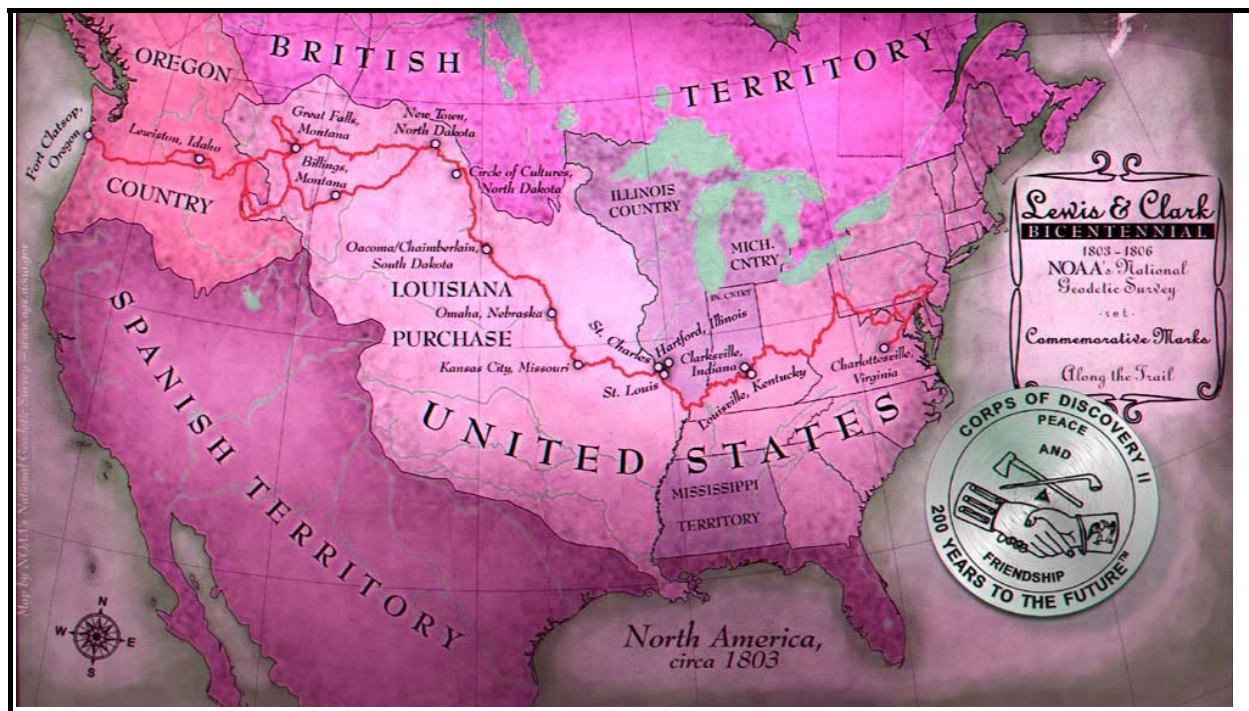




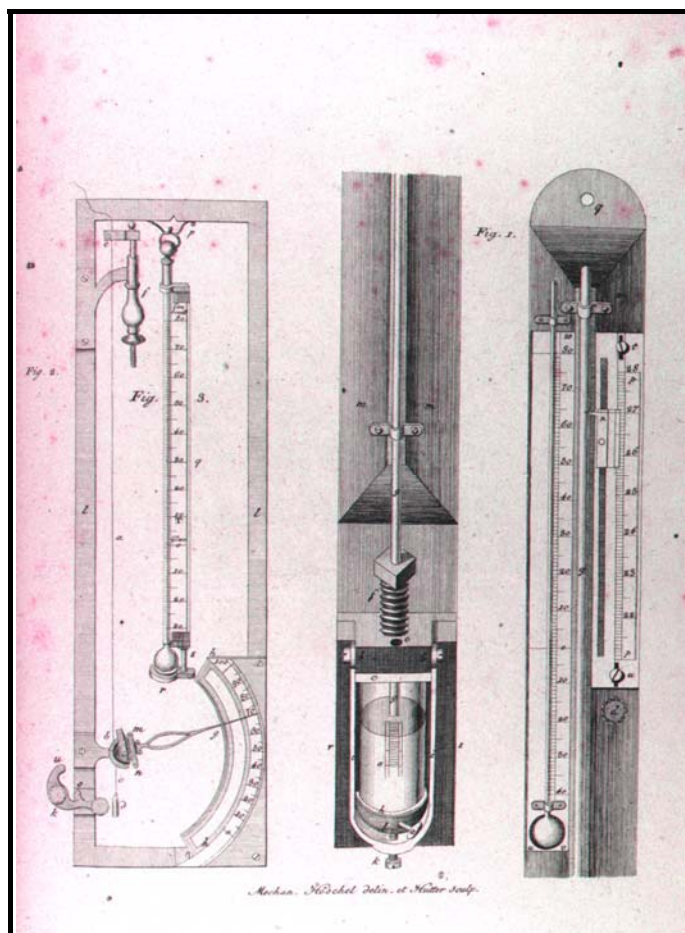
Courtesy NOAA Geodetic Survey

Map showing the route of the Lewis and Clark Expedition from it's origins in Virginia to St. Louis and on to the Pacific Coast.

Examples of 18th Century Thermometers

Thermometers and barometer in:
Beschreibung der meteorologischen
Instrumente...
by Augustin Stark, published in 1815.
Library Call Number QC876 .S72 1815.

Courtesy NOAA Photo Library
Libr0639





One of only a few stretches of free flowing water in the lower Missouri River basin. Photo near Lisbon, Missouri.

Vernon Preston

Low water during September along Missouri River near 1804-1805 Fort Mandan Camp. Photo near Washburn, North Dakota.

Vernon Preston



Replica of Fort Mandan - Winter Quarters for 1804-1805. Near Washburn, North Dakota.

Vernon Preston



Earthen Lodge replica at Knife River Indian Villages National Historic Site near Stanton, North Dakota.

Vernon Preston

Inside an earthen lodge replica at the Knife River Indian Villages National Historic Site near Stanton, North Dakota.

Vernon Preston



Modern highway signs in the Dakotas show respect to the Expedition.

Vernon Preston

**Missouri River below the
“Great Falls of the
Missouri.” Photo near
Great Falls, Montana:**

Vernon Preston



**Headwaters of the Missouri River
where the Gallatin, Jefferson and
Madison Rivers combine to form
the Missouri. Photo near
Threeforks, Montana.**

Vernon Preston



**Headwaters area along the
Jefferson River. Photo near Twin
Bridges, Montana.**

Vernon Preston





Near the Continental Divide on Trail Creek near Lemhi Pass. Photo west of Grant, Missouri.

Vernon Preston

At the Continental Divide looking west from Lemhi Pass into Idaho. Photo east of Tendoy, Idaho.

Vernon Preston



Bitterroot Mountains along the Idaho / Montana border. Photo near Lolo, Montana.

Vernon Preston



Clearwater River below Lolo Pass. Photo near Kamiah, Idaho.

Vernon Preston

Snake River where the Expedition made dugout canoes and started to float toward the Pacific Ocean. Near Lewiston, Idaho.

Vernon Preston



Columbia River just below the Cascade Locks. Beacon Rock in the distance where the Expedition first noted tidal influences. Photo near Skamania, Washinton.

Vernon Preston



The Pacific Ocean near the mouth of the Columbia River. Photo near Long Beach, Washington.

Vernon Preston

Fort Clatsop Replica where the Expedition spent the winter of 1805-1806. Photo near Astoria, Oregon.

Vernon Preston



Lewis and Clark River near Fort Clatsop Replica. Astoria, Oregon.

Vernon Preston

Day of the month	State of the sky at sunrise	Weather	Wind at 0 alt.	Therm. at 4 P.M.	Weather	Wind at 4 P.M.	State of the River at a river	Remarks.	
							raised or fallen	Feet. In. Part.	
Jan 15	106	f	E	32	SN	C	2	1	They were equal in dimension, each ring appearing to subtend an angle of 15° degrees of a right circle.
16	36a	C	NW	16a	SN	f	2	2	an eclipse of the moon total last night, visible there but partially obscured by the clouds
17	26	C	NW	126	NW	f	2	2	
18	26	f	NW	7a	NW	fac	2	1	at sun rise 12° below 0.
19	12a	C	NE	7a	NW	f	2	1	Ice is now 3 feet thick on the most rapid part of the river.
20	28	f	NE	3a	SE	C	2	2	
21	26	C	NE	3a	SE	f	2	2	
22	10a	fac	NW	12a	NW	C	2	2	mist the afternoon observation.
23	26	S	E	26	NW	cas	f	2	the snow fell about 4 inches deep last night and continues to snow
24	126	C	NW	26	NW	f	2	2	
25	26	f	NW	46	NW	fac	2	2	it frequently happens that the air fair and in about 15 or 20 minutes it becomes suddenly cloudy as if this had some chemical effect on the atmosphere.
26	12a	C	NE	20a	SE	fac	2	2	
27	20a	C	SE	16a	NW	C	2	2	
28	26	f	NW	15a	SW	f	2	2	
29	4a	f	SW	16a	NW	f	2	2	
30	6a	C	NW	14a	NW	C	2	2	
31	26	cas	NW	8a	NW	fac	f	1	the snow fell 2 inches last night.
Feb 1	6a	C	NW	16a	SW	f	2	2	
2	10a	f	NW	3a	E	f	2	2	

Courtesy American Philosophical Society / US National Park Service
Photo by Vernon Preston

Lewis and Clark Expedition Weather Diary entries for January 15, 1805 through February 2, 1805 while the Corps of Discovery were in winter quarters at Fort Mandan, near present day Washburn, North Dakota.

Fort Clatsop. 1806.					
Diary of the weather for the month of January.					
Day of the month	Aspect of the weather at sunrise	Wind at sunrise	Weather at 4 P.M.	Wind at 4 P.M.	Remarks.
1 st	ca r	S.W.	ra c	S.W.	sun visible for a few minutes about 11. A.M.
2 nd	ca r	S.W.	r	S.W.	
3 rd	ca r h f	S.W.	ca r h f	S.W.	the sun visible for a few minutes only.
4 th	ca r h	S.W.	ra f	S.E.	the sun visible about 2 hours
5 th	r	S.E.	r	S.E.	
6 th	ca r	S.E.	f	E	the sun shown about 5 hours this evening & it continued fair during the night.
7 th	f	N.E.	ca f	E	it clouded up just about sunrise, but but shortly after became fair.
8 th	f	N.E.	ca f	S.E.	lost my N. - E. obs. for Equal Altitude
9 th	f	S.W.	ca f	S.W.	began to rain at 10 P.M. and continued all night
10 th	f. a r	S.W.	ca f	S.W.	
11 th	c	S.W.	ca r	S.W.	
12 th	f. a c	N.W.	c	N.W.	cool this morning but no ice nor frost at noon saw flies and insects in motion

Courtesy American Philosophical Society / US National Park Service
Photo by Vernon Preston

Lewis and Clark Expedition Weather Diary entries for January 1, 1806 through January 12, 1806 while the Corps of Discovery were in winter quarters at Fort Clatsop, near present day Astoria, Washington.



Courtesy American Philosophical Society / US National Park Service
Photo by Vernon Preston

William Clark's drawing of the land mass around the mouth of the Columbia River and Pacific Ocean.