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Report No. 4

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COMMUNITY FACILITY STUDY

CITY OF WILMINGTON AND NEW HANOVER COUNTY, N.C.

AUGUST, 1985

Revised July 1986

COMMUNITY FACILITIES STUDY

City of Wilmington and New Hanover County

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INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Community Facilities Study is to give a brief description of the key facilities and services available in the City of Wilmington and New Hanover County. Emphasis is placed on types of service, service area, existing and proposed facilities available, labor involved, inventory of capital equipment, and recent changes within each facility. Facilities include City and County operations, and, in some instances, State facilities. An overall assessment of these facilities and their function will be helpful to community officials, planners and citizens in the period of rapid growth and change which is underway in the local area.

Research Methods

Each particular department or agency program was contacted regarding each facility. Data was gathered through interviews with officials responsible for operation of that particular facility, reports and brochures prepared by the department or agency, maps of appropriate locations and operations, and, in some instances, news accounts of that department or agency's operation.

FIRE AND EMERGENCY PROTECTIVE SERVICES

FIRE AND EMERGENCY PROTECTION

CITY OF WILMINGTON

The Wilmington Fire Department, except for a mutual aid agreement with area volunteer fire departments, limits its fire protection service to those areas within the City's corporate limits. The Department has established a response-time standard of four minutes after the initial request-for-aid. To accomplish this goal, the Department maintains six fire stations strategically dispersed throughout the City. These stations are described below.

There have been recent changes to the Fire Department's existing facilities. An older station on Willard Street closed in July 1985, after a new one on Carolina Beach Road was opened. The new station will serve the recently-annexed Pine Valley and South Wilmington sections. A second new station, located on Pine Grove Drive adjacent to the Municipal Golf Course, was also opened in July, 1985, to serve the Winter Park section, another recently-annexed area.

For fire insurance purposes, the Department holds a "2" rating. When ranked on a 1(best) to 10(worst) rating scale according to accepted State standards, the Department's sufficiency of equipment and trained personnel rates well.

Currently, the Wilmington Fire Department has a personnel roster of 131 employees, of which seven are civilians and the rest are trained professional firemen. Three divisions function within the Department: Suppression, Fire Prevention, and Support Services. Suppression Division staff are principally assigned to eleven companies, according to the types of equipment which they operate:

7 Pumper Companies
2 Emergency Medical Service (EMS) Companies
2 Ladder Companies*

(* EMS personnel are assigned to one of the ladder companies)

Equipment and staff assignments for each fire station are as follows:

EXISTING FACILITIES

Fire Station	Established	Equipment	Staff
Carolina Beach Road	1985	Pumper Brush Truck	12
Wellington Avenue	1974	Pumper PU Foam Truck Brush Truck Tanker	12

Fire Stations	Established	Equipment	Staff
Empie Park	1965	Pumper Aerial Truck Rescue Ambulance	24
Headquarters (4th & Dock Streets)	1955	3 Pumpers Aerial Truck 2 Brush Trucks Rescue Amulance Fire Boat Rescue Boat	41
Princess Place Drive	1972	Pumper Brush Truck Jeep Light Plant	12
Wallace Avenue	1985	Pumper Brush Truck Tanker	12

NEW HANOVER COUNTY VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENTS

Fire protection service in unincorporated areas of New Hanover County is presently provided by eight County volunteer fire departments. These volunteer fire departments are manned by trained volunteer personnel, with funding for equipment coming from cash contributions from the County, fund-raising efforts, and private contributions.

All of the volunteer fire departments have identical fire insurance ratings of "9" as compared to the "2" rating for the City of Wilmington. The volunteer fire departments are continually attempting to upgrade their rating through better training and equipment. One example of these efforts is a present emphasis on developing a "quick dump system" which allows for rapid filling and unfilling (1,000 gallons/minute) of tank trucks.

The County presently is examining the feasibility of creating a Fire Service District. This District, more fully described in a May 29,1985 County Planning Department report, would create a separate property tax to be used solely to support fire protection services in the unincorporated areas of the County. This taxing authority would likely improve the fire insurance ratings by providing greater financial stability which would lead to the purchase of new equipment.

Listed below is a description of personnel and equipment for the volunteer fire departments:

NEW HANOVER COUNTY VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT FACILITIES

Name	Personnel	Pumpers	Tankers	Other Vehicles
Castle Hayne*	24	3	--	1
Federal Point**	30	2	1	2
Myrtle Grove*	28	2	2	3
Ogden**	28	3	2	3
Seagate*	23	3	1	2
South Wilmington*	18	2	2	2
Winter Park**	29	4	1	1
Wrightsboro*	28	3	2	4
Total	208	22	11	18

* 1985 data

** 1984 data

NEW HANOVER COUNTY RESCUE SQUADS

New Hanover County is presently divided into three rescue squad districts, supervised and supported by the new (created February, 1986) Department of Emergency Services. Since the personnel in these rescue squads respond to all types of medical emergencies, they are trained and equipped for life support and trauma care. Presently the rescue squads are staffed by volunteers and are financially dependent on private contributions and fund-raising efforts. However, rescue squads will, under a recently-adopted plan, become a part of County government. It is anticipated that 80% of all rescue squad personnel will become County employees by August, 1986.

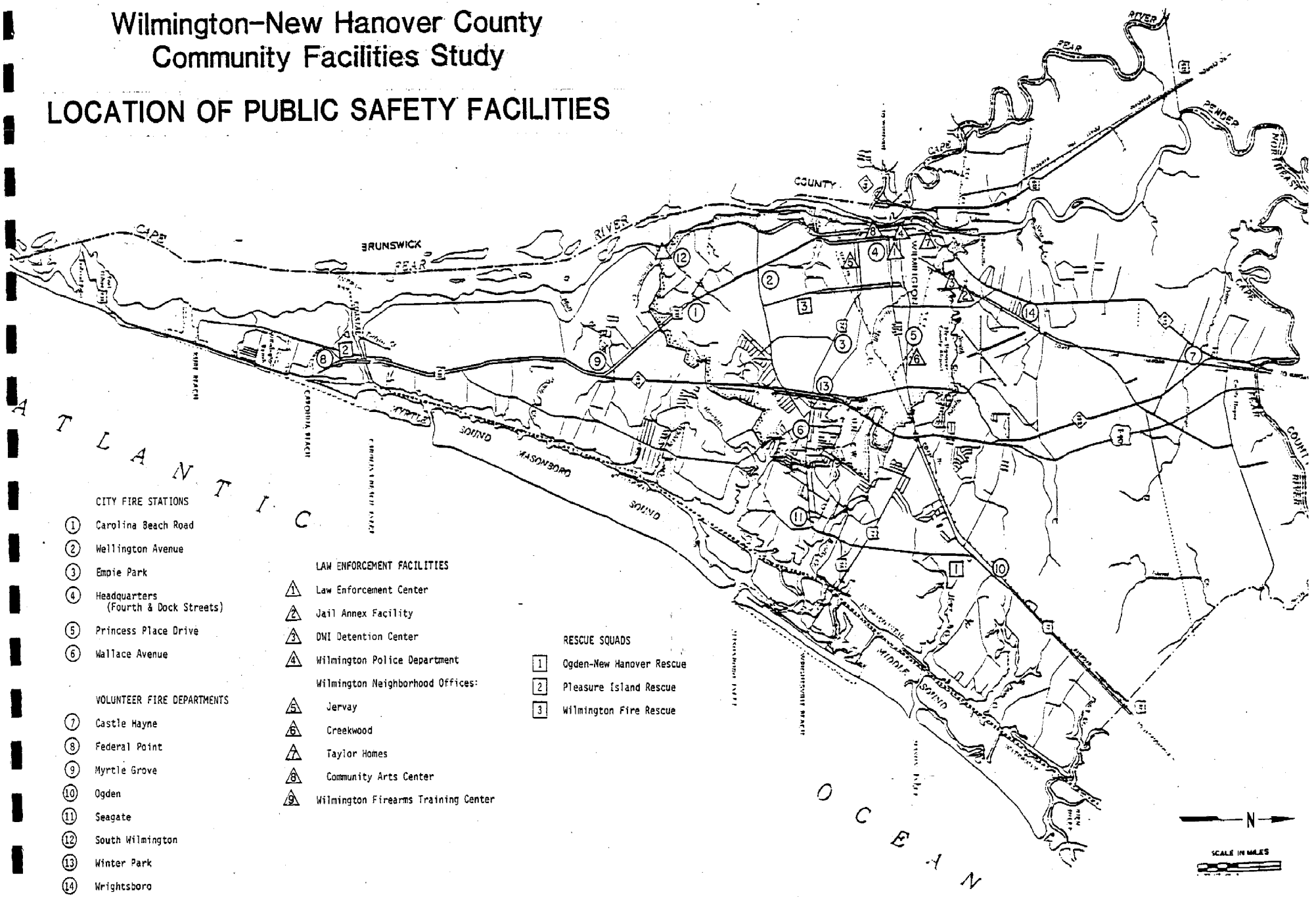
EXISTING FACILITIES

Name	Catgry I-Emer. Ambulances	Crash/Rescue Vehicles	4WD Utility Vehicles	Boats
Ogden/New Hanover Rescue	8	2	2	4
Pleasure Island Rescue	2	--	1	--
Wilmington Fire Rescue	3	--	--	1

Additional Equipment: Ogden/New Hanover Rescue has 2 portable and 2 fixed facility (25KW) generators. Wilmington Fire Rescue Squad has multiple facilities and related equipment available. New Hanover County also has 2 reserve ambulances.

Wilmington-New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

LOCATION OF PUBLIC SAFETY FACILITIES



CITY FIRE STATIONS

1. Carolina Beach Road
2. Wellington Avenue
3. Empie Park
4. Headquarters (Fourth & Dock Streets)
5. Princess Place Drive
6. Wallace Avenue

VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENTS

7. Castle Hayne
8. Federal Point
9. Myrtle Grove
10. Ogden
11. Seagate
12. South Wilmington
13. Winter Park
14. Wrightsboro

LAW ENFORCEMENT FACILITIES

1. Law Enforcement Center
2. Jail Annex Facility
3. DWI Detention Center
4. Wilmington Police Department

Wilmington Neighborhood Offices:

5. Jervay
6. Creekwood
7. Taylor Homes
8. Community Arts Center
9. Wilmington Firearms Training Center

RESCUE SQUADS

1. Ogden-New Hanover Rescue
2. Pleasure Island Rescue
3. Wilmington Fire Rescue

LAW ENFORCEMENT

LAW ENFORCEMENT

CITY OF WILMINGTON POLICE DEPARTMENT

In 1961, the Wilmington Police Department (WPD) moved from City Hall into the former Atlantic Coast Line Railroad office Building at 115 Red Cross Street. The WPD utilizes the basement and first two floors; the third floor is used by several other non-profit agencies. In addition, the WPD operates several other offices or facilities:

1. Neighborhood offices:
   a. Jervay, Creekwood, and Taylor Homes public housing complexes;
   b. Community Arts Center.
2. Firearms Training Center - at the Southside Sewage Treatment Plant

For patrol purposes, the City is divided into seven patrol districts, each of which is staffed with patrol officer(s). Staffing levels vary according to the time of day or the day of week, or with manpower availability. In addition, officers are assigned to specialized foot patrol beats in Jervay, Creekwood, Taylor Homes, and the Downtown Business areas.

Officers are also used for crime prevention, criminal investigations, property and evidence control, crime scene processing and vice/narcotics investigations.

Performance for the WPD is measured by fluctuations in reported serious crime (Index Crimes), and by percentage of the crimes that are cleared (solved, unfounded, etc.). In 1985 the WPD clearance rate was 28% compared with the national average of 21%. The WPD responded to 59,000 calls for service, investigated 5,000 serious crimes and 3,350 traffic accidents, and made almost 9,400 arrests for various crimes and traffic violations.

Equipment and Personnel:

Marked and unmarked patrol cars total 45. In addition the WPD has two passenger vans, a van equiped for processing crime scenes, a bomb disposal trailer, a 22-foot police patrol boat, a 4-wheel-drive vehicle, a 3-wheel cycle, four 2-wheel motorcycles and three bicycles, all to be used for special police operations. Each officer on duty carries a portable 2-way radio, along with the standard duty equipment carried by a police officer.

A force of 117 sworn officers (all grades) are assisted by 32 permanent civilian personnel and 30 temporary or part-time personnel. The Department also includes a canine patrol, with three dogs and their two handlers. The dogs are kenneled by the handlers at their residences, and are usually transported in the Department's 4-wheel-drive vehicle.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

The New Hanover County Sheriff's Department is housed in the Law Enforcement Center located on Fourth Street between Market and Princess Streets. At this location is the County-wide Emergency Communication Center, whose primary function is to answer all incoming emergency calls and to dispatch appropriate emergency vehicles. The 911 Emergency Center dispatches for 16 agencies, and transfers calls to 12 agencies. In 1984, the Sheriff's Department answered 76,675 such calls. Eighty-eight percent (88%) of these were related to law enforcement.

The County Jail is also located in the Law Enforcement Center and is operated by the Sheriff's Department. With a capacity for 120 prisoners, it houses all subjects arrested by local law enforcement agencies in the County, plus Federal prisoners. Currently, a building on Division Drive is being renovated to serve as a Jail Annex Facility, and will house additional inmates.

A special Detention Center for those convicted of Driving While Impaired offenses has been recently set up in the building on Division Drive which was formerly occupied by the New Hanover County Extension Service. It has been completely remodeled for its new use, with a capacity of 80 prisoners who need few security arrangements. A staff of 8 will serve this facility.

Law Enforcement in Unincorporated Areas

Main concerns of the Sheriff's Department are the suppression of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the recovery of stolen property in the unincorporated areas of the County. In addition to these duties, the Department operates the jail as well as the courtrooms, and serves all civil process within the County. It is the principal law enforcement agency having County-wide jurisdiction within New Hanover County.

For law enforcement purposes, the County is divided into 12 sectors. Sheriff's Deputies cover these sectors in both marked and unmarked cars.

In 1985 Part 1 crimes (the eight most serious crimes as defined by the Uniform Crime Report) in unincorporated areas of New Hanover County were down 17% from 1984. Part 1 arrests were up 76%, and the clearance rate for crimes committed in 1985 was over 51%.

Vehicles and Equipment

Currently the Sheriff's Department operates 52 marked and unmarked vehicles. In addition, it operates a 19-foot outboard rescue boat, a tactical squad van, a crime scene van, a 4-wheel-drive all-terrain cycle, and a 1/4-ton 4-wheel-drive vehicle. Each deputy is equipped with a portable radio as well as a mobile radio installed in each vehiicle.

Personnel

The Sheriff's Department has a total of 143 sworn and civilian support personnel. These include a two-man bomb squad, a canine unit, and a special tactical squad that is trained to respond to special and unusual conditions.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY ANIMAL CONTROL CENTER

Located at 220 Division Drive, this headquarters for the New Hanover County Health Department Animal Control Officer houses stray and injured animals, and those which have been taken into custody for biting or suspicion of rabies. The center has 65 dog runs, 32 cat pens, and two covered pens for animals difficult to control.

The Animal Control Officer must enforce a County-wide Control Ordinance which requires that dogs be restrained, penned, or otherwise under the owner's control at all times. Strays are picked up and brought to this Center. Those which are still unclaimed after remaining in the Center for five working days are generally destroyed or put up for adoption. When animals have to be destroyed, a carbon monoxide chamber is used.

The officer also enforces State laws which seek to control the spread of rabies. By law, rabies control clinics must be held for four weeks each year in order to provide an opportunity for owners of dogs and cats to obtain the required annual vaccination for their pets.

The Animal Control staff operate one horse trailer and five pick-up trucks with specially constructed animal confinement boxes in the rear. Their efforts are not restricted to dogs and cats; almost any type of domesticated animal has been handled by the staff at some time or other. One officer is always on call to pick up injured animals.

Except for Wrightsville Beach, which has its own Animal Control Officer and its own animal shelter, the New Hanover Animal Control Division functions in all areas of the County.

SANITARY SEWERAGE SYSTEM

SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM

CITY OF WILMINGTON

The municipal sanitary sewerage collection system consists of 35 lift stations and more than 250 miles of pipe. These carry the wastewater flow to either the Loughlin (Northside) Wastewater Treatment Plant on Smith Creek, or the M'Kean Maffitt (Southside) Wastewater Treatment Plant on the Cape Fear River. At both of these facilities, the wastewater receives secondary treatment before it is discharged into the receiving water body.

The City is divided into four major sewer drainage basins. These drainage basins are listed below, in descending order of size:

1. Burnt Mill Creek Basin
2. Greenfield Lake Basin
3. Smith Creek Basin
4. McCumber Ditch Basin

Within each drainage basin, wastewater is piped by gravity (except where assisted by a lift station) towards the large mains which conduct each basin's effluent to a treatment plant.

Except for recently-annexed areas, ninety-eight percent (98%) of the City is served by sewer lines. These recently-annexed areas (South Wilmington, Pine Valley and Winter Park) will be sewered by the end of 1987. The City's wastewater collector lines range in size from six inches to thirty-six inches. Most of the pipes are vitrified clay, but some are concrete and others are ductile iron. Plastic lines and truss pipe lines have been used on an experimental basis in outlying areas beyond the trunk lines.

Northeast Interceptor Line

Constructed in 1983, the Northeast Interceptor line permits the Town of Wrightsville Beach and other portions of the County to pump sewerage to the Southside Wastewater Treatment Plant. Two lift stations serve this line.

Status of Sewerage Treatment Plants

The Southside Plant is already operating close to its hydraulic capacity of 6 million gallons per day (MGD), and is approaching its organic load capacity of 4.5 MGD during summertime average flow. A project is underway to upgrade this facility to 12 MGD; construction is scheduled to begin in 1986, and is projected for completion in the Fall of 1987. The hydraulic capacity of the Northside Plant is 8 MGD. Average daily flow through this facility is presently approaching its organic load capacity of 6.5 MGD. There are no current plans to upgrade this facility.

User Fees

The current sewer fee schedule charges City residents $1.50 per 100 cubic feet of wastewater generated. Users outside the City generally pay double this rate. However, those served by Wrightsville Beach and County systems pay charges set by these respective governments.

Extension Policy

Current City policy for extending sewer lines is expressed by Article IV, Section 12-176 of the WILMINGTON CITY CODE, "Water and Sewer Extensions." Essentially, the owner or developer must pay for extension of sewer lines into developing areas.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY

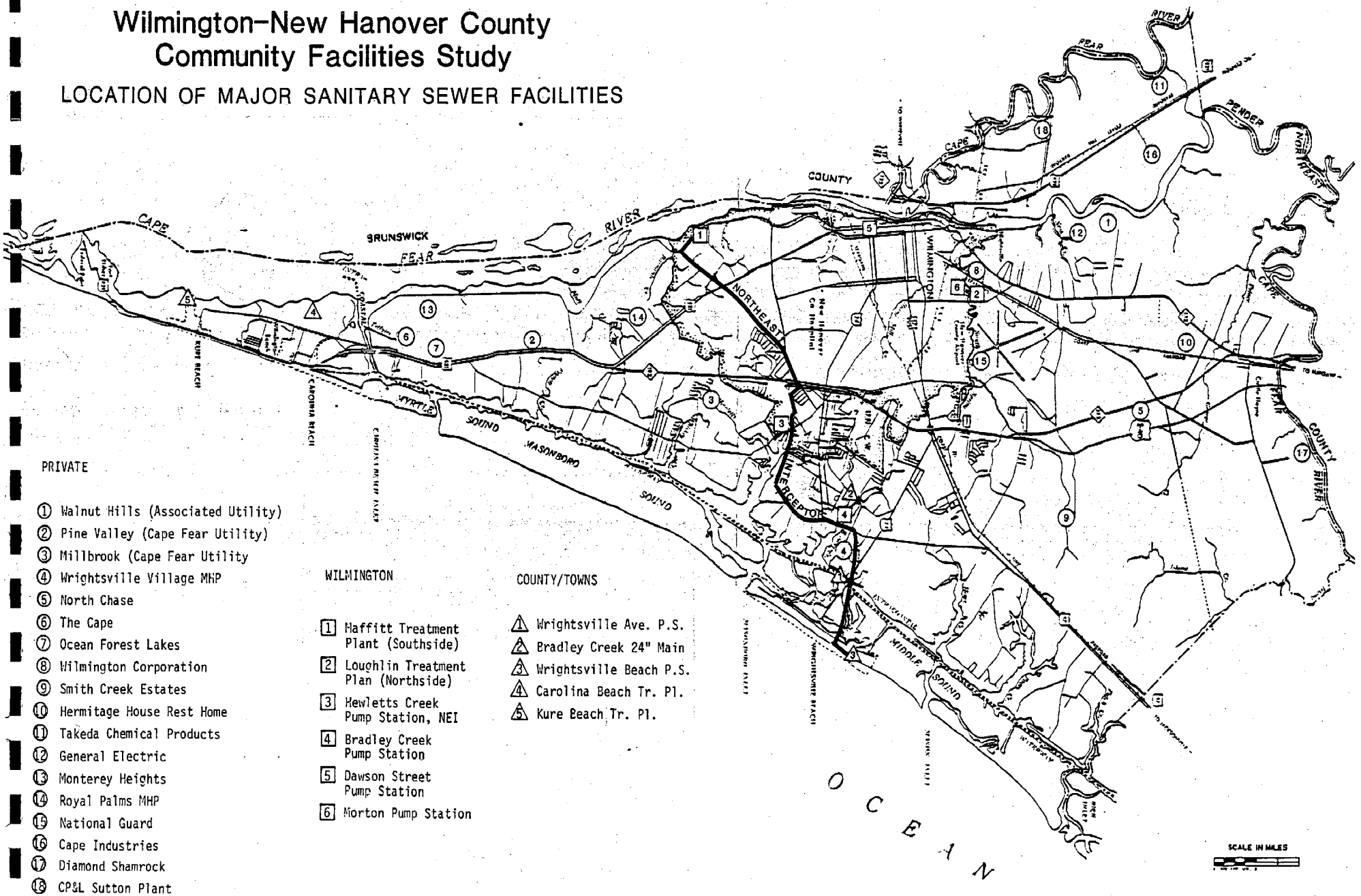
New Hanover County is beginning the development of a sanitary sewerage system which will eventually be County-wide. Unserved areas in the County will be gradually added to the system as lines are constructed during a ten year period, beginning in 1986. Highest priority for County sewer service is assigned to development concentrated along the sounds, those areas which are growing most rapidly, and where water pollution from malfunctioning septic systems can be reduced. It is anticipated that numerous shellfish beds which are presently closed can be opened several years after the sewer system begins functioning.

Cost of the various components, listed below, will be funded by a combination of general obligation bonds, Farmers' Home Administration bonds and grants, Federal Revenue Sharing, receipts from a local one-half-cent sales tax, as well as service and connection fees. A County Water and Sewer District has been formed to finance and manage this effort.

Component	Cost
Wastewater Treatment Plant	$ 6,100,000
Area I Sewer Collection System	17,262,387
Sewer Collection Lines and Treatment Facilities, City of Wilmington	5,463,650
Area II Sewer Collection System	8,107,963
Areas III, IV and V Sewer Collection Seystems	32,405,000
Total	$69,339,000

Wilmington–New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

LOCATION OF MAJOR SANITARY SEWER FACILITIES



PRIVATE

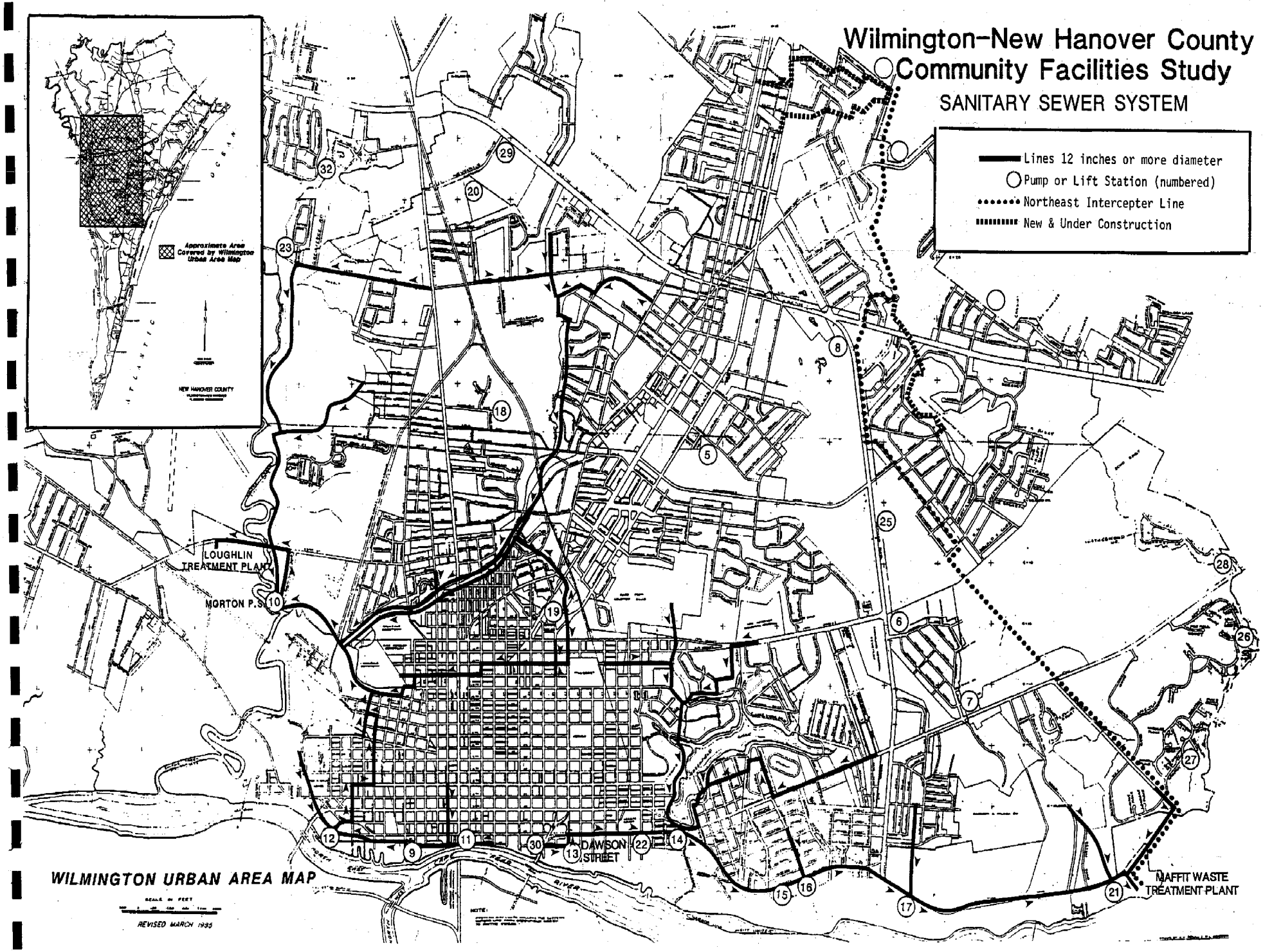
① Walnut Hills (Associated Utility)
② Pine Valley (Cape Fear Utility)
③ Millbrook (Cape Fear Utility
④ Wrightsville Village MHP
⑤ North Chase
⑥ The Cape
⑦ Ocean Forest Lakes
⑧ Wilmington Corporation
⑨ Smith Creek Estates
⑩ Hermitage House Rest Home
⑪ Takeda Chemical Products
⑫ General Electric
⑬ Monterey Heights
⑭ Royal Palms MHP
⑮ National Guard
⑯ Cape Industries
⑰ Diamond Shamrock
⑱ CP&L Sutton Plant

WILMINGTON

[1] Haffitt Treatment Plant (Southside)
[2] Loughlin Treatment Plan (Northside)
[3] Hewletts Creek Pump Station, NEI
[4] Bradley Creek Pump Station
[5] Dawson Street Pump Station
[6] Morton Pump Station

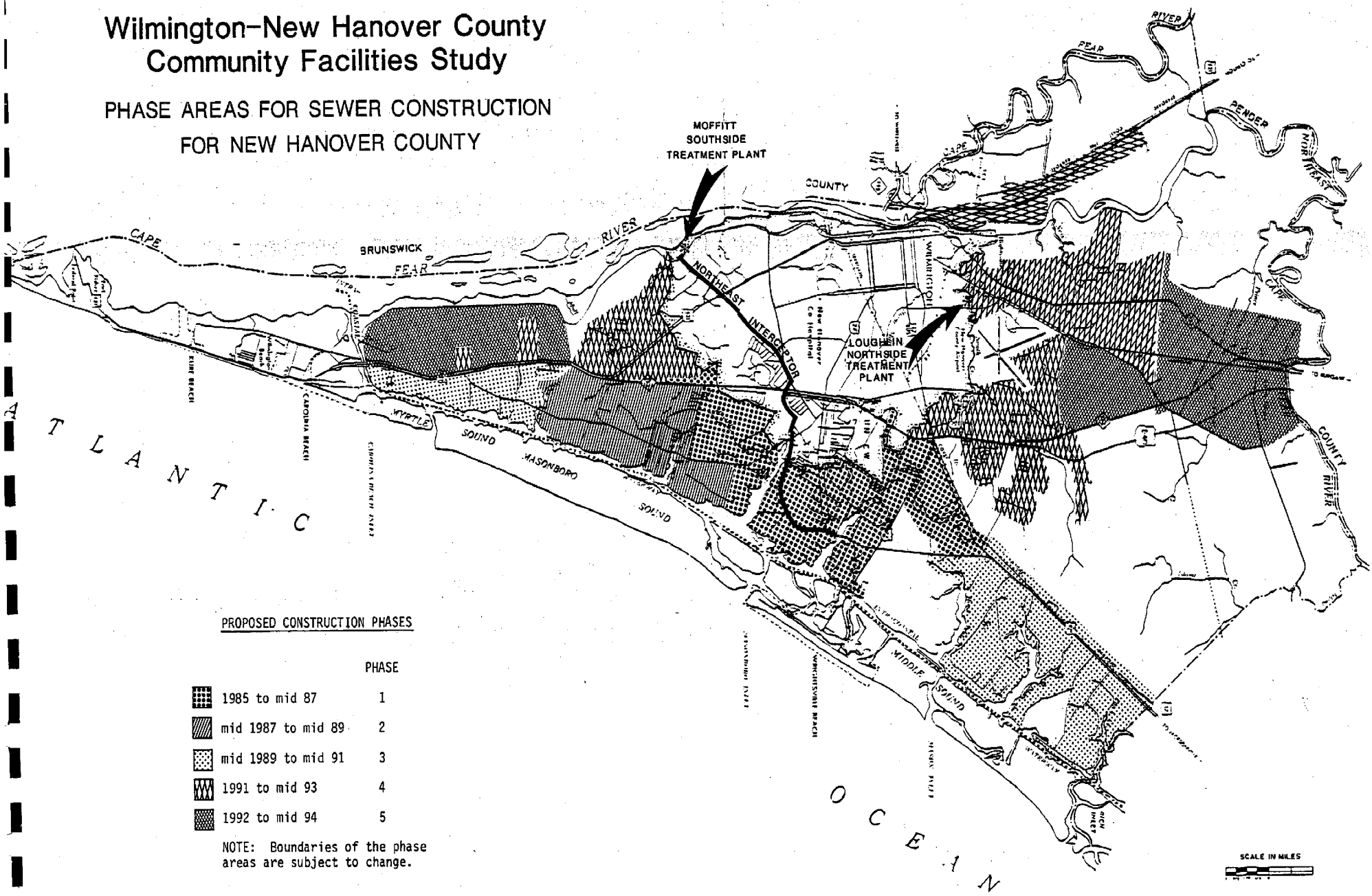
COUNTY/TOWNS

△1 Wrightsville Ave. P.S.
△2 Bradley Creek 24" Main
△3 Wrightsville Beach P.S.
△4 Carolina Beach Tr. Pl.
△5 Kure Beach Tr. Pl.


Wilmington-New Hanover County
Community Facilities Study
SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM
Lines 12 inches or more diameter
Pump or Lift Station (numbered)
Northeast Intercepter Line
New & Under Construction
Approximate Area Covered by Wilmington Urban Area Map
NEW HANOVER COUNTY
LOUGHLIN TREATMENT PLANT
MORTON P.S.
DAWSON STREET
MAFFIT WASTE TREATMENT PLANT
WILMINGTON URBAN AREA MAP
REVISED MARCH 1995

Wilmington–New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

PHASE AREAS FOR SEWER CONSTRUCTION FOR NEW HANOVER COUNTY



PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION PHASES

	PHASE
1985 to mid 87	1
mid 1987 to mid 89	2
mid 1989 to mid 91	3
1991 to mid 93	4
1992 to mid 94	5

NOTE: Boundaries of the phase areas are subject to change.

STORMWATER DRAINAGE SYSTEMS

STORM DRAINAGE SYSTEM

CITY OF WILMINGTON

The municipal storm drainage system is maintained entirely separate from the sanitary sewer system. Within each drainage basin, underground collector lines and open surface ditches carry stormwater flowing downgrade toward natural water courses and estuaries. These stormwater drainage basins are:

1. Burnt Mill Creek Basin
2. Greenfield Lake Basin
3. Smith Creek Basin
4. Cape Fear River Basin
5. Bradley Creek Basin
6. Hewlett's Creek Basin
7. Barnard's Creek Basin

Stormwater runoff from the Greenfield Lake Basin Area flows directly into Greenfield Lake, eventually reaching the Cape Fear River via Greenfield Creek. In addition to these drainage basins, which eventually discharge into the Cape Fear River, a small sector of the city, to the east and southeast, drains directly into the River.

West of 17th Street, in the older part of the City, nearly all of the stormwater drains into underground storm sewers. However, an open ditch, McCumber Ditch, carries a principal flow for a short distance along 13th Street. Another open watercourse flows through Oakdale Cemetery. Parallel storm sewers in service under 13th Street between Marstellar Street and Rankin Street also empty into an open ditch.

East of 17th Street, the storm drainage system depends on a system of open ditches and canals. Burnt Mill Creek, for example, serves as a major conduit for storm water. Within its drainage basin there exist two poorly drained areas which perform major stormwater retention functions. The larger of these is located between Burnt Mill Creek, and Wolcott, Wrightsville and Gibbons Avenues, covering more than a dozen blocks. The other one is located in the vicinity of the western end of Colwell Avenue, centering around Queen, Wooster, 18th and 19th Streets.

North of Market Street surface runoff flows toward Smith Creek. South of Market Street drainage flows either toward the Burnt Mill Creek or Greenfield Lake Basins.

Drainage in Recently Annexed Areas

Although they are in poor condition, some storm sewer mains can be found in the newly annexed areas. Most surface runoff drains into open roadside ditches, which then flow into natural

minor watercourses. Within the areas annexed in 1984 and 1985, runoff generally flows into the Bradley, Hewlett and Barnard's Creek Basins.

Plans for Drainage Improvements

The drainage improvement bond issue, approved in 1985, will address six major drainage problems in the City. They are as follows:

Item	Cost	Construction Date
Watson's Branch	$441,000	1985
Pine Valley	$1,575,000	1986
Downey Branch	$1,943,000	1986
Southern Boulevard	$1,181,000	1988
Virginia Avenue	$1,031,000	1987
Wrightsville-Essex	$1,425,000	1989

NEW HANOVER COUNTY

New Hanover County utilizes roadside drainage ditches emptying into natural water courses to accomodate its stormwater runoff. The County has recently instituted Conservation Zoning Districts, which will limit development in wetland areas. Wetlands serve as the receiving bodies for substantial amounts of runoff. This approach will protect the public from flood hazards while simultaneously preserving the County's important wetland natural resources.

WATER SYSTEMS

WATER SYSTEM

CITY OF WILMINGTON

The City of Wilmington owns and operates its water system. It is the only water system in the County which utilizes surface water as the source of supply. Raw water is pumped from the Cape Fear River at King's Bluff, about 23 miles northwest of the City. The pumping station is situated above Lock #1 and is, therefore, free from possible salt water contamination from the lower reaches of the river estuary.

Raw water is pumped from King's Bluff Station to the Sweeney Filtration Plant through 21 miles of single 30-inch reinforced concrete pipe, and then through two parallel 24-inch, cement-lined, cast iron pipes.

Treatment and Pumping Capacity

The current pumping capacity at King's Bluff Station and at the filtration plant is 15 million gallons per day (MGD). At the plant, after flocculation, the water is filtered through sand beds. Chlorine, phosphate, and fluoride is added to the water before it is pumped back into the distribution system. Treated water is stored in three separate underground reservoirs having one million, four million, and twelve million-gallon capacities, respectively.

Peak Demand

Most recent estimates indicate a current peak demand of 13.5 MGD. While year-round average consumption is 8.4 MGD, during summer months average consumption increases to 8.7 MGD. Average per capita daily consumption currently is estimated at about 135 gallons per day (GPD). Thus, the present capacity of the system can adequately serve a population of about 65,000 people. (Wilmington's present water service population exceeds 53,000.)

Water Pressure

Water pressure in the distribution system varies from 55 to 65 pounds per square inch (psi). The three elevated tanks which maintain this water pressure throughout the system are described below:

Elevated Tank	Capacity (gal.)
1. 17th and Grace Streets	500,000
2. 17th Street and Shipyard Boulevard	1,500,000
3. 9th and Dawson Streets	1,500,000

Additional Elevated Tanks

The North Carolina Ports Authority, located at the southwestern edge of the City, University of North Carolina - Wilmington, and the DePortere Fabric Mill (presently closed), just beyond the northwestern City Limits, each have elevated tanks of limited capacity for their own private use.

Future Additions to the System

Residents of Annexation Area A (Pine Valley and South Wilmington) will be connected to the municipal water system by the end of 1986. Annexation Area B (Winter Park) residents will be connected by 1989. City policy for extending water service to new development is contained in Article IV, Section 12-176, "Water and Sewer Extensions," of the WILMINGTON CITY CODE. This policy requires that the developer or owner assume the cost for any system extension necessary to serve a particular development proposal.

In the past year, the City contracted with a consulting engineering firm which specializes in the evaluation of water distribution systems. A report is nearing completion which will make recommendations for distribution system improvements. The report will also evaluate service requirements of newly developing areas on the outskirts of the City.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY

Presently, the only water system operated by New Hanover County is the Flemington Water System. This system serves approximately 40 residents and several industries, including W.R. Grace Company, the County Steam Plant, South Atlantic Services, and Gangnails. Located in the western part of the County between the Cape Fear and Northeast Cape Fear Rivers, the system was developed after the groundwater was polluted by an old landfill operation. The system consists of two wells capable of pumping approximately 280,000 gallons per day. The system also has approximately 100,000 gallons of storage capacity and 4 to 5 miles of water supply lines.

Residents of the other areas of the unincorporated County are presently dependent on groundwater for water supply, either through individual wells or through privately operated community well systems. It is not likely that the New Hanover County will develop a County-wide water system within the forseeable future. A previous bond referendum for such a system failed in 1979. It has been proposed, however, that groundwater wells be located in the east central part of the County if a County-wide system was developed. An alternative would be to tie in with the existing Lower Cape Fear Water and Sewer Authority, recently put into operation by Brunswick County.

SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

CITY OF WILMINGTON

Collection and disposal of refuse within the City are handled entirely by the Sanitation Division of the Public Works Department. Private collection within the City is available only through bulk type commercial service.

Residential wastes are collected twice weekly. However, commercial and industrial establishments may be served as frequently as four times per week, depending upon the volume and composition of the refuse.

Most of the refuse is taken to the New Hanover County incinerator-cogeneration steam plant on N.C.Highway 421 North. After the incinerator reduces its bulk, the ash and the unburnable debris is taken to the County's sanitary plastic-lined landfill located on N.C.Highway 421, approximately four miles north of the City. (These facilities are described in greater detail on page 2.6 - 2.)

Equipment and Personnel

Equipment and field workers of the Sanitation Division are deployed from the City maintenance complex at 10th and Fanning Streets. A force of 45 operates the following equipment for refuse collection:

Quantity	Type of Vehicle	Size
7	Packers (hydraulic)	25 cu.yd.
6	Packers (hydraulic)	20 cu.yd.
3	Scow bodies (special)	12 cu.yd.
2	Scow bodies	6 cu.yd.
3	Rear Loader Container Trucks	
1	Carrion Truck	3/4 ton
3	Pickup Trucks	1/2 ton

The rear loader container trucks service all City-owned containers and approximately 115 private accounts throughout the City.

Roll-Out Container Experiment

Wilmington is currently experimenting with a roll-out container system. Starting on July 1, 1985, one 90-gallon roll-out container was provided to each dwelling unit in four City neighborhoods. These containers are emptied twice each week. The City began an ongoing evaluation of the experiment in the Fall of 1985, to see whether private contractors, utilizing uniform, easily-emptied containers, can better handle refuse collection. Final results of the evaluation are expected to be available after the experimental year ends on June 30, 1986.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY

In 1981 New Hanover County constructed a safe landfill, and in 1984, the County completed an incinerator-cogeneration steam plant. These should provide sufficient capacity to handle the County's future solid wastes demand in an economical, non-polluting manner.

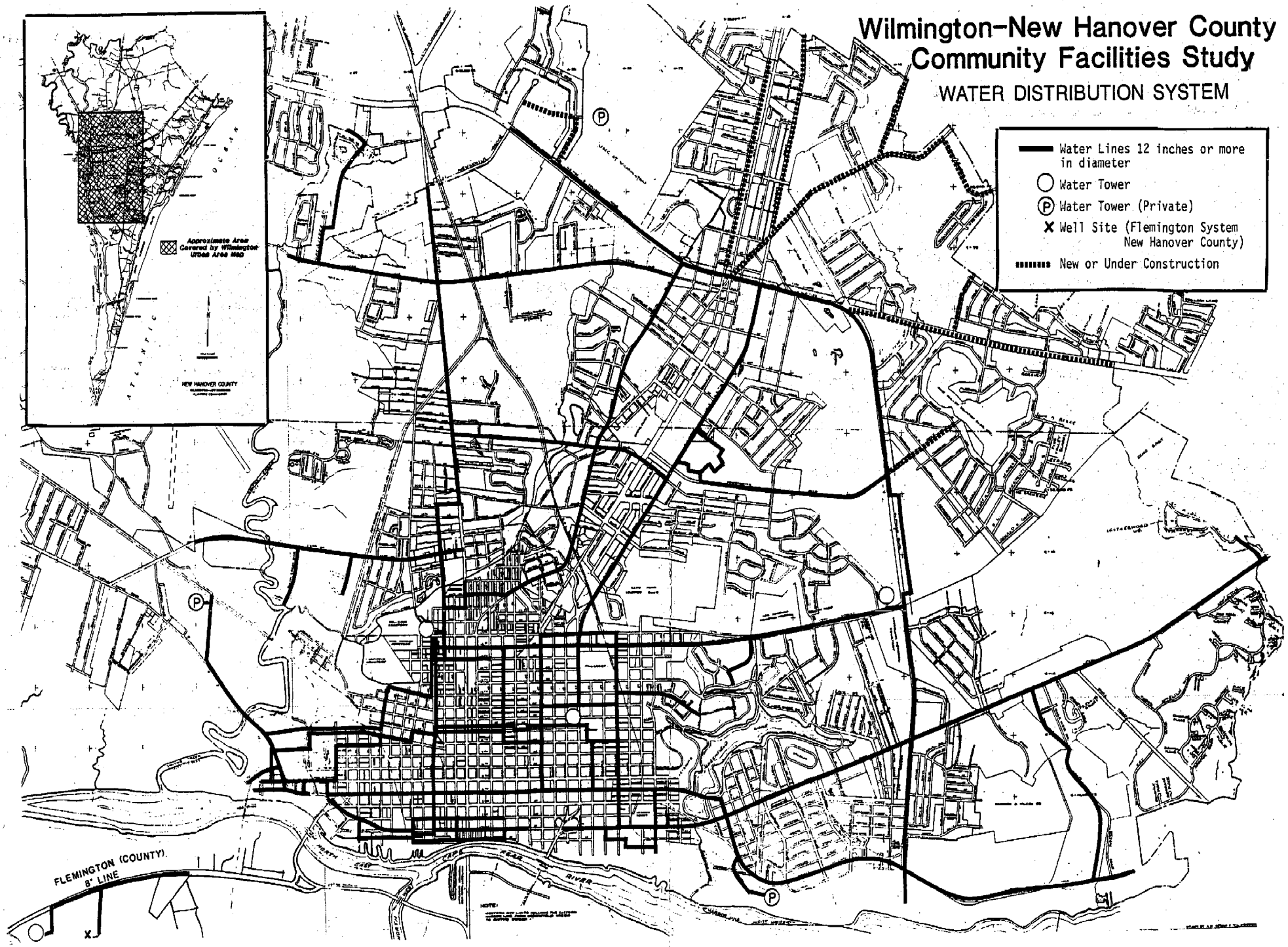
Solid waste is burned around the clock in the incinerator at a rate of 200 tons per day, seven days per week. This operation is expected to reduce the volume of the County's solid wastes by at least 85%. The two modular waterwall combustion units are capable of producing 26,144 pounds of steam per hour. This steam is used for two different purposes:

1. A back pressure turbine and a condensing turbine produces 4,078 kilowatts of electricity which is sold to Carolina Power and Light Company.

2. Steam is produced at the rate of 18,000 pounds per hour at 425 degrees Fahrenheit, 260 psi, and sold to W.R.Grace Company.

With the sale of the two by-products, this facility is expected to pay for itself within five years.

The remains of the waste (glass, metal, ash) must be hauled to the landfill. The County's new landfill is designed to eliminate groundwater pollution that could be caused by leaching. The landfill is divided into cells and lined with a thick, impermeable plastic membrane to prevent leaching. The 200-acre site is estimated to be able to handle the County's solid waste for the forseeable future. A separate facility is provided for non-polluting demolition fill.


Wilmington-New Hanover County
Community Facilities Study
WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM
Water Lines 12 inches or more in diameter
Water Tower
Water Tower (Private)
Well Site (Flemington System New Hanover County)
New or Under Construction
Approximate Area Covered by Wilmington Urban Area Map
NEW HANOVER COUNTY
ATLANTIC
FLEMINGTON (COUNTY) 8" LINE
CAPE FEAR RIVER
NOTE:

STREETS AND ROADS

STREETS AND ROADS

The rapid growth experienced by the City of Wilmington and New Hanover County in recent years has resulted in an increased traffic burden on local roads. The fact that this rapid growth is expected to continue into the future has resulted in a consequent concern for instituting a comprehensive system of roadway improvements in order to accomodate the increased traffic flow. The Wilmington City Council and the New Hanover County Commission have recently (late 1985) authorized the production of an updated Wilmington Urban Area Thoroughfare Plan. This plan, and the existing street and road system, are discussed in some detail below.

EXISTING ROADWAY SYSTEM

The primary traffic patterns of the City and the County can best be described by identifying the major highway facilities and their general utilization. These facilities are described below in terms of their traffic orientation, either north-south or east-west. A discussion of other area roadways follows the sections on major highways.

Major North-South Highways:

1. College Road (NC Highway 132) - This roadway is located on the eastern edge of the City of Wilmington and interconnects US Highway 421 and Market Street (southern segment) as well as Market Street and the completed portion of US Interstate Highway I-40 (northern segment). Traffic volumes on College Road currently varies from 10,800 vehicles per day at Myrtle Grove Junction to 37,700 vehicles per day in the vicinity of Wrightsville Avenue.

2. Carolina Beach Road (US Highway 421) - Carolina Beach Road circles the western and southern boundaries of the City of Wilmington and extends southward into Carolina and Kure Beaches, serving as the primary through traffic connector between "Pleasure Island" and US Highway 17 (Market Street). Average daily traffic south of Shipyard Boulevard on Carolina Beach Road has increased from 18,500 vehicles (1983) to 25,500 vehicles (1985).

3. Kerr Avenue (NC Highway 1175) - This thoroughfare, extending northward from Peachtree Avenue in the City of Wilmington to Gordon Road in New Hanover County, serves both local and through traffic. Traffic volumes have increased at one section of Kerr Avenue from

14,800 vehicles per day in 1983, to 17,700 vehicles per day in 1985.

Major East-West Highways:

1. Market Street (US Highway 17) - Market Street, the area's primary east-west roadway, carries US Highway 17 through traffic, as well as a significant amount of local traffic, between Third Street in downtown Wilmington and the northeastern portion of New Hanover County. The roadway carries an average daily traffic volume of 26,000 vehicles, which exceeds the roadway's capacity.

2. Oleander Drive (US Highway 76) - Oleander Drive interconnects 17th Street in the City with Eastwood Road in the County. The roadway's highest current traffic volume occurs at its intersection with Fordham Road: 31,800 vehicles per day.

3. Wrightsville Avenue - This predominately two-lane thoroughfare connects the City of Wilmington and the Town of Wrightsville Beach. It currently handles a traffic volume of 16,000 vehicles per day; this volume is expected to reach 31,000 vehicles per day by the year 2005.

Other Roadways

The N.C. Department of Transportation owns and maintains some 441 miles of roadways in New Hanover County, including most of the length of the major highways listed above. The City of Wilmington owns and maintains approximately 228 miles of roadways, including 37 miles recently added to the system through recent annexations. Lack of sufficient collectors between residential streets and the major highways in the City roadway system has resulted in some residental streets being used as thoroughfares, creating traffic conflicts within these neighborhoods.

The City has an ongoing street-paving program, currently receiving an annual budget allocation of $500,000. Excepting unpaved streets in the newly annexed areas, it is projected that all currently unpaved City streets will be paved, landscaped, and provided with sidewalks by FY 1990-91.

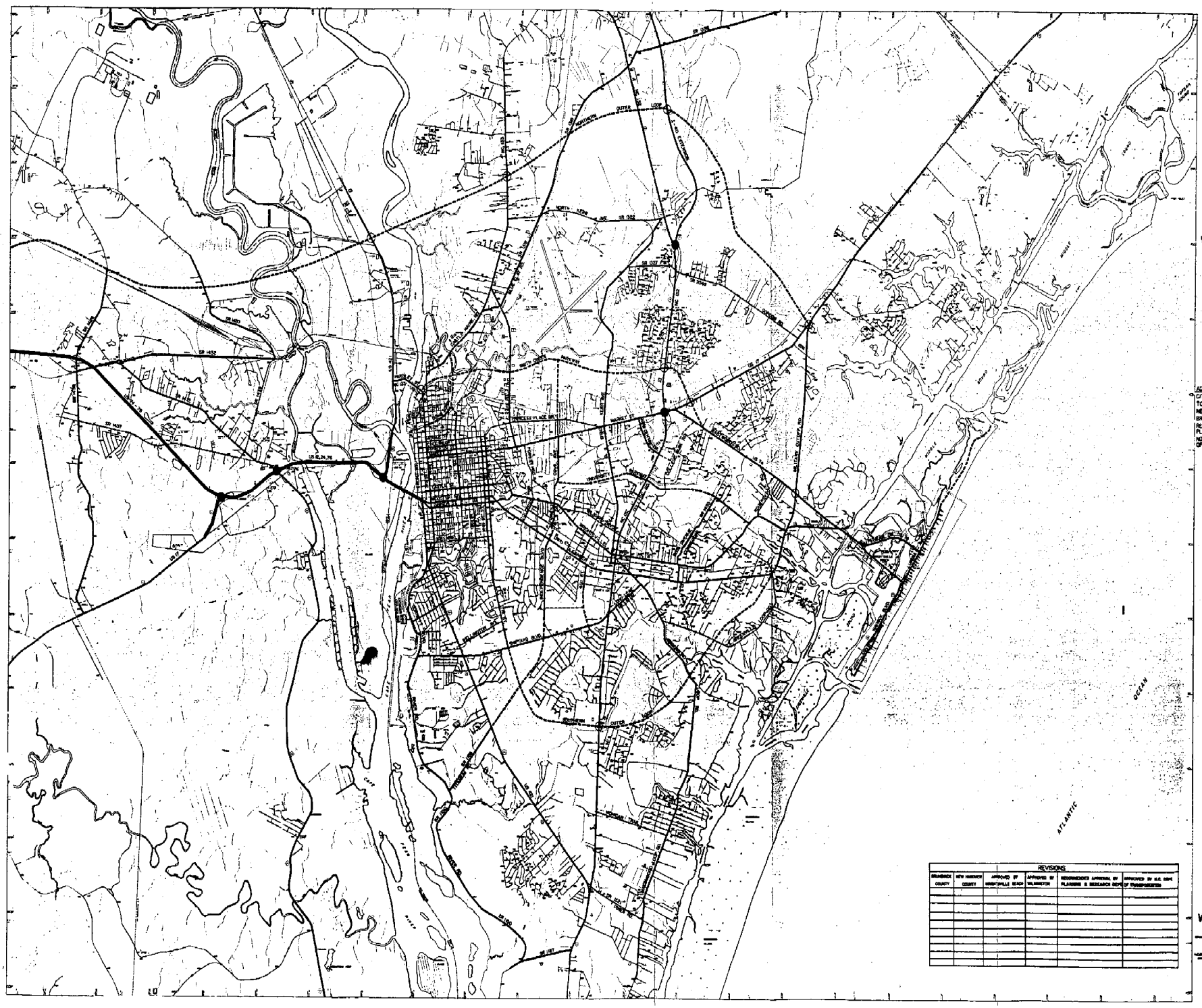
THE THOROUGHFARE PLAN

A review of the 1972 Wilmington Urban Area Thoroughfare Plan, authorized by the Wilmington City Council and the New Hanover County Commission in late 1985, addresses the roadway capacity and traffic circulation problems outlined above. The main objectives of an updated Thoroughfare Plan, expected to be approved in 1986, are:

- To establish an implementable traffic network which will meet the public's travel needs through the year 2005 at reasonable levels of service.
- To establish a preliminary capital improvement program to prioritize road improvements and to reserve the land necessary for these improvements so that the planned networks can be efficiently constructed.

The Throughfare Plan is best regarded as a "living" document, requiring continual review and updating to reflect changing traffic patterns and conditions. Through this periodic review and re-evaluation, the present and future transportation needs of the Wilmington - New Hanover County region can best be served.

The following table lists the major components of the currently proposed for the 1985 Thoroughfare Plan Update. A map is also provided showing both the existing street network and the proposed improvements to the Wilmington Urban Area transportation system.


RECOMMENDED
WILMINGTON
THOROUGHFARE
PLAN
SEPTEMBER 29,1985
LEGEND
THOROUGHFARES
FREEWAY
MAJOR
MINOR
INTERCHANGE
EXISTING
PROPOSED
ADOPTED BY:
CITY OF WILMINGTON
TOWN OF WRIGHTSVILLE BEACH
NEW HANOVER COUNTY
BRUNSWICK COUNTY
RECOMMENDED APPROVAL BY
PLANNING & RESEARCH BRANCH
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT
OF TRANSPORTATION
REVISIONS
BRUNSWICK COUNTY
NEW HANOVER COUNTY
APPROVED BY WRIGHTSVILLE BEACH
APPROVED BY WILMINGTON
RECOMMENDED APPROVAL BY PLANNING & RESEARCH BRANCH
APPROVED BY N.C. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION
WILMINGTON
AND VICINITY
NORTH CAROLINA
ATLANTIC
OCEAN

STREET LIGHTING

STREET LIGHTS

CITY OF WILMINGTON

Street lighting within the City is provided and serviced by Carolina Power and Light Company on a contractual basis. Prior to the recent annexations, there were a total of 4,797 luminaires within the City Limits.

Most luminaires in the City are now the efficient sodium vapor type. Mercury vapor lights have proved to be unsatisfactory because they give off an unflattering light which alters colors.

In the downtown area and along major thoroughfares, 38,000 lumens is the typical size used. However, 26 lights at major intersections are rated at 50,000 lumens. The less-busy thoroughfares of the newly annexed areas will be lit by 220 luminaires casting 22,000 lumens each. Residential areas have less need for bright street lights; most of the City's 3,340 residential street lights produce 9,500 lumens.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY

The County assumes no responsibility for lighting the roads in unincorporated areas. Individual developers and neighborhood associations may install and maintain streetlights within their neighborhoods. The State DOT may light critical intersections on the roads which it maintains.

SCHOOL SYSTEM AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

NEW HANOVER COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM

The New Hanover County school District comprises the entire County. No separate school district has been created for the area within the City limits.

For the year 1985-86, a projected total of 18,758 students will be taught by 969 teachers within the public school system. The schools that will operate during the 1985-86 school year are listed in the following table:

New Hanover County Schools, 1985-86

School	Built/ /Renov	Teaching Stations	Enrollment/ /Capacity	Facilities*
Elementary				
Alderman,Edwin A.	1963/75	19	415/475	CAGM, 15 ac.
Bellamy,Heyward C.	1983	28	584	CM
Blair,John J.	1969/75	24	518/600	CMG, 15 ac.
Blount,William H.	1951-53	18	447/450	LCAGM, 6 ac.
Bradley Creek	1986	24	/600	CM
Carolina Beach	1938-53/75	16	436/400	CM, 5.3 ac.
College Park	1964-69	24	542/600	CM, 15.7 ac.
Forest Hills	1926-42/54	20	481/500	CAM, 5.5 ac.
Gregory	1937-62	31	519/775	CAM, 7.0 ac.
Howe,Mary W.	1963	15	228/375	CM, 5.5 ac.
Johnson,Dorothy B.	1985	24	484/600	CM
Ogden	1959/67/69/75	21	548/525	CAGM, 10 ac.
Pine Valley	1969/75	24	575/600	CAGM, 15 ac.
Roe,J.C.	1955-69	17	310/350	CAGM, 12 ac.
Snipes,Annie H.	1942-63/52/56	36	611/900	GCMABS, 6.5 ac.
Sunset Park El.	1954/69/24-59	23	505/575	CAM, 6 ac.
Tileston	1870-1937/51	29	Temporary use by Bradley Creek students,	1.7 ac.
Williams,Mary C.	1976	24	564/600	CM, 18.9 ac.
Winter Park	1926-42/56	21	450/525	LCAM, 5 ac.
Wrightsboro	1926/53/63/68	25	569/625	LCAM, 9 ac.
Wrightsville Beach	1953-62	7	164/175	CAGM, 5.8 ac.
Junior High				
Lake Forest	1942/52-56/52	34	772/765	GCMABS,19.8 ac.
Noble,M.C.S.	1970		693/630	GCMABS,20.8 ac.
Roland Grise	1960	37	915/832	GCMABS, 25 ac.
Sunset Park	1944/52/52-69	26	483/585	GCMABS, 6 ac.
Trask, Emma B.	1976	28	738/630	GCMABS,30 ac.
Virgo,D.C.	1964	22	523/495	GCMABS,5.2 ac.
Williston	1953/46	37	703/832	GCMABS,21.5ac.

*KEY: G - Gymnasium Facility C - Cafeteria B - Music Room
M - Media Center A - Auditorium S - Shop

School	Built/ /Renov	Teaching Stations	Enrollment/ /Capacity	Facilities*
Senior High				
Hoggard,John T.	1967-69	71	1743/1598	GCMABS, 67 ac.
Laney,Emsley A.	1976	48	1222/1080	GCMABS, 50 ac.
New Hanover	1920-46/54	77	1577/1755	GCMABS, 10 ac.

*KEY: G - Gymnasium Facility C - Cafeteria B - Music Room
M - Media Center A - Auditorium S - Shop

The New Hanover County school system also owns the following former school buildings which now have new uses, or are vacant, waiting for new uses to be found:

Former School	Built	Clasrms/Land	New Use
Bradley Creek (old)	1954/62/84	4/6.6 ac.	Extension Service
Catlett,Washington			Audio-Visual Dept.
Dudley	1912-25/59	16	Headstart Program
Hooper,William	1914/42/54	13/2 ac.	Office Building
Peabody	1924-53	21/1 ac.	Vacant

One new school was opened in Fall, 1985, Dorothy B. Johnson Elementary School. A second new elementary school, Bradley Creek, will be opened in the spring of 1986. To meet future needs, a new middle school has been proposed for the southern part of the County on Sanders Road.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY EXTENSION SERVICE

The function of the New Hanover County Extension Service is to conduct informal educational programs and activities related to agriculture, home economics, youth development, and community resource development. The North Carolina Agricultural Extension Service at N.C. State University is the parent agency and the county office is an outreach educational effort extending research findings and information from the University.

The major agricultural programs include production and marketing of agricultural crops, commercial landscaping, forestry, home horticulture, pesticide safety, soils and soil fertility, entomology and plant pathology. Home economics programs relate to food preparation and nutrition, housing and house furnishings, human development, crafts, clothing and textiles.

The Extension Service office was recently moved from an old facility on Division Drive into larger quarters at 6206 Oleander Drive. It occupies the remaining buildings of the former Bradley Creek School, which was partially destroyed by fire in 1983. The renovated buildings house offices of Extension Agents, a learning center, a plant clinic and conference rooms. The former cafeteria is used for classrooms and the kitchen serves as a home economics demonstration area.

The naturally beautiful 6-acre site of the former school was selected as the new location of the Extension office because it would accomodate a long-planned arboretum. Development of the arboretum is currently in progress and, when completed, will contain thousands of different types of plant materials arranged in a variety of landscape designs. The arboretum will be used in the Extension's ongoing horticulture educational programs for nurserymen, landscape operators and residents of New Hanover County and southeastern North Carolina.

CAPE FEAR TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

As a two-year public institution of higher education, Cape Fear Technical Institute offers programs of learning to adults in general education, vocational, technical and industrial training, and college-level academic studies.

During the 1985-86 school year 991 full-time and 1,264 part-time curriculum students, 6,539 continuing education students were enrolled. The majority of these students commute from New Hanover and Pender Counties. The school operates year-round on the quarter system, Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m., and Saturday from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m.

Facilities:

CFTI's physical plant, located on the east bank of the Cape Fear River in downtown Wilmington, consists of three main buildings:

1. A four-story administration/shop/lab building;
2. A seven-story facility housing classrooms, a 30,000-volume and 650-periodical library, laboratories, and a student activity area;
3. A shop-classroom complex containing two five-ton overhead cranes.

Additional facilities are:

4. A building (922 North Front Street) owned by New Hanover County which houses the Electronics and Instumentation programs;
5. A four-story barge which contains marine labs and workshops (moored on Cape Fear River behind CFTI).

In all, there are 51 classrooms and 45 lab/shops.

Faculty

To teach the 2,175 curriculum students there are 71 full-time and 7 part-time faculty members. Part-time faculty, who teach the continuing education courses, number more than 450. This number will vary on a quarter by quarter basis, depending on the needs of the community.

Curriculum

This institution provides technical and trade curriculum programs as well as vocational courses. These are also offered in extension to fill the needs of the area's businesses and industries.

Future Plans

CFTI's Board of Trustees, with the Pender County Commissioners, are planning a 5,000+ square-foot building on a satellite campus. This facility will be located on 22.8 acres on N.C. Route 210 where it crosses the Northeast Cape Fear River. Course offerings for this location have not yet been determined.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT WILMINGTON

The University of North Carolina at Wilmington (UNCW) is a public comprehensive educational institution, founded as Wilmington College in 1947. It became the sixth campus in the UNC system in 1969 and is now the second fastest growing university in the 16-campus UNC system.

With a faculty of 323, organized into the College of Arts and Sciences, the Cameron School of Business Administration, the School of Education, and the School of Nursing, the University offers over 5,770 curriculum students the following undergraduate, pre-professional, and graduate programs:

Degree Programs

Accountancy	**Elementary Education	Nursing
Anthropology	English	Parks & Recreatn.Mgmt
Art	Environmental Studies	Philosophy & Religion
Biology	Finance	Physical Education
*Bio-Oceanography	French	Physics
Business Mgmnt.	Geography	Political Science
*Bus.Mgt.& Admin.	Geology	Psychology
Chemistry	History	*Reading Education
Computer Science	Mathematics	Social Science
Coastal Biology	**Marine Biology	Sociology
Drama	Marketing	Spanish
Economics	Medical Technology	**Special Education
*Educational Admn. & Supervision	Middle Grade Education	Speech Communication
	Music	

* master's program
** doctoral program

The University first moved to its current site on College Road in 1961, when it occupied three buildings. Now there are 49 buildings on its 650-acre tract. In 5 residence halls and 13 apartment buildings, 1,556 students live on campus. A University Union and Student Support Services Building provide for the needs of resident and commuting students, and are used occasionally by the general public.

Three of the University's major facilities are also available for use by the general public: Kenan Auditorium (1000 seats), Trask Coliseum (6000 seats), and Randall Library (the regional Federal Document Repository).

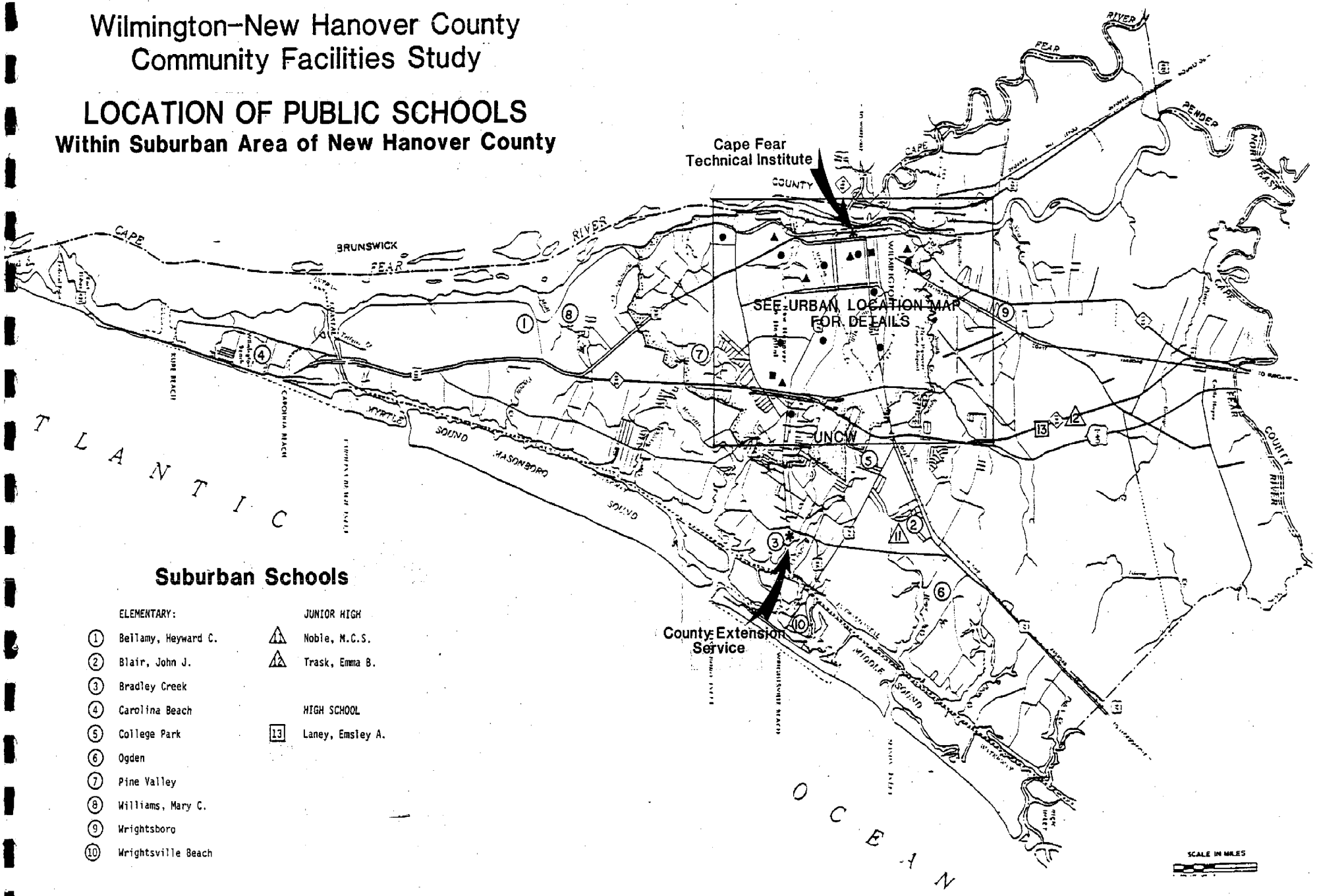
1. Kenan Auditorium is used for concerts, theatre productions, lectures and public meetings. Its use is obtained by calling Kenan Auditorium directly.
2. Trask Coliseum is used for exhibitions and larger shows as well as athletic events. Arrangements for its use are made by contacting the Coliseum office.

3. Randall Library is available to the public for research, and a temporary card for county residents to borrow materials can be obtained upon the payment of a nominal fee.

UNCW offers evening classes and two 4-week summer terms. In addition to the regular curriculum courses, the Office of Special Programs offers a variety of seminars, short courses and workshops for continuing education credit or for personal enrichment.

Wilmington–New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

LOCATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Within Suburban Area of New Hanover County



Suburban Schools

ELEMENTARY:

1. Bellamy, Heyward C.
2. Blair, John J.
3. Bradley Creek
4. Carolina Beach
5. College Park
6. Ogden
7. Pine Valley
8. Williams, Mary C.
9. Wrightsboro
10. Wrightsville Beach

JUNIOR HIGH

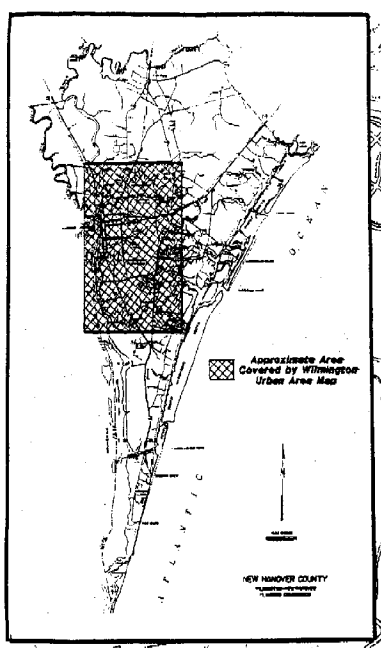
- Noble, M.C.S.
- Trask, Emma B.

HIGH SCHOOL

13. Laney, Emsley A.

Wilmington–New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

NEW HANOVER PUBLIC SCHOOLS Within Urban Area of WILMINGTON, N.C.



URBAN SCHOOL LOCATIONS

ELEMENTARY:

1. Alderman, Edwin A.
2. Bount, Wm. H.
3. Forest Hills
4. Gregory
5. Howe, Mary Washington
6. Johnson, Dorothy B.
7. Roe, J. C.
8. Snipes, Annie Herring
9. Sunset Park
10. Winter Park
X. Tileston

JUNIOR HIGH:

11. Lake Forest
12. Roland-Grise
13. Sunset Park
14. D. C. Virgo
15. Williston

HIGH SCHOOL:

16. Hoggard
17. New Hanover

WILMINGTON URBAN AREA MAP

SCALE, IN FEET

REVISED MARCH 1935

CAPE FEAR RIVER

TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES

TRANSPORTATION

WILMINGTON PUBLIC TRANSIT SYSTEM

The Wilmington Transit Authority was organized in 1974 to sustain local bus service formerly managed by the privately financed Wilmington City Lines. This company succeeded the Safeway Transit Company, which provided street car service until its discontinuance in 1940. From a total of ten routes offered to the public in the early 1950's, the total number of routes has decreased to the present five. However, the current route structure serves all major employment centers and most neighborhoods within the City limits.

Fixed Route Transit

Bus routes operate Monday through Friday, from 6:10 a.m. to 8 p.m., but coordinated service is effective from 6:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m. Times between buses are one hour maximum and 1/2 hour minimum. All routes converge for transfers at 2nd and Princess Streets. Service to Wrightsville Beach operates twice each day, Monday through Friday.

Dial-A-Ride Transit (DART)

DART serves people who are unable to use regular transit service due to physical handicap. Posession of an approved identification card is required to obtain service.

Operating from 6 a.m. until after 6 p.m., Monday through Saturday, DART service is provided within Wilmington city limits, and elsewhere under contract to New Hanover County for the Department of Aging. Requests for service must be scheduled 24 hours in advance.

WILMINGTON TRANSIT AUTHORITY EQUIPMENT

Vehicles	Year	Type	Capacity(each)	Av.Miles/Vehicle
3	1970	Short Buses	44	20,493
15	1975	Long Buses	57	280,521
1	1978	Motor Home Coach	25	14,558
2	1981	Lift-Equiped Vans	15	21,852

Each bus stop is marked with a sign. Shelters are found at 16 such locations, and 45 bus stops are equipped with benches. Proposed purchase of equipment includes an additional 25 shelters and 50 benches, in order to enhance the quality of service. The transfer station area at 2nd Street is scheduled for a number of

improvements to be completed by 1986. This project will include the construction of 6 shelters and 12 benches, with the addition of 12 trash receptacles, 8 street lights, and 8 street trees.

The WTA garage is located at 1110 Castle Street. It has three repair pits, a parts room and a fueling station, and houses the manager's office.

WTA ridership had been declining during the last two decades, but in recent years has stabilized at approximately 735,348 riders per year. These people are primarily those who do not have access to private automobiles, or for some reason cannot operate an automobile. They are therefore dependent upon public transit in order to earn a livelihood or reach vital services.

INTERCITY BUS TRANSPORTATION

Three bus lines serve Wilmington, involving 32 intercity departures daily from a bus station at Third and Harnett Streets. It is operated by the Wilmington Union Bus Corporation. The bus companies which currently serve Wilmington are:

- Greyhound Lines/North Carolina
- Seashore Transportation Company
- Trailways, Inc.

RAIL TRANSPORTATION

Wilmington and the surrounding areas are served by the Seaboard System Railroad Company. Formerly, Wilmington functioned as a railway hub where a number of branch lines converged, but now the areas's only branch line goes to Hamlet on the System's main line.

Trains to and from main line junction points handle freight shipments originating or terminating in the Wilmington area. Daily freight trains are scheduled to make connections with fast north-south main line trains.

Just west of Wilmington, in Brunswick County, the Seaboard System Railroad operates the new 1,200-car Davis Railroad Yard. Waterway containers on such chassis are also handled by this piggyback facility. This rail freight transfer point replaces a rail yard which was located in downtown Wilmington until 1974.

The Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, the predecessor of the Seaboard Coast Line in Wilmington, left the City in 1960, and all rail passenger service ceased then.

WATER TRANSPORTATION

North Carolina State Ports Authority

Manufactured goods and raw materials amounting to three million tons per year enter and leave the country through the State-owned deep-water port facility in Wilmington. The State Port is located 26 miles north of the mouth of the Cape Fear River and two hours from the open sea. The channel and turning basins are maintained at a depth of 38 feet mean low water. The wharf at the port, where more than 600 ships dock annually, is over 6,000 feet long.

The terminal is equipped with three 40-ton full-bridge container cranes for handling containerized shipments. Four gantry cranes provide additional lifting capacity, and special cargo can be handled by an additional 140-ton mobile crane.

Transit sheds and warehouses provide one and a half million feet of covered, sprinklered storage. For exterior storage, the terminal has over 100 acres of paved area. Current plans call for the development of 20 additional acres of land for container storage. Rail service by Seaboard System Railroad includes storage for 370 cars, three switching engines, and ajacent mainline connections. Service is also provided by over 50 motor carriers, many of which maintain trucking terminals in and around the City of Wilmington.

Additional services include fumigation, a certified scale and weighmaster, and 24-hour security. U.S.Customs maintains offices at the State Port, allowing most shipments to be cleared by Customs within 24 hours of arrival. The Port of Wilmington has been designated a Foreign Trade Zone, offering warehouse and cargo space as well as 13 acres of open land for use as special Customs zones. Primary exports and imports handled at the Wilmington State Port are listed below:

Exports	Imports
Cigarettes	Bulk chemicals: salt and urea
Unmanufactured tobacco	Iron and steel products
Textile products	Lumber, plywood, hardboard
Textile raw materials	Textile chemicals & dyes
Machinery and equipment	Staple fiber, yarn, burlap and jute
Vehicles: ambulances, school buses, garbage trucks	Textile machinery
Scrap metal	Leaf tobacco
Wood products: milk carton stock, liner board, plywood, wood chips and wood pulp	Automobile products
	Retail items
	Food products

More than 60 steamship lines call at the port and provide service to some 200 ports worldwide.

AIR TRANSPORTATION

New Hanover County Airport

The New Hanover County Airport encompasses approximately 1,500 acres located north of the City of Wilmington, between North Twenty-third and North Kerr Streets.

This airport has two runways; one is 8,000 feet and the other is 7,000 feet in length. The 7,000-foot runway is equipped with an Instrument Landing System and sequenced flashing lights on the primary approach end. It also has all-weather instrument marking and high-intensity runway lights, runway end identifier lights, Visual Approach Slope Indicator (VASI-4), and a 1000-foot over-run on the back course approach. The 8,000-foot-long non-instrument runway has medium intensity runway lights, VASI-4, REIL R/W 5, and a 900-foot overrun.

The airport holds an Intercontinental FAA rating with no restrictions. The control tower operates 18 hours per day. Modern electronic aids include an automatic radar tracking system with Stage III Service and Very High Frequency Omnidirectional Range with Distance Measuring Equipment. Facilities here are capable of handling Boeing 747's and C-5's, the world's largest airplanes, on an occasional basis.

Airport Operations

At this airport, three Fixed Base Operations provide a full range of aeronautical services: hanger storage, aircraft sales and service, fuel sales, repair, flight instruction, and rentals. A full-time Crash and Fire Rescue Unit is also maintained here.

Scheduled air service is provided by Piedmont Airlines, United Airlines, and American Eagle Airlines, a subsidiary of American Airlines. Airplane passenger service has increased dramatically in recent years. Between 1982 and 1983, enplanements rose from 77,735 to 110,445, an increase of more than 42%. In 1984, enplanements increased by an additional 12% to 123,255, and in 1985 by 20% to 146,487.

Cargo traffic has increased even more markedly, with cargo unloadings nearly tripling from 1,091,146 pounds in 1982 to 2,730,400 pounds in 1984. This primarily reflects an increase in air express cargo.

The present terminal, supported by several hundred parking spaces, contains over 11,000 square feet. It has facilities for ticketing, baggage claim, concessions, a coffee shop, lobby, car rental and limosine service.

Future Plans for Airport Expansion

A new terminal is in the early construction phase, however, which will feature passenger-loading bridges, more concession and waiting space, and an enclosed baggage area. The anticipated cost of the planned improvements will total $19,000,000, of which $5 to $8 million will be local funds. The terminal building itself will only cost 6 to 8 million dollars; the remainder will be spent for aircraft parking aprons, utilities, roads, auto parking, landscaping, and signage. Work is also planned to improve other facilities, such as airport pavement sealing, lighting rehabilitation, and taxiway construction.

A new master plan for the airport is scheduled for completion in 1986, as is a new FAA control tower, East Ramp access road, and aircraft lighting vault.

HEALTH SERVICES

HEALTH SERVICES

NEW HANOVER COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT

The New Hanover County Health Department offices, laboratories, radiology and dental clinics occupy a building adjacent to New Hanover Memorial Hospital complex on South 17th Street. This facility was opened in 1974, when its operations were moved from a former location at 21 North 4th Street.

Administered by a Health Director, who is responsible to an 11-member Board of Health, the Health Department has 135 County employees and two State employees working within its ten divisions. These divisions are listed below:

Administration	Environmental Health Services	Laboratory
Animal Control	Public Health General	Home Health Care
Dental Health	Health Opportunities	Health Promotions
Nutrition, Education & Counseling		

Except for Home Health Care, Animal Control, and the Insect & Rodent Control section of Environmental Health Services, all of the above divisions are headquartered in the main building. Home Health Care presently occupies a leased space in the Glen Meade Shopping Center. The Animal Control Division (see page 2.2 - 2) and Insect & Rodent Control Section of the Environmental Health Services Division occupy buildings on Division Drive.

General responsibilities of the divisions are as follows:

1. Administration - Responsible for these functions:
   a. Liason: Between Health Department staff and County government, as well as the liason between the State Division of Health Services, the Health Department staff, and other County staff;
   b. Provides Efficient Assistance: In areas of routine administrative matters, fiscal management, personnel policies and procedures, and such assistance to other staff as is needed;
   c. Provides Vital Records Services: Submits such records as mandated by G.S. 130-63;
   d. Responsible for Public Relations: With County citizens and visitors.

2. Environmental Health Services - Responsible for these inspection/investigative programs:
   a. Establishments: Sanitary inspections of restaurants, food and drink stands, meat markets, lodging establishments, schools and school cafeterias, local confinement facilities, hospitals, rest and nursing homes, residential care facilities, child day care facilities, and sea food markets.

b. Water Supplies: Inspections of all newly installed water supplies to insure that they are constructed according to local regulations. Collecting water samples from public and private water supplies for bacteriological analysis.

c. Sewage Disposal: Inspections of all newly installed on-site waste-water disposal systems. Supervision of repairs and maintenance of existing sewage systems. Soil evaluations performed on each individual lot requiring a septic tank.

d. Other: Lead poisoning prevention/detection, air monitoring, complaint investigation, solid waste storage and disposal, insect and rodent control, inspection of public swimming pools.

3. Dental Health - Through the schools and in a clinic at the main Health Department office building, kindergarten through eighth grade students receive oral hygiene education from a dental hygienist, screening for dental disease, and are eligible to participate in a fluoride mouth rinse program. In addition, certain students are eligible to receive comprehensive restorative dental care.

4. Laboratory - Certified by Department of Human Resources to make the following tests: Serology (VDRL), Bacteriologic Examinations for Milk and Water, and Cultures for Venereal Disease (Gonorrhea). Other tests are performed for Health Department Clinics and upon request of private physicians.

5. Home Health Care - Nursing Care, Physical Therapy, Speech Therapy, Home Health Aide Services and Occupational Therapy Services are available to any resident of New Hanover County on orders from a physician. This program serves as the Certified Home Health Agency for Medicare and Medicaid patients.

6. Nutrition - Responsible for these programs:
   a. Education and Counseling: Available to the general public upon request as an integral part of Health Department programs.
   b. WIC: Special supplemental feeding program for pregnant and nursing women, infants and children who meet income criteria and are at medical and nutritional risk.

7. Health Promotions - Responsible for these programs:
   a. Health Education: Provides health-related educational materials and information to individuals and groups. Program presentations made upon request.
   b. Risk Reduction/Accident Prevention: New program designed to reduce accident rate of males and females over age sixty, by increasing awareness of hazards.

8. Public Health General - Clinics held at various appropriate locations and times, as well as daily community health nursing clinics held at the Martin Luther King Center and Rankin Terrace Center (weekly schedule published). These types of clinics are scheduled:

Adult Health	Infant & Child Health	Orthopedic Clinic
Family Planning	Maternal Health	Neurosensory Clinic
Venereal Diseases	Tuberculosis & Respiratory	

In addition, School Health clinics are held weekly (or as necessary) by Public Health Nurses who provide re-screening, referral and/or consultation, and counseling services. Home visits are made, if indicated, for follow-up care.

9. Health Opportunities - Responsible for the New Hanover County Employee Preventive Health Program. Program components are:

Health Risk Appraisal	Health Screening	Self-Help Kits
Groups & Workshops	Counseling&Referral	On-Site Activities
Blood Pressure/Weight	Self-Monitoring	

Vehicles and Equipment

Sixteen vehicles are owned by the Health Department. These include the six Animal Control trucks, a back-hoe and four mosquito-control trucks with ultra-low-volume (ULV) machines mounted on the back.

Future Plans

Planning for main building expansion, in order to provide more room for programs such as Home Health Care, WIC, Laboratory, Health Promotions, PHG, and Health Opportunities has been authorized by the County Commissioners. However, this process is only in the preliminary stages.

HOSPITALS

New Hanover Memorial Hospital

The New Hanover Memorial Hospital is a county-owned regional tertiary care hospital which serves a seven-county area in southeastern North Carolina. These counties include New Hanover, Pender, Bladen, Columbus, Duplin, Brunswick and Onslow. Approximately 45% of all inpatients come from outside New Hanover County. Licensed by the State for 527 beds, it is presently operating at a 410-bed level.

Special units include a 10-bed neo-natal intensive care unit, an intensive care unit, and a coronary care unit. Other units are Obstetrics/ Gynecology, Pediatrics, Medical/Surgical, Ambulatory Surgery, Endoscopy, Psychiatry, and the state's fourth-busiest 24-hour fully-staffed Emergency Treatment Center. Out-patient diagnostic and treatment services, and cardio-vascular services are also available.

The Hospital complex on South 17th Street includes the main building, an Area-wide Health Education Center (AHEC) affiliated with the University of North Carolina School of Medicine, and a staff residence facility for the students who are participating in the various AHEC 3-year medical residency programs.

Active medical staff members number 236. They are supported by the efforts of approximately 1,700 other staff members.

Projects currently under implementation include:

1. Transition to a new 24-bed family-centered obstetrical unit (opening in spring of 1986);
2. Expansion of ambulatory surgery and endoscopy services;
3. Construction of a new psychiatric facility;
4. Acquisition of a magnetic imaging device;
5. Development of cardiac catherization and open-heart surgery services.

Cape Fear Memorial Hospital

Cape Fear Memorial is a 137-bed private non-profit acute care hospital located at 5301 Wrightsville Avenue. It offers a wide range of medical, surgical and emergency services. The Emergency Room is open 24 hours per day, and is covered by staff physicians.

Specialty areas include an Ambulatory Surgical Unit which functions during weekdays and a new Endoscopy Department. The Obstetrics/ Gynecology unit offers two family-oriented birthing centers. A new nursery is presently under construction, and construction will begin in February 1986 on a new Intensive Care-Coronary Care Unit. The latter will feature a 7-bed

Cape Fear Memorial Hospital(continued)

ICU/CCC, a 6-bed Progressive Care Unit, and new monitoring equipment.

A Department of Health Promotion and Wellness, called "Concept Health" was recently added to the hospital. It offers health awareness and structured lifestyle self-help programs such as nutritional awareness, smoking cessation, stress management, physical fitness and weight loss.

Lower Cape Fear Hospice

Adjacent to the Cape Fear Memorial Hospital, this non-profit organization provides care and support for terminally-ill patients, enabling them to be at home as much as possible throughout the illness. Additionally, Hospice helps the patient's family cope with the patient's illness and subsequent death.

Anyone is eligible who resides in Brunswick, New Hanover or Pender Counties, has a diagnosis of a terminal illness with physician referral, and desires Hospice services. A person or persons (i.e., family member or friend) should be available to assume responsibility for the patient's care on an on-going basis.

In-patient care is not provided on-site, but in conjunction with area hospitals and nursing homes.

Life Center of Wilmington

Located at 2520 Troy Drive, The Life Center is a specialized inpatient treatment hospital for alcholism and drug addiction. It treats both adolescents and adults.

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

Southeastern Mental Health Center

Located adjacent to the County Health Department Building on South 17th Street, the Southeastern Mental Health Center is the comprehensive planning, budgeting, implementing and monitoring group for community-based mental health services in a region which includes New Hanover, Brunswick and Pender Counties. As the primary mode of service delivery, an outpatient clinic here treats adults and children for problems related to mental illness, mental retardation and substance abuse.

Consultation and education activities for other agencies, businesses, and the general public are provided as requested. This service to the region amounts to approximately 10,000 man-hours per year.

Additionally, some services are provided by contracting with other agencies. These are:

SERVICE	CONTRACTING AGENCY
1. Drug Services/Crisis Line	Cape Fear Substance Abuse Center
2. Residential Treatment for Alchoholics	Sencland Alumni Association
3. Respite Care Home (developmentally disabled)	Child Development Center, Inc.
4. Developmental Day Care (developmentally disabled)	Child Development Center, Inc.
5. Adult Development Activities Program (developmentally disabled)	New Hanover Sheltered Workshop and Brunswick Technical College
6. Willie M. Group Home for children	Cape Fear Substance Abuse Center

The Area Program staff of 104 employees includes full-time and consulting psychiatrists, psychologists, nurses, social workers, and professional management executives.

Space at the main clinic facility is not sufficient to accommodate the growing demand for its program. It has been necessary to lease private property for additional working space and some program activities.

The need for an inpatient substance-abuse detoxification center is also strongly felt. A recent study indicates that a twenty (20) bed unit, having approximately 8,500 square feet, is required to meet current needs.

Cape Fear Substance Abuse Center

Located at 202 North 5th Street, the Cape Fear Substance Abuse Center is a private non-profit corporation which contracts with the Southeastern Mental Health Center to provide the following services for Brunswick, New Hanover and Pender Counties:

1. PRIMARY PREVENTION/ DRUG EDUCATION - "Life skills" education, substance abuse information, and alternative activities delivered through school-based and community-based programs;

2. CRISIS INTERVENTION AND EMERGENCY SHELTER - This function is located in a separate facility, the Crisis Line-Open House (see below);

3. TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES TO STREET CRIME - Serves as a liason between the Criminal Justice System and the treatment community, assessing need for treatment, assigning the appropriate treatment modality, monitoring effectiveness of the treatment, and reporting to the referring agent on a regular basis (in a separate facility located at 713B Princess Street);

4. DRUG TREATMENT AND EVALUATION - Evaluation and drug-free treatment services for individuals demonstrating a documented history of drug abuse.

Crisis Line-Open House

Crisis Line is the telephone counseling service and Open House is the walk-in service funded by various state and local sources. It began operation in 1971 under the direction of the New Hanover Drug Abuse Committee, Inc. There have been an increased number of calls each year.

Open 24 hours every day, the Open House provides counseling service for family situations, unwanted pregnancy, and victims of violence and rape. Pregnancy tests can be administered, and information about birth control obtained. Information about drug identification is also available.

Crisis Line-Open House provides emergency shelter for troubled youth, and in some cases finds alternatives to incarceration for status offenders. In addition, it can make arrangements for battered women and their children to find shelter in Safe House, a non-profit cooperative home (the location of which must remain undisclosed) where they can find protection and help in their dangerous situation.

Crisis Line-Open House (continued)

Trained volunteers make most of the Crisis Line efforts possible. It operates its own training program. The training is conducted by a team, themselves volunteers who have had extensive experience in Crisis Line operations; many of the volunteers also have professional backgrounds in the area of counseling and psychology.

SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING

SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING

NEW HANOVER COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES

Through the delivery of preventive and restorative programs, the Department of Social Services (DSS) seeks to assist and to protect the vulverable: children, old people, the blind, the disabled, and the sick. In 1984, it directly helped at least one out of every five County residents. The primary DSS programs are listed below:

Programs of Economic Assistance and Social Services Provided or Administered by DSS

Adoptions
Adult Day Care
Adult Protective Services
Aid Fams.with Depend.Children
Child Support Enforcement
Children's Protective Services
Chore Services
Community Alternatives Program
CP&L Project Share Grant
Crisis Intervention Program
Day Care for Children
Disaster Relief
Domiciliary Care
Early Diagnosis & Screening
Emergency Food & Shelter
Family Planning
Food Stamps
Foster Care for Adults
Foster Care for Children
Friends of Black Children Proj.
General Assistance
Long-Term Care Screening Prgm.
Low Income Energy Assistance
Medicaid
Perm. Planning for Children
Services to the Blind
Shelter Staffing in Disasters
Special Assistance to Adults
State Abortion Fund
Surplus Comodity Distribution
Transportation Services
Volunteer Adopt-A-Family
Volunteer Brush Fire Corp
Volunteer Friendly Visitors
Volunteer Holiday Programs
Volunteer In-House Programs
Work Incentive Programs
Work Permit Issuance

The present DSS building on Rankin Street, near downtown Wilmington, is overcrowded and has serious structural deficiencies. For a number of years, the building has failed to pass annual State building inspections. If no improvements are made, future Federal and State funding may be jeopardized.

Overcrowding Problems

- Staff share offices and currently conduct confidential interviews in the presence of others.
- Files, supplies and office equipment are unavoidably located in hallways and utility rooms where they pose security, fire, and safety hazards, and are not readily accessible.
- Overcrowding and the resulting noise level distracts employees and clients, and lowers productivity and morale.

The present building was erected nearly sixty-five years ago. It was the nurses' dormitory for the old James Walker Memorial Hospital. For its present use, it is unsuitable because of numerous structural problems which are indicated below:

Structural Deficiencies

- No access provisions for handicapped, elderly, and children.
- Present heating, air-conditioning and plumbing facilities are inadequate and need replacement.
- Antiquated electrical wiring and limited electrical outlets hamper the utilization of contemporary office equipment and computer hardware.
- There is a shortage of parking facilities.

When the DSS moved to its present building in 1969, New Hanover County had a population of 81,958 with 7,500 citizens receiving services. By 1984, the County's population had grown by 34% to 110,139, but DSS' client load had grown by 166% -- to 20,000 clients per year. To accommodate this increased need, 12 mobile office units are being leased at a total cost of $60,000 per year.

Various alternatives to construction of a new building have been considered, such as adaptive reuse of an existing building. A satisfactory location would include reasonable proximity to public health and mental health facilitites, courts, hospital, and the downtown area. A possible new facility, to be built on a South 16th Street site, was considered in a public referendum held in October 1985. Voters of the County at that time declined to approve a bond issue which would provide funds for a new building.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF AGING

Programs operated by the Department of Aging serve approximately 7,000 older adults in New Hanover County. Offices for the Department are located in the Lucille Shuffler Senior Center on Carolina Beach Road. It was built as an elementary school in 1924 and converted to this use in 1983.

The Shuffler Center building also serves as the principal location for an ongoing program of activities which inform, entertain, feed (or otherwise care for) approximately 3,000 people annually. The Department carries on smaller programs of similar activities at five additional locations throughout the County on a regular basis. These are:

Location	Type of Building
Hillcrest	Public Housing Recreation Facility
Nesbitt Court	Public Housing Recreation Facility
Solomon Towers	Public Housing Recreation Facility
Warner Temple,AME Zion Church	Church Social Hall
St.Paul's United Meth.Church	Church Social Hall

The primary Department of Aging programs are listed below:

DEPARTMENT OF AGING PROGRAMS

Program	Purpose	Clientele Size
1. Nutrition:		
a. Congregate Sites -	Provides a main meal daily at 6 central locations in County.	290/day
b. Home-Delivered -	Daily main meal brought to shutins by volunteer drivers from central site kitchens.	150/day
2. Case Management	Visiting social worker to help infirm clients assess their total needs and locate services which are available to meet these needs.	150/year
3. Transportation:		
a. "The Van" -	Transports groups on regularly scheduled basis for shopping, field trips, and other purposes.	Varies
b. "Escort" -	Transportation for infirm to medical appointments (provided by volunteers).	Varies

DEPARTMENT OF AGING PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

Program	Purpose	Clientele Size
c. DART -	Transportation for handicapped in specially equipped vehicles, arranged 24 hours in advance.	Varies
4. RSVP	Retired Senior Citizen Volunteer Program provides help to local non-profit organizations.	500/year
5. VITA	Volunteer Income Tax Assistance provides training to volunteers who assist others in completing their tax forms.	Varies
6. Job Bank	Helps those who need jobs to find them, and helps improve job-search skills such as updating resumes.	Varies
7. Senior Center	Multipurpose gathering-place used for crafts classes, social and cultural events, educational lectures and seminars, health maintenance clinics.	3,000/year

Personnel: The Department of Aging employs 8 people full-time, and 5 people part-time. Volunteers serve as an extension of paid staff. It potentially serves all citizens of the County who are sixty years old or more.

Recommendations: The Shuffler Center has adequate space for present personnel and programs. Further expansion of the Department's programs may be needed in the future, as a projected larger proportion of the population lives past age 60 years, and an expected increase occurs in the number of retirees who come to New Hanover County to enjoy its mild climate and other advantages.

Some renovations to the dilapidated school building, including a new heating system, were accomplished before the Department moved into this building in 1983. However, the building is old, and it will continue to require constant maintenance. Roof repairs and repair of the water-damaged auditorium floor were made necesary by Hurricane Diana in 1985. New paving for the parking lot, as well as new landscaping, were also provided in 1985.

A group of senior citizens on Pleasure Island who have been meeting at St.Paul's United Methodist Church are raising funds to build their own Senior Center building. Ground was broken for the new structure in February, 1986, with completion expected in mid-summer 1986.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF WILMINGTON

The Housing Authority of the City of Wilmington owns and manages public housing developments which provide safe and sanitary housing to low and moderate income families. Rent is based on income and family composition, at the rate of 30 percent of adjusted family income. Approximately 5,500 people live in the conventional public housing units. In addition, there are 1,530 people residing in the Section 8 housing units administered by the Authority. The Housing Authority therefore serves a total of approximately 7,030 people. Funding for the Housing Authority comes from the rent charged to residents and from a subsidy from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Individual developments owned and operated by the authority are:

NAME	LOCATION	UNITS	AGE(YRS)	CONDITION
Nesbitt Courts*	S. 2nd St.	261*	45	Needs renov.
Taylor Homes*	N. 5th Ave.	275*	45	Needs renov.
Jervay Place	Dawson St.	250	35	Needs renov.
Houston Moore	S. 13th St.	150	32	Needs renov.
Hillcrest*	Meares St.	256*	43	Renov.1984-85
Solomon Towers	Castle St.	151	13	
Creekwood South	Emory St.	191	14	
Rankin Terrace	N. 11th St.	80	14	
Vesta Village	S. 13th St.	43	14	
Creekwood North**	Carnegie Dr.	148**		

* Location of additional 20-year-old buildings which are classified as an "Elderly Annex." These units are included in the overall total.

** Originally consisting of 200 units; 52 units have been sold (as of 12-23-85) as part of a Homeownership Development program.

Housing Authority Special Programs

The Housing Authority, in conjunction with the City Parks and Recreation Department, provides recreation programs at neighborhood centers in nine developments. Space is provided at Rankin Terrace for the County Health Department staff to conduct a free clinic five days per week for primary health care. Lunch programs for Senior Citizens are provided five days per week at Hillcrest, Nesbitt Courts, and Solomon Towers, through a joint effort between the Housing Department and the Department of Aging. The Authority also provides space for Adult Basic Education classes which are taught at six developments. Cape Fear Technical Institute provides teachers and materials for these classes as well as craft and sewing classes.

Programs of Other Agencies for Housing Authority Residents

The Housing Authority employs a counseling staff to work with agencies in the community to provide programs and assistance to residents on all developments. Some agencies providing programs and assistance are:

Department of Social Services	Women's Resource Center
Salvation Army	Cape Fear Substance Abuse
Cape Fear Gospel Rescue Mission	Wilmington Police Department
Southeastern Mental Health	UNCW
Health Department	Wilmington Fire Department
Family Services	County Extension Service
Traveler's Aid	New Hanover Public Library
Social Security Administration	Volunteer Action Center
Wilmington Babtist Association	Employment Security Commission

Food Stamp recertification is held once per month and chore workers are provided by the County Department of Social Services (DSS). DSS also distributes cheese and butter on each site. The mobile van from the County Library visits some developments. A Day Care Center is available at Creekwood North. Recreation Directors provide recreational programs at ten developments. Additional programs are outlined below:

PROGRAM	AGENCY
Budgeting	County Extension Service
Nutrition	County Extension Service
Cultural Programs	Wilmington Community Arts Center
Crafts	Cape Fear Technical Institute
Basic Education	Cape Fear Technical Institute
Sewing	Cape Fear Technical Institute

Housing Authority Vehicles

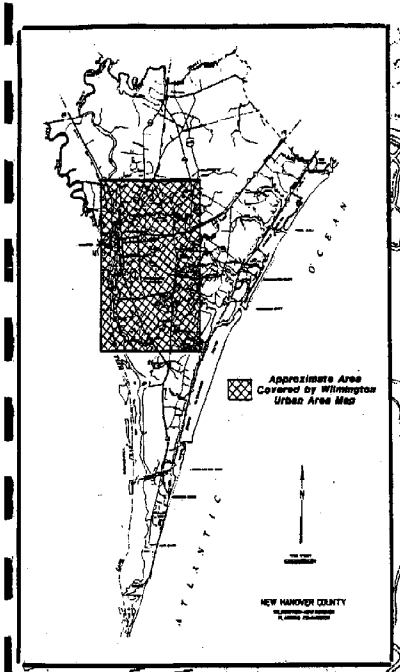
These vehicles are owned and operated by the Housing Authority:

TYPE	CONDITION	NUMBER
Trucks: (1/2 ton)	good-poor	5
Truck: (3/4 ton)	fair	1
Truck: (1 1/2 ton)	new	1
Vans: (1/2 ton)	good-poor	4
Vans: (3/4 ton)	good	2
Van: (1 1/2 ton)	good	1
Vans: (Passenger)	good	2
Bus: (Passenger)	fair	1
Automobiles (sedans)	good	2
Automobiles (station wagons)	good/poor	2

Two Housing Authority vans are used to transport elderly residents for grocery shopping. These vehicles are also used to take children to programs and on field trips.

Wilmington-New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES



SOCIAL SERVICES:

1. Department of Social Service
2. Department of Aging
3. Wilmington Housing Authority
4. Nesbitt Courts Development
5. Taylor Homes Development
6. Jervay Place Development
7. Houston Moore Development
8. Hillcrest
9. Solomon Towers
10. Creekwood South
11. Rankin Terrace
12. Vesta Village
13. Creekwood North Development
14. Cape Fear Hotel Apartments

HEALTH SERVICES:

15. Health Department
16. Animal Control Facility
17. New Hanover Memorial Hospital
18. Cape Fear Memorial Hospital
19. Lower Cape Fear Hospice
20. Life Center of Wilmington
21. Southeastern Mental Health Center
22. Cape Fear Substance Abuse Center
23. Crisis Line-Open House

WILMINGTON URBAN AREA MAP

SCALE IN FEET

REVISED MARCH 1985

NOTE:

PARKS AND RECREATION

PARKS AND RECREATION

CITY OF WILMINGTON

Within the City, public land utilized either as city parks, neighborhood playgrounds, "tot-lots," or recreation centers is maintained by the Department of Parks and Recreation. Also under the care of the Department are the median strips along the boulevards -- locally known as "plazas" -- plus numerous publicly owned islands in cul-de-sacs and at street intersections.

The Department has the additional responsibility for planting and maintaining street trees and other vegetation within these areas. Trees within City rights-of-ways cannot be trimmed or removed without a Parks Division permit. The Parks Division will also clean overgrown vacant lots after 30-days' notice, and bill the cost to the owner. Firewood is sold behind the Department's administration building, near the intersection of South 3rd and Front Streets, opposite Greenfield Gardens.

Originally a private home, the Department's small wooden administration building is barely adequate for its present purpose. A small parking area and two fenced areas are adjacent to this building. The two fenced areas contain a supplies/equipment warehouse, an equipment storage space, and a shop building.

Moving the Parks and Recreation Department's headquarters to a new location, in a former City Fire Department station at Third and Willard Streets, is currently being considered as a means of alleviating the Department's space problems.

CITY OF WILMINGTON PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS

Facility	Size (acres)	Description
Major Parks:		
Greenfield Park	200	4.5-mile scenic drive & jogging/bicycle path around cypress swamp with azaleas; canoe,paddle-boat,bicycle rentals; amphitheater; Fragrance Garden; life & nature trails; picnic, play areas; tennis courts; concession, restroom facilities.
Riverfront Park	~0.5	Approximately 330 feet along Cape Fear River with benches, fountain, performance area.
Municipal Golf Course	130	18-hole championship public course with club house on Wallace Avenue. (Managed independently of Department of Parks & Recreation.)

CITY OF WILMINGTON PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS (continued)

Facility	Size (acres)	Description
District Parks:		
Maids Park	15	Recreation center; basketball, tennis courts; athletic field; playground, picnic areas; parking, restroom facilities.
Robert Strange Park	15	Recreation center; swimming pool; basketball, tennis courts; athletic field; playground, picnic areas; parking, restroom facilities.
Virginia Empie Park	33	Lighted basketball, tennis courts; athletic field; playground, picnic areas; parking, restroom facilities.
Legion Stadium	25	Swimming pool, lighted tennis courts; major athletic stadium complex; parking, toilet facilities.
Neighborhood Parks		
Innis Park	0.5	Garden park with benches.
Optimist Park	5	Lighted Little League field with bleachers, playfield, parking, concession stand.
Cameron Park	3	Playfield with ballfield, tennis courts, picnic and play areas.
Godwin Field Stadium	6	Playfield with lighted ballfield and bleachers; field house, concession stand, restrooms.
Hilton Park	3	Passive area with parking; 300-year old live oak which is lighted at Christmastime ("World's Largest Christmas Tree").
Love Grove Park	3	Playfield with ballfield, basketball court, picnic area.
Northside Park	15	Swimming pool, tennis court, play and picnic areas.
Bijou Park	0.5	Landscaped area.

CITY OF WILMINGTON PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS (continued)

Facility	Size (acres)	Description
Neighborhood Parks (continued):		
Mary Bridger Park	3	Green area.
Bullock Park	4	Gardens.
Wallace Park	12	Playfield with ballfield, basketball court, play and picnic areas.
Thomas B. Lilly Park	1	Landscaped garden.
Beaumont Park	3	Basketball court and play area.
Triangle Park	0.5	Tot lot play area.
Hawthorne Road	0.5	Green area.
Kennedy Park	1	Basketball court and play area.
Mothers Park	1	Play area.
Rankin Street Park	2	Ballfield, lighted basketball and tennis courts, play and picnic areas.
Hanover Heights	0.5	Horseshoe pit and play area.
Sunset Park	0.5	Play area.
Nunalee Park	2	Passive and picnic areas.
Hemenway Park	1	Basketball court, play and picnic areas.
Tower Park	2	Passive area.

Wilmington's park and recreation land presently totals over 491 acres. This is an increase of 59% over the 290 acres of recreation land which the City possessed 20 years ago. In the same period the number of people employed by the Department of Parks and Recreation has more than doubled, growing from 55 people to 135. Of these, the Parks Division presently employs a force of 69, and the Recreation Division has 61 people.

The Recreation Division operates nine recreation centers independent of the parks. These are scattered throughout the older parts of the City. Five are associated with housing projects at Nesbitt Court, Houston Moore Terrace, R. Taylor Homes, Jervay Place, and Hillcrest. Four other and larger recreation centers are also managed by the Recreation Division.

Among these, the Community Arts Center is located in a frame building that was erected as the World War II USO center to entertain servicemen located in the area. Replacement of this building has been sought for a number of years. A complete list of these facilities follows:

CITY OF WILMINGTON RECREATION CENTERS

Facility	Size (sq.ft.)	Description
Nesbitt Court	1,442	Small neighborhood center.
Houston Moore Terrace	739	Small neighborhood center.
Hillcrest	1,008	Small neighborhood center.
R. Taylor Homes	4,500	Gym, lounge, playground.
Jervay Place	4,000	Game, craft rooms, playground.
Community Arts Center	18,902	2-story building with offices, meeting rooms, workshops, recreation/performance hall, lobby display area.
Boxing/Physical Fitness Center	6,234	Gymnasium and exercise rooms.
Martin Luther King Center	22,650	Meeting rooms, gym, playfields.
Davis Center	3,369	Meeting rooms., game room.

It should be noted that Wilmington has many well-developed parks and active recreation facilities, but few public reserves of open land for passive recreation. This was pointed out in the Wilmington, North Carolina, A Community Facilities Study completed 20 years ago. It is still true today that a shortage of open space exists in the more densely populated areas of the older sections of the City. A general absence of publicly owned open space can be noted in recently annexed areas, except for the inclusion of the County's Hugh MacRae Park and Wilmington's Municipal Golf Course within the new City Limits.

Comprehensive planning is underway, however, for 1,500 acres of recently annexed land, largely vacant, which lies south of Shipyard Boulevard between South College Road and Carolina Beach Road. Provision for recreation facilities will be integrated into plans for housing and commercial development made accessible by a limited-access extension of South Seventeenth Street to South College Road.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY PARKS

New Hanover County Parks and Recreation Department presently operates or is planning 15 parks and beach access areas. These include:

Facility	Size (acres)	Description
Hugh MacRae Park	98	Ball fields, tennis courts, horse ring, picnic and play areas, concession stand (seasonal) and rest rooms.
Blair-Noble Park	32	Lighted ballfields and tennis courts, multipurpose court, concession stand (seasonal) and rest rooms.
Snow's Cut Park	24	Picnic areas, rest rooms.
Arrowhead Park	21	Ballfield, tennis courts, nature trail, picnic shelter and play areas.
Cape Fear Park	11	Lighted ball fields, concession stand (seasonal) and rest rooms.
Parkwood Recreation Area	7	Playing field, multipurpose court, picnic and play areas.
Trask Park	7	Softball fields, concession stand (seasonal) and restrooms.
Riverside Park	4	Community center, picnic area, fishing pier.

BEACH ACCESS AREAS

Location	Size (acres)	Description
Fort Fisher (with State)	15	200 parking spaces, picnic area, restrooms, outdoor showers, handicapped access and concession stand (seasonal).
Ocean Blvd. and US Hywy 421S	0.3	15-20 parking spaces, dune crossover.
Alabama Av. and US Hywy 421S	0.3	15-20 parking spaces, dune crossover.
Tennessee Av. and US Hywy 421S	0.3	15-20 parking spaces, dune crossover.

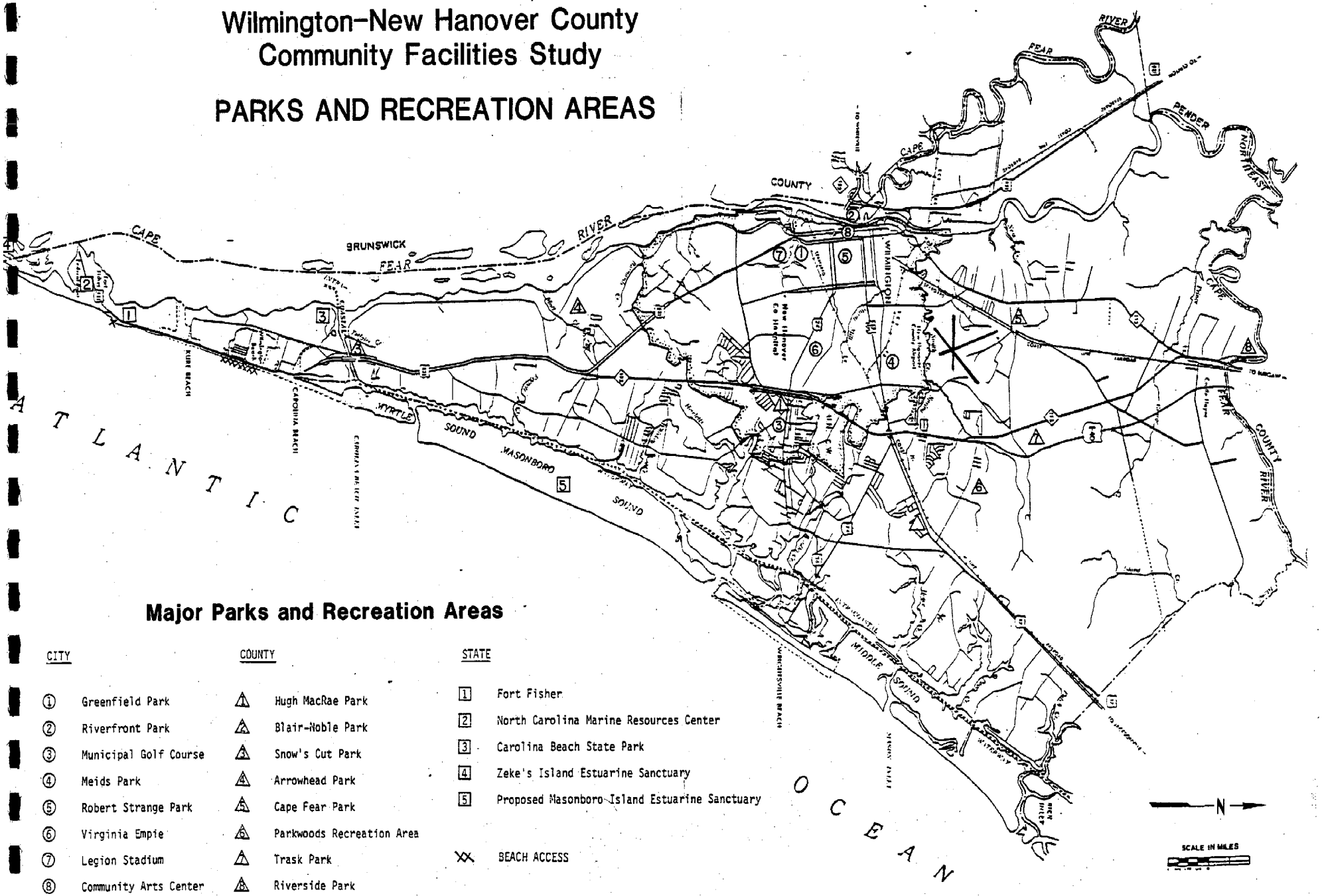
County and State Recreation Planning

It is anticipated that a master plan for parks in the County will be performed in the next several years. Potential park needs and potential sites are being examined near King's Grant, off N.C. Hywy 132N, and near Chair Road off N.C. Hywy 117. Additional land next to Trask Park is also sought to create a regional park. The County is presently nearing completion of a water access inventory and plan for the County.

The State also has several significant park and recreation sites, all located in the southern part of the County. The State operates Carolina Beach State Park, which includes nature trails, camping facilities, along with boat access and marina facilities on the Cape Fear River. The North Carolina Marine Resources Center operates a large building featuring exhibits and classroom/laboratory facilities, and maintains several nature trails. The Fort Fisher Civil War Museum also provides learning opportunities. New Hanover County also has two components of the National Estuarine Sanctuary Program: Zeke's Island, closely associated with the North Carolina Marine Resources Center, is already part of the system; Masonboro Island is in the process of being acquired for inclusion in the program.

Wilmington-New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

PARKS AND RECREATION AREAS



Major Parks and Recreation Areas

CITY		COUNTY		STATE	
①	Greenfield Park	△	Hugh MacRae Park	[1]	Fort Fisher
②	Riverfront Park	△	Blair-Noble Park	[2]	North Carolina Marine Resources Center
③	Municipal Golf Course	△	Snow's Cut Park	[3]	Carolina Beach State Park
④	Meids Park	△	Arrowhead Park	[4]	Zeke's Island Estuarine Sanctuary
⑤	Robert Strange Park	△	Cape Fear Park	[5]	Proposed Masonboro Island Estuarine Sanctuary
⑥	Virginia Empie	△	Parkwoods Recreation Area		
⑦	Legion Stadium	△	Trask Park	XX	BEACH ACCESS
⑧	Community Arts Center	△	Riverside Park		

CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

CULTURAL FACILITIES

NEW HANOVER COUNTY LIBRARY SYSTEM

New Hanover County presently maintains several libraries for County residents. The main library, formerly the Wilmington Public Library, is located at 201 Chestnut Street in a building which formerly housed a department store and encompasses 46,000 square feet.

The Library catalogues 169,000 bound volumes, 17,000 paperbacks, and several thousand records and tapes. Subscriptions are maintained for approximately 300 magazines and newspapers. A strong business collection and extensive materials on local history and geneology are also available for public use.

Two meeting rooms on the second floor are frequently used for lectures, films and organization meetings.

County records are maintained in the main library's basement. In the future, the microfilm center for county records may be located there.

Branch Libraries

1. College Square Shopping Center - Serves the eastern side of the County. It contains approximately 10,000 volumes of the library's collection.
2. Cape Fear Boulevard in Carolina Beach - With approximately 6,000 volumes, it serves residents of the southern part of the County.
3. Law Library - Located in the new County Judicial Building, this collection of 5 - 7,000 volumes records legislation and court cases.
4. Bookmobile and Outreach Van - Operating on a regular schedule of visits to institutions and Housing Authority centers, these mobile libraries further extend services provided by the New Hanover County library system.

Future Plans

The County Library plans to automate its circulation system, including the tracking, inventory, and loaning of volumes. It is also looking towards expansion of its audio-visual department, which presently includes personal computers, video-cassette recorders, record players and projectors for public use by non-profit groups. Additional long-range library needs include possible establishment of branch libraries in the northern and southern parts of the county, and at Wrightsville Beach.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY MUSEUM

The New Hanover County Museum of the Lower Cape Fear was established in 1898 by the Daughters of the Confederacy to collect and preserve relics and memories of the War Between the States. The Museum's current purpose is to make available to the public the history, natural history, and culture of the Lower Cape Fear Area. Its interpretive exhibits utilize tangible materials collected, preserved, and researched by the Museum.

An artifact collection of nearly 11,000 objects forms the core of the exhibits and programs. The New Hanover County Museum of the Lower Cape Fear will also use other materials provided through loans and traveling exhibits.

Approximately 58,000 visitors annually see its permanent and special exhibits, attend special programs both indoors and out, and accompany field trips which the Museum sponsors. In addition, it provides special programs and resources which are made available to school classes and other groups.

Since 1970, the Museum has been housed in a former armory on Market Street built by the WPA. The unencumbered interior spaces offer advantages for exhibits and programs. However, there are several disadvantages:

1. The Museum's collections, program and attendance have outgrown the Armory. Most artifacts are stored, because exhibit space is severely limited. (Only about 4% of the collection is on exhibit at any given time.) Storage of unexhibited artifacts has had to expand to three other buildings, one of which is rented.

2. The Armory building itself has suffered from water intrusion due to improperly repointed brickwork. Water penetrates and runs down the walls during even modest storms.

3. The location of the Armory and the amount of surrounding land limit outdoor programs and the expansion of the facility. Also this site's distance from the River and the downtown Historic District (almost one mile) separates the Museum from prevailing tourist traffic flow to other historic and cultural attractions.

Future Plans for the Museum

The County Commissioners have appointed a building committee which is seeking a suitable site, one which will accomodate the Museum, parking, outdoor programming and exhibit space, and future expansion. The most desireable site would have direct access to the Cape Fear River, so that its history could be more directly interpreted. Reuse of an existing historic building on the waterfront may be considered for relocating the Museum.

THALIAN HALL

Thalian Hall is a City-owned facility which forms the east wing of City Hall (see discussion of Wilmington City Hall, pp. 2.15-2, 3). Built in 1853 as part of a municipal and cultural building, and opened in 1858, it is one of the nation's oldest legitimate theaters, and is the only surviving theater designed by noted architect John Montague Trimble. Unique architecture and antique furnishings enhance this asset to Wilmington's cultural life. It attracts the interst of tourists, and is the point of origin for the Historic Wilmington Foundation's daily tours of historic buildings.

The theater is managed by the Thalian Hall Commission, an organization dedicated to its preservation as a center for the performing arts. Each year Thalian Hall is used by more than 25 area organizations which present a wide range of activities on its stage. These include plays, musicals and operas, concerts, recitals, meetings, films and lectures. Performance opportunities are provided for local talent, both professional and amateur, and nationally-known artists.

The Hall seats 540 people in its orchestra, boxes and balcony sections. The stage is 32 feet wide (procenium opening), and has a depth of 30 feet. Accoustics are good for the entire theater.

Theater Renovation Planned

Backstage facilities and rest rooms are antiquated, however, and increased usage and inevitable deterioration have created the need for renovation and upgrading of the tecnical installations of the theater. A bond issue to make these needed improvements possible was authorized by the electorate in March, 1985. The project will include renovation of the basement, backstage, and first and second balconies of the theater, construction of an addition on the north side of the building to provide entrance, lobby, restroom, office, rehearsl and storage space, as well as enlargement of the City Council meeting room (in City Hall), and parking lot improvement to serve the entire building.

Thalian Hall is available for rental by organizations and individuals for legitimate performances, meetings, lectures, and films. The Executive Director of the Thalian Hall Commission arranges all bookings. These are presently being made only through August, 1987, in anticipation of the theater being closed temporarily for renovation after September 1, 1987.

ST. JOHN'S MUSEUM OF ART

Located at the corner of Second and Orange Streets, the St. John's Museum of Art, a non-profit educational and cultural institution, is open to the public admission-free. It is housed in three buildings which surround a common courtyard. The largest of these is the Samuel H. Hughes Gallery, the former St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church. The building adjacent to this structure on Orange Street was the home of St. John's Lodge No.1, the oldest Masonic lodge in North Carolina. It was constructed in 1804-1805. On the other side of the Hughes Gallery, facing Second Street, the Burch-Cowan House Studios completes the Museum's cluster of buildings.

Renovations Underway

Until 1982 this institution was known as the St. John's Art Gallery, and it operated for eighteen years in the old Masonic Lodge, well-known for its mural of Masonic symbols. In 1980, the museum moved into the adjacent former church building and the Burch-Cowan House. These had been acquired in 1979, then extensively renovated to provide larger display and program spaces. The lodge building was closed to the public, and is now being repaired and renovated.

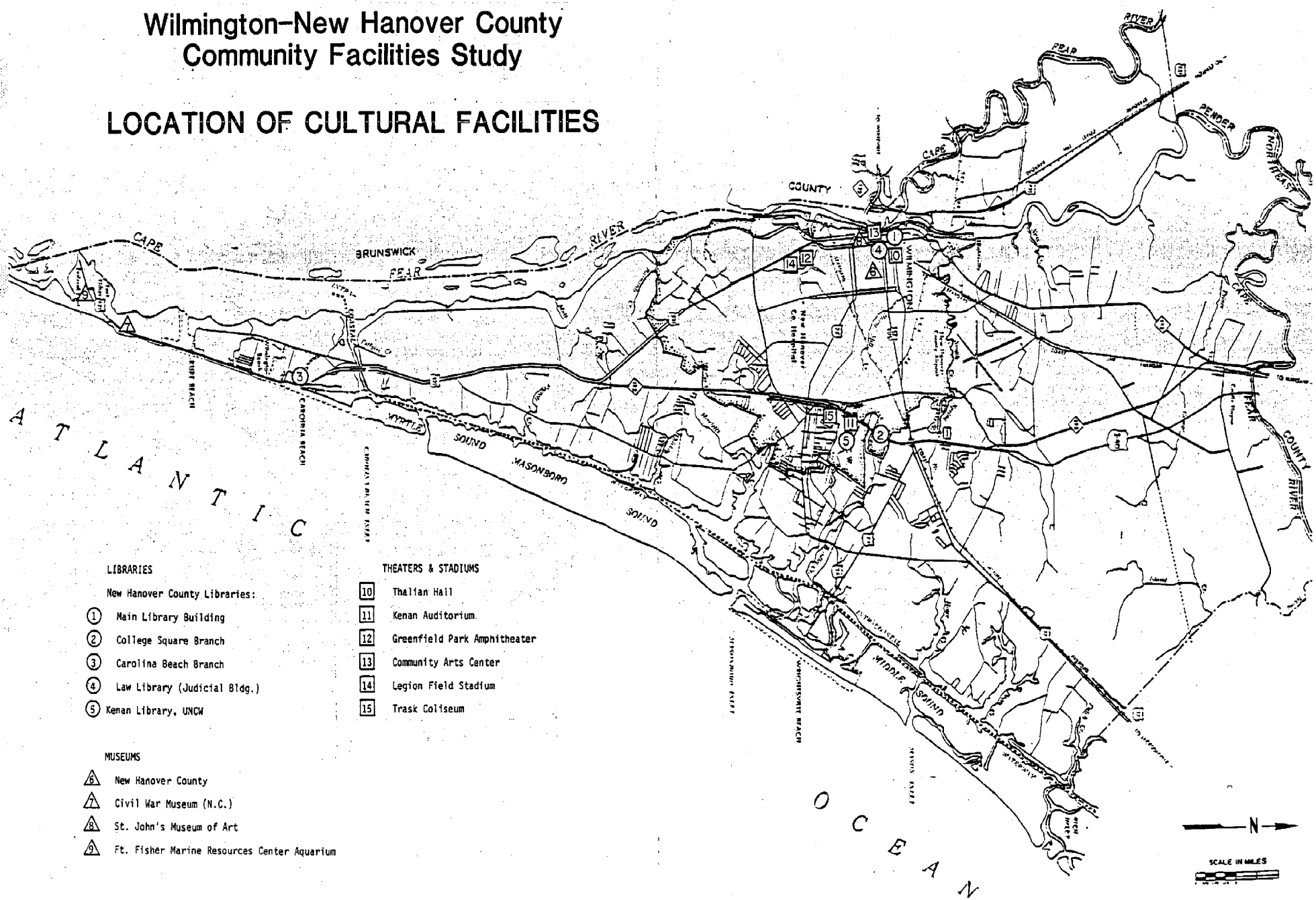
Once the programmed repairs and improvements to the Lodge are completed, it will display the Museum's permanent collection, and will house an arts library, the Museum Shop, and administrative offices. The entire Hughes Gallery will then be available for display of temporary exhibitions and educational programs, as well as for preparation and storage of materials. The courtyard common to the group of buildings will be further developed with walkways, perimeter walls, verandah, terrace, landscaping and a sculpture garden. This will be used for expanded art instruction, sculpture exhibits, concerts and performances.

School Outreach Programs

The Museum presently works with the New Hanover County 5th and 6th graders through its school outreach programs. However, the museum staff regards these outreach programs only as a beginning. The Museum's education department has already become involved in the earliest planning phase for the State legislature-mandated program of arts education for grades K-12. This includes the visual arts, as well as theater, music and dance. Programs in the visual arts will range from instruction in the basic elements and design principles to drawing, painting, printmaking and sculpture. When the current renovations are completed and all spaces are in use, the Museum's facilities will adequately accommodate its projected program for the foreseeable future.

Wilmington–New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

LOCATION OF CULTURAL FACILITIES



LIBRARIES

New Hanover County Libraries:

1. Main Library Building
2. College Square Branch
3. Carolina Beach Branch
4. Law Library (Judicial Bldg.)
5. Kenan Library, UNCW

MUSEUMS

6. New Hanover County
7. Civil War Museum (N.C.)
8. St. John's Museum of Art
9. Ft. Fisher Marine Resources Center Aquarium

THEATERS & STADIUMS

10. Thalian Hall
11. Kenan Auditorium
12. Greenfield Park Amphitheater
13. Community Arts Center
14. Legion Field Stadium
15. Trask Coliseum

ADMINISTRATION AND JUDICIARY

ADMINISTRATION AND JUDICIARY

NEW HANOVER COUNTY ADMINISTRATION BUILDING

Located at the corner of Fourth and Chestnut Streets, the County Administration Building contains the meeting room for the New Hanover Board of County Commissioners, and offices for the County Manager, Clerk to the Commissioners, Tax Assessor and Tax Records, County Planning Department, Human Relations Commission, Personnel Department, Finance Office, Management Information Center, and Property Management.

This brick building is 36 years old, and in good condition. It was formerly owned by the Carolina Power and Light Company, and was principally used for company offices, with a bank renting space on the first floor.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY ADMINISTRATION ANNEX

The New Hanover County Building Inspector's office and the Engineering Department are housed in a brick annex to the Administration Building, located on the corner of Fifth and Chestnut Streets. The County Print Shop, as well as offices for Property Management and the Parks and Recreation Department are also found in the Annex.

After an extensive program of renovations in 1984, the building is in good condition. At that time a new roof was put on, new heating and air conditioning equipment was installed, and interior partitions were changed to improve the efficiency of the room arrangement.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY GARAGE AND STORAGE FACILITIES

County-owned vehicles and equipment are serviced and stored in a brick building which is located on Hewlett Drive, close to the New Hanover County Airport buildings. It was contructed in recent years, and is considered to be in good condition and suitable for its function.

An adjacent metal storage building serves the needs of the departments of Parks and Recreation, Property Management, Building Inspection, and Planning. It is also considered to be in good condition and adequate for its purpose.

New Hanover County has also recently (1986) completed construction of a new storage and maintenance building at 220 Division Drive. It will serve the needs of the Maintenance and Engineering Department.

WILMINGTON CITY HALL

City Hall was designed by John M. Trimble, reknowned New York architect, in 1854. It forms the west wing of an Italianate/Classical Revival-style municipal and cultural center on the corner of Third and Princess Streets. Construction was completed in 1858. At that time, the City had a population of five thousand people, was a thriving seaport, and was the largest city in North Carolina.

The Council Chamber, which seats approximately 100 people, is still used for most meetings of City Council, as well as meetings of other boards and commissions. Offices for the Mayor, City Manager, City Clerk and City Attorney fill the remaining space on the first floor. The City Engineering Department, as well as offices for Environmental Services, Purchasing, and Public Works, are located on the second floor. The Finance Department and a centralized Print Shop occupy most of the basement. A ballroom on the third floor is at present unused.

Major reconstruction for this old building was last accomplished in 1940, and need for further renovation has become apparent in recent years. Inevitable deterioration over time has occurred, and the size of the City Council Chamber has been found insufficient to accommodate the number of people who wish to attend public meetings. The few restrooms which exist are small and antiquated. In addition, upgraded performance facilities for the Thalian Hall wing of the building have become necessary (see entry for THALIAN HALL, p. 2.13 - 3). Therefore, in March 1985, City voters authorized borrowing of funds for a capital improvements program which would also include renovation and modernization of City Hall. This work is expected to begin in the fall of 1987.

WILMINGTON LIGHT INFANTRY BUILDING (WILMINGTON CITY HALL ANNEX)

Variously known as the Wilmington Light Infantry Armory, the old Wilmington Public Library building, or the John A. Taylor House, the structure at 409 Market Street now functions as an annex for City Hall. Offices for City departments of Planning & Development, Personnel, Information Services, and Management Services are presently located in this building.

The Classical Revival south wing was originally constructed as a residence circa 1847. It remained in this use until 1892, when it was purchased by the Wilmington Light Infantry. Cannon were placed atop the roof parapet and in front of the building during years 1892-1951, while it was being used as an armory by this organization. In 1951, the Wilmington Light Infantry deeded

the building to the City for use as a public library. The group retained use of the basement level of the original building for a meeting room.

The City undertook substanial renovations to the building, adding the rear wing. These were completed in 1956. A new roof was added in 1974.

In 1981, the Wilmington City Library was combined with the County Library System. At that time it moved into its present structure, at Second and Chestnut Streets (see NEW HANOVER COUNTY LIBRARY, p. 2.13 - 1). The WLI Building stood vacant until 1983, when other City functions began to utilize its spaces.

For present uses, some structural change has again been necessary. A mezzanine floor in the rear wing, built to accomodate the library stack shelves, has been partitioned for office space, and secure, air conditioned rooms have been built on the basement level to house the City computers. One of these machines is jointly owned with the County. It will run the MAPS program, to make land use records and maps available to both City and County agencies.

At this time, this building still needs further renovation. Moisture penetrates the walls, and the heating/air conditioning system is antiquated and inefficient.

The Wilmington Light Infantry continues to gather in their facility behind the front steps, which includes a meeting room, kitchen and rest rooms.

WILMINGTON CITY GARAGE

A City service complex is located on both sides of Fanning Street, between Anderson and North Tenth Streets. Here can be found the operations centers for the Streets, Sanitation, Water and Sewers Divisions, as well as the City Garage and the warehouse for the City/County Purchasing Department. The principal buildings are these:

1. City Garage: Built in 1939 as a WPA civic improvement project, this building is contructed of cut granite paving stones, and has a "bow-string" roof. The structure is sound, and continues to meet the growing demand for this service. The attached building for painting autos, trucks, and equipment, added approximately ten years ago, is the largest such facility in the City.

2. Water and Sewer Building: Constructed of concrete block, trussed diagonally, and with a "bow-string" roof, this building is in poor condition. Lack of funds has prevented its replacement.

3. Purchasing Department Warehouse: This steel quonset hut-type building serves as the depot for equipment and supplies bought in bulk under State contract for the use of the City and New Hanover County. Other County municipalities also buy supplies here. The structure itself is adequate for its purpose, but only a limited amount of parking is available.

4. Carpentry Shop: This wooden structure, belonging to the Public Buildings Department, is too small and too antiquated to be efficient.

5. Azalea Festival Storage Building: A special building which stores reviewing stand components which are used each spring for this festival.

6. Temporary Office Trailers: Four trailers which serve as operations centers and offices for these departments:

Streets	Water and Sewers
Public Buildings	Sanitation

7. Traffic Division Paint and Equipment Storage Building: A building which formerly housed a dog pound (and has a consequent chronic flea problem), is one of a number of small wooden buildings and sheds which store equipment and supplies for various divisions in city government.

Future Planning

In 1976, the need for an improved City Service Center was recognized. Funding was allocated, and a consultant (SUA, Inc., Facilities' Analyses, Planning and Design) was employed to develop plans. However, people living in the adjacent residential area objected to the permanent location of such a facility here. The project was delayed, pending further planning, and money which had been already allocated for the project was redistributed.

TRAFFIC ENGINEERING BUILDING

Located at Seventeenth and Dock Streets, this old fire station has housed the operations of the Traffic Engineering Department for approximately 12 years. All of the street signs are manufactured here, though some equipment is stored at the Fanning Street service complex.

This facility is only minimally adequate for its function. Parking is limited, even for City vehicles.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY JUDICIAL BUILDING

The New Hanover County Judicial Building, located at Princess and Fourth Streets, was opened in 1983 to house functions formerly located in the old (1892) New Hanover County Court House on Third Street and the Courthouse Annex (1924). The new judicial building is a wing of the courthouse annex. The annex was completely renovated and reopened in 1984.

In addition to eight Court Rooms and offices for resident judges and their staffs, this facility has offices for the County Registrar of Deeds, Sheriff's Department Court Bailiffs, District Attorney, Clerk of Superior Court, Juvenile Court Services, and the Department of Corrections. The New Hanover County Law Library is also located here.

Because of the high quality of the new Judicial Building and renovated Courthouse Annex, courtroom facilities are often used by the United States Government and the State of North Carolina for court and commission hearings. The Grand Jury Room is utilized for small hearings and dispositions. The largest of the courtrooms, District Court Room #317, holds approximately 350 people. At times it is also used for city and county public meetings other than court proceedings. The Clerk of Superior Court schedules day use of any part of the judicial buildings. Evening uses are arranged by the County Commissioners' office.

Even though new, the Judicial Building is already fully utilized, and more space is sought for agencies which support court functions. The old Court House, presently vacant, will fill this need after current renovations are completed. It has been designated as a National Historical Landmark, therefore funds from the N.C. Department of Archives and History have helped pay for a new roof and renovation of its Court Room. New heating/air conditioning equipment is on order, and a general refurbishing is planned.

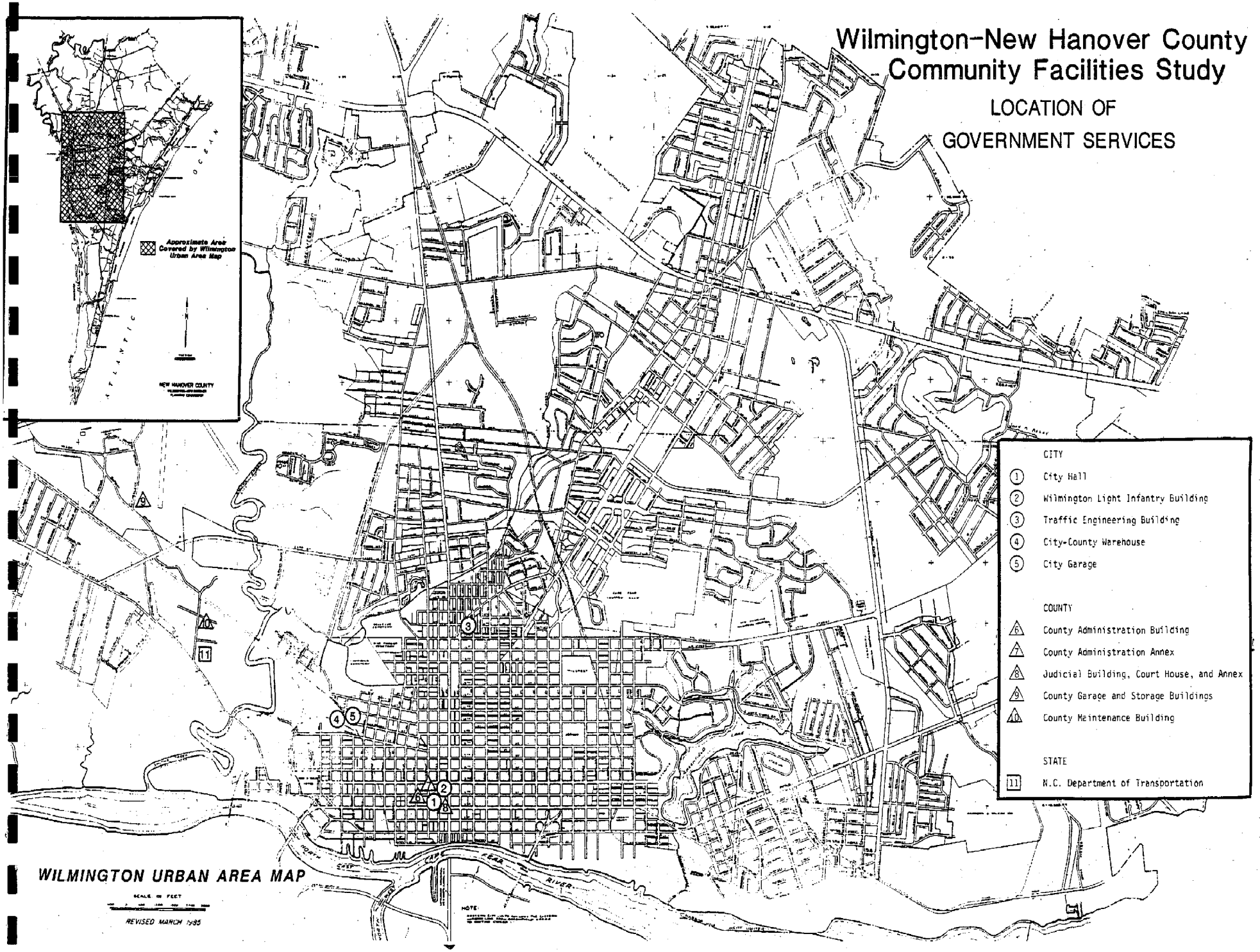
The State pays the County a Facility Fee for every court case which is handled by this facility. Cases for Superior Court, District Court, and Juvenile Court are regularly heard here. The following court rooms are designed for specific uses:

COURT ROOMS

Type	Number
Superior Court	3
District Court	4
Juvenile Court	1

Wilmington-New Hanover County Community Facilities Study

LOCATION OF GOVERNMENT SERVICES



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