 2/1910-10/2011 |
| \% | NE | WHITMAN | 25-9265 | 25-9262 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0500 | -101.5167 | 3504 | 8/1948-5/1958 |
| $\bullet$ | NE | WHITMAN 2 NE | 25-9262 | 61-0721 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0806 | -101.4853 | 3570 | 6/1958-2/2009 |
| $<$ | NE | WHITMAN 24 N | 25-9266 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4000 | -101.4333 | 3442 | 9/1948-5/1984 |
| E | NE | WILSONVILLE | 25-9325 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1119 | -100.1047 | 2300 | 11/1894-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | NE | WINNEBAGO | 25-9335 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2500 | -96.4667 | 1191 | 2/1900-11/1972 |
|  | NE | WINSIDE | 25-9355 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1764 | -97.1758 | 1590 | 7/1935-6/2001 |
| 8 | NE | WYMORE | 25-9475 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1269 | -96.6711 | 1255 | 12/1897-10/2010 |
| 0 | NE | YORK | 25-9510 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8678 | -97.5922 | 1610 | 6/1891-7/2008 |
| N | NE | YORK | 61-0756 | 25-9510 |  | 1-hour | HPRCC | 40.8667 | -97.6167 | 1608 | 4/1996-7/2009 |
| 0 | NE | YORK | 25-9510 |  | 25-9510 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.8678 | -97.5922 | 1610 | 8/1948-7/2009 |
|  | NE | YORK | 25-9510 | 25-9513 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.8678 | -97.5922 | 1610 | 5/1971-8/2008 |
|  | NE | YORK 3N | 25-9513 |  | 25-9510 | 15-min | NCDC | 40.9153 | -97.5997 | 1613 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NE | 25N 58W13CDBC1 SHEEP CREE | 53-0524 |  |  | 1-day | USGS | 42.1322 | -104.0468 | 4208 | 7/1921-7/2009 |
|  | OK | ADA | 34-0017 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.7864 | -96.6850 | 1015 | 1/1907-2/2011 |
|  | OK | ADAIR 1 E | 34-0026 | 34-0028 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4333 | -95.2500 | 679 | 10/1947-4/1969 |
|  | OK | ADAIR 3SW | 34-0028 |  | 34-0028 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4008 | -95.3000 | 647 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | ALTUS DAM | 34-0184 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8847 | -99.2964 | 1525 | 8/1945-10/2011 |
|  | OK | ALTUS IRIG RSCH STN | 34-0179 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5903 | -99.3344 | 1380 | 5/1903-10/2011 |
|  | OK | ALTUS IRIG RSCH STN | 34-0179 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.5903 | -99.3344 | 1380 | 1/1948-12/2010 |
|  | OK | ALTUS IRIG RSCH STN | 34-0179 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.5903 | -99.3344 | 1380 | 11/1970-12/2010 |
|  | OK | ALVA 1 NE | 34-0193 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8186 | -98.6447 | 1305 | 4/1894-10/2011 |
|  | OK | AMES | 34-0215 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2483 | -98.1883 | 1195 | 5/1896-10/2011 |
|  | OK | AMES | 34-0215 |  | 34-0215 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2483 | -98.1883 | 1195 | 10/1947-5/2008 |
|  | OK | ANADARKO | 34-0224 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.0667 | -98.2500 | 1211 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
|  | OK | ANTHON 6 W | 34-0242 |  | 34-0242 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.7500 | -99.1000 | 1821 | 10/1947-8/1973 |
|  | OK | ANTLERS | 34-0256 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2208 | -95.6150 | 470 | 1/1918-10/2011 |
|  | OK | ANTLERS | 34-0256 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.2208 | -95.6150 | 470 | 10/1947-3/2001 |
|  | OK | ANTLERS | 34-0256 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.2208 | -95.6150 | 470 | 5/1971-3/2001 |
|  | OK | APACHE | 34-0260 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8958 | -98.3594 | 1250 | 8/1909-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{?}$ | OK | ARAPAHO | 34-0277 | 34-1909 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5833 | -98.9667 | 1624 | 7/1893-12/1930 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | OK | ARCADIA 3 WSW | 34-0288 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6542 | -97.3658 | 1014 | 1/1897-9/2010 |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ | OK | ARDMORE | 34-0292 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1714 | -97.1294 | 880 | 1/1901-10/2011 |
| \% | OK | ARDMORE | 34-0292 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.1714 | -97.1294 | 880 | 4/1957-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | OK | ARDMORE | 34-0292 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.1714 | -97.1294 | 880 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | ARDMORE \#2 | 34-0293 | 34-0292 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.1500 | -97.1500 | 850 | 8/1960-8/1994 |
| \% | OK | ARDMORE \#2 | 34-0293 | 34-0292 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.1500 | -97.1500 | 850 | 5/1971-8/1994 |
| \% | OK | ARNETT | 34-0332 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1350 | -99.7639 | 2445 | 3/1911-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | OK | ATOKA | 34-0391 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3983 | -96.1400 | 565 | 4/1926-10/2011 |
| 边 | OK | ATOKA DAM | 34-0394 | 34-0391 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4500 | -96.0667 | 595 | 1/1963-12/1999 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | BAIRD 4 N | 34-0466 | 34-2668 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5333 | -98.1667 | 1089 | 5/1952-7/1980 |
| N | OK | BARNSDALL | 34-0535 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5653 | -96.1664 | 770 | 10/1943-11/2002 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | BARTLESVILLE MUNI AP | 34-0548 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7683 | -96.0261 | 715 | 1/1920-2/2009 |
|  | OK | BATTIEST | 34-0562 | 34-1873 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4000 | -94.9333 | 600 | 1/1948-12/1951 |
|  | OK | BATTIEST | 34-0567 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3850 | -94.8981 | 822 | 1/1948-8/2010 |
|  | OK | BEAR MTN TWR | 34-0584 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1394 | -94.9519 | 800 | 11/1938-1/1998 |
|  | OK | BEAVER | 34-0593 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8125 | -100.5308 | 2465 | 2/1896-10/2011 |
|  | OK | BENGAL 2 NNW | 34-0670 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.8547 | -95.0697 | 665 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | BENGAL 2 NNW | 34-0670 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.8547 | -95.0697 | 665 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | OK | BILLINGS | 34-0755 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5297 | -97.4472 | 1000 | 1/1914-10/2011 |
|  | OK | BIXBY | 34-0782 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9833 | -95.8833 | 605 | 11/1943-10/2005 |
|  | OK | BLACKWELL | 34-0818 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8047 | -97.2764 | 1010 | 3/1916-10/2011 |
|  | OK | BLACKWELL 1 W | 34-0814 | 34-0818 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8000 | -97.3000 | 1040 | 3/1916-11/1974 |
|  | OK | BLANCHARD 2 SSW | 34-0830 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1183 | -97.6700 | 1275 | 9/1952-10/2011 |
|  | OK | BOISE CITY 2 | 34-0912 | 34-0908 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.7333 | -102.5000 | 4163 | 7/1965-7/1983 |
|  | OK | BOISE CITY 2 E | 34-0908 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7236 | -102.4803 | 4145 | 1/1908-10/2011 |
|  | OK | BOISE CITY 2 E | 34-0908 |  | 34-0908 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.7236 | -102.4803 | 4145 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | BOSWELL 1 S | 34-0980 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0211 | -95.8722 | 550 | 8/1941-8/1999 |
|  | OK | BRISTOW | 34-1144 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8292 | -96.3917 | 830 | 11/1915-7/2011 |
|  | OK | BROKEN ARROW 2 SW | 34-1157 | 34-6713 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0333 | -95.8167 | 689 | 8/1941-7/1975 |
|  | OK | BROKEN BOW 1 N | 34-1162 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0497 | -94.7381 | 475 | 11/1917-10/2011 |
|  | OK | BROKEN BOW DAM | 34-1168 |  | 34-1168 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.1333 | -94.7000 | 443 | 8/1964-7/1997 |
| P | OK | BUFFALO 2 SSW | 34-1243 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8003 | -99.6403 | 1930 | 3/1907-8/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post－merge station ID | Co－located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation （ft） | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{D}$ | OK | BURBANK | 34－1256 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.6928 | －96．7319 | 975 | 1／1948－1／2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | OK | CALVIN | 34－1391 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.9642 | －96．2492 | 800 | 9／1904－8／2011 |
| 会 | OK | CAMARGO | 86－0028 | 34－1396 |  | 1－day | OK MESONET | 36.0287 | －99．3465 | 1932 | 1／1994－7／2009 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | OK | CAMARGO | 34－1396 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.0167 | －99．2833 | 1942 | 1／1923－7／2009 |
| $<$ | OK | CANEY 1 E | 34－1437 |  | 34－1437 | 1－hour | NCDC | 34.2300 | －96．1950 | 565 | 10／1947－1／2010 |
| ${ }^{\text {의 }}$ | OK | CANEY 1 NNE | 34－1436 | 34－1437 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 34.2333 | －96．2167 | 531 | 10／1947－4／1978 |
| 尚 | OK | CANTON | 34－1441 | 34－1445 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.0500 | －98．5833 | 1611 | 3／1914－11／1953 |
| $\infty$ | OK | CANTON | 34－1445 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.0617 | －98．5900 | 1590 | 3／1914－8／2002 |
| 込 | OK | CARNASAW TWR | 34－1499 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.1442 | －94．6378 | 1000 | 11／1938－10／2001 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | OK | CARNEGIE | 34－1504 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.1000 | －98．6000 | 1503 | 4／1914－9／2005 |
| N | OK | CARTER TWR | 34－1544 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.2661 | －94．7753 | 1300 | 1／1939－4／2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | CARTER TWR | 34－1544 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 34.2661 | －94．7753 | 1300 | 11／1947－8／2010 |
|  | OK | CARTER TWR | 34－1544 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 34.2661 | －94．7753 | 1300 | 5／1971－8／2010 |
|  | OK | CHANDLER | 34－1684 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.7061 | －96．8800 | 958 | 8／1901－10／2011 |
|  | OK | CHANDLER | 34－1684 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 35.7061 | －96．8800 | 958 | 6／1953－12／2010 |
|  | OK | CHANDLER | 34－1684 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 35.7061 | －96．8800 | 958 | 5／1971－12／2010 |
|  | OK | CHATTANOOGA 3 NE | 34－1706 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.4497 | －98．6222 | 1154 | 12／1905－10／2011 |
|  | OK | CHECOTAH | 34－1711 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.4667 | －95．5333 | 638 | 10／1947－8／2004 |
|  | OK | CHEROKEE | 34－1724 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.7747 | －98．3583 | 1180 | 6／1915－10／2011 |
|  | OK | CHEYENNE | 86－0033 |  |  | 1－day | OK MESONET | 35.5462 | －99．7279 | 2277 | 7／1923－7／2009 |
|  | OK | CHEYENNE | 34－1738 | 86－0033 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.6000 | －99．6833 | 2005 | 7／1923－12／1994 |
|  | OK | CHICKASAW NRA | 34－1745 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.5019 | －96．9717 | 1055 | 2／1917－9／2011 |
|  | OK | CHICKASHA | 34－1747 | 34－1750 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.0333 | －97．9500 | 1089 | 1／1901－4／1966 |
|  | OK | CHICKASHA EXP STATION | 34－1750 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.0489 | －97．9158 | 1085 | 1／1901－8／2011 |
|  | OK | CHICKASHA EXP STATION | 34－1750 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 35.0489 | －97．9158 | 1085 | 3／1958－12／2010 |
|  | OK | CHICKASHA EXP STATION | 34－1750 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 35.0489 | －97．9158 | 1085 | 5／1971－12／2010 |
|  | OK | CLAREMORE 2 ENE | 34－1828 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.3225 | －95．5808 | 588 | 5／1900－10／2011 |
|  | OK | CLEBIT 2 ESE | 34－1873 | 34－0567 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.3833 | －94．9833 | 830 | 5／1978－12／1982 |
|  | OK | CLEVELAND | 34－1900 | 34－1891 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.3000 | －96．4667 | 795 | 3／1948－11／1982 |
|  | OK | CLEVELAND | 34－1900 | 34－1902 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 36.3000 | －96．4667 | 795 | 10／1947－12／1982 |
|  | OK | CLEVELAND 1 | 34－1891 | 34－1902 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.3167 | －96．4667 | 801 | 5／1913－7／1952 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | OK | CLEVELAND 4 WSW | 34－1902 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.2903 | －96．5369 | 920 | 5／1913－4／2001 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | OK | CLEVELAND 4 WSW | 34-1902 |  | 34-1902 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2903 | -96.5369 | 920 | 10/1947-6/2001 |
| - | OK | CLINTON | 34-1909 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5014 | -98.9772 | 1570 | 7/1893-7/2005 |
| \% | OK | CLOUD CHIEF | 34-1927 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2333 | -98.8167 | 1503 | 6/1893-6/1975 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | OK | COALGATE 1 WNW | 34-1954 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5500 | -96.2333 | 610 | 1/1904-5/1982 |
| $<$ | OK | COMANCHE | 34-2054 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3622 | -97.9736 | 1025 | 5/1952-10/2011 |
| E | OK | CORDELL | 34-2125 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2833 | -98.9833 | 1532 | 7/1936-6/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0}$ | OK | CRESCENT | 34-2242 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9500 | -97.5944 | 1145 | 9/1940-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | OK | CUSHING | 34-2318 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9803 | -96.7758 | 950 | 9/1937-10/2011 |
| D | OK | CUSTER CITY 3 SE | 34-2334 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.6472 | -98.8281 | 1755 | 8/1973-5/2004 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | OK | CUSTER CITY 3 SE | 34-2334 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.6472 | -98.8281 | 1755 | 8/1973-5/2004 |
| $\cdots$ | OK | DACOMA 2 NE | 34-2341 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6833 | -98.5500 | 1480 | 2/1898-10/1975 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | DAISY 4 ENE | 34-2354 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5433 | -95.6764 | 755 | 7/1944-10/2011 |
|  | OK | DEWAR 2 NE | 34-2485 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4833 | -95.8833 | 578 | 7/1947-4/2010 |
|  | OK | DUNCAN | 34-2660 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5011 | -97.9592 | 1125 | 11/1936-10/2011 |
|  | OK | DUNCAN 1 SSW | 34-2665 | 34-2654 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.4833 | -97.9667 | 1132 | 10/1947-8/1979 |
|  | OK | DUNCAN 10 W | 34-2668 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4933 | -98.1419 | 1115 | 5/1952-10/2011 |
|  | OK | DUNCAN AP | 34-2654 |  | 34-2660 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.4831 | -97.9578 | 1105 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | DUNCAN AP | 34-2654 |  | 34-2660 | 15-min | NCDC | 34.4831 | -97.9578 | 1105 | 9/1979-12/2010 |
|  | OK | DURANT | 34-2678 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0003 | -96.3686 | 600 | 8/1901-10/2011 |
|  | OK | EL RENO | 86-0042 | 34-2818 |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 35.5485 | -98.0365 | 1375 | 1/1994-7/2009 |
|  | OK | EL RENO 1 N | 34-2818 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5489 | -97.9553 | 1325 | 1/1893-7/2009 |
|  | OK | ELDORADO | 34-2836 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4667 | -99.6500 | 1460 | 5/1903-8/1975 |
|  | OK | ELK CITY | 34-2849 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4167 | -99.4167 | 1957 | 5/1904-4/2008 |
|  | OK | ELK CITY 2 | 34-2852 | 34-2849 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.4167 | -99.4333 | 2001 | 3/1976-11/1981 |
|  | OK | ELK CITY 4 W | 34-2849 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.3925 | -99.5064 | 2120 | 10/1947-4/2008 |
|  | OK | ELK CITY 4 W | 34-2849 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.3925 | -99.5064 | 2120 | 5/1971-4/2008 |
|  | OK | ELMORE CITY 3 SW | 34-2872 | 34-4052 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6100 | -97.4222 | 1020 | 7/1947-8/2010 |
|  | OK | ENID | 34-2912 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4194 | -97.8747 | 1245 | 2/1894-10/2011 |
|  | OK | ERICK 4 E | 34-2944 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2000 | -99.8000 | 1985 | 9/1904-10/2011 |
|  | OK | EUFAULA | 34-2993 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2833 | -95.5833 | 640 | 4/1896-1/2002 |
|  | OK | EUFAULA DAM | 34-2994 | 34-2997 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.3000 | -95.3333 | 541 | 3/1957-5/1965 |
| P | OK | EUFAULA RSVR | 34-2997 | 34-4975 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.3000 | -95.3667 | 732 | 5/1965-8/1970 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OK | EVA | 34-3002 |  | 34-3002 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.7975 | -101.9075 | 3574 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| D | OK | FAIRVIEW | 86-0045 |  |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 36.2635 | -98.4977 | 1329 | 3/1932-7/2009 |
| O | OK | FAIRVIEW | 34-3047 | 86-0045 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2667 | -98.4833 | 1302 | 3/1932-2/1977 |
| - | OK | FANSHAWE | 34-3065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9511 | -94.9081 | 547 | 9/1941-10/2011 |
| $<$ | OK | FARGO | 34-3070 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3744 | -99.6264 | 2110 | 6/1942-10/2011 |
| E | OK | FARRIS 3 WNW | 34-3083 | 34-5713 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2667 | -95.9167 | 510 | 7/1944-2/1995 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | OK | FLASHMAN TWR | 34-3182 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4833 | -95.0000 | 1752 | 11/1938-2/1984 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{<}$ | OK | FORAKER | 34-3250 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8736 | -96.5692 | 1265 | 8/1944-4/2001 |
| d | OK | FORT COBB | 86-0048 | 34-3281 |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 35.1489 | -98.4661 | 1385 | 1/1994-7/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | FORT COBB | 34-3281 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1000 | -98.4333 | 1260 | 7/1938-7/2009 |
| N | OK | FORT GIBSON | 62-3283 | 34-3283 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 35.8072 | -95.2533 | 595 | 4/1836-9/1890 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | FORT GIBSON | 62-3284 | 62-3283 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 35.7975 | -95.2503 | 565 | 4/1873-5/1882 |
|  | OK | FORT GIBSON | 34-3283 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8000 | -95.2500 | 528 | 4/1836-8/1943 |
|  | OK | FORT SILL | 63-3300 | 34-3300 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 34.6658 | -98.3814 | 1124 | 4/1870-12/1892 |
|  | OK | FORT SILL | 34-3300 | 34-5068 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6667 | -98.3833 | 1200 | 1/1893-3/1908 |
|  | OK | FORT SUPPLY 3SE | 34-3304 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5442 | -99.5350 | 2030 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | OK | FORT SUPPLY 3SE | 34-3304 |  | 34-3304 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.5442 | -99.5350 | 2030 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | FREDERICK | 34-3353 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3864 | -99.0122 | 1285 | 5/1904-3/2011 |
|  | OK | FREEDOM | 34-3358 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7647 | -99.1128 | 1515 | 1/1948-10/2011 |
|  | OK | FT COBB | 34-3281 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.1036 | -98.4428 | 1285 | 12/1952-3/2007 |
|  | OK | FT COBB | 34-3281 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.1036 | -98.4428 | 1285 | 8/1977-3/2007 |
|  | OK | FT GIBSON DAM | 34-3286 |  | 34-3286 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.8667 | -95.2333 | 531 | 5/1949-4/2001 |
|  | OK | FT RENO | 34-3295 | 34-2818 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5667 | -98.0333 | 1391 | 1/1893-12/1951 |
|  | OK | GAGE AP | 34-3407 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2967 | -99.7689 | 2191 | 5/1904-10/2010 |
|  | OK | GARBER | 34-3448 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4333 | -97.5833 | 1181 | 10/1938-10/1975 |
|  | OK | GATE | 34-3489 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8500 | -100.0569 | 2250 | 7/1959-7/2011 |
|  | OK | GEARY | 34-3497 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6267 | -98.3225 | 1600 | 11/1911-10/2011 |
|  | OK | GEARY | 34-3497 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.6267 | -98.3225 | 1600 | 10/1947-5/2009 |
|  | OK | GEARY | 34-3497 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.6267 | -98.3225 | 1600 | 5/1971-5/2009 |
|  | OK | GOODWELL RSCH STN | 34-3628 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5914 | -101.6181 | 3310 | 2/1910-10/2011 |
|  | OK | GOODWELL RSCH STN | 34-3628 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.5914 | -101.6181 | 3310 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| $p$ | OK | GOODWELL RSCH STN | 34-3628 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.5914 | -101.6181 | 3310 | 6/1978-12/2010 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | OK | GRAND RIVER DAM | 34-3700 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4667 | -95.0500 | 771 | 11/1923-6/1979 |
| ${ }_{\square}$ | OK | GRAND RIVER DAM | 34-3700 |  | 34-3700 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4667 | -95.0500 | 771 | 10/1947-3/1980 |
| \% | OK | GRANDFIELD 4 NW | 34-3709 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2833 | -98.7333 | 1060 | 9/1941-11/1994 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | OK | GREAT SALT PLAINS DAM | 34-3740 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7425 | -98.1331 | 1200 | 3/1946-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | GREAT SALT PLAINS DAM | 34-3740 |  | 34-3740 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.7425 | -98.1331 | 1200 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | GROVE | 34-3794 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5806 | -94.7681 | 770 | 5/1935-7/1975 |
| \% | OK | GUTHRIE 5S | 34-3821 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8161 | -97.3950 | 1110 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | OK | HALLETT 1 NW | 34-3862 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2500 | -96.6000 | 942 | 9/1940-3/1973 |
| 边 | OK | HAMMON 3 SSW | 34-3871 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5850 | -99.3953 | 1820 | 1/1920-11/2005 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | HANNA | 34-3884 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2000 | -95.8833 | 680 | 8/1941-12/2001 |
| N | OK | HARDESTY | 34-3902 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6167 | -101.1833 | 2904 | 1/1941-11/1957 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | HASKELL | 34-3956 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8258 | -95.6933 | 595 | 7/1943-1/2005 |
|  | OK | HEALDTON 3 E | 34-4001 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2331 | -97.4203 | 902 | 1/1894-10/2011 |
|  | OK | HEAVENER 2 N | 34-4008 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9128 | -94.5997 | 592 | 12/1951-9/2002 |
|  | OK | HEE MTN TWR | 34-4017 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3414 | -94.6573 | 1503 | 12/1948-9/1995 |
|  | OK | HELENA 1 SSE | 34-4019 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5381 | -98.2661 | 1350 | 1/1906-10/2011 |
|  | OK | HENNEPIN | 34-4051 | 34-4052 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.5167 | -97.3500 | 942 | 4/1948-5/1974 |
|  | OK | HENNEPIN | 34-4051 | 34-4052 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.5167 | -97.3500 | 942 | 5/1971-5/1974 |
|  | OK | HENNEPIN 5 N | 34-4052 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5828 | -97.3464 | 970 | 7/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | HENNEPIN 5 N | 34-4052 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.5828 | -97.3464 | 970 | 4/1948-12/2010 |
|  | OK | HENNEPIN 5 N | 34-4052 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.5828 | -97.3464 | 970 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | OK | HENNESSEY 4 ESE | 34-4055 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0942 | -97.8350 | 1174 | 4/1895-10/2011 |
|  | OK | HEYBURN DAM | 34-4098 |  | 34-4098 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.9500 | -96.2833 | 831 | 6/1949-7/1997 |
|  | OK | HOBART | 34-4202 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.0256 | -99.0919 | 1547 | 3/1952-4/2010 |
|  | OK | HOBART | 34-4202 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.0256 | -99.0919 | 1547 | 5/1971-4/2010 |
|  | OK | HOBART MUNI AP | 34-4204 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9894 | -99.0525 | 1556 | 1/1910-10/2010 |
|  | OK | HOLDENVILLE 2SSE | 34-4235 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.0564 | -96.3706 | 855 | 1/1901-8/2011 |
|  | OK | HOLLIS | 86-0059 |  |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 34.6855 | -99.8333 | 1631 | 8/1922-8/2010 |
|  | OK | HOLLIS 5E | 34-4249 | 86-0059 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6808 | -99.8136 | 1621 | 8/1922-8/2010 |
|  | OK | HOLLOW | 34-4258 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8806 | -95.2867 | 910 | 4/1940-2/2006 |
|  | OK | HOMINY | 34-4289 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4031 | -96.3911 | 773 | 8/1936-6/2007 |
| P | OK | HOOKER | 34-4298 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8589 | -101.2172 | 2995 | 6/1906-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | OK | HUGO | 34-4384 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0211 | -95.5381 | 520 | 1/1915-4/2006 |
| P | OK | HUGO | 34-4384 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.0211 | -95.5381 | 520 | 10/1947-9/1999 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | OK | HUGO | 34-4384 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.0211 | -95.5381 | 520 | 12/1972-9/1999 |
| ¢ | OK | HULAH DAM | 34-4393 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9167 | -96.1000 | 744 | 6/1946-4/1997 |
| $<$ | OK | HULAH DAM | 34-4393 |  | 34-4393 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.9167 | -96.1000 | 744 | 12/1947-5/1997 |
| E | OK | IDABEL | 34-4451 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9336 | -94.8278 | 365 | 3/1907-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\nabla}$ | OK | INOLA 6 SSW | 34-4506 |  | 34-4506 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0667 | -95.5500 | 545 | 3/1968-1/1999 |
| $\infty$ | OK | JAY | 86-0064 |  |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 36.4821 | -94.7829 | 997 | 9/1940-7/2009 |
| B | OK | JAY | 34-4564 | 86-0064 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4167 | -94.8000 | 1040 | 9/1940-9/1978 |
| $\mathfrak{O}$ | OK | JAY TWR | 34-4567 | 34-4564 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4236 | -94.7967 | 1050 | 8/1979-11/1996 |
| N | OK | JEFFERSON | 34-4573 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7222 | -97.7903 | 1045 | 1/1894-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | KANSAS 2 NE | 34-4672 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2133 | -94.7725 | 1190 | 4/1959-7/2010 |
|  | OK | KENTON | 34-4766 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9031 | -102.9650 | 4350 | 11/1900-6/2006 |
|  | OK | KEYSTONE DAM | 34-4812 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1500 | -96.2500 | 705 | 8/1957-4/1997 |
|  | OK | KEYSTONE DAM | 34-4812 |  | 34-4812 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1500 | -96.2500 | 705 | 8/1957-6/1997 |
|  | OK | KINGFISHER | 34-4861 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8583 | -97.9294 | 1050 | 4/1897-10/2011 |
|  | OK | KINGSTON 5 SSE | 34-4865 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9300 | -96.6961 | 684 | 1/1946-8/2008 |
|  | OK | KINGSTON 5 SSE | 34-4865 |  | 34-4865 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.9300 | -96.6961 | 684 | 10/1947-1/2009 |
|  | OK | KONAWA | 34-4915 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9614 | -96.7500 | 975 | 9/1942-10/2011 |
|  | OK | LAKE EUFAULA | 34-4975 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2928 | -95.4322 | 850 | 3/1957-9/2004 |
|  | OK | LAKE EUFAULA | 34-4975 |  | 34-4975 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.2928 | -95.4322 | 850 | 3/1957-9/2004 |
|  | OK | LAKE OVERHOLSER | 34-4978 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4833 | -97.6667 | 1260 | 8/1942-10/2011 |
|  | OK | LAKE OVERHOLSER | 34-4978 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.4878 | -97.6644 | 1270 | 1/1952-12/2010 |
|  | OK | LAKE OVERHOLSER | 34-4978 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.4878 | -97.6644 | 1270 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | OK | LAVERNE | 34-5045 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6992 | -99.8967 | 2115 | 2/1939-9/2010 |
|  | OK | LAWTON | 34-5063 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6094 | -98.4575 | 1150 | 4/1912-10/2011 |
|  | OK | LAWTON 2N | 34-5068 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6500 | -98.4000 | 1122 | 4/1870-8/1950 |
|  | OK | LEEDEY | 34-5090 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8781 | -99.3433 | 2080 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
|  | OK | LEHIGH 4 SW | 34-5108 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4339 | -96.2717 | 695 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | OK | LEHIGH 4 SW | 34-5108 |  | 34-5108 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.4339 | -96.2717 | 695 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | LENAPAH | 34-5118 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8472 | -95.6353 | 740 | 9/1951-6/2011 |
| P | OK | LINDSAY 2 W | 34-5216 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8261 | -97.6386 | 980 | 4/1938-3/2010 |

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| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| > | OK | LOOKEBA 1 N | 34-5329 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.3736 | -98.3775 | 1442 | 2/1940-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{ }{\square}$ | OK | LYONS 2 N | 34-5437 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.7575 | -94.7291 | 1025 | 6/1942-9/2003 |
| \% | OK | MACKIE 4 NNW | 34-5463 |  | 34-5463 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.7481 | -99.8178 | 2150 | 10/1947-12/2002 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | OK | MADILL | 34-5468 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0919 | -96.7708 | 770 | 12/1936-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | MANGUM | 34-5509 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8911 | -99.5017 | 1595 | 1/1920-10/2011 |
| \% | OK | MANNFORD 6 NW | 34-5522 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1747 | -96.4433 | 830 | 1/1943-10/2011 |
| \% | OK | MARAMEC | 34-5540 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2461 | -96.6839 | 955 | 9/1943-9/2003 |
| $\infty$ | OK | MARIETTA 5SW | 34-5563 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8761 | -97.1642 | 802 | 9/1937-10/2011 |
| 边 | OK | MARLOW 1 WSW | 34-5581 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6456 | -97.9778 | 1250 | 10/1900-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | MARSHALL | 34-5589 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1522 | -97.6225 | 1041 | 2/1951-10/2011 |
| N | OK | MARSHALL | 34-5589 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1522 | -97.6225 | 1041 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | MARSHALL | 34-5589 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.1522 | -97.6225 | 1041 | 10/1975-12/2010 |
|  | OK | MAYFIELD | 34-5648 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.3392 | -99.8769 | 2005 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | MAYFIELD | 34-5648 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.3392 | -99.8769 | 2005 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | OK | MC CURTAIN 1 SE | 34-5693 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1500 | -94.9500 | 571 | 7/1947-1/2009 |
|  | OK | MCALESTER 4 W | 34-5662 | 34-5664 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9500 | -95.8333 | 670 | 1/1893-12/1954 |
|  | OK | MCALESTER 4 W | 34-5662 | 34-5664 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.9500 | -95.8333 | 670 | 10/1947-8/1957 |
|  | OK | MCALESTER RGNL AP | 34-5664 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8822 | -95.7831 | 770 | 1/1893-10/2010 |
|  | OK | MCALESTER RGNL AP | 34-5664 |  | 34-5664 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.8822 | -95.7831 | 770 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | MCCOMB | 34-5688 | 34-8951 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1500 | -97.0167 | 1200 | 1/1893-7/1911 |
|  | OK | MCGEE CREEK DAM | 34-5713 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3094 | -95.8672 | 672 | 7/1944-10/2011 |
|  | OK | MEEKER 5 W | 34-5779 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5050 | -96.9767 | 925 | 1/1894-10/2011 |
|  | OK | MIAMI | 86-0081 |  |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 36.8883 | -94.8444 | 810 | 12/1917-8/2010 |
|  | OK | MIAMI | 34-5855 | 86-0081 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8833 | -94.8833 | 805 | 12/1917-8/2010 |
|  | OK | MORAVIA 2 NNE | 34-6035 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1333 | -99.5000 | 1740 | 8/1941-10/2011 |
|  | OK | MUSKOGEE | 34-6130 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.7781 | -95.3339 | 518 | 2/1905-10/2011 |
|  | OK | MUSKOGEE | 34-6130 |  | 34-6130 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.7781 | -95.3339 | 518 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | MUTUAL | 34-6139 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2278 | -99.1700 | 1890 | 1/1915-10/2011 |
|  | OK | NEWKIRK 1 NW | 34-6278 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8914 | -97.0586 | 1140 | 1/1898-10/2011 |
|  | OK | NORMAN 3 S | 34-6386 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2167 | -97.4667 | 1185 | 10/1894-10/2011 |
|  | OK | NOWATA | 34-6485 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6917 | -95.6436 | 710 | 7/1936-12/2007 |
| $p$ | OK | NOWATA | 34-6485 |  | 34-6485 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6917 | -95.6436 | 710 | 7/1949-3/2008 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | OK | OAKWOOD 3 SW | 34-6562 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9000 | -98.7333 | 1752 | 10/1909-9/1975 |
|  | OK | OILTON | 86-0090 |  |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 36.0313 | -96.4975 | 837 | 11/1947-4/2010 |
| \% | OK | OILTON 2 SE | 34-6616 |  | 86-0090 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0667 | -96.5667 | 880 | 11/1947-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | OK | OKARCHE | 34-6620 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.7272 | -97.9811 | 1245 | 6/1981-12/2010 |
| $<$ | OK | OKARCHE | 34-6620 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.7272 | -97.9811 | 1245 | 6/1981-12/2010 |
| \% | OK | OKAY 2 NE | 34-3286 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8833 | -95.2833 | 551 | 1/1912-4/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\mathrm{B}}{\mathrm{D}}$ | OK | OKAY 2 NE | 34-6625 | 34-3286 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8833 | -95.2833 | 551 | 1/1912-4/1949 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | OK | OKEENE | 34-6629 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1217 | -98.3150 | 1215 | 4/1903-2/2011 |
| D | OK | OKEMAH | 34-6638 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4333 | -96.3000 | 800 | 4/1912-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | OK | ОКЕМАН | 34-6638 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.4253 | -96.3033 | 935 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| - | OK | OKEMAH | 34-6638 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.4253 | -96.3033 | 935 | 9/1980-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | OKEMAH 2 | 34-6643 | 34-6638 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.4333 | -96.3000 | 880 | 11/1947-10/1950 |
|  | OK | OKLAHOMA CITY EAST | 34-6663 | 34-6656 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4667 | -97.4500 | 1161 | 5/1935-5/1974 |
|  | OK | OKLAHOMA CITY N DSPL | 34-6664 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5333 | -97.4667 | 1070 | 1/1944-6/1975 |
|  | OK | OKLAHOMA CITY PENN AVE | 34-6656 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4833 | -97.5333 | 1263 | 11/1890-1/1975 |
|  | OK | OKLAHOMA CITY WILL ROGERS | 34-6661 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.3889 | -97.6006 | 1285 | 1/1948-10/2010 |
|  | OK | OKLAHOMA CITY WILL ROGERS | 34-6661 |  | 34-6661 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.3889 | -97.6006 | 1285 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | OKMULGEE WTR WKS | 34-6670 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6239 | -96.0250 | 647 | 1/1910-8/2011 |
|  | OK | ONETA 1 WNW | 34-6713 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0333 | -95.7333 | 725 | 8/1941-3/1994 |
|  | OK | OOLOGAH DAM | 34-6729 |  | 34-6729 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4333 | -95.6833 | 683 | 8/1956-1/1999 |
|  | OK | OPTIMA LAKE | 34-6740 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6500 | -101.1333 | 2834 | 1/1941-12/1994 |
|  | OK | OPTIMA LAKE | 34-6740 |  | 34-6740 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6500 | -101.1333 | 2834 | 10/1973-12/1994 |
|  | OK | ORIENTA 1 SSW | 34-6751 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3506 | -98.4786 | 1260 | 5/1956-10/2011 |
|  | OK | ORLANDO 1 NNE | 34-6760 | 34-5589 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1667 | -97.3667 | 1089 | 10/1947-10/1975 |
|  | OK | PAGE 2 SE | 34-6842 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.7200 | -94.5692 | 980 | 5/1951-12/2007 |
|  | OK | PAOLI 2 W | 34-6859 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.8231 | -97.2850 | 931 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | PAOLI 2 W | 34-6859 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.8231 | -97.2850 | 931 | 12/1972-12/2010 |
|  | OK | PAULS VALLEY 4 WSW | 34-6926 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.7253 | -97.2814 | 940 | 7/1899-2/2011 |
|  | OK | PAWHUSKA | 34-6935 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6692 | -96.3472 | 835 | 1/1898-8/2011 |
|  | OK | PAWHUSKA | 34-6935 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6692 | -96.3472 | 835 | 2/1950-12/2010 |
|  | OK | PAWHUSKA | 34-6935 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.6692 | -96.3472 | 835 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| P | OK | PAWNEE | 34-6940 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3567 | -96.8108 | 835 | 10/1943-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post－merge station ID | Co－located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation （ft） | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | OK | PAWNEE 5 N | 34－6944 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 36.4075 | －96．8144 | 1000 | 10／1947－12／2010 |
| $\stackrel{ }{\square}$ | OK | PAWNEE 5 N | 34－6944 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 36.4075 | －96．8144 | 1000 | 5／1971－12／2010 |
| 会 | OK | PENSACOLA | 34－6989 | 34－3700 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.4500 | －95．1333 | 640 | 11／1923－7／1948 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | OK | PERKINS | 34－7003 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.9686 | －97．0319 | 880 | 4／1927－2／2011 |
| $<$ | OK | PERRY | 34－7012 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.2886 | －97．2897 | 1025 | 11／1898－10／2011 |
| ${ }^{\text {의 }}$ | OK | PINE CREEK DAM | 34－7080 |  | 34－7080 | 1－hour | NCDC | 34.1167 | －95．0833 | 490 | 11／1965－6／1997 |
| 尚 | OK | PONCA CITY | 34－7196 | 34－7201 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.7247 | －97．0947 | 1005 | 1／1893－8／2010 |
| ＜ | OK | PONCA CITY | 34－7196 | 34－7201 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 36.7247 | －97．0947 | 1005 | 3／1952－2／2009 |
| 年 | OK | PONCA CITY | 34－7196 |  | 34－7201 | 15－min | NCDC | 36.7247 | －97．0947 | 1005 | 6／1978－7／2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | PONCA CITY MUNI AP | 34－7201 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.7367 | －97．1019 | 1000 | 1／1893－10／2010 |
| N | OK | PONCA CITY MUNI AP | 34－7201 |  | 34－7201 | 1－hour | NCDC | 36.7367 | －97．1019 | 1000 | 10／1947－12／2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | PONTOTOC | 34－7214 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.4997 | －96．6275 | 1025 | 9／1941－10／2011 |
|  | OK | POTEAU | 34－7246 | 34－7254 |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.0500 | －94．6167 | 479 | 9／1917－8／1985 |
|  | OK | POTEAU WTR WKS | 34－7254 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.0539 | －94．6264 | 440 | 9／1917－8／2002 |
|  | OK | PRAGUE | 34－7264 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.4833 | －96．6833 | 992 | 11／1943－10／2011 |
|  | OK | PRYOR | 34－7309 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.3092 | －95．3297 | 625 | 4／1926－3／2004 |
|  | OK | PRYOR | 34－7309 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 36.3092 | －95．3297 | 625 | 2／1973－3／2004 |
|  | OK | PRYOR | 34－7309 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 36.3092 | －95．3297 | 625 | 2／1973－3／2004 |
|  | OK | PURCELL | 34－7327 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.0325 | －97．3733 | 1075 | 1／1893－2／2010 |
|  | OK | QUAPAW | 34－7358 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.9667 | －94．7833 | 850 | 12／1943－12／1989 |
|  | OK | QUINTON | 34－7372 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.1167 | －95．3667 | 639 | 9／1941－2／1998 |
|  | OK | RALSTON | 34－7390 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.5044 | －96．7439 | 825 | 6／1922－10／2011 |
|  | OK | RANDLETT 8 E | 34－7403 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 34.1736 | －98．3186 | 955 | 7／1941－9／2011 |
|  | OK | RANGE | 34－7412 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 36.5447 | －101．0842 | 2710 | 10／1947－12／2010 |
|  | OK | RANGE | 34－7412 |  |  | 15－min | NCDC | 36.5447 | －101．0842 | 2710 | 3／1976－12／2010 |
|  | OK | RED ROCK | 34－7505 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.4611 | －97．1797 | 910 | 5／1951－5／2009 |
|  | OK | REGNIER | 34－7534 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.9425 | －102．6314 | 4020 | 4／1890－2／2006 |
|  | OK | RENFROW 1 E | 34－7556 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 36.9264 | －97．6314 | 1215 | 9／1941－1／2010 |
|  | OK | REYDON 2SSE | 34－7579 |  |  | 1－day | NCDC | 35.6256 | －99．9106 | 2385 | 11／1941－4／2007 |
|  | OK | REYDON 7 NNE | 34－7588 | 34－5463 |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 35.7500 | －99．8667 | 2172 | 10／1947－10／1965 |
|  | OK | RIVERSIDE 4 W | 34－7660 |  | 34－7660 | 1－hour | NCDC | 36.7889 | －100．4183 | 2450 | 10／1947－12／2010 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | OK | ROFF 2 WNW | 34－7705 |  |  | 1－hour | NCDC | 34.6403 | －96．8783 | 1255 | 10／1947－12／2010 |

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| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | OK | ROFF 2 WNW | 34-7705 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.6403 | -96.8783 | 1255 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| P | OK | ROOSEVELT | 34-7727 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8511 | -99.0208 | 1462 | 11/1943-10/2011 |
| \% | OK | ROSE | 34-7732 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2167 | -95.0333 | 1001 | 5/1942-8/2003 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | OK | ROSE | 34-7732 | 34-7739 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2167 | -95.0333 | 1001 | 2/1951-1/1974 |
| $<$ | OK | ROSE TWR | 34-7739 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1672 | -95.0292 | 1250 | 2/1951-8/2003 |
| E | OK | ROSE TWR | 34-7739 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.1672 | -95.0292 | 1250 | 1/1974-8/2003 |
| D | OK | SAGEEYAH | 34-6729 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3667 | -95.6667 | 620 | 7/1928-1/1999 |
| $\infty$ | OK | SAGEEYAH | 34-7844 | 34-6729 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3667 | -95.6667 | 620 | 7/1928-9/1957 |
| 8 | OK | SALLISAW | 34-7862 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4667 | -94.7833 | 531 | 4/1893-8/2011 |
| 0 | OK | SAPULPA 1W | 34-7921 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0000 | -96.1333 | 679 | 1/1899-7/1975 |
| N | OK | SAYRE 1 NE | 34-7952 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2833 | -99.6333 | 1797 | 6/1936-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | SEMINOLE | 34-8042 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2667 | -96.6667 | 1010 | 2/1933-10/2011 |
|  | OK | SHATTUCK 1NW | 34-8101 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2892 | -99.8933 | 2195 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | SHATTUCK 1NW | 34-8101 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.2892 | -99.8933 | 2195 | 4/1976-12/2010 |
|  | OK | SHAWNEE | 34-8110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.3544 | -96.9203 | 1095 | 8/1901-10/2011 |
|  | OK | SKIATOOK | 86-0109 |  |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 36.4153 | -96.0371 | 925 | 1/1944-7/2009 |
|  | OK | SKIATOOK | 34-8258 | 86-0109 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3650 | -96.0028 | 645 | 1/1944-2/2001 |
|  | OK | SMITHVILLE | 34-8285 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4678 | -94.6428 | 822 | 2/1888-9/2008 |
|  | OK | SNOMAC 2 NE | 34-8290 | 34-9748 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.1000 | -96.6167 | 590 | 10/1947-10/1980 |
|  | OK | SNOMAC 2 NE | 34-8290 | 34-9748 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.1000 | -96.6167 | 590 | 5/1971-10/1980 |
|  | OK | SNYDER 1 N | 34-8299 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6867 | -98.9483 | 1370 | 9/1906-10/2011 |
|  | OK | SPAVINAW | 34-8380 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3894 | -95.0597 | 685 | 2/1923-10/2011 |
|  | OK | SPIRO | 34-8416 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2500 | -94.6167 | 494 | 9/1941-2/2009 |
|  | OK | STIGLER 1 SE | 34-8497 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.2453 | -95.1144 | 570 | 10/1947-12/2004 |
|  | OK | STIGLER 1 SE | 34-8497 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.2453 | -95.1144 | 570 | 8/1972-12/2004 |
|  | OK | STILLWATER 2 W | 34-8501 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1175 | -97.0950 | 895 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | OK | STILLWATER 2 W | 34-8501 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1175 | -97.0950 | 895 | 3/1948-4/2010 |
|  | OK | STILLWATER 2 W | 34-8501 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.1175 | -97.0950 | 895 | 12/1972-4/2010 |
|  | OK | STILWELL 5 NNW | 34-8506 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8953 | -94.6486 | 1000 | 10/1948-4/2003 |
|  | OK | SULPHUR PLATT NAT'L PK | 34-8587 | 34-1745 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5000 | -96.9667 | 991 | 2/1917-10/1978 |
|  | OK | SUPPLY 1 E | 34-8627 | 34-3304 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5667 | -99.5500 | 1972 | 2/1893-11/1975 |
| $\stackrel{p}{8}$ | OK | TAHLEQUAH | 34-8677 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9369 | -94.9644 | 850 | 2/1900-10/2008 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | OK | TALOGA | 34-8708 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0381 | -98.9592 | 1705 | 6/1900-8/2011 |
| - | OK | TALOGA | 34-8708 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0381 | -98.9592 | 1705 | 4/1957-12/2010 |
| \% | OK | TALOGA | 34-8708 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.0381 | -98.9592 | 1705 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | OK | TENKILLER FERRY DAM | 34-8769 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6000 | -95.0500 | 770 | 4/1949-4/2011 |
| $<$ | OK | TENKILLER FERRY DAM | 34-8769 |  | 34-8769 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.6000 | -95.0500 | 770 | 4/1949-1/1999 |
| \% | OK | TIPTON | 86-0118 |  |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 34.4397 | -99.1376 | 1270 | 7/1938-8/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0}$ | OK | TIPTON 4 S | 34-8879 | 86-0118 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4333 | -99.1333 | 1362 | 7/1938-8/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | OK | TISHOMINGO NATL WR | 34-8884 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1925 | -96.6439 | 642 | 12/1902-10/2011 |
| D | OK | TRIBBEY 1 N | 34-8951 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1000 | -97.0667 | 1006 | 1/1893-6/1965 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | OK | TULSA | 34-8987 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1500 | -96.0000 | 679 | 1/1889-9/1959 |
| - | OK | TULSA INTL AP | 34-8992 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1994 | -95.8872 | 650 | 12/1938-10/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | TULSA INTL AP | 34-8992 |  | 34-8992 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1994 | -95.8872 | 650 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | TUSKAHOMA | 34-9023 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6147 | -95.2803 | 600 | 11/1917-10/2011 |
|  | OK | TUSKAHOMA | 34-9023 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.6147 | -95.2803 | 600 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | TUSKAHOMA | 34-9023 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.6147 | -95.2803 | 600 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | OK | UNION CITY | 34-9086 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.3667 | -97.9333 | 1270 | 4/1914-10/2011 |
|  | OK | VALLIANT 3 W | 34-9118 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9981 | -95.1433 | 475 | 9/1941-8/2011 |
|  | OK | VICI | 34-9172 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1508 | -99.3003 | 2265 | 5/1955-8/2011 |
|  | OK | VINITA 2 N | 34-9203 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6803 | -95.1322 | 735 | 6/1895-10/2011 |
|  | OK | VINSON | 34-9212 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9003 | -99.8614 | 1880 | 2/1940-10/2011 |
|  | OK | WAGONER | 34-9247 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9675 | -95.3739 | 590 | 4/1895-2/2003 |
|  | OK | WALTERS | 34-9278 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3603 | -98.3006 | 1005 | 9/1914-10/2011 |
|  | OK | WATONGA | 34-9364 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8578 | -98.4139 | 1530 | 11/1902-10/2011 |
|  | OK | WATTS 5 N | 34-9382 | 03-6624 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1833 | -94.5667 | 1181 | 5/1922-8/1954 |
|  | OK | WAUKOMIS | 34-9391 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2833 | -97.9000 | 1250 | 1/1897-7/1958 |
|  | OK | WAURIKA | 86-0126 | 34-9395 |  | 1-day | OK MESONET | 34.1678 | -97.9882 | 928 | 1/1994-7/2009 |
|  | OK | WAURIKA | 34-9395 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1747 | -97.9964 | 912 | 1/1910-7/2009 |
|  | OK | WAYNOKA | 34-9404 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5758 | -98.8797 | 1508 | 4/1938-10/2011 |
|  | OK | WAYNOKA | 34-9404 |  | 34-9404 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.5758 | -98.8797 | 1508 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
|  | OK | WEATHERFORD | 34-9422 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5200 | -98.6986 | 1618 | 2/1905-10/2011 |
|  | OK | WEBBERS FALLS | 34-9445 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5167 | -95.1167 | 479 | 2/1900-5/2007 |
| P | OK | WEBBERS FALLS DAM | 34-9450 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.5872 | -95.1683 | 520 | 6/1966-10/2001 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | OK | WEBBERS FALLS DAM | 34-9450 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.5872 | -95.1683 | 520 | 5/1971-10/2001 |
| $\stackrel{D}{\square}$ | OK | WETUMKA | 34-9571 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2667 | -96.2167 | 683 | 1/1945-9/2006 |
| \% | OK | WEWOKA | 34-9575 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1500 | -96.5000 | 791 | 4/1937-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\sim}$ | OK | WICHITA MTN WR | 34-9629 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.7325 | -98.7125 | 1665 | 1/1906-10/2011 |
| $\Sigma$ | OK | WICHITA MTN WR | 34-9629 |  | 34-9629 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.7325 | -98.7125 | 1665 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| 응 | OK | WILBURTON 9 ENE | 34-9634 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9611 | -95.1711 | 1613 | 2/1921-11/2004 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | OK | WISTER 3 NE | 34-9719 | 34-9724 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.0000 | -94.6833 | 499 | 7/1967-3/1989 |
| $\infty$ | OK | WISTER 3 S | 34-9724 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.9417 | -94.7039 | 525 | 6/1946-8/2011 |
| 年 | OK | WISTER 3 S | 34-9724 |  | 34-9724 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.9417 | -94.7039 | 525 | 7/1967-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | OK | WOLF 4 N | 34-9748 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.1419 | -96.6758 | 900 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| N | OK | WOLF 4 N | 34-9748 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.1419 | -96.6758 | 900 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OK | WOODWARD | 34-9760 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4408 | -99.3817 | 1885 | 10/1895-10/2011 |
|  | OK | WYANDOTTE 1 N | 34-9773 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8167 | -94.7167 | 761 | 12/1911-2/1968 |
|  | OK | ZOE 1 S | 34-9985 | 34-6842 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.7500 | -94.6333 | 640 | 5/1951-10/1987 |
|  | SD | ABERDEEN RGNL AP | 39-0020 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4433 | -98.4131 | 1297 | 1/1893-8/2010 |
|  | SD | ABERDEEN RGNL AP | 39-0020 |  | 39-0020 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.4433 | -98.4131 | 1297 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | ACADEMY 2 NE | 39-0043 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4892 | -99.0631 | 1680 | 7/1898-10/2011 |
|  | SD | ALCESTER | 39-0113 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0289 | -96.6289 | 1415 | 8/1948-11/2002 |
|  | SD | ALCESTER | 39-0113 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.0289 | -96.6289 | 1415 | 5/1971-11/2002 |
|  | SD | ALEXANDRIA | 39-0128 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6567 | -97.7853 | 1353 | 1/1893-8/2011 |
|  | SD | ANDOVER | 39-0198 | 39-0120 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4136 | -97.9069 | 1400 | 4/1937-2/2005 |
|  | SD | ANDOVER \#2 | 39-0120 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4136 | -97.9064 | 1470 | 4/1937-10/2011 |
|  | SD | ANGOSTURA DAM | 39-0217 |  | 39-0217 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.3500 | -103.4333 | 3143 | 7/1949-5/1971 |
|  | SD | ARDMORE 2 N | 39-0236 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0539 | -103.6525 | 3550 | 11/1908-8/2011 |
|  | SD | ARLINGTON 1 W | 39-0281 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3631 | -97.1703 | 1824 | 10/1928-8/2011 |
|  | SD | ARMOUR | 39-0296 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3131 | -98.3486 | 1510 | 4/1896-5/2008 |
|  | SD | ASHTON | 39-0346 | 39-0350 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9958 | -98.4811 | 1244 | 10/1924-11/1968 |
|  | SD | ASHTON 2S | 39-0350 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9633 | -98.5114 | 1280 | 10/1924-1/2007 |
|  | SD | BELLE FOURCHE | 39-0559 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6714 | -103.8511 | 3020 | 6/1908-10/2011 |
|  | SD | BIG BEND DAM | 39-0649 | 39-4766 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0667 | -99.4667 | 1460 | 4/1965-12/1971 |
|  | SD | BIG STONE CITY 2 NW | 39-0662 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.2994 | -96.4997 | 1117 | 1/1892-10/2011 |
| $p$ | SD | BISON | 39-0701 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5286 | -102.4650 | 2780 | 5/1916-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | SD | BLIND PARK | 55-0354 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 44.1000 | -103.9667 | 6890 | 1/1948-9/2008 |
| - | SD | BLUNT | 39-0760 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5169 | -99.9894 | 1620 | 1/1913-5/2011 |
| \% | SD | BONESTEEL | 39-0778 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0778 | -98.9508 | 1985 | 5/1956-6/2004 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | SD | BOWDLE | 39-0834 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4522 | -99.6533 | 2005 | 1/1893-7/2011 |
| $<$ | SD | BRIDGEWATER | 39-1032 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5547 | -97.4981 | 1446 | 3/1948-8/2011 |
| \% | SD | BRITTON | 39-1049 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7856 | -97.7519 | 1340 | 9/1866-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | SD | BROOKINGS 2 NE | 39-1076 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3253 | -96.7686 | 1632 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{<}$ | SD | BROOKINGS 2 NE | 39-1076 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.3253 | -96.7686 | 1632 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| D | SD | BROOKINGS 2 NE | 39-1076 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.3253 | -96.7686 | 1632 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| 0 | SD | BRYANT | 39-1102 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5547 | -97.4686 | 1830 | 10/1911-10/2011 |
| - | SD | BUFFALO | 39-1114 |  | 39-1114 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5958 | -103.5453 | 2925 | 8/1948-12/2005 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | BUFFALO GAP | 39-1124 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4917 | -103.3131 | 3188 | 9/1951-2/2006 |
|  | SD | BUSKALA RCH | 39-1246 | 55-0920 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2102 | -103.8104 | 6110 | 8/1909-11/1997 |
|  | SD | CAMP CROOK | 39-1294 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5489 | -103.9744 | 3120 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CAMP CROOK | 39-1294 |  | 39-1294 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5489 | -103.9744 | 3120 | 6/1975-12/2010 |
|  | SD | CANISTOTA 2 N | 39-1354 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6333 | -97.3000 | 1555 | 9/1922-8/1986 |
|  | SD | CANTON | 39-1392 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3056 | -96.5917 | 1345 | 4/1896-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CARPENTER 4NNE | 39-1452 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.6886 | -97.8889 | 1490 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | CARPENTER 4NNE | 39-1452 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.6886 | -97.8889 | 1490 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | SD | CASTLE ROCK 4 NW | 39-1504 |  | 39-1504 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.0100 | -103.4828 | 3150 | 8/1949-6/1975 |
|  | SD | CASTLEWOOD | 39-1519 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7269 | -97.0267 | 1685 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CEDAR BUTTE 1NE | 39-1539 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5958 | -101.0094 | 2250 | 6/1918-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CENTERVILLE 6 SE | 39-1579 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0431 | -96.9033 | 1260 | 4/1897-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CHAMBERLAIN | 39-1609 | 39-1621 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8000 | -99.3333 | 1401 | 8/1896-12/1978 |
|  | SD | CHAMBERLAIN 5 S | 39-1621 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7350 | -99.3119 | 1660 | 8/1896-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CLARK | 39-1739 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8817 | -97.7325 | 1804 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CLEAR LAKE | 39-1777 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7542 | -96.6864 | 1808 | 6/1903-10/2011 |
|  | SD | COLTON | 39-1851 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7847 | -96.9275 | 1620 | 5/1978-7/2011 |
|  | SD | COLUMBIA 8 N | 39-1873 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7250 | -98.3000 | 1300 | 9/1949-10/2011 |
|  | SD | CONDE | 39-1917 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1539 | -98.1008 | 1330 | 6/1951-1/2008 |
|  | SD | COTTONWOOD 2 E | 39-1972 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9611 | -101.8606 | 2414 | 6/1909-10/2011 |
| P | SD | CUSTER | 39-2087 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7744 | -103.6119 | 5480 | 6/1911-10/2011 |

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| $\underset{\bigcirc}{Z}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | SD | DE SMET | 39-2302 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3850 | -97.5472 | 1720 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ | SD | DEADWOOD | 62-2207 | 39-2207 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 44.3772 | -103.7306 | 4549 | 12/1877-12/1887 |
| \% | SD | DEADWOOD | 39-2207 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3736 | -103.7314 | 4670 | 12/1877-4/2006 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | SD | DEERFIELD 3 SE | 39-2231 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9944 | -103.7858 | 6060 | 8/1909-12/2002 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | DEERFIELD 4 NW | 39-2228 | 55-0354 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0667 | -103.9000 | 6220 | 1/1948-5/1980 |
| \% | SD | DEERFIELD DAM | 39-2234 | 39-2231 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0167 | -103.7833 | 5873 | 8/1909-11/1955 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | SD | DIXON 2 WNW | 39-2334 |  | 39-2334 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.4000 | -99.5167 | 1880 | 8/1948-6/1974 |
| $\infty$ | SD | DUMONT 2 ENE | 39-2409 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2500 | -103.7667 | 6145 | 5/1909-9/1969 |
| 边 | SD | DUPREE | 39-2429 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0481 | -101.5992 | 2375 | 1/1922-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | DUPREE 15 SSE | 39-2446 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8658 | -101.4672 | 2100 | 7/1963-8/2011 |
| N | SD | EAGLE BUTTE | 39-2468 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9964 | -101.2397 | 2412 | 11/1911-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | EDGEMONT | 39-2557 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3036 | -103.8458 | 3460 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
|  | SD | EDGEMONT | 39-2557 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.3036 | -103.8458 | 3460 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | EDGEMONT | 39-2557 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.3036 | -103.8458 | 3460 | 9/1973-12/2010 |
|  | SD | EDGEMONT 23 NNW | 39-2565 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.6242 | -103.9172 | 4402 | 11/1967-12/2010 |
|  | SD | EDGEMONT 23 NNW | 39-2565 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.6242 | -103.9172 | 4402 | 11/1977-12/2010 |
|  | SD | ELK POINT | 39-2618 | 25-5895 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6833 | -96.6667 | 1127 | 10/1898-7/1911 |
|  | SD | ELK POINT 13 NE | 39-2622 | 13-0088 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8592 | -96.5819 | 1200 | 2/1986-12/2000 |
|  | SD | ELM SPRINGS 3 ESE | 39-2647 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3186 | -102.4683 | 2645 | 3/1923-10/2011 |
|  | SD | EUREKA | 39-2797 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7644 | -99.6353 | 1860 | 3/1877-10/2011 |
|  | SD | FAIRFAX | 39-2820 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0333 | -98.8833 | 1932 | 9/1902-4/1956 |
|  | SD | FAITH | 39-2852 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0203 | -102.0367 | 2592 | 4/1913-8/2011 |
|  | SD | FAITH | 39-2852 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.0203 | -102.0367 | 2592 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | FAITH | 39-2852 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.0203 | -102.0367 | 2592 | 9/1971-12/2010 |
|  | SD | FARMINGDALE 4 N | 39-2888 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0333 | -102.9000 | 3153 | 12/1894-9/1981 |
|  | SD | FAULKTON 1 NW | 39-2927 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0361 | -99.1344 | 1570 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | SD | FLANDREAU | 39-2984 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0517 | -96.5931 | 1560 | 2/1893-9/2011 |
|  | SD | FORESTBURG 3 NE | 39-3029 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0422 | -98.0700 | 1230 | 3/1893-10/2011 |
|  | SD | FORT RANDALL | 62-3079 | 39-6574 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 43.0506 | -98.5589 | 1286 | 10/1856-10/1892 |
|  | SD | FORT SISSETON | 62-7326 | 39-1049 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 45.6583 | -97.5308 | 1830 | 9/1866-4/1889 |
|  | SD | FT MEADE | 39-3069 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4100 | -103.4775 | 3300 | 1/1902-10/2011 |
| P | SD | FT PIERRE 17 WSW | 39-3076 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2444 | -100.6592 | 1590 | 5/1954-8/2011 |

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| z | State | Station name | Station ID | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Post-merge } \\ \text { station ID }\end{array}$ | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | SD | KADOKA | 39-4413 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8353 | -101.5147 | 2450 | 5/1909-6/2007 |
|  | SD | KENNEBEC | 39-4516 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9072 | -99.8628 | 1700 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| - | SD | KEYA PAHA R AT WEWELA SD | 53-2078 |  |  | 15-min | USGS | 43.0271 | -99.7809 | 2050 | 10/1993-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | SD | KIRLEY 6 N | 39-4596 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6122 | -101.3369 | 2160 | 9/1970-8/2011 |
|  | SD | LA CREEK NWR | 39-4651 |  | 39-4651 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.1008 | -101.5658 | 3280 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | LA DELLE 7 NE | 39-4661 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6833 | -98.0000 | 1401 | 1/1897-10/1974 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | SD | LAKE SHARPE PROJECT | 39-4766 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0644 | -99.4603 | 1460 | 4/1965-8/2011 |
| $\infty$ | SD | LAKE SHARPE PROJECT | 39-4766 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.0644 | -99.4603 | 1460 | 4/1974-12/2010 |
| 18 | SD | LAKE SHARPE PROJECT | 39-4766 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.0644 | -99.4603 | 1460 | 5/1974-12/2010 |
| 0 | SD | LEAD | 39-4834 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3533 | -103.7714 | 5350 | 3/1909-10/2011 |
| N | SD | LEMMON | 39-4864 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9397 | -102.1575 | 2567 | 5/1908-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | LEMMON | 39-4864 |  | 39-4864 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.9397 | -102.1575 | 2567 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | LEOLA | 39-4891 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7192 | -98.9439 | 1580 | 5/1899-6/2007 |
|  | SD | LODGEPOLE 10 NW | 39-2614 | 39-4960 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8833 | -102.8500 | 2641 | 6/1909-8/1963 |
|  | SD | LODGEPOLE 10 NW | 39-4960 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8667 | -102.8500 | 2620 | 6/1909-2/1997 |
|  | SD | LONGVALLEY | 39-4983 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4600 | -101.4956 | 2470 | 7/1927-8/2011 |
|  | SD | LUDLOW 3 SSE | 39-5048 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7850 | -103.3719 | 2990 | 3/1924-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MADISON 1 WNW | 39-5088 | 39-5090 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0000 | -97.1333 | 1722 | 7/1940-4/1962 |
|  | SD | MADISON 2SE | 39-5090 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9906 | -97.0925 | 1660 | 7/1940-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MAGPIE CREEK | 60-0162 |  | 60-0162 | 1-hour | RAWS | 43.3181 | -101.1444 | 2840 | 8/1948-3/2011 |
|  | SD | MANDERSON 3 NE | 39-5154 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2625 | -102.4386 | 3095 | 5/1908-3/2004 |
|  | SD | MARION | 39-5228 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4206 | -97.2567 | 1450 | 4/1901-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MARTIN | 39-5281 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1803 | -101.7386 | 3330 | 2/1934-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MAURINE 12SW | 39-5325 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8933 | -102.6125 | 2660 | 2/1975-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MC INTOSH 6 SE | 39-5381 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8383 | -101.2767 | 2175 | 6/1915-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MC INTOSH 6 SE | 39-5381 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.8383 | -101.2767 | 2175 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | MC INTOSH 6 SE | 39-5381 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.8383 | -101.2767 | 2175 | 10/1978-12/2010 |
|  | SD | MC LAUGHLIN | 39-5406 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8133 | -100.8072 | 2000 | 7/1919-8/2011 |
|  | SD | MEADOW | 39-5421 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5333 | -102.2167 | 2621 | 12/1912-8/1977 |
|  | SD | MEADOW | 39-5421 |  | 39-5421 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5333 | -102.2167 | 2621 | 8/1948-8/1977 |
|  | SD | MELLETTE 4 W | 39-5456 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1550 | -98.5825 | 1302 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| P | SD | MENNO | 39-5481 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2358 | -97.5714 | 1324 | 5/1896-10/2011 |

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| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $p$ | SD | MENNO | 39-5481 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.2358 | -97.5714 | 1324 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| D | SD | MENNO | 39-5481 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.2358 | -97.5714 | 1324 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| - | SD | MIDLAND | 39-5506 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0667 | -101.1500 | 1870 | 3/1895-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | SD | MILBANK 4 NW | 39-5536 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.2836 | -96.6689 | 1145 | 1/1893-8/2009 |
|  | SD | MILESVILLE 5 NE | 39-5544 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5208 | -101.6192 | 2237 | 8/1911-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MILESVILLE 5 NE | 39-5544 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.5208 | -101.6192 | 2237 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | SD | MILESVILLE 5 NE | 39-5544 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.5208 | -101.6192 | 2237 | 12/1973-12/2010 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | SD | MILLER | 39-5561 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5178 | -98.9814 | 1590 | 2/1902-8/2011 |
| 1 | SD | MISSION | 39-5620 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3061 | -100.6558 | 2587 | 6/1966-10/2011 |
| O. | SD | MISSION | 39-5620 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.3061 | -100.6558 | 2587 | 2/1973-12/2010 |
| N | SD | MISSION | 39-5620 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.3061 | -100.6558 | 2587 | 7/1976-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | MISSION 14 S | 39-5638 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1114 | -100.6083 | 2810 | 8/1951-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MITCHELL 2 N | 39-5671 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7381 | -98.0244 | 1250 | 1/1893-3/2003 |
|  | SD | MOBRIDGE 2NNW | 39-5691 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5656 | -100.4489 | 1696 | 1/1911-8/2011 |
|  | SD | MOBRIDGE 2NNW | 39-5691 |  | 39-5691 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5656 | -100.4489 | 1696 | 8/1948-2/2002 |
|  | SD | MT RUSHMORE NATL MEM | 39-5870 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8769 | -103.4578 | 5250 | 2/1962-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MUD BUTTE 4 SSW | 39-5876 |  | 39-5876 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.9500 | -102.9000 | 2851 | 10/1948-11/1975 |
|  | SD | MURDO | 39-5891 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8894 | -100.7078 | 2320 | 12/1907-10/2011 |
|  | SD | MURDO | 39-5891 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.8894 | -100.7078 | 2320 | 11/1950-12/2010 |
|  | SD | MURDO | 39-5891 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.8894 | -100.7078 | 2320 | 5/1976-12/2010 |
|  | SD | NEMO | 60-0164 |  | 60-0164 | 1-hour | RAWS | 44.1917 | -103.5097 | 4644 | 6/1972-11/2011 |
|  | SD | NEWELL | 39-6054 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7158 | -103.4275 | 2860 | 9/1920-10/2011 |
|  | SD | NORTH RAPID CREEK | 55-0920 |  |  | 1-day | SNOTEL | 44.2000 | -103.7833 | 6130 | 8/1909-9/2008 |
|  | SD | OAHE DAM | 39-6170 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4419 | -100.4175 | 1660 | 4/1960-10/2011 |
|  | SD | OAHE DAM | 39-6170 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.4419 | -100.4175 | 1660 | 8/1960-12/2010 |
|  | SD | OAHE DAM | 39-6170 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.4419 | -100.4175 | 1660 | 5/1974-12/2010 |
|  | SD | OELRICHS | 39-6212 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1769 | -103.2358 | 3348 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | SD | OGLALA 1S | 39-6227 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1750 | -102.7458 | 2995 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
|  | SD | ONAKA 2N | 39-6282 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.2317 | -99.4711 | 1610 | 7/1911-8/2011 |
|  | SD | ONAKA 2N | 39-6282 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.2317 | -99.4711 | 1610 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | ONAKA 2N | 39-6282 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.2317 | -99.4711 | 1610 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| P | SD | ONIDA 4 NW | 39-6292 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7317 | -100.1447 | 1850 | 1/1913-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | SD | ORAL | 39-6304 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4033 | -103.2683 | 2960 | 5/1971-10/2011 |
| 8 | SD | ORAL | 39-6304 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.4033 | -103.2683 | 2960 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| \% | SD | ORAL | 39-6304 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.4033 | -103.2683 | 2960 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | SD | ORMAN DAM | 39-6357 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7333 | -103.6667 | 2933 | 5/1906-6/1974 |
| $<$ | SD | PACTOLA DAM | 39-6427 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0622 | -103.4819 | 4720 | 8/1951-10/2011 |
| E | SD | PACTOLA DAM | 39-6427 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.0622 | -103.4819 | 4720 | 8/1951-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | SD | PACTOLA DAM | 39-6427 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.0622 | -103.4819 | 4720 | 6/1978-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | SD | PARKSTON 8 ENE | 39-6462 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4333 | -97.8333 | 1322 | 1/1893-8/1976 |
| B | SD | PARMELEE | 39-6477 | 60-0162 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.3333 | -101.0333 | 2651 | 8/1948-1/1973 |
| 0 | SD | PHILIP 1 S | 39-6552 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0211 | -101.6642 | 2250 | 11/1907-1/2000 |
| - | SD | PICKSTOWN | 39-6574 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0689 | -98.5325 | 1490 | 10/1856-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | PICKSTOWN | 39-6574 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0689 | -98.5325 | 1490 | 11/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | PICKSTOWN | 39-6574 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.0689 | -98.5325 | 1490 | 4/1973-12/2010 |
|  | SD | PIERRE RGNL AP | 39-6597 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3814 | -100.2856 | 1742 | 1/1893-10/2010 |
|  | SD | PLAINVIEW 6 SSW | 39-6636 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5169 | -102.2153 | 2377 | 8/1949-6/2011 |
|  | SD | PLAINVIEW 6 SSW | 39-6636 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.5169 | -102.2153 | 2377 | 8/1949-12/2010 |
|  | SD | PLAINVIEW 6 SSW | 39-6636 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.5169 | -102.2153 | 2377 | 7/1979-12/2010 |
|  | SD | PLATTE | 39-6669 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3864 | -98.8411 | 1610 | 11/1951-8/2011 |
|  | SD | POLLOCK | 39-6712 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9042 | -100.2875 | 1635 | 11/1908-10/2011 |
|  | SD | PORCUPINE 11 N | 39-6736 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3950 | -102.3894 | 2820 | 9/1963-10/2011 |
|  | SD | RALPH 1 N | 39-6907 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7842 | -103.0656 | 2790 | 6/1941-7/2003 |
|  | SD | RAPID CITY 4NW | 39-6947 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1150 | -103.2828 | 3450 | 1/1888-10/2011 |
|  | SD | RAPID CITY RGNL AP | 39-6937 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0433 | -103.0536 | 3160 | 1/1948-3/2009 |
|  | SD | RAPID CITY RGNL AP | 39-6937 |  | 39-6937 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.0433 | -103.0536 | 3160 | 8/1948-3/2009 |
|  | SD | RAYMOND 3 NE | 39-7007 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9439 | -97.9247 | 1485 | 7/1931-8/2011 |
|  | SD | RED OWL | 39-7073 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6978 | -102.5533 | 2770 | 8/1951-8/2011 |
|  | SD | REDFIELD | 39-7047 | 39-7052 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8667 | -98.5333 | 1302 | 10/1897-11/1977 |
|  | SD | REDFIELD | 39-7052 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8656 | -98.5253 | 1309 | 10/1897-4/2011 |
|  | SD | REDFIELD | 39-7052 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.8656 | -98.5253 | 1309 | 8/1949-12/2010 |
|  | SD | REDFIELD | 39-7052 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.8656 | -98.5253 | 1309 | 5/1976-12/2010 |
|  | SD | REDIG 11 NE | 39-7062 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3767 | -103.3675 | 3070 | 10/1914-8/2011 |
| P | SD | REDWATER RIVER ABOVE BELL | 53-2051 |  |  | 15-min | USGS | 44.6672 | -103.8394 | 3000 | 10/1997-12/2010 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | SD | WASTA | 39-8911 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0697 | -102.4472 | 2325 | 7/1925-8/2011 |
|  | SD | WATERTOWN RGNL AP | 39-8932 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9047 | -97.1494 | 1748 | 1/1893-10/2010 |
| \% | SD | WATERTOWN RGNL AP | 39-8932 |  | 39-8932 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.9047 | -97.1494 | 1748 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | SD | WAUBAY NATL WILD LIFE | 39-8980 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4247 | -97.3269 | 1830 | 5/1952-10/2011 |
| $<$ | SD | WAUBAY NATL WILD LIFE | 39-8980 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.4247 | -97.3269 | 1830 | 5/1952-12/2010 |
| \% | SD | WAUBAY NATL WILD LIFE | 39-8980 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.4247 | -97.3269 | 1830 | 4/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | SD | WEBSTER | 39-9004 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3331 | -97.5228 | 1855 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| ${ }_{\sim}^{\infty}$ | SD | WENDTE | 39-9032 | 39-3076 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2500 | -100.6667 | 1588 | 5/1954-2/1964 |
| 号 | SD | WENTWORTH 2.5 WNW | 39-9042 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0083 | -97.0042 | 1722 | 1/1893-9/2006 |
| 0 | SD | WESSINGTON 2 SE | 39-9064 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4256 | -98.6819 | 1430 | 7/1929-8/2011 |
| $\cdots$ | SD | WESSINGTON SPRINGS | 39-9070 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0797 | -98.5664 | 1650 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SD | WESSINGTON SPRINGS 7SW | 39-9077 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0433 | -98.7089 | 1780 | 1/1948-11/1998 |
|  | SD | WEWELA | 39-9187 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0167 | -99.7833 | 2162 | 8/1951-12/2010 |
|  | SD | WHITE LAKE | 39-9232 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7292 | -98.7131 | 1650 | 3/1909-10/2011 |
|  | SD | WILMOT | 39-9337 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4081 | -96.8600 | 1160 | 4/1943-10/2011 |
|  | SD | WIND CAVE | 39-9347 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.5606 | -103.4881 | 4140 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | SD | WIND CAVE | 39-9347 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.5606 | -103.4881 | 4140 | 9/1973-12/2010 |
|  | SD | WINNER | 39-9367 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3686 | -99.8403 | 2016 | 3/1910-10/2011 |
|  | SD | WOOD | 39-9442 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4978 | -100.4794 | 2180 | 1/1913-8/2011 |
|  | SD | YANKTON | 62-9502 | 39-9502 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 42.8700 | -97.3922 | 1232 | 4/1873-12/1892 |
|  | SD | YANKTON 2 E | 39-9502 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8783 | -97.3633 | 1180 | 4/1873-8/2010 |
|  | SD | ZEONA 10 SSW | 39-9537 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0669 | -102.9956 | 2730 | 8/1949-6/2002 |
|  | SD | ZEONA 10 SSW | 39-9537 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.0669 | -102.9956 | 2730 | 5/1976-12/2004 |
|  | SD | ZEONA 10 SSW | 39-9537 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.0669 | -102.9956 | 2730 | 5/1976-12/2004 |
|  | WI | AFTON | 47-0045 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6475 | -89.0644 | 742 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | AFTON | 47-0045 |  | 47-0045 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.6475 | -89.0644 | 742 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | ALMA DAM 4 | 47-0124 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3272 | -91.9194 | 670 | 11/1936-10/2011 |
|  | WI | ALMA DAM 4 | 47-0124 |  | 47-0124 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.3272 | -91.9194 | 670 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | AMERY | 47-0175 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3011 | -92.3631 | 1070 | 1/1922-7/2011 |
|  | WI | ANTIGO | 47-0239 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1603 | -89.1128 | 1521 | 5/1894-10/2011 |
|  | WI | APPLETON | 47-0265 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2786 | -88.4386 | 774 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| P | WI | ARBORETUM UNIV WIS | 47-0273 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0411 | -89.4286 | 865 | 10/1971-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | WI | ARLINGTON | 47-0307 | 47-0308 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3333 | -89.3667 | 1040 | 4/1931-2/1971 |
| $\underline{2}$ | WI | ARLINGTON UNIV FARM | 47-0308 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3008 | -89.3269 | 1080 | 4/1931-10/2011 |
| \% | WI | ASHLAND EXP FARM | 47-0349 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5831 | -90.9678 | 650 | 3/1893-3/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\oplus}$ | WI | ASHLAND EXP FARM | 47-0349 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.5831 | -90.9678 | 650 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | ASHLAND EXP FARM | 47-0349 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.5831 | -90.9678 | 650 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| E | WI | BABCOCK 1 WNW | 47-0456 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2994 | -90.1306 | 980 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | WI | BABCOCK 1 WNW | 47-0456 |  | 47-0456 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.2994 | -90.1306 | 980 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | WI | BALDWIN | 47-0486 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9633 | -92.3906 | 1100 | 10/1947-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{6}$ | WI | BARABOO | 47-0516 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4583 | -89.7269 | 823 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | WI | BAYFIELD 6 N | 47-0603 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.8833 | -90.8167 | 820 | 1/1893-4/2005 |
| N | WI | BEAVER DAM | 47-0645 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4447 | -88.8478 | 840 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | BELOIT | 47-0696 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5039 | -89.0311 | 780 | 1/1851-10/2011 |
|  | WI | BELOIT WI | 62-0696 | 47-0696 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 42.5042 | -89.0314 | 780 | 1/1851-11/1891 |
|  | WI | BERLIN | 47-0740 |  | 47-0735 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.9833 | -88.9500 | 761 | 8/1948-2/1984 |
|  | WI | BERLIN LOCK | 47-0735 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9667 | -88.9500 | 781 | 12/1894-8/2010 |
|  | WI | BERLIN WWTP | 47-0742 | 47-0735 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9900 | -88.9411 | 766 | 11/2004-8/2010 |
|  | WI | BIG FALLS HYDRO | 47-0773 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5556 | -90.9592 | 1220 | 2/1956-10/2011 |
|  | WI | BIG ST GERMAIN DAM | 47-0786 | 47-7480 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9167 | -89.5333 | 1621 | 3/1910-11/1971 |
|  | WI | BLACK RIVER FALLS SEWAGE | 47-0855 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2903 | -90.8539 | 810 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | BLACK RIVER FALLS SEWAGE | 47-0855 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.2903 | -90.8539 | 810 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | BLACK RIVER FALLS SEWAGE | 47-0855 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.2903 | -90.8539 | 810 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | BLAIR | 47-0882 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2906 | -91.2300 | 855 | 1/1896-7/2009 |
|  | WI | BLANCHARDVILLE | 47-0890 |  | 47-0892 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.8169 | -89.8628 | 830 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | BLANCHARDVILLE \#2 | 47-0892 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8122 | -89.8622 | 833 | 1/1954-10/2011 |
|  | WI | BLOOMER | 47-0904 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0956 | -91.4886 | 980 | 8/1944-10/2011 |
|  | WI | BLUE MOUNDS 6 SSE | 47-0929 | 47-5674 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9511 | -89.7903 | 1050 | 6/1962-12/2002 |
|  | WI | BOWLER | 47-0991 | 47-8190 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8558 | -88.9889 | 1080 | 9/1948-6/2003 |
|  | WI | BREAKWATER | 47-1039 | 53-0090 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8667 | -88.2333 | 1190 | 9/1922-7/1996 |
|  | WI | BREED 6 SSE | 47-1044 | 47-8376 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9878 | -88.3769 | 860 | 9/1959-3/1998 |
|  | WI | BRILLION | 47-1064 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1617 | -88.0803 | 810 | 9/1924-10/2011 |
|  | WI | BRODHEAD | 47-1078 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6181 | -89.3861 | 790 | 11/1897-10/2011 |
| $p$ | WI | BRULE ISLAND | 47-1139 | 47-2826 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9500 | -88.2167 | 1250 | 9/1922-12/1989 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WI | BRULE RS | 47-1131 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5378 | -91.5919 | 1000 | 5/1928-10/2011 |
| 1 | WI | BUCKATABON | 47-1155 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0233 | -89.3075 | 1650 | 1/1945-5/2011 |
| 0 | WI | BURLINGTON | 47-1205 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6508 | -88.2544 | 751 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | WI | BURNETT 3 S | 47-1213 | 47-3756 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4667 | -88.7000 | 971 | 9/1903-10/1970 |
| $<$ | WI | BURNETT 3 S | 47-1213 | 47-3756 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.4667 | -88.7000 | 971 | 8/1948-11/1970 |
| E | WI | BUTTERNUT | 47-1245 | 47-6398 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0000 | -90.5000 | 1508 | 1/1893-1/1909 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | WI | BYRG_90__34N_16W__5_ALEN_ | 80-0042 |  |  | 1-day | MN DNR | 45.4600 | -92.3600 | 1145 | 6/1970-9/2008 |
| $\infty$ | WI | CASHTON | 47-1280 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7447 | -90.7783 | 1370 | 5/1949-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | WI | CECIL | 47-1295 | 47-7708 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6667 | -88.4500 | 804 | 4/1907-10/1924 |
| - | WI | CEDAR FALLS HYDRO PL | 47-1308 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9356 | -91.8886 | 804 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| N | WI | CHARMANY FARM | 47-1416 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0597 | -89.4819 | 910 | 1/1869-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | CHARMANY FARM | 47-1416 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0597 | -89.4819 | 910 | 6/1950-12/2010 |
|  | WI | CHARMANY FARM | 47-1416 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.0597 | -89.4819 | 910 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | WI | CHILTON | 47-1568 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0328 | -88.1469 | 840 | 1/1894-10/2011 |
|  | WI | CHILTON | 47-1568 |  | 47-1568 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.0328 | -88.1469 | 840 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | CHIPPEWA FALLS | 47-1578 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9278 | -91.4081 | 850 | 1/1889-10/2011 |
|  | WI | CHIPPEWA FALLS | 47-1578 |  | 47-1578 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.9278 | -91.4081 | 850 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | CLINTON | 47-1667 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5492 | -88.8753 | 960 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | WI | CLINTONVILLE | 47-1676 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6228 | -88.7475 | 800 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | WI | CLINTONVILLE | 47-1676 |  | 47-1676 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.6228 | -88.7475 | 800 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | CODDINGTON 1 E | 47-1708 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3667 | -89.5333 | 1060 | 8/1921-4/1984 |
|  | WI | CODDINGTON 1 E | 47-1708 |  | 47-1708 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.3667 | -89.5333 | 1060 | 8/1948-5/1984 |
|  | WI | COUDERAY 7 W | 47-1847 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8003 | -91.4594 | 1300 | 9/1948-8/2011 |
|  | WI | CRIVITZ HIGH FALLS | 47-1897 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3575 | -88.1919 | 950 | 10/1911-8/2011 |
|  | WI | CRIVITZ HIGH FALLS | 47-1897 |  | 47-1897 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.3575 | -88.1919 | 950 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | CUBA CITY 2NW | 47-1913 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6253 | -90.4592 | 900 | 7/1927-10/2011 |
|  | WI | CUBA CITY 2NW | 47-1913 |  | 47-1913 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.6253 | -90.4592 | 900 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | CUMBERLAND | 47-1923 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5333 | -92.0222 | 1240 | 12/1931-10/2011 |
|  | WI | CURTISS | 47-1931 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9500 | -90.4333 | 1370 | 9/1948-11/1983 |
|  | WI | DALTON | 47-1970 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6561 | -89.2028 | 860 | 8/1944-10/2007 |
|  | WI | DANBURY | 47-1978 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0075 | -92.3700 | 925 | 9/1919-6/2011 |
| P | WI | DARLINGTON | 47-2001 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6708 | -90.1183 | 960 | 3/1901-7/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | WI | DODGE | 47-2165 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1331 | -91.5511 | 685 | 7/1948-8/2011 |
| B | WI | DODGEVILLE | 47-2173 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9608 | -90.1161 | 1110 | 8/1896-10/2011 |
| \% | WI | DRUMMOND | 47-2240 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3333 | -91.2667 | 1340 | 8/1948-10/2005 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | WI | DRUMMOND | 47-2240 |  | 47-2240 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.3333 | -91.2667 | 1340 | 8/1948-12/1976 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | EAGLE 2 W | 47-2302 |  | 47-2302 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.8667 | -88.5167 | 900 | 8/1948-3/1994 |
| E | WI | EAGLE RIVER | 47-2314 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9089 | -89.2531 | 1645 | 11/1939-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\text { ® }}$ | WI | EAU CLAIRE | 47-2423 | 47-2428 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8167 | -91.5000 | 771 | 1/1893-12/1960 |
| $\infty$ | WI | EAU CLAIRE C V R AP | 47-2428 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8653 | -91.4850 | 885 | 1/1893-8/2010 |
| ¢ | WI | EAU PLEINE RSVR | 47-2447 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7247 | -89.7567 | 1138 | 5/1915-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{\circ}$ | WI | EAU PLEINE RSVR | 47-2447 |  | 47-2447 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.7247 | -89.7567 | 1138 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | WI | EL DORADO 1 SSW | 47-2507 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8000 | -88.6333 | 889 | 3/1939-6/1981 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | EL DORADO 1 SSW | 47-2507 |  | 47-2507 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.8000 | -88.6333 | 889 | 8/1948-2/1984 |
|  | WI | ELLSWORTH 1 E | 47-2556 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7303 | -92.4586 | 1030 | 3/1908-7/2011 |
|  | WI | FAIRCHILD RS | 47-2678 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6000 | -90.9667 | 1080 | 9/1948-8/2002 |
|  | WI | FENNIMORE 1 NE | 47-2745 |  | 47-2745 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0000 | -90.6500 | 1181 | 8/1948-6/1970 |
|  | WI | FLAMBEAU RSVR | 47-2814 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0667 | -90.2333 | 1571 | 5/1926-7/1981 |
|  | WI | FLORENCE | 47-2822 | 47-1139 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9000 | -88.2667 | 1290 | 1/1893-8/1935 |
|  | WI | FLORENCE | 47-2826 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9250 | -88.2569 | 1305 | 1/1893-8/2010 |
|  | WI | FOND DU LAC | 47-2839 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7961 | -88.4506 | 760 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | FOXBORO | 47-2889 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4856 | -92.2875 | 932 | 12/1963-7/2011 |
|  | WI | FREDERIC | 47-2934 |  | 47-2934 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.6500 | -92.4667 | 1240 | 8/1948-5/1971 |
|  | WI | FRIENDSHIP | 47-2973 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9750 | -89.8308 | 945 | 1/1930-10/2011 |
|  | WI | FRIENDSHIP | 47-2973 |  | 47-2973 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.9750 | -89.8308 | 945 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | FT ATKINSON | 47-2869 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9050 | -88.8589 | 800 | 9/1941-10/2011 |
|  | WI | GALESVILLE 1 S | 47-2996 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0625 | -91.3642 | 708 | 8/1938-10/2009 |
|  | WI | GAYS MILLS | 47-3021 | 47-3022 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3333 | -90.8333 | 732 | 3/1939-11/1956 |
|  | WI | GAYS MILLS | 47-3022 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3144 | -90.8486 | 689 | 3/1939-10/2011 |
|  | WI | GENOA DAM 8 | 47-3038 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5706 | -91.2294 | 639 | 11/1936-10/2011 |
|  | WI | GENOA DAM 8 | 47-3038 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.5706 | -91.2294 | 639 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | GENOA DAM 8 | 47-3038 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.5706 | -91.2294 | 639 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | GERMANTOWN | 47-3058 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2389 | -88.1222 | 850 | 6/1944-10/2011 |
| $p$ | WI | GOODMAN SANITARY DIST | 47-3174 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6208 | -88.3572 | 1455 | 10/1959-12/2010 |


| $\underset{O}{Z}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | WI | GOODRICH 1 E | 47-3182 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1489 | -90.0667 | 1390 | 1/1945-1/2011 |
| 2 | WI | GORDON | 47-3186 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.2450 | -91.8047 | 1040 | 9/1951-10/2011 |
| \% | WI | GRAND RIVER LOCK | 47-3214 | 47-5581 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7667 | -89.3000 | 771 | 1/1896-8/1954 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | WI | GRANTSBURG | 47-3242 | 47-3244 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7833 | -92.6833 | 1102 | 1/1893-7/1950 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | GRANTSBURG | 47-3244 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7728 | -92.6886 | 990 | 8/1889-8/2010 |
| E | WI | GREEN BAY WI WBAP | 53-0610 | 47-3269 |  | 1-day | USGS | 44.4833 | -88.1335 | -999 | 10/1891-9/1972 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | WI | GREEN BAY A S INTL AP | 47-3269 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4794 | -88.1378 | 687 | 10/1891-8/2010 |
| $\infty$ | WI | GREEN BAY A S INTL AP | 47-3269 |  | 47-3269 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.4794 | -88.1378 | 687 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | WI | GURNEY | 47-3332 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4739 | -90.5108 | 970 | 7/1952-10/2011 |
| - | WI | HANCOCK EXP FARM | 47-3405 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1192 | -89.5342 | 1076 | 10/1902-10/2011 |
| N | WI | HARTFORD 2 W | 47-3453 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3311 | -88.4114 | 980 | 12/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | HARTFORD 2 W | 47-3453 |  | 47-3453 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.3311 | -88.4114 | 980 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | HATFIELD | 47-3471 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4169 | -90.7314 | 892 | 1/1896-4/2009 |
|  | WI | HAYWARD RS | 47-3511 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0003 | -91.5075 | 1200 | 3/1893-8/2011 |
|  | WI | HILES | 47-3636 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6811 | -88.9603 | 1633 | 5/1944-12/2010 |
|  | WI | HILES | 47-3636 |  | 47-3636 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.6811 | -88.9603 | 1633 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | HILLSBORO | 47-3649 | 47-3654 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6500 | -90.3333 | 1001 | 1/1893-12/1958 |
|  | WI | HILLSBORO | 47-3654 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6542 | -90.3339 | 940 | 1/1893-3/2011 |
|  | WI | HILLSBORO | 47-3654 |  | 47-3654 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.6542 | -90.3339 | 940 | 8/1948-10/1989 |
|  | WI | HOLCOMBE | 47-3698 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.2294 | -91.1353 | 1025 | 8/1929-10/2011 |
|  | WI | HORICON | 47-3756 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4406 | -88.6325 | 880 | 9/1903-10/2011 |
|  | WI | HORICON | 47-3756 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.4406 | -88.6325 | 880 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | HORICON | 47-3756 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.4406 | -88.6325 | 880 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | IRON RIVER | 47-3917 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.5833 | -91.4000 | 1102 | 8/1909-4/1947 |
|  | WI | JANESVILLE | 47-3979 | 47-0045 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6667 | -89.0167 | 761 | 1/1893-2/1987 |
|  | WI | JANESVILLE | 47-3979 | 47-0045 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.6667 | -89.0167 | 761 | 8/1948-6/1987 |
|  | WI | JUMP RIVER 3E | 47-4080 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3497 | -90.7483 | 1265 | 9/1948-7/2011 |
|  | WI | KENOSHA | 47-4174 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5608 | -87.8156 | 600 | 2/1944-10/2011 |
|  | WI | KEWAUNEE | 47-4195 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4628 | -87.5050 | 588 | 12/1908-10/2011 |
|  | WI | KNOWLTON 1 W | 47-4282 | 47-2447 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7167 | -89.7000 | 1122 | 5/1915-1/1953 |
|  | WI | KNOWLTON 1 W | 47-4282 | 47-2447 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.7167 | -89.7000 | 1122 | 8/1948-3/1954 |
| $p$ | WI | LA CROSSE WI WBAP | 53-0595 | 47-4370 |  | 1-day | USGS | 43.9333 | -91.2836 | -999 | 10/1901-9/1972 |

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| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | WI | LA CROSSE MUNI AP | 47-4370 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8789 | -91.2528 | 652 | 10/1901-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{ }{\square}$ | WI | LA CROSSE MUNI AP | 47-4370 |  | 47-4370 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.8789 | -91.2528 | 652 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| \% | WI | LA CROSSE RIVER | 47-4379 | 47-4367 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8122 | -91.2578 | 630 | 1/1883-5/1990 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | WI | LA CROSSE STATE UNIV | 47-4367 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8167 | -91.2333 | 650 | 1/1883-5/1990 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | LA FARGE | 47-4404 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5753 | -90.6417 | 810 | 1/1940-10/2011 |
| \% | WI | LA FARGE | 47-4404 |  | 47-4404 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.5753 | -90.6417 | 810 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| \% | WI | LAC VIEUX DESERT | 47-4383 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1206 | -89.1186 | 1690 | 4/1908-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | WI | LADYSMITH 3W | 47-4391 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4653 | -91.1236 | 1158 | 4/1901-10/2011 |
| 边 | WI | LADYSMITH WTP | 47-4396 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.4461 | -91.0906 | 1160 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | LADYSMITH WTP | 47-4396 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.4461 | -91.0906 | 1160 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| N | WI | LAKE GENEVA | 47-4457 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5936 | -88.4347 | 846 | 4/1945-6/2003 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | LAKE MILLS | 47-4482 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0803 | -88.8967 | 817 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | LAKEWOOD 3 NE | 47-4523 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3333 | -88.4981 | 1196 | 8/1968-1/2008 |
|  | WI | LANCASTER 4 WSW | 47-4546 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8278 | -90.7889 | 1040 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | LANCASTER 4 WSW | 47-4546 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.8278 | -90.7889 | 1040 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | LANCASTER 4 WSW | 47-4546 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.8278 | -90.7889 | 1040 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | WI | LAONA 6 SW | 47-4582 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5125 | -88.7594 | 1525 | 9/1927-10/2011 |
|  | WI | LONE ROCK TRI CO | 47-4821 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2000 | -90.1833 | 719 | 1/1944-1/1983 |
|  | WI | LONE ROCK TRI CO | 47-4821 |  | 47-4821 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.2000 | -90.1833 | 719 | 8/1948-12/1983 |
|  | WI | LONG LAKE DAM | 47-4829 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8883 | -89.1389 | 1630 | 1/1908-11/2001 |
|  | WI | LUCK | 47-4894 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5733 | -92.4850 | 1220 | 5/1971-7/2011 |
|  | WI | LUCK | 47-4894 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5733 | -92.4850 | 1220 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | LUCK | 47-4894 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.5733 | -92.4850 | 1220 | 8/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | LYNXVILLE DAM 9 | 47-4937 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2117 | -91.0986 | 633 | 11/1936-10/2011 |
|  | WI | LYNXVILLE DAM 9 | 47-4937 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.2117 | -91.0986 | 633 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | LYNXVILLE DAM 9 | 47-4937 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.2117 | -91.0986 | 633 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MADELINE ISLAND | 47-4953 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7781 | -90.7653 | 660 | 6/1944-10/2011 |
|  | WI | MADISON WI WBAP | 53-0578 | 47-4961 |  | 1-day | USGS | 43.1333 | -89.3336 | -999 | 10/1903-9/1972 |
|  | WI | MADISON DANE CO AP | 47-4961 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1406 | -89.3453 | 866 | 10/1903-10/2010 |
|  | WI | MADISON DANE CO AP | 47-4961 |  | 47-4961 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.1406 | -89.3453 | 866 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MADISON WB CITY | 47-4966 | 47-1416 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0833 | -89.4000 | 974 | 5/1896-5/1963 |
| P | WI | MADISON WB CITY | 47-4966 | 47-1416 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0833 | -89.4000 | 974 | 6/1950-5/1963 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | WI | MANITOWOC | 62-5017 | 47-5017 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 44.1000 | -87.6839 | 625 | 3/1863-12/1892 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | WI | MANITOWOC | 47-5017 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0692 | -87.7386 | 726 | 3/1863-10/2011 |
| \% | WI | MARINETTE | 47-5091 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0908 | -87.6292 | 592 | 5/1899-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | WI | MARSHFIELD EXP FARM | 47-5120 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6322 | -90.1314 | 1250 | 12/1912-10/2011 |
| $<$ | WI | MARSHFIELD EXP FARM | 47-5120 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.6322 | -90.1314 | 1250 | 12/1948-12/2010 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | WI | MARSHFIELD EXP FARM | 47-5120 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.6322 | -90.1314 | 1250 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| 尚 | WI | MATHER 3 NW | 47-5164 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1747 | -90.3483 | 978 | 1/1903-10/2011 |
| < | WI | MAUSTON 1 SE | 47-5178 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7900 | -90.0597 | 865 | 2/1905-8/2011 |
| 芯 | WI | MEADOW VALLEY RS | 47-5236 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2333 | -90.2333 | 1001 | 1/1893-4/1953 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | WI | MEDFORD | 47-5255 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1308 | -90.3439 | 1470 | 6/1889-10/2011 |
| N | WI | MEDFORD | 47-5255 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.1308 | -90.3439 | 1470 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | MEDFORD | 47-5255 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.1308 | -90.3439 | 1470 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MELLEN 4 NE | 47-5286 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3689 | -90.6417 | 1300 | 9/1926-8/2011 |
|  | WI | MENASHA | 47-5298 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2000 | -88.4667 | 741 | 1/1896-12/1956 |
|  | WI | MENOMONIE | 47-5330 | 47-1308 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8667 | -91.9167 | 889 | 2/1893-11/1956 |
|  | WI | MENOMONIE | 47-5335 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8742 | -91.9364 | 780 | 12/1948-9/2011 |
|  | WI | MENOMONIE | 47-5335 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.8742 | -91.9364 | 780 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MENOMONIE | 47-5335 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.8742 | -91.9364 | 780 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MERCER RANGER STN | 47-5352 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1683 | -90.0722 | 1600 | 1/1940-10/2011 |
|  | WI | MERCER RANGER STN | 47-5352 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.1683 | -90.0722 | 1600 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MERCER RANGER STN | 47-5352 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 46.1683 | -90.0722 | 1600 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MERRILL | 47-5364 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1786 | -89.6617 | 1250 | 8/1905-8/2011 |
|  | WI | MERRILL | 47-5364 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.1786 | -89.6617 | 1250 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MERRILL | 47-5364 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.1786 | -89.6617 | 1250 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MILWAUKEE | 62-0148 | 47-5479 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 43.0411 | -87.9097 | 595 | 1/1855-12/1867 |
|  | WI | MILWAUKEE WI WBAP | 53-0554 | 47-5479 |  | 1-day | USGS | 42.9500 | -87.9002 | -999 | 10/1871-9/1972 |
|  | WI | MILWAUKEE MITCHELL AP | 47-5479 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9550 | -87.9044 | 670 | 1/1855-10/2010 |
|  | WI | MILWAUKEE MITCHELL AP | 47-5479 |  | 47-5479 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.9550 | -87.9044 | 670 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | MILWAUKEE MT MARY COL | 47-5474 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0719 | -88.0294 | 726 | 10/1946-10/2011 |
|  | WI | MILWAUKEE N SIDE | 47-5477 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1167 | -87.9333 | 630 | 5/1896-8/1976 |
|  | WI | MILWAUKEE WB CITY | 47-5484 | 47-5477 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0333 | -87.9000 | 722 | 5/1896-3/1954 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | WI | MINOCQUA | 47-5516 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8864 | -89.7322 | 1604 | 9/1903-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
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| D | WI | MINONG 5 WSW | 47-5525 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0667 | -91.8667 | 1075 | 7/1961-10/2004 |
| P | WI | MINONG RS | 47-5524 |  | 47-5524 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.1006 | -91.8178 | 1080 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| \% | WI | MONDOVI | 47-5563 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5647 | -91.6719 | 830 | 4/1908-10/2011 |
| + | WI | MONROE 1 W | 47-5573 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5994 | -89.6681 | 990 | 6/1940-10/2011 |
| $\leqslant$ | WI | MONTELLO | 47-5581 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7806 | -89.3169 | 786 | 1/1896-10/2011 |
| E | WI | MT HOREB | 47-5674 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9878 | -89.7417 | 1031 | 1/1904-8/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | WI | MT HOREB 1 WSW | 47-5677 | 47-0929 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0000 | -89.7667 | 1220 | 1/1904-1/1962 |
| $\infty$ | WI | MUSCODA | 47-5718 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1772 | -90.4272 | 685 | 11/1908-12/2000 |
| ¢ | WI | NECEDAH 2SE | 47-5786 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9969 | -90.0350 | 905 | 5/1953-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{\circ}$ | WI | NEILLSVILLE 3 SW | 47-5808 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5297 | -90.6383 | 1020 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| N | WI | NEW LONDON | 47-5932 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3589 | -88.7189 | 800 | 3/1896-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | NEW RICHMOND | 47-5948 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1167 | -92.5639 | 1000 | 12/1904-4/2010 |
|  | WI | NEW RICHMOND | 47-5948 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.1167 | -92.5639 | 1000 | 7/1952-12/2010 |
|  | WI | NEW RICHMOND | 47-5948 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.1167 | -92.5639 | 1000 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | NEWALD 4 N | 47-5863 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7833 | -88.7000 | 1540 | 10/1959-1/1997 |
|  | WI | NORTH PELICAN | 47-6122 | 47-7115 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6358 | -89.2417 | 1610 | 1/1945-9/2004 |
|  | WI | OCONOMOWOC | 47-6200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1003 | -88.5036 | 856 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | OCONTO 4 W | 47-6208 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8836 | -87.9539 | 660 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | ONTARIO 3E | 47-6280 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7194 | -90.5300 | 960 | 7/1975-10/2011 |
|  | WI | OSCEOLA | 47-6320 | 47-7464 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3667 | -92.6760 | 806 | 1/1893-1/1921 |
|  | WI | OSHKOSH | 47-6330 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0117 | -88.5556 | 750 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | OWEN 2N | 47-6357 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9800 | -90.5544 | 1280 | 7/1946-10/2011 |
|  | WI | PARK FALLS DNR HQ | 47-6398 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9336 | -90.4506 | 1525 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | PARK FALLS DNR HQ | 47-6398 |  | 47-6398 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.9336 | -90.4506 | 1525 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | PESHTIGO | 47-6510 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.0281 | -87.7356 | 600 | 8/1948-10/2011 |
|  | WI | PESHTIGO | 47-6510 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.0281 | -87.7356 | 600 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | PESHTIGO | 47-6510 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.0281 | -87.7356 | 600 | 7/1979-12/2010 |
|  | WI | PHELPS | 47-6518 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0658 | -89.0756 | 1776 | 3/1910-10/2011 |
|  | WI | PHELPS | 47-6518 |  | 47-6518 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.0658 | -89.0756 | 1776 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | PINE RIVER 3 NE | 47-6594 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1833 | -89.0333 | 902 | 10/1894-6/1982 |
|  | WI | PINE RIVER BELOW PINE R P | 53-0090 |  |  | 1-day | USGS | 45.8372 | -88.2255 | 1099 | 9/1922-7/2009 |
| $p$ | WI | PITTSVILLE | 47-6622 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4333 | -90.1333 | 1030 | 10/1938-1/1987 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
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| B | WI | PLATTEVILLE | 47-6646 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7489 | -90.4656 | 990 | 3/1936-7/2011 |
| $\underline{2}$ | WI | PLUM ISLAND | 47-6667 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3167 | -86.9500 | 588 | 5/1908-5/1944 |
| \% | WI | PLYMOUTH | 47-6678 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7300 | -87.9714 | 834 | 3/1910-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\wedge}$ | WI | PORT WASHINGTON | 47-6764 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3944 | -87.8636 | 594 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| $<$ | WI | PORT WING | 47-6772 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7781 | -91.3856 | 651 | 7/1947-12/2008 |
| E | WI | PORTAGE | 47-6718 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5278 | -89.4342 | 775 | 1/1889-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | WI | PORTAGE | 47-6718 |  | 47-6718 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.5278 | -89.4342 | 775 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | WI | PRAIRIE DU CHIEN | 47-6827 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0514 | -91.1350 | 658 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| 号 | WI | PRAIRIE DU SAC 2 N | 47-6838 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3100 | -89.7283 | 780 | 8/1908-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | WI | PRENTICE | 47-6854 |  | 47-6859 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5478 | -90.2883 | 1540 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \square \\ & N \end{aligned}$ | WI | PRENTICE | 47-6854 |  | 47-6859 | 15-min | NCDC | 45.5478 | -90.2883 | 1540 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | PRENTICE \#2 | 47-6859 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5447 | -90.3017 | 1540 | 5/1898-8/2011 |
|  | WI | RACINE | 47-6922 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7022 | -87.7861 | 595 | 5/1896-10/2011 |
|  | WI | RAINBOW RSVR TOMAHAWK | 47-6939 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8342 | -89.5494 | 1600 | 9/1946-4/2010 |
|  | WI | RAINBOW RSVR TOMAHAWK | 47-6939 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.8342 | -89.5494 | 1600 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | RAINBOW RSVR TOMAHAWK | 47-6939 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.8342 | -89.5494 | 1600 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | WI | READSTOWN | 47-7015 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4500 | -90.7586 | 775 | 4/1954-9/2011 |
|  | WI | REEDSBURG | 47-7052 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5231 | -90.0003 | 926 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | REST LAKE | 47-7092 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1208 | -89.8761 | 1610 | 3/1913-8/2011 |
|  | WI | RHINELANDER | 47-7113 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6286 | -89.4231 | 1533 | 2/1895-10/2011 |
|  | WI | RHINELANDER 4 NE | 47-7115 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6456 | -89.3050 | 1585 | 1/1945-10/2011 |
|  | WI | RIB FALLS | 47-7121 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9672 | -89.8961 | 1290 | 1/1945-7/2003 |
|  | WI | RICE LAKE | 47-7132 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4164 | -91.7719 | 1103 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | WI | RICE LAKE | 47-7132 |  | 47-7132 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.4164 | -91.7719 | 1103 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | RICE RSVR TOMAHAWK | 47-7140 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5406 | -89.7481 | 1465 | 2/1945-10/2011 |
|  | WI | RICE RSVR TOMAHAWK | 47-7140 |  | 47-7140 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.5406 | -89.7481 | 1465 | 11/1949-12/2010 |
|  | WI | RICHLAND CTR | 47-7158 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3314 | -90.3889 | 728 | 1/1908-10/2011 |
|  | WI | RIDGELAND 1 NNE | 47-7174 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.2142 | -91.8875 | 960 | 9/1948-7/2011 |
|  | WI | RIPON 5 NE | 47-7209 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8864 | -88.7444 | 930 | 8/1910-7/2011 |
|  | WI | RIPON NEAR | 47-7202 | 47-7209 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8500 | -88.8167 | 981 | 8/1910-4/1950 |
|  | WI | RIVER FALLS | 47-7226 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8542 | -92.6122 | 933 | 4/1918-7/2011 |
| $p$ | WI | ROSHOLT 9 NNE | 47-7349 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7514 | -89.2447 | 1160 | 5/1941-10/2011 |

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| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
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| D | WI | SHAWANO 2 SSW | 47-7708 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.7642 | -88.6181 | 810 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | WI | SHEBOYGAN | 47-7725 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.7500 | -87.7167 | 648 | 9/1899-8/2008 |
| \% | WI | SHOREWOOD | 47-7792 | 47-5477 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1000 | -87.9000 | 659 | 6/1959-9/1966 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | WI | SOLDIERS GROVE | 47-7869 | 47-7015 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3942 | -90.7758 | 732 | 8/1978-9/1987 |
| $<$ | WI | SOLON SPRINGS | 47-7892 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3500 | -91.8167 | 1080 | 5/1906-10/2011 |
| O | WI | SOUTH PELICAN | 47-7980 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5178 | -89.2028 | 1600 | 1/1945-9/1997 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | WI | SPARTA | 47-7997 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9364 | -90.8164 | 782 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | WI | SPIRIT FALLS | 47-8018 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4489 | -89.9675 | 1470 | 1/1945-8/2011 |
| 零 | WI | SPOONER | 54-0120 | 47-8027 |  | 1-day | NADP | 45.8228 | -91.8744 | 1086 | 6/1980-4/2009 |
| - | WI | SPOONER AG RES STN | 47-8027 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8236 | -91.8761 | 1100 | 4/1894-10/2011 |
| N | WI | SPOONER AG RES STN | 47-8027 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.8236 | -91.8761 | 1100 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | SPOONER AG RES STN | 47-8027 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.8236 | -91.8761 | 1100 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | SPRING VALLEY | 47-8080 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8411 | -92.2456 | 915 | 3/1949-7/2010 |
|  | WI | ST CROIX FALLS | 47-7464 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4117 | -92.6464 | 770 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | ST GERMAIN 2 E | 47-7480 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.9072 | -89.4358 | 1645 | 3/1910-1/2011 |
|  | WI | STANLEY | 47-8110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9686 | -90.9389 | 1090 | 9/1903-10/2011 |
|  | WI | STEUBEN | 47-8163 | 47-8164 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1833 | -90.8667 | 685 | 4/1939-10/1954 |
|  | WI | STEUBEN | 47-8163 | 47-8164 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.1833 | -90.8667 | 685 | 8/1948-6/1971 |
|  | WI | STEUBEN 4 SE | 47-8164 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1342 | -90.8372 | 1015 | 4/1939-10/2011 |
|  | WI | STEUBEN 4 SE | 47-8164 |  | 47-8164 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.1342 | -90.8372 | 1015 | 8/1948-5/1997 |
|  | WI | STEVENS POINT | 47-8171 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5103 | -89.5856 | 1079 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | STOCKBRIDGE-MUNSEE RSC | 47-8190 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8706 | -88.9050 | 1052 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | WI | STOUGHTON | 47-8229 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9108 | -89.2133 | 840 | 2/1931-10/2011 |
|  | WI | STRATFORD 1 NW | 47-8241 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8094 | -90.0889 | 1310 | 1/1945-10/2011 |
|  | WI | STRUM 4 S | 47-8259 |  | 47-8259 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.4964 | -91.3964 | 976 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | STURGEON BAY EXP FARM | 47-8267 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8722 | -87.3353 | 656 | 3/1905-10/2011 |
|  | WI | STURGEON BAY EXP FARM | 47-8267 |  | 47-8267 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.8722 | -87.3353 | 656 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | SUGAR CAMP | 47-8288 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8647 | -89.3819 | 1605 | 3/1910-10/2003 |
|  | WI | SUMMIT LAKE | 47-8324 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3783 | -89.1942 | 1732 | 9/1948-8/2011 |
|  | WI | SUPERIOR | 47-8349 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7000 | -92.0167 | 630 | 3/1909-10/2011 |
|  | WI | SURING | 47-8376 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9878 | -88.3769 | 860 | 9/1959-10/2011 |
| P | WI | THREE LAKES 10 SE | 47-8478 | 47-3636 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7131 | -89.0028 | 1720 | 5/1944-6/1997 |

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|  | WI | THREE LAKES 10 SE | 47-8478 | 47-3636 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.7131 | -89.0028 | 1720 | 8/1948-6/1997 |
| D | WI | TOMAH RS | 47-8515 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9908 | -90.5053 | 960 | 1/1893-4/2010 |
| \% | WI | TOMAH RS | 47-8515 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.9908 | -90.5053 | 960 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | WI | TOMAH RS | 47-8515 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.9908 | -90.5053 | 960 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | TOMAHAWK SPIRIT RSVR | 47-8528 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4333 | -89.7500 | 1440 | 9/1902-6/1977 |
| E | WI | TREMPEALEAU DAM 6 | 47-8589 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9994 | -91.4378 | 660 | 11/1936-10/2011 |
| \% | WI | TREMPEALEAU DAM 6 | 47-8589 |  | 47-8589 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.9994 | -91.4378 | 660 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | WI | TWO RIVERS | 47-8672 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.1428 | -87.5686 | 588 | 10/1950-10/2011 |
| $\frac{0}{0}$ | WI | UNION GROVE | 47-8723 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.6903 | -88.0336 | 730 | 6/1941-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | VALLEY JUNCTION | 47-8805 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0000 | -90.4500 | 929 | 1/1893-6/1916 |
| N | WI | VIROQUA | 47-8827 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5594 | -90.8761 | 1255 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WI | WASHINGTON ISLAND | 47-8905 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3858 | -86.9106 | 714 | 10/1944-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WATERTOWN | 47-8919 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.1742 | -88.7364 | 825 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WAUKESHA | 47-8937 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0064 | -88.2492 | 830 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WAUPACA | 47-8951 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.3547 | -89.0592 | 871 | 4/1895-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WAUSAU 7 SSW | 47-8963 |  | 47-8963 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.8667 | -89.6500 | 1180 | 8/1948-2/1996 |
|  | WI | WAUSAU FAA AP | 47-8968 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9286 | -89.6267 | 1196 | 4/1895-3/2009 |
|  | WI | WAUSAU RECORD HERALD | 47-8971 | 47-8968 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.9500 | -89.6167 | 1220 | 4/1895-12/1960 |
|  | WI | WAUSAUKEE | 47-8978 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.3806 | -87.9569 | 750 | 1/1897-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WEST ALLIS | 47-9046 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.0175 | -88.0017 | 723 | 10/1951-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WEST BEND | 47-9050 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.3681 | -88.0858 | 940 | 2/1895-11/2003 |
|  | WI | WESTBY 3ENE | 47-9062 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6750 | -90.8078 | 1282 | 4/1956-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WEYERHAEUSER 1N | 47-9144 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.4425 | -91.4181 | 1195 | 10/1906-9/2007 |
|  | WI | WHITE LAKE 3 NE | 47-9176 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.1817 | -88.7344 | 1285 | 10/1931-12/2010 |
|  | WI | WHITE LAKE 3 NE | 47-9176 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.1817 | -88.7344 | 1285 | 2/1958-12/2010 |
|  | WI | WHITE LAKE 3 NE | 47-9176 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.1817 | -88.7344 | 1285 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WI | WHITEWATER | 47-9190 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.8508 | -88.7247 | 875 | 6/1941-10/2011 |
|  | WI | WHITTLESEY CREEK NEAR ASH | 53-0085 | 47-0349 |  | 1-day | USGS | 46.5943 | -90.9634 | 615 | 5/1999-7/2009 |
|  | WI | WILDCAT MOUNTAIN | 54-0122 | 47-6280 |  | 1-day | NADP | 43.7023 | -90.5685 | 1266 | 8/1989-4/2009 |
|  | WI | WILLARD | 47-9218 |  | 47-9218 | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.7314 | -90.7217 | 1181 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WI | WILLIAMS BAY | 47-9226 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.5833 | -88.5333 | 889 | 4/1921-1/1958 |
| $p$ | WI | WILLOW RSVR | 47-9236 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.7081 | -89.8489 | 1532 | 4/1934-10/2011 |

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Table A.1.2. List of stations used in the analysis in the buffer zone in the U.S. states of Arkansas, Arizona, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, New Mexico, Ohio, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Wyoming and in the Canadian provinces of Manitoba (MB), Ontario (ON), and Saskatchewan (SK). The table shows station name, station ID, post-merge station ID, co-located daily station ID, base duration,
source of data, latitude, longitude, elevation, and period of record. Bold font in the latitude, longitude, and elevation fields indicates information that has been adjusted. Bold font in the 'Period of record' field indicates that the station data was extended using data from station that has the same ID in 'Post-merge station ID' column. For an hourly station co-located with a daily station with a different ID, the
daily station's ID shown in the 'Co-located station ID' column should be used to locate the hourly station on the PFDS web page.

| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | AR | BLAKELY MTN DAM | 03-0764 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.5697 | -93.1947 | 426 | 5/1950-12/2010 |
| ${ }_{\square}$ | AR | BLAKELY MTN DAM | 03-0764 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.5697 | -93.1947 | 426 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| 洔 | AR | BLUE MTN DAM | 03-0798 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1161 | -93.6506 | 426 | 9/1939-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | AR | BLUE MTN DAM | 03-0798 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.1161 | -93.6506 | 426 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | BLUE MTN DAM | 03-0798 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.1161 | -93.6506 | 426 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| - | AR | BLYTHEVILLE | 03-0806 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9333 | -89.9333 | 252 | 3/1926-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | AR | BONNERDALE 4 SW | 03-0820 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3667 | -93.4231 | 635 | 10/1965-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | AR | BOONEVILLE | 60-0500 |  | 60-0500 | 1-hour | RAWS | 35.1428 | -93.8950 | 343 | 8/1949-3/2011 |
| 边 | AR | BOONEVILLE 3 SSE | 03-0830 | 03-0832 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1500 | -93.9167 | 512 | 1/1948-3/1977 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | BOONEVILLE 3 SSE | 03-0832 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.0931 | -93.9258 | 600 | 4/1915-8/2010 |
| N | AR | BOONEVILLE 3 SSE | 03-0830 | 60-0500 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.1500 | -93.9167 | 512 | 8/1949-4/1977 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | BOONEVILLE 3 SSE | 03-0832 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.0931 | -93.9258 | 600 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
|  | AR | BOONEVILLE 3 SSE | 03-0832 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.0931 | -93.9258 | 600 | 6/1979-12/2010 |
|  | AR | BOONEVILLE 3 W | 03-0828 | 03-0832 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1500 | -93.9667 | 459 | 4/1915-4/1949 |
|  | AR | BOTKINBURG 2 S | 03-0842 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6667 | -92.5000 | 1411 | 6/1939-8/2011 |
|  | AR | BOTKINBURG 3 NE | 03-0842 |  | 03-0842 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.7200 | -92.4708 | 1295 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | BOUGHTON | 03-0848 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8667 | -93.3333 | 249 | 11/1935-10/1982 |
|  | AR | BRIGGSVILLE | 03-0900 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.9458 | -93.4636 | 460 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | BRIGGSVILLE | 03-0900 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.9458 | -93.4636 | 460 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | AR | BUFFALO TWR | 03-1010 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8640 | -93.4930 | 2578 | 10/1948-8/1987 |
|  | AR | BULL SHOALS DAM | 03-1020 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.3647 | -92.5781 | 480 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | BULL SHOALS DAM | 03-1020 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.3647 | -92.5781 | 480 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | AR | CALICO ROCK | 03-1132 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1167 | -92.1333 | 361 | 7/1904-10/2011 |
|  | AR | CLARKSVILLE | 03-1455 | 03-1457 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4833 | -93.4500 | 454 | 7/1953-10/1993 |
|  | AR | CLARKSVILLE 6 NE | 03-1457 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5328 | -93.4036 | 850 | 7/1953-10/2011 |
|  | AR | CLARKSVILLE 6 NE | 03-1457 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.5328 | -93.4036 | 850 | 12/1961-12/2010 |
|  | AR | CLARKSVILLE 6 NE | 03-1457 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.5328 | -93.4036 | 850 | 6/1978-12/2010 |
|  | AR | CLINTON | 03-1492 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5833 | -92.4667 | 512 | 10/1921-10/2011 |
|  | AR | COMBS 3 SE | 03-1574 | 03-6393 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.8036 | -93.7915 | 1400 | 5/1948-10/1986 |
|  | AR | COMPTON | 03-1582 |  | 03-1582 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0919 | -93.3081 | 2166 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | COMPTON 2 NE | 03-1582 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0833 | -93.3000 | 2198 | 6/1939-11/2010 |
| P | AR | CORNING | 03-1632 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4000 | -90.5833 | 293 | 1/1893-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | AR | CORNING | 03-1632 |  | 03-1632 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4197 | -90.5858 | 300 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
| D | AR | COVE | 03-1666 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4314 | -94.4175 | 1060 | 3/1946-10/2011 |
| \% | AR | CROOKED CREEK AT YELLVILL | 53-0340 |  |  | 1-day | USGS | 36.2231 | -92.6797 | 627 | 12/1944-1/2008 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\sim}$ | AR | DANVILLE | 03-1834 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.0386 | -93.3944 | 375 | 6/1916-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | DANVILLE | 03-1834 | 03-1835 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.0386 | -93.3944 | 375 | 5/1948-7/1954 |
| E | AR | DANVILLE SCS | 03-1835 |  | 03-1834 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.0667 | -93.4000 | 370 | 5/1948-3/1991 |
| D | AR | DARDANELLE | 03-1838 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2342 | -93.1675 | 370 | 8/1909-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | AR | DE QUEEN DAM | 03-1952 |  | 03-1952 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.1003 | -94.3725 | 557 | 5/1973-4/2008 |
| 号 | AR | DEER | 03-1900 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8272 | -93.2044 | 2375 | 6/1975-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | AR | DEQUEEN | 03-1948 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0464 | -94.3481 | 407 | 6/1902-10/2011 |
| N | AR | DIERKS | 03-2015 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1267 | -94.0172 | 470 | 7/1959-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | DIERKS DAM | 03-2020 |  | 03-2020 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.1475 | -94.0889 | 686 | 5/1973-6/2005 |
|  | AR | EUREKA SPRINGS | 03-2356 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4000 | -93.7500 | 1470 | 4/1902-10/2011 |
|  | AR | EUREKA SPRINGS 3 WNW | 03-2356 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4164 | -93.7917 | 1420 | 7/1949-12/2010 |
|  | AR | EUREKA SPRINGS 3 WNW | 03-2356 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.4164 | -93.7917 | 1420 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | AR | EVENING SHADE | 03-2366 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0833 | -91.6167 | 489 | 1/1923-10/2011 |
|  | AR | FAYETTEVILLE EXP STN | 03-2444 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1006 | -94.1744 | 1270 | 5/1890-10/2011 |
|  | AR | FAYETTEVILLE EXP STN | 03-2444 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1006 | -94.1744 | 1270 | 4/1966-12/2010 |
|  | AR | FAYETTEVILLE EXP STN | 03-2444 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.1006 | -94.1744 | 1270 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | AR | FOREMAN | 03-2544 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.7164 | -94.3814 | 400 | 3/1917-10/2011 |
|  | AR | FOREMAN | 03-2544 |  | 03-2544 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.7164 | -94.3814 | 400 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | FORT SMITH WATER PLANT | 03-2578 | 03-5018 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6500 | -94.1500 | 791 | 10/1938-8/1985 |
|  | AR | FT SMITH | 03-2580 | 03-2574 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.3667 | -94.4000 | 518 | 10/1900-9/1945 |
|  | AR | FT SMITH RGNL AP | 03-2574 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.3331 | -94.3625 | 449 | 4/1879-10/2010 |
|  | AR | FT SMITH RGNL AP | 03-2574 |  | 03-2574 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.3331 | -94.3625 | 449 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | FULTON | 03-2670 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6128 | -93.8136 | 260 | 1/1892-5/2004 |
|  | AR | GILBERT | 03-2794 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9833 | -92.7167 | 692 | 7/1924-10/2011 |
|  | AR | GILBERT | 03-2794 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.9914 | -92.7147 | 620 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | GILBERT | 03-2794 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.9914 | -92.7147 | 620 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | AR | GILLHAM DAM | 03-2810 |  | 03-2908 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.2056 | -94.2464 | 520 | 6/1966-2/2002 |
|  | AR | GILLHAM DAM | 03-2810 |  | 03-2908 | 15-min | NCDC | 34.2056 | -94.2464 | 520 | 5/1971-3/2001 |
| $p$ | AR | GLENWOOD | 03-2842 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.3217 | -93.5617 | 585 | 11/1935-10/2011 |

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| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | AR | GRANNIS | 03-2908 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2500 | -94.3333 | 922 | 5/1919-2/2002 |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ | AR | GRAVELLY 1 ESE | 03-2922 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8758 | -93.6761 | 461 | 5/1940-10/2011 |
| 洔 | AR | GRAVETTE | 03-2930 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4000 | -94.4667 | 1250 | 4/1898-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | AR | GREEN FOREST | 03-2946 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3333 | -93.4333 | 1352 | 3/1940-10/2006 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | GREENWOOD | 03-2976 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2169 | -94.2597 | 518 | 6/1939-10/2011 |
| - | AR | GREERS FERRY DAM | 03-2978 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5206 | -91.9997 | 527 | 11/1903-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | AR | GREERS FERRY DAM | 03-2978 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.5206 | -91.9997 | 527 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | AR | GREERS FERRY DAM | 03-2978 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.5206 | -91.9997 | 527 | 2/1972-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{1}$ | AR | HARDY | 03-3132 |  | 03-3132 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2747 | -91.5056 | 400 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
| O. | AR | HARDY 2 SW | 03-3132 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3167 | -91.4833 | 362 | 8/1897-10/2011 |
| N | AR | HARRISON | 03-3164 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2333 | -93.1167 | 1130 | 1/1892-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | HARRISON BOONE CO AP | 03-3165 | 03-3164 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2667 | -93.1567 | 1374 | 9/1961-10/2010 |
|  | AR | HEBER SPRINGS 3 NE | 03-3228 | 03-2978 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5333 | -92.0167 | 531 | 11/1903-9/1960 |
|  | AR | HOPE 3 NE | 03-3428 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.7089 | -93.5561 | 375 | 4/1892-10/2011 |
|  | AR | HORATIO | 03-3442 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9350 | -94.3586 | 337 | 3/1946-10/2011 |
|  | AR | HUNTSVILLE | 03-3540 | 03-3544 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0833 | -93.7333 | 1450 | 5/1948-2/1984 |
|  | AR | HUNTSVILLE 1 SSW | 03-3544 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0700 | -93.7522 | 1783 | 5/1948-8/2011 |
|  | AR | HUNTSVILLE 1 SSW | 03-3544 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0700 | -93.7522 | 1783 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | HUNTSVILLE 1 SSW | 03-3544 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.0700 | -93.7522 | 1783 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | AR | JASPER | 03-3600 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0006 | -93.1883 | 840 | 2/1948-10/2011 |
|  | AR | JONESBORO 2 NE | 03-3734 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8489 | -90.6589 | 310 | 1/1890-10/2011 |
|  | AR | KEISER | 03-3821 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6872 | -90.0964 | 232 | 5/1959-10/2011 |
|  | AR | LAKE CITY | 03-3998 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8000 | -90.4500 | 230 | 1/1948-2/1997 |
|  | AR | LANGLEY | 03-4060 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2647 | -93.8153 | 820 | 3/1940-10/2011 |
|  | AR | LEAD HILL | 03-4106 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4194 | -92.9158 | 830 | 12/1927-10/2011 |
|  | AR | LEWISVILLE | 03-4185 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.3614 | -93.5678 | 340 | 12/1969-12/2010 |
|  | AR | LEWISVILLE | 03-4185 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.3614 | -93.5678 | 340 | 5/1971-10/2010 |
|  | AR | MAMMOTH SPRING | 03-4572 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4833 | -91.5333 | 600 | 4/1904-10/2011 |
|  | AR | MARKED TREE | 03-4654 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5333 | -90.4167 | 230 | 1/1930-8/1973 |
|  | AR | MARSHALL | 03-4666 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9156 | -92.6394 | 1013 | 1/1892-10/2011 |
|  | AR | MAUMEE | 03-4696 |  | 03-4696 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0500 | -92.6500 | 799 | 5/1948-1/1987 |
| P | AR | MELBOURNE 5W | 03-4746 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0822 | -91.9822 | 500 | 1/1948-10/2011 |


| 2 | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | AR | MENA | 03-4756 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5731 | -94.2494 | 1130 | 1/1892-10/2011 |
| $\xrightarrow{D}$ | AR | MENA | 03-4756 |  | 03-4756 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.5731 | -94.2494 | 1130 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
| \% | AR | MILLWOOD DAM | 03-4839 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6772 | -93.9903 | 316 | 7/1963-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | AR | MILLWOOD DAM | 03-4839 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.6772 | -93.9903 | 316 | 7/1963-12/2010 |
| $\underset{0}{2}$ | AR | MILLWOOD DAM | 03-4839 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.6772 | -93.9903 | 316 | 1/1984-10/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | MOUNTAIN VIEW | 03-5046 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8667 | -92.1000 | 768 | 6/1924-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | AR | MOUNTAINBURG 2 NE | 03-5018 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6494 | -94.1542 | 793 | 10/1938-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | AR | MT IDA 3 SE | 03-4988 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.5408 | -93.5878 | 697 | 2/1872-1/2010 |
| $\stackrel{8}{0}$ | AR | MT IDA 3 SE | 03-4988 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.5408 | -93.5878 | 697 | 5/1948-6/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | AR | MT IDA 3 SE | 03-4988 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.5408 | -93.5878 | 697 | 5/1971-11/2009 |
| N | AR | MTN HOME 1 NNW | 03-5036 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3458 | -92.3939 | 800 | 3/1902-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AR | MTN HOME 1 NNW | 03-5036 | 03-5038 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.3458 | -92.3939 | 800 | 5/1948-5/1953 |
|  | AR | MTN HOME C OF ENG | 03-5038 |  | 03-5036 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.3333 | -92.3833 | 800 | 5/1948-1/1985 |
|  | AR | MULBERRY | 03-5072 | 53-0391 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5667 | -94.0167 | 500 | 10/1939-3/1984 |
|  | AR | MURFREESBORO 1 W | 03-5079 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0783 | -93.7019 | 460 | 8/1970-10/2011 |
|  | AR | NARROWS DAM | 03-5110 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.1453 | -93.7139 | 435 | 5/1950-12/2010 |
|  | AR | NARROWS DAM | 03-5110 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.1453 | -93.7139 | 435 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | AR | NASHVILLE | 03-5112 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9303 | -93.8514 | 400 | 6/1899-10/2011 |
|  | AR | NASHVILLE | 03-5112 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.9303 | -93.8514 | 400 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | NASHVILLE | 03-5114 | 03-5112 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.9500 | -93.8667 | 371 | 5/1948-2/1966 |
|  | AR | NASHVILLE | 03-5112 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.9303 | -93.8514 | 400 | 10/1975-8/2010 |
|  | AR | NATHAN 4 WNW | 03-5158 | 03-5177 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1167 | -93.8667 | 541 | 6/1948-3/1985 |
|  | AR | NATURAL DAM | 03-5160 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5756 | -94.3811 | 750 | 1/1963-10/2011 |
|  | AR | NEWHOPE 3 E | 03-5174 | 03-4060 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2333 | -93.8333 | 850 | 3/1940-11/1983 |
|  | AR | NEWHOPE 6 S | 03-5177 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1469 | -93.8936 | 630 | 6/1948-10/2011 |
|  | AR | NEWPORT | 03-5186 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6000 | -91.2833 | 225 | 1/1892-10/2011 |
|  | AR | NORFORK DAM | 03-5228 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2494 | -92.2561 | 425 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
|  | AR | NORFORK DAM | 03-5228 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.2494 | -92.2561 | 425 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | AR | ODELL | 03-5354 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8000 | -94.4000 | 1503 | 6/1939-7/2011 |
|  | AR | ODEN 1 SE | 03-5358 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6008 | -93.7667 | 800 | 1/1927-8/2011 |
|  | AR | OKAY | 03-5376 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.7667 | -93.9167 | 300 | 5/1915-9/1992 |
| $p$ | AR | OSCEOLA | 03-5480 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.7167 | -89.9667 | 249 | 1/1892-4/1975 |

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| State | Station name | Station <br> ID | Post-merge <br> station ID | Co-located <br> station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

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| $2$ | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | AR | WALDRON | 03-7488 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8992 | -94.1942 | 675 | 8/1919-10/2011 |
| - | AR | WALDRON | 03-7488 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.8992 | -94.1942 | 675 | 5/1948-12/2010 |
| \% | AR | WALDRON | 03-7488 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.8992 | -94.1942 | 675 | 5/1975-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | AR | WASHITA | 03-7592 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.6508 | -93.5350 | 610 | 1/1925-10/2011 |
|  | AR | WEST MEMPHIS | 03-7712 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1242 | -90.1806 | 215 | 3/1962-10/2011 |
| E | AR | WHEELING 3 W | 03-7744 |  | 03-7744 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.3167 | -91.9000 | 775 | 5/1948-6/1987 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | AR | WHITE ROCK | 03-7772 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6892 | -93.9565 | 2290 | 7/1937-12/1969 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{<}$ | AR | WING | 03-7950 | 03-0900 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.9500 | -93.4667 | 351 | 5/1948-10/1985 |
| B | AR | WING | 03-7950 | 03-0900 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.9500 | -93.4667 | 351 | 1/1984-10/1985 |
| 0 | AR | WYNNE | 03-8052 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2547 | -90.7964 | 260 | 7/1908-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{N}$ | AR | YELLVILLE | 03-8084 | 53-0340 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2167 | -92.6833 | 902 | 12/1944-3/1993 |
| $\bigcirc$ | AZ | LUKACHUKAI | 02-5129 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4192 | -109.2269 | 6520 | 11/1914-10/2010 |
|  | AZ | TEEC NOS POS | 02-8468 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9233 | -109.0900 | 5290 | 6/1962-7/2011 |
|  | IL | ALEDO | 11-0072 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1961 | -90.7469 | 720 | 12/1900-10/2011 |
|  | IL | ALEXIS 1 SW | 11-0082 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0639 | -90.5639 | 680 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | ALEXIS 1 SW | 11-0082 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.0639 | -90.5639 | 680 | 3/1973-12/2010 |
|  | IL | ALTON MELVIN PRICE L\&D | 11-0137 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8661 | -90.1461 | 435 | 12/1892-10/2011 |
|  | IL | ANNA 2 NNE | 11-0187 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4814 | -89.2344 | 640 | 12/1887-8/2011 |
|  | IL | ANTIOCH | 11-0203 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4811 | -88.0994 | 750 | 7/1901-6/2010 |
|  | IL | ARGONNE NATL LAB | 11-0237 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7000 | -87.9833 | 746 | 5/1969-9/1983 |
|  | IL | ARLINGTON HEIGTS 4 SS | 11-0247 | 11-1549 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0333 | -87.9667 | 679 | 7/1940-10/1962 |
|  | IL | ASHLEY | 11-0281 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.3306 | -89.1814 | 555 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | ASHLEY | 11-0281 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.3306 | -89.1814 | 555 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IL | AUGUSTA | 11-0330 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2378 | -90.9456 | 680 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
|  | IL | AUGUSTA | 11-0330 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2378 | -90.9456 | 680 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | AUGUSTA | 11-0330 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 40.2378 | -90.9456 | 680 | 10/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IL | AURORA | 11-0338 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7806 | -88.3092 | 660 | 9/1887-10/2011 |
|  | IL | AVON 5 NE | 11-0356 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7086 | -90.3628 | 640 | 11/1950-10/2011 |
|  | IL | BARRINGTON 3SW | 11-0442 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1153 | -88.1639 | 875 | 11/1962-10/2011 |
|  | IL | BARRY | 11-0445 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6833 | -91.0500 | 712 | 1/1941-5/1976 |
|  | IL | BEARDSTOWN | 11-0492 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0164 | -90.4278 | 450 | 1/1896-10/2011 |
| P | IL | BELLEVILLE SIU RSCH | 11-0510 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5200 | -89.8467 | 450 | 6/1948-8/2010 |

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| z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | IL | BELLEVILLE SIU RSCH | 11-0510 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5200 | -89.8467 | 450 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| , | IL | BELLEVILLE SIU RSCH | 11-0510 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.5200 | -89.8467 | 450 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| 0 | IL | BELVIDERE | 11-0583 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2550 | -88.8644 | 738 | 1/1941-10/2011 |
| $\bullet$ | IL | BELVIDERE | 11-0583 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2550 | -88.8644 | 738 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| $<$ | IL | BELVIDERE | 11-0583 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.2550 | -88.8644 | 738 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| E | IL | BENTLEY | 11-0598 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3436 | -91.1125 | 650 | 6/1948-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | IL | BENTON 2 N | 11-0608 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0336 | -88.9203 | 445 | 12/1901-2/2009 |
| $<$ | IL | BIG MUD RIVER REND LAKE | 59-0006 |  | 59-0006 | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 38.0375 | -88.9617 | 350 | 3/1972-4/2010 |
| $\xrightarrow{0}$ | IL | BLUFFS | 11-0781 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.7500 | -90.5333 | 540 | 6/1940-10/1986 |
| $0$ | IL | BRADFORD 3SSE | 11-0868 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1492 | -89.6233 | 780 | 8/1980-10/2011 |
| N | IL | BROOKPORT DAM 52 | 11-0993 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1275 | -88.6531 | 330 | 9/1916-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IL | CAHOKIA | 11-1160 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5669 | -90.1942 | 400 | 7/1910-8/2011 |
|  | IL | CAIRO | 62-1166 | 11-1166 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 37.0031 | -89.1719 | 316 | 2/1872-12/1892 |
|  | IL | CAIRO 3N | 11-1166 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0422 | -89.1856 | 313 | 2/1872-8/2010 |
|  | IL | CAIRO 3N | 11-1166 |  | 11-1166 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0422 | -89.1856 | 313 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | CARBONDALE SEWAGE PLT | 11-1265 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7308 | -89.1658 | 390 | 1/1894-10/2011 |
|  | IL | CARLINVILLE | 11-1280 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.2883 | -89.8703 | 621 | 2/1891-10/2011 |
|  | IL | CARLINVILLE 2 | 11-1284 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.2881 | -89.8700 | 621 | 9/1968-12/2010 |
|  | IL | CARLINVILLE 2 | 11-1284 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.2881 | -89.8700 | 621 | 1/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IL | CARLYLE | 11-1288 | 11-1290 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6000 | -89.3667 | 459 | 1/1893-2/1964 |
|  | IL | CARLYLE RSVR | 11-1290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6308 | -89.3658 | 501 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IL | CARLYLE RSVR | 11-1290 |  | 11-1290 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6308 | -89.3658 | 501 | 7/1970-12/2010 |
|  | IL | CHESTER | 11-1491 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9022 | -89.8308 | 428 | 9/1896-10/2011 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO | 62-1582 | 11-1582 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 41.8761 | -87.6256 | 592 | 12/1856-12/1892 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO C WTR FILT PLT | 11-1523 |  | 11-1582 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8958 | -87.6032 | 584 | 7/1948-7/1980 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO CAL TREAT WKS | 11-1522 |  | 11-1522 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6667 | -87.6167 | 590 | 7/1948-12/1974 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO HEIGHTS | 11-1527 | 11-6616 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5000 | -87.6333 | 630 | 7/1901-5/1952 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO MAYFAIR PUMP S | 11-1542 |  | 11-1542 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.9667 | -87.7500 | 650 | 7/1948-7/1980 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO MIDWAY AP 3SW | 11-1577 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7372 | -87.7775 | 620 | 2/1928-8/2010 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO MIDWAY AP 3SW | 11-1577 |  | 11-1577 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7372 | -87.7775 | 620 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | CHICAGO OHARE AP | 11-1549 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9950 | -87.9336 | 658 | 7/1940-10/2010 |
| P | IL | CHICAGO OHARE AP | 11-1549 |  | 11-1549 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.9950 | -87.9336 | 658 | 6/1962-12/2010 |

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| 2 | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IL | CHICAGO ROSELAND PUMP | 11-1552 |  | 11-1552 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7000 | -87.6333 | 659 | 7/1948-7/1980 |
| D | IL | CHICAGO S WTR FILT PLT | 11-1564 |  | 11-1564 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7500 | -87.5500 | 610 | 7/1948-7/1980 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | IL | CHICAGO SPRINGFLD PUMP | 11-1567 |  | 11-1567 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.9167 | -87.7167 | 600 | 7/1948-7/1980 |
| $\pm$ | IL | CHICAGO UNIV | 11-1572 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7833 | -87.6000 | 594 | 7/1942-10/1994 |
| $<$ | IL | CHICAGO UNIV | 11-1572 |  | 11-1572 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7833 | -87.6000 | 594 | 7/1948-1/1995 |
| E | IL | CHICAGO WB CITY | 11-1582 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8833 | -87.6333 | 591 | 12/1856-7/1980 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | IL | CHICAGO WB CITY | 11-1582 | 11-1523 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8833 | -87.6333 | 591 | 7/1948-11/1964 |
| $\infty$ | IL | CHICAGO WB CITY 2 | 11-1584 | 11-1582 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8833 | -87.6333 | 591 | 12/1964-10/1970 |
| 8 | IL | COULTERVILLE 3 NW | 11-1944 |  | 11-1944 | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.2167 | -89.6500 | 500 | 7/1948-5/1984 |
| 0 | IL | CRETE | 11-2011 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4492 | -87.6222 | 664 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| N | IL | CRETE | 11-2011 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.4492 | -87.6222 | 664 | 11/1977-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IL | DE KALB | 11-2223 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9342 | -88.7756 | 873 | 3/1966-10/2011 |
|  | IL | DIXON 1 NW | 11-2348 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8472 | -89.5047 | 700 | 1/1893-11/2009 |
|  | IL | DIXON SPRINGS AG CTR | 11-2353 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4367 | -88.6672 | 540 | 1/1941-9/2011 |
|  | IL | DIXON SPRINGS AG CTR | 11-2353 |  | 11-2353 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.4367 | -88.6672 | 540 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | DIXON SPRINGS AGR CTR | 11-3482 | 11-2353 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.4333 | -88.6667 | 479 | 1/1941-8/1967 |
|  | IL | DIXON SPRINGS AGR CTR | 11-3482 | 11-2353 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.4333 | -88.6667 | 479 | 7/1948-9/1967 |
|  | IL | DU QUOIN 4 SE | 11-2483 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9878 | -89.1931 | 420 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IL | EAST ST LOUIS PARKS CL | 11-2614 | 11-1160 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5667 | -90.1833 | 410 | 7/1910-12/1968 |
|  | IL | EDWARDSVILLE 2 W | 11-2679 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8100 | -90.0031 | 500 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IL | ELGIN | 11-2736 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0628 | -88.2861 | 763 | 2/1898-10/2011 |
|  | IL | FAIRVIEW | 11-2958 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.6333 | -90.1667 | 732 | 11/1911-10/1948 |
|  | IL | FREEPORT | 11-3257 | 11-3262 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3000 | -89.6167 | 781 | 11/1908-8/1973 |
|  | IL | FREEPORT WASTE WTP | 11-3262 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2972 | -89.6039 | 750 | 11/1908-10/2011 |
|  | IL | FREEPORT WASTE WTP | 11-3262 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.2972 | -89.6039 | 750 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | FREEPORT WASTE WTP | 11-3262 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.2972 | -89.6039 | 750 | 9/1973-12/2010 |
|  | IL | FULTON L\&D \#13 | 11-3290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8978 | -90.1544 | 592 | 1/1938-8/2011 |
|  | IL | FULTON L\&D \#13 | 11-3290 |  | 11-3290 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8978 | -90.1544 | 592 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | GALENA | 11-3312 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3994 | -90.3861 | 753 | 8/1895-10/2011 |
|  | IL | GALESBURG | 11-3320 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9464 | -90.3856 | 771 | 2/1895-10/2011 |
|  | IL | GALVA | 11-3335 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1744 | -90.0356 | 810 | 1/1887-8/2011 |
| $p$ | IL | GENESEO | 11-3384 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4511 | -90.1486 | 639 | 2/1895-8/2011 |

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| State | Station name | Station <br> ID | Post-merge <br> station ID | Co-located <br> station ID | Base <br> duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period of record |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| $\underset{O}{Z}$ | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IL | L\&D 27 MISSISSIPPI RIVER | 59-0056 |  |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 38.0833 | -90.2000 | 358 | 12/1996-7/2009 |
| P | IL | LA HARPE | 11-4823 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5839 | -90.9686 | 690 | 4/1895-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | IL | LAKE CARLYLE KASKASKIA | 59-0031 | 11-1290 |  | 1-hour | USACE ST LOUIS | 38.6183 | -89.3519 | 400 | 9/2003-7/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\star}$ | IL | LANARK | 11-4879 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0925 | -89.8422 | 830 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
| $<$ | IL | LANARK | 11-4879 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0925 | -89.8422 | 830 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| E | IL | LANARK | 11-4879 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.0925 | -89.8422 | 830 | 11/1973-12/2010 |
| 合 | IL | LISLE-MORTON ARBORETUM | 11-5097 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8128 | -88.0728 | 680 | 5/1895-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | IL | LOAMI | 11-5111 | 11-5113 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6833 | -89.8500 | 624 | 4/1895-12/1912 |
| pr | IL | LOAMI 3SSW | 11-5113 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6372 | -89.8819 | 600 | 4/1895-8/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IL | MACOMB | 11-5280 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4792 | -90.6692 | 610 | 8/1902-10/2011 |
| N | IL | MARENGO | 11-5326 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2928 | -88.6469 | 815 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IL | MARIETTA | 11-5334 |  | 11-5334 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.5019 | -90.3892 | 640 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | MARION 4 NNE | 11-5342 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7747 | -88.8981 | 477 | 5/1942-4/1998 |
|  | IL | MASCOUTAH | 11-5405 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4833 | -89.8000 | 430 | 1/1893-4/1954 |
|  | IL | MC HENRY 2 S | 11-5498 | 11-5493 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3167 | -88.2500 | 741 | 8/1940-2/1960 |
|  | IL | MCHENRY STRATTON L\&D | 11-5493 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3103 | -88.2525 | 742 | 8/1940-12/2010 |
|  | IL | MCHENRY STRATTON L\&D | 11-5493 |  | 11-5493 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.3103 | -88.2525 | 742 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | MEDORA | 11-5539 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.1564 | -90.1392 | 607 | 6/1942-10/2011 |
|  | IL | MOLINE WSO AP | 11-5751 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4653 | -90.5233 | 592 | 10/1926-10/2010 |
|  | IL | MOLINE WSO AP | 11-5751 |  | 11-5751 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4653 | -90.5233 | 592 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | MONMOUTH | 11-5768 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9247 | -90.6392 | 745 | 2/1893-12/2010 |
|  | IL | MORRISON | 11-5833 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8039 | -89.9744 | 603 | 5/1895-10/2011 |
|  | IL | MT CARROLL | 11-5901 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0969 | -89.9842 | 640 | 4/1895-10/2011 |
|  | IL | MT OLIVE 1 E | 11-5917 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.0719 | -89.7008 | 690 | 10/1940-10/2011 |
|  | IL | MT STERLING | 11-5935 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9842 | -90.7525 | 709 | 10/1942-10/2011 |
|  | IL | MURPHYSBORO 2 SW | 11-5983 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.7608 | -89.3656 | 550 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | MURPHYSBORO 2 SW | 11-5983 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.7608 | -89.3656 | 550 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IL | NASHVILLE 1 E | 11-6011 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3431 | -89.3586 | 513 | 8/1895-10/2011 |
|  | IL | NEW BOSTON DAM 17 | 11-6080 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1922 | -91.0578 | 548 | 1/1938-8/2011 |
|  | IL | NEW BURNSIDE | 11-6093 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.5833 | -88.7667 | 561 | 3/1895-11/1964 |
|  | IL | OREGON 3 SW | 11-6490 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9783 | -89.3639 | 700 | 1/1893-8/2010 |
| $p$ | IL | OREGON 3 SW | 11-6490 |  | 11-6490 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.9783 | -89.3639 | 700 | 11/1949-8/2002 |

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| $2$ | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | IL | OREGON WTR WKS | 11-6492 | 11-6490 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0167 | -89.3333 | 702 | 1/1893-4/1956 |
| P | IL | PARK FOREST | 11-6616 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4947 | -87.6803 | 710 | 7/1901-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | IL | PAW PAW 2 NW | 11-6661 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7122 | -88.9989 | 950 | 9/1912-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | IL | PAYSON | 11-6670 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.8208 | -91.2436 | 764 | 6/1948-12/2010 |
| $<$ | IL | PITTSFIELD \#2 | 11-6837 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6222 | -90.8058 | 670 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
| E | IL | PITTSFIELD \#2 | 11-6837 |  | 11-6837 | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6222 | -90.8058 | 670 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | IL | PITTSFIELD 3 NE | 11-6833 | 11-6837 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.6167 | -90.7500 | 640 | 7/1948-9/1968 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | IL | PLEASANT HILL | 11-6861 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4500 | -90.8667 | 469 | 1/1941-6/1976 |
| D | IL | PLUMFIELD | 11-6874 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.9117 | -89.0092 | 405 | 10/1974-10/2011 |
| 0 | IL | PRAIRIE DU ROCHER 3 WN | 11-6973 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0886 | -90.1619 | 404 | 10/1948-10/2011 |
| N | IL | PRAIRIE DU ROCHER 3 WN | 11-6973 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0886 | -90.1619 | 404 | 7/1948-2/2007 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IL | PRAIRIE DU ROCHER 3 WN | 11-6973 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.0886 | -90.1619 | 404 | 5/1971-2/2007 |
|  | IL | PROPHETSTOWN | 11-7014 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6808 | -89.9403 | 605 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | PROPHETSTOWN | 11-7014 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6808 | -89.9403 | 605 | 11/1973-12/2010 |
|  | IL | QUINCY | 11-7067 | 11-7077 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9500 | -91.4000 | 600 | 1/1901-3/1977 |
|  | IL | QUINCY DAM 21 | 11-7077 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9058 | -91.4281 | 483 | 1/1901-10/2011 |
|  | IL | QUINCY DAM 21 | 11-7077 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 39.9058 | -91.4281 | 483 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | QUINCY DAM 21 | 11-7077 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 39.9058 | -91.4281 | 483 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IL | QUINCY RGNL AP | 11-7072 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9369 | -91.1919 | 769 | 6/1948-10/2010 |
|  | IL | RED BUD 5 SE | 11-7157 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1853 | -89.9283 | 430 | 8/1947-10/2011 |
|  | IL | REND LAKE DAM | 11-7187 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.0406 | -88.9883 | 455 | 3/1974-8/2011 |
|  | IL | REND LAKE DAM | 11-7187 | 59-0006 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.0406 | -88.9883 | 455 | 3/1972-2/2009 |
|  | IL | RICHVIEW | 11-7244 | 11-0281 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.3667 | -89.1833 | 541 | 7/1948-11/1965 |
|  | IL | ROCHELLE | 11-7354 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9117 | -89.0708 | 775 | 9/1923-10/2011 |
|  | IL | ROCHELLE 6 NW | 11-7349 | 11-7354 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9167 | -89.0667 | 801 | 9/1923-9/1978 |
|  | IL | ROCK ISLAND ARSENAL | 62-7391 | 11-7391 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 41.5228 | -90.5494 | 560 | 2/1866-2/1892 |
|  | IL | ROCK ISLAND L\&D 15 | 11-7391 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5194 | -90.5644 | 568 | 2/1866-8/2011 |
|  | IL | ROCK ISLAND L\&D 15 | 11-7391 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5194 | -90.5644 | 568 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IL | ROCK ISLAND L\&D 15 | 11-7391 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.5194 | -90.5644 | 568 | 7/1972-12/2010 |
|  | IL | ROCKFORD | 62-7375 | 11-7375 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 42.2706 | -89.0944 | 712 | 11/1872-12/1892 |
|  | IL | ROCKFORD | 11-7375 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2833 | -89.0833 | 741 | 11/1872-6/1957 |
| $p$ | IL | ROCKFORD AP | 11-7382 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1928 | -89.0931 | 730 | 3/1896-10/2010 |

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| $\underset{O}{Z}$ | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| , | IL | ROCKFORD AP | 11-7382 |  | 11-7382 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.1928 | -89.0931 | 730 | 1/1951-12/2010 |
| P | IL | RUSHVILLE | 11-7551 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1158 | -90.5608 | 660 | 1/1890-10/2011 |
| O | IL | SAWMILL CREEK NEAR LEMONT | 53-0263 |  |  | 1-day | USGS | 41.7078 | -87.9628 | 641 | 5/1969-7/2009 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\star}$ | IL | SHABBONA 3S | 11-7833 |  | 11-7833 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7322 | -88.8653 | 850 | 12/1953-12/2010 |
| $\lambda$ | IL | SKOKIE N S TREAT WKS | 11-7990 |  | 11-7990 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0167 | -87.7167 | 600 | 7/1948-12/1974 |
| E | IL | SMITHLAND L\&D | 11-8020 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1644 | -88.4311 | 357 | 12/1980-10/2011 |
| 合 | IL | SMITHLAND L\&D | 11-8020 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.1644 | -88.4311 | 357 | 10/1980-12/2010 |
| $\underset{<}{\infty}$ | IL | SPARTA 1 W | 11-8147 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1167 | -89.7167 | 535 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| $\underset{\substack{0 \\ \hline}}{ }$ | IL | SPARTA 1 W | 11-8147 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.1167 | -89.7167 | 535 | 1/1971-9/2010 |
| $0$ | IL | SPARTA 1 W | 11-8147 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.1167 | -89.7167 | 535 | 5/1971-9/2010 |
| N | IL | SPARTA 2 | 11-8151 | 11-8147 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.1167 | -89.7167 | 502 | 1/1971-1/1976 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IL | SPARTA 2 | 11-8151 | 11-8147 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.1167 | -89.7167 | 502 | 5/1971-1/1976 |
|  | IL | STOCKTON 3 NNE | 11-8293 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.4006 | -89.9958 | 970 | 10/1943-10/2011 |
|  | IL | SYCAMORE | 11-8452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9833 | -88.6833 | 840 | 1/1893-9/1965 |
|  | IL | TOULON | 11-8630 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0911 | -89.8614 | 700 | 5/1942-10/2011 |
|  | IL | VIRDEN | 11-8860 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.5061 | -89.7689 | 675 | 4/1941-9/2011 |
|  | IL | VIRGINIA | 11-8870 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.9494 | -90.2083 | 620 | 6/1963-10/2011 |
|  | IL | WALNUT | 11-8916 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5519 | -89.5989 | 690 | 1/1893-6/2011 |
|  | IL | WALTONVILLE | 11-8932 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.2133 | -89.0850 | 511 | 3/1972-10/2011 |
|  | IL | WARSAW | 11-8976 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3500 | -91.4333 | 489 | 4/1889-9/1962 |
|  | IL | WATERLOO | 11-9002 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3267 | -90.1628 | 629 | 11/1911-3/2011 |
|  | IL | WAUKEGAN | 11-9029 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3492 | -87.8828 | 700 | 1/1923-9/2002 |
|  | IL | WAVERLY | 11-9034 | 11-5113 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.6833 | -89.9500 | 674 | 9/1934-10/1945 |
|  | IL | WHEATON 3 SE | 11-9221 | 11-5097 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8128 | -88.0728 | 680 | 5/1895-2/2007 |
|  | IL | WHITE HALL 1 E | 11-9241 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 39.4411 | -90.3789 | 580 | 10/1887-10/2011 |
|  | IL | YATES CITY | 11-9816 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.7764 | -90.0203 | 675 | 11/1948-5/2011 |
|  | IL | YATES CITY | 11-9816 |  | 11-9816 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.7764 | -90.0203 | 675 | 12/1950-12/2010 |
|  | IN | ALBION 5 E | 12-0076 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4000 | -85.3333 | 981 | 11/1916-4/1972 |
|  | IN | ANGOLA | 12-0200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6397 | -84.9897 | 1010 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IN | ANGOLA | 12-0200 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6397 | -84.9897 | 1010 | 5/1977-12/2010 |
|  | IN | ANGOLA | 12-0200 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6397 | -84.9897 | 1010 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| P | IN | AUBURN 2 SSE | 12-0334 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3333 | -85.0500 | 875 | 7/1896-8/1988 |

$8 \downarrow$ I-T

| $\underset{O}{Z}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{5}$ | IN | COLUMBIA CITY | 12-1734 | 12-1739 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1500 | -85.4833 | 889 | 1/1893-9/1963 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | IN | COLUMBIA CITY | 12-1739 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1453 | -85.4897 | 845 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
| 0 | IN | COLUMBIA CITY | 12-1739 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1453 | -85.4897 | 845 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | IN | COLUMBIA CITY | 12-1739 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.1453 | -85.4897 | 845 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $<$ | IN | DECATUR 1 N | 12-2096 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8483 | -84.9294 | 820 | 9/1931-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IN | FT WAYNE DISPOSAL PLT | 12-3027 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1000 | -85.1167 | 740 | 9/1907-7/1990 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | IN | FT WAYNE MAUMEE | 12-3022 | 12-3027 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0817 | -85.1147 | 760 | 9/1907-10/1954 |
| $\infty$ | IN | FT WAYNE WSO AP | 12-3037 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0061 | -85.2056 | 826 | 4/1897-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | IN | FT WAYNE WSO AP | 12-3037 |  | 12-3037 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0061 | -85.2056 | 826 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | IN | GARRETT | 12-3206 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3414 | -85.1292 | 880 | 12/1960-12/2010 |
| N | IN | GARRETT | 12-3206 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.3414 | -85.1292 | 880 | 6/1978-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IN | GARY | 12-3213 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6167 | -87.3833 | 600 | 6/1936-1/1979 |
|  | IN | GOSHEN 3W | 12-3418 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5575 | -85.8825 | 875 | 6/1914-8/2011 |
|  | IN | GOSHEN 3W | 12-3418 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5575 | -85.8825 | 875 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IN | GOSHEN 3W | 12-3418 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.5575 | -85.8825 | 875 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | IN | GOSHEN FAA AP | 12-3413 | 12-3418 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5333 | -85.8000 | 827 | 7/1948-10/1961 |
|  | IN | HOBART 2 WNW | 12-4008 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5422 | -87.2881 | 640 | 7/1919-2/2000 |
|  | IN | HOWE | 12-4113 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7167 | -85.4167 | 879 | 11/1905-6/1953 |
|  | IN | KENDALLVILLE | 12-4492 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4500 | -85.2500 | 1001 | 4/1947-3/2002 |
|  | IN | KENDALLVILLE | 12-4497 |  | 12-4492 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4428 | -85.2614 | 975 | 7/1948-3/2002 |
|  | IN | KENDALLVILLE | 12-4497 |  | 12-4492 | 15-min | NCDC | 41.4428 | -85.2614 | 975 | 4/1972-3/2002 |
|  | IN | LAGRANGE | 12-4729 | 12-4730 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6500 | -85.4333 | 879 | 7/1948-5/1962 |
|  | IN | LAGRANGE 1 S | 12-4730 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6292 | -85.4142 | 930 | 1/1962-10/2011 |
|  | IN | LAGRANGE 1 S | 12-4730 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6292 | -85.4142 | 930 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IN | LAGRANGE 1 S | 12-4730 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6292 | -85.4142 | 930 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | IN | LAKEVILLE | 12-4782 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5269 | -86.2692 | 841 | 7/1948-8/2011 |
|  | IN | LAKEVILLE | 12-4782 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5269 | -86.2692 | 841 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | IN | LAKEVILLE | 12-4782 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.5269 | -86.2692 | 841 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
|  | IN | LAPORTE | 12-4837 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6117 | -86.7297 | 845 | 4/1897-10/2011 |
|  | IN | LOWELL | 12-5174 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2647 | -87.4178 | 665 | 7/1963-10/2011 |
|  | IN | MEDARYVILLE 5 N | 12-5535 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1589 | -86.9014 | 695 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
| $p$ | IN | MEDARYVILLE 5 N | 12-5535 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1589 | -86.9014 | 695 | 7/1948-12/2010 |

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| 2 | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | IN | MEDARYVILLE 5 N | 12-5535 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.1589 | -86.9014 | 695 | 4/1973-12/2010 |
| P | IN | MONROEVILLE 1 NW | 12-5815 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9867 | -84.8836 | 795 | 5/1940-8/2000 |
| 0 | IN | OGDEN DUNES | 12-6542 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6167 | -87.1833 | 610 | 10/1951-5/1989 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | IN | PLYMOUTH | 12-6989 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3383 | -86.3364 | 815 | 4/1894-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IN | PLYMOUTH PWR SUBSTN | 12-7028 | 12-6989 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3333 | -86.3167 | 785 | 4/1894-10/1989 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IN | ROCHESTER | 12-7482 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0658 | -86.2094 | 770 | 4/1904-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | IN | ROCHESTER | 12-7482 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0658 | -86.2094 | 770 | 10/1948-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | IN | ROCHESTER | 12-7482 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.0658 | -86.2094 | 770 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\xrightarrow{2}$ | IN | SHELBY RIVER | 12-7991 |  | 12-7991 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1828 | -87.3425 | 640 | 7/1948-6/1992 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IN | SOUTH BEND WSO AP | 12-8187 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7072 | -86.3331 | 773 | 12/1893-10/2010 |
| N | IN | SOUTH BEND WSO AP | 12-8187 |  | 12-8187 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7072 | -86.3331 | 773 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | IN | VALPARAISO 5NNE | 12-8992 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5436 | -87.0319 | 869 | 4/1893-10/2011 |
|  | IN | VALPARAISO WTR WKS | 12-8999 | 12-8992 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5114 | -87.0378 | 800 | 4/1893-3/2005 |
|  | IN | VALPARAISO WTR WKS | 12-8999 |  | 12-8992 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5114 | -87.0378 | 800 | 7/1948-8/2005 |
|  | IN | WANATAH 2 WNW | 12-9222 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4436 | -86.9300 | 735 | 1/1961-10/2011 |
|  | IN | WARSAW | 12-9240 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2636 | -85.8672 | 815 | 8/1896-10/2011 |
|  | IN | WARSAW 4 S | 12-9243 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1794 | -85.8736 | 855 | 6/1992-8/2010 |
|  | IN | WARSAW HWY GARAGE | 12-9235 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2333 | -85.8167 | 820 | 2/1908-8/2010 |
|  | IN | WARSAW HWY GARAGE | 12-9235 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2333 | -85.8167 | 820 | 7/1948-6/1957 |
|  | IN | WATERLOO 2 NW | 12-9271 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4931 | -85.0453 | 940 | 1/1938-2/2003 |
|  | IN | WHEATFIELD | 12-9511 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1947 | -87.0578 | 665 | 9/1916-12/2004 |
|  | IN | WHITING | 12-9570 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6500 | -87.4833 | 620 | 10/1909-5/1962 |
|  | IN | WINAMAC 2SSE | 12-9670 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0267 | -86.5867 | 690 | 4/1897-10/2011 |
|  | IN | WINONA LAKE | 12-9690 | 12-9243 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2167 | -85.8167 | 810 | 2/1908-8/1946 |
|  | KY | BARDWELL 2 E | 15-0402 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8831 | -88.9961 | 410 | 3/1894-1/2010 |
|  | KY | BENTON | 15-0611 |  | 15-0611 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.8581 | -88.3364 | 365 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KY | BLANDVILLE | 15-0757 | 15-0402 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9000 | -88.9667 | 445 | 3/1894-4/1928 |
|  | KY | CLINTON 4 S | 15-1631 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6267 | -88.9606 | 350 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | KY | CLINTON 4 S | 15-1631 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.6267 | -88.9606 | 350 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | KY | GILBERTSVILLE KY DAM | 15-3223 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0147 | -88.2678 | 360 | 10/1938-10/2011 |
|  | KY | HICKMAN 1 E | 15-3816 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5667 | -89.1667 | 381 | 8/1950-1/1981 |
| $p$ | KY | KENTUCKY DAM | 15-4414 | 15-3223 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0167 | -88.2667 | 361 | 1/1945-3/1962 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | KY | LOVELACEVILLE | 15-4967 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9692 | -88.8314 | 370 | 4/1925-3/2001 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | KY | MAYFIELD | 15-5230 | 15-5233 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7333 | -88.6500 | 361 | 1/1949-4/1967 |
| 会 | KY | MAYFIELD 2 S | 15-5232 | 15-5230 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7000 | -88.6333 | 361 | 3/1902-6/1956 |
| - | KY | MAYFIELD RADIO WLLE | 15-5233 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7581 | -88.6406 | 380 | 3/1902-5/2002 |
| $<$ | KY | MURRAY | 15-5694 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6122 | -88.3083 | 527 | 4/1926-7/2011 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | KY | PADUCAH | 15-6115 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1000 | -88.6167 | 341 | 1/1893-8/1970 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | KY | PADUCAH BARKLEY AP | 15-6110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0564 | -88.7744 | 413 | 8/1949-8/2010 |
| $\infty$ | KY | PADUCAH BARKLEY AP | 15-6110 |  | 15-6110 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0564 | -88.7744 | 413 | 8/1949-12/2010 |
| 㐌 | KY | PADUCAH LONE OAKS | 15-6113 | 11-0993 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.0833 | -88.7000 | 374 | 9/1916-12/1939 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | KY | PADUCAH WALKER BOAT YA | 15-6117 |  | 15-6117 | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.0500 | -88.5500 | 340 | 8/1948-2/1996 |
| N | MB | ALMASIPPI | 52-0129 | 52-0142 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.5500 | -98.2000 | 900 | 5/1902-6/1925 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MB | ALTONA | 52-0130 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1000 | -97.5500 | 813 | 11/1948-11/2007 |
|  | MB | BALDUR | 52-0083 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3000 | -99.3300 | 1476 | 4/1962-11/2007 |
|  | MB | BEDE | 52-0084 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3700 | -100.9300 | 1450 | 1/1936-7/1977 |
|  | MB | BOISSEVAIN | 52-0131 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.2300 | -100.0500 | 1674 | 4/1912-3/1981 |
|  | MB | BOISSEVAIN 2 | 52-0132 | 52-0131 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.2200 | -100.0800 | 1725 | 11/1948-3/1970 |
|  | MB | BRANDON A | 52-0005 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.9100 | -99.9500 | 1343 | 7/1941-6/2009 |
|  | MB | BRANDON A | 52-0005 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.9100 | -99.9500 | 1342 | 5/1970-10/2008 |
|  | MB | BRANDON CDA | 52-0006 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8700 | -99.9800 | 1190 | 1/1890-11/2007 |
|  | MB | BRANDON CDA | 52-0006 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.8700 | -99.9800 | 1191 | 6/1960-7/1996 |
|  | MB | CARBERRY | 52-0093 | 52-0092 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8700 | -99.3500 | 1263 | 7/1962-11/1999 |
|  | MB | CARBERRY CS | 52-0092 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.9100 | -99.3600 | 1258 | 7/1962-11/2007 |
|  | MB | CARMAN | 52-0133 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4300 | -98.1500 | 925 | 7/1964-11/2007 |
|  | MB | CARTWRIGHT | 52-0042 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0500 | -99.4200 | 1548 | 4/1883-3/1992 |
|  | MB | CARTWRIGHT | 52-0135 | 52-0042 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1000 | -99.3500 | 1514 | 4/1883-9/1976 |
|  | MB | CYPRESS RIVER | 52-0095 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.5500 | -99.0800 | 1228 | 6/1904-11/2007 |
|  | MB | DEERWOOD | 52-0009 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4000 | -98.3200 | 1110 | 11/1951-4/1995 |
|  | MB | DEERWOOD | 52-0009 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.4000 | -98.3200 | 1109 | 4/1964-5/1995 |
|  | MB | DELORAINE | 52-0096 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1800 | -100.5000 | 1642 | 1/1926-3/1994 |
|  | MB | DELORAINE 2 | 52-0097 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1700 | -100.4000 | 1750 | 6/1883-3/1976 |
|  | MB | DUGALD | 52-0137 | 52-0164 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8700 | -96.8200 | 798 | 6/1962-3/1988 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | MB | EMERSON | 52-0139 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0300 | -97.1800 | 779 | 7/1877-7/1997 |


| 2 | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MB | GLENLEA | 52-0011 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6500 | -97.1200 | 769 | 4/1967-9/2002 |
| $\stackrel{1}{\square}$ | MB | GLENLEA | 52-0011 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.6500 | -97.1200 | 768 | 5/1967-12/2001 |
| \% | MB | GRAYSVILLE | 52-0142 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.5000 | -98.1700 | 930 | 5/1902-10/1988 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | MB | GREEN RIDGE | 52-0143 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1700 | -96.9800 | 825 | 5/1967-10/2004 |
| $<$ | MB | GRETNA (AUT) | 52-0144 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0300 | -97.5600 | 829 | 4/1885-10/2007 |
| O | MB | HILLVIEW | 52-0101 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.9200 | -100.5500 | 1400 | 6/1885-11/1920 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | MB | INDIAN BAY | 52-0018 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6200 | -95.2000 | 1072 | 4/1915-11/2007 |
| $\infty$ | MB | INDIAN BAY | 52-0018 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.6200 | -95.2000 | 1073 | 5/1961-11/2003 |
| $\stackrel{8}{0}$ | MB | LYLETON | 52-0103 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0500 | -101.1800 | 1509 | 1/1951-6/1983 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MB | MELITA | 52-0104 | 52-0084 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3300 | -101.0000 | 1450 | 1/1936-4/1960 |
| N | MB | MIAMI ORCHARD | 52-0152 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3700 | -98.2800 | 1082 | 8/1964-11/2007 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MB | MIAMI THIESSEN | 52-0012 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4500 | -98.2500 | 974 | 7/1964-11/2007 |
|  | MB | MORDEN | 52-0154 | 52-0013 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1800 | -98.1000 | 991 | 5/1885-7/1971 |
|  | MB | MORDEN CDA | 52-0013 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1800 | -98.0800 | 976 | 5/1885-11/1998 |
|  | MB | MORRIS | 52-0156 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3500 | -97.3700 | 770 | 4/1883-10/1987 |
|  | MB | MORRIS 2 | 52-0157 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4300 | -97.4800 | 780 | 6/1961-11/2007 |
|  | MB | MYRTLE | 52-0158 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4000 | -97.7800 | 813 | 6/1966-11/2003 |
|  | MB | MYRTLE 2 | 52-0159 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3300 | -97.7700 | 825 | 6/1968-9/1999 |
|  | MB | NINETTE | 52-0161 | 52-0044 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4000 | -99.6300 | 1367 | 4/1885-3/1978 |
|  | MB | NINETTE 1 NW | 52-0044 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4200 | -99.6500 | 1375 | 4/1885-5/1996 |
|  | MB | OAKBANK | 52-0164 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.9300 | -96.8500 | 806 | 4/1885-11/2007 |
|  | MB | OSTENFELD | 52-0047 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8200 | -96.4800 | 900 | 6/1973-3/2005 |
|  | MB | PEACE GARDENS | 52-0165 | 84-3090 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0000 | -100.0500 | 2274 | 9/1961-11/2000 |
|  | MB | PIERSON | 52-0106 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1800 | -101.2700 | 1538 | 6/1904-3/2007 |
|  | MB | PILOT MOUND | 52-0167 | 52-0014 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.2000 | -98.8800 | 1557 | 5/1883-5/1957 |
|  | MB | PILOT MOUND (AUT) | 52-0014 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1900 | -98.9000 | 1543 | 5/1883-11/2007 |
|  | MB | PILOT MOUND (AUT) | 52-0014 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.1900 | -98.9000 | 1542 | 5/1965-8/1986 |
|  | MB | PINEY | 52-0170 | 80-0253 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0300 | -96.0200 | 1068 | 9/1980-11/2007 |
|  | MB | PLUM COULEE | 52-0171 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0500 | -97.8000 | 870 | 6/1961-8/2003 |
|  | MB | PORTAGE SOUTHPORT | 52-0112 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.9000 | -98.2800 | 894 | 7/1941-11/2007 |
|  | MB | PORTAGE SOUTHPORT A | 52-0007 | 52-0112 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.9000 | -98.2700 | 885 | 7/1941-6/1992 |
| $p$ | MB | RATHWELL | 52-0172 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6800 | -98.5500 | 1063 | 5/1967-2/2001 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | MB | SOURIS | 52-0120 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6500 | -100.2500 | 1420 | 10/1912-9/2006 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | MB | SOURIS | 52-0121 | 52-0120 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6200 | -100.2700 | 1400 | 10/1912-10/1972 |
| 会 | MB | SPERLING | 52-0183 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.5000 | -97.7000 | 798 | 5/1969-10/2003 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MB | SPRAGUE | 52-0184 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0200 | -95.6000 | 1078 | 9/1915-11/2007 |
| $<$ | MB | SPRAGUE | 52-0185 | 52-0184 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0200 | -95.6000 | 1080 | 9/1915-3/1998 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | MB | ST ALBANS | 52-0116 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.7000 | -99.5500 | 1180 | 1/1885-10/1960 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | MB | ST ALPHONSE | 52-0117 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4500 | -99.0200 | 1323 | 10/1962-11/2007 |
| $\infty$ | MB | ST CLAUDE | 52-0175 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6500 | -98.3700 | 1019 | 5/1964-11/2007 |
| 㐌 | MB | STARBUCK | 52-0186 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.7300 | -97.6200 | 780 | 5/1962-4/2004 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | MB | STEINBACH | 52-0187 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.5300 | -96.7700 | 832 | 1/1956-3/2005 |
| N | MB | TREHERNE | 52-0122 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6300 | -98.7000 | 1225 | 4/1885-7/1978 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MB | TURTLE MOUNTAIN | 52-0123 | 52-0097 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.1800 | -100.3300 | 1745 | 6/1883-9/1907 |
|  | MB | VIRDEN | 52-0126 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8300 | -100.9500 | 1461 | 10/1890-3/2005 |
|  | MB | WASKADA | 52-0128 | 84-0082 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0300 | -100.7500 | 1540 | 4/1924-3/1987 |
|  | MB | WINNIPEG RICHARDSON INT'L | 52-0015 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.9200 | -97.2300 | 783 | 3/1938-11/2007 |
|  | MB | WINNIPEG ST BONIFACE WW | 52-0016 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8800 | -97.1000 | 761 | 3/1872-7/1981 |
|  | MB | WINNIPEG ST JOHNS COLL | 52-0196 | 52-0016 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8800 | -97.1200 | 760 | 3/1872-7/1938 |
|  | MT | ALBION 1 N | 24-0088 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.2089 | -104.2647 | 3312 | 6/1945-6/2011 |
|  | MT | ALZADA | 24-0165 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.0156 | -104.4108 | 3450 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MT | ALZADA | 24-0165 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 45.0156 | -104.4108 | 3450 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | MT | BAKER 1 E | 24-0412 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.3647 | -104.2750 | 2933 | 9/1922-8/2011 |
|  | MT | BELLTOWER | 24-0636 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.6261 | -104.3889 | 3320 | 6/1949-10/2011 |
|  | MT | CARLYLE 13 NW | 24-1518 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.7447 | -104.3089 | 3140 | 4/1962-8/2011 |
|  | MT | CULBERTSON | 24-2122 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.1503 | -104.5089 | 1942 | 12/1900-10/2011 |
|  | MT | EKALAKA | 24-2689 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8903 | -104.5461 | 3425 | 11/1896-10/2011 |
|  | MT | EKALAKA | 24-2689 |  | 24-2689 | 1-hour | NCDC | 45.8903 | -104.5461 | 3425 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MT | GLENDIVE | 24-3581 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.1064 | -104.7183 | 2076 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | MT | GLENDIVE | 24-3581 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 47.1064 | -104.7183 | 2076 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MT | GLENDIVE | 24-3581 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 47.1064 | -104.7183 | 2076 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
|  | MT | ISMAY | 24-4442 |  | 24-4442 | 1-hour | NCDC | 46.4997 | -104.7997 | 2500 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MT | KNOBS 4 SW | 24-4715 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.8728 | -104.1583 | 3086 | 9/1951-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | MT | MAC KENZIE | 24-5303 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.1422 | -104.7353 | 2810 | 6/1950-8/2011 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\checkmark$ | MT | MEDICINE LAKE 3 SE | 24-5572 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.4828 | -104.4514 | 1942 | 1/1911-8/2011 |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ | MT | MILDRED | 24-5666 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.6833 | -104.9500 | 2411 | 4/1909-7/1978 |
| 洔 | MT | PLENTYWOOD | 24-6586 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.7789 | -104.5561 | 2063 | 7/1906-2/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | MT | PLEVNA | 24-6601 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.4178 | -104.5164 | 2780 | 11/1910-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MT | RAYMOND BORDER STN | 24-6893 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.9947 | -104.5753 | 2384 | 9/1950-10/2011 |
| - | MT | REDSTONE | 24-6927 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.8197 | -104.9428 | 2106 | 7/1951-6/2011 |
| \% | MT | RIDGEWAY 1 S | 24-7034 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 45.5022 | -104.4478 | 3316 | 5/1952-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | MT | SAVAGE | 24-7382 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.4536 | -104.3378 | 1975 | 8/1905-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{1}$ | MT | SIDNEY | 24-7560 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 47.7283 | -104.1467 | 1931 | 11/1910-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MT | WEBSTER 3 E | 24-8732 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.0558 | -104.1853 | 3140 | 9/1951-8/2011 |
| N | MT | WESTBY | 24-8777 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 48.8708 | -104.0500 | 2120 | 1/1937-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | MT | WESTBY | 24-8777 |  | 24-8777 | 1-hour | NCDC | 48.8708 | -104.0500 | 2120 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | MT | WIBAUX 2 E | 24-8957 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 46.9878 | -104.1567 | 2696 | 3/1895-10/2011 |
|  | NM | ABBOTT 1 SE | 29-0022 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3028 | -104.2497 | 6150 | 8/1909-7/2011 |
|  | NM | ABIQUIU DAM | 29-0041 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2403 | -106.4278 | 6380 | 6/1957-10/2011 |
|  | NM | ABIQUIU DAM | 29-0041 |  | 29-0041 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2403 | -106.4278 | 6380 | 10/1963-12/2010 |
|  | NM | ALBINO CANYON | 60-0560 |  | 60-0560 | 1-hour | RAWS | 36.9769 | -107.6283 | 7173 | 1/1985-3/2011 |
|  | NM | AMISTAD 5 SSW | 29-0377 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8742 | -103.1819 | 4445 | 4/1925-7/2011 |
|  | NM | ASPEN GROVE RCH 1 W | 29-0606 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6500 | -106.1833 | 9708 | 8/1909-12/1948 |
|  | NM | AURORA | 29-0646 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2667 | -105.0500 | 8136 | 8/1909-8/1960 |
|  | NM | AZTEC RUINS NM | 29-0692 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8350 | -108.0006 | 5644 | 2/1895-6/2011 |
|  | NM | BATEMAN RCH | 29-0795 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5167 | -106.3167 | 8907 | 9/1909-2/1970 |
|  | NM | BLACK LAKE | 29-1000 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3119 | -105.2692 | 8645 | 8/1909-11/2008 |
|  | NM | BLOOMFIELD 3 SE | 29-1063 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6669 | -107.9603 | 5806 | 12/1892-4/2011 |
|  | NM | BRAZOS LODGE | 29-1180 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7444 | -106.4472 | 8005 | 3/1970-1/2008 |
|  | NM | CANJILON RS | 29-1389 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4819 | -106.4403 | 7828 | 9/1938-7/2011 |
|  | NM | CAPULIN 6 SSE | 29-1452 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6691 | -103.9554 | 6777 | 1/1930-12/1969 |
|  | NM | CERRO | 29-1630 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7408 | -105.5956 | 7650 | 5/1910-11/2010 |
|  | NM | CHACON | 29-1653 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1604 | -105.5727 | 8502 | 8/1909-8/1985 |
|  | NM | CHAMA | 29-1664 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9178 | -106.5781 | 7850 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NM | CIMARRON 4 SW | 29-1813 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4661 | -104.9456 | 6540 | 5/1904-10/2011 |
| P | NM | CLAYTON 9 SSE | 29-1881 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3333 | -103.1000 | 4905 | 8/1907-11/1959 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| , | NM | CLAYTON MUNI ARPK AP | 29-1887 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4486 | -103.1539 | 4960 | 2/1896-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | NM | CLAYTON MUNI ARPK AP | 29-1887 |  | 29-1887 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4486 | -103.1539 | 4960 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| 会 | NM | DAWSON | 29-2384 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6667 | -104.7833 | 6404 | 6/1909-6/1961 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\sim}$ | NM | DES MOINES | 29-2453 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7500 | -103.8333 | 6620 | 4/1916-6/1994 |
| $<$ | NM | DULCE | 29-2608 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9358 | -107.0000 | 6793 | 5/1906-9/2011 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | NM | EAGLE NEST | 29-2700 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5575 | -105.2628 | 8280 | 4/1929-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NM | EAGLE NEST | 29-2700 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.5575 | -105.2628 | 8280 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | NM | EAGLE NEST | 29-2700 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.5575 | -105.2628 | 8280 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| 㐌 | NM | EL RITO | 29-2820 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3467 | -106.1878 | 6870 | 1/1903-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | NM | EL VADO DAM | 29-2837 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5928 | -106.7300 | 6740 | 2/1906-10/2011 |
| N | NM | EL VADO DAM | 29-2837 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.5928 | -106.7300 | 6740 | 10/1947-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NM | EL VADO DAM | 29-2837 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.5928 | -106.7300 | 6740 | 7/1974-12/2010 |
|  | NM | ELIZABETHTOWN | 29-2860 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6167 | -105.2833 | 8474 | 2/1905-2/1948 |
|  | NM | FARMINGTON 4 NE | 29-3134 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7500 | -108.1667 | 5404 | 2/1914-3/1978 |
|  | NM | FARMINGTON 4 NE | 29-3134 |  | 29-3134 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.7500 | -108.1667 | 5404 | 7/1948-3/1978 |
|  | NM | FARMINGTON AG SCI CTR | 29-3142 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6897 | -108.3086 | 5625 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | NM | FARMINGTON AG SCI CTR | 29-3142 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.6897 | -108.3086 | 5625 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
|  | NM | FARMINGTON AG SCI CTR | 29-3142 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.6897 | -108.3086 | 5625 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | NM | FRUITLAND | 29-3340 | 29-3142 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7381 | -108.3483 | 5130 | 1/1893-4/2010 |
|  | NM | GAVILAN | 29-3505 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4333 | -106.9667 | 7425 | 7/1929-1/1970 |
|  | NM | GHOST RCH | 29-3511 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3336 | -106.4744 | 6500 | 1/1942-7/2011 |
|  | NM | GRENVILLE | 29-3706 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5939 | -103.6192 | 6002 | 11/1940-7/2011 |
|  | NM | HAYDEN 6 NE | 29-3878 | 29-8543 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0500 | -103.2167 | 4803 | 5/1909-9/1965 |
|  | NM | IONE | 29-4306 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.7500 | -103.3000 | 4705 | 9/1910-3/1961 |
|  | NM | LAKE ALICE NEAR | 29-4728 | 29-4742 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9450 | -104.3821 | 6955 | 3/1909-11/1941 |
|  | NM | LAKE MALOYA | 29-4742 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9825 | -104.3753 | 7400 | 3/1909-6/2011 |
|  | NM | LINDRITH | 29-4958 | 29-4960 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3000 | -107.0333 | 7300 | 1/1921-11/1931 |
|  | NM | LINDRITH 1 WSW | 29-4960 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3042 | -107.0542 | 7220 | 1/1921-7/2011 |
|  | NM | LYBROOK | 29-5290 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2303 | -107.5472 | 7150 | 5/1951-5/2010 |
|  | NM | MAXWELL 3 NW | 29-5490 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.5697 | -104.5867 | 6017 | 4/1905-10/2011 |
|  | NM | MIAMI | 29-5691 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3500 | -104.7667 | 6306 | 11/1907-11/1959 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | NM | NAVAJO DAM | 29-6061 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.8047 | -107.6214 | 5770 | 6/1963-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | NM | OCATE 2 NW | 29-6275 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1839 | -105.0608 | 7655 | 1/1897-7/2011 |
| P | NM | OCATE 2 NW | 29-6275 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1839 | -105.0608 | 7655 | 8/1960-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | NM | OCATE 2 NW | 29-6275 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.1839 | -105.0608 | 7655 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | NM | OJO CALIENTE | 29-6321 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3000 | -106.0500 | 6296 | 6/1944-3/1982 |
| $<$ | NM | OTIS | 29-6465 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3339 | -107.8408 | 6880 | 11/1905-10/2011 |
| E | NM | PASAMONTE | 29-6619 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2994 | -103.7408 | 5650 | 1/1910-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | NM | PENASCO RS | 29-6705 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1667 | -105.6833 | 7927 | 7/1901-2/1976 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | NM | PENNINGTON | 29-6728 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3167 | -103.5833 | 5604 | 2/1925-11/1959 |
| D | NM | RATON | 29-7277 | 29-7279 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9000 | -104.4333 | 6683 | 3/1894-9/1953 |
| $0$ | NM | RATON FLTR PLT | 29-7279 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.9194 | -104.4325 | 6932 | 3/1894-7/2011 |
| N | NM | RATON FLTR PLT | 29-7279 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.9194 | -104.4325 | 6932 | 9/1953-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | NM | RATON FLTR PLT | 29-7279 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.9194 | -104.4325 | 6932 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | NM | RED RIVER | 29-7323 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7058 | -105.4036 | 8676 | 6/1906-10/2011 |
|  | NM | REGINA | 29-7346 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1833 | -106.9500 | 7454 | 7/1914-8/1969 |
|  | NM | REGINA | 29-7346 |  | 29-7346 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1833 | -106.9500 | 7454 | 11/1947-9/1969 |
|  | NM | SEDAN 7 NW | 29-8187 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2000 | -103.2167 | 4774 | 3/1911-4/1960 |
|  | NM | SHIPROCK | 29-8284 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7950 | -108.6917 | 4972 | 7/1926-10/2007 |
|  | NM | SKARDA | 29-8352 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7667 | -105.9667 | 8284 | 7/1942-12/1983 |
|  | NM | SPRINGER | 29-8501 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3628 | -104.5850 | 5888 | 1/1892-9/2011 |
|  | NM | SPRINGER | 29-8501 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.3628 | -104.5850 | 5888 | 11/1947-12/2010 |
|  | NM | SPRINGER | 29-8501 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.3628 | -104.5850 | 5888 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | NM | STEAD | 29-8543 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1000 | -103.2000 | 4803 | 5/1909-5/1975 |
|  | NM | TAOS | 29-8668 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3906 | -105.5864 | 6965 | 12/1892-12/2009 |
|  | NM | TAOS CANYON | 29-8673 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3749 | -105.4107 | 8235 | 7/1909-4/1943 |
|  | NM | TIERRA AMARILLA 4 N | 29-8845 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.7664 | -106.5536 | 7464 | 9/1927-7/2011 |
|  | NM | TRES PIEDRAS | 29-9085 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.6511 | -105.9725 | 8139 | 4/1905-2/2011 |
|  | OH | BOWLING GREEN WWTP | 33-0862 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3831 | -83.6111 | 675 | 6/1893-10/2011 |
|  | OH | BRYAN 2 SE | 33-1042 |  | 33-1042 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4619 | -84.5272 | 730 | 4/1970-12/2010 |
|  | OH | CATAWBA ISLAND 1 SW | 33-1353 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5500 | -82.8500 | 600 | 5/1916-6/1959 |
|  | OH | DEFIANCE | 33-2098 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2778 | -84.3853 | 700 | 3/1893-8/2011 |
|  | OH | DEFIANCE | 33-2098 |  | 33-2098 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2778 | -84.3853 | 700 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| $p$ | OH | DEFIANCE PWR PLT | 33-2103 | 33-2098 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2333 | -84.4000 | 660 | 8/1948-1/1963 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | OH | DEFIANCE TOLEDO EDISON | 33-2108 | 33-2098 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2833 | -84.3500 | 689 | 1/1963-12/1967 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | OH | EDGERTON | 33-2512 |  | 33-2512 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.4500 | -84.7333 | 830 | 8/1948-7/1975 |
| 会 | OH | FINDLAY FAA AP | 33-2786 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0136 | -83.6686 | 800 | 1/1942-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | OH | FINDLAY WPCC | 33-2791 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0461 | -83.6622 | 768 | 6/1893-10/2011 |
| $<$ | OH | FINDLAY WPCC | 33-2791 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0461 | -83.6622 | 768 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | OH | FINDLAY WPCC | 33-2791 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.0461 | -83.6622 | 768 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | OH | FREMONT | 33-2974 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3333 | -83.1167 | 600 | 7/1901-10/2011 |
| $\infty$ | OH | FREMONT | 33-2974 |  | 33-2974 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3333 | -83.1167 | 600 | 8/1948-3/2009 |
| 年 | OH | GIBRALTER ISLAND | 33-3144 | 33-6882 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6667 | -82.8167 | 581 | 12/1953-8/1959 |
| $\stackrel{0}{\circ}$ | OH | GLANDORF | 33-3180 | 33-6342 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0333 | -84.0833 | 741 | 8/1953-2/1967 |
| N | OH | GROVER HILL | 33-3421 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0192 | -84.4772 | 730 | 6/1955-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | OH | HOYTVILLE 2 NE | 33-3874 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.2167 | -83.7667 | 700 | 6/1952-7/2011 |
|  | OH | MONTPELIER | 33-5438 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5803 | -84.6078 | 860 | 6/1893-10/2011 |
|  | OH | NAPOLEON | 33-5664 | 33-5669 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3833 | -84.1167 | 679 | 4/1893-5/1962 |
|  | OH | NAPOLEON | 33-5669 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3939 | -84.1144 | 682 | 4/1893-6/2009 |
|  | OH | OTTAWA | 33-6337 | 33-6342 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0167 | -84.0500 | 722 | 5/1896-11/1949 |
|  | OH | OTTAWA | 33-6342 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0325 | -84.0542 | 730 | 5/1896-8/2010 |
|  | OH | PANDORA | 33-6405 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9542 | -83.9617 | 770 | 12/1949-10/2011 |
|  | OH | PANDORA | 33-6405 |  | 33-6405 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.9542 | -83.9617 | 770 | 6/1953-2/2000 |
|  | OH | PAULDING | 33-6465 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1244 | -84.5922 | 725 | 9/1914-10/2011 |
|  | OH | PUT-IN-BAY | 33-6882 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6500 | -82.8000 | 580 | 4/1916-8/1997 |
|  | OH | PUT-IN-BAY | 33-6882 |  | 33-6882 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6500 | -82.8000 | 580 | 8/1948-8/1997 |
|  | OH | SANDUSKY | 33-7447 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4500 | -82.7167 | 584 | 8/1877-8/2010 |
|  | OH | SANDUSKY OH | 62-7447 | 33-7447 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 41.4561 | -82.7117 | 592 | 8/1877-12/1892 |
|  | OH | STRYKER | 33-8110 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5042 | -84.4300 | 700 | 1/1962-9/2005 |
|  | OH | TIFFIN | 33-8313 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1167 | -83.1667 | 740 | 6/1893-10/2011 |
|  | OH | TOLEDO ACME STN | 33-8351 | 33-8366 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6500 | -83.5167 | 620 | 2/1950-12/1951 |
|  | OH | TOLEDO BLADE | 33-8366 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6500 | -83.5333 | 600 | 5/1948-8/1999 |
|  | OH | TOLEDO EXPRESS WSO AP | 33-8357 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5886 | -83.8014 | 669 | 1/1955-10/2010 |
|  | OH | TOLEDO EXPRESS WSO AP | 33-8357 |  | 33-8357 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5886 | -83.8014 | 669 | 1/1955-12/2010 |
|  | OH | TOLEDO WB AP | 33-8356 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5667 | -83.4667 | 636 | 5/1896-1/1955 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | OH | VAN WERT 1 S | 33-8609 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8494 | -84.5808 | 790 | 1/1893-10/2011 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | OH | VICKERY 2 NW | 33-8656 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3667 | -82.9667 | 591 | 4/1893-3/1953 |
| $\stackrel{D}{\square}$ | OH | WAUSEON WTP | 33-8822 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5183 | -84.1453 | 750 | 2/1893-10/2011 |
| 気 | ON | ARKONA | 52-0269 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 43.0300 | -81.9200 | 600 | 7/1882-3/1915 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | ON | ATIKOKAN | 52-0019 | 52-0213 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.7500 | -91.6200 | 1297 | 7/1966-10/1988 |
| $\delta$ | ON | ATIKOKAN CLI | 52-0212 | 52-0019 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.7300 | -91.6300 | 1284 | 8/1914-6/1971 |
| 읕 | ON | ATIKOKAN MARMION | 52-0213 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.8000 | -91.5800 | 1450 | 8/1914-12/2006 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | ON | CHATHAM | 52-0294 | 52-0298 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.4000 | -82.2000 | 600 | 10/1933-11/1967 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ON | СНАТНАМ 2 | 52-0295 | 52-0294 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.4000 | -82.2000 | 595 | 2/1879-9/1946 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | ON | CHATHAM WATERWORKS | 52-0298 | 52-0031 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.4200 | -82.1800 | 600 | 7/1965-5/1983 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | ON | CHATHAM WPCP | 52-0031 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.3900 | -82.2200 | 590 | 2/1879-12/2006 |
| N | ON | COTTAM | 52-0299 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.1200 | -82.7500 | 606 | 6/1882-2/1922 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ON | DRESDEN | 52-0301 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.5800 | -82.1800 | 600 | 7/1956-12/1996 |
|  | ON | EMO | 52-0217 | 52-0041 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.6300 | -93.8000 | 1106 | 4/1922-6/1968 |
|  | ON | EMO RADBOURNE | 52-0041 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.6800 | -93.8300 | 1148 | 4/1922-11/2002 |
|  | ON | FLINT | 52-0039 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.3500 | -89.6800 | 899 | 11/1908-12/2006 |
|  | ON | FOREST | 52-0275 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 43.1700 | -82.0300 | 626 | 9/1924-10/1991 |
|  | ON | FORT FRANCES | 52-0218 | 52-0219 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.6200 | -93.4200 | 1126 | 1/1892-9/1995 |
|  | ON | FORT FRANCES A | 52-0219 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.6500 | -93.4300 | 1122 | 1/1892-12/2006 |
|  | ON | HARROW CDA | 52-0032 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.0300 | -82.9000 | 625 | 4/1917-6/1993 |
|  | ON | HARROW CDA | 52-0032 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 42.0300 | -82.9000 | 626 | 4/1966-11/2001 |
|  | ON | KAKABEKA FALLS | 52-0243 | 52-0039 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.4000 | -89.6200 | 912 | 11/1908-3/1977 |
|  | ON | KENORA | 52-0232 | 52-0234 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8000 | -94.5300 | 1102 | 2/1883-3/1939 |
|  | ON | KENORA A | 52-0020 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.7900 | -94.3700 | 1344 | 8/1938-6/2009 |
|  | ON | KENORA A | 52-0020 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.7900 | -94.3700 | 1345 | 7/1965-10/2003 |
|  | ON | KENORA TCPL 49 | 52-0234 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.7800 | -94.4800 | 1116 | 2/1883-4/1991 |
|  | ON | KINGSVILLE MOE | 52-0304 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.0400 | -82.6700 | 656 | 3/1916-12/2006 |
|  | ON | LEAMINGTON | 52-0305 | 52-0304 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.0500 | -82.6300 | 700 | 3/1916-11/1978 |
|  | ON | MINE CENTRE | 52-0221 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.7700 | -92.6200 | 1125 | 11/1914-9/2005 |
|  | ON | PELEE ISLAND | 52-0307 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 41.7500 | -82.6800 | 575 | 7/1888-8/1987 |
|  | ON | PETROLIA TOWN | 52-0282 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.8800 | -82.1700 | 660 | 9/1960-6/2005 |
|  | ON | PORT ARTHUR | 52-0245 | 52-0040 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.4300 | -89.2200 | 640 | 7/1877-7/1941 |
| P | ON | RAINY RIVER | 52-0223 | 21-0515 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.7200 | -94.5300 | 1036 | 2/1914-10/2003 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | ON | RIDGETOWN | 52-0033 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.4500 | -81.8800 | 675 | 4/1883-10/1999 |
| $\stackrel{D}{D}$ | ON | RIDGETOWN | 52-0033 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 42.4500 | -81.8800 | 676 | 1/1960-10/1985 |
| 会 | ON | SARNIA | 52-0285 | 52-0287 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.9700 | -82.3700 | 625 | 7/1882-1/1961 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}$ | ON | SARNIA AIRPORT | 52-0030 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.9900 | -82.3000 | 592 | 12/1967-12/2006 |
| $\delta$ | ON | SARNIA AIRPORT | 52-0030 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 42.9900 | -82.3000 | 594 | 6/1970-11/2003 |
| 읕 | ON | SARNIA POLYSAR | 52-0287 | 20-6680 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.9500 | -82.4300 | 620 | 9/1959-12/1973 |
| 守 | ON | SAULT STE MARIE A | 52-0027 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 46.4800 | -84.5100 | 630 | 6/1945-5/2009 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ON | SAULT STE MARIE A | 52-0027 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 46.4800 | -84.5100 | 630 | 8/1961-11/2003 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | ON | SAVANNE | 52-0247 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.9700 | -90.2000 | 1506 | 12/1884-9/1954 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | ON | SLEEMAN | 52-0224 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.7200 | -94.4200 | 1100 | 1/1964-7/1991 |
| N | ON | STRATHROY | 52-0320 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.9500 | -81.6500 | 750 | 3/1879-6/1996 |
| $\bigcirc$ | ON | THEDFORD | 52-0038 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 43.1800 | -81.8600 | 656 | 4/1883-12/2006 |
|  | ON | THEDFORD | 52-0289 | 52-0038 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 43.1500 | -81.8300 | 682 | 4/1883-2/1897 |
|  | ON | THUNDER BAY A | 52-0023 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.3700 | -89.3300 | 653 | 8/1941-11/2003 |
|  | ON | THUNDER BAY A | 52-0023 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 48.3700 | -89.3300 | 653 | 4/1960-11/1994 |
|  | ON | THUNDER BAY WPCP | 52-0040 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 48.4000 | -89.2300 | 605 | 7/1877-12/1989 |
|  | ON | UPSALA | 52-0250 | 52-0251 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0500 | -90.4700 | 1587 | 7/1947-1/1972 |
|  | ON | UPSALA TCPL 62 | 52-0251 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0300 | -90.5200 | 1617 | 7/1947-6/1986 |
|  | ON | WALLACEBURG | 52-0310 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.5800 | -82.4000 | 580 | 9/1905-4/1997 |
|  | ON | WATFORD | 52-0290 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.9700 | -81.9700 | 709 | 4/1883-8/1961 |
|  | ON | WINDSOR A | 52-0034 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.2800 | -82.9600 | 622 | 6/1866-6/2009 |
|  | ON | WINDSOR A | 52-0034 |  |  | 1-hour | CANADA | 42.2800 | -82.9600 | 623 | 4/1960-11/2003 |
|  | ON | WINDSOR A | 52-0034 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 42.2800 | -82.9600 | 623 | 4/1960-11/2003 |
|  | ON | WINDSOR RIVERSIDE | 52-0311 | 52-0034 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.3300 | -82.9300 | 618 | 6/1866-12/2006 |
|  | ON | WOODSLEE CDA | 52-0315 | 52-0316 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.2200 | -82.7300 | 600 | 10/1946-8/1986 |
|  | ON | WOODSLEE CDA AUTOMATIC CL | 52-0316 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 42.2200 | -82.7300 | 600 | 10/1946-12/1998 |
|  | SK | AMULET | 52-0052 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6200 | -104.7300 | 2387 | 12/1970-5/2002 |
|  | SK | ARCOLA CDA EPF | 52-0053 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6300 | -102.5300 | 1979 | 3/1952-6/1993 |
|  | SK | CARLYLE | 52-0055 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6300 | -102.2700 | 2069 | 6/1922-10/1996 |
|  | SK | CARNDUFF | 52-0056 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.2200 | -101.7500 | 1690 | 6/1962-11/2007 |
|  | SK | CEYLON | 52-0057 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4700 | -104.6000 | 2338 | 4/1922-6/1978 |
| P | SK | ESTEVAN | 52-0059 | 52-0003 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.2000 | -103.0700 | 1857 | 6/1899-10/1944 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | SK | ESTEVAN A | 52-0003 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.2200 | -102.9700 | 1904 | 6/1899-6/2009 |
| D | SK | ESTEVAN A | 52-0003 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.2200 | -102.9700 | 1906 | 5/1964-11/2007 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | SK | FERTILE | 52-0061 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3300 | -101.4500 | 1674 | 7/1969-11/2007 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | SK | HANDSWORTH | 52-0063 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8300 | -102.8700 | 2224 | 12/1976-11/2007 |
| $<$ | SK | LAKE ALMA | 52-0066 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.0700 | -104.2500 | 2374 | 5/1973-12/2006 |
| E | SK | MACOUN | 52-0067 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.2300 | -103.2300 | 1874 | 8/1971-11/2007 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | SK | MARYFIELD | 52-0069 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8300 | -101.5200 | 1890 | 6/1970-5/2005 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | SK | MIDALE | 52-0070 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3800 | -103.3000 | 1924 | 6/1922-11/2007 |
| 0 | SK | MIDALE | 52-0071 | 52-0070 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4000 | -103.4000 | 1908 | 6/1922-10/1991 |
| 0 | SK | OXBOW | 52-0072 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.3200 | -102.1200 | 1889 | 8/1949-11/2007 |
| N | SK | RADVILLE | 52-0073 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.5000 | -104.2800 | 2076 | 9/1951-5/1996 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SK | REDVERS | 52-0074 | 52-0075 |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.5800 | -101.7000 | 1948 | 6/1950-9/1973 |
|  | SK | REDVERS | 52-0075 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6000 | -101.7200 | 1955 | 6/1950-11/2007 |
|  | SK | WEYBURN | 52-0004 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.6500 | -103.8300 | 1869 | 7/1900-11/2007 |
|  | SK | WEYBURN | 52-0004 |  |  | 15-min | CANADA | 49.6500 | -103.8300 | 1870 | 10/1960-6/2007 |
|  | SK | WILLMAR | 52-0079 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.4200 | -102.5000 | 1950 | 5/1948-7/2007 |
|  | SK | YELLOW GRASS | 52-0080 |  |  | 1-day | CANADA | 49.8200 | -104.1800 | 1901 | 8/1911-11/2007 |
|  | TN | AMES PLANTATION | 40-0137 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1131 | -89.2122 | 460 | 1/1976-10/2011 |
|  | TN | BOLIVAR | 40-0871 | 40-0876 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.2500 | -88.9667 | 449 | 6/1949-7/1957 |
|  | TN | BOLIVAR WTR WKS | 40-0876 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2622 | -88.9892 | 455 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | TN | BOLIVAR WTR WKS | 40-0876 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.2622 | -88.9892 | 455 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | TN | BOLIVAR WTR WKS | 40-0876 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.2622 | -88.9892 | 455 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | TN | BOLTON | 40-0884 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.3167 | -89.7667 | 275 | 11/1902-10/1989 |
|  | TN | BROWNSVILLE | 40-1145 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5894 | -89.2586 | 330 | 9/1895-10/2011 |
|  | TN | BROWNSVILLE SWR PLT | 40-1150 |  | 40-1145 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.5847 | -89.2692 | 355 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | TN | BROWNSVILLE SWR PLT | 40-1150 |  | 40-1145 | 15-min | NCDC | 35.5847 | -89.2692 | 355 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | TN | COVINGTON 3 SW | 40-2108 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5497 | -89.7000 | 385 | 5/1890-10/2011 |
|  | TN | DRESDEN | 40-2600 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2833 | -88.7000 | 450 | 5/1924-10/2011 |
|  | TN | DYERSBURG | 40-2680 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0456 | -89.3697 | 350 | 5/1893-7/2011 |
|  | TN | DYERSBURG | 40-2680 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.0456 | -89.3697 | 350 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | TN | DYERSBURG | 40-2680 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.0456 | -89.3697 | 350 | 7/1975-12/2010 |
| $p$ | TN | DYERSBURG III GOLF | 40-2685 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0003 | -89.4100 | 300 | 9/1948-8/2010 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Station } \\ & \text { ID } \end{aligned}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | TN | GREENFIELD | 40-3697 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.1678 | -88.7975 | 400 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
| D | TN | GREENFIELD | 40-3697 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.1678 | -88.7975 | 400 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| \% | TN | HUMBOLDT | 40-4392 |  | 40-4392 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.8167 | -88.9333 | 331 | 9/1948-3/1989 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\sim}$ | TN | JACKSON EXP STN | 40-4561 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6214 | -88.8456 | 400 | 8/1891-10/2011 |
| $<$ | TN | JACKSON EXP STN | 40-4561 |  | 40-4561 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.6214 | -88.8456 | 400 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
| E | TN | JACKSON MCKELLAR AP | 40-4556 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5931 | -88.9167 | 433 | 9/1948-10/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | TN | JACKSON MCKELLAR AP | 40-4556 | 40-4561 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.5931 | -88.9167 | 433 | 9/1948-2/2009 |
| $\infty$ | TN | KENTON | 40-4771 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2014 | -88.9986 | 325 | 3/1902-10/2011 |
| $\frac{2}{6}$ | TN | MARTIN U OF T BRANCH E | 40-5681 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3444 | -88.8636 | 340 | 9/1936-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TN | MASON | 40-5720 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.4156 | -89.5314 | 319 | 10/1948-12/2010 |
| N | TN | MASON | 40-5720 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.4156 | -89.5314 | 319 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TN | MC KENZIE | 40-5862 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1500 | -88.5167 | 522 | 5/1890-6/1965 |
|  | TN | MEMPHIS INTL AP | 40-5954 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.0564 | -89.9864 | 254 | 1/1940-10/2010 |
|  | TN | MEMPHIS INTL AP | 40-5954 |  | 40-5954 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.0564 | -89.9864 | 254 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | TN | MEMPHIS INTL AP | 40-0001 |  | 40-5954 | 15-min | NCDC | 35.0564 | -89.9864 | 254 | 1/1984-5/2011 |
|  | TN | MEMPHIS INTL AP | 40-5954 | 40-0001 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.0564 | -89.9864 | 254 | 1/1984-9/2000 |
|  | TN | MEMPHIS PO BLDG | 40-5964 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.1500 | -90.0500 | 384 | 1/1872-12/1985 |
|  | TN | MEMPHIS PO BLDG | 40-5964 | 40-5946 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.1500 | -90.0500 | 384 | 9/1948-8/1965 |
|  | TN | MEMPHIS SEWAGE PLT | 40-5946 |  | 40-5964 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.2000 | -90.0333 | 175 | 9/1948-12/1985 |
|  | TN | MILAN EXP STN | 40-6012 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9158 | -88.7389 | 426 | 3/1883-10/2011 |
|  | TN | MOSCOW | 40-6274 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.0667 | -89.4000 | 352 | 5/1920-7/2011 |
|  | TN | MUNFORD | 40-6358 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.4556 | -89.8114 | 448 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | TN | MUNFORD | 40-6358 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.4556 | -89.8114 | 448 | 7/1981-12/2010 |
|  | TN | NEWBERN | 40-6471 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1167 | -89.2667 | 371 | 4/1924-9/1993 |
|  | TN | RIPLEY | 40-7710 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.7178 | -89.4986 | 400 | 6/1962-10/2011 |
|  | TN | SAMBURG WR | 40-8065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4528 | -89.3028 | 310 | 5/1924-10/2011 |
|  | TN | SAMBURG WR | 40-8065 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4528 | -89.3028 | 310 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | TN | SAMBURG WR | 40-8065 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.4528 | -89.3028 | 310 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | TN | UNION CITY | 40-9219 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3925 | -89.0317 | 350 | 8/1891-10/2011 |
|  | TN | UNION CITY | 40-9219 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.3925 | -89.0317 | 350 | 9/1948-12/2010 |
|  | TN | UNION CITY | 40-9219 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.3925 | -89.0317 | 350 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $p$ | TN | UNION CITY SEWAGE PLT | 40-9223 | 40-9219 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.4167 | -89.0667 | 341 | 12/1969-8/1972 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | TN | UNION CITY SEWAGE PLT | 40-9223 | 40-9219 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.4167 | -89.0667 | 341 | 5/1971-8/1972 |
| P | TX | ALVORD 3 N | 41-0206 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.3867 | -97.7164 | 1010 | 4/1942-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | TX | ALVORD 3 N | 41-0206 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.3867 | -97.7164 | 1010 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| - | TX | ANNA | 41-0262 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3500 | -96.5167 | 680 | 6/1898-11/1995 |
| $<$ | TX | ANNA | 41-0262 |  | 41-0262 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.3500 | -96.5167 | 680 | 8/1946-10/1995 |
| E | TX | ANTELOPE | 41-0271 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4406 | -98.3708 | 1040 | 9/1910-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | TX | ARCHER CITY | 41-0313 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.5881 | -98.6381 | 1040 | 4/1910-12/2010 |
| ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ | TX | ARTHUR CITY | 41-0367 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8756 | -95.5022 | 425 | 3/1891-5/2004 |
| 嵒 | TX | ATLANTA | 41-0408 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1244 | -94.1661 | 315 | 9/1930-10/2011 |
| 0 | TX | BENJAMIN 4 SSE | 41-0704 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.5333 | -99.7667 | 1401 | 6/1940-5/1975 |
| N | TX | BONHAM 3NNE | 41-0923 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6397 | -96.1678 | 600 | 1/1903-7/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | BONITA 4NW | 41-0926 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8472 | -97.6528 | 985 | 2/1940-10/2011 |
|  | TX | BONITA 4NW | 41-0926 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.8472 | -97.6528 | 985 | 2/1940-12/2010 |
|  | TX | BONITA 4NW | 41-0926 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.8472 | -97.6528 | 985 | 7/1978-12/2010 |
|  | TX | BOOKER | 41-0944 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4533 | -100.5394 | 2750 | 5/1922-7/2011 |
|  | TX | BORGER | 41-0958 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.6364 | -101.4542 | 3067 | 2/1949-10/2011 |
|  | TX | BOWIE | 41-0984 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.5511 | -97.8472 | 1080 | 1/1897-10/2011 |
|  | TX | BOXELDER 3 NNE | 41-0991 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.5164 | -94.8608 | 440 | 4/1949-3/2002 |
|  | TX | BOYD | 41-0996 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.0800 | -97.5639 | 730 | 8/1946-6/1999 |
|  | TX | BRIDGEPORT | 41-1063 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.2064 | -97.7761 | 769 | 8/1908-10/2011 |
|  | TX | BULER 4 NNW | 41-1203 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1833 | -100.8333 | 2972 | 1/1941-5/1977 |
|  | TX | BUNKER HILL | 41-1224 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1500 | -102.9333 | 4348 | 1/1941-7/1990 |
|  | TX | CANADIAN | 41-1412 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.9092 | -100.3883 | 2300 | 11/1906-11/2001 |
|  | TX | CARROLLTON | 41-1490 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.9850 | -96.9258 | 545 | 11/1923-3/2001 |
|  | TX | CELINA | 41-1573 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3167 | -96.8000 | 679 | 7/1946-2/1983 |
|  | TX | CHANNING | 41-1646 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.6869 | -102.3342 | 3800 | 1/1941-12/2010 |
|  | TX | CHANNING | 41-1646 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.6869 | -102.3342 | 3800 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | TX | CHILDRESS 2 | 41-1694 | 41-0001 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.4303 | -100.2161 | 1940 | 11/1997-3/2009 |
|  | TX | CHILDRESS 3 W | 41-1696 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4333 | -100.2500 | 1972 | 1/1893-4/2010 |
|  | TX | CHILDRESS 3 W | 41-1696 | 41-1698 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.4333 | -100.2500 | 1972 | 2/1940-8/1975 |
|  | TX | CHILDRESS MUNI AP | 41-1698 |  | 41-1696 | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.4272 | -100.2831 | 1951 | 2/1940-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{p}{p}$ | TX | CHILDRESS MUNI AP | 41-0001 |  | 41-1696 | 15-min | NCDC | 34.4272 | -100.2831 | 1951 | 10/1975-4/2011 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | TX | CHILDRESS MUNI AP | 41-1698 | 41-1694 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.4272 | -100.2831 | 1951 | 10/1975-12/1999 |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ | TX | CHILLICOTHE | 41-1701 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2500 | -99.5167 | 1401 | 5/1895-3/1975 |
| \% | TX | CLARKSVILLE 1W | 41-1773 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.6100 | -95.0217 | 426 | 9/1940-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | TX | CLARKSVILLE 1W | 41-1773 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.6100 | -95.0217 | 426 | 5/1971-10/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | CLARKSVILLE 2NE | 41-1772 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6164 | -95.0717 | 435 | 3/1903-10/2010 |
| - | TX | COLDWATER | 41-1874 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4000 | -102.5667 | 4130 | 1/1893-10/1983 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | TX | COMMERCE 4SW | 41-1921 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.1997 | -95.9283 | 550 | 5/1940-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | TX | COMMERCE 4SW | 41-1921 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.1997 | -95.9283 | 550 | 8/1975-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{1}$ | TX | CONLEN | 41-1946 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2353 | -102.2406 | 3820 | 1/1941-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | COOPER | 41-1970 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3694 | -95.7069 | 476 | 2/1944-10/2011 |
| N | TX | CROWELL | 41-2142 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9883 | -99.7283 | 1480 | 8/1916-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | DAINGERFIELD 9 S | 41-2225 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.9203 | -94.7225 | 300 | 10/1944-10/2011 |
|  | TX | DALHART | 41-2238 | 41-2240 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0606 | -102.5211 | 3984 | 8/1946-8/2010 |
|  | TX | DALHART EXP STN | 41-2239 | 41-2240 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0167 | -102.5833 | 4003 | 11/1905-12/1953 |
|  | TX | DALHART FAA AP | 41-2240 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0167 | -102.5500 | 3990 | 11/1905-10/2010 |
|  | TX | DARROUZETT | 41-2282 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4453 | -100.3264 | 2540 | 11/1941-8/2011 |
|  | TX | DECATUR | 41-2334 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.2733 | -97.5769 | 977 | 10/1904-10/2011 |
|  | TX | DEKALB | 41-2352 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.5139 | -94.6164 | 414 | 2/1944-10/2011 |
|  | TX | DENISON DAM | 41-2394 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8167 | -96.5667 | 613 | 1/1906-10/2011 |
|  | TX | DENISON DAM | 41-2394 |  | 41-2394 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.8167 | -96.5667 | 613 | 1/1940-7/1997 |
|  | TX | DENISON HWY 60 BRG | 41-2397 | 41-2394 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8167 | -96.5333 | 551 | 1/1906-5/1949 |
|  | TX | DENTON 2 SE | 41-2404 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1989 | -97.1050 | 630 | 6/1913-10/2011 |
|  | TX | DENTON 2 SE | 41-2404 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.1989 | -97.1050 | 630 | 8/1946-12/2010 |
|  | TX | DENTON 2 SE | 41-2404 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.1989 | -97.1050 | 630 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | TX | DEPORT 4 NW | 41-2415 |  | 41-2415 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.5639 | -95.3742 | 436 | 2/1944-4/2001 |
|  | TX | DUMAS | 41-2617 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8733 | -101.9728 | 3655 | 1/1937-10/2011 |
|  | TX | DUMAS 8 NE | 41-2619 | 41-8761 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.9500 | -101.8833 | 3553 | 10/1947-2/1955 |
|  | TX | DUNDEE 6 NNW | 41-2633 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8158 | -98.9317 | 1051 | 6/1922-10/2011 |
|  | TX | ELECTRA | 41-2818 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0308 | -98.9117 | 1216 | 4/1945-2/2005 |
|  | TX | FARMERSVILLE | 41-3080 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1414 | -96.2933 | 628 | 7/1946-4/2009 |
|  | TX | FOLLETT | 41-3225 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4328 | -100.1369 | 2770 | 6/1930-10/2011 |
| P | TX | FORESTBURG 5 S | 41-3247 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4661 | -97.5825 | 1110 | 1/1893-10/2011 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{Z}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TX | FORT ELLIOTT | 62-5987 | 41-5987 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 35.5103 | -100.4417 | 2630 | 12/1879-9/1890 |
| P | TX | FRISCO | 41-3370 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1519 | -96.8122 | 740 | 11/1966-10/2011 |
| 気 | TX | FRISCO | 41-3370 |  | 41-3370 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.1519 | -96.8122 | 740 | 10/1966-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | TX | GAGEBY 3 WNW | 41-3410 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.6306 | -100.3917 | 2800 | 4/1941-12/2010 |
| $<$ | TX | GAGEBY 3 WNW | 41-3410 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.6306 | -100.3917 | 2800 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| O | TX | GAINESVILLE | 41-3415 | 41-3420 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6358 | -97.1444 | 780 | 1/1897-3/1987 |
| D | TX | GAINESVILLE | 41-3415 |  | 41-3420 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.6358 | -97.1444 | 780 | 9/1941-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | TX | GAINESVILLE | 41-3415 |  | 41-3420 | 15-min | NCDC | 33.6358 | -97.1444 | 780 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | TX | GAINESVILLE 5 ENE | 41-3420 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6461 | -97.0592 | 870 | 1/1897-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | GORDONVILLE | 41-3642 |  | 41-3642 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.7969 | -96.8569 | 726 | 1/1942-12/2010 |
| N | TX | GRAPEVINE DAM | 41-3691 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.9506 | -97.0553 | 585 | 1/1897-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | GRAPEVINE DAM | 41-3691 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 32.9506 | -97.0553 | 585 | 6/1949-12/2010 |
|  | TX | GRAPEVINE DAM | 41-3691 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 32.9506 | -97.0553 | 585 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | TX | GREENVILLE KGVL RADIO | 41-3734 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1678 | -96.0983 | 545 | 3/1900-10/2011 |
|  | TX | GRUVER | 41-3787 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2631 | -101.4050 | 3170 | 7/1941-10/2011 |
|  | TX | GUNTER 5 S | 41-3822 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3750 | -96.7611 | 735 | 2/1948-11/2000 |
|  | TX | HAGANSPORT | 41-3846 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3361 | -95.2486 | 360 | 12/1909-1/2009 |
|  | TX | HARLETON | 41-3941 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.6758 | -94.5675 | 345 | 5/1949-10/2011 |
|  | TX | HARTLEY 4 ESE | 41-3981 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.8653 | -102.3317 | 3905 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | TX | HENRIETTA | 41-4093 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8128 | -98.2003 | 930 | 6/1897-6/2006 |
|  | TX | HIGGINS | 41-4140 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1161 | -100.0239 | 2564 | 11/1907-10/2011 |
|  | TX | HONEY GROVE | 41-4257 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.5881 | -95.9039 | 680 | 4/1898-9/2009 |
|  | TX | HONEY GROVE | 41-4257 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.5881 | -95.9039 | 680 | 2/1944-9/2009 |
|  | TX | HONEY GROVE | 41-4257 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.5881 | -95.9039 | 680 | 5/1971-9/2009 |
|  | TX | HONEY GROVE 2 | 41-4258 | 41-4257 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.5833 | -95.9000 | 659 | 3/1972-1/1975 |
|  | TX | HURT | 41-4392 | 41-1921 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.2167 | -95.9667 | 679 | 5/1940-8/1948 |
|  | TX | IOWA PARK EXP STN | 41-4471 | 41-9730 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9167 | -98.6500 | 981 | 7/1940-2/1964 |
|  | TX | JACKSBORO | 41-4517 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.2231 | -98.1608 | 1089 | 3/1941-10/2011 |
|  | TX | JACKSBORO | 41-4517 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.2231 | -98.1608 | 1089 | 5/1940-12/2010 |
|  | TX | JACKSBORO | 41-4517 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.2231 | -98.1608 | 1089 | 11/1977-12/2010 |
|  | TX | JACKSBORO 1 NNE | 41-4520 | 41-4517 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.2381 | -98.1444 | 1020 | 11/1977-9/2003 |
| $\xrightarrow{p}$ | TX | JACKSBORO 1 NNE | 41-4520 | 41-4517 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.2381 | -98.1444 | 1020 | 11/1977-9/2003 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b | TX | JEFFERSON | 41-4577 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.7681 | -94.3561 | 205 | 11/1903-10/2011 |
| P | TX | JEFFERSON | 41-4577 |  | 41-4577 | 1-hour | NCDC | 32.7681 | -94.3561 | 205 | 2/1944-12/1978 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | TX | JUSTIN | 41-4679 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.0797 | -97.2967 | 640 | 1/1954-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | TX | JUSTIN | 41-4679 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.0797 | -97.2967 | 640 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $<$ | TX | KARNACK | 41-4693 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.6664 | -94.1781 | 255 | 5/1942-3/2007 |
| E | TX | LAKE BRIDGEPORT DAM | 41-4972 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.2250 | -97.8317 | 870 | 8/1946-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | TX | LAKE BRIDGEPORT DAM | 41-4972 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.2250 | -97.8317 | 870 | 7/1976-12/2010 |
| $\infty$ | TX | LAKE CROCKETT | 41-4975 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.7411 | -95.9217 | 530 | 8/1973-12/2010 |
| B | TX | LAKE CROCKETT | 41-4975 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.7411 | -95.9217 | 530 | 8/1973-12/2010 |
| 0 | TX | LAKE KEMP | 41-4982 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.7542 | -99.1442 | 1167 | 4/1962-10/2011 |
| N | TX | LAKE KEMP | 41-4982 |  | 41-4982 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.7542 | -99.1442 | 1167 | 8/1974-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | LATIMER RCH | 41-5086 | 41-6745 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8833 | -100.3833 | 1950 | 4/1971-9/1994 |
|  | TX | LAVON DAM | 41-5094 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.0353 | -96.4861 | 510 | 7/1949-10/2011 |
|  | TX | LAVON DAM | 41-5094 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.0353 | -96.4861 | 510 | 7/1949-12/2010 |
|  | TX | LAVON DAM | 41-5094 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.0353 | -96.4861 | 510 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | TX | LEWISVILLE | 41-5191 | 41-5192 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.0500 | -97.0000 | 489 | 2/1941-11/1959 |
|  | TX | LEWISVILLE DAM | 41-5192 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.0694 | -97.0094 | 556 | 2/1941-10/2011 |
|  | TX | LEWISVILLE DAM | 41-3476 | 41-5192 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.0667 | -97.0167 | 561 | 7/1949-1/1964 |
|  | TX | LEWISVILLE DAM | 41-5192 |  | 41-5192 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.0694 | -97.0094 | 556 | 7/1949-12/2010 |
|  | TX | LINDEN | 41-5229 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.0161 | -94.3675 | 415 | 6/1940-10/2011 |
|  | TX | LIPSCOMB | 41-5247 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.2358 | -100.2675 | 2450 | 6/1948-10/2011 |
|  | TX | LIPSCOMB | 41-5247 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2358 | -100.2675 | 2450 | 1/1940-11/2005 |
|  | TX | LIPSCOMB | 41-5247 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 36.2358 | -100.2675 | 2450 | 5/1971-11/2005 |
|  | TX | MAUD | 41-5667 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3331 | -94.3431 | 305 | 6/1940-10/2011 |
|  | TX | MC CARTNEY BRG | 41-5710 | 41-9916 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3167 | -94.1667 | 230 | 8/1947-9/1954 |
|  | TX | MC CARTNEY BRG | 41-9916 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3167 | -94.1667 | 230 | 8/1947-8/2010 |
|  | TX | MC LEAN | 41-5770 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2358 | -100.6067 | 2860 | 3/1907-4/2010 |
|  | TX | MC LEAN | 41-5770 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.2358 | -100.6067 | 2860 | 10/1940-12/2010 |
|  | TX | MC LEAN | 41-5770 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 35.2358 | -100.6067 | 2860 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | TX | MCKINNEY | 41-5766 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.2364 | -96.6419 | 622 | 4/1903-4/2008 |
|  | TX | MEMPHIS | 41-5821 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.7261 | -100.5372 | 2090 | 7/1905-10/2011 |
| P | TX | MIAMI | 41-5875 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.7000 | -100.6436 | 2755 | 1/1889-2/2006 |


| z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation <br> (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | TX | MOBEETIE | 41-5987 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.5333 | -100.4333 | 2680 | 12/1879-3/1974 |
| , | TX | MORSE | 41-6070 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.0608 | -101.4747 | 3180 | 9/1941-1/1998 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\omega}$ | TX | MT PLEASANT | 41-6108 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1689 | -95.0056 | 425 | 3/1905-10/2011 |
| ¢ | TX | MT PLEASANT | 41-6108 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.1689 | -95.0056 | 425 | 2/1940-12/2010 |
| $\Sigma$ | TX | MT PLEASANT | 41-6108 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.1689 | -95.0056 | 425 | 5/1971-10/2010 |
| E | TX | MT VERNON | 41-6119 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1953 | -95.2233 | 447 | 5/1966-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | TX | MUENSTER | 41-6130 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6564 | -97.3769 | 1036 | 3/1941-10/2011 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | TX | NAPLES 1 SW | 41-6190 | 41-6195 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1833 | -94.6833 | 361 | 12/1909-11/1981 |
| - | TX | NAPLES 5 NE | 41-6195 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.2425 | -94.6736 | 290 | 12/1909-1/1997 |
| O. | TX | NEGLEY 4 SSW | 41-6247 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.7042 | -95.0700 | 405 | 6/1946-1/2003 |
| N | TX | NEW BOSTON | 41-6270 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4547 | -94.4089 | 345 | 4/1980-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | NEW BOSTON | 41-6270 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.4547 | -94.4089 | 345 | 10/1973-12/2010 |
|  | TX | NEW BOSTON | 41-6270 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.4547 | -94.4089 | 345 | 10/1973-10/2010 |
|  | TX | NEWPORT 1SW | 41-6331 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4561 | -98.0253 | 1060 | 10/1947-11/2006 |
|  | TX | NORTHFIELD | 41-6433 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2606 | -100.6014 | 2070 | 4/1944-10/2011 |
|  | TX | NOTLA 3 SE | 41-6477 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1014 | -100.5894 | 2900 | 1/1940-8/2011 |
|  | TX | OLNEY | 41-6636 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3733 | -98.7664 | 1195 | 1/1956-8/2011 |
|  | TX | OLNEY 5 NNW | 41-6641 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4372 | -98.7806 | 1184 | 5/1941-3/2004 |
|  | TX | PADUCAH | 41-6740 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0067 | -100.2989 | 1900 | 6/1913-10/2011 |
|  | TX | PADUCAH 10S | 41-6745 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8758 | -100.3831 | 1950 | 4/1971-10/2011 |
|  | TX | PADUCAH 15 S | 41-6742 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8083 | -100.2981 | 1832 | 4/1971-10/2011 |
|  | TX | PADUCAH 2 WNW | 41-6743 | 41-6740 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.0333 | -100.3167 | 1890 | 6/1913-11/1950 |
|  | TX | PARIS | 41-6794 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.6744 | -95.5586 | 542 | 12/1896-10/2011 |
|  | TX | PAT MAYSE DAM | 41-6834 |  | 41-0367 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.8536 | -95.5167 | 495 | 10/1966-5/2004 |
|  | TX | PAT MAYSE DAM | 41-6834 |  | 41-0367 | 15-min | NCDC | 33.8536 | -95.5167 | 495 | 5/1971-5/2004 |
|  | TX | PERRYTON | 41-6950 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3897 | -100.8239 | 2942 | 1/1893-7/2011 |
|  | TX | PERRYTON 11 WNW | 41-6953 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.4408 | -100.9961 | 3010 | 1/1945-7/2011 |
|  | TX | PERRYTON 21 S | 41-6952 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1017 | -100.7394 | 2985 | 4/1978-7/2011 |
|  | TX | PILOT POINT ISL DU BOI | 41-7028 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3658 | -97.0122 | 690 | 1/1916-9/2003 |
|  | TX | PITTSBURG 5 SSE | 41-7066 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.9258 | -94.9397 | 345 | 4/1949-9/2011 |
|  | TX | PITTSBURG 5 SSE | 41-7066 |  | 41-7066 | 1-hour | NCDC | 32.9258 | -94.9397 | 345 | 5/1949-12/2010 |
| P | TX | PLEMONS | 41-7116 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.7667 | -101.3333 | 2802 | 9/1906-1/1959 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Elevation } \\ \text { (ft) } \end{gathered}$ | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | TX | QUANAH 2 SW | 41-7336 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.2761 | -99.7578 | 1602 | 3/1893-7/2008 |
| P | TX | RED SPRINGS 3 N | 41-7499 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.6100 | -99.3831 | 1351 | 3/1943-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | TX | RED SPRINGS 3 N | 41-7499 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.6100 | -99.3831 | 1351 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\star}$ | TX | RICHARDSON | 41-7588 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.9964 | -96.7428 | 678 | 7/1946-10/2011 |
|  | TX | RINGGOLD | 41-7614 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.8167 | -97.9333 | 895 | 3/1940-9/1994 |
| E | TX | ROANOKE | 41-7659 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.0050 | -97.2331 | 641 | 11/1941-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | TX | ROCKWALL | 41-7707 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 32.9331 | -96.4647 | 543 | 11/1941-12/2009 |
| ${ }^{\infty}$ | TX | SANGER | 41-8043 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3633 | -97.1744 | 675 | 9/1941-7/1999 |
| $\square_{0}$ | TX | SEYMOUR | 41-8221 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.5969 | -99.2694 | 1287 | 6/1905-10/2011 |
| 0 | TX | SHAMROCK | 41-8235 | 41-8236 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2000 | -100.2500 | 2323 | 7/1929-9/1987 |
| $\cdots$ | TX | SHAMROCK 2 | 41-8236 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.2150 | -100.2503 | 2360 | 7/1929-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | SHERMAN | 41-8274 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.7033 | -96.6419 | 760 | 5/1897-10/2011 |
|  | TX | SIMMS 4 WNW | 41-8335 |  | 41-8335 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.3667 | -94.5667 | 322 | 3/1944-10/1973 |
|  | TX | SLIDELL | 41-8378 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3583 | -97.3933 | 985 | 9/1947-11/2000 |
|  | TX | SPEARMAN | 41-8523 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.1981 | -101.1847 | 3095 | 8/1920-9/2003 |
|  | TX | STINNETT | 41-8647 |  | 41-8647 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.8333 | -101.4500 | 3130 | 1/1959-4/1992 |
|  | TX | STRATFORD | 41-8692 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 36.3372 | -102.0753 | 3693 | 7/1911-10/2011 |
|  | TX | SULPHUR SPRINGS | 41-8743 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.1481 | -95.6269 | 495 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | TX | SULPHUR SPRINGS | 41-8743 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.1481 | -95.6269 | 495 | 10/1941-12/2010 |
|  | TX | SULPHUR SPRINGS | 41-8743 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.1481 | -95.6269 | 495 | 4/1978-12/2010 |
|  | TX | SUNRAY 4 SW | 41-8761 |  | 41-8761 | 1-hour | NCDC | 35.9667 | -101.8667 | 3543 | 10/1947-8/1984 |
|  | TX | TAMPICO | 41-8833 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.4667 | -100.8167 | 2251 | 6/1940-11/1984 |
|  | TX | TEXARKANA | 41-8942 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4367 | -94.0772 | 390 | 10/1968-10/2011 |
|  | TX | TEXARKANA | 41-8942 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 33.4367 | -94.0772 | 390 | 9/1973-10/2010 |
|  | TX | TEXARKANA DAM | 41-8944 | 41-9916 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.3000 | -94.1667 | 282 | 11/1955-5/1972 |
|  | TX | TRENTON | 41-9125 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4253 | -96.3394 | 760 | 7/1946-8/2011 |
|  | TX | TRUSCOTT 3 W | 41-9163 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.7572 | -99.8617 | 1571 | 9/1948-10/2011 |
|  | TX | TRUSCOTT 3 W | 41-9163 |  | 41-9163 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.7572 | -99.8617 | 1571 | 2/1940-12/2010 |
|  | TX | VALLEY VIEW | 41-9286 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.4869 | -97.1572 | 725 | 9/1947-8/2002 |
|  | TX | VERNON | 41-9346 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.1550 | -99.3256 | 1227 | 3/1904-10/2011 |
|  | TX | WELLINGTON | 41-9565 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 34.8422 | -100.2103 | 2040 | 4/1912-10/2011 |
| P | TX | WELLINGTON | 41-9565 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.8422 | -100.2103 | 2040 | 10/1949-12/2010 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | TX | WELLINGTON | 41-9565 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.8422 | -100.2103 | 2040 | 12/1971-12/2010 |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ | TX | WELLINGTON 2 | 41-9570 | 41-9565 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 34.8500 | -100.2167 | 2031 | 8/1971-1/1983 |
| \% | TX | WELLINGTON 2 | 41-9570 | 41-9565 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 34.8500 | -100.2167 | 2031 | 12/1971-1/1983 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | TX | WHEELER | 41-9662 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 35.4375 | -100.2753 | 2495 | 4/1979-7/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | WICHITA FALLS MUNICIPAL A | 41-9729 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9786 | -98.4928 | 1017 | 1/1897-10/2010 |
| - | TX | WICHITA FALLS MUNICIPAL A | 41-9729 |  | 41-9729 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.9786 | -98.4928 | 1017 | 5/1940-12/2010 |
| \% | TX | WICHITA VALLEY FARM 29 | 41-9730 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.9333 | -98.5833 | 961 | 4/1939-8/1972 |
| $\infty$ | TX | WOLF CREEK DAM | 41-9858 |  | 41-9858 | 1-hour | NCDC | 36.2333 | -100.6667 | 2703 | 5/1941-10/1974 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{1}$ | TX | WOLFE CITY | 41-9859 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 33.3675 | -96.0675 | 660 | 2/1944-4/2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | TX | WRIGHT PATMAN DM \& LK | 41-9916 |  | 41-9916 | 1-hour | NCDC | 33.3042 | -94.1728 | 282 | 11/1955-12/2010 |
| N | UT | ALLEN'S RCH | 42-0050 | 42-4321 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8997 | -109.1528 | 5490 | 8/1962-10/2001 |
| $\bigcirc$ | UT | ANETH PLT | 42-0157 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2558 | -109.3292 | 4576 | 5/1900-2/2008 |
|  | UT | ARCHES NP HQS | 42-0336 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.6164 | -109.6192 | 4134 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
|  | UT | ARCHES NP HQS | 42-0336 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.6164 | -109.6192 | 4134 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | UT | ARCHES NP HQS | 42-0336 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.6164 | -109.6192 | 4134 | 11/1971-12/2010 |
|  | UT | BLANDING | 42-0738 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.6131 | -109.4847 | 6085 | 12/1904-10/2011 |
|  | UT | BLANDING | 42-0738 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.6131 | -109.4847 | 6085 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | UT | BLANDING | 42-0738 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.6131 | -109.4847 | 6085 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
|  | UT | BLUFF | 42-0788 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.2828 | -109.5578 | 4324 | 6/1911-10/2011 |
|  | UT | BONANZA | 42-0802 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.0167 | -109.1833 | 5450 | 3/1938-2/1993 |
|  | UT | BRYSON CANYON | 60-0651 |  | 60-0651 | 1-hour | RAWS | 39.2789 | -109.2211 | 5320 | 9/1987-3/2011 |
|  | UT | CANYONLANDS-THE NECK | 42-1163 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.4600 | -109.8214 | 5934 | 6/1965-10/2011 |
|  | UT | CANYONLANDS-THE NEEDLE | 42-1168 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.1506 | -109.7822 | 5002 | 6/1965-10/2011 |
|  | UT | CEDAR POINT | 42-1308 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.7158 | -109.0828 | 6764 | 1/1957-10/2011 |
|  | UT | CEDAR POINT | 42-1308 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 37.7158 | -109.0828 | 6764 | 7/1974-12/2010 |
|  | UT | CEDAR POINT | 42-1308 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 37.7158 | -109.0828 | 6764 | 7/1974-12/2010 |
|  | UT | DEWEY | 42-2150 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.8128 | -109.2997 | 4120 | 10/1967-6/2004 |
|  | UT | DIAMOND RIM | 60-0653 |  | 60-0653 | 1-hour | RAWS | 40.6172 | -109.2428 | 7730 | 11/1983-3/2011 |
|  | UT | DINOSAUR NM | 42-2172 | 42-2173 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4333 | -109.3000 | 5082 | 1/1941-3/1958 |
|  | UT | DINOSAUR QUARRY AREA | 42-2173 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4378 | -109.3044 | 4804 | 12/1915-8/2011 |
|  | UT | ELKHORN ASHLEY RNGR ST | 42-2429 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.5500 | -109.9500 | 6810 | 1/1910-4/1956 |
| P | UT | FLAMING GORGE | 42-2864 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9317 | -109.4117 | 6274 | 12/1957-10/2011 |

89I-

| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{gathered} \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{gathered}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| > | UT | FLAMING GORGE | 42-2864 |  | 42-2864 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.9317 | -109.4117 | 6274 | 2/1958-8/2001 |
| $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | UT | FORT DUCHESNE | 62-2996 | 42-2996 |  | 1-day | FORTS | 40.2894 | -109.8561 | 4996 | 12/1887-11/1893 |
| \% | UT | FT DUCHESNE | 42-2996 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2842 | -109.8611 | 5050 | 12/1887-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | UT | HOVENWEEP NM | 42-4100 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.3858 | -109.0750 | 5214 | 4/1957-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | UT | JARVIE RCH | 42-4321 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.8992 | -109.1789 | 5516 | 8/1962-10/2011 |
| - | UT | JENSEN | 42-4342 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.3642 | -109.3450 | 4754 | 3/1925-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | UT | KINGS POINT - DUTCH JOHN | 60-0655 |  | 42-4321 | 1-hour | RAWS | 40.8606 | -109.1022 | 5670 | 9/1985-3/2011 |
| $\infty$ | UT | LA SAL | 42-4946 | 42-4947 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3167 | -109.2500 | 6985 | 4/1901-3/1978 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{1}$ | UT | LA SAL 1SW | 42-4947 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.3011 | -109.2336 | 6789 | 4/1901-10/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | UT | MANILA | 42-5377 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.9900 | -109.7258 | 6454 | 4/1910-10/2011 |
| N | UT | MCCOOK RIDGE | 60-0656 |  | 60-0656 | 1-hour | RAWS | 39.6339 | -109.2658 | 6722 | 6/1983-3/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | UT | MEXICAN HAT | 42-5582 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.1497 | -109.8675 | 4115 | 7/1940-10/2011 |
|  | UT | MOAB | 42-5733 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.5744 | -109.5458 | 4077 | 1/1893-10/2011 |
|  | UT | MOAB | 42-5733 | 42-0336 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 38.5744 | -109.5458 | 4077 | 7/1948-5/1980 |
|  | UT | MOAB | 42-5733 | 42-0336 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 38.5744 | -109.5458 | 4077 | 11/1971-5/1980 |
|  | UT | MONTICELLO 2E | 42-5805 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 37.8736 | -109.3075 | 6822 | 4/1902-3/2011 |
|  | UT | OURAY 4 NE | 42-6568 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.1342 | -109.6422 | 4674 | 6/1941-8/2011 |
|  | UT | ROOSEVELT RADIO | 42-7395 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.2878 | -109.9586 | 5054 | 7/1948-10/2011 |
|  | UT | ROOSEVELT RADIO | 42-7395 |  | 42-7395 | 1-hour | NCDC | 40.2878 | -109.9586 | 5054 | 7/1948-12/2010 |
|  | UT | THOMPSON | 42-8705 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 38.9667 | -109.7167 | 5099 | 5/1911-11/1994 |
|  | UT | UPPER P.R. CANYON | 60-0658 |  | 60-0658 | 1-hour | RAWS | 39.4678 | -109.2836 | 8200 | 6/1983-3/2011 |
|  | UT | UPPER SAND WASH | 60-0659 |  | 60-0659 | 1-hour | RAWS | 39.7136 | -109.4461 | 6300 | 11/1983-3/2011 |
|  | UT | VERNAL 2SW | 42-9111 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 40.4269 | -109.5531 | 5474 | 12/1894-8/2010 |
|  | UT | WINTER RIDGE | 60-0661 |  | 60-0661 | 1-hour | RAWS | 39.5033 | -109.5572 | 7300 | 6/1983-3/2011 |
|  | UT | YAMPA PLATEAU - JENSEN | 60-0662 |  | 60-0662 | 1-hour | RAWS | 40.2831 | -109.2900 | 5240 | 2/1984-3/2011 |
|  | WY | ALBIN | 48-0080 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4000 | -104.1017 | 5345 | 9/1948-6/2009 |
|  | WY | ALVA 5 ESE | 48-0200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6522 | -104.3492 | 4390 | 9/1948-11/2001 |
|  | WY | ARCHER | 48-0270 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1517 | -104.6575 | 6010 | 7/1911-9/2005 |
|  | WY | BEAR LODGE | 60-0700 |  | 60-0700 | 1-hour | RAWS | 44.5972 | -104.4275 | 5280 | 1/1985-3/2011 |
|  | WY | BITTER CREEK 4 NE | 48-0761 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5894 | -108.5086 | 6720 | 9/1962-8/2011 |
|  | WY | CARPENTER 3N | 48-1547 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0844 | -104.3789 | 5437 | 11/1948-9/2006 |
| P | WY | CENTENNIAL 1NE | 48-1610 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3136 | -106.1292 | 8170 | 2/1899-1/2010 |


| Z | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | WY | CHEYENNE WSFO AP | 48-1675 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1500 | -104.8167 | 6130 | 1/1915-8/2010 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | WY | CHEYENNE WSFO AP | 48-1675 |  | 48-1675 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1500 | -104.8167 | 6130 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| 会 | WY | CHUGWATER | 48-1730 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7592 | -104.8219 | 5304 | 11/1900-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\wedge}$ | WY | COLONY | 48-1905 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.8711 | -104.1533 | 3480 | 1/1915-8/2011 |
| $<$ | WY | CRESTON | 48-2175 |  | 48-2175 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.7333 | -107.7333 | 7044 | 8/1948-2/1984 |
| ${ }_{5}^{\circ}$ | WY | DEVILS TWR | 48-2465 | 48-2466 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5833 | -104.7167 | 4334 | 7/1932-12/1958 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | WY | DEVILS TWR \#2 | 48-2466 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.5833 | -104.7147 | 3862 | 7/1932-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | WY | DIXON | 48-2610 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0333 | -107.5333 | 6365 | 2/1922-4/1978 |
| 㐌 | WY | DULL CTR 1SE | 48-2725 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4117 | -104.9614 | 4415 | 5/1926-8/2011 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | WY | DULL CTR 1SE | 48-2725 |  | 48-2725 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.4117 | -104.9614 | 4415 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
| N | WY | ELK MTN | 48-2995 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6878 | -106.4136 | 7265 | 9/1948-8/2011 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WY | ENCAMPMENT | 48-3050 |  | 48-3050 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.2058 | -106.7883 | 7290 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WY | ENCAMPMENT 10 ESE | 48-3045 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1833 | -106.6167 | 7385 | 9/1948-10/1998 |
|  | WY | FORT LARAMIE | 48-3485 | 48-6852 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2167 | -104.5167 | 4235 | 10/1894-8/1927 |
|  | WY | FOXPARK | 48-3630 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.0833 | -106.1500 | 9067 | 3/1911-2/1979 |
|  | WY | FT LARAMIE 11 NNW | 48-3490 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3833 | -104.5333 | 4764 | 11/1927-3/1979 |
|  | WY | GREEN RIVER | 48-4065 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5314 | -109.4767 | 6077 | 4/1897-10/2011 |
|  | WY | GUERNSEY DAM | 48-4125 | 48-4126 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.3000 | -104.7667 | 4505 | 9/1944-5/1962 |
|  | WY | GUERNSEY DAM \#2 | 48-4126 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2906 | -104.7625 | 4355 | 9/1944-9/1991 |
|  | WY | HAMPSHIRE 3 SW | 48-4225 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.5500 | -104.7333 | 4144 | 3/1921-8/1955 |
|  | WY | HAT CREEK | 48-4300 | 48-4303 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9333 | -104.3667 | 4505 | 9/1948-8/1967 |
|  | WY | HAT CREEK 14 N | 48-4310 |  | 48-4310 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.1333 | -104.3667 | 4324 | 8/1950-1/1984 |
|  | WY | HAT CREEK 5 E | 48-4303 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.9333 | -104.3167 | 4383 | 9/1948-11/1983 |
|  | WY | HECLA | 48-4440 | 48-4442 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1500 | -105.1833 | 6804 | 12/1898-3/1979 |
|  | WY | HECLA 1 E | 48-4442 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1500 | -105.1667 | 6690 | 12/1898-8/2011 |
|  | WY | HULETT | 48-4760 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.6856 | -104.6028 | 3758 | 7/1941-8/2011 |
|  | WY | JELM 2S | 48-4930 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.0589 | -106.0126 | 7580 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WY | JELM 2S | 48-4930 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.0589 | -106.0126 | 7580 | 10/1972-12/2010 |
|  | WY | JIREH | 48-4970 | 48-5085 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7833 | -104.7000 | 5344 | 1/1910-10/1952 |
|  | WY | KEELINE 3 W | 48-5085 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7667 | -104.7833 | 5280 | 1/1910-2/1987 |
|  | WY | LA GRANGE | 48-5260 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6378 | -104.1669 | 4590 | 9/1948-3/2010 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | WY | LANCE CREEK 1 W | 48-5371 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.0389 | -104.6633 | 4412 | 8/1950-12/2010 |


| $\underset{\bigcirc}{2}$ | State | Station name | Station ID | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | Base duration | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | WY | LANCE CREEK 1 W | 48-5371 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.0389 | -104.6633 | 4412 | 1/1984-12/2010 |
| $\stackrel{D}{\text { P }}$ | WY | LARAMIE | 48-5410 | 48-5435 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3167 | -105.5833 | 7205 | 1/1892-12/1961 |
| 気 | WY | LARAMIE 2 | 48-5411 | 48-5410 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3167 | -105.5833 | 7175 | 1/1962-2/1976 |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | WY | LARAMIE 2 NW | 48-5435 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3408 | -105.6069 | 7140 | 1/1892-2/2010 |
| $\delta$ | WY | LARAMIE 2 WSW | 48-5420 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3042 | -105.6408 | 7175 | 8/1948-5/2010 |
| 읕 | WY | LARAMIE 2 WSW | 48-5420 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.3042 | -105.6408 | 7175 | 4/1971-5/2010 |
| 守 | WY | LARAMIE RGNL AP | 48-5415 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3125 | -105.6744 | 7266 | 1/1948-1/2008 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WY | LINGLE 2WSW | 48-5612 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1297 | -104.3900 | 4158 | 1/1906-10/2011 |
| $\stackrel{N}{N}$ | WY | LUSK 2 SW | 48-5830 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.7506 | -104.4811 | 5090 | 1/1893-11/2007 |
| $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ | WY | MOORCROFT 3S | 48-6395 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.2169 | -104.9292 | 4325 | 3/1903-8/2010 |
| N | WY | MOORCROFT 3S | 48-6395 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 44.2169 | -104.9292 | 4325 | 11/1948-12/2010 |
| $\bigcirc$ | WY | MOORCROFT 3S | 48-6395 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 44.2169 | -104.9292 | 4325 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WY | MOORE | 48-6422 | 48-8808 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7725 | -105.3530 | 6000 | 7/1901-6/1917 |
|  | WY | MUD SPRINGS | 48-6597 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.3167 | -108.9167 | 6736 | 5/1953-12/2010 |
|  | WY | MUD SPRINGS | 48-6597 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.3167 | -108.9167 | 6736 | 9/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WY | MULE CREEK | 48-6600 |  | 48-6600 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.3500 | -104.1167 | 4124 | 12/1949-2/1984 |
|  | WY | NEWCASTLE | 48-6660 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.8581 | -104.2136 | 4315 | 7/1906-10/2011 |
|  | WY | NEWCASTLE | 48-6660 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.8581 | -104.2136 | 4315 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WY | NEWCASTLE | 48-6660 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 43.8581 | -104.2136 | 4315 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WY | OLD FT LARAMIE | 48-6852 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2058 | -104.5561 | 4250 | 10/1894-10/2011 |
|  | WY | OSAGE | 48-6935 |  | 48-6935 | 1-hour | NCDC | 43.9781 | -104.4194 | 4320 | 3/1950-12/2010 |
|  | WY | PHILLIPS | 48-7200 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6264 | -104.4936 | 4982 | 9/1948-8/2011 |
|  | WY | PHILLIPS | 48-7200 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.6264 | -104.4936 | 4982 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WY | PHILLIPS | 48-7200 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.6264 | -104.4936 | 4982 | 10/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WY | PINE BLUFFS | 48-7235 | 48-7240 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1833 | -104.0667 | 5074 | 1/1919-2/1988 |
|  | WY | PINE BLUFFS | 48-7235 | 48-7240 |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.1833 | -104.0667 | 5074 | 5/1979-3/1988 |
|  | WY | PINE BLUFFS 5W | 48-7240 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.1722 | -104.1583 | 5180 | 1/1919-10/2009 |
|  | WY | PINE BLUFFS 5W | 48-7240 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.1722 | -104.1583 | 5180 | 8/1948-12/2009 |
|  | WY | PINE BLUFFS 5W | 48-7240 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.1722 | -104.1583 | 5180 | 9/1974-12/2009 |
|  | WY | RAWLINS AP | 48-7533 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.8000 | -107.2000 | 6736 | 3/1951-5/2008 |
|  | WY | RAWLINS AP | 48-7533 |  | 48-7533 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.8000 | -107.2000 | 6736 | 3/1951-5/2008 |
| $\stackrel{p}{ }$ | WY | REDBIRD | 48-7555 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.2450 | -104.2881 | 3890 | 9/1948-10/2011 |


| Z | State | Station name | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Station } \\ \text { ID } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Post-merge station ID | Co-located station ID | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Base } \\ \text { duration } \end{array}$ | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WY | ROCHELLE 3 E | 48-7810 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.6056 | -104.9042 | 4496 | 3/1927-3/2002 |
|  | WY | ROCK SPRINGS | 48-7840 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5833 | -109.2167 | 6375 | 11/1898-5/1979 |
| \% | WY | ROCK SPRINGS | 48-7840 |  | 48-7840 | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5833 | -109.2167 | 6375 | 4/1954-5/1979 |
|  | WY | ROCK SPRINGS AP | 48-7845 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.5942 | -109.0653 | 6742 | 1/1948-10/2010 |
|  | WY | ROCK SPRINGS AP | 48-7845 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5942 | -109.0653 | 6742 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WY | ROCK SPRINGS AP | 48-7845 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.5942 | -109.0653 | 6742 | 5/1979-12/2010 |
| ¢ | WY | SARATOGA | 48-7990 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.4528 | -106.8053 | 6790 | 9/1948-11/2007 |
|  | WY | SARATOGA 4N | 48-7995 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 41.5047 | -106.7889 | 6801 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WY | SARATOGA 4N | 48-7995 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 41.5047 | -106.7889 | 6801 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
| $0$ | WY | SAW MILL PARK | 60-0703 |  | 48-3630 | 1-hour | RAWS | 41.0747 | -106.1319 | 9055 | 12/1987-3/2011 |
| + | WY | SPENCER 10 NE | 48-8475 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.4333 | -104.1667 | 3802 | 8/1917-6/1974 |
|  | WY | SUNDANCE | 48-8705 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.4125 | -104.3606 | 4650 | 5/1893-10/2011 |
|  | WY | SYBILLE RSCH UNIT | 48-8808 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.7628 | -105.3756 | 6086 | 7/1901-10/2011 |
|  | WY | TENNYSON | 48-8845 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.3500 | -104.3833 | 5616 | 7/1941-2/1981 |
|  | WY | TORRINGTON 1 S | 48-9000 | 48-8995 |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0500 | -104.1833 | 4091 | 8/1948-7/1979 |
|  | WY | TORRINGTON EXP FARM | 48-8995 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.0803 | -104.2236 | 4098 | 1/1922-6/2007 |
|  | WY | TORRINGTON EXP FARM | 48-8995 |  | 48-8995 | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.0803 | -104.2236 | 4098 | 8/1948-3/2008 |
|  | WY | UPTON | 48-9205 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 44.0928 | -104.6114 | 4320 | 9/1908-8/2011 |
|  | WY | UPTON 13 SW | 48-9207 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 43.9269 | -104.7456 | 4780 | 10/1948-12/2001 |
|  | WY | WAMSUTTER | 48-9459 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.6667 | -107.9667 | 6740 | 5/1897-8/2011 |
|  | WY | WHALEN DAM USBR | 48-9604 | 48-6852 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.2494 | -104.6281 | 4294 | 4/1949-9/1991 |
|  | WY | WHEATLAND 4 N | 48-9615 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1106 | -104.9492 | 4638 | 1/1893-7/2011 |
|  | WY | WHEATLAND 4 N | 48-9615 |  |  | 1-hour | NCDC | 42.1106 | -104.9492 | 4638 | 8/1948-12/2010 |
|  | WY | WHEATLAND 4 N | 48-9615 |  |  | 15-min | NCDC | 42.1106 | -104.9492 | 4638 | 5/1971-12/2010 |
|  | WY | WYNCOTE | 48-9880 | 48-5612 |  | 1-day | NCDC | 42.1500 | -104.3833 | 4250 | 1/1906-12/1921 |
|  | WY | YODER 5 W | 48-9925 |  |  | 1-day | NCDC | 41.9131 | -104.3881 | 4330 | 10/1921-6/2011 |

Table A.1.3. List of stations used in the analysis for n-minute scaling factors (see Section 4.6.3) showing state, station name, station ID, source of data, latitude, longitude, elevation, and period of record.

| State | Station name | Station ID | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of Record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AR | DEQUEEN SEVIER CO AP | 03-1953 | NCDC | 34.0500 | -94.4006 | 355 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| AR | FT SMITH RGNL AP | 03-2574 | NCDC | 35.3331 | -94.3625 | 449 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| AR | HARRISON BOONE CO AP | 03-3165 | NCDC | 36.2667 | -93.1567 | 1374 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| AR | TEXARKANA WEBB FLD | 03-7048 | NCDC | 33.4536 | -94.0075 | 361 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| CO | AKRON 1 N | 05-0114 | NCDC | 40.1717 | -103.2317 | 4662 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| CO | ALAMOSA WSO AP | 05-0130 | NCDC | 37.4361 | -105.8656 | 7533 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| CO | COLORADO SPGS MUNI AP | 05-1778 | NCDC | 38.8100 | -104.6883 | 6181 | 1/1974-7/2009 |
| CO | DENVER INTL AP | 05-2211 | NCDC | 39.8328 | -104.6575 | 5414 | 3/1995-7/2009 |
| CO | DENVER-STAPELTON | 05-2220 | NCDC | 39.7633 | -104.8694 | 5286 | 1/1973-2/1995 |
| CO | EAGLE FAA AP | 05-2454 | NCDC | 39.6500 | -106.9167 | 6497 | 1/1984-3/1989 |
| CO | GRAND JUNCTION WSO AP | 05-3488 | NCDC | 39.1342 | -108.5375 | 4840 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| CO | LA JUNTA MUNI AP | 05-4720 | NCDC | 38.0494 | -103.5122 | 4194 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| CO | LEADVILLE 2 SW | 05-4885 | NCDC | 39.2242 | -106.3164 | 9938 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| CO | LIMON | 05-5017 | NCDC | 39.2667 | -103.6833 | 5371 | 1/1984-5/1995 |
| CO | LIMON WSMO | 05-5018 | NCDC | 39.1833 | -103.7000 | 5562 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| CO | PUEBLO MEM AP | 05-6740 | NCDC | 38.2900 | -104.4983 | 4720 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| CO | TRINIDAD AP | 05-8434 | NCDC | 37.2622 | -104.3378 | 5746 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| IL | CAIRO 3N | 11-1166 | NCDC | 37.0422 | -89.1856 | 313 | 1/1973-1/1990 |
| IL | CHICAGO OHARE AP | 11-1549 | NCDC | 41.9950 | -87.9336 | 658 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IL | CHICAGO MIDWAY AP 3SW | 11-1577 | NCDC | 41.7372 | -87.7775 | 620 | 1/1973-12/1979 |
| IL | MOLINE WSO AP | 11-5751 | NCDC | 41.4653 | -90.5233 | 592 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IL | QUINCY RGNL AP | 11-7072 | NCDC | 39.9369 | -91.1919 | 769 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| IL | ROCKFORD AP | 11-7382 | NCDC | 42.1928 | -89.0931 | 730 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IN | FT WAYNE CITY | 12-3024 | NCDC | 41.0833 | -85.1667 | 817 | 1/1984-5/1997 |
| IN | FT WAYNE WSO AP | 12-3037 | NCDC | 41.0061 | -85.2056 | 826 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IN | SOUTH BEND WSO AP | 12-8187 | NCDC | 41.7072 | -86.3331 | 773 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IA | BURLINGTON AP | 13-1063 | NCDC | 40.7808 | -91.1192 | 692 | 7/1995-7/2009 |
| IA | CEDAR RAPIDS AP | 13-1314 | NCDC | 41.8844 | -91.7086 | 840 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| IA | DES MOINES AP | 13-2203 | NCDC | 41.5339 | -93.6531 | 957 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IA | DUBUQUE WB CITY | 13-2367 | NCDC | 42.5000 | -90.6667 | 1056 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IA | MASON CITY MUNI AP | 13-5235 | NCDC | 43.1544 | -93.3269 | 1225 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| IA | OTTUMWA INDUSTRIAL AP | 13-6389 | NCDC | 41.1078 | -92.4467 | 842 | 1/1984-7/2009 |


| State | Station name | Station ID | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of Record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IA | SIOUX CITY AP | 13-7708 | NCDC | 42.3914 | -96.3792 | 1095 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| IA | WATERLOO MUNI AP | 13-8706 | NCDC | 42.5544 | -92.4011 | 868 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| KS | CHANUTE FAA AP | 14-1427 | NCDC | 37.6703 | -95.4842 | 979 | 12/1990-7/2009 |
| KS | CONCORDIA BLOSSER MUNI | 14-1767 | NCDC | 39.5514 | -97.6508 | 1469 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| KS | DODGE CITY RGNL AP | 14-2164 | NCDC | 37.7686 | -99.9678 | 2582 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| KS | GARDEN CITY 9 ESE | 14-2975 | NCDC | 37.9264 | -100.7189 | 2882 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| KS | GOODLAND RENNER FLD | 14-3153 | NCDC | 39.3706 | -101.6986 | 3656 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| KS | HILL CITY 1 NE | 14-3660 | NCDC | 39.3756 | -99.8297 | 2188 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| KS | MEDICINE LODGE 1E | 14-5175 | NCDC | 37.2839 | -98.5528 | 1535 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| KS | RUSSELL 1 E | 14-7046 | NCDC | 38.8761 | -98.8092 | 1858 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| KS | SALINA MUNI AP | 14-7160 | NCDC | 38.7972 | -97.6517 | 1261 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| KS | TOPEKA BILLARD MUNI AP | 14-8167 | NCDC | 39.0689 | -95.6389 | 881 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| KS | WICHITA MID-CONTINENT | 14-8830 | NCDC | 37.6553 | -97.4431 | 1321 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| KY | PADUCAH BARKLEY AP | 15-6110 | NCDC | 37.0564 | -88.7744 | 413 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MI | ALPENA CO RGNL AP | 20-0164 | NCDC | 45.0717 | -83.5644 | 684 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | BENTON HARBOR AP | 20-0710 | NCDC | 42.1292 | -86.4222 | 628 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| MI | HOUGHTON FAA AP | 20-1213 | NCDC | 47.1667 | -88.5000 | 1086 | 12/1987-5/1997 |
| MI | DETROIT CITY AP | 20-2102 | NCDC | 42.4072 | -83.0083 | 625 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | DETROIT METRO AP | 20-2103 | NCDC | 42.2314 | -83.3308 | 631 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | FLINT BISHOP INTL AP | 20-2846 | NCDC | 42.9667 | -83.7494 | 770 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | GRAND RAPIDS INTL AP | 20-3333 | NCDC | 42.8825 | -85.5239 | 803 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | HOUGHTON FAA AP | 20-3908 | NCDC | 47.1683 | -88.4892 | 1074 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| MI | HOUGHTON ROSCOMMON AP | 20-3936 | NCDC | 44.3592 | -84.6739 | 1151 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | JACKSON AP | 20-4150 | NCDC | 42.2597 | -84.4594 | 998 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MI | LANSING CAPITAL CY AP | 20-4641 | NCDC | 42.7803 | -84.5789 | 841 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | MARQUETTE | 20-5178 | NCDC | 46.5456 | -87.3794 | 665 | 1/1973-12/1978 |
| MI | MARQUETTE WSO AP | 20-5184 | NCDC | 46.5314 | -87.5492 | 1415 | 1/1979-5/1997 |
| MI | MUSKEGON CO AP | 20-5712 | NCDC | 43.1711 | -86.2367 | 625 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | PELLSTON RGNL AP | 20-6438 | NCDC | 45.5644 | -84.7928 | 705 | 7/1985-7/2009 |
| MI | SAGINAW AP | 20-7227 | NCDC | 43.5331 | -84.0797 | 660 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MI | SAULT STE MARIE SNDRSN | 20-7366 | NCDC | 46.4794 | -84.3572 | 722 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MI | TRAVERSE CITY FAA AP | 20-8251 | NCDC | 44.7408 | -85.5825 | 618 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MN | ALEXANDRIA CHANDLER FL | 21-0112 | NCDC | 45.8686 | -95.3942 | 1416 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MN | DULUTH INTL AP | 21-2248 | NCDC | 46.8369 | -92.1833 | 1433 | 1/1973-7/2009 |


| State | Station name | Station ID | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of Record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MN | HIBBING FAA AP | 21-3730 | NCDC | 47.3867 | -92.8389 | 1347 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MN | INTERNATIONAL FALLS AP | 21-4026 | NCDC | 48.5614 | -93.3981 | 1183 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MN | MINNEAPOLIS/ST PAUL INTL | 21-5435 | NCDC | 44.8831 | -93.2289 | 872 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MN | PARK RAPIDS 2 S | 21-6360 | NCDC | 46.9006 | -95.0678 | 1434 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| MN | REDWOOD FALLS FAA AP | 21-6835 | NCDC | 44.5472 | -95.0822 | 1025 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MN | ROCHESTER INTL AP | 21-7004 | NCDC | 43.9042 | -92.4917 | 1304 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MN | ST CLOUD MUNI AP | 21-7294 | NCDC | 45.5433 | -94.0514 | 1018 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MO | CAPE GIRARDEAU RGNL AP | 23-1289 | NCDC | 37.2253 | -89.5706 | 336 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MO | COLUMBIA RGNL AP | 23-1791 | NCDC | $\mathbf{3 8 . 8 1 7 0}$ | -92.2147 | 893 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MO | JOPLIN RGNL AP | 23-4315 | NCDC | 37.1467 | -94.5022 | 980 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MO | KANSAS CITY INTL AP | 23-4358 | NCDC | 39.2972 | -94.7306 | 1005 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MO | KS CITY DWTN AP | 23-4359 | NCDC | 39.1208 | -94.5969 | 742 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| MO | ST JOSEPH ROSECRANS AP | 23-7435 | NCDC | 39.7736 | -94.9067 | 818 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| MO | ST LOUIS LAMBERT AP | 23-7455 | NCDC | 38.7525 | -90.3736 | 531 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MO | ST LOUIS SPRT OF S L A | 23-7964 | NCDC | $\mathbf{3 8 . 6 5 7 5}$ | -90.6557 | 462 | 5/1988-9/1995 |
| MO | SPRINGFIELD RGNL AP | 23-7976 | NCDC | 37.2397 | -93.3897 | 1259 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| MO | VICHY ROLLA NATL AP | 23-8614 | NCDC | 38.1311 | -91.7683 | 1127 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| NE | FALLS CITY 2 NE | 25-2850 | NCDC | 40.0833 | -95.6000 | 980 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| NE | GRAND ISLAND CTR NE AP | 25-3395 | NCDC | 40.9611 | -98.3136 | 1840 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| NE | LINCOLN AP | 25-4795 | NCDC | 40.8311 | -96.7644 | 1170 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| NE | NORFOLK AP | 25-5995 | NCDC | 41.9856 | -97.4353 | 1551 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| NE | NORTH PLATTE RGNL AP | 25-6065 | NCDC | 41.1214 | -100.6694 | 2778 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| NE | OMAHA EPPLEY AIRFIELD | 25-6255 | NCDC | 41.3103 | -95.8992 | 982 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| NE | OMAHA \#1 | 25-6260 | NCDC | 41.3536 | -96.0233 | 1280 | 6/1977-3/1995 |
| NE | SCOTTSBLUFF AP | 25-7665 | NCDC | 41.8706 | -103.5931 | 3945 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| NE | SIDNEY 3 S | 25-7835 | NCDC | 41.1000 | -102.9833 | 4309 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| NE | VALENTINE MILLER AP | 25-8760 | NCDC | 42.8783 | -100.5500 | 2590 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| NM | CLAYTON WSO AIRPORT | 29-1887 | NCDC | 36.4500 | -103.1500 | 4970 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| ND | BISMARCK MUNI AP | 32-0819 | NCDC | 46.7825 | -100.7572 | 1651 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| ND | THEODORE ROOSEVELT AP | 32-2183 | NCDC | 46.7994 | -102.7972 | 2580 | 5/1986-7/2009 |
| ND | FARGO HECTOR INTL AP | 32-2859 | NCDC | 46.9253 | -96.8111 | 900 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| ND | GRAND FORKS INTL AP | 32-3616 | NCDC | 47.9428 | -97.1839 | 842 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| ND | JAMESTOWN MUNI AP | 32-4413 | NCDC | 46.9258 | -98.6692 | 1494 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| ND | MINOT INTL AP | 32-5988 | NCDC | 48.2553 | -101.2733 | 1665 | 1/1984-7/2009 |


| State | Station name | Station ID | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of Record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ND | WILLISTON SLOULIN FLD | 32-9425 | NCDC | 48.1739 | -103.6367 | 1902 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| OH | FINDLAY FAA AP | 33-2786 | NCDC | 41.0136 | -83.6686 | 800 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| OH | TOLEDO EXPRESS WSO AP | 33-8357 | NCDC | 41.5886 | -83.8014 | 669 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| OK | BARTLESVILLE MUNI AP | 34-0548 | NCDC | 36.7683 | -96.0261 | 715 | 5/2009-7/2009 |
| OK | GAGE AP | 34-3407 | NCDC | 36.2967 | -99.7689 | 2191 | 1/1988-7/2009 |
| OK | HOBART MUNI AP | 34-4204 | NCDC | 34.9894 | -99.0525 | 1556 | 9/1988-7/2009 |
| OK | LAWTON FT SILL RGNL AP | 34-5066 | NCDC | 34.5583 | -98.4172 | 1069 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| OK | MCALESTER 4 W | 34-5662 | NCDC | 34.9500 | -95.8333 | 670 | 1/1984-7/1996 |
| OK | MCALESTER RGNL AP | 34-5664 | NCDC | 34.8822 | -95.7831 | 770 | 4/2005-7/2009 |
| OK | OKLAHOMA CITY WILL ROGERS | 34-6661 | NCDC | 35.3889 | -97.6006 | 1285 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| OK | PONCA CITY MUNI AP | 34-7201 | NCDC | 36.7367 | -97.1019 | 1000 | 10/1988-5/1997 |
| OK | TULSA INTL AP | 34-8992 | NCDC | 36.1994 | -95.8872 | 650 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| SD | ABERDEEN RGNL AP | 39-0020 | NCDC | 45.4433 | -98.4131 | 1297 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| SD | HURON AP | 39-4127 | NCDC | 44.3981 | -98.2231 | 1280 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| SD | PIERRE RGNL AP | 39-6597 | NCDC | 44.3814 | -100.2856 | 1742 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| SD | RAPID CITY RGNL AP | 39-6937 | NCDC | 44.0433 | -103.0536 | 3160 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| SD | SIOUX FALLS AP | 39-7667 | NCDC | 43.5778 | -96.7539 | 1428 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| SD | WATERTOWN RGNL AP | 39-8932 | NCDC | 44.9047 | -97.1494 | 1748 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| TN | JACKSON MCKELLAR AP | 40-4556 | NCDC | 35.5931 | -88.9167 | 433 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| TN | MEMPHIS INTL AP | 40-5954 | NCDC | 35.0564 | -89.9864 | 254 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| TX | CHILDRESS MUNI AP | 41-1698 | NCDC | 34.4272 | -100.2831 | 1951 | 9/1988-7/2009 |
| TX | DALHART FAA AIRPORT | 41-2240 | NCDC | 36.0233 | -102.5472 | 3990 | 8/1989-7/2009 |
| TX | DAL-FTW WSCMO AP | 41-2242 | NCDC | 32.8978 | -97.0189 | 560 | 1/1978-7/2009 |
| TX | WICHITA FALLS MUNICIPAL A | 41-9729 | NCDC | 33.9786 | -98.4928 | 1017 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| UT | VERNAL AIRPORT | 42-9111 | NCDC | 40.4411 | -109.5092 | 5260 | 3/2005-7/2009 |
| WI | EAU CLAIRE C V R AP | 47-2428 | NCDC | 44.8653 | -91.4850 | 885 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| WI | GREEN BAY A S INTL AP | 47-3269 | NCDC | 44.4794 | -88.1378 | 687 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| WI | LA CROSSE MUNI AP | 47-4370 | NCDC | 43.8789 | -91.2528 | 652 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| WI | MADISON DANE CO AP | 47-4961 | NCDC | 43.1406 | -89.3453 | 866 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| WI | MILWAUKEE MITCHELL AP | 47-5479 | NCDC | 42.9550 | -87.9044 | 670 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| WI | WAUSAU FAA AP | 47-8968 | NCDC | 44.9286 | -89.6267 | 1196 | 1/1984-7/2009 |
| WY | CHEYENNE WSFO AP | 48-1675 | NCDC | 41.1500 | -104.8167 | 6130 | 1/1973-7/2009 |
| WY | LARAMIE RGNL AP | 48-5415 | NCDC | 41.3125 | -105.6744 | 7266 | 9/1987-7/2009 |
| WY | RAWLINS AP | 48-7533 | NCDC | 41.8000 | -107.2000 | 6736 | 3/2005-7/2009 |


| State | Station name | Station ID | Source of data | Latitude | Longitude | Elevation (ft) | Period of Record |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WY | ROCK SPRINGS AP | $48-7845$ | NCDC | 41.6000 | -109.0667 | 6741 | $1 / 1984-7 / 2009$ |

## Appendix A. 2 Annual maximum series trend analysis

## 1. Selection of statistical tests for detection of trends in AMS

Precipitation frequency analysis methods used in NOAA Atlas 14 volumes are based on the assumption that annual maximum series (AMS) data are stationary over the period of observation (and application). Several parametric and non-parametric statistical tests were used for the detection of trends in AMS mean and variance. The selection of statistical tests was made in consideration of the data tested and the limitations of each of the tests.

First, AMS were graphed to observe types of trends in the data for all stations in the project area at 1-hour and 1-day durations. Visual inspection of time series plots did not detect any abrupt changes or apparent cycles in the AMS, but suggested the possibility of slight trends at some locations. Changes appeared to be gradual and approximately linear.

The null hypotheses that there are no trends in AMS mean and/or variance was tested on 1-day and 1-hour AMS data at each station tested in the project area. The hypotheses were tested at the level of significance $\alpha=5 \%$. The hypothesis that there are no trends in AMS means was also tested for each climate region (see Figure 4.1.2) as a whole.

Levene's test (Levene, 1960) was used to test for homogeneity of variance in the AMS data. The test has been proven to be less sensitive to non-normality in data than some other commonly used tests (such as the Barlett test). The test statistic, $W$, is defined as follows:

$$
W=\frac{(\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{k}) \sum_{\mathrm{i}=1}^{\mathrm{k}} \mathrm{~N}_{\mathrm{i}}\left(\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{i} .}-\mathrm{Z} . .\right)^{2}}{(\mathrm{k}-1) \sum_{\mathrm{i}=1}^{\mathrm{k}} \sum_{\mathrm{j}=1}^{\mathrm{N}_{\mathrm{i}}} \mathrm{~N}_{\mathrm{i}}\left(\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{ij}}-\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{i}}\right)^{2}}
$$

where k is the number of sub-groups, N is the sample size, $\mathrm{N}_{\mathrm{i}}$ is the sample size of the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ subgroup, $Y_{i j}$ is the value of the $\mathrm{j}^{\text {th }}$ sample from the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ subgroup, and $\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{ij}}$ is the absolute deviation of $\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{ij}}$ from the mean of the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ subgroup. Levene's test rejects the hypothesis that the variances are equal if

$$
W>F_{\alpha, k-1, N-k}
$$

where $F_{\alpha, k-1, N-k}$ is the upper critical value of the $F$ distribution with $k-1$ and $N-k$ degrees of freedom at a significance level of $\alpha$.

At-station trends in AMS means were inspected using the parametric $t$-test and non-parametric Mann-Kendall test (e.g., Maidment, 1993). Both tests are extensively used for trend analysis in environmental sciences and are appropriate for records that have undergone a gradual change. The tests are fairly robust, readily available, and easy to use and interpret. Since each test is based on different assumptions and different test statistics, the rationale was that if both tests have similar outcomes there can be more confidence about the results, and if the outcomes are different, it would provide an opportunity to investigate reasons for discrepancies.

Parametric tests in general have been shown to be more powerful than non-parametric tests when the data are approximately normally distributed and when the assumption of homoscedasticity (homogeneous variance) holds (Hirsch et al., 1991), but are less reliable when those assumptions do not hold. The parametric $t$-test for trend detection is based on linear regression, and therefore checks only for a linear trend in data. A linear trend assumption seemed adequate here, since, time series plots indicated, if any, monotonic, linear changes in AMS. The Pearson correlation coefficient $(r)$ was used as a measure of linear association between annual maximum series data and time for the $t$ test. The hypothesis that the data are not dependent on time (and also that they are independent and normally distributed values) was tested using the $t$-statistic that follows Student's distribution defined as:

$$
t=\frac{r \sqrt{n-2}}{\sqrt{1-r^{2}}}
$$

where $n$ is the record length of the AMS. The hypothesis is rejected when the absolute value of the computed $t$-statistic is greater than the critical value obtained from Student's distribution with $(n-2)$ degrees of freedom and exceedance probability of $\alpha / 2 \%$, where $\alpha$ is the significance level. The sign of the $t$-statistic indicates the direction of the trend, positive or negative.

Non-parametric tests have advantages over parametric tests since they make no assumption of probability distribution and are performed without specifying whether trend is linear or nonlinear. They are also more resilient to outliers in data because they do not operate on data directly. One of the disadvantages of non-parametric tests is that they do not account for the magnitude of the data. The Mann-Kendall test was selected among various non-parametric tests because it can accommodate missing values in a time series, which was a frequent occurrence in the AMS data. The MannKendall test compares the relative magnitudes of annual maximum data. If annual maximum values are indexed based on time, and $x_{i}$ is the annual maximum value that corresponds to year $t_{i}$, then the Mann-Kendall statistic is given by:

$$
S=\sum_{k=1}^{n-1} \sum_{i=k+1}^{n} \operatorname{sign}\left(x_{i}-x_{k}\right)
$$

The test statistic $Z$ is then computed using a normal approximation and standardization of the statistic $S$. The null hypothesis that there is no trend in the data is rejected at significance level $\alpha$ if the computed $Z$ value is greater, in absolute terms, than the critical value obtained from a standard normal distribution that has probability of exceedance of $\alpha / 2 \%$. The sign of the statistic indicates the direction of the trend, positive or negative.

In addition to an at-station trend analysis, the relative magnitude of any trend in AMS for each of four climate regions (see Figure 4.1.2) as a whole was assessed by linear regression techniques. 1hour and 1-day station-specific AMS for stations with at least 70 years of data for the 1-day duration and with at least 40 years of data for the 1-hour duration were rescaled by corresponding mean annual maximum values and then regressed against time, where time was defined as year of occurrence minus 1900. The regression results from all stations were tested against a null hypothesis of zero serial correlation (zero regression slopes).

## 2. Trend analysis results and conclusion

The stationarity assumption was tested by applying a parametric $t$-test and non-parametric MannKendal test for trends in means and the Levene's test for trends in variance in the 1-day and 1-hour AMS data at $5 \%$ significance level. For the 1-day duration, testing was done on stations with at least 70 years of data; for the 1 -hour duration, the minimum number of data years was lowered to 40 to increase the sample size. 438 and 1,150 stations satisfied the record length criterion for the 1-hour duration and 1-day duration, respectively. For 1-hour, based on the Levene's test using two subgroups of equal length, the hypothesis that variance did not change could not be rejected for any of the stations. The $t$-test and Mann-Kendall test indicated no statistically significant trends in the mean at approximately $93 \%$ of stations. In the 1-day dataset, Levene's test indicated nonhomogeneous variance in less than $1 \%$ of stations. Based on $t$-test and Mann-Kendall test results, respectively, positive trends were detected in 11 and $14 \%$ of stations, and negative trends in $2 \%$ and $1 \%$ of stations. More details are provided in Table A.2.1. The spatial distribution of the results for all three tests for 1-hour and 1-day AMS are shown in Figures A.2.1 and A.2.2, respectively. Small
clusters of stations where tests indicated positive trends are often due to AMS data sampled from the same storm events at several nearby locations.

Table A.3.1. Trend analysis results for 1-hour and 1-day AMS data.

| Number of <br> stations | 1-hour |  |  | 1-day |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | t-test | Mann- <br> Kendall <br> test | Levene's <br> test | t-test | Mann- <br> Kendall <br> test | Levene's <br> test |
|  | 406 | 409 | 438 | 999 | 974 | 1055 |
| positive trend | 30 | 28 | 0 | 129 | 159 | 95 |
| negative trend | 2 | 1 | 22 | 17 | 95 |  |
| Total | 438 | 438 | 438 | 1150 | 1150 | 1150 |

Results from the regional trend analysis also indicated that the null hypothesis, that there are no trends in AMS, could not be rejected at the $5 \%$ significance level for any of the four climate regions for the 1-hour and 1-day durations.

Because tests at both, the 1-hour and 1-day durations indicated no statistically significant trends in the data, the assumption of stationary AMS was accepted for this project area and no adjustment to AMS data was recommended.


Figure A.2.1. Spatial distribution of results of $t$-, Mann-Kendall, and Levene's tests for 1-hour AMS. Circles were used to present $t$-test results and plus signs were used to present MannKendal test results. Red color indicates positive trends, green no trend, and blue negative trends. There were no stations where Levene's test detected non-homogeneous variance.


Figure A.2.2. Same as in Figure A.2.1, but for 1-day duration. Yellow circles show locations where Levene's test detected changes in variance.

# Final Report <br> Production of Mean Annual Maximum Grids for the Midwestern and Southeastern Regions Using a Specifically Optimized PRISM System 

Prepared for<br>National Weather Service, Hydrologic Design Service Center<br>Silver Spring, Maryland<br>Prepared by<br>Christopher Daly<br>PRISM Climate Group<br>Oregon State University

February 2013

## 1. Project Goal

The Hydrometeorological Design Studies Center (HDSC) within the Office of Hydrologic Development of NOAA's National Weather Service is updating precipitation frequency estimates for the Midwest and Southeast regions (hereafter referred to as MWSE). In order to complete the spatial interpolation of point estimates, HDSC requires spatially interpolated grids of MAM (Mean Annual Maximum) precipitation. The contractor, the PRISM Climate Group at Oregon State University (OSU), was tasked with producing a series of grids for rainfall frequency estimation using an optimized system based on the Parameterelevation Regressions on Independent Slopes Model (PRISM) and HDSC-calculated point estimates for the MWSE.

## 2. Background

HDSC used L-moment based regional frequency analysis approach to estimate precipitation frequencies. In this approach, the mean of the underlying precipitation frequency distribution is estimated at point locations with a sufficient history of observations. The form of the distribution and its parameters are estimated regionally. Once the form of the distribution has been selected and its parameters have been estimated, precipitation frequency estimates can be computed from grids of the MAM. The grids that are the subject of this report are spatially interpolated grids of the point estimates of the MAM for various precipitation durations. The point estimates of the MAM were provided by HDSC. HDSC selected an appropriate precipitation frequency distribution along with regionally estimated parameters and used this information with the grids of the MAM to derive grids of precipitation frequency estimates.

The PRISM Climate Group has performed similar work previously to produce spatially interpolated MAM grids for updates of precipitation frequency estimates in the Semiarid Southwest United States, the Ohio River Basin and Surrounding States, Puerto Rico/US Virgin Islands, Hawaiian Islands, California, and Alaska study areas.

## 3. Report

This report describes tasks performed to produce mean annual maximum (MAM) grids for 17 precipitation durations: 15 and 30 minutes; $1,2,3,6$, and 12 hours; and $1,2,3,4,7,10,20,30,45$, and 60 days for the MWSE. The tasks described were not necessarily performed in the order described, nor were they performed just once. The process was dynamic and had numerous feedbacks.

### 3.1. Adapting the PRISM system

The PRISM modeling system was adapted for use in this project after a small investigation was performed for the Semiarid Southwest United States, and subsequently used in the Ohio River Basin and Surrounding States, Puerto Rico/Virgin Islands, Hawaiian Islands, California, and Alaska study areas. This investigation and adaptation procedure is summarized below.

PRISM is a knowledge-based system that uses point data, a digital elevation model (DEM), and many other geographic data sets to generate gridded estimates of climatic parameters (Daly et al. 1994, 2002, $2003,2006,2008)$ at monthly to daily time scales. Originally developed for precipitation estimation, PRISM has been generalized and applied successfully to temperature, among other parameters. PRISM has been used extensively to map precipitation, dew point, and minimum and maximum temperature over the United States, Canada, China, and other countries. Details on PRISM formulation can be found in Daly et al. (2002, 2003, 2008), which are available from http://prism.oregonstate.edu/docs/.

Adapting the PRISM system for mapping precipitation frequencies required an approach slightly different than the standard modeling procedure. The amount of station data available to HDSC for precipitation frequency was much less than that available for high-quality precipitation maps, such as the peer-reviewed PRISM 1971-2000 mean precipitation maps (Daly et al. 2008). Data sources suitable for long-term mean precipitation but not for precipitation frequency included snow courses, short-term COOP stations, remote storage gauges, and others. In addition, data for precipitation durations of less than 24 hours were available from hourly precipitation stations only. This meant that mapping precipitation frequency using HDSC stations would sacrifice a significant amount of the spatial detail present in the 1971-2000 mean precipitation maps.

A pilot project to identify ways of capturing more spatial detail in the precipitation frequency maps was undertaken. Early tests showed that mean annual precipitation (MAP) was an excellent predictor of precipitation frequency in a local area, much better than elevation, which is typically used as the underlying, gridded predictor variable in PRISM applications. In these initial tests, the DEM, the predictor grid in PRISM, was replaced by the official USDA digital map of MAP for the lower 48 states (USDA-NRCS 1998, Daly et al. 2000). Detailed information on the creation of the USDA PRISM precipitation grids is available from Daly and Johnson (1999). MAP was found to have superior predictive capability over the DEM for locations in the southwestern US. The relationships between MAP and precipitation frequency were strong because many of the effects of various physiographic features on mean precipitation patterns had already been incorporated into the MAP grid from PRISM. Preliminary PRISM maps of 2-year and 100-year, 24-hour precipitation were made for the Semiarid Southwest and compared to hand-drawn HDSC maps of the same statistics. Differences were minimal, and mostly related to differences in station data used.

Further investigation found that the square-root transformation of MAP produced somewhat more linear, tighter and cleaner regression functions, and hence, more stable predictions, than the untransformed values; this transformation was incorporated into subsequent model applications. Squareroot MAP was a good local predictor of not only longer-duration precipitation frequency statistics, but for short-duration statistics, as well. Therefore, it was determined that a modified PRISM system that used square-root MAP as the predictive grid was suitable for producing high-quality precipitation frequency maps for this project.

For this study, an official USDA grid of MAP for the study region (1981-2010 average) was used (Figure 1). This grid was developed under funding from the USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, and is an update to the 1971-2000 grids described in Daly et al. (2008).

### 3.2. PRISM configuration and operation for the MWSE

In general, PRISM interpolation consists of a local moving-window regression function between a predictor grid and station values of the element to be interpolated. The regression function is guided by an encoded knowledge base and inference engine (Daly et al., 2002, 2008). This knowledge base/inference engine is a series of rules, decisions and calculations that set weights for the station data points entering the regression function. In general, a weighting function contains knowledge about an important relationship between the climate field and a geographic or meteorological factor. The inference engine sets values for input parameters by using default values, or it may use the regression function to infer grid cell-specific parameter settings for the situation at hand. PRISM acquires knowledge through assimilation of station data, spatial data sets such as MAP and others, and a control file containing parameter settings.

The other center of knowledge and inference is that of the user. The user accesses literature, previously published maps, spatial data sets, and a graphical user interface to guide the model application. One of the most important roles of the user is to form expectations for the modeled climatic patterns, i.e., what is deemed "reasonable." Based on knowledgeable expectations, the user selects the station weighting algorithms to be used and determines whether any parameters should be changed from their default values. Through the graphical user interface, the user can click on any grid cell, run the model with a given set of algorithms and parameter settings, view the results graphically, and access a traceback of the decisions and calculations leading to the model prediction.

For each grid cell, the moving-window regression function for MAMvs. MAP took the form

$$
\begin{equation*}
\operatorname{MAM} \text { value }=\beta_{1} * \operatorname{sqrt}(\mathrm{MAP})+\beta_{0} \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

where $\beta_{l}$ is the slope and $\beta_{0}$ is the intercept of the regression equation, and MAP is the grid cell value of mean annual precipitation.

Upon entering the regression function, each station was assigned a weight that is based on several factors. For PRISM MAP mapping (used as the predictor grid in this study), the combined weight of a station was a function of distance, elevation, cluster, vertical layer, topographic facet, coastal proximity, and effective terrain weights, respectively. A full discussion of the general PRISM station weighting functions is available from Daly et al. (2008).

Given that the MAP grid incorporated detailed information about the complex spatial patterns of precipitation, only a subset of these weighting functions was needed for this study. For the MWSE, the combined weight of a station was a function of distance and clustering, respectively. A station is downweighted when it is relatively distant from the target grid cell, or when it is clustered with other stations (which can lead to over-representation).

The moving-window regression function was populated by station data provided by the HDSC. A PRISM GUI snapshot of the moving-window relationship between sqrt(MAP) and 24-hour MAM in south-central Colorado is shown in Figure 2.

There were relatively few stations with data for durations of 12 hours or less from which to perform the interpolation. In addition, it was clear that the spatial patterns of durations of 12 hours or less could be very different than those of durations of 24 hours or more. This issue was encountered in a previous study for Puerto Rico. During that study the following procedure was developed, and adopted here:
(1) Convert available $\leq 12$-hour station values to an MAM/24-hr MAM ratio (termed R24) by dividing by the 24 -hour values;
(2) using the station R24 data in (1), interpolate R24 values for each $\leq 12$-hour duration (15, 30, and 60 minutes; and $2,3,6$, and 12 hours) using PRISM in inverse-distance weighting mode;
(3) using bi-linear interpolation from the cells in the R24 grids from (2), estimate R24 at the location of each station having data for $\geq 24$-hour durations only;
(4) multiply the estimated R24 values from (3) by the 24 -hour value at each $\geq 24$-hour station to obtain estimated $\leq 12$-hour values;
(5) append the estimated stations from (4) to the $\leq 12$-hour station list to generate a station list that matches the density of that for $\geq 24$ hours; and
(6) interpolate MAM values for $\leq 12$-hour durations with PRISM, using MAP as the predictor grid.

Investigation of the little available data failed to provide convincing evidence that the spatial patterns of R24 values in the MWSE were strongly affected by coastal proximity, topographic facets, or other factors. Therefore, the slope of the moving-window regression function for R24 vs. MAP of the form

$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{R} 24=\beta_{1} * \operatorname{sqrt}(\mathrm{MAP})+\beta_{0} \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

was forced to zero everywhere. This meant that the interpolated value of R24 was a function of distance and cluster weighting only (essentially inverse-distance weighting).

Relevant PRISM parameters for applications to 60 -minute R24 and 24-hour MAM statistics are listed in Tables 1 and 2, respectively. Further explanations of these parameters and associated equations are available in Daly et al. $(2002,2008)$.

The values of radius of influence $(R)$, the minimum number of total $\left(s_{t}\right)$ stations required in the regression were based on information from user assessment via the PRISM graphical user interface, and on a jackknife cross-validation exercise, in which each station was deleted from the data set one at a time, a prediction made in its absence, and mean absolute error statistics compiled (see Results section).

The input parameter that changed readily among the various durations was the default slope ( $\beta_{I d}$ ) of the regression function. Slopes are expressed in units that are normalized by the average observed value of the precipitation in the regression data set for the target cell. Evidence gathered during PRISM model development indicates that this method of expression is relatively stable in both space and time (Daly et al. 1994).

Bounds are put on the slopes to minimize unreasonable slopes that might occasionally be generated due to local station data patterns; if the slope is out of bounds and cannot be brought within bounds by the PRISM outlier deletion algorithm, the default slope is invoked (Daly et al., 2002). The maximum slope bound was set to a uniformly high value of 30.0 , to accommodate a large range of valid slopes; lower values were not needed to handle extreme values, because all values were within reasonable ranges. Slope default values were based on PRISM diagnostics that provided information on the distribution of slopes across the modeling region. The default value was set to approximate the average regression slope calculated by PRISM. For these applications, default slopes typically increased with increasing duration (Table 3). In general, the longer the duration, the larger the slope. This is primarily a result of higher precipitation amounts at the longer durations, and the tendency for longer-duration MAM statistics to bear a stronger and steeper relationship with MAP than shorter-duration statistics.

### 3.3. Preparation and review of draft grids

Draft grids for the 60 -minute, 24 -hour and 10 -day durations were produced and made available to HDSC for evaluation. All of the necessary station data were provided by HDSC. The process began with a careful scrutiny of the station data and PRISM behavior. A version of PRISM which predicts for stations locations in the absence of each station (termed jackknifing) was run, and stations that were difficult for PRISM to predict for were identified, and sent to HDSC for review. HDSC removed the stations, modified their values, or determined that the stations were accurate as-is. This process was performed iteratively, until an acceptable station data set was produced. The draft PRISM grids were subsequently completed and submitted to HDSC for review. HDSC submitted the draft PRISM grids for external review, and revised the station data accordingly.

### 3.4. Final grids

Having found the revised draft grids acceptable, HDSC requested that grids for all durations be completed. Before delivering the final grids to HDSC, the PRISM Climate Group checked them for internal consistency. In other words, the value of the MAM at each grid point for each duration must have been greater than the value for shorter durations at the same grid point. If an inconsistency of this nature occurred, the convention was to start with the 24 duration as a baseline, and set longer durations to slightly higher values and shorter durations to slightly lower values.

The final delivered grids inherited the spatial resolution of the latest 1981-2010 PRISM mean annual precipitation grids for MWSE, which is 30 arc-seconds ( $\sim 800$ meters). The grid cell units are in mm* 100 . Final MAM grids delivered to HDSC are as follows:

> 15 -minute
> 30 -minute
> 60 -minute
> 2-hour
> 3-hour
> 6-hour
> 12-hour
> 24 -hour
> 48-hour
> 3-day
> 4-day
> 7-day
> 10-day
> 20-day
> 30-day
> 45-day
> 60-day
> Total: 17

### 3.5. Performance evaluation

PRISM cross-validation statistics for 60 -minute/24-hour MAM ratio and the 60 -minute and 24 -hour MAM intensities were compiled and summarized in Table 4. These errors were estimated using an omitone jackknife method, where each station is omitted from the data set, estimated in its absence, then replaced. Since the 60 -minute/ 24 -hour MAM ratio was expressed as a percent, the percent bias and mean absolute error are the given as the bias and MAE in the original percent units (not as a percentage of the percent).

For the 60 -minute/24-hour MAM ratio, the overall bias was near zero and the mean absolute error (MAE) about 3 percent. For the 60 -minute, 24 -hour, and 10 -day MAM intensities, biases were less than 0.25 percent, and the MAE varied around the 4 percent mark. Biases for the 15 - and 30 -minute durations were slightly negative ( -1.8 and -0.19 percent, respectively), while those for the other durations were slightly positive (ranging between 0.08 and 0.25 percent). MAEs for all durations were less than 5 percent, with most less than 4 percent. Given the lack of independent data at durations of less than 24 hours, one would have expected the 15 -minute to 12 -hour MAM errors to be substantially higher than those for the 24 -hour to 60 -day MAMs. A likely reason why this was not the case was that the addition of many synthesized stations, derived from a PRISM interpolation of R24 values, resulted in a station data set that was spatially consistent, and thus, somewhat easier to interpolate with each station deleted from the data set. Therefore, there is little doubt that the true interpolation errors for the 60 -minute MAM are higher than those shown in Table 4.

Table 1. Values of relevant PRISM parameters for interpolation of 60-minute/24-hour mean annual maximum ratio (60-minute R24) for the MWSE. See Daly et al. (2002) for details on PRISM parameters.

| Name | Description | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Regression Function |  |  |
| $R$ | Radius of influence | 10 km* |
| $s_{t}$ | Minimum number of total stations desired in regression | 45 stations |
| $\beta_{1 m}$ | Minimum valid regression slope | $0.0^{+}$ |
| $\beta_{1 x}$ | Maximum valid regression slope | $0.0^{+}$ |
| $\beta_{l d}$ | Default valid regression slope | $0.0^{+}$ |
| Distance Weighting |  |  |
| $A$ | Distance weighting exponent | 2.0 |
| $F_{d}$ | Importance factor for distance weighting | 1.0 |
| $D_{m}$ | Minimum allowable distance | 0.0 km |
| Elevation Weighting |  |  |
| $B$ | MAP weighting exponent | NA/NA |
| $F_{z}$ | Importance factor for MAP weighting | NA/NA |
| $\Delta z_{m}$ | Minimum station-grid cell MAP difference below which MAP weighting is maximum | NA/NA |
| $\Delta z_{x}$ | Maximum station-grid cell MAP difference above which MAP weight is zero | NA/NA |

[^0]Table 2. Values of relevant PRISM parameters for modeling of 24-hour mean annual maximum statistics for the MWSE. See Daly et al. (2002) for details on PRISM parameters.

| Name | Description | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Regression Function |  |  |
| $R$ | Radius of influence | $3 \mathrm{~km} *$ |
| $s_{t}$ | Minimum number of total stations desired in regression | 25 stations |
| $\beta_{\text {lm }}$ | Minimum valid regression slope | $0.0^{+}$ |
| $\beta_{1 x}$ | Maximum valid regression slope | $30.0^{+}$ |
| $\beta_{1 d}$ | Default valid regression slope | $2.8{ }^{+}$ |
| Distance Weighting |  |  |
| A | Distance weighting exponent | 2.0 |
| $F_{d}$ | Importance factor for distance weighting | 1.0 |
| $D_{m}$ | Minimum allowable distance | 0.0 km |
| Elevation Weighting |  |  |
| $B$ | Elevation weighting exponent | 0.0 |
| $F_{z}$ | Importance factor for elev weighting | 0.0 |
| $\Delta z_{m}$ | Minimum station-grid cell elev difference below which MAP weighting is maximum | NA |
| $\Delta z_{x}$ | Maximum station-grid cell elevation difference above which station is eliminated from data set | NA |

* Expands to encompass minimum number of total stations desired in regression $\left(s_{t}\right)$.
${ }^{+}$Slopes are expressed in units that are normalized by the average observed value of the precipitation in the regression data set for the target cell. Units here are $1 /\left[\operatorname{sqrt}(\mathrm{MAP}(\mathrm{mm}))^{*} 1000\right]$.

Table 3. Values of PRISM slope parameters for modeling of MAM statistics for the MWSE for all durations. For durations of 12 hours and below, station data were expressed as the ratio of the given duration's MAM value to the 24 -hour MAM value, and interpolated; this was followed by an interpolation of the actual MAM values. See text for details. See Table 1 for definitions of parameters.

|  |  | MWSE |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Duration | $\boldsymbol{\beta}_{l \boldsymbol{m}}$ | $\boldsymbol{\beta}_{\boldsymbol{l} \boldsymbol{x}}$ | $\boldsymbol{\beta}_{\boldsymbol{l}}$ |
| 15m/24h ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30m/2h ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1h/24h ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2h/24h ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3h/24h ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6h/24h ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 12h/24h ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 15 minute MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.3 |
| 30 minute MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.3 |
| 1 hour MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.3 |
| 2 hour MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.3 |
| 3 hour MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.4 |
| 6hour MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.5 |
| 12 hour MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.7 |
| 24 hour MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 2.8 |
| 48 hour MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 3.0 |
| 3 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 3.1 |
| 4 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 3.2 |
| 7 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 3.6 |
| 10 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 3.8 |
| 20 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 4.2 |
| 30 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 4.5 |
| 45 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 4.6 |
| 60 day MAM | 0.0 | 30.0 | 4.8 |
|  |  |  |  |

Table 4. PRISM cross-validation errors for 60 -minute/ 24 -hour MAM ratio and 24-hour MAM applications to the MWSE. Since the 60 -minute/ 24 -hour MAM ratio was expressed as a percent, the percent bias and mean absolute error are the given as the bias and MAE in the original percent units (not as a percentage of the percent).

| Statistic | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% Bias | \% MAE |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60-min/24-hr MAM ratio | 1222 | -0.03 | 3.14 |
| 60-minute MAM | 3712 | 0.08 | 3.98 |
| 24-hour MAM | 3709 | 0.23 | 4.04 |
| 10-day MAM | 3709 | 0.19 | 3.41 |



Figure 1. PRISM 1981-2010 mean annual precipitation (MAP) grid for the MWSE region.



Figure 2. PRISM GUI snapshot of the moving-window weighted regression between the square root of mean annual precipitation and 24 -hour mean annual maximum precipitation (MAM) in south-central

Colorado.

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## Appendix A. 4 Peer review comments and responses

A peer review of preliminary results for the Volume 8 precipitation frequency project was carried out during a five week period starting on October 15, 2012. The request for review was sent via email to the over 700 members of the HDSC list-server from all over the United States and other interested parties. Potential reviewers were asked to evaluate the reasonableness of point precipitation frequency estimates as well as their spatial patterns. The review included the following items:
a. Metadata for stations whose data were used to prepare mean annual maximum precipitation maps and/or in precipitation frequency analysis. The table included information on station name, state, source of data, assigned station ID, latitude, longitude, elevation, and period of record. It also showed if the station was merged with another station, if the station was co-located with another station with a different ID, and if metadata at the station were changed. (Station IDs were assigned by HDSC and do not match station IDs assigned by the agency that provided the data, except for National Climatic Data Center.)
b. Metadata for stations whose data were collected, but not used in the analysis. The table contained metadata for stations that were examined, but not used, with brief comments on why the data were not used. Generally, stations were not used because there was another station with a longer period of record nearby, station data were assessed as not reliable for this specific purpose, or the station's period of record was not long enough and it was not a candidate for merging with any nearby station.
c. At-station depth-duration-frequency (DDF) curves for 60-minute to 10 -day durations and for 2year to 100-year ARIs.
d. Maps of spatially-interpolated estimates of mean annual maximum precipitation for 60 -minute, 24 -hour and 10-day durations.
e. Maps of spatially-interpolated precipitation frequency estimates for 60-minute, 24 -hour and 10day durations and for 2-year and 100-year average recurrence intervals (ARIs).
Comments were received from 40 individuals or offices and agencies including the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; U.S. Geological Survey; several State Climatology Offices and Weather Forecast Offices. All reviewers' comments and HDSC's responses (in red) are shown below. The comments and their respective HDSC responses have been separated into four categories:

1. Station metadata
a. Station location, name, and period of record
b. Stations used versus not used and station merging
2. At-station precipitation frequency estimates
a. Frequency analysis methods
b. Depth-duration-frequency curves
c. Comparison with other studies
3. Precipitation frequency grids/maps
a. Spatial patterns
b. Cartographic maps
c. Comparison with other studies
4. Miscellaneous.

## 1. Station metadata

## a. Station location, name, and period of record (POR)

1.1 Metadata on the Stations is valuable as a handy reference for POR of weather stations. Will this table be updated over time, or is the product static?
The product is static. Precipitation frequency work done by HDSC is funded by external contributions and we do not currently have funding mechanisms to update the estimates and supplementary information regularly.
1.2 [Nebraska] Metadata for stations (either used or not used) are adequate.

No response necessary.
1.3 [Missouri] I'm not sure of what spatial accuracy you are striving for. I realize some of the lat/lon pairs you have are still reflected in our local databases. However, I can tell you the following may have errors, based on Google Earth plotting, which of course has its own inherent errors.

Cap Au Gris L\&D 25: This is close, about 250 feet off. Google Earth puts this spot over the Mississippi River below the dam. 39.002765 N, 90.689206 W
We implemented the recommended coordinates for Cap Au Gris L\&D 25 (23-1283).
Columbia Regional AP: This may be about 1000 feet off. Google Earth plots this inside of the main runway, when it is located due east of this spot. $38.817031 \mathrm{~N}, 92.214742 \mathrm{~W}$ We implemented the recommended coordinates for Columbia Regional AP (23-1791).

Columbia AP WSO: Not sure about this one. I believe WSO Columbia used to be located at the north airport location before moving to the newer regional airport. However, this lat/lon pair is in the middle of I-70. I'm guessing the old WSO was near the old airport, where the old runways are still visible from imagery. It's hard to guess where the instruments were, but this lat/lon could be $1000-1500 \mathrm{ft}$ off. $38.9678 \mathrm{~N}, 92.3667 \mathrm{~W}$ (Just a guess, as I doubt there was a sensor in the middle of I-70 in the 1960s. The adjustment northward was very conservative, and could have been farther north and east.)
Since Columbia AP WSO (23-1790) was already merged with 23-1971 and coordinates of 231971 were adopted, no action was needed.

Hannibal Water Works: The gage is about 800 ft west of this spot. $39.723134 \mathrm{~N}, 91.3748 \mathrm{~W}$ We implemented the recommended coordinates for Hannibal Water Works (23-3601).

Jefferson City Water Treatment Plant: This is pretty close, maybe 150 feet north of this spot. Because the suggested location was so close to the original location, it was not necessary to adjust coordinates.

L\&D 24 Mississippi River: I don't quite understand this one. First, it is mislabeled. This should be L\&D 25. This is the same general location as Cap Au Gris L\&D 25. Also, the lat/lon pair puts this at the tailwater gage, where there is no rain gage to my knowledge. There is a tipping bucket on the pool gage, but not on the tailwater gage. The pool gage lat/lon from Google Earth is 39.0054-90.6912. If this is not a tipper, it could be referencing the F\&P gage along the downstream end of the streamward lock wall. If that's the case, the lat/lon is about

500 ft too far south. $39.005270 \mathrm{~N}, 90.691252 \mathrm{~W}$ (I am assuming this is referencing the pool tipping gage on the upstream end of the lock wall, not the F\&P gage located on the interior tailwater wall. If this is the F\&P, the coordinates are: $39.002318 \mathrm{~N}, 90.688297 \mathrm{~W}$ ) Since L\&D 24 Mississippi River (59-0052) was already merged with 23-1283 and the location of 23-1283 station was adopted, no action was needed.

St. Louis Lambert AP: For the ASOS and immediate predecessors (HO83?), this is only about 60 feet off. I am unsure of instrument location prior to the 70 s, but I believe it was at the USWB office, likely a different location, though I am unsure of lat/lon here.
We could not obtain appropriate information for St. Louis Lambert AP station (23-7452).
Given the uncertainty, the original coordinates obtained from NCDC records were kept.

St. Louis Science Center : This lat/lon pair is about 560 ft south of the gage location. I guess the threading of observations using this site with the others is okay. They appear to be within 5 miles of each other, though not much less. $38.630789 \mathrm{~N}, 90.270755 \mathrm{~W}$ We implemented the recommended coordinates for St. Louis Science Center (23-7452).

St. Louis, Spirit of St. Louis Airport : This lat/lon is awful, more than a mile off. A better estimate would be 38.6575-90.6557. Speaking of awful, rainfall from this site, on a monthly basis, has been notoriously low the past year or two. I'm not sure when the anomaly began, but we have not been able to correct the gage's low amounts to date. $38.657510 \mathrm{~N}, 90.655734 \mathrm{~W}$ We implemented the recommended coordinates for St. Louis, Spirit of St. Louis Airport (237964). However, since this station has only n-minute data and it was not co-located with another 15-minute, hourly or daily station, we did not use this station in our analysis.

Weldon Spring NWS: Not bad, about 17 feet off!
No need to re-locate this station.
The others I found minor discrepancies with (Jeff City WP and Lambert) were less than 150 ft off.
No need to re-locate these stations.
1.4 [Michigan] Add Manistique WWTP 20-5073-2; I have documentation for this station index number and its predecessors to around 1953.
We have daily data for station 20-5073 (and its merged predecessors) that extend back to 1896. However, the available 15-minute and hourly data records were too short to be included in the analysis.
1.5 [Colorado] The SNOTEL lat lons in your Metadata are a bit different than what we have. An Excel spreadsheet (lat lons from NWSLI and our databases in red) of SNOTELS (from your MWSE used stations list) is attached along with a 2nd spreadsheet of our CO SNOTEL lat lons statewide.
We adopted the recommended coordinates for SNOTEL stations; coordinates we originally obtained did not have seconds.
1.6 [Colorado] Did anyone have the chance to double check the location of the Fort Collins Weather Station? If it was as it appeared, it was off several miles from its actual location in the heart of the campus of Colorado State University in the center of Fort Collins.

We noticed that our Fort Collins weather station 05-3005-4 (NCDC Co-op number) seems to be plotting north and west of it's true location.
The item that jumped out at me the most is what [was] already brought up about the CSU main campus gage either not being on the map or that is was in the wrong location.
Locations stated in the study spreadsheet lists the location for the FT COLLINS (CSU Main Campus) station (NCDC 05-3005) as N 40.6147 W 105.1314 and a more proper placement is N 40.5762 W 105.08571.
The coordinates we had (40.6147-105.1314) are from NCDC records. We moved the station to the recommended coordinates (40.5762,-105.08571), which we found were also in agreement with coordinates found in the Western Region Climate Center's data inventory.
1.7 [Minnesota] For station names for MN DNR Backyard stations (BYRG) - it would be helpful to include more of the DNR's station name to facilitate finding the data. For example - Station $80-0009$ is named Dibble_S in the metadata. The DNR name for this station is BYRG_27_118N_21W_6_DIBBLE_S. When looking at the online data records - the DNR/State Climatology site identified the station by the Township/Range/Section ( 27 118N 21W 6 BYRG) information.
We have changed the station names for MN DNR stations (80-) so that it is easier for those familiar with the dataset to find a station of interest.
1.8 [Nebraska] We only saw one error on one of our sites. The site Mina Nebraska in Scottsbluff County should be spelled Minatare. Otherwise, everything looks good.
We changed the name of station 57-0033 to "Weather Stn Minatare".

## b. Stations used versus not used and station merging

1.9 [Iowa] I focused in particular on the State of Iowa. I am glad that metadata about the stations (whether included or not in the analyses) were provided. This piece of information is useful for the assessment of the inhomogeneity of the data.
No response necessary.
1.10 [Colorado (and Utah)] - add Castle Valley, 42-1241, has approx. 30 year data set. - add Craig 4SW, 05-1932, site goes back to 1963.

- add Vail, 05-8575, site goes back to 1985.

While periods of record for these stations were longer than 30 years, actual number of data years for all of them was less than 30 and so they did not meet our minimum requirement of 30 data years for daily stations to be used in frequency analysis. Additionally, for station 05-1932 there was a nearby station (05-1928) with significantly longer AMS.
1.11 We noted that the Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District rainfall data in Milwaukee and Waukesha Counties was excluded from the analysis because the period of record was determined to be too short. A spot check of other stations used in the study indicated that in some cases periods of record of 25 years were incorporated (e.g., Adairsville (GA) 5 SE, NCDC Station 09-0044). That period is comparable to the MMSD period of record. Were there considerations other than length of record that informed the decision to drop the MMSD gauges? If not, is it still practical to incorporate data from the MMSD gauges?
For hourly stations, only stations with at least 20 data years (years for which annual maximum series data were extracted) were used in frequency analysis. In order for an annual maximum
to be extracted for a year, the year's observations must meet certain criteria regarding the allowable amount of missing and accumulated data. Section 4.3 describes the extraction criteria. The MMSD data did not meet the minimum number of data years. We did review these stations to see if they could be merged with nearby stations to increase their data length, but unfortunately, none of the stations met the criteria for merging. We could not incorporate the data from these gauges.
1.12 [Minnesota] Did not see a second station at the same location for two of the 'duplicate data' station sites:
-Eagan \#80-0086
-Ringer \#80-0264
(Ringer at same location as Brimson 2S, but listed records in meta data are not identical - don't see anything right at same location as Eagan although other stations not too far away).
It would have been helpful to reviewers to be given the associated station for "co-located" and "duplicate data" in the file of Metadata for stations whose data were not used.
When we said "duplicate data" as the reason for a station not being used, we meant either that station data was provided by more than one source or that a relatively nearby station covers the same period and may have a longer record as well. Regarding 80-0086, which had less than 20 years of data, station 21-7107 was less than 5 miles away and had more than 50 years of data. Similarly, 21-0989, which was less than 1 mile away from 80-0264, covered the same period as 80-0264 and had a longer record. We apologize for the confusion.
1.13 [Minnesota] While I understand the strategy of placing a filter of at least 30 years required, I am concerned that in the future this may not be realistic. Since our society is becoming more and more mobile, the likelihood of having an observing site remain in one location for 30
 stringent, causing almost every Co-op station move to be incompatible over the past several years.
In only in a few cases we have been able to use the same COOP ID when we have relocated a station. NCDC has been able to mitigate the issues this causes with long term records by creating pseudo-normals (i.e. providing 30 year climate averages for Co-op sites with less than a 30 year record by taking into account data from surrounding locations for the missing years using a distance weighted function). They will use data for a station in their climate calculations if it has at least a 10 years of data during the 30 year period, through the pseudonormal. This helps to fill in a lot of gaps across the country, and provides a much more robust data set.
In addition CoCoRaHS uses unique IDs, so we will never see a gauge move with that network. In talking with ... the MN State Climate office, many of the Hiden/MN Gauge Network gauges that were provided had a 15 to 20+ years historical record and they were confident in the quality of the data. So I wondered if you had considered doing a parallel analysis to include these additional gauges to see the impact of the shorter period of record. I wonder if the benefit of increasing the density, would outweigh the potential increase in the variability of the statistical analysis.
We agree with your concern about the future of the observing network. With respect to your comment about "taking into account data from surrounding locations for the missing years using a distance weighted function", we have deliberately avoided this approach in preparing precipitation frequency estimates. Estimating missing values from surrounding stations provides added weight to those surrounding stations without providing additional raw information for the statistical analysis. For a discussion about the minimum record length and
criteria used for merging stations (relocated or otherwise), please see our response in comment 2.1. Regarding the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources (DNR) data (i.e., "Hiden/MN Gauge Network gauges"), we did use quite a few of those stations, especially in the St. PaulMinneapolis area. However, based on the comments we received during the peer review, we revisited this area and removed fourteen shorter daily stations from the analysis (see also response in comment 3.13).
1.14 [Wisconsin] We note that 416 stations were NOT used (vs. 245 USED) for the 1-DAY data. This was particularly a result of eliminating all 245 of the USGS 1-day data, and the 16 hourly RAWS data, apparently due to insufficient record lengths. We assume that the criteria for record length are consistent with the previous policy used for Vol. 2 (2003).
However, we have a general concern that the elimination of so much data from recent decades is likely to underestimate the frequency of strong events, which counteracts the intent of the frequency estimates. This is a difficult problem in these days of real trends in some extremes. But, in the long run we believe that frequency probabilities should ultimately be estimated using statistical techniques that allow the maximal amount of data to be used, regardless of duration. [For example, in the metro area of Madison, WI we have evidence of significant differences of heavy rain frequency between locations separated by less than 10 miles.] Perhaps these concerns must be left for the future.
Regarding the importance of sufficient record lengths, please see our response in comment 2.1. Regarding the trends in extreme precipitation - we look at trends in the mean and variance of the annual maximum series data that is relevant for precipitation frequency analysis. Appendix A. 2 provides the details of that analysis. Because tests at both, 1-hour and 1-day durations indicated no statistically-significant trends in the data in the magnitudes of AMS, no adjustment to AMS data was recommended.
1.15 [Wisconsin] We concluded that the USED stations were primarily daily stations, apparent HPD stations, plus a few with $15-\mathrm{min}$ data. We consider these sources to be compatible with our past choices for analyses, and generally reliable.
No response necessary.
1.16 [Colorado] I was not surprised but mildly disappointed no ALERT data was used from either UDFCD or from Fort Collins - but I am sure that will change as the period of record increases. Interesting that one Overland Park Kansas ALERT gage was used among all of their ALERT gages.
We were unable to use ALERT stations due to their short periods of record. During our station screening process, we reviewed all stations for potentially merging records with nearby stations to increase record lengths and retain the data in the analysis. We reviewed the Denver and Fort Collins ALERT gauges but could not find any suitable merges. Nearby stations had longer periods of record and overlapped the records at the ALERT stations. The Overland Park Kansas station was merged with an NCDC station that was about 1 mile away and did not completely overlap its period of record.
1.17 [Michigan] We are unsure where the station merges are coming from. For example for the Ann Arbor gauges, all 3 gauges indicate that data was merged; however, all 3 gauges have the same ID and coordinates, with different periods of record. Also, some of the merges appear to be of gauges that are fairly far apart; there are 331 gauges for Michigan, of which 69 are merged and 22-35 of the mergers are of gauges that are greater than 2 miles apart (with the largest merge being more than 8 miles away). Additionally, 65 of the merged sites have a change in elevation;

19 of which are greater than $50^{\prime}$ difference with the largest difference being $350^{\prime}$. How is the data being merged? What criteria is used to merge the sites? Should gauges more than 2 miles away be merged? What are the elevation considerations? Generally, we feel gauges should not be merged if more than 2 miles apart or in very different land use settings. We would like to see more transparency as to rationale for merging gauges particularly those over greater distances or with significant elevation changes.
When stations have the same ID, they are generally co-located stations measuring precipitation at different intervals. Long records are essential for statistical methods used in frequency analysis, so there is definitely an advantage to combining time series from nearby stations to make one long record. Stations located within about 3 miles with elevation differences of less than 300 feet were candidates for merging upon comparison of their AMS statistics and examination of AMS for overlapping periods. In flatter terrain, or where a station measured critical event and station's data may not be used otherwise due to a short record, we made allowances and merged stations beyond these criteria.
1.18 [Wisconsin] I reviewed all the official COOP stations in the MKX service area in the NWS CSSA system that were used in this Frequency Atlas. All were presently active with good data with the exceptions below:

- WEST ALLIS 47-9046 station closed in 02/11
- N. SIDE OF MILWAUKEE 47-5477 No records found for this station. ??
- PT. WASHINGTON 47-6764 station closed in summer 2011
- WEST BEND 47-9050 station closed in 02/2005 nearby replacement station is WEST BEND PUBLIC WORKS 47-9052
- SHEBOYGAN 47-7725 station close in 09/2008 nearby replacement station is CITY OF SHEBOYGAN 47-1605
- ELDORADO 47-2507 No records found for this station ??
- DALTON 47-1970 station closed in 09/2008 nearby replacement station is MARKESAN 47-5096
- PRAIRIE DU SAC 47-6838 station closed in 03/2008 nearby replacement station is SAUK CITY WWTP 47-7576
- LK. GENEVA 47-4457 station closed in 06/2003
- WILLIAMS BAY 47-9226 No records found for this station ??
- EAGLE-2 W 47-2302 station closed 09/1994
- BLANCHARDVILLE 47-0892 station closed in 2012

We reviewed the data collected for these stations and what we have reflects what NCDC had available at the time of collection. We merged 47-5477 with 47-7792 and 47-5484 to create a longer record from 5/1896 to 8/1976. Since one of the criteria we used for merging stations was that a merged station must add at least 5 years of additional data, we did not merge the following stations with their replacement stations: 47-9050, 47-7725, 47-1970 and 47-6838. Each of these stations already had very long records (more than 60 years) and the replacement stations had fewer than 5 years of data to add.
1.19 [Iowa] Attached please find my comments of the requested review of stations used in the new precipitation frequency study for Iowa.

13-0001 Ottumwa Industrial Airport 1-HR; 15-minute, 3/2005 to 5/2011 incorrectly included under ID 13-0001.ASOS station; If added to correctly reported 13-6389 data may have enough data to use.

Merging these two stations only provided 18 years of data which did not meet the minimum of 20 data years to be included in the analysis.

13-0046 1-HR/15M Adair 1-HR; this station is a continuation of 13-2768 (Exira), distance more than 5 miles away but may be worth combining. Stations are nine miles apart with similar elevation.
After investigating, we merged 13-2768 (22 years) with 13-0046 (39 years).
13-0088 Akron 1-DAY; this station is a continuation of 39-2622 (Elk Point, SD) with same observer and very short distance of move from one side of the border to the other. We had merged these stations previously.

13-0149 Allerton 1-HR; this is a complicated one with multiple station moves and station name changes. Distance of moves beyond 5 miles in some cases but there is no overlap of records. Other stations since 1940 beginning of record are Corydon (13-1848) and Clio (131651). Might be worth combining into one longer useable record.

13-1848 and 13-1651 are 7 miles and 6 miles away from 13-1049, respectively. After investigation, we merged the daily stations 13-1848 and 13-0149 and co-located it with hourly station 13-1651 to create a more comprehensive record to represent this area across all durations.

13-0149 Allerton 1-DAY; see above. Similar situation, even more station moves and name changes with some overlap of records. Going back prior to 1940 also includes Ovid (13-6412). Maybe this has already been done- hard to determine from spreadsheet. See above. We had already merged the daily stations 13-0149 and 13-6412.

13-0203 Ames 5 SE 1-DAY; not sure that this site has a long enough period of record with only 1979 to present and one year back in 1901. Looks like this may have been combined with Ames 3 SW (13-0205); however, 13-0205 would be a better match with Ames 8 WSW (130200).

We had already merged 13-0203 and 13-0205 which were 5 miles apart. 13-0205 is 6.5 miles from 13-0200. Since 13-0203 was closer, we kept the merged pair as is.

13-0205 Ames $3 \mathrm{SW}, 1$-DAY and 1-HR; this is essentially a precursor of Ames 8 WSW (130200 ) but there is $\sim 1$ year of overlap of daily records. See station above (this station should be combined with 13-0200).
See response above.
13-0463 Bancroft 1-DAY; this is a precursor to Swea City (13-8026). No overlap of records. Might be a little too distant to combine records.
The stations are 11 miles apart so we did not merge them.
13-0549 Beaver 1-HR; this is a precursor to Ogden (13-6205). Nearby station with no overlap of records. Might be good to combine.
For 13-0549, we were able to extract only one annual maximum value, so we did not make recommended merge.

13-0853 Boyer 4 SE 1-HR; this is listed as too few years to use, but seems longer than some other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that are being used. Hly station has 47-years of data.

We included the hourly record in the analysis, but the 15-min record only had 17 annual maxima extracted and did not meet the minimum of 20 data years to be used in frequency analysis. Other 15-minute stations with similar number of data years that were kept were used to extend records at co-located daily or hourly stations.

13-1060 Burlington 1-HR; there is some overlap between 13-1060 and 13-1063 in the ASOS era, otherwise these two stations should probably be combined into one record.
The hourly stations Burlington Airport (13-1063) and 13-1060 were previously merged but, mistakenly, corresponding daily stations were not. We merged the daily stations as well.

13-1314 Cedar Rapids Airport N-MIN; N-MIN data probably did not begin until ~2000 instead of 1984.
We agree; the data we had was flagged as missing through 2004.
13-1442 Cherokee 15-MIN \& 1-HR; might be worth combining this record with Larrabee (134644) if not too distant.

We decided not to merge these stations - they were more than 7 miles apart and their 1-day data were not consistent for the overlapping period.

13-1888 Council Bluffs 6 NE 1-DAY; period of record looks too short to use.
That is correct; for that reason, this daily station was not used, but the hourly data were kept and used to extend daily data at 13-1889.

13-2026 Cushing 1-DAY; might be worth combining with nearby Holstein (13-3909). We merged Cushing (13-2026) and Holstein (13-3909) stations.

13-2041 Dakota City 1-DAY, 1-HR, 15-MIN; this station should be combined with already combined sites of Dakota City (13-2037), Humboldt 3 W (13-3985) and Humboldt WTP (133980).

This station only had one year of data and so was not used in the study.
13-2069 Davenport L \& D 15, 1-DAY, 1-HR, 15-MIN; this is the same station as Rock Island L \& D 15 (11-7391). No move, just name \& ID changed. Two records should be combined. We had already merged these stations and the 11-7391 ID was kept.

13-2110 Decorah 1-DAY; the spreadsheet implies that both this and 13-2112 are being used. There is a very small overlap between the two very nearby locations but they should probably be combined into one station (if they have not been already).
We had already merged these stations and the 13-2110 ID was kept.
13-2240 Dexter 15-MIN; this is shown as having too few years to use, but appears to have longer period of record than other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ sites that are being used (might be a data completeness issue however).
This station only had 12 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 data years to be used in frequency analysis. Other 15-minute stations with similar number of data years were kept and used to extend records at co-located stations.

13-2367 Dubuque WSO AP 1-DAY; the period of record would appear to include the 'Forts' data for $1 / 1851$ to $1 / 1951$. The 'forts' record should instead be combined with the data for

Dubuque River (also known as Dubuque WB-City) 13-2369. The Airport (13-2367) site should only be for $2 / 1951$ to present as the city/forts locations are about seven miles away and at a much lower elevation. The combined city/forts site (13-2369) should be a separate record for $1 / 1851$ to $1 / 1952$ (there is a one-year overlap between the city and airport stations).
In order to produce the longest record possible, 13-2367 was merged with 13-2369; the 132367 ID was kept. This includes the Forts data. We felt the stations were close enough (within 5 miles) and their data consistent enough to be merged.

13-2638 Elma 1-DAY; period of record would appear to be too short to use (maybe this was combined with Cresco (13-1954) but Cresco is about 15 miles away).
This station was merged with 13-7410, but upon further inspection, we deleted it because it only had 28 data years with large gaps in the AMS record.

13-2977 Forest City 15-MIN; another 15-MIN site that is listed as too few data years, but which looks to have as long a period of record as other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that were used (might be owing to incomplete data).
This station only had 16 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 data years to be used in frequency analysis. Other 15-minute stations with similar number of data years that were kept were used to extend records at co-located stations.

13-3108 Galva 1-DAY; period of record looks to be too short to use. POR is from 1896-2010. Although the POR for this station is 1896-2010, it only had 44 data years due to missing or incomplete years of data. This station was used in the final results.

13-3288 Glenwood 1-DAY; this site should probably be combined with the very nearby and already combined sites of Glenwood 3 SW (13-3290) and Pacific Junction (13-6440).
Glenwood (13-3288) had only three years of recent data to add to the record of the other two merged stations, so we did not merge it.

13-3562 Hamburg 15-MIN; another 15-MIN site that is listed as too few data years, but which looks to have as long a period of record as other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that were used.
This station only had 18 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 data years to be used in frequency analysis. Other 15-minute stations with similar number of data years that were kept were used to extend records at co-located stations.

13-3960 Hubbard 1-DAY; relatively short period of record and the quality of observations has been very poor for much of the period. I would recommend not using this site.
The AMS of this station was consistent with nearby stations. With 32 years of data, we kept it in the analysis.

13-4049 Independence \#1 1-DAY; I would combine this station with the slightly overlapping record of nearby Independence (13-4052). I would use the 13-4049 data during the period of overlap. Perhaps this has already been done but it is hard to determine from the spreadsheet. We had already merged these stations.

13-4376 Keokuk 1-DAY \& 1-HR; there is a quirky overlap of data for 13-4376 and 13-4381. A portion of the 13-4376 record is taken at the Keokuk L \& D which later became 13-4381 with no station move. Anyway, any gap in the 13-4381 record should be filled with the $13-$

4376 record. This may have already been done but it is difficult to determine from the spreadsheet.
The daily data we collected for 13-4381did not have a gap; daily station 13-4376 was deleted for too few data years.

13-4502 Knoxville $15-\mathrm{MIN}$; this is listed as too few years to use, but seems longer than some other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that are being used.
This station only had 17 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 data years to be considered in frequency analysis. Other 15-minute stations with similar number of data years that were kept were used to extend records at co-located stations.

13-4585 Lamoni 1-DAY, 1-HR and 15-MIN; mostly non-overlapping and very nearby stations 13-4585, 13-4586 and 13-4587 should be combined. There is a small overlap in the 1DAY data around 1960 and for all data in the ASOS era where the preference should be given to the non-ASOS data. This may have already been done but it is difficult to determine from the spreadsheet.
Out of these stations, the hourly stations 13-4587 and 13-4585 were already merged; other stations did not have enough non-overlapping data to be considered.

13-4620 Lansing 1-DAY; I'd suggest combining with nearby Lansing 5 SE (13-4624). We did not merge these stations because 13-4624 only had 7 years with no significant events and 13-4620 already had 80 years of data.

13-4644 Larrabee 1-DAY; this would seem to be too short of a record to use but is not listed as such.
This station had 69 data years and so was included in the analysis.
13-4863 Little Rock 1-HR \& 15-MIN; this site is precursor to Sibley (13-7664) and might be combined with that station if they are not considered too far apart.
We merged the hourly stations 13-4863 and 13-7664 which added 12 more years to 13-4863.
13-4874 Little Sioux 2 NW 1-DAY; this station might be combined with non-overlapping very nearby combined stations of Little Sioux (13-4867) and Pisgah (13-6634).
13-4867 1-DAY and 13-6634 1-DAY were already merged with over 60 years of data. 13-4874 was not merged because it would only add a few years with a 30 year gap in record.

13-5235 Mason City Airport N-MIN; N-MIN period of record does not actually start until ~1997.
Based on the NCDC record, the period of record for this station began in 1984, but the data were actually missing until March 2005. This n-minute station was not used directly in frequency analysis but to develop scaling factors to $n$-minute durations.

13-5584 Missouri Valley 1-DAY; period of record would appear to be much too short to use unless hourly data has been assembled to compute 1 -day totals (doesn't look like that was done for other HPD stations).
For this station, data from co-located hourly data were aggregated to 1-day intervals and added to the daily data giving this station a total of 50 years of data at daily durations.

13-5630 Monona 1-HR; this station can be combined with very nearby McGregor (13-5315). We reviewed and merged this pair, particularly because 13-5315 captured a significant event.

13-6076 North English 15-MIN; this is listed as too few years to use, but seems longer than some other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that are being used.
This 15-minute station only had 19 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 years to be included. We are however using the co-located hourly station which had 40 years.

13-6205 Ogden 1-DAY; doesn't look like there is a long enough POR for 1-DAY statistics to be used for 13-6205 and/or 13-6209).
We had previously merged hourly and daily stations 13-6205 and 13-6209 providing over 40 years of data for hourly durations and 70 years for daily durations.

13-6389 Ottumwa Industrial Airport N-MIN; N-MIN data would not have started until ~2000 with commissioning of ASOS.
Based on the NCDC files, the period of record for this station began in 1984, but the data were actually missing until March 2005. This n-minute station was not used directly in frequency analysis but to develop scaling factors to $n$-minute durations.

13-6590 Peterson 1-DAY; quality of data rather poor for much of this relatively short period station, I would recommend against using this station.
The AMS data and resulting statistics for this station were consistent with nearby daily stations with very long records. The extreme event in 1973 was checked against original COOP observation forms and Storm Data and was found to be reliable. For these reasons, we retained this station in the analysis.

13-7035 Ridgeway 1-DAY; period of record looks to be too short to use. However, perhaps this has been combined with Cresco (13-1954)... but is not clear from spreadsheet. We had already merged this station with 13-1954 and 62-1954 resulting in a combined 108 years of AMS data.

13-7152 Rock Valley 1-DAY; seems like a very short period of record to use, but is in a somewhat data sparse geographic area.
This station was used in the analysis because it had 31 years of extracted annual maxima which met our criterion and was consistent with nearby stations.

13-7340 Saint Charles 1-DAY; period of record looks to be too short to use.
We had extended the record at this station using data from a co-located hourly station that were aggregated to 1-day resulting in more than 70 years of data for daily durations.

13-7774 Soldier 15-MIN; this is listed as too few years to use, but seems longer than some other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that are being used.
This station only had 18 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 data years to be used in frequency analysis. Other 15 -minute stations with similar number of data years that were kept were used to extend records at co-located stations.

13-8009 Strawberry Point $15-\mathrm{MIN}$; this is listed as too few years to use, but seems longer than some other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that are being used.
NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 Version 2.0
A.4-12

This station only had 19 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 years to be used in frequency analysis. Other 15-minute stations with similar number of data years that were kept were used to extend records at co-located stations.

13-8231 Thurman 1-DAY; shows end of period of record used as being 6/1972. Not apparent where the last 20 years of data comes from as none is available at Thurman unless HPD data was used to compile daily stats.
The record for this station at daily durations was extended using the aggregated hourly data from 13-8233. The hourly and daily stations, which were about 3 miles apart, were then treated as co-located stations.

13-8315 Traer 1-DAY; does not appear to be enough 1-Day data available unless it has been derived from HPD data.
Aggregated hourly data from 13-8315 were used to extend the daily record at Traer station (13-1005). The daily station was then renamed as 13-8315 since the hourly data were more recent.

13-8632 Walford 2 SE 1-DAY; looks like this must have been combined with another station but it is not apparent what station that would be. Walford itself does not have a long POR. The POR we obtained for this station from NCDC was 1904-2011 but it had a substantial amount of missing data.

13-8693 Washta 1-DAY; period of record looks too short to use. Washta POR only from $5 / 1897$ to 7/1934. Don't see where data to 12/1994 would be from.
The POR we obtained for this station from NCDC was 1897-1994 but it had a substantial amount of missing data so that only 33 annual maxima were extracted.

13-8806 Webster City 15-MIN; this is listed as too few years to use, but seems longer than some other $15-\mathrm{MIN}$ stations that are being used.
This station only had 19 years of extracted annual maxima and did not meet the minimum of 20 years to be used in frequency analysis. Other 15-minute stations with similar numbers of data years that were kept were used to extend records at co-located stations.

13-8852 West Bend 1-DAY; data sampling issue cited for not using, station generally thought of as having a good record but I couldn't guarantee it.
The AMS data and statistics at this station were inconsistent with nearby stations and so it was removed from the analysis.

13-9750 Zearing 1-DAY; period of record would appear to be too short to use. POR from 19042011.

Although this station had a long POR, it had a substantial amount of missing data; even so, 35 years of annual maxima were extracted and so the station was included in the analysis.
1.20 [Wisconsin] The West Bend station (Station ID 47-9050) is located a considerable distance east of the City of West Bend. Based on our review of NCDC station records, the station cited has a period of record from January 1, 1931 to November 1, 2003. The metadata indicate a period of record from February 1893 to November 2003, thus it appears that this is a station merge. We are not familiar with a station being at the location of the listed latitude and longitude (which are the same in the metadata as in the online NCDC station details). Other West Bend gauges
are located at a fire station and at the airport, which are considerably west of the location indicated for Station ID 47-9050. It would be helpful to us if you could provide a more complete location description. The indicated location is much closer to the Village of Newburg than the City of West Bend. It is suggested that the coordinates for the station be doublechecked.
The data we obtained for West Bend (47-9050) was from NCDC (see http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/IPS/coop/coop.html) in its entirety and not merged with any other station. Data were available from 1/1894 to 11/2003. We double-checked the station's coordinates, and the coordinates we used (43.3681, -88.0858) are those provided by NCDC; also inspection of various maps suggests the station's location is within the city of West Bend.
1.21 [Minnesota] The station designated as 21-7377 (ST PAUL) is plotted using the coordinates of its merged partner, 21-7386 (ST PAUL WB AP). I recommend that the coordinates for 21-7377 (ST PAUL) be used instead. The preponderance of historical data were collected at the 21-7377 location. The station itself (21-7377) is a threaded station made up of numerous station moves that never quite exceeded the threshold for NWS to change the NCDC ID. The locations of the merged sites making up this thread were near or north of the geography offered in the 21-7377 metadata. Plotting the station using the 21-7377 coordinates will more accurately smooth the pattern in this critical metropolitan region.
We typically use the metadata for the station that had the most recent record in a merged pair, which was 21-7377 in this case. After the peer-review, we re-regionalized stations in Minneapolis/St. Paul area and applied smoothing filters on gridded estimates, so the final estimates are much smoother than those used in the peer review. Please see Section 4.8.2 for more information.
1.22 [Minnesota] Station 21-0195 (ANGUS) is a non-merged location whose record ends in 1975. My concern is that this region of Minnesota was extraordinarily wet in the final quarter of the 20th century, and this station will not reflect modern trends. I recommend that you consider merging this site with NDAWN location 85-0076 (WARREN).
Although the sampling periods were different, the 24-hour mean annual maximum (MAM) at 21-0195 was consistent with MAMs at nearby stations that had over 100 years of data. 210195 (4/1902-12/1975) and 85-0076 (5/1995-12/2009) were nearly 7 miles apart with a significant gap between record periods, so they did not meet our criteria for merging.
1.23 191ST AND DILLIE ROAD: incorrect location....maybe not enough years of data? What is the minimum period of record needed to be included in this study? The 191st and Dillie Road site goes back to 2000 and it was included the study. This gage is a part of the KC Metro ALERT network. There are other sites in this network that are as old or older than this site which was included.
191st and Dillie Road (78-3440) had a record from 10/1999 to 12/2008 and was merged with a nearby NCDC 15-minute station, 23-2331 which began in 1971. Together they had enough annual maxima extracted to be included in the analysis. The merge moved the data point from the location of the ALERT gauge to the location of the NCDC gauge. The other gauges in the ALERT network that were not kept did not have enough data and their data could not be used to extend records at other stations.

## 2. At-station precipitation frequency estimates

## a. Frequency analysis methods

2.1 Is there a minimum period of record that is considered necessary to generate useful statistics for this study? And is it important that the period of observations be relatively contiguous (i.e., we've got some sites with data for about 1900-1910, then no other data until perhaps the 1970s).
Also, is there an advantage to combining time series for nearby stations to make one long record versus having several independent shorter records of 20 to 40 years each? And how far is too far, geographically speaking, for combining records from nearby locations?
Several steps in precipitation frequency analysis are statistical approaches and their accuracy depends on sample size. Statistics calculated from a small sample could be greatly skewed by a single estimate. That is especially true for higher order moments, and consequently, estimates for rarer frequencies (50-year ARI or more). As a rule of thumb, at least 50 years of data is needed to calculate 100-yr frequency estimates; generally, 30 years of data is considered an acceptable minimum for a meaningful statistical analysis. For sub-daily durations, we lowered that threshold to 20 years to retain as many stations as possible. For the statistical analysis, it was advantageous to combine time series for nearby stations to increase record lengths. During our initial station screening, we looked at nearby stations (usually within 3 miles, with consideration to elevation differences, climatological characteristics of extreme precipitation, etc.) to see if they could be merged to form a single longer record. We also increased sample size, and ultimately the reliability of the estimates, by using a regional approach that allows information from grouped stations to be used in the computation of the estimates so that no one location is represented by a single station.
2.2 I'm trying to figure out why some are left out and not all or nearly all are included? To make a precipitation map as much data is needed as possible. Rain can and often does not fall evenly over a regional area. We just don't get all day rains around here anymore it seems like. But what will be done will be done.
See response in 2.1.
2.3 Most stations in MN for which DDF curves are provided do not have data collected more frequently than daily. How are the depth values for less than 24 hours calculated? For stations with more frequent data than hourly - is the ddf based on the station data, or were the same techniques used as on the other stations?
For each station and for each duration, regional L-moment statistics were used to calculate the parameters of the GEV distribution and to produce precipitation frequency estimates for all recurrence intervals. This means that, for each station, hourly data from all 15-minute and hourly stations in its region were used to develop hourly estimates for that station. (See Section 4.6 for details.)
2.4 There was an expectation that in some areas precipitation estimates would increase, for the most part those were the areas that show increases. When looking at both 10 year and 50 year 60 minute data the stations clustered around the Twin Cities Metro area particularly to the south and west part of the Metro area are higher than other areas of the state. Is there a theory as to what is causing this?
60-minute estimates to the south of the Twin Cities were higher than the north mostly due to higher mean annual maxima at stations there. Hourly stations there sampled a greater number
of large events (i.e., 3 inches or more in 1 hour). After the peer review, we re-regionalized all stations in this area, and removed some close-by stations that had short records that sampled the same periods. Estimates for hourly durations are now more in-line with expectations and have a smoother transition between north and south.
2.5 In addition to statistical tests, i.e. Kolmogorov-Smirnov and $\chi 2$-tests, have NOAA researchers used other methods, e.g. goodness of fit of the selected probability density functions to the data, to verify the suitability of the selected probability density functions?
We considered results of various goodness-of-fit tests, such as Kolmogorov-Smirnov, $\chi 2$, and a Hosking and Wallis test based on L-moment statistics for 3-parameter distributions. We also inspected probability plots of several distributions at three base durations (1-hour, 1-day and 10-day). Please see Section 4.6.3 for more information.
2.6 Another topic we identified is that the current study used ratios to convert 24-hour station data to shorter duration depths, such as a 1-hour depth, for filling in the gaps between stations where short duration data were available. Although we do not have your information on the ratios used in the draft Atlas, we are currently examining ALERT data collected throughout the Urban Drainage and Flood Control District (UDFCD) boundary. Some of these data go as far back as the 1980s. These ALERT data have a time stamp whenever a total of one millimeter of rainfall occurred and tipped the rain gage bucket. As a result, we can extract the maximum precipitation depths for any year for any time increment. We are currently working on determining the ratios between the 1 -hour clock depths and the maximum depths recorded within 60 minutes (not hourly clock dependent), as well as the ratios between 24 -hour) depths and the maximum 60 minute depths. We will provide you this information as soon as possible to determine if these local ratios differ from the ones used for the draft Atlas, but we do suspect that the semi-arid nature of Denver's meteorology may warrant the use of ratios that are different than those developed using Eastern or Midwestern precipitation data.
Annual 1-hour maximum depths recorded from eleven different ALERT gages, all located within a two-mile radius of the NCDC reported gage site, were compared to the annual maximum hourly clock depths of the nearest NOAA precipitation gage. Table 1 (below) provides a summary of this comparison.
Based on the results of Table 1, in every case except for ALERT gage Indian Hills (2360), the NOAA hourly clock-dependent annual maximum depths underestimate the actual 1-hour intensity (not clock dependent) by approximately $3 \%$ to $38 \%$. This analysis may, at least in part, explain why the draft NOAA Atlas 14 1-hour depths have decreased within the UDFCD boundary.

Table 1. Comparison of ALERT Gage Arithmetic Mean of Annual Maximum 1-hour Precipitation Depths (not hourly clock dependent) to NOAA Gage Arithmetic Mean of Annual Maximum Hourly Clock Precipitation Depths.

| ALERT Gage | NCDC Gage | Years of Coincident Gage Operation | ALERT Gage (inch) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NCDC } \\ & \text { Gage } \\ & \text { (inch) } \end{aligned}$ | Difference (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Justice Center (4300) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Boulder 2 } \\ & \text { (05-0843) } \end{aligned}$ | 22 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 14.1\% |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Heritage } \\ \text { Square (1000) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Golden 3S } \\ & (05-3386) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 24 | 0.66 | 0.57 | 16.2\% |
| Montview Park (400) | Denver- Stapleton (05- 2220 ) | 23 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 3.3\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lena @ US } \\ & \text { Hwy } 6(1040) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Golden 3 } \mathrm{S} \\ & (05-3386) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 24 | 0.72 | 0.57 | 26.6\% |
| Urban Farm (1460) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Denver- } \\ \text { Stapleton (05- } \\ 2220 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 7 | 1.05 | 0.77 | 36.9\% |
| Bear Creek below Cub (2230) | Evergreen <br> (05-2790) | 17 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 2.7\% |
| Bear Creek at <br> Morrison <br> $(2330)$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Morrison } 1 \\ \text { SW (05-5765) } \end{gathered}$ | 17 | 0.76 | 0.61 | 25.9\% |
| Idledale (2350) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Morrison } 1 \\ \text { SW (05-5785) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 17 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 6.0\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indian Hills } \\ & (2360) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Morrison } 1 \\ \text { SW (05-5765) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 17 | 0.56 | 0.61 | -7.7\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Red Rocks } \\ & \text { Park (2370) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { Morrison } 1 \\ \text { SW (05-5785) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 17 | 0.76 | 0.61 | 26.2\% |
| East Plum Creek at Haskins Gulch (2820) | Castle Rock (05-1401) | 8 | 1.07 | 0.78 | 38.2\% |

We did not use ratios to convert 24-hour station data to shorter duration depths for filling in the gaps between stations where short duration data were available. We used regionalized Lmoment statistics to develop estimates at locations with daily-only data. This means that, for each station, hourly data from all 15-minute and hourly stations in its region were used to develop hourly estimates for that station. (See Section 4.6 for details.) We did use ratios from co-located stations to develop correction factors to convert 1-day data to 24-hour and 1-hour data to 60-minute (Section 4.5.2). We looked at spatial trends in the at-station 60-minute to 1hour average ratio and did not see any spatial coherency in the Denver area or in the entire project area. Regarding the conversion of 1-hour data to 60-minute presented in the table, the NCDC hourly mean annual maxima listed in this table are constrained values ("clock dependent"), while 60-minute maximum values from ALERT gauges are unconstrained values. This accounts for most of the large differences showing in the table. When 1-hour values are multiplied by the factor of 1.09 (see Section 4.5.2) to convert constrained 1-hour values to 60minute values, in most cases NCDC MAM values are similar and in some cases greater than the means at the ALERT gauges. Statistics calculated from shorter records can be highly skewed by a single event which may result in less reliable conclusions. In the cases of the largest percentages of $38.2 \%$ and $36.9 \%$, these are for gauges that have only 7 and 8 years of coincident data, respectively.
2.7 Upon examination of the 1-hour rainfall data available from the National Climatic Data Center at the Denver Stapleton gage, we discovered that in 1995 the minimum reporting depth changed from 0.01 inch to 0.10 inch. We found that change in the data very significantly decrease individual storm event depths, durations and duration of dry periods between storms. As a result, we are wondering if this change in the reported minimum depth may also have an effect on the analysis that resulted in the point rainfall depths shown in the draft Atlas.

The precipitation frequency analysis approach used in this project is based on analysis of annual maximum series which were obtained by extracting the highest precipitation amount for a particular duration in each successive year. The change in reporting depth from 0.01 inch to 0.10 inch should not significantly impact measurements of extreme storms and will have little quantifiable effect on precipitation frequency estimates. We checked AMS for this station and no noticeable shift was observed in the annual maximum series around 1995.
2.8 Crete (25-2020-09): This station over the years has had changing reporting times. Some years they used a reporting time in the afternoon and some years in the morning. So the concern is that over the period of record, we are not comparing apples to apples.
We convert 1-day estimates to 24-hour (unconstrained) estimates to account for differences in observation time or not capturing the maximum event in a constrained observation time.

## b. Depth-duration-frequency curves

2.9 [Missouri] DDF curves: A cursory look at these revealed no eye-popping issues.

No response necessary.
2.10 [Nebraska] DDF for each gage is excellent.

No response necessary.
2.11 [Minnesota] I do not have any comments to specifically change any of the maps, DDF curves, or metadata.
No response necessary.
2.12 [Kansas, Nebraska] I reviewed the precipitation frequency curves for several stations across our forecast area, which includes south central Nebraska and north central Kansas. I compared some of these curves against our in house climate database, for such places as Grand Island, Nebraska. The precipitation curves I looked at appeared reasonable to me based on a few spot checks of the data.
No response necessary.
2.13 The depth-duration-frequency curves are very useful, and I would strongly encourage those to remain as part of the atlas. Could a tool be developed to generate these on demand by clicking on any point on a map?
Yes, $D D F$ curves are available for any location in the project area. Please see our Precipitation Frequency Data Server (PFDS).
2.14 For areas with larger predicted rainfall (for example Decker_R near St. Charles 80-0299 where top of graph goes to 12 in ) - DDF graph does not include label for depth at which graph starts it is possible this could lead to some confusion.
The graphs used for the peer review were developed temporarily and specifically for the review. The final DDF curves show all durations and recurrence intervals; they are available via the Precipitation Frequency Data Server (PFDS).
2.15 At-Station Depth Duration Frequency Curves will be a useful resource. Please consider these enhancements to the station plots:
a). Consider using "percent chance exceedance" to communicate the risk rather than the recurrence interval ie 100-year.
NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 Version 2.0
b). IF ARI (years) is used, please be sure to spell out the acronym in a legend or note.? When referring to frequency of estimates derived by fitting a distribution to an annual maximum series (AMS) we use the term "annual exceedance probability (AEP)". When we use the term "average recurrence interval (ARI)," we are referring to partial duration series (PDS) based estimates. We use the term "frequency" interchangeably for ARI and AEP; please see Section 4.6.1 for more information. For our users' reference, we also provide a glossary at the end of the document.
2.16 Consider listing the period of record used for the station DDF curves. (Will the curves be computed on the fly w/ each additional year of record, or is the set static?)
The data used in the analysis is static and the curves are created from a set of underlying grids of each frequency and duration combination. The period of record for each station is given in Appendix A. 1 which provides a list of all stations used in the analysis. Please note that the period of record may be different from the actual number of data years, which also could vary with duration. Also, DDF curves were calculated based on regional approaches, where stations were grouped to increase sample size.

## c. Comparison with other studies

2.17 Retired Minnesota State Climatologist Jim Zandlo is a skilled mathematician, statistician, and programmer. Jim left behind a tool that incorporates Hosking L-moments routines into an Excel spreadsheet. I used this tool to evaluate 24 -hour precipitation return periods for a long-term Minnesota COOP station, 21-3290 (GRAND MEADOW). I used the same period of record used by the NOAA Atlas 14 draft. I discovered that the Generalized Logistic distribution in Jim's routine came closest to the 24-hour values found in the draft HDSC DDF curves (see attached zip file). I found the values from Jim's routine to be consistently lower than the HDSC values by 0.1 to 0.4 inch. I make no claim that Jim's tool represents "truth, but thought you would like to know about this discrepancy. I've sent along an example spreadsheet and the library necessary to make it operate (see attached zip file). For the spreadsheet to work, you must first register the *.DLL found in the zip file (from a DOS prompt, use: REGSVR32 Lmoments.dll). Your Excel security must me adjusted to allow macros to run. You'll know if its "working" if you type one of the 3-letter distribution codes into cell C 3 and all the numbers change.
Most likely, this discrepancy is caused by differences in frequency analysis approaches - we used a regional approach that pools the information from all stations that were assigned to a target station's region to compute its estimates. Other potential reasons for those discrepancies are different rules of AMS extraction, adjustments for constrained observations, different criteria for removing low and high outliers from AMS, etc.
2.18 Barr performed a brief comparison of the Atlas 14 and TP-40 results for a few key design storms, to develop a better understanding of the degree of change with the new Atlas 14 results compared to the previous TP-40 results within the 11 -state study area. Specifically, we looked at the 2 -year, 5 -year, 10 -year, 50 -year and 100-year 24 -hour duration events for spot locations in Minnesota, South Dakota, North Dakota, Wisconsin, Missouri and Michigan. Attached are the maps we prepared for three of those states (Minnesota, South Dakota and North Dakota). They represent the percent increase $(+$ ) or decrease ( - ) in rainfall amounts when comparing the Atlas 14 results to those shown in TP-40. Of particular interest are the comparative results for a) the southwest region of Minnesota and the southeast region of South Dakota, and b) the southeast region of North Dakota and the northeast region of South Dakota. For example, in
comparing information for Sioux Falls, SD and Worthington, MN, there is very little change, or even a decrease, in values in South Dakota while there is as much as a $28 \%$ increase a fairly short distance away in Minnesota. A similar phenomenon was noted for the southeast portion of North Dakota (McLeod, ND) and the northeast portions of South Dakota (Big Stone City, SD). Because there are significant differences within a very short distance, NOAA may want to explore this phenomenon a bit further.



Considering that the number of stations and periods of record across all durations used in frequency analysis significantly increased since TP-40 was published, it was expected that estimates in some areas will change. For comparison of the final estimates for the entire project area with TP-40 estimates, please see Section 7. However, we agree that the gradient was a bit too steep in the peer-reviewed estimates in the areas indicated. We have re-examined L-moment statistics for stations in those areas and adjusted the regions for some stations. Final estimates and spatial patterns are more in line with expectations. For example, in the first case presented, 100-year 24-hour estimates slightly increased at Sioux Falls, SD from 5.87 " to 5.93 " and decreased at Worthington, MN from 7.81 " to 7.44 ". Patterns were similarly improved in northeast SD and southeast ND. For instance, at McLeod, ND estimates
decreased from 6.33" to 6.18", while at Big Stone City, SD estimates increased from 5.63 " to 5.79 ". Note that there is still a gradient in estimates from east to west from MN and IA towards $S D$ and ND. This pattern is supported by data at many stations in this. The pattern is evident in the more statistically-stable mean annual maxima as well.
2.19 [Minnesota] The precipitation depths shown on the hypothetical events maps appear to result in more rare rain events seem to have increased 1 to 2 inches over HYDRO-35, TP-40 and TP-49, depending on the location. (I was checking values across the MN River Watershed and it does reflect the increasing depths from west to east across the watershed, but the less frequent events had approx 1-2 in more precipitation than the legacy documents.) The more frequent events have increased less.
Considering that the number of stations and periods of record across all durations used in frequency analysis significantly increased since TP-40 and HYDRO-35 were published, it was expected that estimates in some areas will change. For comparison of the final estimates for the entire project area with estimates from previous NWS publications, please see Section 7.
2.20 [Michigan] Based on a comparison between the previous Bulletin-71 (B71) data (Huff, et al., 1992) and the current proposed data, there appears to be a general increase in depth of precipitation per recurrence interval especially for shorter duration events. The table below shows that as the duration increases, the difference between existing data and proposed decreases. The 10 -day duration events for the proposed 2 -year and 100-year frequencies are generally smaller than the existing data; it may be beneficial to re-evaluate the longer duration events to ensure the reduction in projected precipitation is justified.

| Event | Isopluvial Depth of Precip. (in) |  | Difference | Isopluvial Depth of Precip. (in) |  | Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prerious | Curent |  | Previous | Current |  |
| 2-year, 1-hour | 1.00 | 1.10 | 9.6\% | 1.10 | 1.17 | 6.2\% |
| 2-year, 24-hour | 2.25 | 2.34 | 4.1\% | 2.50 | 2.52 | 0.8\% |
| 2-year, 10-day | 4.00 | 4.02 | 0.5\% | 4.50 | 4.46 | -0.9\% |
| 100-year, 1-hour | 2.00 | 2.43 | 21.5\% | 2.50 | 2.66 | 6.2\% |
| 100-year, 24-hour | 5.00 | 5.42 | 8.4\% | 6.00 | 6.38 | 6.3\% |
| 100-year, 10-day | 8.00 | 7.89 | -1.3\% | 9.00 | 8.55 | -5.0\% |

After the peer review, we adjusted the regions for some stations in this area to improve their Lmoment statistics, especially for longer daily durations. As the result, estimates have changed and the biggest changes were for longer durations. New estimates are now more consistent with estimates in the surrounding area. For example, the 100-year 10-day estimate for Pontiac WWTP (20-6658) increased from 7.41 to 8.12, and for Howell (20-3947) it increased from 8.02 to 8.23 inches.
2.21 For several years, the Wisconsin State Climatology Office has worked with DDF (and particularly DFD) graphs based upon the Huff-Angel tabulations for the 9 climate divisions. They are displayed on our web site. [We do not have graphs of the confidence intervals, of course.]
We note two interesting possible concerns for DDF curves:
(1) Within Atlas 14.8, Version 1: Comparing Madison, WI with Minneapolis, MN we note that Madison's curves are concave upward, with a smooth regularity between the curves for different ARI. This is somewhat in contrast to the curves for Minneapolis, which are more linear in this plot, and slightly convex upward for the longer ARI (eg, 100 years). We are not
necessarily surprised by spatial (geographical) variations, but it seems to be something to think about.
(2) Atlas 14.8 Version 1 vs. Atlas 14.2: Comparing Madison, WI vs Rockford, IL (for durations up to 10 days) we note that the regularity of the Madison curves are in contrast to those for Rockford, IL at very long ARI, where the curvature is convex upward for durations in the range ( 3 hours, 4 days). These two stations are located less than 60 miles apart, so perhaps more food for thought. Perhaps this is simply a manifestation of estimating ARI which exceed the data length?!
The shape of the DDF curves can be affected in several ways, including whether curves were plotted in a linear, semi-log or log-log scale and the type of interpolation used between durations. The DDF curves for the peer review were created using estimates anchored only at 1-hour, 1-day, and 10-day so that the interpolation between points is not very reliable. Final estimates include durations from 5-minutes through 60-days and the shape of DDF curves is generally consistent for nearby stations.

## 3. Comments pertaining to precipitation frequency grids/maps

## a. Spatial patterns

3.1 [Missouri] Spatially Interpolated Estimates: These appear reasonable.

No response necessary.
3.2 [Nebraska] The statistics look good for our area.

No response necessary.
3.3 [Iowa] I wanted to let you know that at least from a NWS perspective, the data for Iowa was indeed reviewed. Here at the NWS Des Moines office, I reviewed the data, as did our Climate program leader. Since neither of us found any glaring issues with the data, we did not submit feedback ...
No response necessary.
3.4 [Oklahoma, Arkansas, Kansas] The HAS team at ABRFC reviewed the new Precipitation Frequency Estimates for our area for inclusion in Atlas 14. All maps (maximum and recurrence intervals) make sense for our area. The amounts and distribution are generally what we expected.
No response necessary.
3.5 [Minnesota] Most importantly, the values I see on the maps seem intuitively reasonable given the climate pattern we have been in for the last 20 or 30 years. More rare rain events seem to have increased 1 to 2 inches over HYDRO-35, TP-40 and TP-49, depending on the location. The more frequent events have increased less.
No response necessary.
3.6 [South Dakota] Some time ago I talked at length with [HDSC] about the substantial orographic influence of the Black Hills of western South Dakota on precipitation characteristics in this area. This area especially is prone to exceptional thunderstorms that can deliver very large rainfall amounts. This was the case for the devastating flash flooding of June 9-10, 1972, and a number of lesser storms and associated floods also have been documented. I came away with
the impression that [HDSC] had a very good grasp of the situation and had done everything possible to address this circumstance, within the given constraints of the mapping process. I focused my brief review primarily on the Black Hills area, and it does appear that the frequency curves and mapping do reflect this unusual circumstance and that a substantial improvement over the previous (and painfully outdated) mapping has been accomplished.
No response necessary.
3.7 [Iowa] I examined the maps with the 60 -minute, 24-hour and 10 -day durations. I also performed spot checks at few locations. The results are qualitatively consistent with what I would have expected based on the northwest-southeast gradient in rainfall climatology over the central US.
No response necessary.
3.8 [Michigan] The isopluvials presented seem to be an adequate approximation of what we experience in our region. What is critical is how these are translated into average values for an area. It is these interpolated values that are adopted by the State and by counties and form the basis for decision-making. In B71 climatic sections were established. If the same is planned in this revision we would like the opportunity to review these zones. For example, the climate zone that encompasses Ann Arbor assigned the 100-year, 24-hour event a 4.3" depth. In reality this municipality experiences far closer to a 5 " depth for this event. Floodplain maps are determined for a major rainfall event that is smaller than actual resulting in maps that are inadequate for planning purposes.
No response necessary.
3.9 [Colorado] It appears to me that the far eastern plains are generally down, some areas significantly, but mostly within $10 \%$ [for 100 -year, 24-hour]. The northeastern near plains (i.e. Greeley) appear to have taken a dramatic jump up with this new study. That's not hard for me to believe.
Fort Collins recently did a rainfall study for their own area (on their own), and they observed that the historic design rainfall was too low, and they voluntarily increased it, which would tend to back up this data. I believe a similar exercise was done down in Colorado Springs, although it was less formal. Again, that would tend to corroborate this.
No response necessary.
3.10 [Wisconsin] Upon my first look at the $100-\mathrm{yr}$, 24 -hour map, my first thought for the area served by WFO La Crosse, WI (ARX) was that the map greatly reflected the August 2007 flood event. There is a WNW-ESE "line" of higher values that runs from southeast MN down into southwest/south-central WI. That was the axis of heavy rainfall from the event that year. While I am not discounting that info, nor am I suggesting anything be changed, it just seemed to me that the one particular event was playing a large role in the results for that region. Many of the stations in this area have 60 to 100 years of data, so a single event would not be driving the estimates. There are actually several annual maxima in other years (e.g., 2005, 1992, 1990, 1978) that are higher than the 2007 annual maximum. The resulting pattern in this area is spatially consistent with values to the west.
3.11 [Wisconsin] In general, spatial patterns, relative magnitudes, and at-station estimates are reasonable with the exception of Eagle 2 W (47-2302) where the 100 -year R.I. 24 -hour and 10day rainfall depths are considerably lower than at nearby stations. We suggest that the results for that station be reviewed.

Station 47-2302 has only hourly data and a relatively short record (38 years). Mean annual maxima (MAM) estimates at this station were lower than corresponding estimates at nearby stations and that affected estimates. Because the station has valuable hourly data, it was still used in frequency analysis, but was excluded from the MAM interpolation task. When interpolated MAMs were used for this station in the frequency analysis, the results were more consistent with nearby stations; for example, 100-year 10-day estimate increased from 8.26" in the peer reviewed results to 9.73 " in the final results.
3.12 [Minnesota] The $>2.5$ in area in Cook Co looks odd since no stations shown within the area and stations on either side have values less than 2.5 in (similar bulls-eyes seen at this location and other locations on the 100 hr 24 hr , and 100 yr 60 m maps with apparently no stations within the higher value area).


Mean annual maximum (MAM) grids served as the basis for deriving gridded precipitation frequency estimates for the different frequencies and durations. MAM grids were produced by the PRISM Climate Group using algorithms that account for elevation, aspect and distance from the coast, mean annual precipitation, among others (see Appendix A. 3 for more details on the process). The estimates in this area were driven by terrain differences - the stations along the coast are only at 600-700 feet while the elevation quickly rises over 1500 feet.
3.13 Given dense number of stations in Hennepin County Minnesota and with the fair amount of variation - seems like gridded results won't be very smooth. Although acknowledge value of dense network to verify trends, for design purposes, it would probably be better to have fewer stations and smoother results. Are some stations potentially better indicators either because of length of record, regular observation, NWS vs. volunteer network? Appears highest value for 24 hr - 100 yr comes from 80-0009 - backyard volunteer, when I try to pull the record from the DNR site, seems to be some missing values - how were these filled in? - Should try to compare to 21-3202.
Gridded results are generally smoother than what appears on cartographic maps that have a couple of selected contour intervals. The majority of the differences showed on maps were the result of small differences in MAM or precipitation frequency estimates at nearby stations and selected mapping contour intervals. To reduce a number of the station-driven contours in the final cartographic maps, we used only stations with at least 50 years of data in flat terrain to
interpolate MAMs (which means that the shorter MN DNR (80-) stations in this area were excluded) and applied a dynamic filter to smooth estimates; see Section 4.8.2 for more details. Regarding missing values: for the 80- dataset (DNR), we relaxed the criteria used to extract AMS (see Section 4.3) recognizing that observations were not collected in the winter when a maximum event was not likely to occur. So, we did not fill in missing data during the winter months, but assumed they did not contribute to the annual maximum series.
3.14 The Howell weather station (Station ID: 20-3947) is misleading in terms of rainfall analysis for the surrounding area. We watch for oncoming storms regularly and the more intense rainfall events in Livingston County come from Lake Michigan heading east, split up somewhere between Williamston and Fowlerville, and miss Howell with a substantial degree of consistency (Appendix A). This is a consistent pattern experienced for generations with few exceptions. To represent Livingston County adequately we recommend considering some of the not-used stations with shorter collection periods so that differences in weather patterns across that area are represented. The Milford and WWTP gauges (76-0045, 20-3947, 20-5452) alone may skew results toward less rainfall than experienced in the county as a whole. If there are no other appropriate stations this should be noted as a data gap.
The mentioned storm pattern may affect amounts from a given storm, but it does not seem to affect the annual maximum series values (the highest amounts in each year at a station for a given duration) which were used to calculate precipitation frequency estimates. Stations in this area had consistent mean annual maxima and L-moment statistics. Additionally, the regional approach (see Section 4.6) allowed information from nearby stations to be used in the computation of the estimates at a target station.
3.15 [South Dakota 100-year 24-hour] This area is defined by 3 stations, so I think it is reasonably justified to delineate it separately. However, I suggest expanding the polygon to the northeast to joining the polygon with similar characteristics.


What you see in a map is a result of the particular contouring interval selected to create the map. Estimates between two polygons are only slightly below 5 inches threshold. Also, after the final smoothing was applied, these areas were connected.
3.16 [South Dakota 100-year 24-hour] This area is defined by only 1 station, so I do not think it is reasonably justified to delineate it separately. I suspect this results from coincidence rather
than from an actual difference in precipitation characteristics, as I am not aware of any physical cause. If allowable, I would suggest not delineating the 5 -inch iso-pluvial line here. Might it be possible to justify this with an explanation to this effect for areas defined by single stations?


This area was revisited and some changes in regionalization were made creating a more consistent pattern - estimates at 39-6304 increased to 5.07" and 39-6212 decreased to 5.10".

## b. Cartographic maps

3.17 [Oklahoma] Our only negative comment would be all of the bulls-eyes on the maps. For instance, looking at the 10 -day MAX precip map in north-central Oklahoma, there are 4 gages (34-6940, 34-6944, 34-7390, and 34-1256) that are in their own 5.01"-6.00" bulls-eye. This area could have been redrawn more smoothly with no bulls-eyes. Another example, looking at the same map, occurs in Northwest Arkansas. Stations 03-5354, 03-5160, and 03-7772 each have their own bulls-eye. It would look much better if these were drawn together into one area of 7.01 " -8.00 ", perhaps included in the area of the same amount to the east of these stations. These are just a couple of examples of this type of smoothing problem encountered in all of the maps.
We agree. Gridded results are generally smoother than what appears on cartographic maps that have a couple of selected contour intervals. The majority of the bullseyes were the result of small differences in MAM estimates at nearby stations and selected mapping contour intervals. To reduce a number of station-driven bullseyes in the final cartographic maps, we used only stations with at least 50 years of data to interpolate MAMs and applied a dynamic filter to smooth estimates. See Section 4.8.2 for more details.
3.18 [Nebraska] There appears to be many doughnuts and rough edges on the isopluvial maps that may be caused by outliers at individual stations. More regional smoothing of the isopluvial lines should be considered in order to provide smoother transitions between regions.
See response in 3.17.
3.19 [Nebraska] The following is feedback I heard from the Nebraska DNR and Army Corps Omaha District: Will the contouring on the precipitation maps be cleaned up? Some of the contours are closed contours based on one station. In a typical analysis these types of contours should be removed for clarity and readability. http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds/peer_review/files/na14_vol8s_ver1_mam_24h.pdf.

In the above link, an example of what is described above would be in western Douglas County in Nebraska, eastern Knox County in Nebraska, northern Dodge County. There are many instances like this where a contour is closed based on one or two stations. The two agencies above were hoping this type of contouring would be cleaned up in the final product.
See response in 3.17.
3.20 [Nebraska] Cartographic maps: for the most often used isopluvials of 100-year 24-hour precipitation, I wonder if small "islands" should be removed and merged with surrounding areas.
See response in 3.17.
3.21 [South Dakota] My only other comment is regarding a large number of very small "bulls eye" iso-pluvial lines that are defined throughout the maps by single stations. I inserted a couple of comment blocks regarding this within the attached file. If allowable, I would suggest that isopluvial lines should not be delineated when defined only by single stations and that perhaps justification for doing so might be accomplished by a generic explanation to that effect.
See response in 3.17.
3.22 [Wisconsin] There are a number of stations that appear as little bulls-eyes around the map. While I'm sure the data is probably accurate, I would think that some of this data could be smoothed in the final report. There are obvious larger trends in the precipitation data, and these "holes" or isolated areas look odd on the map.
See response in 3.17.
3.23 [Minnesota] Will the isopluvials be smoothed or left as-is? Leaving them as-is implies accuracy and confidence in the data and analysis. That is fine as long as the accuracy is justifiable, and also makes the need for the tool mentioned in comment 2 more important. I do not have a preference to smooth them if they are accurate. Related ..., there seem to be isopluvial "bullseyes" around some of the precipitation data points. Are those bullseyes accurately representing the data, or is some bias occurring as a result of the data analysis methods or the data itself? Some of the larger bullseyes appear to be orographic (like the Black Hills in SD) and/or centered around several stations, and would be reasonable. Others seem to be centered around one station. It is the latter group that concerns me.
See response in 3.17.
3.24 [Minnesota] I wanted to ask about the final post processing procedures. I noticed that we have several maps that have a "spotted" look with the contours due to the "radius of influence" of the rain gauge... the 2 yr 24 hour is a good example... While I realized statistically this is valid, I question if it is an accurate representation of the precipitation frequency information to identify/contour those areas as a higher or lower values. With the exception of northeast MN, we have little in the way of terrain influences for precipitation. The bull-eyes seem to be scattered across the state. So I suspect they are an artifact of the statistical analysis and contouring vs. actually higher or lower amounts from a precipitation frequency perspective. Would it be possible to smooth the contour data so that these are not evident in the analysis? See response in 3.17.
3.25 [Minnesota] In the maps of isopluvials of different frequencies and durations, in many areas localized effects are evident, i.e. there are changes by 0.5 inches for 100 -yr 1 -hr events, by 1 inch for $100-\mathrm{yr} 24-\mathrm{hr}$ events, and by 2 inches for 100 -yr 10 -days events shown in small closed
curves or polygons. Are these isolated areas of significant change in the amount of precipitation due to local climates, geographical boundaries, or due to presence of more rain gages in the area? If the latter is true, has NOAA decided to project a more realistic map for these areas (see the Twin Cities metropolitan area of Minnesota as an example)?
See response in 3.17.
3.26 There are some very small bulls eyes on some of the maps that do not seem to be reflective of the station data. Example below of 3" when all surrounding stations are less than 3 inches. Map is 100 year 60 minute for Minnesota but these occur in other maps and locations.


The artifact in the 100-year 60-minute map was due to minor differences in interpolated grid cells and the selected contour intervals. We applied a smoothing algorithm to remove these artifacts in the final product. (See response in 3.17 and Section 4.8.2 for more details.).
3.27 Was a geostatistical kriging done to incorporate geographic trends, or even multiple trends, in spatial interpolation?
Our process for deriving the spatially interpolated grids of precipitation frequency estimates is described fully in Section 4.8. Briefly, mean annual maximum (MAM) grids serve as the basis for deriving gridded precipitation frequency estimates at different frequencies and durations. MAM grids were produced for us by the PRISM Climate Group using algorithms that account for elevation, aspect and distance from the coast, and mean annual precipitation, among others (see Appendix A. 3 for more details on the process).
3.28 Static maps of mean annual precipitation and other interpolated precipitation frequency estimates would be better shown with contour lines of 0.1 inch along with a color ramp, rather than the color ramp and $0.5^{\prime \prime}$ contour interval presented in these draft products. As is, it is difficult to interpolate values off the static map, or printout.
We do not recommend using the cartographic maps for estimating precipitation frequency estimates. They are created only to help visualize overall patterns. Ultimately, users are advised to take advantage of the PFDS interface or the underlying ASCII grids for obtaining precipitation frequency estimates.

## c. Comparison with other studies

3.29 [Wisconsin] We evaluated the mapped data plots and contours for Atlas 14.8 Version 1 by comparisons with maps in (1) Huff \& Angel (HA, 1993) for midwestern states, and (2) Atlas 14.2 for Illinois. The general proposed patterns looked reasonable, especially when keeping in mind that there is a question of comparison problems due to comparing "apples \& oranges". The sources of uncertainty are (1) different years of data coverage among the three analyses; (2) trends in the statistics which would influence the Atlas 14.8, Version 1 relative to the earlier fields in HA and 14.2.
In addition, possible concerns are (1) Are the spatial interpolation schemes the same, or nearly so? (2) Are the techniques of groupings of individual stations data the same, or nearly so? (3) Does the analysis in any way reflect the confidence (or uncertainty) ranges for any of the plotted data? [If so, that should have increased the smoothness of the contours.] The differences in estimates between various publications could be attributed to a number of factors, including, the difference in the number of stations used in analysis and their periods of record and differences in frequency analysis approaches and interpolation techniques. The Huff and Angel study was done in 1993, so about 20 more years of data were available for this NA 14 analysis. NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 2 is a more recent publication than Huff and Angel study, but there was still an additional 10 years of data available for statistical analysis in Volume 8. While frequency analysis and interpolation methods are similar between the two volumes, there are some differences as we improve our methods in an effort to produce more reliable estimates. For example, we modified the spatial interpolation techniques to improve the evolution of patterns across frequencies and we now use a region-of-influence regionalization approach instead of fixed regions; we are now able to take advantage of data measured at variable data steps and use all data across all possible durations; we improved data quality control procedures; etc. As a result, the spatial transition from Volume 8 to Volume 2 estimates is not smooth; some discrepancies in precipitation frequency estimates at project boundaries are inevitable and they will generally be more pronounced at more rare frequencies. We are aware of the issue, and are considering different approaches to address the issue. We feel that adjusting estimates from more recent Volumes is not the right approach. Adjustment of estimates from previous Volumes at boundaries is not a trivial task as it requires the modification of all grids, cartographic maps and associated information. Ultimately, the optimal solution would be to update the whole continental USA at the same time.
3.30 A result of the differences between Atlas14.8 Version 1 and 14.2 is the production of discontinuities across the border between Wisconsin and Ilinois (and between Illinois and Iowa as well). [For example, the 100 -year, 10 -day precip values changed abruptly by up to 1.5 inches in some locations.] This is inevitable, given the inhomogeneous data sampling and probable climate trends between 14.2 and 14.8 Version 1. It is also a problem for risk assessments near such state borders, and reminds us of the importance that the confidence intervals are an important part of the metadata that should accompany the precipitation frequencies. Will this be shown in the atlases?
See response in 3.29. In response the question about whether confidence intervals will be provided, the answer is yes.
3.31 I noticed discontinuity between the 100 -year, 24 -hour Missouri map when compared with the Illinois datasets (no 8 -inch isopleths in southern Illinois, for example), and with the 100 -year, 10 -day maps between the two states.
See response in 3.29.
NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8 Version 2.0
A.4-30
3.32 [Colorado]Any changes made to point rainfall information by UDFCD in this Manual will affect the design of all stormwater management facilities within these local jurisdictions and the regulation of all future floodplain delineation and watershed master planning projects. After reviewing approximately 20 precipitation stations located within the UDFCD boundary, we found that the 2 -year, 1-hour point precipitation depths in the new draft Atlas were $2 \%$ to $27 \%$ lower than were developed using the 1973 Atlas. The 100-year, 1-hour point precipitation depths in the new draft were from $4 \%$ higher to $24 \%$ lower than those obtained from the 1973 Atlas.
The precipitation depths for the "minor" (i.e., up to 5 -year return period) storm events are used in the Denver region to size the "minor" storm management system, including storm sewers. Any changes in the official NOAA point rainfall depths could have a very significant effect on how these systems are sized in the future and the new information could result in facilities that provide less protection to the public. At the same time, using the new precipitation depths for the "major" (i.e., 50-, 100-, and 500-year) events that are used to delineate flood hazard zones and to manage FEMA-designated floodplains could result in less adequate safeguards against flood damages. As result, any significant changes to the point rainfall values have to be fully defensible for UDFCD to adopt the draft Atlas values. Having these considerations in mind, we offer the following comments:

1. After looking at published $90 \%$ confidence limits for point rainfall depths for NOAA Atlas studies for other states, we ask you to consider showing changes in the point rainfall information in the draft Atlas only if the $90 \%$ confidence intervals for the point rainfall depths from the 1973 Atlas and the draft Atlas do not overlap. We realize that the 1973 Atlas does not have documented confidence values; however we suggest that similar confidence percentiles found in the draft Atlas be assigned to them. If anything, because of the shorter data periods used to develop the 1973 Atlas, this approach would understate the range in confidence bands of the point rainfall depths presented in the 1973 Atlas and, if the 1973 Atlas and the draft Atlas $90 \%$ confidence values do not overlap, a shift in the reported values would be defensible for us when we deal with local jurisdiction as well as for NOAA. Otherwise, a shift in values may not be statistically defensible. If the point rainfall depths in the draft Atlas had been higher than the 1973 Atlas, we would have made this same recommendation.
2. We do understand that the results for the $90 \%$ confidence limits for Colorado, which we alluded to above, are currently being analyzed by your office and are provisional in nature. We do, however, respectfully request this provisional information be provided to us so that we can test our premise and report to you what we find. This may help you in your own evaluation of the information that will be published for our state and especially for our region.
It is ultimately is at the discretion of regulatory agencies as to how to use the information we provide. However, the purpose of updating the estimates is to provide better precipitation frequency estimates. The reason the National Weather Service was chosen to do this on behalf of the Federal Government is that we don't regulate the design criteria in which the estimates are used and therefore we can provide estimates that are independent of considerations such those raised here. The estimates are based on the data and do not include considerations of whether change might be challenging in some way. We recognize there is inherent uncertainty in the estimates which is why NOAA Atlas 14 includes $90 \%$ confidence intervals about the estimates.

## 4. Miscellaneous comments

4.1 The coloring on the 100 -year \& 2-year - most of the lengths of time - is off (in MN, at least). For example, in the 100 -year, 24 -hour it goes from the lime greenish color showing 7.01 to 8 inches right to the orange that represents 4.01 to 5 inches, and skips the yellows in the 5.01 to 7 ranges. So the coloring seems to be off. The color changes also seem a bit too subtle (at least what's shown in the legend), but if the same scheme is used nationally, there may not be many options... My coworker is seeing things better in IE, but when I try to use IE it is really slow loading, and the map never comes up (the map came up eventually for my co-worker, but it was very delayed). In Firefox, the map comes up as a new tab immediately. I'm attaching screen prints of the way it looks in Firefox. I did not check it in Chrome, but know that's what many use now.


The color difference you saw was due to the gray hillshade relief in the background of the map. We do not recommend using the cartographic maps for estimating precipitation frequency estimates. They are created only to help visualize overall patterns. Ultimately, users are advised to take advantage of the PFDS interface or the underlying ASCII grids for obtaining precipitation frequency estimates.
4.2 I see you offer GIS data download options. Do you have plans to offer services of the data, so that they might be used in various displays? Not requiring me to download, process, and create my own services just to show this data side-by-side other relevant data (e.g. UDSM, forecast rainfall) would be tremendous.
We do not have current plans to offer services of the data other than what is currently provided via the PFDS. We are open to suggestions for improvement of all aspects of our product.
4.3 I would very much like to have access (download) to the draft Vol 8 and 9 data, but I don't see any download options for the Vol 8 and 9 data I presume is fairly far along in maturity. Would it be possible for you to give me access to, say, the Arkansas data, if not the entire Southeast, to create a demo service, so that I might work it into a display? What I have planned is a ESRI storytelling interface that would show, on one side, the record rainfall amounts for a period, and, on the other side, show a forecast rainfall display. Using the Swipe bar, one could easily
assess if a record is forecast to be exceeded, provided I can time-match the record data with the forecast data length of time. In this example (slow to load, I'm guessing), I compare the current US Drought Monitor status, with HPC's 5-day forecast rainfall guidance:
http://www.srh.noaa.gov/rtimages/srh/stsd/Jack/swipe/DroughtRainfall.html.
This is a great example of use of the product we provide; we'll be happy to assist as we can. The gridded data are now available for download from PFDS as are the final quality controlled AMS at each observing site used in this study.
4.4 I see, for the present state's data you offer from 5-minute to 60-day data, including 3-, 4-, and 7day data, but you skip a 5 -day duration. Might you consider 5-day durations, so that one could easily compare that data with HPC's readily-available 5-day QPF guidance, which has been made available to create WMS layers from GIS data (unfortunately, they don't have their own geospatial services of their data, but also offer shapefiles from which we have created WMS services). http://www.hpc.ncep.noaa.gov/qpf/p120i12.gif
We are currently not able to accommodate this request but may be able to add the 5-day duration in the future.
4.5 Will there be a GIS tool developed that would allow the overlay of watershed boundary that would result in computation of an "average" rainfall over the basin or even an exact representation that could be imported into a rainfall-runoff model or other analysis tool? I think that could be done with the proper spatial query as long as the map data were digital and not simply an image, similar to what you can do with gridded or non-gridded DEM's. I'm not sure exactly how this would work, but it would be useful.
We have been looking to provide something similar to what you are requesting and may be able to add such functionality in the near future.
4.6 It would be helpful if NOAA would provide a Webinar for users of the new Atlas 14 to addressed what has changed (and if possible an explanation) and how to access and use the results. I believe that organizations who contributed financially to your efforts to complete the new Atlas 14 for this region would appreciate some sort of outreach.
We agree and are looking into setting up webinars (with the American Society of Civil Engineers) for this purpose. Please join our list server to receive any future announcements regarding this (see http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ohd/hdsc/listserver.html).
4.7 It would be very beneficial if NOAA would prepare and provide a single document describing the methodology and approach. Currently, readers have to search for the information in numerous progress reports.
We create a single document describing the data and methodology for each Volume of NOAA Atlas 14. The document is available online (http://www.nws.noaa.gov/oh/hdsc/currentpf.htm).
4.8 Consider making the hypothetical rainfall grids available for download.

Final precipitation frequency grids for all durations and frequencies are available for download from the Precipitation Frequency Data Server (PFDS).

## Appendix A. 5 Temporal distributions of heavy precipitation

## 1. Introduction

Temporal distributions of precipitation amounts exceeding precipitation frequency estimates for the 2-year recurrence interval are provided for 6 -, 12-, 24 -, and 96 -hour durations. The temporal distributions are expressed in probability terms as cumulative percentages of precipitation totals at various time steps. To provide detailed information on the varying temporal distributions, separate temporal distributions were also derived for four precipitation cases defined by the duration quartile in which the greatest percentage of the total precipitation occurred.

Stations were grouped into four climate regions, shown in Figure 4.1.1, and separate temporal distributions were derived for each climate region. The Mississippi Valley region (region 4) also includes stations from the Mississippi Valley region (region 1) from NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 9 (see Figure 4.1.1 in Volume 9). Regions were delineated based on extreme precipitation characteristics expressed through $24-$ hour mean annual maximum (MAM) estimates, mean annual precipitation, elevation and latitude.

## 2. Methodology and results

The methodology used to produce the temporal distributions is similar to the one developed by Huff (1967) except in the definition of precipitation cases. In accordance with the way a precipitation case ("event") was defined for the precipitation frequency analysis, a precipitation case for the temporal distribution analysis was computed as the total accumulation over a specific duration (6-, 12-, 24-, or 96hours). As a result, it may contain parts of one or more storms. Because of that, temporal distribution curves presented here may be different from corresponding temporal distribution curves obtained from the analysis of single storms. Also, precipitation cases for this project always start with precipitation but do not necessarily end with precipitation, resulting in potentially more front-loaded cases when compared with distributions derived from the single storm approach. Cases were selected from all events of a given duration that exceeded the 2 -year average recurrence interval at each station. Table A.5.1 shows the total number of precipitation cases and number of cases in each quartile for each region and duration.

For each precipitation case, cumulative precipitation amounts were converted into percentages of the total precipitation amount at one hour time increments. All cases for a specific duration were then combined and probabilities of occurrence of precipitation totals were computed at each hour. The temporal distribution curves for nine deciles ( $10 \%$ to $90 \%$ ) were smoothed using a linear programming method (Bonta and Rao, 1988) and plotted in the same graph. Figure A.5.1 shows, as an example, temporal distribution curves computed from all cases for the four selected durations for the Mississippi Valley region (region 4); time steps were converted into percentages of durations for easier comparison.

The cases were further divided into four categories by the quartile in which the greatest percentage of the total precipitation occurred. Table A.5.1 shows the numbers and proportion of precipitation cases used to derive the temporal distributions in each quartile. Unlike the cases of $12-, 24$-, and 96 -hour durations in which the number of data points can be equally divided by four, the cases of 6 -hour duration contain only six data points and they cannot be evenly distributed into four quartiles. Therefore, in this analysis, for the 6 -hour duration, the first quartile contains precipitation cases where the most precipitation occurred in the first hour, the second quartile contains precipitation cases where the most precipitation occurred in the second and third hours, the third quartile contains precipitation cases where the most precipitation occurred in the fourth hour, and the fourth quartile contains precipitation cases where the most precipitation occurred in the fifth and sixth hours. This uneven distribution affects the number of cases contained in each quartile for the 6 -hour duration. Figures A.5.2 through A.5.5 show the Mississippi Valley region's temporal
distribution curves for the four quartile cases for 6-hour, 12-hour, 24-hour and 96-hour durations, respectively.

Table A.5.1. Total number of precipitation cases and number (and percent) of cases in each quartile for selected durations for each climate region: North Plains (1), Western Colorado (2), South Plains (3),and Mississippi Valley (4). Region 4 in this volume includes stations from region 1 of Volume 9.

| Duration | Region | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { cases } \end{gathered}$ | First quartile cases | Second quartile cases | $\begin{gathered} \text { Third } \\ \text { quartile } \\ \text { cases } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Fourth quartile cases |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6-hour | 1 | 8,828 | 3,967 (45\%) | 2,547 (29\%) | 1,554 (17\%) | 760 (9\%) |
|  | 2 | 1,300 | 755 (58\%) | 271 (21\%) | 178 (14\%) | 96 (7\%) |
|  | 3 | 8,903 | 4,232 (48\%) | 2,619 (29\%) | 1,392 (16\%) | 660 (7\%) |
|  | 4 | 9,142 | 3,050 (33\%) | 2,829 (31\%) | 2,087 (23\%) | 1,176 (13\%) |
| 12-hour | 1 | 9,010 | 4,593 (51\%) | 2,110 (23\%) | 1,505 (17\%) | 802 (9\%) |
|  | 2 | 1,356 | 710 (52\%) | 283 (21\%) | 215 (16\%) | 148 (11\%) |
|  | 3 | 9,097 | 5,128 (56\%) | 1,988 (22\%) | 1,272 (14\%) | 709 (8\%) |
|  | 4 | 9,631 | 3,519 (36\%) | 2,476 (26\%) | 2,203 (23\%) | 1,433 (15\%) |
| 24-hour | 1 | 8,370 | 4,170 (50\%) | 1,765 (21\%) | 1,378 (16\%) | 1,057 (13\%) |
|  | 2 | 1,025 | 503 (49\%) | 206 (20\%) | 155 (15\%) | 161 (16\%) |
|  | 3 | 8,635 | 4,503 (52\%) | 1,527 (18\%) | 1,466 (17\%) | 1,139 (13\%) |
|  | 4 | 9,325 | 3,316 (36\%) | 2,278 (24\%) | 2,171 (23\%) | 1,560 (17\%) |
| 96-hour | 1 | 8,415 | 3,990 (47\%) | 1,551 (18\%) | 1,389 (17\%) | 1,485 (18\%) |
|  | 2 | 1,134 | 542 (48\%) | 228 (20\%) | 188 (16\%) | 176 (16\%) |
|  | 3 | 8,653 | 4,055 (47\%) | 1,720 (20\%) | 1,463 (17\%) | 1,415 (16\%) |
|  | 4 | 8,908 | 3,696 (41\%) | 1,962 (22\%) | 1,653 (19\%) | 1,597 (18\%) |

From the Precipitation Frequency Data Server, regional temporal distribution data are available in a tabular form for a selected location under the "Supplementary information" tab or through the temporal distribution web page (http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds/pfds_temporal.html). For 6-, 12- and 24-hour durations, temporal distribution data are provided in 0.5 -hour increments and for 96 -hour duration in hourly increments.

## 3. Interpretation

Figure A.5.1 shows as an example the temporal distribution curves of all precipitation cases in the Mississippi Valley region for the 6-, 12-, 24-, and 96 -hour durations. For these plots, time steps were converted into percentages of total durations for easier comparison. Figures A.5.2 through A.5.5 show temporal distribution curves for the first-, second-, third-, and fourth-quartile cases for 6-hour, 12-hour, 24hour and 96 -hour durations, respectively. First-quartile plots show temporal distribution curves for cases where the greatest percentage of the total precipitation fell during the first quarter of the duration (e.g., the first 3 hours of a 12 -hour duration). The second, third, and fourth quartile plots are similarly for cases where the most precipitation fell in the second, third, or fourth quarter of the duration.

The temporal distribution curves represent averages of many cases and illustrate the temporal distribution patterns with $10 \%$ to $90 \%$ occurrence probabilities in $10 \%$ increments. For example, the $10 \%$ curve in any figure indicates that $10 \%$ of the corresponding precipitation cases had distributions that fell
above and to the left of the curve. Similarly, $10 \%$ of the cases had temporal distribution falling to the right and below the $90 \%$ curve. The $50 \%$ curve represents the median temporal distribution.

The following is an example of how to interpret the results using the figure in the upper left panel of Figure A.5.4 for 24-hour first-quartile cases in the Mississippi Valley region.

- In $10 \%$ of the first-quartile cases, $50 \%$ of the total precipitation fell in the first 2 hours and $90 \%$ of the total precipitation fell by 5.6 hours.
- A median case of this type will drop half of the precipitation ( $50 \%$ on the $y$-axis) in approximately 5.1 hours.
- In $90 \%$ of the cases, $50 \%$ of the total precipitation fell by 10.1 hours and $90 \%$ of precipitation fell by 22.1 hours.
Temporal distribution curves are provided in order to show the range of possibilities. Care should be taken in the interpretation and use of temporal distribution curves. For example, the use of different temporal distribution data in hydrologic models may result in very different peak flow estimates. Therefore, they should be selected and used in a way to reflect users' objectives.


Figure A.5.1. Temporal distribution curves for the Mississippi Valley region (region 4) all cases for: a) 6 -hour, b) 12 -hour, c) 24 -hour, and d) 96 -hour durations.


Figure A.5.2. 6-hour temporal distribution curves for the Mississippi Valley region (region 4):
a) first-quartile, b) second-quartile, c) third-quartile, and d) fourth-quartile cases.


Figure A.5.3. 12-hour temporal distribution curves for the Mississippi Valley region (region 4): a) first-quartile, b) second-quartile, c) third-quartile, and d) fourth-quartile cases.


Figure A.5.4. 24-hour temporal distribution curves for the Mississippi Valley region (region 4): a) first-quartile, b) second-quartile, c) third-quartile, and d) fourth-quartile cases.


Figure A.5.5. 96-hour temporal distribution curves for the Mississippi Valley region (region 4): a) first-quartile b) second-quartile, c) third-quartile, and d) fourth-quartile cases.

## Appendix A. 6 Seasonality

## 1. Introduction

To portray the seasonality of extreme precipitation throughout the project area, annual maxima that exceeded precipitation frequency estimates (quantiles) with selected annual exceedance probabilities (AEPs) for chosen durations were examined for the four climate regions described in Section 4.1. Graphs showing the monthly variation of the exceedances for a region are provided for each location in the project area via the Precipitation Frequency Data Server (PFDS). For a selected location, seasonal exceedance graphs can be viewed by selecting "V. Seasonality analysis" of the "Supplementary information" tab on the output page.

## 2. Method

Separate seasonal exceedance graphs were created for the North Plains, Western Colorado, South Plains and Mississippi Valley climate regions (regions 1, 2, 3 and 4, respectively) shown in Figure 4.1.1. Note that the Mississippi Valley region (region 4) also includes stations from the Mississippi Valley region (region 1) from NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 9 (see Figure 4.1.1 in Volume 9). They show the percentage of annual maxima for a given duration from all stations in a region that exceeded corresponding precipitation frequency estimates at selected AEP levels in each month. Results are provided for unconstrained 60 -minute, 24 -hour, 2-day, and 10-day durations and for AEPs of $1 / 2,1 / 5$, $1 / 10,1 / 25,1 / 50$, and $1 / 100$.

To prepare the graphs, first, the number of annual maxima exceeding the precipitation frequency estimate at a station for a given AEP was tabulated for each duration. Those numbers were then combined for all stations in a given region, sorted by month, normalized by the total number of data years in the region, and finally plotted via the PFDS.

## 3. Results

The exceedance graphs for a selected location (see an example for a location in the Mississippi Valley region in Figure A.6.1) indicate percent of annual maxima exceeding the quantiles with selected AEPs for various durations. The percentages are based on regional statistics. On average, $1 \%$ of annual maxima for a given duration in a year (i.e., the sum of percentages of all twelve months) are expected to exceed the $1 / 100$ AEP quantile, $4 \%$ is expected to exceed the $1 / 25$ AEP quantile, etc.

Note that seasonality graphs are not intended to be used to derive seasonal precipitation frequency estimates.


Figure A.6.1. Example of seasonal exceedance graphs for the Mississippi Valley climate region (region 4) for the: a) 60-minute, b) 24 -hour, c) 2-day, and d) 10-day durations.

## Glossary

(All definitions are given relative to precipitation frequency analyses in NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8)

ANNUAL EXCEEDANCE PROBABILITY (AEP) - The probability associated with exceeding a given amount in any given year once or more than once; the inverse of AEP provides a measure of the average time between years (and not events) in which a particular value is exceeded at least once; the term is associated with analysis of annual maximum series (see also AVERAGE RECCURENCE INTERVAL).

ANNUAL MAXIMUM SERIES (AMS) - Time series of the largest precipitation amounts in a continuous 12 -month period (calendar or water year) for a specified duration at a given station.

ASCII GRID - Grid format with a 6 -line header, which provides location and size of the grid and precedes the actual grid data. The grid is written as a series of rows, which contain one ASCII integer or floating point value per column in the grid. The first element of the grid corresponds to the upper-left corner of the grid.
AVERAGE RECURRENCE INTERVAL (ARI; a.k.a. RETURN PERIOD, AVERAGE RETURN PERIOD) - Average time between cases of a particular precipitation magnitude for a specified duration and at a given location; the term is associated with the analysis of partial duration series. However, ARI is frequently calculated as the inverse of AEP for the annual maximum series; in this case it represents the average period between years in which a given precipitation magnitude is exceeded at least once.

CASCADE, RESIDUAL ADD-BACK (CRAB) - The HDSC-developed spatial interpolation procedure for deriving grids of precipitation frequency estimates from grids of mean annual maxima and point precipitation frequency estimates for a given duration.

CONSTRAINED OBSERVATION - A precipitation measurement or observation bound by clock hours and occurring in regular intervals. This observation requires conversion to an unconstrained value (see UNCONSTRAINED OBSERVATION) because maximum 60-minute or 24 -hour amounts seldom fall within a single hourly or daily observation period.

## DATA YEARS - See RECORD LENGTH.

DEPTH-DURATION-FREQUENCY (DDF) CURVE - Graphical depiction of precipitation frequency estimates in terms of depth, duration and frequency (ARI or AEP).

DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION (CUMULATIVE DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION) - Mathematical description that completely describes frequency distribution of a random variable, here precipitation. Distribution functions commonly used to describe precipitation data include 3parameter distributions such as Generalized Extreme Value (GEV), Generalized Normal, Generalized Pareto, Generalized Logistic and Pearson type III, the 4-parameter Kappa distribution, and the 5-parameter Wakeby distribution.

FEDERAL GEOGRAPHIC DATA COMMITTEE (FGDC) COMPLIANT METADATA - A document that describes the content, quality, condition, and other characteristics of data and follows the guidelines set forth by the FGDC; metadata is "data about data."

FREQUENCY - General term for specifying the average recurrence interval or annual exceedance probability associated with specific precipitation magnitude for a given duration.
FREQUENCY ANALYSIS - Process of derivation of a mathematical model that represents the relationship between precipitation magnitudes and their frequencies.

FREQUENCY ESTIMATE - Precipitation magnitude associated with specific average recurrence interval or annual exceedance probability for a given duration.

HEAVY PRECIPITATION - Precipitation with an average recurrence interval roughly between 1 year and 1,000 years for a given duration.

INTENSITY-DURATION-FREQUENCY (IDF) CURVE - Graphical depiction of precipitation frequency estimates in terms of intensity, duration and frequency.

INTERNAL CONSISTENCY - Term used to describe the required behavior of the precipitation frequency estimates from one duration to the next or from one frequency to the next. For instance, it is required that the 100-year 3-hour precipitation frequency estimates be greater than (or at least equal to) corresponding 100-year 2-hour estimates.

L-MOMENTS - L-moments are summary statistics for probability distributions and data samples. They are analogous to ordinary moments, providing measures of location, dispersion, skewness, kurtosis, and other aspects of the shape of probability distributions or data samples, but are computed from linear combinations of the ordered data values (hence the prefix L).

MEAN ANNUAL PRECIPITATION (MAP) - The average precipitation for a year (usually calendar) based on the whole period of record or for a selected period (usually 30 year period such as 1971-2000).

PARTIAL DURATION SERIES (PDS) - Time series that includes all precipitation amounts for a specified duration at a given station above a pre-defined threshold regardless of year; it can include more than one event in any particular year.

PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY DATA SERVER (PFDS) - The on-line portal for all NOAA Atlas 14 deliverables, documentation, and information; http://hdsc.nws.noaa.gov/hdsc/pfds/.

PARAMETER-ELEVATION REGRESSIONS ON INDEPENDENT SLOPES MODEL (PRISM) Hybrid statistical-geographic approach to mapping climate data developed by Oregon State University's PRISM Climate Group.

QUANTILE - Generic term to indicate the precipitation frequency estimate associated with either ARI or AEP.

RECORD LENGTH - Number of years in which enough precipitation data existed to extract meaningful annual maxima in a station's period of record (or data years).

UNCONSTRAINED OBSERVATION - A precipitation measurement or observation for a defined duration. However the observation is not made at a specific repeating time, rather the duration is a moveable window through time.

WATER YEAR - Any 12-month period, usually selected to begin and end during a relatively dry season. In NOAA Atlas 14 Volume 8, it is defined as the calendar year (January 1 to December 31).

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[^0]:    * Expands to encompass minimum number of total stations desired in regression $\left(s_{t}\right)$.

    Slopes are expressed in units that are normalized by the average observed value of the precipitation in the regression data set for the target cell. Units here are $1 /\left[\operatorname{sqrt}(\operatorname{MAP}(\mathrm{mm}))^{*} 1000\right]$.

