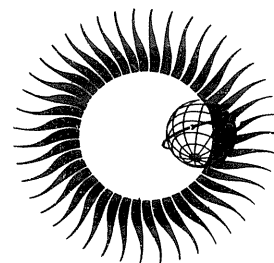


**WORLD DATA CENTER A  
for  
Solar-Terrestrial Physics**



**DATA COMPILATION  
FOR THE MAGNETOSPHERICALLY QUIET PERIODS  
FEBRUARY 19 - 23 AND NOVEMBER 29 - DECEMBER 3, 1970**



MAY 1973

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REPORT UAG - 26

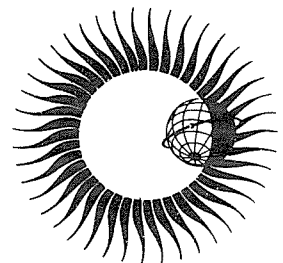
**DATA COMPILATION**

**FOR THE MAGNETOSPHERICALLY QUIET PERIODS**

**FEBRUARY 19 - 23 AND NOVEMBER 29 - DECEMBER 3, 1970**

compiled by

**Helen E. Coffey and J. Virginia Lincoln**  
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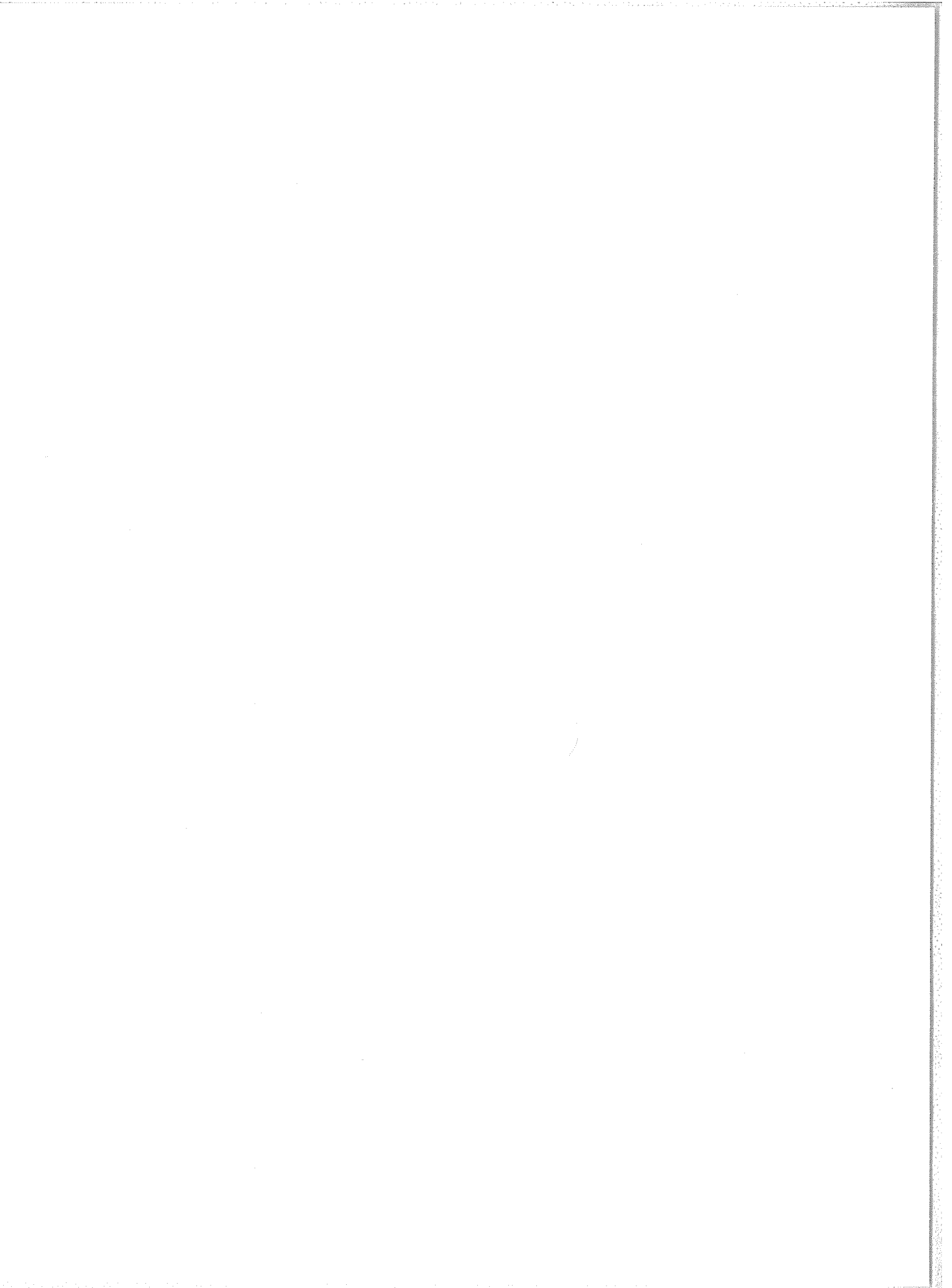


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## I. INTRODUCTION

### Purpose

Solar-terrestrial scientists often concentrate efforts on unusual phenomena or flare-associated events in efforts to unravel the physical mechanisms operating in the sun's atmosphere, the interplanetary medium or the earth's atmosphere. Another type of effort deals with average or normal conditions. It has not been very fashionable, however, to do case studies of very undisturbed or quiet conditions in solar-terrestrial studies.

Thus, retrospective intervals have usually been chosen to cover periods of unusual solar activity or periods of geomagnetic and other kinds of disturbance. These intervals are sometimes selected by common consent by individual scientists or groups and sometimes endorsed by international bodies such as the International Ursigram and World Days Service, IUWDS, or Inter-Union Commission of Solar-Terrestrial Physics, IUCSTP.

The IUWDS did designate some "quiet" intervals in the early 1960's, but not much special research work resulted, in contrast to the efforts devoted to "disturbed" and "active" intervals. But the idea repeatedly crops up in scientific planning meetings, that scientific progress could, in principle, be made from detailed case studies of quiet periods.

The idea surfaced again in 1972 from J. Roederer (Chairman of the IUCSTP International Magnetospheric Study). In conjunction with A. H. Shapley (Chairman of IUCSTP program for Monitoring of the Sun-Earth Environment (MONSEE)), it was decided to try again to stimulate case study work on quiet solar-terrestrial conditions by selection of one or more intervals but also to give the work an additional stimulus and focus by the assembly of a special data compilation for the selected intervals by one of the World Data Centers.

This is the background for the present data report. The compilation is of the data normally available at the World Data Centers. It is comparable in scope and depth to Report UAG-21 on the very active period in July-August 1972. Depending on the interest the present report generates in the solar-terrestrial community, it may be appropriate later to arrange a detailed data compilation for these quiet periods with contributions from individual scientists as was done in UAG Reports 5, 8, 9, 12, 13 and 24.

### Criteria for Selection of Quiet Intervals

Undisturbed solar-terrestrial conditions do not select themselves as active periods do. In selecting the intervals for these case studies, Roederer and Shapley considered many factors:

- a) the intervals should be fairly recent so that the data are fresh in peoples' minds, but not so recent that the complex satellite data have not yet been reduced and analyzed.
- b) key satellites should have been operating during the intervals so that the potential data availability is maximized. Also, where possible, key complex types of data analysis should be available, such as the AE indices.
- c) a decision should be made as to whether the "quiet" criterion applies to solar activity, to the interplanetary medium, to the magnetosphere, to the ionosphere or to other phenomena. In the long run, case studies ought to be made for times when each one of these is quiet while the others may not be. The present selections are times of magnetospheric quiet.

The year 1970 was chosen because it satisfied criteria (a) and (b). Having decided on magnetospheric quiet conditions (criterion (c)), we studied the record of AE, Ap and Kp indices, with particular reliance on daily mean AE. We wanted an interval of several days rather than an isolated single "quietest" day, although it was hoped that the quietest days would be included. We reviewed all the relatively quiet sequences in 1970 and eliminated those where there was prominent substorm activity as shown by the graphs of 2.5-minute AE. Those days having the least apparent substorm activity were selected as "quiet". While some isolated days display no apparent auroral electrojet magnetic variations, such days seldom occur in more than pairs. Groups of three or more quiet days always contained some low-level activity and sometimes contained an obvious weak substorm.

To identify the longest quiet intervals in 1970, the internationally adopted 5 Quiet Days of each month and all additional quiet AE days were listed along with the average daily AE value. Sequences of three or more quiet days in each month were identified and their overall average AE was computed. From April through July, there were no such three day quiet intervals. The longest relatively quiet interval was March 19-26; however, 6 of the 8 days contained identifiable

low-level substorm activity and the average AE was about twice that of other candidate intervals. The two intervals which were both lowest in average AE and contained the most days were: February 19-23 and November 29 - December 3. Both of these five-day intervals included three-day sequences which were the quietest average AE groups of the entire year.

The results discussed above are shown in Table 1 along with other candidate quiet intervals. The dates marked with an asterisk (\*) are among the quietest for the entire year. The selection was based not only on the daily mean AE ( $\overline{AE}$ ) of less than 50 $\gamma$ , but also on the 2.5 min daily graphs. The graphs contained no recognizable substorm activity. The three dates marked with a double asterisk (\*\*) have exceptionally low average AE and lowest variances about the average of all days in the year. Only one of these days occurs in our sequence of February 19-23.

The quietest sequence, February 19-23, occurred when the sun was not inactive; in fact, there were numerous active regions and a good number of flares. We decided to select this interval, but also looked for other quiet intervals in 1970 when the sun was not as active. There were several candidates. However, we selected November 29 - December 3 because in addition it had the feature that the interplanetary magnetic field sector containing the earth was apparently of opposite polarity to that for the February interval.

#### Some Scientific Questions for Case Studies of Magnetospherically Quiet Periods

The following are some of the more obvious general scientific questions, as prepared by Roederer, which study of these two selected quiet periods might answer. Since these are periods of magnetospheric quiet, without any appreciable substorms during several days, some questions are:

- 1) Was the interplanetary medium very quiet too?
- 2) If so, why did the observed solar activity not influence it?
- 3) What happened to the magnetospheric configuration (boundary, plasma sheet, plasmopause, outer radiation belt, etc.) during the quiet period?
- 4) How do the characteristics of polar cap and open field line characteristics (boundaries) compare in these two cases of opposite interplanetary field polarity?

#### General Record of Solar-Terrestrial Activity in 1970

We present on the following pages the tabular and graphical records of various solar-terrestrial parameters and indices for the whole of 1970 in order to put into perspective the relative activity and quiet of the two selected intervals. These are data taken from the usual sources, mostly from *Solar-Geophysical Data*. The selected intervals are specially identified in the graphs and tables.

- 1) Figure 1: 3-hourly Kp indices
- 2) Figure 2a and Table 2: Daily average  $\overline{AE}$  indices (from Report UAG-22)
- 3) Figure 2b and Table 3: Daily Ap indices
- 4) Figure 3a and Table 4: Daily values of 10 cm solar flux (Ottawa)
- 5) Figure 3b and Table 5: Daily Zürich relative sunspot number  $R_z$

The graphs indicate quiet  $\overline{AE}$  and Ap and relatively quiet Kp values for the selected intervals February 19-23 and November 29 - December 3, 1970. However, the 10 cm solar flux (2800 MHz) and the relative sunspot numbers  $R_z$  for these periods are noticeably high.

#### Acknowledgements

We acknowledge the following sources of data for this compilation in addition to the data in World Data Center A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics:

*Geophysics and Space Data Bulletin*, Vol. VII, No. 1, First Quarter 1970 (Complex Radio Burst on 21 February 1970, Sagamore Hill Observatory).

*IAU Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity*, October/December 1970, No. 172 (November and December Nançay Interferometric Observations).

*Kiruna Geophysical Data* - Data Summary 70/1-3, 70/10-12 (Riometer Data and Magnetograms for February 19-23 and November 29 - December 3, 1970).

"Hourly Values of Equatorial Dst for the Years 1957 to 1970" by M. Sugiura and D. J. Poros, July 1971, Goddard Space Flight Center, X-645-71-278 (data for February and November-December, 1970).



Table 1

MONTH 1970	INTERNAT'L 5 QUIET DAYS in mo.	DAILY AE Y	OTHER QUIET AE DAYS in month	DAILY AE Y	SEQUENCES OF QUIET AE DAYS (3 or more days in month)	INTERVAL AVERAGE AE Y
January	4	67	10	60	None	
	11	64	22	66		
	13	72	28	61		
	25*	40				
	26*	41				
February	7**	20	6	52	6 - 9	43
	8	47	9	52	11 - 13	39
	11	42	12**	27		
	21*	32	13	49	19 - 23	40
	22*	36	19	54		
			20	50		
		23**	26			
March			25	38	19 - 26	72
	16	56	11	69		
	21	89	14	44		
	22	57	17	89		
	24*	46	19	88		
	25	53	20	83		
April			23	76	None	
			26	83		
	10	73	1	62		
	13	69	2	86		
	14	58				
May	15	160			None	
	28	154				
	8	111	7	89		
	9	111	18	86		
	10	73				
June	11	81			None	
	26	81				
	6	72	None			
	11	114				
	12	145				
July	22	112			None	
	23	80				
	7	121	None			
	15	131				
	18	107				
August	19	167			3 - 5	75
	28	71				
	1	108	None			
	3	61				
	4	95				
September	5	69			28 - 30	74
	24	95				
	6	111	28	80		
	9	150	30	84		
	11*	41				
October	12	98			7 - 9	46
	29	59				
	7	49	27	68		
	8*	43	31	68		
	9*	48				
November	15	88			29 - 30 --- (see below)	
	21*	46				
	1*	39	17	76		
	20*	25				
	29*	39				
December	30*	34			1 - 3 (Nov 29-Dec 3)	46
	1*	25	2	57		
	10	90	3	76		
	11*	35	13	69		
	17	75	16	71		
	31*	25	18	47		
		25	71			
		26	74			

\* quietest AE days of entire year.

\*\* days with exceptionally low average AE and with lowest variance about the average.

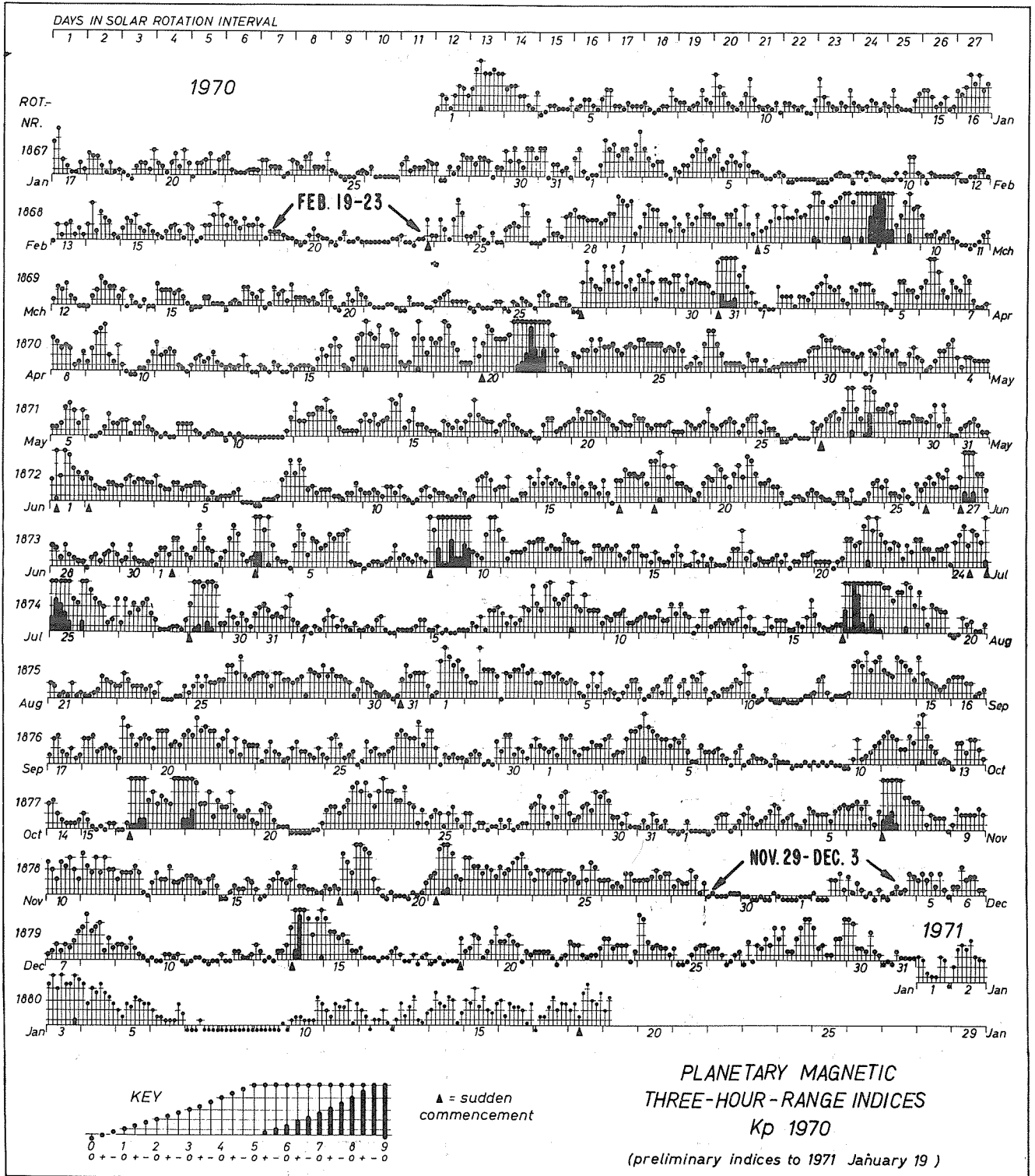


Fig. 1. Three-hour Kp indices in graphical form for the year 1970. The selected magnetospherically quiet periods are indicated by arrows.

Table 2  
DAILY AVERAGE INDICES AE

1970

DAY	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	120	83	321	62	203	393	212	108	349	169	39	25
2	403	271	227	86	160	183	172	121	225	152	88	57
3	135	75	194	190	177	335	355	61	272	211	189	76
4	67	202	402	122	133	256	258	95	153	303	133	96
5	88	145	223	120	202	146	237	69	171	133	167	154
6	76	52	369	328	104	72	277	117	111	108	322	209
7	109	20	490	120	89	170	121	172	95	49	606	191
8	86	47	822	160	111	242	389	336	196	43	162	329
9	134	54	396	223	111	134	652	274	150	48	195	96
10	60	108	121	73	73	183	292	157	112	198	265	90
11	64	42	69	172	81	114	253	194	41	404	284	35
12	130	27	133	144	349	145	306	243	98	233	186	97
13	72	49	146	69	172	310	229	214	432	154	236	69
14	76	150	44	58	325	160	177	100	375	151	144	416
15	70	133	124	160	185	363	131	145	214	88	60	255
16	467	92	56	270	187	175	164	269	174	338	96	71
17	194	159	89	381	190	254	182	718	181	530	76	75
18	85	137	132	299	86	528	107	562	198	280	178	47
19	91	54	88	345	207	236	167	248	382	261	151	116
20	139	50	83	280	344	673	167	105	294	203	25	186
21	100	32	89	630	256	413	386	118	407	46	462	104
22	66	36	57	328	248	112	291	187	216	399	387	130
23	82	26	76	391	183	80	191	194	187	398	464	98
24	154	141	46	388	171	127	361	95	173	215	142	156
25	40	38	53	344	265	218	597	319	155	138	181	71
26	41	236	83	264	81	365	370	458	115	99	122	74
27	112	167	177	195	400	363	280	324	375	68	177	179
28	61	274	413	154	445	212	71	220	80	191	112	324
29	71		334	246	247	206	553	216	59	216	39	159
30	158		254	351	239	141	162	134	84	107	34	143
31	95		396		159		429	287		68		25
Mean	118	104	210	232	200	244	275	221	202	194	191	134

Table 3  
DAILY AVERAGE INDICES Ap

1970

DAY	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	8	9	22	6	11	28	10	4	23	10	2	1
2	30	20	16	6	9	9	11	6	18	9	4	4
3	9	7	15	11	10	11	24	4	15	14	8	4
4	3	12	16	10	6	8	26	4	11	25	7	5
5	6	10	12	9	12	6	16	3	8	9	9	8
6	5	4	25	23	6	3	15	8	5	6	12	8
7	5	2	42	10	6	9	5	12	6	4	58	8
8	6	2	149	12	4	13	10	26	8	2	8	19
9	10	3	47	18	4	5	87	19	5	2	8	6
10	6	5	7	3	2	6	34	7	6	7	17	3
11	4	3	3	8	3	4	10	9	1	15	20	2
12	8	3	6	6	15	5	14	9	5	16	10	4
13	4	5	8	4	6	10	10	6	24	9	9	4
14	6	11	3	3	13	8	9	4	19	8	7	65
15	7	8	7	5	10	13	5	7	11	4	4	14
16	17	5	3	14	6	9	6	21	8	37	5	4
17	11	10	5	29	10	13	8	115	8	34	6	3
18	6	9	6	18	5	27	5	36	10	39	18	3
19	5	4	5	21	6	8	5	14	18	11	18	10
20	7	3	4	21	13	18	6	4	15	7	3	8
21	6	2	3	90	8	17	30	5	23	1	30	4
22	5	2	2	41	6	4	12	6	12	18	18	6
23	5	4	5	14	7	4	9	7	6	29	21	7
24	7	11	2	16	6	6	26	4	6	14	12	14
25	2	4	3	17	7	6	92	8	8	6	13	4
26	2	10	5	13	2	13	21	17	6	4	8	4
27	6	8	16	10	15	35	14	12	19	5	10	8
28	5	14	21	5	45	7	4	12	7	15	8	18
29	6		17	7	13	6	45	10	5	13	2	12
30	12		16	18	11	5	7	5	9	9	1	13
31	8		51		6		14	12		4		2
Mean	7	7	17	16	9	10	19	13	11	12	12	9

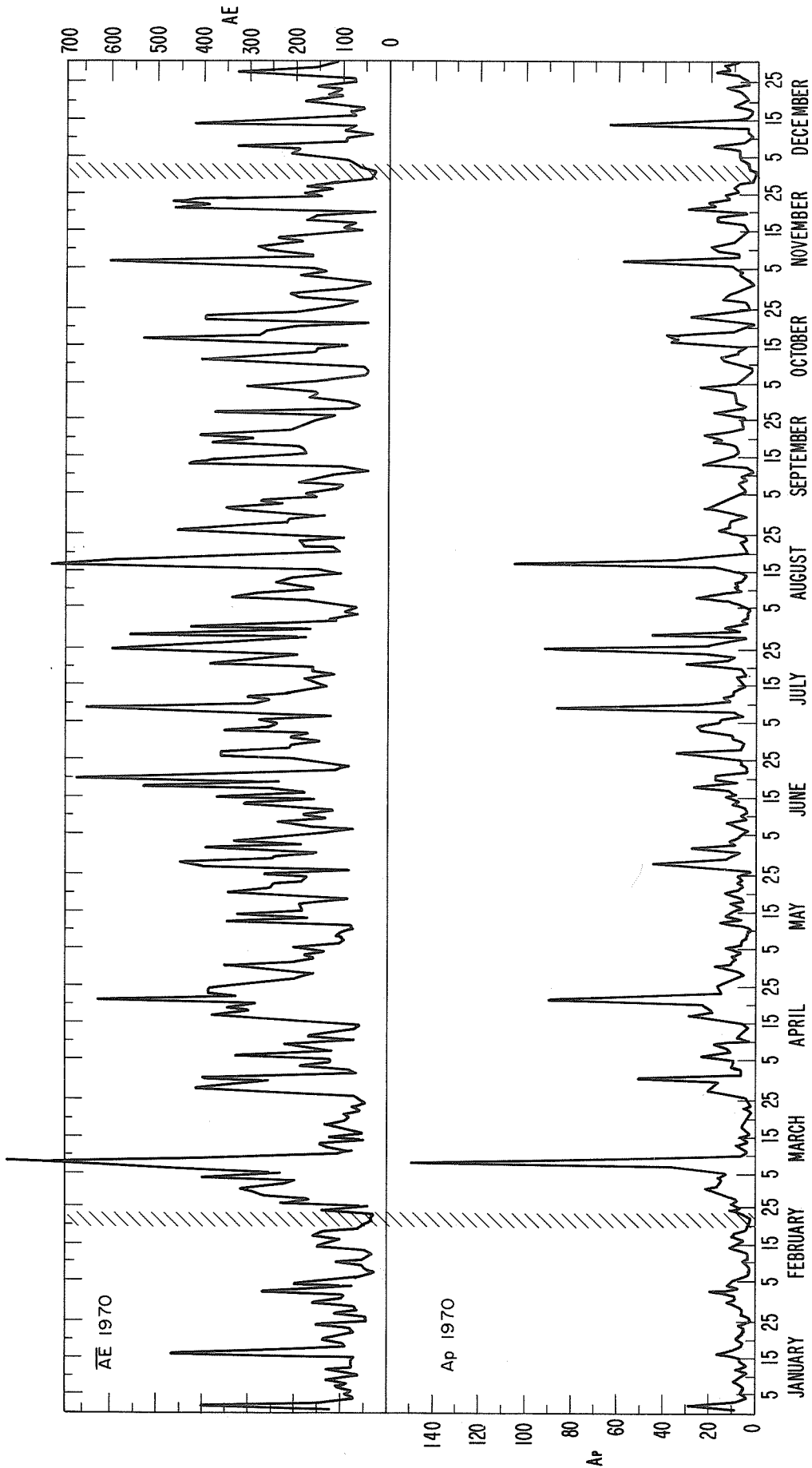


Fig. 2a and 2b. Graphical display of daily mean values of AE and daily Ap indices for the year 1970. The selected magnetosphericly quiet periods are indicated by //.

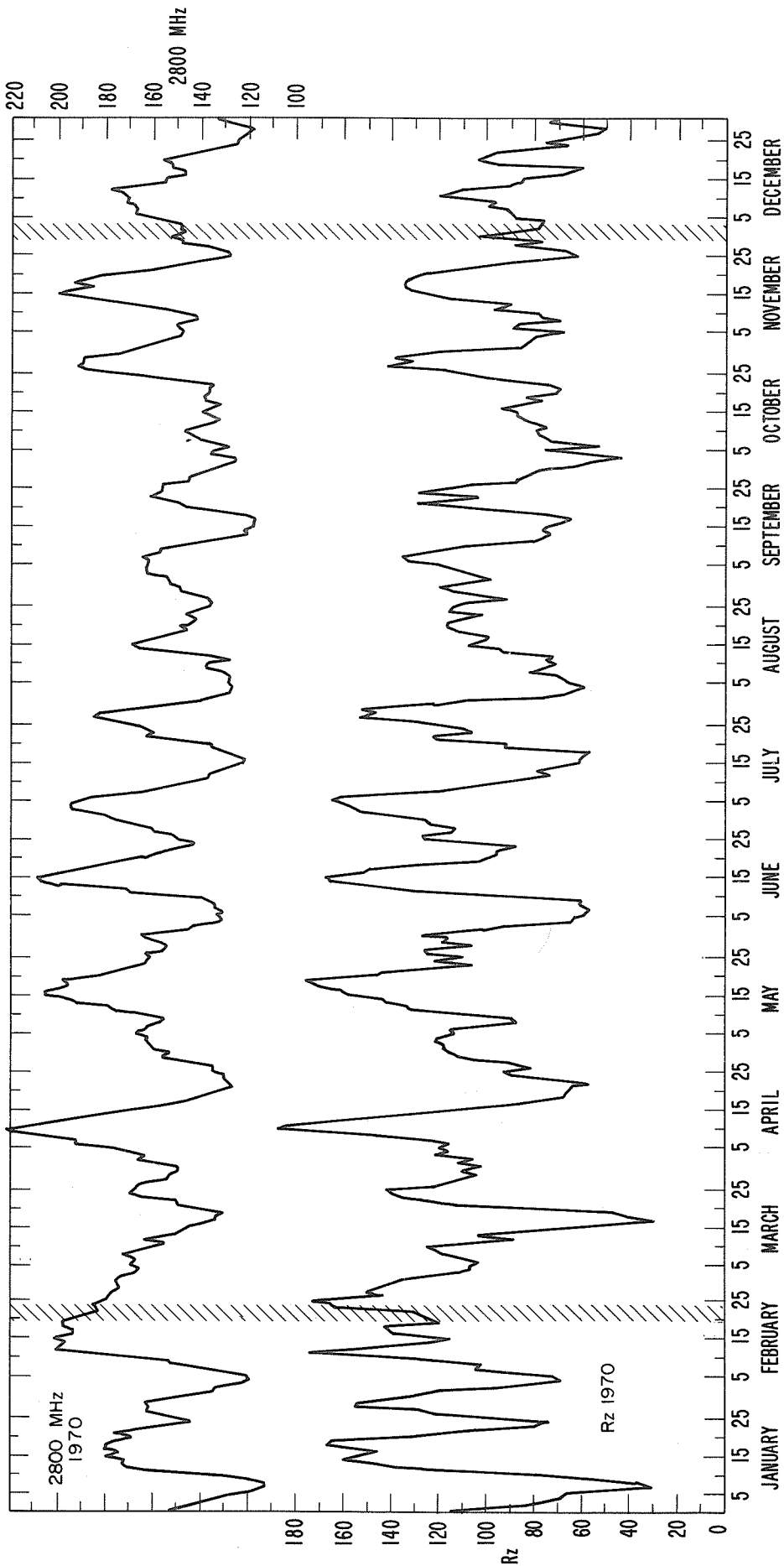


Fig. 3a and 3b. Graphical display of solar indices 2800 MHz and relative Zurich sunspot numbers Rz for the year 1970. The selected magnetospherically quiet periods are indicated by //.

Table 4  
DAILY SOLAR FLUX AT 2800 MHz  
OTTAWA ARO  
FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U., S<sub>a</sub>

1970												
DAY	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1	150.9	134.6	175.7*	160.8*	159.5	145.6	179.9	134.0*	154.1	128.7	163.3	146.4
2	144.5	133.1	173.0	167.1	160.7*	141.8	189.0*	128.5	156.7	125.4	159.1	148.4*
3	137.1	123.7	167.3	163.5	163.5	133.4	194.6*	127.9	163.2*	126.0	153.2*	148.1
4	131.5	119.4*	165.3	170.4	162.3	131.7	195.0	127.4	163.4*	137.3	148.3	154.0
5	126.5	121.0	169.8	179.4*	167.9	132.9*	191.0	128.4	162.3*	134.5	147.5	161.9*
6	117.6	131.9	167.8	192.9	163.3	130.0	186.4	128.0	161.5	128.0*	149.8	167.5
7	113.0	139.4	168.4*	193.4*	162.4	134.5*	166.3	128.2	164.4	133.3	150.6	166.5*
8	113.3	152.6	172.8*	203.1*	156.7	134.2	160.4	131.8	156.9	142.0	141.1	167.3
9	119.6	154.1	164.4	218.5	154.9*	138.2	148.4	138.3	157.2	144.9*	141.9	171.5
10	134.5*	170.3*	158.3	224.7*	162.8	145.9	143.8	137.3	143.9	147.6	147.8	170.9
11	160.1	184.3*	156.3*	206.4	176.2	169.5	137.7	127.2	134.4	142.8	155.6	172.6*
12	171.6	201.0	164.4	198.5*	180.3	171.7	135.4	136.9*	126.1	135.4	165.1*	178.4*
13	172.9	197.6	152.4*	185.3	193.1	200.3*	130.7	149.7	120.1	131.8*	179.1	164.3
14	171.8*	196.2	147.3	173.8*	196.8	207.4*	126.3	167.0*	121.9	134.9*	186.4*	154.6
15	180.0*	201.6	144.9	163.6	206.3	209.2	121.9	169.1	118.0	140.2*	200.0	154.1
16	174.3*	193.3	139.0	152.2	206.0	198.6	121.4	162.5	118.4	134.0	193.5	146.7
17	180.6	193.9	133.7	148.0	197.0	190.6	125.9	151.6*	116.9	131.5	184.1*	146.8
18	179.4*	197.7	133.5	141.9	194.6	181.8	131.0	149.0	120.7	138.5	193.1*	151.6*
19	175.3	198.5	130.2	135.7	197.4	175.1*	135.8	145.4	134.7*	139.0	185.5*	152.4*
20	168.4*	196.5	141.1	131.2	183.9	163.3	136.4	148.6	146.9	137.2	173.7	155.6
21	177.0	191.1*	149.7	126.3	174.9	160.6	150.6*	142.8	149.4	136.5	163.3*	146.3*
22	160.5	183.0*	150.9*	128.6	170.3	150.1*	163.8	141.7	155.2	135.0	154.2	136.8*
23	153.4	183.9	164.9*	130.1	163.7	143.7	158.7*	146.2	161.6	149.0	142.4	132.1
24	143.6	185.9	169.8*	130.1	162.6*	142.3	164.0	140.2	156.0*	161.2*	133.9	124.4
25	149.5	179.6*	167.2	134.8	160.6	149.3	169.0	136.5	155.8	168.6*	127.9	124.0
26	156.4	178.3*	166.4*	135.3	162.8	151.4	176.3	135.7	155.9	187.1	129.3	122.3
27	163.0	176.9	159.2	138.0	155.2	160.0	185.9	137.2*	145.0	191.8	135.1	119.8
28	162.0*	174.1	153.8	148.6	153.8	160.5	182.1	141.6	144.5*	190.3	148.9	117.3
29	163.3*		153.1	156.1	158.5	168.0*	161.0	148.7	138.7	189.0	148.4	123.4
30	154.8*		149.4	153.3	163.7	174.8	156.1	149.0	134.7	175.2	152.5	129.0*
31	143.4*		149.3		165.2		141.5	154.5		168.6		133.3
MEAN	153.2	171.2	156.8	163.1	172.2	159.9	157.0	141.6	144.6	147.3	158.5	148.0

\* adjusted for burst

Table 5  
RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS  
ZURICH, R<sub>Z</sub>

1970 FINAL												
DAY	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1	115	121	137	112	118	102	137	77	98	63	86	91
2	83	96	129	105	118	92	153	68	104	57	82	78
3	78	82	113	121	122	64	155	64	110	43	80	78
4	69	68	107	116	119	63	159	59	115	55	78	76
5	66	72	107	120	113	59	165	65	120	75	67	88
6	57	93	103	115	115	57	161	68	133	53	89	90
7	30	104	111	123	98	58	125	72	136	72	86	91
8	37	102	118	147	87	61	115	82	125	76	69	100
9	59	123	120	172	90	60	104	76	116	78	77	96
10	84	133	125	188	111	92	90	71	103	79	78	110
11	106	175	103	183	132	122	81	75	82	75	97	120
12	138	153	88	163	134	138	74	73	76	80	89	110
13	145	145	104	141	142	153	79	92	73	84	105	90
14	160	124	84	124	145	165	68	94	76	87	117	85
15	155	115	65	106	159	168	61	108	75	87	125	84
16	145	139	48	92	161	153	61	100	68	94	133	68
17	160	142	29	82	169	148	59	99	65	84	135	63
18	168	143	41	68	173	134	56	108	75	76	135	79
19	165	120	48	67	176	105	92	113	98	83	132	95
20	133	125	93	65	146	99	92	117	114	70	128	104
21	118	128	115	64	143	96	120	117	129	69	119	101
22	104	132	122	57	125	96	122	108	109	73	105	97
23	79	164	135	67	106	87	106	101	104	89	76	85
24	73	166	140	90	122	102	110	116	129	100	77	66
25	98	173	142	93	110	126	122	114	114	111	62	75
26	123	143	122	81	125	127	138	109	107	117	65	64
27	130	150	115	88	126	114	153	91	87	142	74	53
28	156	146	110	106	106	113	146	101	85	131	89	50
29	154		103	112	118	124	153	114	81	139	78	59
30	138		111	116	116	127	122	120	77	126	103	74
31	131		101		127		108	111		117		68
MEAN	111.5	127.8	102.9	109.5	127.5	106.8	112.5	93.0	99.5	86.6	95.2	83.5

1970 yearly mean = 104.5

## II. FEBRUARY 19-23, 1970 PERIOD

### Brief Synopsis of Solar Activity

Eleven regions passed the Central Meridian during the period February 19-23, 1970, including two in the Great Activity category; a total of 20 regions were visible on the solar disk. Thirteen confirmed flares of importance  $\geq 1F$  occurred:

	Imp.	Location	Start Time UT
February 19	1B	S18 E48	0323
	1F	S13 W31	0800
	1N	S14 W29	1201
February 20	1F	S20 E37	2307
	2B	S19 E32	0945
	1N	S20 E18	0933
February 21	1F	S12 E11	1423
	1N	S27 E07	2134
	1N	S28 E05	0319
February 22	1N	S23 W39	1136
	1B	N14 E57	1423
	1B	N17 E53	0207
February 23	1N	N23 E13	2244

The Abbreviated Calendar Record on page 10 gives a concise but comprehensive solar-geophysical activity synopsis. The format is explained in *Solar-Geophysical Data* Descriptive Text, Number 342 (Supplement), February 1973 issue.

Most of the data published in this report are from *Solar-Geophysical Data*. The explanation of those data is found in *Solar-Geophysical Data* Descriptive Text, Numbers 306, 318, 330 and 342 (Supplement) covering the years 1970, 1971, 1972 and 1973, respectively.

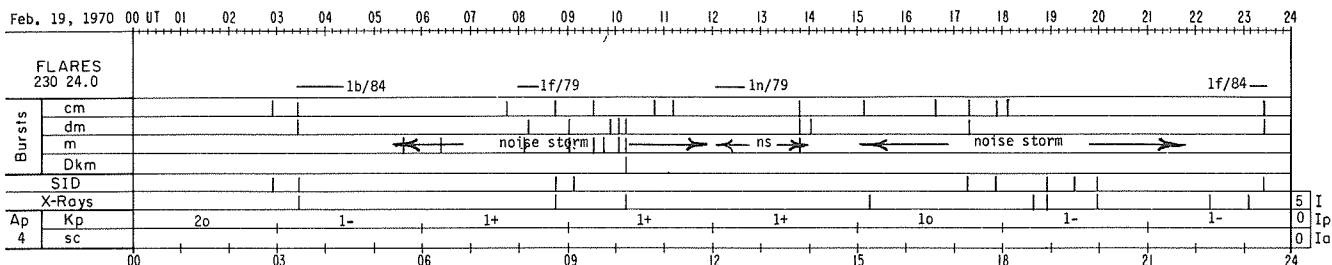
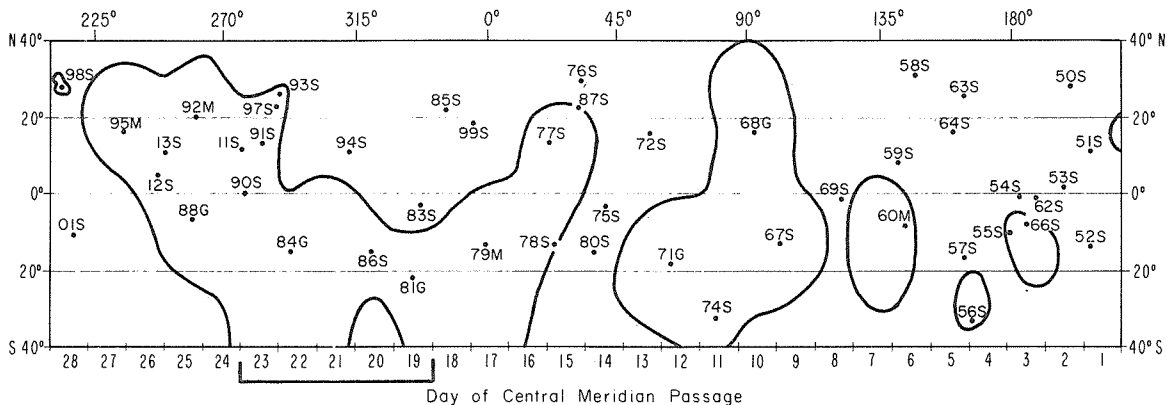
### DAILY SOLAR INDICES FEBRUARY 1970

FEB. 1970	YEAR DAY	BARTELS 27-DAY CYCLE NUMBER	SUNSPOT NUMBERS		OBSERVED FLUX OTTAWA 2800	SOLAR FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U.							
			R <sub>Z</sub>	R <sub>A</sub>		AFCL 15400	AFCL 8800	AFCL 4995	OTTAWA 2800	AFCL 2695	AFCL 1415	AFCL 606	AFCL 245
16	47	4	139	141	198.1	560	326	288	193.3	187.7	137.2	79.9	15.6
17	48	5	142	146	198.7	567	336	305	193.9	195.1	134.6	78.3	15.3
18	49	6	143	155	202.4	561	325	286	197.7	186.3	133.7	76.7	14.0
19	50	7	120	136	203.2	564	326	292	198.5	192.0	133.8	83.9	28.2
20	51	8	125	153	200.9	557	320	281	196.5	189.0	133.3	80.7	28.3
21	52	9	128	163	195.4*	561	329	284	191.1*	199.8	137.8	78.4	
22	53	10	125	161	187.1*	557	319	272	183.0*	179.7	144.1	79.1	13.5
23	54	11	164	181	187.8	556	324	279	183.9	185.0	133.7	76.8	11.9
24	55	12	166	177	189.9	559	326	277	185.9	182.7	134.5	75.8	11.4
25	56	13	173	164	183.3*	542	329	271	179.6*	175.6	131.3	72.7	12.1
26	57	14	143	145	181.9*	556	321	278	178.3*	178.0	132.9	69.8	11.8
27	58	15	150	151	180.3	556	305	270	176.9	169.1	126.0	68.7	16.8
28	59	16	146	118	177.5	556	306	266	174.1	167.1	131.3	63.8	13.8
Monthly Mean			129.8	132.2	175.4	554	312	264	171.2	166.4	121.9	72.2	14.7

\* Adjusted for Burst

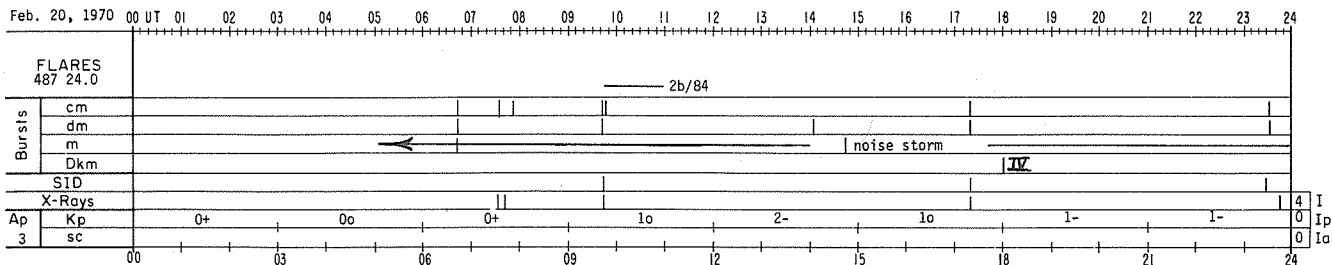
# ABBREVIATED CALENDAR RECORD

FEBRUARY 1970



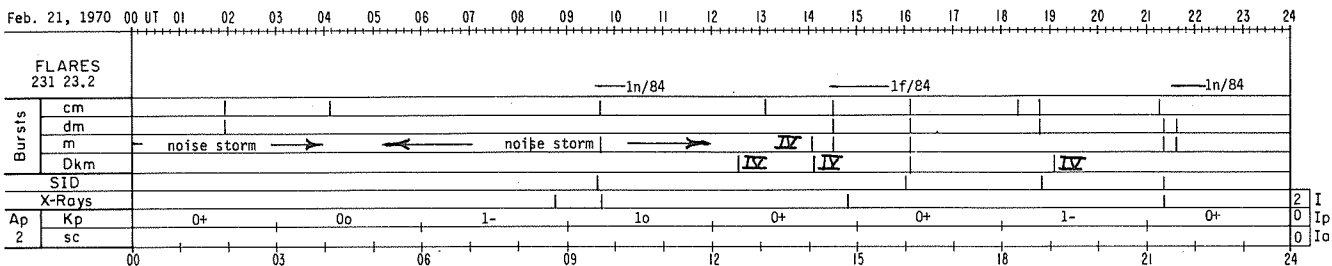
203 10 cm flux  
120 Rz  
CMP 10583 S03 (2)  
10581 S22 17734 S22 (6p)5  
(17748) S16 (6)1

Very br. green corona 7 days earlier on SE limb, no coronal data 7 days later on W. limb.



201 10 cm flux  
125 Rz  
CMP (10586) S15 (4)

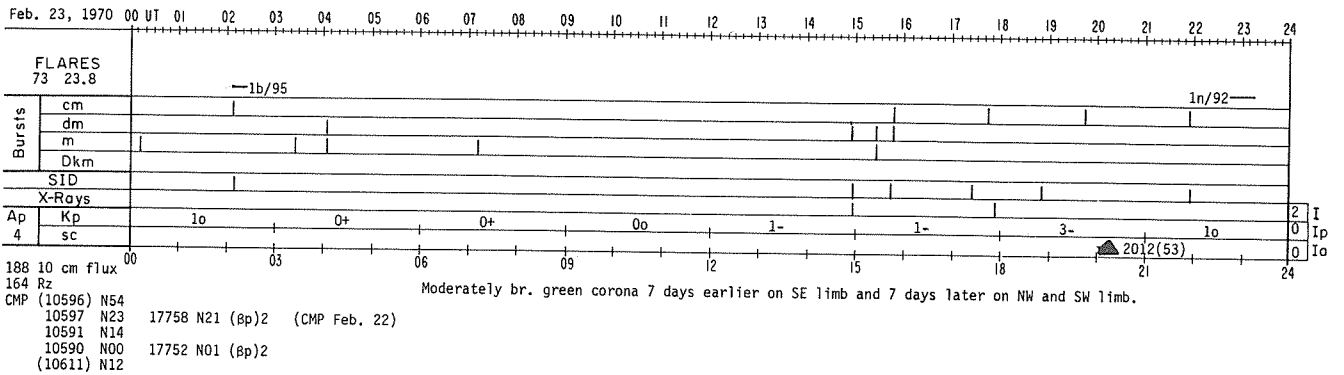
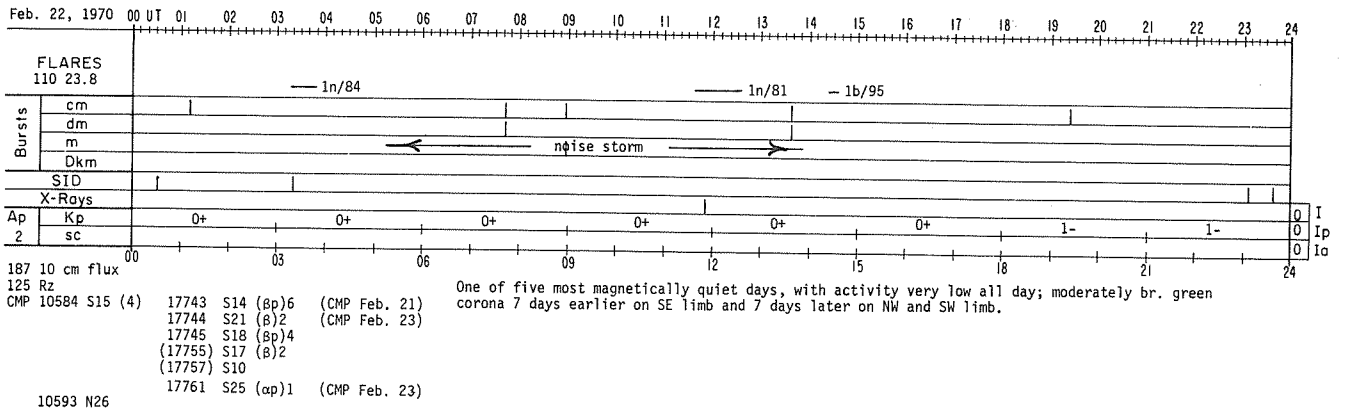
One of ten most magnetically quiet days with activity very low 0000-0900; moderately br. green corona 7 days earlier on SE limb, no coronal data 7 days later on W. limb.



195 10 cm flux  
128 Rz  
CMP 10594 N11 17754 N11 (6f)3

One of five most magnetically quiet days with activity very low all day; no coronal data 7 days earlier on E. limb, moderately br. green corona 7 days later on SW limb.





FEBRUARY 19, 1970

(P = -18.63, B<sub>0</sub> = -6.99, L<sub>0</sub> = 341.98)

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM

Solid-Plus  
Dotted-Minus

DELTA T = 20.3  
DELTA X = 15.0

UNIV. COLLEGE LONDON  
LEICESTER UNIV.

X-RAY  
OSO-5

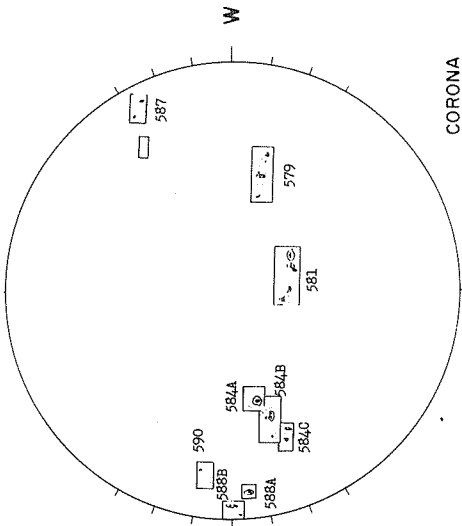
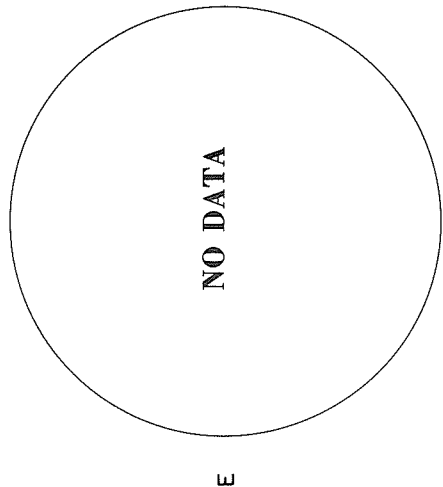
ESSA-BOULDER

SUNSPOTS

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM



CORONA  
NO DATA

Sp  
1530 UT

Sp Intensities in Units  
of 10<sup>-6</sup> ergs cm<sup>-2</sup> sec<sup>-1</sup>

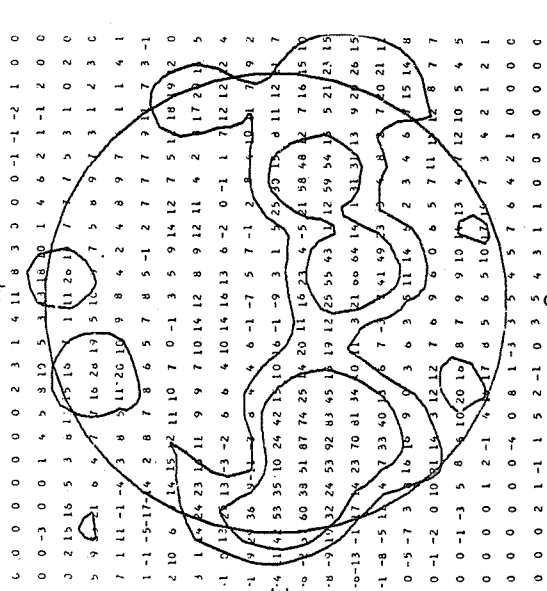
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm

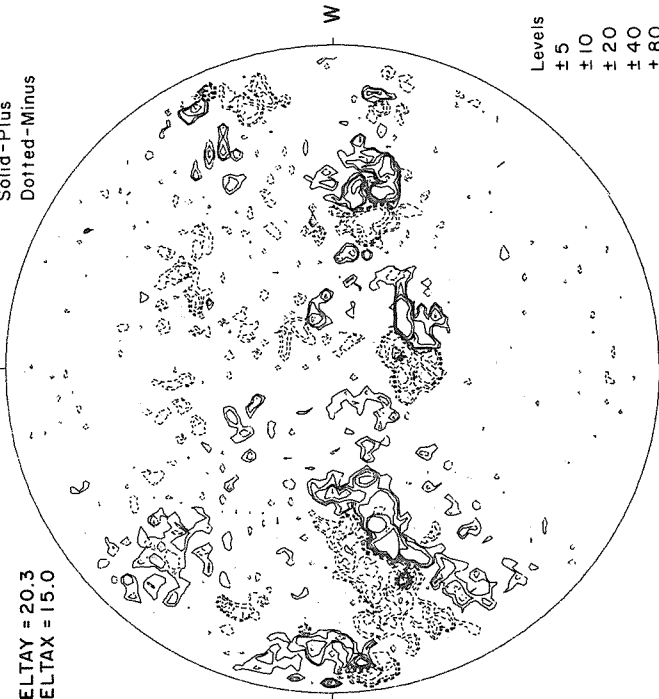
McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



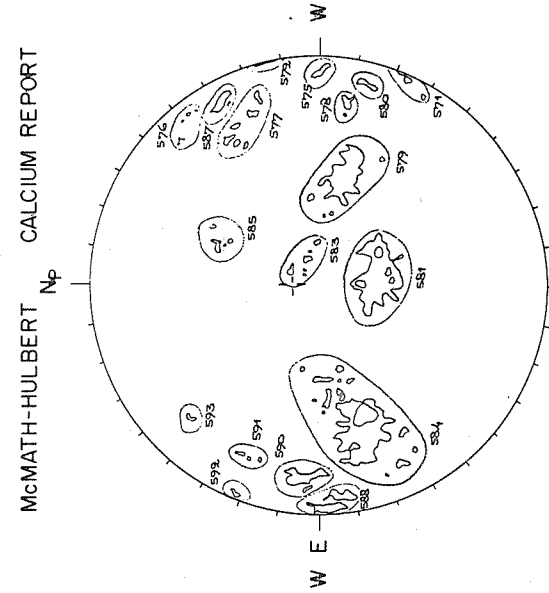
Sp  
20-21 UT  
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

S  
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc  
02-03 UT Brightness Unit 1,700° K



Levels  
±5  
±10  
±20  
±40  
±80

18.09-19.31 UT



POOR	B
77-14-2.5	
79-38-3.5	
81-61-3.0	
83-05-2.5	
84-81-3.0	
87-11-3.0	
88-35-3.5	
90-22-3.0	
92-07-2.5	

Sp  
1350 UT

FEBRUARY 20, 1970

(P = -18.95, B<sub>0</sub> = -7.02, L<sub>0</sub> = 328.81)

MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM

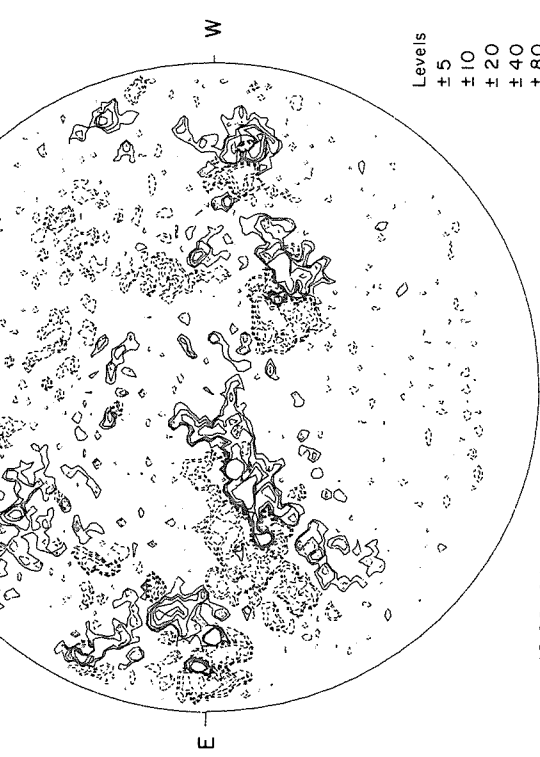
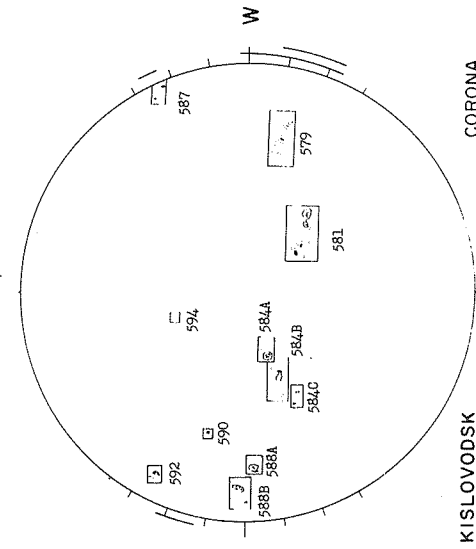
DELTA X = 18.8  
DELTA Y = 16.1

UNIV. COLLEGE LONDON  
LEICESTER UNIV.

X-RAY  
OSO-5

ESSA-BOULDER  
SUNSPOTS

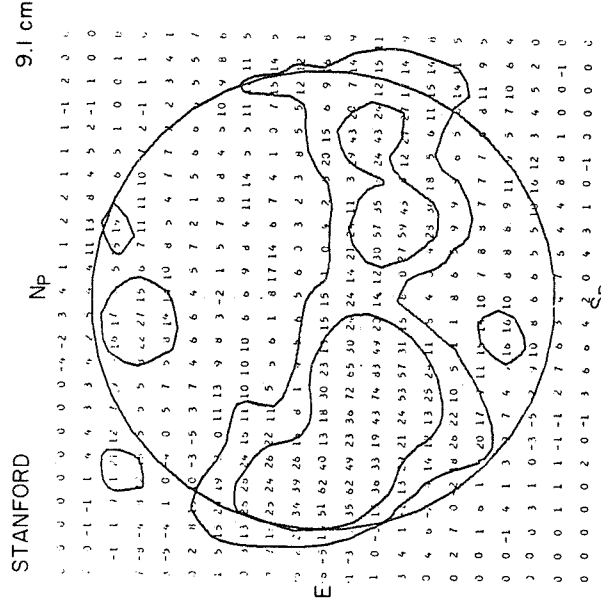
Solid-Plus  
Dotted-Minus



Levels  
±5  
±10  
±20  
±40  
±80

13

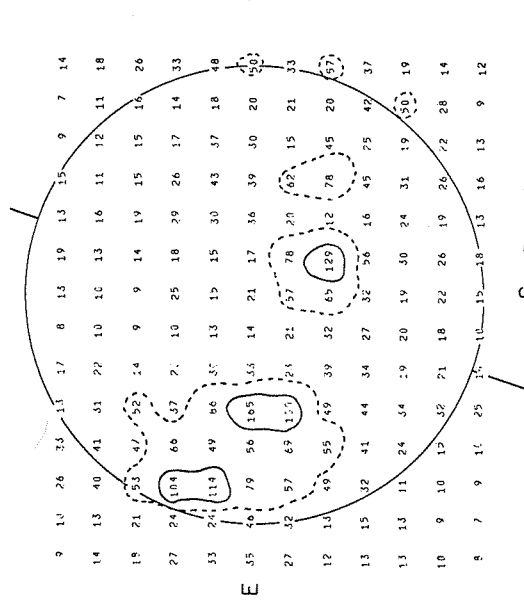
STANFORD  
1635-1818 UT  
Sp Intensities in Units  
of 10<sup>-6</sup> ergs cm<sup>-2</sup> sec<sup>-1</sup>



Brightness Unit 5,000° K  
20-21 UT

KISLOVODSK  
1455 UT  
Sp

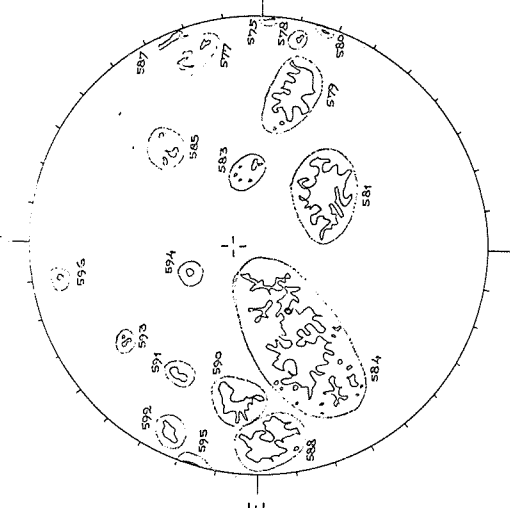
FLEURS, AUSTRALIA  
21 cm  
N



Brightness Unit 1,700° K  
02-03 UT  
S Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc

18.88-20.11 UT  
Sp

McMATH-HULBERT  
CALCIUM REPORT  
Np



1430 UT  
Sp

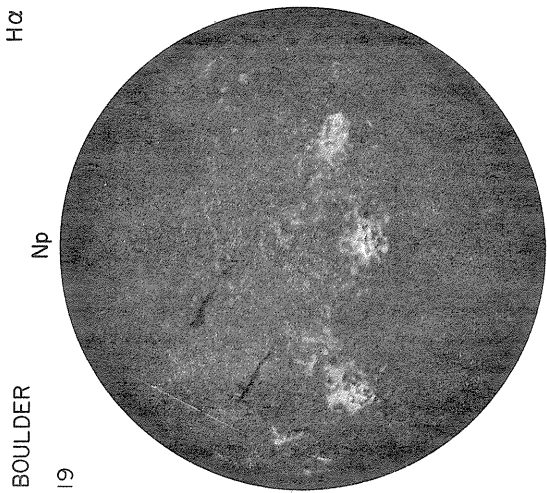
FAIR	M
79-39-3.5	
81-58-3.5	
84-88-3.5	
87-12-2.5	
88-55-3.5	
90-25-3.0	
92-10-3.5	



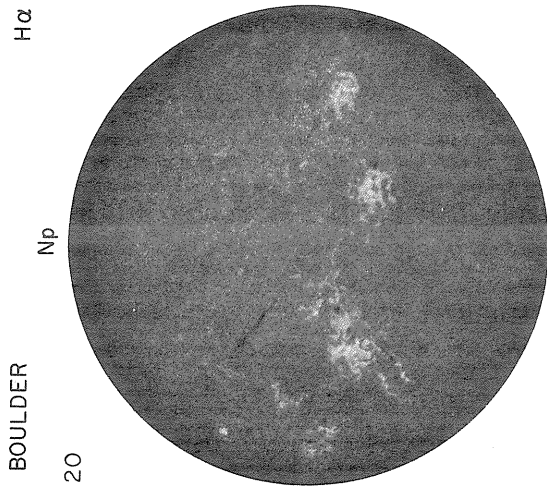




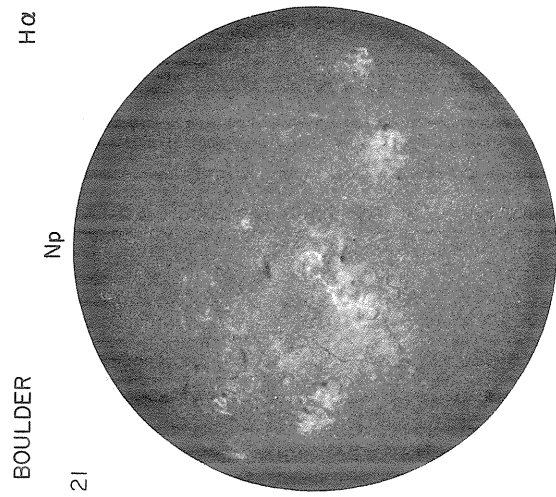
H $\alpha$  Boulder, February 1970



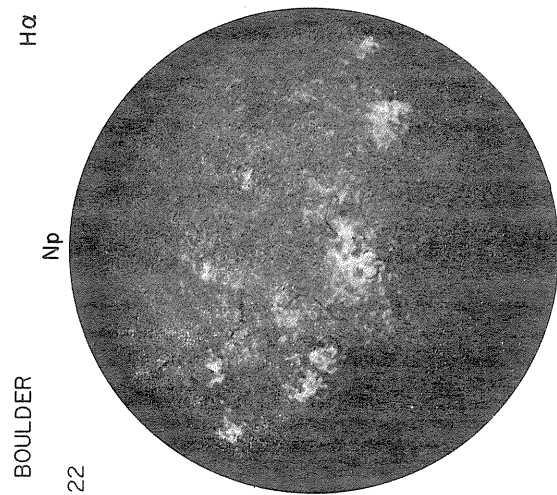
Sp  
1523 UT



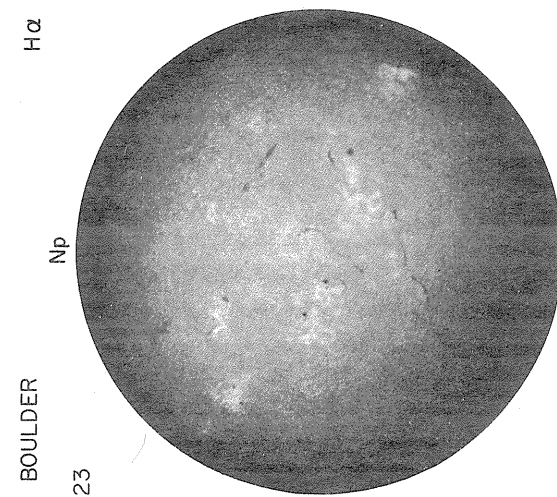
Sp  
1515 UT



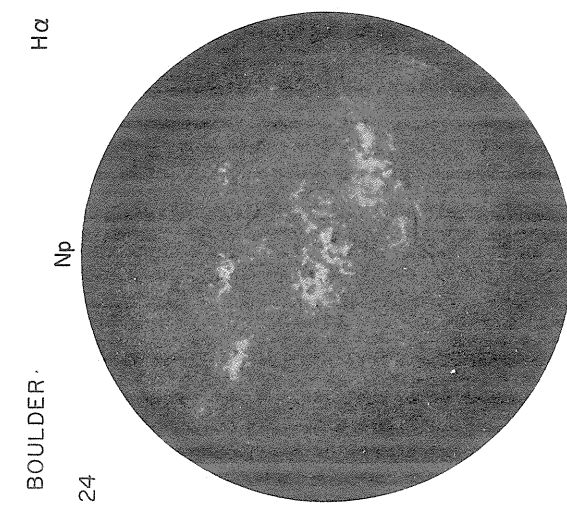
Sp  
1618 UT



Sp  
1448 UT



Sp  
2120 UT



Sp  
1902 UT

# REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

Visible on Solar Disk during February 19-23, 1970

MCMATH REGION 10580				CMP DATE 14.7				RETURN OF REGION 19527*				ROTATION 2					
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	8	10580	S16 E80		500	1.0										
70	2	17	10580	S15 E53		600	1.5										
70	2	11	10580	S15 E40		600	1.5										
70	2	12	10580	S15 E25	38	800	1.5										
70	2	13	10580	S16 E13	37	700	1.5										
70	2	14	10580	S15 E01	38	700	2.0										
70	2	15	10580	S14 W13	37	900	2.5										
70	2	16	10580	S15 W25	38	800	2.0										
70	2	17	10580	S15 W39	38	500	1.5						0	2	A		
70	2	18	10580	S15 W53	40	300	1.5										
70	2	19	10580	S15 W66	40	700	1.5										
70	2	20	10580	S15 W80	41	300	1.0									2	1

MCMATH REGION 10576				CMP DATE 15.1													
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	10	10576	N28 E56	34	600	2.5										
70	2	11	10576	N32 E45	34	600	2.5									7	3
70	2	12	10576	N31 E29	34	800	2.0										
70	2	13	10576	N31 E18	32	400	2.0										
70	2	14	10576	N30 E05	33	700	2.0										
70	2	15	10576	N30 W08	32	900	2.0										
70	2	16	10576	N30 W20	33	600	1.5										
70	2	17	10576	N30 W34	33	600	1.5										
70	2	18	10576	N30 W47	34	400	1.0										
70	2	19	10576	N31 W51	25	300	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 10587				CMP DATE 15.1													
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	17	10587	N23 W33	32	500	2.5	17749	N21 W33	30	(B)	3	20	8	D	5	2
70	2	18	10587	N23 W46	33	900	3.0	17749	N21 W45	31	(B)	3	70	6	D	6	3
70	2	19	10587	N22 W60	34	1100	3.0	17749	N21 W61	34		0	70	4	D	3	1
70	2	20	10587	N22 W73	34	1200	2.5	17749	N21 W72	32	(BP)	3	50	2	D		

MCMATH REGION 10578				CMP DATE 15.8				RETURN OF REGION 10530*				ROTATION 2					
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	10	10578	S15 E70	20	600	2.0						0	2	A		
70	2	11	10578	S13 E57		800	2.0						10	1	C		
70	2	12	10578	S13 E38	25	1000	2.5	17732	S11 E36	26	(AP)	3	0	1	A		
70	2	13	10578	S13 E27	23	1000	2.5	17732	S12 E27	24	(B)	2	0	6	B		
70	2	14	10578	S13 E17	22	1300	2.5	17732	S12 E14	24	(BP)	2	10	4	B		
70	2	15	10578	S13 E01	23	1000	2.5	17740	S13 E21	17	(AP)	1	0	1	A		
70	2	16	10578	S13 W11	24	800	2.5	17732	S12 W01	26	(B)	2	0	1	A		
70	2	17	10578	S13 W24	23	800	2.0										
70	2	18	10578	S12 W37	24	600	2.0										
70	2	19	10578	S11 W52	26	700	2.0										
70	2	20	10578	S12 W66	27	400	2.0										
70	2	21	10578	S12 W80	26	200	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 10577				CMP DATE 15.9				RETURN OF REGION 10531				ROTATION 2						
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX	
70	2	10	10577	N13 E70	20	600	2.0											
70	2	11	10577	N15 E60		1000	2.0						0	1	A			
70	2	12	10577	N15 E43	20	1000	2.5						0	2	A	7	3	
70	2	13	10577	N14 E30	20	1300	2.0	17738	N14 E29	22	(AP)	2	0	1	A	5	2	
70	2	14	10577	N13 E17	22	2000	2.5									4	2	
70	2	15	10577	N14 E03	21	1700	2.5	17742	N10 E02	23	(AP)	2						
70	2	16	10577	N14 W09	22	1700	2.0											
70	2	17	10577	N14 W22	21	1400	2.0											
70	2	18	10577	N14 W37	24	1400	2.0									0	1	A
70	2	19	10577	N15 W49		1400	2.5									0	2	B
70	2	20	10577	N14 W60	21	1400	2.0											
70	2	21	10577	N14 W75	21	700	1.0											



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MCMATH REGION 10579

CMP DATE 17.6

RETURN OF REGION 10532

ROTATION 3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	10	10579	S16 E85	5	500	1.5						120	4	D	13	6
70	2	11	10579	S12 E78		2100	3.0										
70	2	12	10579	S13 E63	0	2700	3.5	17733	S12 E60	2	(B)	5	90	8	D		
70	2	13	10579	S13 E52	359	3000	2.5	17733	S13 E49	2	(BF)	4	130	10	D	11	5
70	2							17739	S06 E58	354	(B)	3	0	1	G		
70	2	14	10579	S14 E41	359	4300	3.0	17733	S13 E36	2	(BY)	4	80	16	D	14	6
70	2	15	10579	S14 E26	359	4600	3.0	17733	S14 E24	1	(B)	4	70	22	D	18	8
70	2	16	10579	S13 E13	0	3600	2.5	17747	S07 E07	5	(AF)	1				18	8
70	2							17733	S13 E10	2	(BY)	4	130	47	E		
70	2	17	10579	S13 W02	1	3500	3.0	17733	S13 W05	2	(BF)	4	90	42	D	20	9
70	2							17747	S09 W04	1	(B)	2					
70	2	18	10579	S13 W15	2	3600	3.0	17733	S13 W16	2	(BY)	4	60	38	D	19	8
70	2	19	10579	S13 W29	3	3800	3.5	17733	S14 W31	4		0	130	46	F	17	7
70	2	20	10579	S13 W43	4	3900	3.5	17733	S15 W45	5	(BY)	4	20	44	C	12	5
70	2	21	10579	S13 W57	3	4000	3.0	17733	S15 W62	4	(AP)	2	10	9	B	14	6
70	2	22	10579	S13 W70	4	4000	3.0									8	4
70	2	23	10579	S13 W85	6	1700	2.5										

MCMATH REGION 10599

CMP DATE 17.9

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	24	10599	N18 W88	356	300	2.0										

MCMATH REGION 10585

CMP DATE 18.6

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	15	10585	N18 E40		300	1.5										
70	2	16	10585	N20 E27	347	300	1.5										
70	2	17	10585	N21 E14	346	300	1.0										
70	2	18	10585	N22 E00	347	300	1.0										
70	2	19	10585	N20 W11	346	500	1.5										
70	2	20	10585	N19 W24	345	500	1.5										
70	2	21	10585	N18 W37	343	300	1.0										
70	2	22	10585	N18 W50	344	200	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 10583

CMP DATE 19.3

RETURN OF REGION 10536\*

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	13	10583	S02 E75	332	500	1.5										
70	2	14	10583	N01 E65	335	700	2.0										
70	2	15	10583	N01 E48	327	800	2.5										
70	2	16	10583	S02 E37	337	800	2.0										
70	2	17	10583	S02 E23	337	600	1.5										
70	2	18	10583	S02 E09	338	400	2.0										
70	2	19	10583	S03 W06	340	500	2.5										
70	2	20	10583	S03 W19	340	400	2.0										
70	2	21	10583	S03 W34	340	400	1.5										
70	2	22	10583	S03 W46	340	400	1.0										
70	2	23	10583	S03 W60	341	300	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 10581

CMP DATE 19.5

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	12	10581	S23 E80	344	2100	3.5	17734	S21 E80	343	(AF)	3	680	1	G	29	13
70	2	13	10581	S23 E78	333	2600	3.5	17734	S21 E75	337	(BY)	5	890	8	E	27	12
70	2	14	10581	S23 E77	323	8100	3.5	17734	S21 E61	338	(D)	5	590	13	E	27	12
70	2	15	10581	S23 E50	325	7000	3.5	17734	S22 E48	338	(D)	6	830	16	E	38	17
70	2	16	10581	S23 E37	337	6300	3.0	17748	S16 E28	345	(B)	1				33	15
70	2							17734	S21 E34	339	(BP)	6	820	36	F		
70	2	17	10581	S23 E24	336	5900	3.0	17734	S22 E21		(BP)	6				31	13
70	2	18	10581	S24 E12	335	5600	3.0	17734	S22 E09	337	(BP)	5	500	40	E	22	10
70	2	19	10581	S22 W02	336	6100	3.0	17734	S22 W04	337		0	410	54	F	20	8
70	2	20	10581	S23 W14	335	5800	3.5	17734	S22 W16	336	(BY)	6	330	54	F	17	7
70	2	21	10581	S23 W28	334	6000	3.0	17734	S22 W33	335	(BP)	5	170	34	E	22	9
70	2	22	10581	S23 W41	335	5100	3.0	17734	S22 W43	336	(BP)	5	230	14	E	15	6
70	2	23	10581	S24 W55	336	4800	3.0	17734	S24 W56	334	(BP)	4	0	11	F	13	5
70	2	24	10581	S24 W68	336	4600	3.0	17734	S24 W69	334	(BP)	3	80	2	C	9	4
70	2	25	10581	S24 W80	335	3000	3.0	17734	S24 W88	341		0	70	1	G	8	3
70	2	26	10581	S24 W89	336	700	1.5									14	6

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MCMATH REGION 10586				CMP DATE 20.5				RETURN OF REGION 10538				ROTATION 4				
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM				
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	15	10586	S15 E66		500	1.0									
70	2	16	10586	S15 E53	321	600	1.5									
70	2	17	10586	S15 E37	323	400	1.5									
70	2	18	10586	S15 E25	322	400	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 10594				CMP DATE 21.1				RETURN OF REGION 10538				ROTATION 4				
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM				
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	20	10594	N11 E07	314	200	2.0	17754	N10 E07	313	(B )	2	0	3	A	
70	2	21	10594	N11 W06	312	500	3.0	17754	N11 W09	311	(BF)	3	30	18	C	
70	2	22	10594	N11 W18	312	600	2.5	17754	N09 W19	312	(BF)	3	40	4	D	
70	2	23	10594	N11 W31	312	700	3.0	17754	N11 W35	313	(BF)	2	0	9	D	
70	2	24	10594	N11 W45	313	700	3.0	17754	N11 W49	314	(B )	1	0	2	B	
70	2	25	10594	N11 W60	315	900	3.0									
70	2	26	10594	N10 W75	316	900	3.5									

MCMATH REGION 10584				CMP DATE 22.6				RETURN OF REGION 10542				ROTATION 4				
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM				
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	14	10584										170	7	D	
70	2												0	1	A	
70	2	15	10584	S12 E85	300	2200	3.0	17743	S15 E86	300		0	180	4	G	21 9
70	2							17744	S17 E89	297		0				
70	2	16	10584	S13 E75	299	6700	3.5	17743	S15 E73	300	(B )	4	490	17	E	36 16
70	2							17745	S18 E74	299	(AF)	4				
70	2							17744	S19 E85	288	(B )	4				
70	2	17	10584	S13 E63	297	7000	3.5	17743	S15 E60	298	(B )	5	520	31	E	45 20
70	2							17745	S19 E65	293	(BP)	4				
70	2							17744	S19 E70	288	(BP)	4				
70	2	18	10584	S14 E52	295	7100	3.5	17743	S15 E45	301	(BP)	5	200	3	G	35 15
70	2							17745	S18 E52	294	(BP)	4	120	9	D	
70	2							17744	S21 E54	292	(D )	3	150	27	D	
70	2	19	10584	S15 E40	294	8100	3.0	17743	S13 E33	300		0	200	7	G	29 12
70	2							17745	S16 E39	294		0	140	37	D	
70	2							17744	S19 E42	291		0	90	12	D	
70	2	20	10584	S15 E28	293	8800	3.5	17743	S14 E17	303	(AP)	6	210	7	C	26 11
70	2							17745	S16 E22	298	(AP)	5	120	44	C	
70	2							17755	S17 E27	293	(B )	2				
70	2							17744	S20 E29	291	(BP)	2	40	8	D	
70	2	21	10584	S15 E13	293	9000	3.5	17743	S15 E02	300	(BP)	6	200	6	G	34 14
70	2							17745	S17 E08	294		0	90	37	D	
70	2							17757	S10 E10	292		0	0	1	A	
70	2							17744	S19 E15	287		0	10	21	B	
70	2												10	7	B	
70	2	22	10584	S15 E00	294	8800	3.5	17743	S14 W05	298	(BP)	5	260	1	G	17 7
70	2												0	3	A	
70	2							17745	S18 W02	295	(BP)	4	110	8	C	
70	2							17744	S21 E06	287	(B )	2	0	10	B	
70	2	23	10584	S15 W12	293	9100	3.5	17743	S15 W24	302	(AP)	5	0	1	G	15 6
70	2							17745	S17 W18	296	(AP)	4	0	7	C	
70	2												0	3	A	
70	2							17744	S21 W10	288	(B )	1	0	10	B	
70	2							17761	S25 E02	276	(AP)	1	0	1	A	
70	2	24	10584	S15 W25	293	9000	3.5	17743	S14 W38	303	(AP)	5	120	1	G	11 4
70	2							17745	S17 W31	296	(BP)	3	40	6	C	
70	2												0	3	A	
70	2												0	4	B	
70	2	25	10584	S15 W38	293	8800	3.5	17743	S14 W52	304	(AP)	5	240	3	G	10 4
70	2	26	10584	S15 W51	292	8100	3.0	17743	S15 W65	304	(AP)	5	240	1	G	
70	2												0	4	C	
70	2	27	10584	S16 W65	293	7800	3.0	17743	S25 W78	301		0	200	1	G	11 5
70	2	28	10584	S17 W75	290	4300	2.0									19 8
70	3	1	10584	S19 W83	284	600	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 10593				CMP DATE 22.9				RETURN OF REGION 10542				ROTATION 4				
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM				
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	17	10593	N27 E70		300	1.0									
70	2	18	10593	N28 E55		200	1.5									
70	2	19	10593	N28 E40		200	1.5									
70	2	20	10593	N28 E28		300	2.0									

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70	2	21	19593	N27 E16	290	300	2.0
70	2	22	19593	N26 E34	290	300	1.5
70	2	23	19593	N27 W06	287	400	2.0
70	2	24	19593	N27 W20	288	400	1.5
70	2	25	19593	N27 W33	288	300	1.5
70	2	26	19593	N26 W49	290	300	1.5
70	2	27	19593	N26 W62	290	100	1.0

MCMATH REGION 19596                      CMP DATE 23.0

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	APEA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	20	19596	N54 E15		306	200	1.5							

MCMATH REGION 19597                      CMP DATE 23.0

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	APEA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	21	19597	N22 E20		400	2.0	17758	N21 E15	287		0			
70	2	22	19597	N27 E85	209	600	2.5	17758	N21 E06	287	(BP)	2	10	8	C
70	2	23	19597	N23 W07	268	800	3.0	17758	N21 W09	287	(B )	4	0	12	D
70	2	24	19597	N23 W20	288	1000	3.0	17758	N21 W22	287	(B )	4	80	10	D
70	2	25	19597	N23 W34	289	1300	3.5	17758	N21 W37	289	(BF)	4	60	10	D
70	2	26	19597	N22 W48	289	1700	3.5	17758	N21 W49	288	(BF)	4	60	4	D
70	2	27	19597	N22 W60		1400	3.0						20	3	B
70	2	28	19597	N23 W74	289	900	2.5								5

MCMATH REGION 19591                      CMP DATE 23.3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	APEA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	17	19591	N14 E80		300	1.0								
70	2	18	19591	N15 E65		200	1.5								
70	2	19	19591	N14 E52	287	400	2.0								
70	2	20	19591	N14 E38		600	2.0								
70	2	21	19591	N14 E24	282	500	2.0								
70	2	22	19591	N14 E09	285	300	2.0								
70	2	23	19591	N14 W03	284	300	2.0								
70	2	24	19591	N14 W17	285	400	1.5								
70	2	25	19591	N14 W31	286	300	1.5								
70	2	26	19591	N14 W44	285	300	1.5								
70	2	27	19591	N14 W58	286	200	1.5								
70	2	28	19591	N14 W71	286	400	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 19590                      CMP DATE 23.9

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	APEA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	18	19590	N04 E75	272	1300	3.5						0	4	G
70	2	19	19590	N00 E60	274	2200	3.0	17752	N04 E53	280		0	10	4	C
70	2	20	19590	N00 E46	275	2500	3.0	17752	N03 E39	281	(AP)	4	20	5	G
70	2	21	19590	N00 E32	274	2800	2.5	17752	N02 E21	281		0	20	6	C
70	2	22	19590	S01 E17	277	1700	2.5	17752	N01 E13	280	(BP)	3	20	6	C
70	2	23	19590	N00 E04	277	2000	2.5	17752	N01 W04	282	(BP)	2	0	2	G
70	2	24	19590	N00 W11	279	1800	2.5	17752	N00 W19	284	(AP)	2	0	1	A
70	2	25	19590	N00 W26	281	2100	2.5	17752	N00 W35	287	(AP)	1	10	1	G
70	2	26	19590	S02 W39	280	2300	3.0								
70	2	27	19590	S01 W52	280	1500	2.5								
70	2	28	19590	S01 W65		1500	2.0								
70	3	1	19590	N00 W80	281	500	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 10611                      CMP DATE 23.9

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA CNT	C	INT FLUX
70	2	28	19611	N12 W62	277	100	1.5								
70	3	1	19611	N13 W76	277	100	1.5								

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MCMATH REGION 10588				CMP DATE 25.2				RETURN OF REGION 10544				ROTATION 2					
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	17	10588	S03 E90	270	800	1.0										
70	2	18	10588	S08 E80	267	1500	3.0										
70	2	2											200	1	G	13	6
70	2	2											150	2	G		
70	2	19	10588	S05 E80	254	3500	3.5	17751	S09 E64	269		0	180	1	G	17	7
70	2	2						17753	S02 E75	258		0	320	5	C		
70	2	20	10588	S07 E63	258	6000	3.5	17751	S09 E51	269	(AP)	5	120	2	G	19	8
70	2	2						17753	S04 E64	256	(BP)	5	360	8	D		
70	2	21	10588	S07 E48	258	5100	3.0	17751	S09 E34	268		0	130	3	G	22	9
70	2	2						17753	S04 E46	256		0	180	16	D		
70	2	22	10588	S07 E34	260	5400	3.5	17751	S09 E15	276	(BP)	5	250	5	G	20	8
70	2	2						17753	S04 E36	257	(BP)	4	260	15	D		
70	2	23	10588	S07 E21	260	5000	3.5	17751	S09 E10	268	(BP)	5	0	4	G	26	11
70	2	2						17753	S05 E22	256	(BP)	5	0	14	D		
70	2	24	10588	S07 E08	260	5200	3.5	17762	S07 W05	270	(Y)	4	260	19	D	36	15
70	2	2						17751	S09 W04	269	(AP)	5					
70	2	25	10588	S07 W07	262	5700	3.5	17753	S04 E07	258	(BY)	5	310	19	D		
70	2	2						17762	S08 W19	271	(D)	4	280	20	D	26	11
70	2	2						17751	S09 W18	270	(AP)	5	120	9	C		
70	2	26	10588	S07 W20	261	5300	3.0	17753	S05 W06	258	(BY)	4	220	40	D		
70	2	2						17762	S08 W34	273	(D)	4	0	1	A	25	10
70	2	2						17751	S10 W30	269	(AP)	6	310	23	D		
70	2	27	10588	S07 W34	262	5000	3.5	17753	S05 W18	257	(BP)	5	240	13	C		
70	2	2						17762	S08 W48	271		0	130	10	G	23	9
70	2	2						17751	S10 W47	270		0	130	2	G		
70	2	28	10588	S07 W46	261	5000	3.5	17753	S05 W37	260		0	260	7	C		
70	2	2											250	15	D		
70	2	2											170	5	G		
70	2	2											100	5	G		
70	3	1	10588	S06 W62	263	5100	3.0						180	6	D	20	8
70	3	2	10588										160	4	G		
70	3	2	10588										60	1	G	13	5
70	3	3	10588										180	1	G		
70	3	3	10588													12	5
70	3	4	10588													4	12

MCMATH REGION 10592				CMP DATE 25.2													
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	19	10592	N18 E80	254	700	2.5										
70	2	20	10592	N20 E64	257	1000	3.5	17756	N19 E60	260	(D)	3	50	10	D	6	3
70	2	21	10592	N19 E49	257	1800	3.5	17756	N19 E42	260		0	140	13	D	11	5
70	2	22	10592	N18 E34	260	1500	2.5	17756	N19 E32	261	(BP)	5	500	7	D	22	9
70	2	23	10592	N18 E21	260	1500	3.0	17756	N19 E17	261	(BP)	5	0	10	D	31	13
70	2	24	10592	N19 E08	260	1700	3.0	17756	N19 E04	261	(BP)	5	610	25	D	27	11
70	2	25	10592	N20 W06	261	1900	3.5	17756	N19 W10	262	(BP)	5	540	31	D	32	13
70	2	26	10592	N20 W20	261	1700	3.5	17756	N18 W22	261	(BP)	5	390	14	D	28	12
70	2	27	10592	N20 W33	261	2100	3.0	17756	N18 W37	260		0	290	17	D	24	10
70	2	28	10592	N20 W47	262	2100	3.5						360	16	D	22	9
70	3	1	10592	N22 W60	261	2800	3.5						250	8	D	19	7
70	3	2	10592										90	3	G		

MCMATH REGION 10613				CMP DATE 25.9													
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	27	10613	N11 W22		200	1.5										
70	2	28	10613	N11 W35	250	300	2.5										
70	3	1	10613	N12 W49	250	400	2.5						0	5	B		
70	3	2	10613										0	2	A		
70	3	2	10613										0	1	A		

MCMATH REGION 10612				CMP DATE 26.1													
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	28	10612	N05 W33		100	2.0										
70	3	1	10612	N06 W48	249	300	2.0						0	1	A		

# REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

FEBRUARY 1970

MCMATH REGION 10595				CMP DATE 27.0				RETURN OF REGION 10549 & 10581				ROTATION 2					
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	20	10595	N15 E88	273	600	2.0										
70	2	21	10595	N16 E76	230	300	3.5	17759	N16 E70	232		0	100	15	D	19	8
70	2	22	10595	N16 E62	232	4000	3.5	17759	N15 E59	234	(D)	4	430	9	D	25	11
70	2	23	10595	N16 E47	274	4000	3.5	17759	N16 E44	234	(D)	4	0	20	D	41	17
70	2	24	10595	N17 E34	234	4100	3.5	17759	N16 E31	234	(D)	5	430	44	E	33	13
70	2	25	10595	N17 E20	235	4500	3.5	17759	N16 E16	236	(BY)	4	260	48	E	35	14
70	2	26	10595	N17 E05	236	4000	3.0	17759	N15 E04	235	(BY)	4	260	38	E	41	17
70	2	27	10595	N17 W18	246	4100	3.5	17767	N11 W26	249		0	10	3	B	38	16
70	2							17759	N15 W14	237		0	180	44	D		
70	2	28	10595	N17 W22	237	4000	3.0						220	43	D	33	13
70	3	1	10595	N17 W36	237	3800	3.5						250	35	D	21	8
70	3	2	10595										200	7	C	19	8
70	3	3	10595										160	6	G	63	25
70	3	4	10595										0	3	D	19	8
70	3	5	10595	N17 W89	238	700	1.0									12	5
70	3	6	10595													4	2

MCMATH REGION 10601				CMP DATE 28.4								9.1 CM					
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	24	10601	S11 E50	218	200	1.0										
70	2	25	10601	S11 E37	218	200	1.0										
70	2	26	10601	S11 E23		100	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 10598				CMP DATE 28.6								9.1 CM					
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	2	22	10598					17760	N26 E70	223	(AP)	1	0	2	A		
70	2	23	10598	N27 E70	211	1300	2.5	17760	N26 E57	221	(AP)	2	0	1	G	6	2
70	2	24	10598	N27 E55	213	2500	2.5	17760	N26 E46	219	(AP)	2	20	1	G		
70	2	25	10598	N27 E40	215	2200	3.0	17760	N27 E31	221	(AP)	2					
70	2							17764	N29 E41	211	(B)	2	0	5	B		
70	2	26	10598	N27 E25	216	1500	2.5	17760	N26 E21	218	(B)	1	0	1	G		
70	2							17764	N27 E27	212	(AP)	1	10	1	G		
70	2	27	10598	N27 E13	215	1500	2.5	17760	N26 E06	217		0	10	3	B		
70	2	28	10598	N29 E00	215	1800	2.5										
70	3	1	10598	N29 W14	215	1500	2.5										
70	3	5	10598	N28 W66	215	1400	1.5										

Notes:

Region 10581 is new plage that has developed in the position of old region 10534.  
 Region 10591 is new, in the position of old 10543.  
 Region 10598 is new, in the position of old 10550.  
 Regions 10612 and 10613 have formed on the disk, near the position of old region 10547.  
 No calcium spectroheliograms were obtained at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory on February 2 and 9, 1970.  
 No observations were made at Mt. Wilson Observatory on February 4, 9, 10, 11 and 28, 1970.



# SOLAR FLARES

## Confirmed

### FEBRUARY 1970

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS		MEASUREMENTS					REMARKS				
	DATE	START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	GCMATH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Hg	MAX. INT. %					
					LAT.	MER. DIST.																	
1 STATIONS REPORTING GROUP 28103.																							
103 SANM	19	1201	1237		S14		W29	.490	10579	17.3	36	1N	1	C	1216	1.94	2.24			E	5		
4 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
103 SANM	19	1201	1237	1205	S14		W29	.490	10579	17.3	36	*-N	1	C		.80	.93			EIK	6		
4 STATIONS REPORTING GROUP 28104.																							
GRP28104	19	1331	1400	1340	S15		W31	.521	10579	17.2	29	-N				1.19					4	4	6
SANM	19	1321	1359	1340	S14		W33	.547	10579	17.1	38	1B	1	C		2.59	3.08			EL			
HTPR	19	1331	1336D		S15		W30	.507	10579	17.3	5D	-F		C	1334	.52	.60			E			
RAMY	19	1335	1400	1339	S15		W30	.507	10579	17.3	25	-F		C		.62				DE			
MCMA	19	1335E	1349D		S15		W31	.521	10579	17.2	14D	-N		C	1340	1.03	1.20			E			
2 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
28104	19	1349	1357	1350	S15		W35	.577	10579	17.0	8	*-N				1.45					2	2	6
SANM	19	1321	1359		S14		W33	.547	10579	17.1	38	1N	1	C	1351	2.59	3.16			E			
MCMA	19	1349	1355	1350	S15		W36	.590	10579	16.9	6	-N		C	1350	.31	.40			E			
4 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
GRP28107	19	1519	1537	1527	S22		E00	.259	10581	19.6	18	--F				.72					3	2	6
SANM	19	1505	1540	1527	S11		W02	.078	10581	19.5	35	-F	1	C		.97	1.00			E			
MCMA	19	1518	1538	1527	S22		E00	.259	10581	19.6	20	-F		C	1527	.72	.80			E			
BOUL	19	1520	1535	1527	S21		E00	.242	10581	19.6	15	-N		V						E			
(See unconfirmed list for details.)																							
GRP28109	19	1711	1732	1714	S14		W38	.615	10579	16.9	21	-N									3	3	2
GRP28110	19	1729	1737	1730	S06		E68	.924	10588	24.8	8	--F				.48					D	3	2
SANM	19	1725	1733	1727	S08		E65	.902	10588	24.6	8	-N	1	C		.65	1.54			D			5
MCMA	19	1727	1735	1728	S08		E65	.902	10588	24.6	8	-F		C	1728	.31	.70			D			
BOUL	19	1734	1744	1735	S02		E73	.956	10588	25.2	10	-F		V									
4 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
GRP28111	19	1748	1820	1755	S22		W02	.261	10581	19.6	32	-B				1.32					4	4	3
SANM	19	1745	1820	1754	S22		W04	.267	10581	19.4	35	-B	1	C		1.29	1.34			EL			
MCMA	19	1747	1815	1756	S22		W01	.260	10581	19.7	28	-N		C	1756	1.03	1.10			E			
BOUL	19	1748	1812	1755	S20		W02	.228	10581	19.6	24	-B		V									
RAMY	19	1750	1828	1756	S23		W01	.276	10581	19.7	38	-N		C		1.65				F			
BOUL	19	1750	1815	1754	S23		W03	.280	10581	19.5	25	-N		C		1.50	1.60			E			
4 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
GRP28112	19	1844	1858	1848	N21		W69	.957	10587	14.6	14	--F				.37					2	2	4
RAMY	19	1843	1859	1848	N20		W68	.951	10587	14.7	16	-F		C		.41					DE		
SANM	19	1845	1856		N22		W69	.959	10587	14.6	11	-F	1	C	1850	.32					D		
3 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
GRP28113	19	1853	1912	1855	S21		W03	.247	10581	19.6	19	--F				1.06					3	3	2
SANM	19	1850	1900	1854	S20		W03	.231	10581	19.6	10	-F	1	C		1.29	1.34			E			4
MCMA	19	1851	1920D	1854	S22		W03	.264	10581	19.6	29D	-F		C	1854	.83	.90			E			
BOUL	19	1857	1916	1858	S20		W02	.228	10581	19.6	19	-F		V									
4 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
GRP28114	19	1855	1903	1858	S14		W39	.628	10579	16.9	8	--N				.32					2	2	4
SANM	19	1854	1901	1858	S13		W40	.640	10579	16.8	7	-B	1	P		.32	.42			E			
MCMA	19	1855	1905	1858	S14		W38	.615	10579	16.9	10	-F		C	1858	.31	.40			E			
4 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
GRP28115	19	1922	1959	1928	S22		W03	.264	10581	19.6	37	--N				.85					4	4	4
SANM	19	1921	1955	1925	S22		W04	.267	10581	19.5	34	-N	1	C		.65	.68			EL			
BOUL	19	1922	1952	1926	S21		W02	.245	10581	19.7	30	-N		V									
MCMA	19	1923	2005	1926	S22		W03	.264	10581	19.6	42	-N		C	1926	.52	.50			EH			
RAMY	19	1923	2004	1928	S22		W02	.261	10581	19.7	41	-N		C		.93				DE			
BOUL	19	1925	1950	1931	S22		W03	.264	10581	19.6	25	-N		C		1.30	1.40						
5 STATIONS OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
GRP28116	19	1955	2012	2000	S03		E74	.960	10588	25.4	17	-N				.56					5	5	6
SANM	19	1951	2010	1959	S03		E75	.965	10588	25.5	19	-B	1	C		.32					D		
BOUL	19	1951	2005	1958	S05		E71	.943	10588	25.2	14	-N		C		.50	1.30						
BOUL	19	1952E	1958D	1958	S03		E72	.950	10588	25.2	6D	-N		V									
MCMA	19	1955	2009	1958	S03		E72	.950	10588	25.2	14	-N		C	1958	.31	1.00				D		
RAMY	19	1958	2023	2003	S02		E75	.965	10588	25.5	25	-F		C		.93					DE		
CULG	19	2000	2015	2003	S03		E75	.965	10588	25.5	15	1N		C	2003	.72							
1 STATION OBSERVING AND NOT REPORTING.																							
117 BOUL	19	2307	2326	2312	S20		E37	.618	10584	22.7	19	1F		C		2.50	3.10						2











Note:

A line of explanation has been added before each flare event having more than one maxima. The total number of stations reporting some part of the event is given. The number of stations observing at the time of the principal maximum but not reporting the event is given in the second statement. Care should be exercised in utilizing the numbers in the remarks column. The first number is the number of stations reporting the individual maximum, and not the total number of stations reporting some part of the flare event. The last number is the number of stations reporting at the time of the individual maximum and not necessarily the total number of stations observing during the flare event. GRP numbers may appear several times in order to indicate secondary maxima. An asterisk beside an importance indicates a secondary maximum. The word "GRP" has also been omitted to aid in pointing to this condition.

When it is impossible to determine the time of Maximum Phase from the individual reports the time of Area Measurements is used. This time appears in parentheses. For Flares reported by only one station the last 3 digits of the group number appear to the left of the station code.

"Remarks":

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A = Eruptive prominence, base at >90°.                  | N = Continuous spectrum shows effects of polarization.             |
| B = Probably the end of a more important flare.         | O = Observations have been made in the calcium II lines H or K.    |
| C = Invisible 10 minutes before.                        | P = Flare shows helium D <sub>3</sub> in emission.                 |
| D = Brilliant point.                                    | Q = Flare shows the Balmer continuum in emission.                  |
| E = Two or more brilliant points.                       | R = Marked asymmetry in H $\alpha$ line.                           |
| F = Several eruptive centers.                           | S = Brightening follows disappearance of filament (same position). |
| G = No spots visible in the neighborhood.               | T = Region active all day.   |
| H = Flare with high velocity dark surge.                | U = Close and somewhat parallel bright filaments ( J or Y shape).  |
| I = Very extensive active region.                       | V = Occurrence of an explosive phase.                              |
| J = Plage with flare shows marked intensity variations. | W = Great increase in area after time of maximum intensity.        |
| K = Several intensity maxima.                           | X = Unusually wide H $\alpha$ emission.                            |
| L = Filaments show effects of sudden activation.        | Y = Onset of a system of loop-type prominences.                    |
| M = White-light flare.                                  | Z = Major sunspot umbra covered by flare.                          |

In the importance column "--" signifies the subflare has been confirmed by the ESSA grouping program but is not included in the I.A.U. Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity nor are these subflares included in the Flare Index below.

DAILY FLARE INDICES

Date	Flare Index	HR OBS	Date	Flare Index	HR OBS	Date	Flare Index	HR OBS
700201	15.16	24.0	700211	726.24	24.0	700220	467.40	24.0
700202	110.71	24.0	700212	416.35	22.1	700221	230.57	23.2
700203	2.03	24.0	700213	114.29	24.0	700222	110.47	23.8
700204	38.50	24.0	700214	165.53	24.0	700223	73.11	23.8
700205	0.85	23.5	700215	39.79	23.7	700224	46.37	24.0
700206	57.94	22.9	700216	118.29	24.0	700225	104.94	23.2
700207	30.53	24.0	700217	85.80	24.0	700226	34.08	24.0
700208	79.85	24.0	700218	114.47	24.0	700227	123.59	24.0
700209	140.69	24.0	700219	230.47	24.0	700228	44.05	24.0
700210	122.67	23.9						

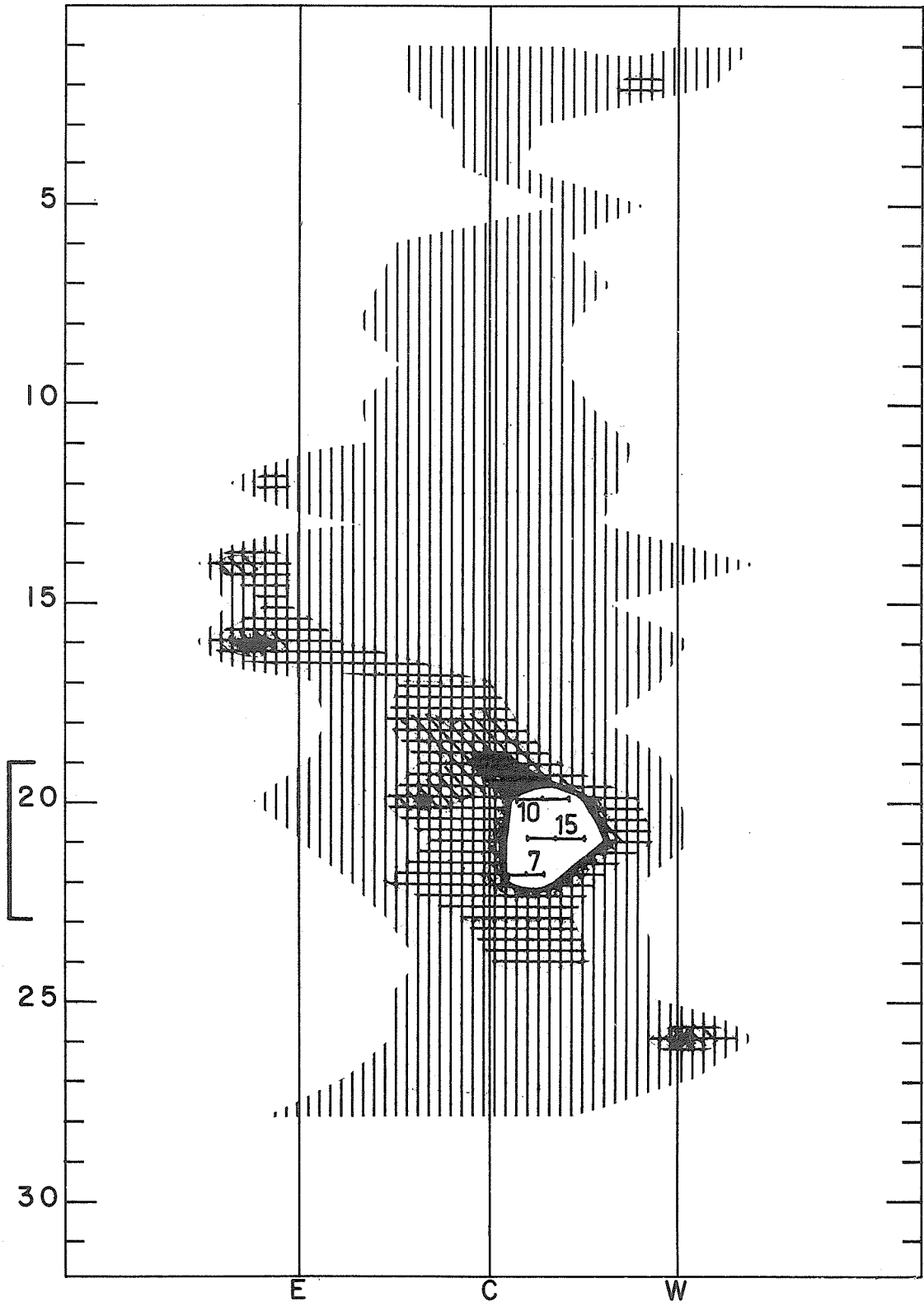
When no Flare Index is given, it is 0 for that day.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION  
INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATION

FEBRUARY 1970

Nançay

169 MHz

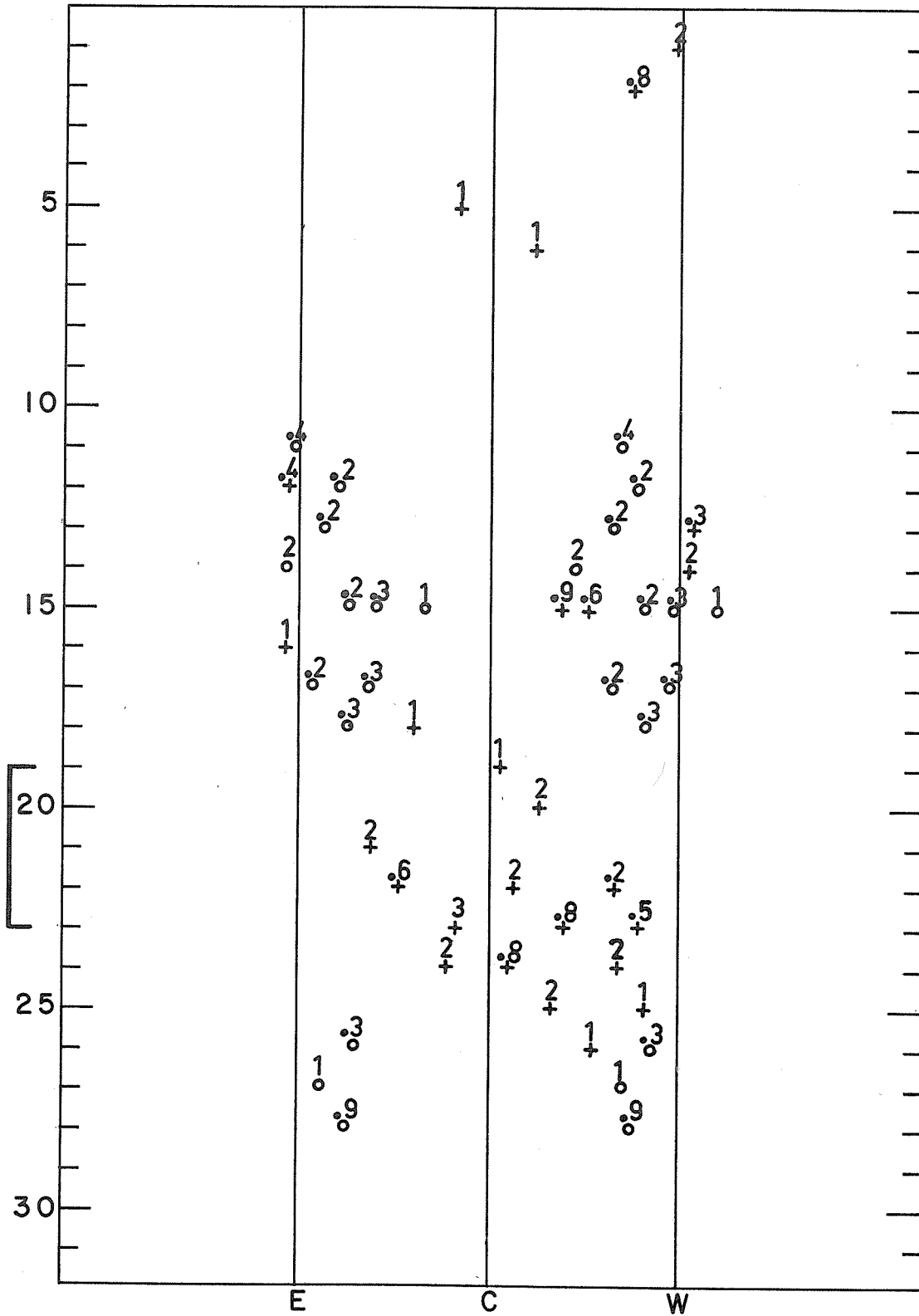


# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATION

FEBRUARY 1970

Nangay

408 MHz



Because of the distance between the main lobes there is sometimes an ambiguity about the position East or West of the Center of Activity. The two possible positions are indicated by circles on the chart.

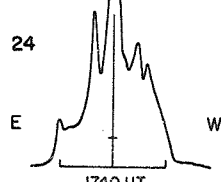
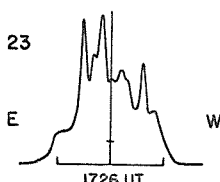
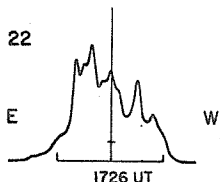
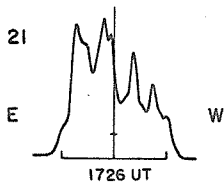
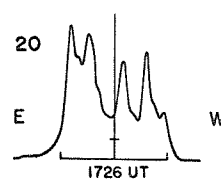
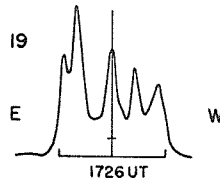
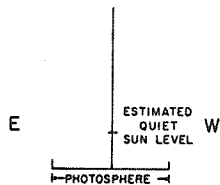
# EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS

FEBRUARY 1970

ALGONQUIN RADIO OBSERVATORY  
CANADA

10.7 cm

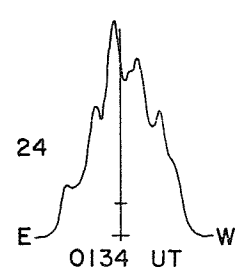
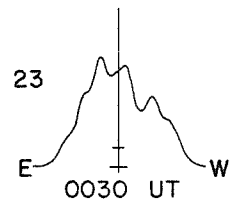
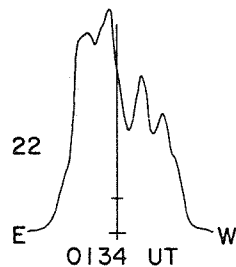
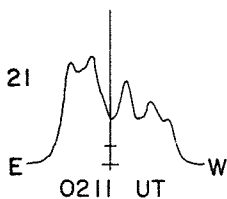
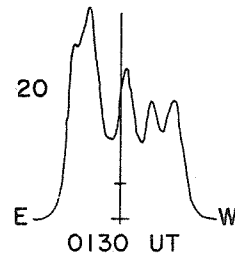
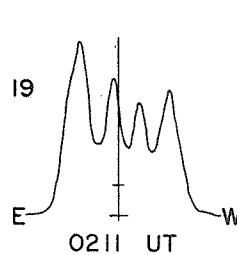
Fan-Beam with 1.5 minutes of arc  
E-W Resolution



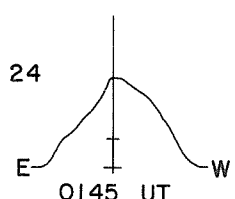
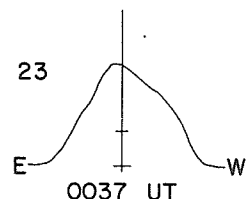
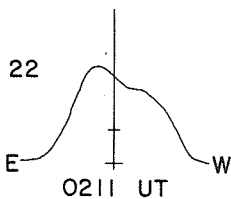
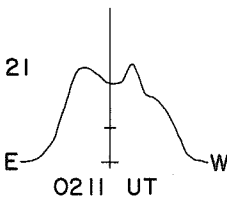
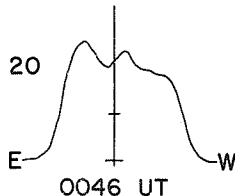
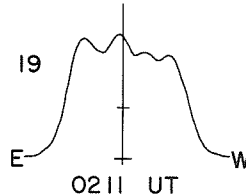
Fleurs, Australia

21 cm

Fan-Beam with 2 minutes of arc  
E-W Resolution



43 cm  
Fan-Beam with 4 minutes of arc  
E-W Resolution



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
18	200 HIRA	45	0420	0420	3	70.0	10.0		
	3750 TYKW	5	0428	0431.6	13	125.0	30.0		
	9620 IRKU	3	0429	0431.6	9	77.0	28.5		
	9400 TYKW	5	0429	0431.8	5	73.0	25.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	0429	0431.7	12	58.0	18.0		
	8800 MANI	3	0430.5	0431.3	8.8	91.5	38.0		
	4995 MANI	3	0430.5	0431.3	8.8	160.0	72.0		
	2695 MANI	3	0430.5	0431.3	8.3	100.8	48.0		
	1415 MANI	3	0430.5	0431.3	3.1	7.7	3.3		
	9400 TYKW	29	0434	0434	170	27.0	18.0		
	3750 TYKW	29	0441	0441	160	16.0	6.0		
	2000 TYKW	29	0441	0441	150	6.0	3.0		
	100 GORK	44	0518 E	0518	462 D		15.0		
	200 GORK	44	0556	0556	300		5.0		
	221 ABST		0600	0744.3	180	63.0			
	200 HIRA	45	0603	0603.5	1	135.0	35.0		
	204 KIEV	42	0700 E	0700	420	72.0	9.0		
	200 GORK	6	0737.8	0738.6	1	200.0			
	100 GORK	6	0738.1	0738.5U	.9	25.0D			
	9400 TYKW	5	0744	0744.5	2	8.0	3.0		
	9100 GORK	1	0744.3	0744.8	1.5	12.0	5.5		
	3750 TYKW	5	0744	0744.5	2	6.0	2.0		
	2950 GORK	1	0744.1	0744.8	1.7	6.5	2.9		
	2000 TYKW	5	0744	0744.5	1	10.0	3.0		
	650 GORK	1	0744.1	0744.8	3.2	1.0	0.7		
	237 TRST	45	0744.3	0744.4	.6	180.0			
	200 GORK	6	0744.5	0744.7	1.1	400.0D			
	100 GORK	6	0744.5	0744.8	.8	25.0			
	600 UCCL	4	0859.5	0908	52.5	18.0	3.0		
	234 POTS	45	0902.4	0902.5	.1	250.0	80.0		
	237 TRST	41	0917.6	0917.7	.7	960.0			
	234 POTS	45	0917.7	0917.7	.2	450.0	50.0		
	200 GORK	6	0917.7	0917.8	.7	360.0D			
	100 GORK	41	0917.3	0917.8	10	25.0			
	9500 BERL	20	0918.1E	0918.1		5.2			
	1490 NEUS	1	0918.3E	0918.3		2.3			
	200 GORK	6	1055.4	1055.5	.5	50.0	15.0		
	100 GORK	6	1055.4	1055.6	.5	25.0D			
	237 TRST	45	1135	1135.1	.3	150.0	40.0		
	600 UCCL	4	1240	1245	20	14.0	4.0		
	408 SANM	40	1245	1245	40				
	606 SGMR	20	1257.7	1305	10.5	4.0	1.5		
	8800 SGMR	3	1258.7	1259.5	7.1	15.6	7.0		
	4995 SGMR	3	1258.6	1259.6	4.4	8.6	4.0		
	2695 SGMR	1	1258.2	1259.6	5.2	6.7	3.0		
	1490 NEUS	4	1258.8	1259.3	1.5	8.4	3.8		
	1415 SGMR	3	1258.1	1259	4.6	11.9	5.0		
	200 NERA	45	1258.8	1259.3	2.7	205.0	75.0		
	100 GORK	48	1258.6	1259.8	2.2	1000.0			
	15400 SGMR	3	1259	1259.4	3.4	19.1	9.0		
	9500 NERA	5	1259.1	1259.6	1.4	6.0	3.0		
	9500 BERL	22	1259.5E	1259.5		17.0			
	3000 NERA	5	1259.2	1259.6	2.4	11.0	5.0		
408 SANM	45	1259	1301.3	3.2	58.0	18.0			
245 SGMR	48	1259	1259.6	2.3	540.0	28.8			
237 TRST	45	1259	1259.5	1	1250.0	450.0			
234 POTS	45	1259	1259.4	.7	550.0	100.0			
225 HARS	5	1259	1259.5	1.5	180.0D	100.0			
200 GORK	6	1259.1	1259.4U	.9	270.0D				
111 POTS	45	1259	1259.4	.8	1000.0	200.0			
23 POTS	5	1259.3	1259.7	2	12000.0	4000.0			
600 UCCL	4	1331 U	1331	24					
9400 HUAN	20	1505.1	1517.5	49.9	6.8	3.7			
2800 OTTA	20	1700	1707	10	2.2	1.1			
2800 OTTA	23	1750	1805	160	12.0	5.0			
4995 SGMR	20	1757.5	1805.3	28.8	33.6	8.0			
2695 SGMR	20	1802.5	1805.4	26.7	7.0	2.0			
15400 SGMR	20	1803.3	1805.1	15.9	12.2	3.5			
8800 SGMR	20	1803.3	1806	27.1	9.6	3.0			
10700 PENN	20	1804.1	1806	24.9	6.8	2.6			
2700 PENN	1	1804.1	1805.5	2.9	9.1	4.6			
960 PENN	8	1804.5	1804.5	.2	360.0D				
2800 OTTA	20	1850	1900	20	3.2	1.6			
2800 OTTA	22	2120	2135	40	7.2	3.6			
19	100 HIRA	45	0112.5	0113	1	260.0D	50.0D		
	3750 TYKW	5	0252	0253.6	13	4.0	2.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	0252	0253.6	3	5.0	2.0		
	9620 IRKU	3	0322	0328	11	60.0	25.0		
	3750 TYKW	5	0322	0327.9	9	112.0	40.0		
	9400 TYKW	5	0323	0328	8	55.0	28.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	0324	0328	15	56.0	13.0		
	8800 MANI	4	0325.8	0327.8	10	42.5	14.2		
	4995 MANI	4	0325.8	0327.8	11	114.0	53.2		
	2695 MANI	4	0325.8	0327.8	11	96.0	45.6		
	1415 MANI	4	0325.8	0327.8	11	18.0	7.2		
	1000 TYKW	5	0327	0328	3	4.0	2.0		
	9400 TYKW	29	0331	0331	120	28.0	14.0		
	3750 TYKW	29	0331	0331	150	29.0	10.0		
100 GORK	44	0523 E	0523	450 D		10.0			

PERCENT INC.

↑ indicates large bursts or bursts at times of  $\geq 1F$  flares.



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
19	221 ABST		0600	0705.4	180	35.0			
	100 GORK	41	0537.7	0538	1.1	30.0			
	200 GORK	6	0538	0538.2	1	300.0	80.0		
	100 GORK	6	0618.2	0618.4U	.9	30.0D			
	200 GORK	6	0620.4	0620.7	.7	10.0	5.0		
	200 GORK	6	0644	0644.4	.7	70.0	20.0		
	100 GORK	6	0644	0644.4	1.3	40.0	15.0		
	100 GORK	6	0654.2	0654.4	.5	35.0	10.0		
	200 GORK	6	0708.8	0708.9	.2	40.0	15.0		
	100 GORK	6	0708.8	0709	.5	40.0	15.0		
	100 GORK	6	0732	0733 U	1.7	40.0D			
	9100 GORK	20	0741.1	0743.5	8.5	25.0	10.5		
	2950 GORK	20	0743.7	0748.4	9.8	6.4	4.8		
	204 KIEV	41	0800.6	0806	10.8	78.0D			
	202 IZMI	42	0801	0805.9	130	1160.0			
	200 NERA	40	0805.8	0805.9	5.6	230.0			
	100 GORK	41	0805.4	0806.3	6.3	450.0			
	100 GORK	41	0805.4	0811.1		40.0			
	930 BORD	45	0806	0806.3	1	455.0	2.0		
	237 TRST	42	0809	0810.8	2	1680.0			
	930 BORD	45	0810	0811.2	2	22.0	2.0		
	650 GORK	4	0810.6	0811	1.5	16.5			
	234 POTS	40	0810.8	0810.8	.2	400.0	80.0		
	200 GORK	41	0810.2	0810.9	.7	300.0			
	2950 GORK	20	0841.3	0842.8	18.8D	10.0			
	9100 GORK	20	0842	0844	12	20.0	15.0		
	930 BORD	5	0901	0901.8	1	44.0	1.0		
	237 TRST	45	0901.4	0901.5	.2	630.0	150.0		
	204 KIEV	6	0901.3	0901.5	.4	60.0			
	1490 NEUS	20	0914.7	0934.7	71	3.8	2.0		
	204 KIEV	6	0921.6	0921.9	.6	78.0			
	204 KIEV	6	0929.5	0930.4	1.6	78.0			
	9500 BERL	20	0930.7	0936.2	53	18.0	6.8		
	3000 NERA	27	0930	0935	65	16.0	8.0		
	9100 GORK	20	0933.8	0937	11.2	21.7	10.8		
	2950 GORK	20	0933.8	0935.5	9.5	11.1	7.4		
	204 KIEV	6	0939.7	0939.7	.7	78.0D			
	650 GORK	1	0951.7	0951.8	.4	2.4	1.8		
	600 UCCL	1	0951.8		.5	3.0	1.0		
	237 TRST	42	0951.6	1009.8	18.7	1350.0			
	234 POTS	45	0951.7	0951.8	.2	175.0	30.0		
	200 GORK	6	0951.7	0952	.4	250.0D			
	111 POTS	45	0951.7	0951.8	.4	1400.0	300.0		
	100 GORK	6	0952.4	0952.8	.9	45.0			
	650 GORK	3	1000.3	1000.6	.6	25.0	12.0		
	600 UCCL	8	1000.3		.4	42.0	20.0		
	200 GORK	6	1000.1	1000.3	.6	270.0D			
	111 POTS	45	1000.1	1000.2	.3	1000.0	150.0		
	100 GORK	6	1000	1000.3U	1.1	40.0D			
	234 POTS	45	1009.8	1009.8	.3	700.0	35.0		
	200 GORK	6	1009.5	1009.9	.5	260.0			
	111 POTS	40	1009.8	1009.8	1.7	13000.0	650.0		
	600 UCCL	1	1010		.3	10.0	5.0		
	100 GORK	41	1010.3	1011.1	1.9	1500.0			
	23 POTS	45	1010	1010	.3	4000.0	1000.0		
	2950 GORK	1	1047.6	1049	5.3	7.2	2.6		
	9100 GORK	1	1048	1049	1.9	10.6	5.0		
	3000 NERA	5	1048.3	1048.6	1.7	4.0	2.0		
	650 GORK	1	1053.1	1053.4	.7	3.3	1.6		
	9100 GORK	20	1110	1117.3	10.7	10.6	4.7		
	2950 GORK	20	1110.6	1115	6.2	6.1	4.6		
	204 KIEV	43	1200	1350	120 D	64.0	13.0		
	245 SGMR	48	1345.9	1350.3	9.6	710.0	3.9		
	200 NERA	45	1348.8	1350.5	2	125.0	60.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1349	1350	2	2.8	1.4		
	610 NERA	45	1349	1349.5	1.8	25.0	10.0		
	606 SGMR	40	1349.1	1350.5	6.1	10.6	3.3		
	600 UCCL	4	1349	1350	2.5	17.0	9.0		
	237 TRST	42	1349.1	1350.4	12.6	4800.0			
	234 POTS	40	1349.2	1350.3	1.3	550.0	4.0		
	111 POTS	45	1349.2	1349.4	1.8	1200.0	75.0		
	600 UCCL	4	1352.5	1353	2.5	16.0	6.0		
	930 BORD	45	1401	1401.7	1	13.0	2.0		
	600 UCCL	8	1401.4		.6	45.0	23.0		
	18 MCMA	41	1453	1456	12				
	245 SGMR	44	1500		401 D				
	408 SANM	43	1640	1809.3	150	68.5	19.5		
	2800 OTTA	4	1507	1510.5	9	13.0	3.6		
	8800 SGMR	20	1508.1	1510.2	9.2	17.3	8.2		
	4995 SGMR	20	1508.2	1510.5	9.2	25.2	12.5		
	3000 NERA	45	1508.4	1510.4	5	17.0	8.0		
	2695 SGMR	20	1508.5	1510.4	15	12.4	6.2		
	15400 SGMR	1	1509.8	1510.5	1.6	4.1	2.0		
	1415 SGMR	1	1509.9	1510.1	1.1	7.0	3.5		
	9400 HUAN	1	1534.2	1534.7	7	22.0	7.0		
	9400 HUAN	23	1629	1657.1	26 U	20.3	7.0		
	9400 HUAN	1	1642.6	1644	3.4	25.7	10.0		
	2800 OTTA	2	1712.8	1713	1	6.6	3.3		
	2700 PENN	41	1712.9	1716.6	4	11.3			
	960 PENN	45	1713	1713.2	1.1	30.2	1.5		

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
↑ ↓	9400 HUAN	20	1727.5	1731.4	22.5	9.0	5.9		
	4995 SGMR	20	1750.8	1759.9	20.2	6.7	3.3		
	2800 OTTA	20	1750	1805	25	2.2	1.6		
	8800 SGMR	20	1752.7	1800	18.4	3.4	1.7		
	15400 SGMR	20	1753	1757.5	15.9	8.3	4.1		
	2800 OTTA	20	1910	1930	45	3.2	1.6		
	9400 HUAN	4	2042.6	2044.3	3.4	27.1	10.6		
	4995 MANI	3	2322.3	2323.8	3.7	28.8	14.4		
	3750 TYKW	5	2322	2323.8	4	35.0	8.0		
	2695 PENT	3	2322	2323.5	7	38.0	9.4		
	2695 MANI	4	2322.3	2323.8	3.7	33.6	14.4		
	1415 MANI	1	2322.3	2323.8	3.7	3.2	1.6		
	9400 TYKW	5	2323.5	2323.8	8	8.0	3.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	2323	2323.8	2	15.0	5.0		
	606 MANI	2	2323.2	2323.5	1	6.5	3.2		
↑ ↓	200 HIRA	45	0355	0355.5	1.5	75.0	10.0		
	3750 TYKW	5	0418	0419.4	25	11.0	4.0		
	100 GORK	44	0506	E	483	D	10.0		
	221 ABST		0600	0607	180	37.0			
	650 GORK	20	0622.2	0747.1	111	3.8	1.7		
	204 KIEV	42	0700	E	420	24.0	6.0		
	200 GORK	6	0607.3	0607.4	.2	80.0	30.0		
	200 GORK	6	0614.8	0615.1	.5	25.0	10.0		
	9100 GORK	1	0645	0645.8	4.1	8.3	4.0		
	4995 MANI	1	0646.5	0647.8	4	3.1	1.2		
	3750 TYKW	5	0646	0647.5	4	7.0	2.0		
	2950 GORK	1	0646.8	0648	4.2	11.4	4.4		
	2695 MANI	3	0646.5	0647.8	4	14.0	6.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	0646	0647.6	4	6.0	2.0		
	1415 MANI	1	0646.5	0647.8	4	5.2	2.0		
200 GORK	6	0646.6	0646.7	.2	20.0	10.0			
200 GORK	6	0655	0655.1	.2	25.0	12.0			
200 GORK	41	0709.2	0709.7	1.1	30.0				
9100 GORK	1	0734.5	0737	2.9	12.4	4.2			
2950 GORK	1	0737.8	0739.3	2.7	3.7	2.2			
3000 NERA	45	0751.8	0752.8	1.1	11.0	6.0			
2950 GORK	1	0751.6	0752.2	3.1	13.9	5.4			
200 GORK	41	0752	0752.8	1.1	40.0				
930 BORD	45	0842	0847	9	27.0	6.0			
650 GORK	20	0856.5	0920.3	32.4	3.4	1.7			
9100 GORK	3	0912.6	0914.4	2.8	243.0	123.0			
9100 GORK	29	0916	0916.8	131	120.0	49.0			
650 GORK	20	0940	0947.1	10.2	3.5	1.8			
9500 NERA	5	0942.7	0944.2	2.6	65.0	30.0		PERCENT INC.	
9500 BERL	4	0942	0943.7	236	U	153.0	17.0		
9400 SLOU	3	0942.9	0944	2.5	220.0				
3000 NERA	5	0942.6	0944	3	400.0	200.0			
2950 GORK	46	0942.1	0944.2	114.3	5800.0				
2950 GORK	46	0942.1	0943.3	6.9	82.0				
2950 GORK		0942.1	0944.2		580.0				
1490 NEUS	4	0942	0946.5	248	U	65.0	5.4		
950 GORK	3	0942.9	0947.2	8.4	32.0	10.2			
19000 SLOU	3	0943	0944.5	3	U	56.5			
2800 SLOU	47	0943	0944.4	11	546.0				
1420 KIEL	5	0943	0948	10	100.0	40.0			
808 ONDR	45	0943.5	0944.5	8.5					
9500 NERA	29	0945.3		185	30.0	15.0		PERCENT INC.	
9400 SLOU	29	0945.5	0945.5	180	U	104.0			
3000 NERA	29	0945.6		220	185.0	90.0			
2950 GORK	29	0948.8	0957.8	108.4	53.0	27.3			
1420 KIEL	29	0953			10.0				
2800 SLOU	29	0954	0954	190	29.5				
111 POTS	45	0950.4	0951.5	1.5	300.0	6.0			
100 GORK	6	0952.7	0953.6U	1.3	700.0				
111 POTS	45	1026.3	1026.7	.9	300.0	15.0			
234 POTS	45	1030	1430	U	70.0U				
200 GORK	41	1044.5	1045	1.2	30.0				
600 UCCL	22	1045	1125	57	10.0				
650 GORK	20	1046	1054.2	16.8	2.4	1.2			
420 KIEL	6	1046	1056	12	25.0	10.0			
650 GORK	20	1119.8	1124.9	9.5	3.6	1.8			
111 POTS	45	1119.9	1120	.2	250.0	50.0			
650 GORK	20	1142.5	1155.1	16.4	3.3	1.6			
245 SGMR	43	1230		555	D				
111 POTS	45	1231.7	1233.3	2	200.0	10.0			
234 POTS	40	1323.4	1324.8	1.4	200.0	5.0			
2800 OTTA	20	1340	1420	65	3.6	1.8			
600 UCCL	22	1400	1432.5	180	D	10.0			
606 SGMR	22	1402	1432.5	42.2	6.5	3.2			
237 TRST	45	1425.8	1426	.4	420.0	120.0			
234 POTS	45	1425.8	1426	.3	125.0	30.0			
200 NERA	45	1425.8	1426	1	375.0	175.0			
2800 OTTA	24	1455		30	10.6				
536 ONDR	45	1455	1455.5	2	190.0				
4995 SGMR	22	1714.6	1719.5	32.9	25.8	12.9			
2800 OTTA	21	1715	1740	105	7.0	3.8			
2695 SGMR	20	1715.5	1719.7	28.3	8.9	4.5			
1415 SGMR	20	1715.3	1719.5	9.4	4.6	2.3			
15400 SGMR	20	1717.5	1719.7	25.3	8.5	4.3			

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
21	2800 OTTA	4	1717.5	1719.5	9	10.2	5.1	INT	
	8800 SGMR	20	1718.7	1719.5	34.8	8.8	4.4		
	2800 OTTA	24	1905		55	6.4			
	100 HIRA	44	2125 E		395 D				
	9400 TYKW	5	2330	2333	6	14.0	7.0		
	8800 MANI	3	2330.5	2333.8	7	23.5	9.8		
	3750 TYKW	5	2330	2333.5	10	30.0	14.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	2330	2333.5	12	23.0	9.0		
	4995 MANI	3	2331.5	2333.8	6	29.4	11.8		
	2695 MANI	3	2331.5	2333.8	6	30.3	12.1		
	1415 MANI	1	2331.5	2333.8	6	5.2	2.0		
	9400 TYKW	29	2336		120	7.0	4.0		
	3750 TYKW	29	2340		120	8.0	4.0		
	2000 TYKW	29	2342		120	6.0	3.0		
	9400 TYKW	5	0158	0158.7	2	9.0	3.0		
	8800 MANI	1	0158.6	0158.9	1.3	4.0	4.0		
	4995 MANI	3	0158.6	0158.9	1.3	8.8	2.9		
	3750 TYKW	5	0158	0158.8	2	3.0	1.0		
	2695 MANI	3	0158.6	0158.9	1.3	10.1	4.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	0158	0158.8	2	6.0	2.0		
	1415 MANI	1	0158.6	0158.9	1.3	3.9	1.3		
9400 TYKW	5	0408	0408.5	1	5.0	2.0			
3750 TYKW	5	0408	0408.5	2	5.0	1.0			
2000 TYKW	5	0408	0409	2	2.0	1.0			
200 GORK	44	0512 E		108		5.0			
100 GORK	44	0512 E		114		8.0			
221 ABST		0600	0639.1	180	15.0				
100 GORK	44	0706		249		5.0			
100 GORK	41	0815.5	0816.2	1.2	40.0				
200 GORK	6	0816	0816.1	.2	35.0	15.0			
111 POTS	5	0816	0816.1	.1	2000.0	700.0			
2950 GORK	4	0939.8	0943	5.9	10.3	3.4			
3000 NERA	5	0941.8	0942.9	1.4	7.0	3.0			
234 POTS	5	0941.5	0941.5	.1	100.0	30.0			
100 GORK	6	1108.1	1108.2	.2	40.0	15.0			
100 GORK	44	1115		42 D		7.0			
111 POTS	45	1116 U	1306 U		1500.0U				
204 KIEV	44	1235	1358 U	85 D	78.0D	15.0			
245 SGMR	43	1259.9		527.1D					
2800 OTTA	1	1302.5	1304	5	5.4	1.8			
3000 NERA	5	1303	1303.8	2	7.0	4.0			
600 UCCL	4	1429	1514	72	90.0	35.0			
2800 OTTA	21	1430	1506	210	11.4	6.4			
420 KIEL	48	1430	1508	70	150.0	70.0			
240 KIEL	48	1430	1508	75	130.0	40.0			
606 SGMR	22	1434.3	1514.2	66.5	77.0	33.0			
408 SANM	27	1435	1515	110	380.0	48.0			
610 NERA	45	1450	1514	40	75.0				
930 BORD	27	1457	1502.7	23	29.0	4.0			
3000 NERA	45	1502	1511.4	14	50.0	15.0			
2800 OTTA	4	1502	1502.5	1	7.4	3.7			
9400 HUAN	22	1508.8	1511.8	21.8	5.6	2.9			
2800 OTTA	8	1535	1535.4	.5	30.0				
2800 SLOU	3	1535	1535.1	.5	34.4				
2700 PENN	5	1535.2	1535.4	.5					
960 PENN	45	1535.1	1535.3	.5	13.0	1.5			
930 BORD	45	1535	1535.4	1	65.0	2.0			
1420 KIEL	5	1600	1604	10	650.0	100.0			
420 KIEL	6	1600	1604	10	35.0	15.0			
240 KIEL	6	1600	1604	10					
4995 SGMR	20	1605.7	1613.4	12.6	15.6	7.0			
2695 SGMR	45	1605.5	1613	11.8	39.5	9.8			
1415 SGMR	47	1605.7	1612.8	17.4	1210.0	130.0			
960 PENN	45	1605.6	1612.7	15 D	260.0D				
606 SGMR	20	1605.5	1612.1	14.5	30.8	15.0			
18 MCMA	41	1605	1612	8					
2700 PENN	45	1606.6	1613.1	15 D					
2800 OTTA	4	1608.5	1613	10	50.0	15.0			
2800 SLOU	46	1608.5	1612.4	9 U	69.4				
930 BORD	45	1609	1613	11	250.0	35.0			
3000 NERA	45	1610	1613	7	40.0	15.0			
8800 SGMR	20	1611.1	1613.1	9	5.8	2.5			
600 UCCL	3	1611	1612	6.5	27.0	10.0			
2800 OTTA	21	1815	1900	105	5.8	2.9			
2800 OTTA	21	1815	1822	30	2.8				
2800 OTTA	21	1845	1900	75	5.8				
1415 SGMR	20	1845.1	1852.8	36.1	6.0	2.5			
15400 SGMR	20	1847.6	1853.5	27.8	10.4	3.5			
2700 PENN	20	1847.8	1853.4	19					
4995 SGMR	20	1848	1853.4	46.2	25.2	7.0			
8800 SGMR	20	1849.9	1853.2	50.7	13.3	4.0			
2800 OTTA	1	1850	1853	6	9.0	4.2			
2695 SGMR	20	1850.1	1853.5	31.8	8.1	3.0			
408 SANM	45	1936.3	1937.3	1.7	24.0	6.0			
2800 OTTA	22	2115	2125	35	3.0	1.5			
245 SGMR	6	2121	2122.8	7.2	31.8	2.4			
606 SGMR	1	2123	2123.3	.8	2.3	.8			
606 SGMR	4	2135.7	2137.6	4	46.5	11.3			
100 HIRA	45	2136.5	2137.5	3	250.0D	50.0D			

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY		INT	REMARKS	
			UT	UT		$10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$	MEAN			
22	245 SGMR	6	2138	2138.3	1	215.0	7.2			
	500 HIRA	45	2235.4	2235.4	.5	230.0	140.0			
	3750 TYKW	5	0113	0113.2	1	3.0	1.0			
	2000 TYKW	5	0113	0113.4	1	2.0	1.0			
	1000 TYKW	45	0318	0319.2	2	8.0	3.0			
	100 GORK	44	0512		372		5.0			
	2950 GORK	4	0741.8	0742.8U	6	34.0D				
	1490 NEUS	3	0741.5	0742.5	3 U	22.0U	5.6			
	4995 MANI	4	0742.6	0742.9	1.3	20.0	8.5			
	3750 TYKW	45	0742	0743	6	21.0	6.0			
	3000 NERA	45	0742.4	0743	3.5	33.0	12.0			
	2695 MANI	4	0742.6	0742.9	1.3	36.9	14.4			
	2000 TYKW	45	0742	0743	6	28.0	7.0			
	1415 MANI	4	0742.6	0742.9	4.3	21.4	8.8			
	1000 TYKW	5	0742.5	0743	5	13.0	5.0			
	950 GORK	3	0742.7	0743.2	5.5	14.4	6.2			
	650 GORK	4	0742.7	0744.1	3.1	59.0				
	111 POTS	45	0822.6	0822.7	.3	300.0	60.0			
	2950 GORK	40	0827.8	0828	.5	7.9				
	8800 MANI	3	0857.7	0858.4	1	30.9	11.6			
	4995 MANI	3	0857.7	0858.4	1	11.4	5.7			
	2695 MANI	1	0857.7	0858.4	1	6.2	2.1			
	9500 BERL	3	0858 E	0858		10.0				
	9100 GORK	1	0858.3	0858.6	.9	11.6	6.0			
	100 GORK	6	0858.1	0858.5	.7	45.0				
	100 GORK	41	0909.1	0909.4	10.5	45.0				
	237 TRST	42	0914.3	0917.9	5.5	115.0				
	100 GORK	6	0927.7	0927.8	.3	45.0	20.0			
	2950 GORK	1	0938.1	0939.9	4.5	8.9	3.9			
	100 GORK	41	0945.6	0945.9	12.5	45.0				
	100 GORK		0945.6	0951.4		45.0				
	100 GORK		0945.6	0957.3		45.0				
	204 KIEV	44	1040	1345	210 D	51.0	12.0			
	1490 NEUS	20	1135	1138.3	25 U	4.0	1.6			
	9500 BERL	1	1337.2	1338.3	1.3	9.4	3.6			
	15400 SGMR	1	1338.6	1338.7	1.7	5.9	2.2			
	8800 SGMR	1	1338.5	1338.8	3.5	4.6	2.0			
	4995 SGMR	1	1338.5	1338.9	3	7.0	3.0			
	3000 NERA	5	1338.5	1338.9	1.5	4.0	2.0			
	2695 SGMR	1	1338.5	1339	1.9	3.2	1.5			
	1490 NEUS	4	1338	1338.5	1.2	5.3	1.2			
	1415 SGMR	1	1338.1	1338.8	1.5	4.3	2.0			
	2800 OTTA	20	1610	1635	50	2.8	1.4			
	9400 HUAN	1	1735	1737.5	5.6	7.9	4.0			
	2800 OTTA	20	1830		145	3.4	2.8			
	9400 HUAN	4	1921.7	1922	23.9	19.2	7.2			
	200 HIRA	45	2205	2205	1.5	420.0	45.0			
	2695 PENT	1	2358	2359	2	2.6	1.3			
	23	208 VORO	45	0013	0014	2	170.0	68.0		
		100 HIRA	45	0013	0014	3	350.0D	100.0D		
200 HIRA		45	0023	0024.5	2	100.0	40.0			
3750 TYKW		5	0208	0209.7	3	10.0	4.0			
9620 IRKU		3	0209	0209.7	2	21.0	10.0			
9400 TYKW		45	0209	0209.7	3	20.0	7.0			
8800 MANI		4	0209.3	0209.5	1.7	15.4	3.8			
4995 MANI		4	0209.3	0209.5	1.7	19.2	8.2			
2695 MANI		1	0209.3	0209.5	1.7	4.0	2.0			
3750 TYKW		29	0211		15	4.0	2.0			
9400 TYKW		29	0212		15	6.0	3.0			
500 HIRA		45	0304	0304.7	.5	630.0	350.0			
200 HIRA		45	0325.5	0326	1	140.0	50.0			
100 HIRA		45	0325.5	0326	1.5	350.0D	50.0D			
3750 TYKW		5	0356.5	0357.2	1.5	3.0	1.0			
500 HIRA		45	0406	0406.4	.6	90.0	40.0			
200 HIRA		45	0406	0406	1	60.0	10.0			
221 ABST			0600	0712.4	180	23.0				
200 HIRA		45	0712	0712.5	1.5	130.0	10.0			
111 POTS		45	0712.6	0712.8	.7	1500.0	200.0			
100 HIRA		45	0712	0712.5	2	350.0D	20.0D			
100 GORK		48	0712.5	0713.2	1.7	900.0				
100 GORK		41	0717.7	0717.9	4.2	950.0				
100 GORK			0717.7	0721		100.0				
100 GORK		6	0957.9	1000.2	.5	25.0				
600 UCCL		8	1052		.3	40.0	15.0			
100 GORK		41	1052.9	1053.3	2	13.0				
100 GORK			1052.9	1054.8		6.0				
100 GORK		6	1122.6	1122.8	.4	12.0	6.0			
930 BORD		40	1136	1136.5	2	19.0	2.0			
234 POTS		45	1147.8	1148.6	1	250.0	8.0			
600 UCCL		8	1159.3		.2	36.0	12.0			
9400 HUAN		20	1327.2	1344.7	35.1	11.3	4.1			
2800 OTTA		1	1409	1409.5	1.5	2.8	1.2			
930 BORD		45	1455	1455.2	1	28.0	2.0			
600 UCCL		4	1455	1455.3	2.3	110.0	35.0			
600 UCCL		1	1522.5	1522.7	.5	10.0	5.0			
237 TRST		42	1522.2	1522.5	1.1	990.0				
237 TRST		5	1535.5	1535.6	.2	130.0	40.0			
2800 OTTA		25	1540		10	3.4				

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
A	2800 OTTA	1	1544	1544.7	4	7.6	2.8	1	
	600 UCCL	8	1544.5		.3	30.0	10.0		
	9400 HUAN	20	1546.1	1551.5	18.7	9.2	4.8		
	600 UCCL	8	1557.8		.2	15.0	8.0		
	18 MCMA	6	1626	1628	3				
	9400 HUAN	20	1631.3	1641.5	18.7	11.1	5.8		
	9400 HUAN	20	1705.2	1713.1	24.8	11.1	4.4		
	9400 HUAN	22	1730	1814.5	73	14.7	5.6		
	15400 SGMR	3	1741.5	1742.3	9.7	125.0	22.0		
	10700 PENN	3	1741.7	1742.5	19.1	135.0	10.6		
	8800 SGMR	3	1741.5	1742.4	10.5	122.8	20.8		
	4995 SGMR	3	1741.8	1742.6	8.3	31.2	6.6		
	2800 OTTA	2	1742	1742.5	3	2.2	1.1		
	2700 PENN	5	1742.2	1742.4	1				
	2695 SGMR	4	1742	1742.3	2.2	11.9	5.9		
	2800 OTTA	20	1925	1955	120	5.2	2.6		
	9400 HUAN	20	1940.5	1949.9	57.8	16.9	8.0		
	9400 HUAN	20	2136.7	2150.3	24.8	13.5	7.4		
	2695 PENT	20	2154	2155	12	3.0	1.5		

Explanation of Type Code:

1 Simple 1	6 Minor	22 Simple 3F	27 Rise and Fall	32 Absorption	44 Noise Storm in Progress
2 Simple 1F	7 Minor +	23 Simple 3AF	28 Precursor	40 Fluctuation	45 Complex
3 Simple 2	8 Spike	24 Rise	29 Post Burst Increase	41 Group of Bursts	46 Complex F
4 Simple 2F	20 Simple 3	25 Rise A	30 Post Burst Increase A	42 Series of Bursts	47 Great Burst
5 Simple	21 Simple 3A	26 Fall	31 Post Burst Decrease	43 Onset of Noise Storm	48 Major
					49 Major +

Observatories:

ABST = Abastumani	HUAN = Huancayo	NERA = Nederhorst	SAOP = Sao Paulo
BERL = Berlin-Adlershof	IRKU = Irkutsk	NEUS = Neustrelitz	SLOU = Slough
BORD = Bordeaux	IZMI = Moscow IZMIRAN	ONDR = Ondrejov	SGMR = Sagamore Hill
BOUL = Boulder	KIEL = Kiel	OTTA = Ottawa ARO	TOKO = Tokyo
CRIM = Simferopol	KIEV = Kiev	PENN = Penn. State Univ.	TRST = Trieste
GORK = Gorky		PENT = Penticton	TYKW = Toyokawa
		POTS = Potsdam	UCCL = Uccle
HIRA = Hiraiso	MANI = Manila	SANM = San Miguel	VORO = Voroshilov
	MCMA = McMath-Hulbert		

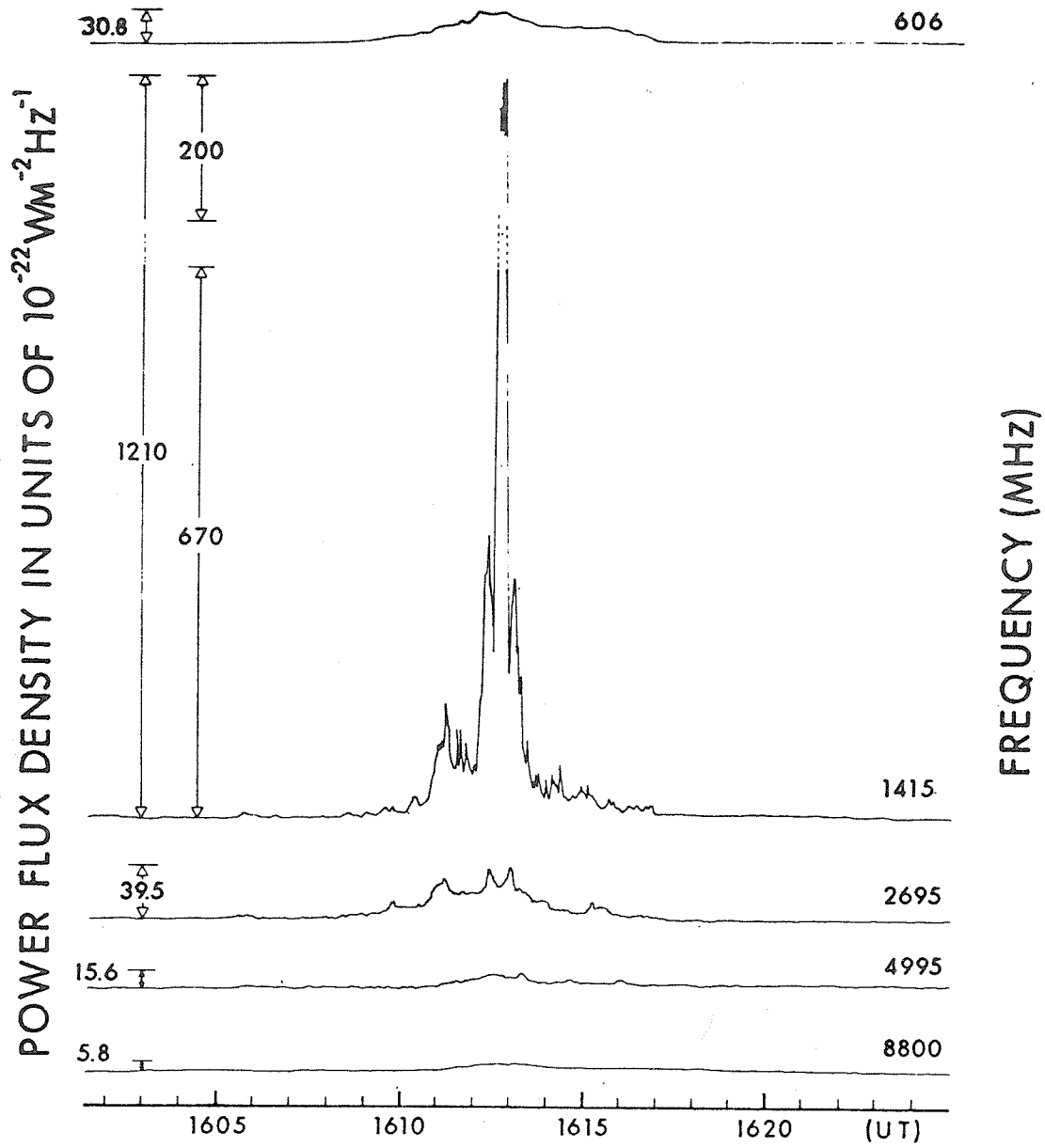


Figure 2. Complex Burst Observed on 21 February 1970 at Sagamore Hill Radio Observatory, Hamilton, Mass.

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB. 1970	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE			
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND						
	START UT	END UT		INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.						
18			CULG				1955	1955.5	1							IIIG,U
			CLRO				1955	1955.2	2							III
			CULG				2000	2350	1							I
			CULG				2046.5	2056	2							IIIGG,V,U
			CLRO				2046.5	2056	2		2046.5	2056	2			IIIG
			BOUL				2047.5	2055.2	3		2047.5	2055.2	3			IIIG
			HARV				2048	2056	2		2048	2053	2			IIIG
			BOUL				2142.3	2143	3		2142.3	2143	3			III
			HARV				2143	2144	3		2143	2144	3			IIIG
			CLRO				2143.4	2143.6	3		2143.4	2143.6	3			III
			CULG				2143.5	2144	1							IIIG,V,U
			CLRO				2209	2210	1		2209	2210	1			IIIG
			BOUL				2209	2211.3	3		2209	2211.3	3			IIIG
			CULG	2330.5			2330.5		1							IIIB
	19	0000	0014	HARV												
0000		0813	CULG				0000	0806	1							IIIN
0000		0105	BOUL				.2	.7	3		.2	.7	3			III
			CULG				.5		3							IIIB
			CULG				0015	0813	1							I
			CULG				0113	0114.5	3							IIIG,V
			CULG				0157.5	0159	2							IIIG,U
0705		1312	WEIS				0801.3	0801.6	1							IIIG
			WEIS				0805.4	0807.5	3							IIIG,DP
			CULG				0806		2							IIIB
			WEIS				0809	0809.2	2							IIIG,DP
			WEIS				0810.1	0811.3	3							IIIG,DP
			WEIS				0901.4	0901.7	3							IIIG,DP
			WEIS	0913	0914	1										IIIG,DP,RS
			WEIS				0940.6	0940.8	2							UNCLF
			WEIS				0951.6	0952.9	2							IIIG
			WEIS				0959.5	1000.5	2							IIIG,DP
			WEIS				1009.7	1010.3	3							IIIG,DP
			WEIS				1010.5	1015.5	1							IIIG
			WEIS				1019	1021.3	2							IIIG
1510		1612	WEIS				1020	1532	1							I
1100		2315	SGMR								1327	1327.6				IIIB
			SGMR								1349.6	1350.2				IIIB
1400		1602	HARV				1400	1602	1							I,DC
1613		2400	HARV	1401	1402	3	1401	1402	3							IIIG
1416		1716	BOUL				1416 E	1853	2		1416 E	1853	2			CONT
1610		1900	CLRO													
1613		2400	HARV				1613	1920	2							I,DC
1753		0100	BOUL				1614.3	1615	3		1614.3	1615	3			IIIG
			HARV	1623	1917	1										IN
		BOUL				1711.4	1713.1	3		1711.4	1713.1	3			IIIG	
		HARV	1712		1	1711	1713	2							IIIGG,U	
		HARV				1723	1934	2							IIIN	
		BOUL				1853	1950	3		1853	1950	3			CONT	
		HARV				1920	2357	1							IN	
		BOUL				1950	2415	D 2		1950	2415	D 2			CONT	
		HARV				2027	2029	2							IIIG,U	
		BOUL				2027.4	2029	3		2027.4	2029	3			IIIG	
2056	2400	CULG				2056	2400	1							IIIN	
		CULG				2056	2400	1							I	
		HARV				2255	2256	2							IIIG	
		CULG	2255	2256	1	2320	2321.5	1							IIIG,U	
20	0000	0015	HARV				0000	0735	1							I
	0000	0816	CULG				0000	0812	1							IIIN
			CULG				0519.5	0530	1							IIIG
	1345	2400	HARV				1356	1640	1							I
			HARV	1407	1646	1										IN
	1414	0104	BOUL				1414 E	2440	3		1414 E	2440	3			CONT
	0652	1617	WEIS				1425.8	1426.2	1							IIIG
			HARV				1640	1810	2							I,DC
			HARV				1708	2048	1							IIIS
	1625	0030	CLRO				1723.2	1723.3	1		1723.2	1723.3	1			III
			CLRO				1727.7	1728.8	1		1727.7	1728.8	1			III
			CLRO				1728.9	1729	1		1728.9	1729	1			III
			CLRO				1745.2	1745.3	1							III
			CLRO				1747.3	1747.4	1		1747.3	1747.4	1			III
			CLRO				1747.7	1747.8	1		1747.7	1747.8	1			III
	1100	2315	SGMR								1800	2130				IV
			HARV				1810	2400	1							I
			CLRO				1820.4	1820.6	1		1820.4	1820.6	1			III
			CLRO				1826	1835	1		1826	1835	1			IIIG
			CLRO				1842	2230	1		1842	2230	1			CONT
	1948	2400	CULG				2003	2400	1							IIIN
			CULG				2012	2400	1							IS
			HARV	2046	2229	1										IN
			HARV				2051	2204	1							IIIN
			CULG				2100	2400	2							IS
		HARV				2207	2209	1							IIIG	

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB 1970	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE		
				DECI-METRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKA-METRIC BAND					
	START UT	END UT		START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.			
21	0000	0015	HARV				0000	0015	1					I	
		0815	CULG				0000	0223	2					IIIS	
			CULG				0000	0225	2					IS	
			CULG				0000	0327.5	1					IIIS	
			CULG				0000	0727	1					IS	
			CULG				0456	0745	1					IIIN	
	0703	1618	WEIS				0816	0816.3	2					IIIB	
			WEIS				0941.5	0941.8	1					IIIG	
			WEIS				1155	1610	3					IDC	
	1100	2315	SGMR								1230	1500			IV
			HARV				1350	1500	2						IC,DC
	1345	2400	BOUL				1404	E 1531	3		1404	E 1531	3		IV
	1404	0058	HARV	1447	1500	1									I
			HARV	1500	1540	3	1500	1540	3						IC
			BOUL				1531	1712	2	1531	1712	2			CONT
			HARV	1540	1729	1									IN
			HARV				1540	2000	2						IC
			BOUL				1605.2	1616.4	3	1605.2	1616.4	3			IIIGG
	1612	0015	CLRO				1712	2100	1						CONT
			BOUL				1712	2045	3	1712	2045	3			CONT
			HARV	1839	1840	1	1839	1840	1						IIIGG
			SGMR								1902.5	1903.2			IIIB
			SGMR								1903.2	2100			IV
			HARV	1949	1950	1	1949	1950	1		1949	1950	1		IIIG
			CLRO				1949.4	1921	2		1949.4	1921	2		IIIG
	1944	2400	CULG				1959.5	2354.5	1						I
			HARV				2000	2353	1						IN
			CULG				2015	2400	1						IIIN
			BOUL							2045	2140	1			CONT
			HARV	2137	2139	1	2137	2139	3		2137	2139	3		IIIGG,U
			BOUL								2137.3	2139.3	1		IIIG
			CULG				2137.5	2139	2						IIIGG,V,U
			CULG				2313.5	2315	1						IIIG
		HARV	2314	2315	1	2314	2315	2						IIIGG	
		CULG	2351.5	2352.5	1	2351.5	2352.5	1						IIIG	
22	0000	0016	HARV				0001.5	0440	1					IIIN	
		0815	CULG				0005	0210	1					I	
			CULG				0318.5	0322.5	1					IIIGG	
			CULG				0420	0452	1					I	
			CULG				0430	0430.5	1					IIIG	
			CULG				0729.5	0733	1					I	
	0702	1015	WEIS				0800	0802	1						IIIG
			WEIS				0826.8	0827.2	1						IIIG
			WEIS				0914	0920	1						IIIGG,DP
	1345	2400	HARV				1354	1503	1						IN
			BOUL				1414	1636	1	1414	1636	1			CONT
	1414	2400	BOUL				1430.4	1432.8	2	1430.4	1432.8	2		IIIG	
			HARV				1506	1556	1						I
			BOUL				1510.7	1511.5	3	1510.7	1511.5	3			IIIG
			HARV	1511		3	1511								IIIGG
			HARV				1558	2153	1						IN
	1100	2315	SGMR								1626.3	1627			IIIB
			BOUL				1636	1830	1		1636	1830	1		CONT
			BOUL								1841.5	1841.8	1		III
			HARV	1906	1907	1	1906	1907	1		1947.8	1948.2	1		IIIG
			BOUL												III
	1949	2400	HARV				2005		1						IIIG,U
			CULG	2016.5	2018.5	1					2016.9	2018.6	1		IIIG
			BOUL												IIIG
			HARV	2017	2018	2	2017	2018	2						IIIGG
			CULG				2035.5	2347.5	1						IIIN
			CULG				2111	2125	1						IV
	1615	0000	BOUL								2201.8	2206.3	3		IIIG
			CLRO				2201.9	2202.1	2	2201.9	2202.1	2			III
			HARV				2202	2203	1						IIIG
			CULG				2202	2207.5	1						IIIG,U
			CULG				2205		2						IIIB,U
			HARV				2205	2207	2						IIIG
		CLRO				2205.3	2205.4	2						III	
23	0000	0017	HARV				0013	0015	2					IIIGG,RD	
		0812	CULG				0013	0722	1					IIIN	
	0000	0057	BOUL				0013.5	0014.9	2	0013.5	0014.9	2		IIIG	
	1100	2315	SGMR												
	1418	0053	BOUL				1437.5	1440.6	1	1437.5	1440.6	1		IIIG	
			BOUL				1450.8	1451.5	1	1450.8	1451.5	1		III	
	1345	2400	HARV	1455	1457	2									IIIG
			HARV	1522	1523	2	1522	1523	2						IIIG
	1310	1620	WEIS				1522.3	1522.8	2					IIIG	
			BOUL				1626.2	1626.7	2	1626.2	1626.7	2			III
	1711	0028	CLRO												IN
			HARV				1757	2103	1						I
			HARV				2103	2400	1						CONT
			BOUL				2108	2312	1	2108	2312	1			IIIN
	1947	2347	CULG				2115	2347	1						I
HARV			2345	2355	1	2115.5	2347	1						IN	



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

FEBRUARY 1970

FEB. 1970	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
	START UT	END UT		START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.	
23	2349	2400	CULG CULG				2349	2353.5	1				IIIM I
							2349	2400	1				

The symbols used in connection with the spectral type in describing the important bursts are as follows:

- |  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| B = Single burst   | U = U-shaped burst of Type III |
| G = Small group (< 10) of bursts   | RS = Reverse slope burst       |
| GG = Large group (> 10) of bursts  | DP = Drifting pairs            |
| C = Underlying continuum (particularly with type I)                      | DC = Drifting Chains           |
| S = Storm in the sense of intermittent but apparently connected activity | H = Herringbone                |
| N = Intermittent activity in this period                                 | W = Weak                       |
|  | CONT = Continuum               |
|  | UNCLF = Unclassified activity  |

**Note:**

No observations were made at Culgoora in February 1970 at 04/0810 - '05/1951. The dm band was not recording 20/0657 - 20/2006. The band 8-24.7 MHz was not recording 23/2220 - 24/2325 and 25/2220 - 26/0225. The band 24.7-74 MHz was not recording 24/2325 - 25/2220.

SOLAR X-RAY FLARES (2-12 A°)  
SATELLITES EXPLORER 33 AND EXPLORER 35

University of Iowa

FEBRUARY 1970

Date 1970	Onset U.T.	Maximum U.T.	Peak-Ratio to Quiet Sun	Remarks and Values of Maximum Flux F(2-12 A°)
19 February	0324	0339	5	0.024 erg (cm <sup>2</sup> sec) <sup>-1</sup>
	0931	0938	7	
20 February	0941	1001	20	0.059 erg (cm <sup>2</sup> sec) <sup>-1</sup>
23 February	1741	1746	4	
24 February	0854	0857	7	
25 February	0735	0738	4-	
27 February	1906	1913	7	0.058 erg (cm <sup>2</sup> sec) <sup>-1</sup>
	2318	2323	23	
28 February	1255	1306	13	0.031 erg (cm <sup>2</sup> sec) <sup>-1</sup> 0.044 erg (cm <sup>2</sup> sec) <sup>-1</sup>
	1908	1916	11	

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE

EXPLORER 37

February 19-23, 1970

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

OUTSTANDING EVENTS

DAY	START TIME	0.5-3A FLUX XE=5	PEAK TIME	1-8A FLUX XE=4	PEAK TIME	8-20A FLUX XE=3	PEAK TIME	END TIME	COMMENTS
19	0325E	130.00D	0339E	390.00H	0339	120.00	0352	0432D	
19	0842	32.00	0844	130.00H	0845	67.00	0846	0927	
19	1010E	5.60D	1010E	66.00D	1010F	53.00	1011	1018	
19	1511	8.90	1529	52.00H	1530	40.00	1547E	1547	
19	1835	4.50	1839	37.00H	1839	40.00	1843	1844	
19	1851	4.50	1852	53.00H	1903	53.00	1909E	1909	
19	1958	41.00	2000	130.00H	2004	67.00	2005	2026	
19	2214	13.00	2224	83.00H	2231	53.00	2234	2235D	
19	2306E	23.00	2325	87.00H	2326	53.00	2329	2355	
20	0732	7.80	0734	44.00H	0734	40.00	0740E	0740	
20	0742	4.50	0745	37.00H	0746	40.00	0748E	0748	
20	0944	130.00D	0946E	1400.00H	0959	330.00	1001	1320D	
20	1719	45.00	1730	130.00H	1729	67.00	1730	1810	
20	2343E	6.70D	2343E	44.00H	2346	40.00	2358E	2358D	
21	0848E	6.70D	0848E	33.00H	0849	29.00	0855E	0855	
21	0942	12.00	1000	58.00H	0945	40.00	1002	1004	
21	1447	34.00	1829	60.00H	1829	53.00	1824	1943	TWO FLARES HIGH BACKGROUND
21	2121	7.80	2126	52.00H	2126	40.00	2149E	2149	
22	1150	3.30	1152	38.00H	1153	40.00	1156	1158	
23	1455	46.00	1456	130.00H	1456	40.00	1507	1508D	
23	1751E	17.00D	1751E	87.00D	1751E	53.00	1752	1804	

SOLAR X-RAYS MEASURED BY SATELLITE  
SOLRAD 9-EXPLORER 37

FEBRUARY 19-23, 1970

(10<sup>-3</sup> ergs/cm<sup>2</sup>/sec.)

1-8A HOURLY AVERAGES

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

DAY

HOUR

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
19	1.38	1.39	1.70	26.2	12.3	1.94	1.52	1.51	4.19	3.92	2.14	1.31	1.66	1.89	1.66	3.16	1.79	1.89	3.01	3.31	3.55	2.55	4.99	4.37
20	2.48	1.70	1.66	1.46	1.40	1.15	1.29	2.51	1.58	29.4	42.4	16.3	5.86	3.13	2.28	2.06	1.85	6.10	2.29	1.17	1.06	1.46	1.00	2.48
21	1.74	0.95	1.30	1.04	1.20	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.56	4.03	2.06	1.63	1.88	1.66	2.83	4.31	3.90	3.47	4.07	3.47	2.37	3.25	1.67	1.26
22	1.39	1.09	1.24	2.11	1.65	1.25	1.28	1.68	0.97	1.14	1.39	2.20	1.51	0.95	1.22	1.21	1.19	0.93	1.40	0.99	1.30	0.94	0.98	0.93
23	1.19	1.14	1.28	1.25	1.44	1.57	1.97	0.96	1.09	1.11	1.35	1.28	1.03	1.01	2.00	3.26	1.49	3.64	1.52	1.13	1.46	1.37	1.63	1.04

(10<sup>-2</sup> ergs/cm<sup>2</sup>/sec.)

8-20A HOURLY AVERAGES

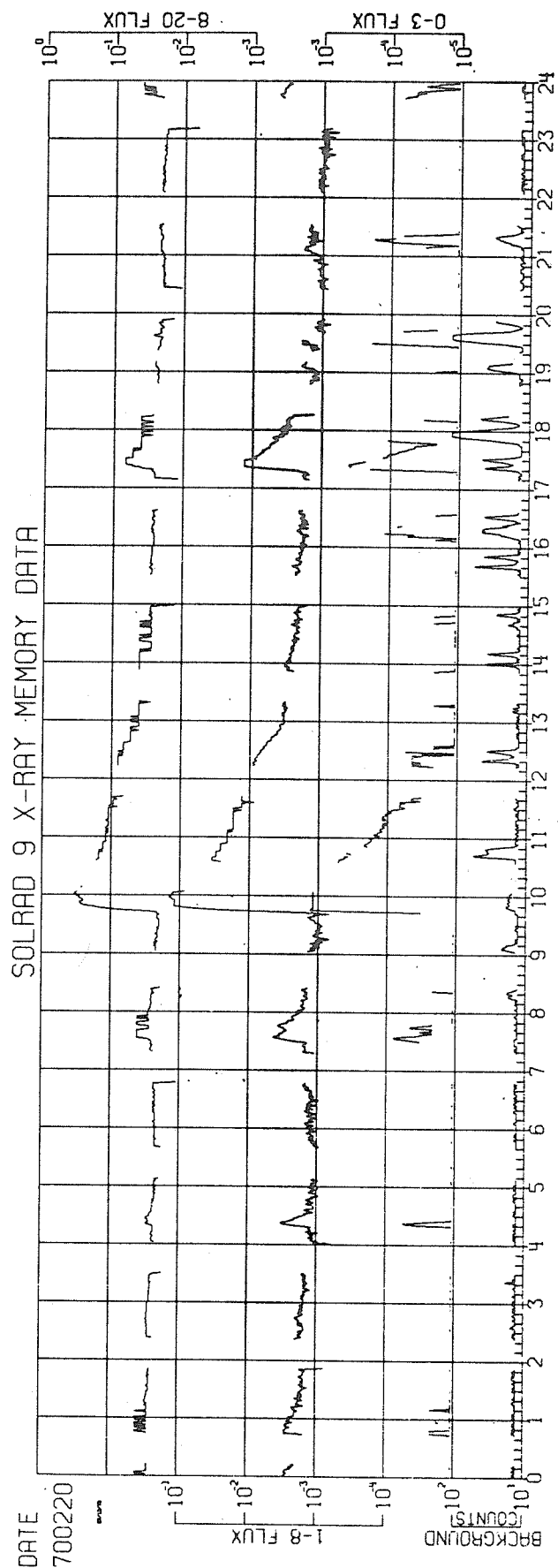
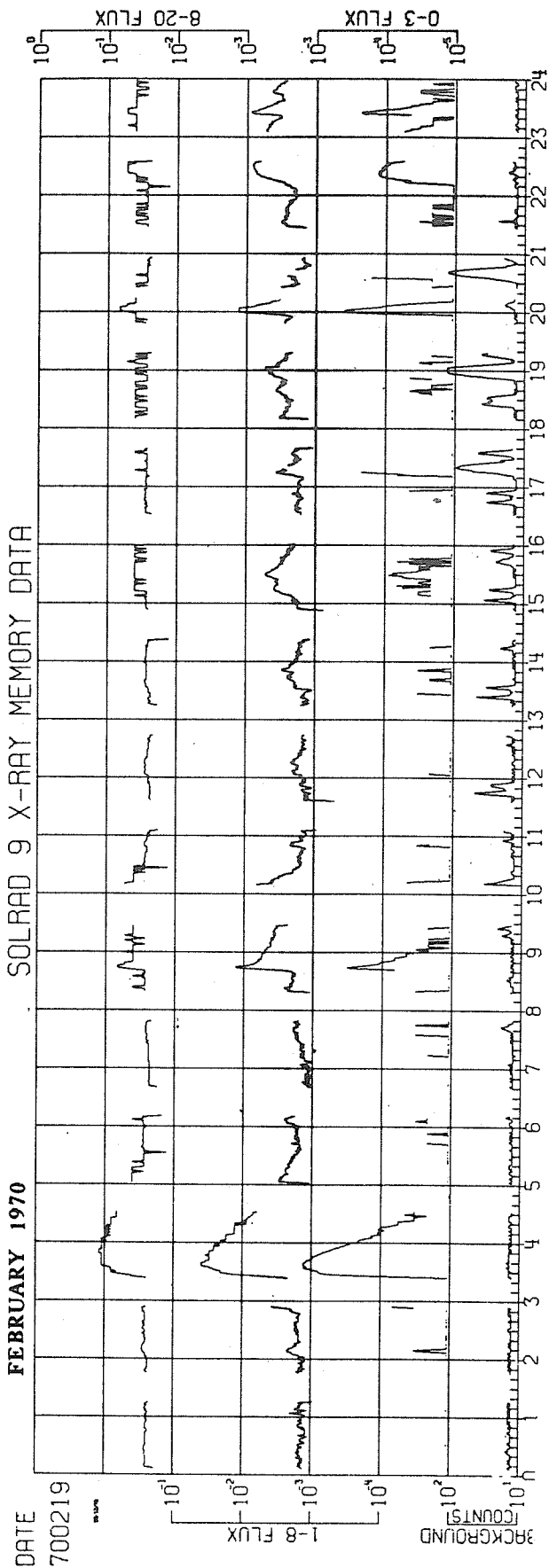
NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

DAY

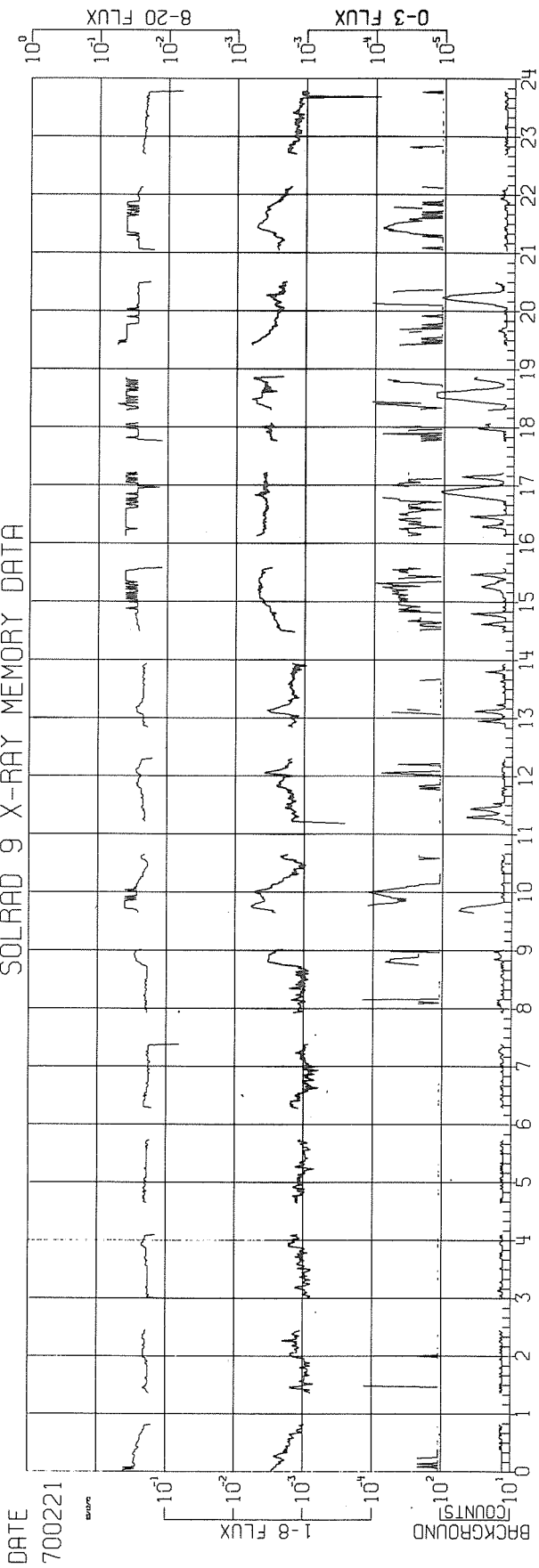
HOUR

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
19	2.49	2.35	2.62	9.63	8.48	2.99	2.46	2.45	3.63	3.91	3.13	2.31	2.61	2.61	2.55	3.57	2.78	2.76	3.40	3.56	3.62	3.06	3.78	4.05
20	3.05	2.70	2.71	2.49	2.34	2.17	2.21	3.05	2.50	7.64	15.2	10.6	6.20	3.91	3.15	2.75	2.61	4.27	2.95	2.23	1.97	2.17	2.00	2.64
21	2.55	1.85	2.05	1.86	1.99	1.90	1.89	1.78	2.13	3.29	2.33	2.20	2.37	2.28	2.66	3.42	3.50	3.07	3.45	3.70	2.73	3.30	2.42	2.08
22	2.01	1.88	2.06	2.54	2.43	2.11	2.02	2.04	1.84	1.87	2.05	2.47	2.29	1.74	1.82	1.86	1.90	1.85	2.05	2.10	2.10	1.78	1.83	1.75
23	1.80	1.84	1.80	1.97	2.14	2.00	2.33	1.78	1.82	1.79	2.00	1.99	1.80	1.76	2.07	2.59	2.10	3.08	2.21	1.84	2.03	2.02	2.10	1.80

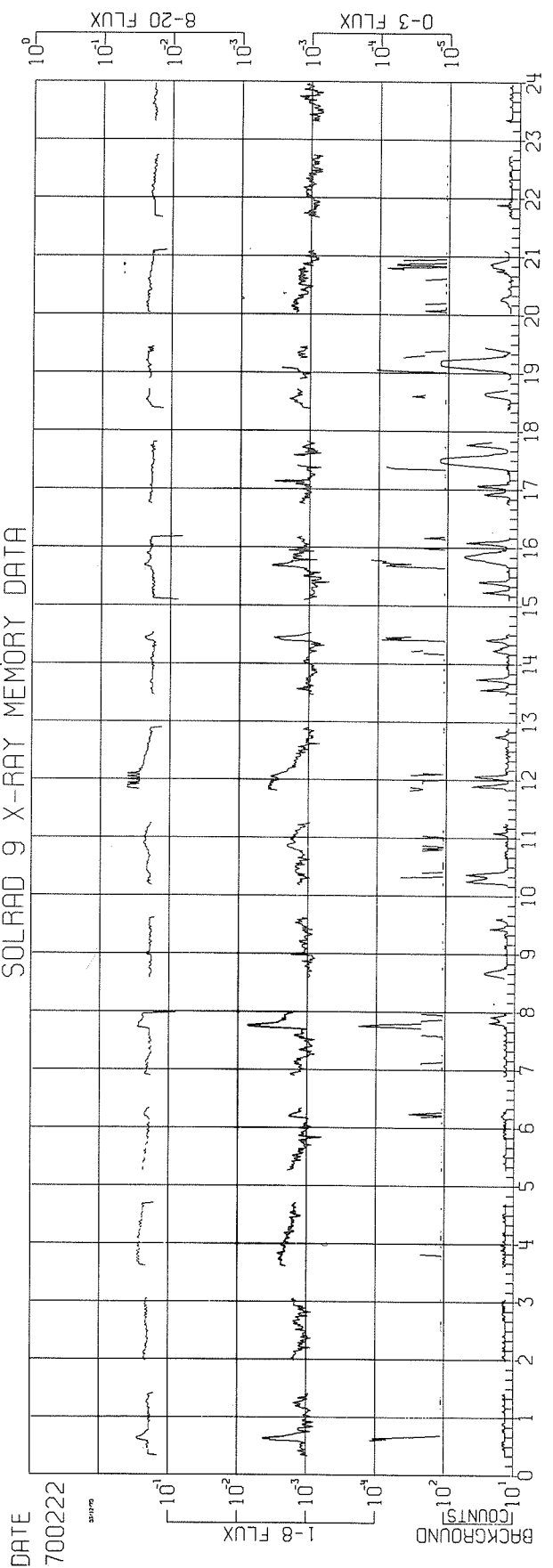
SOLAR X-RAYS MEASURED BY SATELLITE SOLRAD 9-EXPLORER 37



SOLRAD 9 X-RAY MEMORY DATA



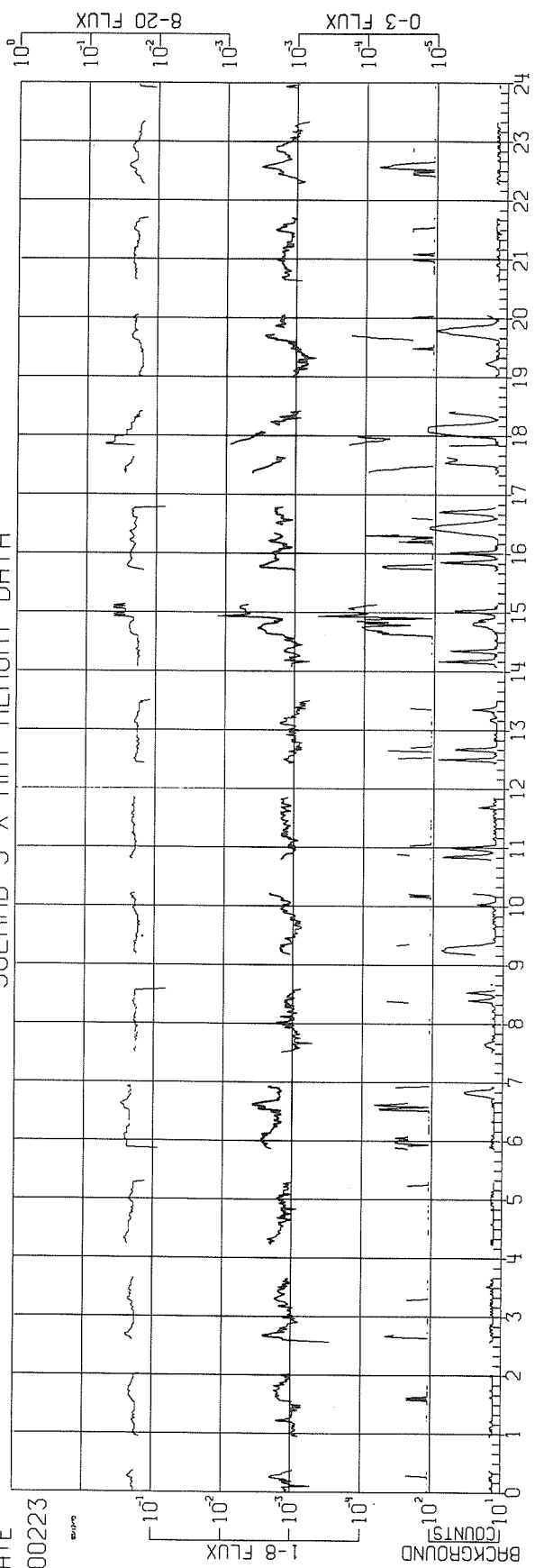
SOLRAD 9 X-RAY MEMORY DATA



SOLRAD 9 X-RAY MEMORY DATA

DATE

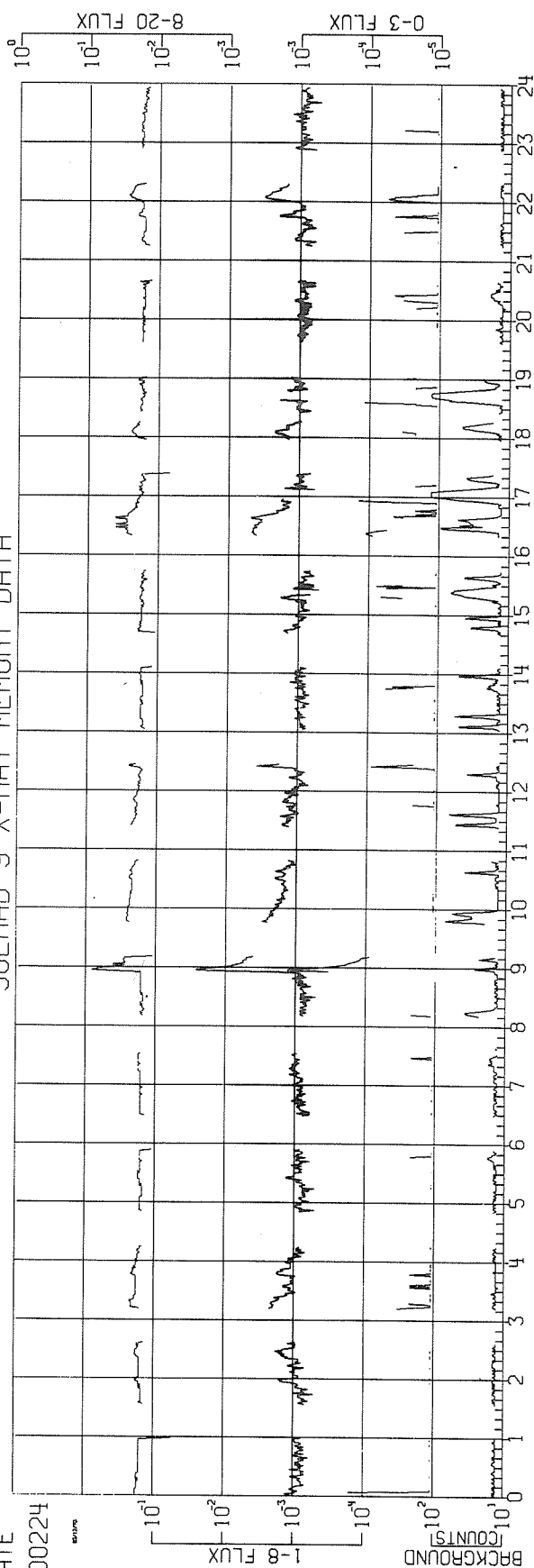
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SOLRAD 9 X-RAY MEMORY DATA

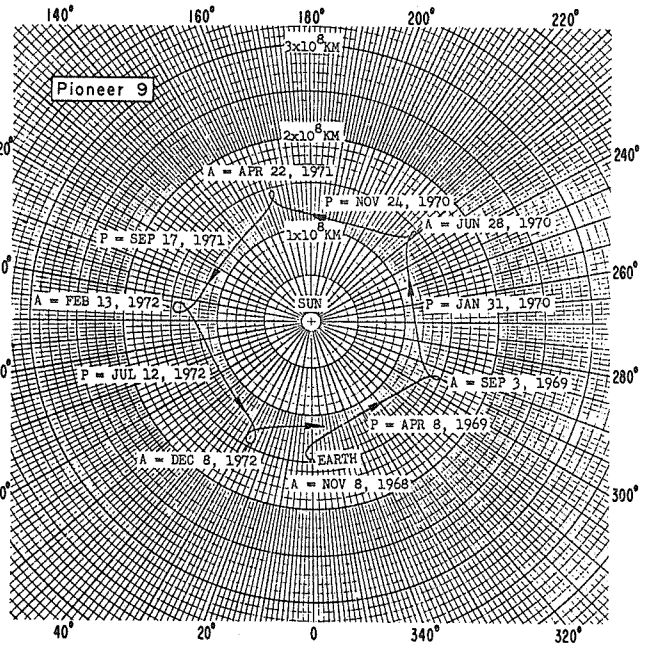
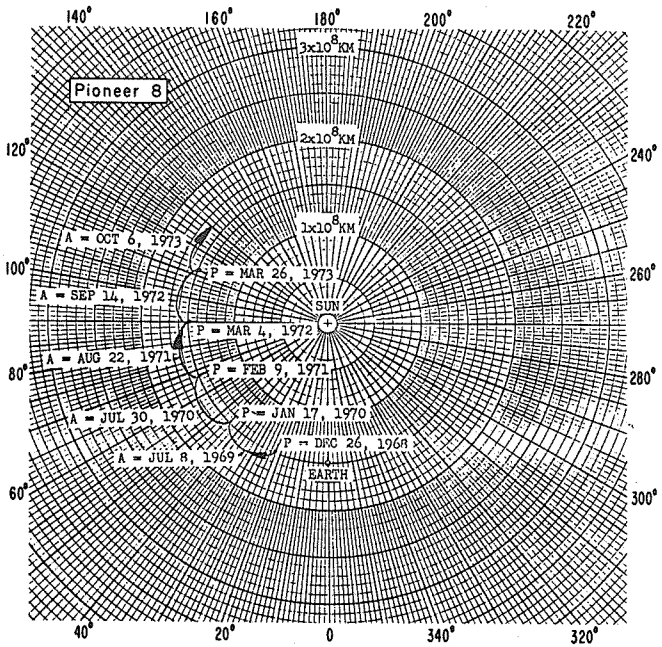
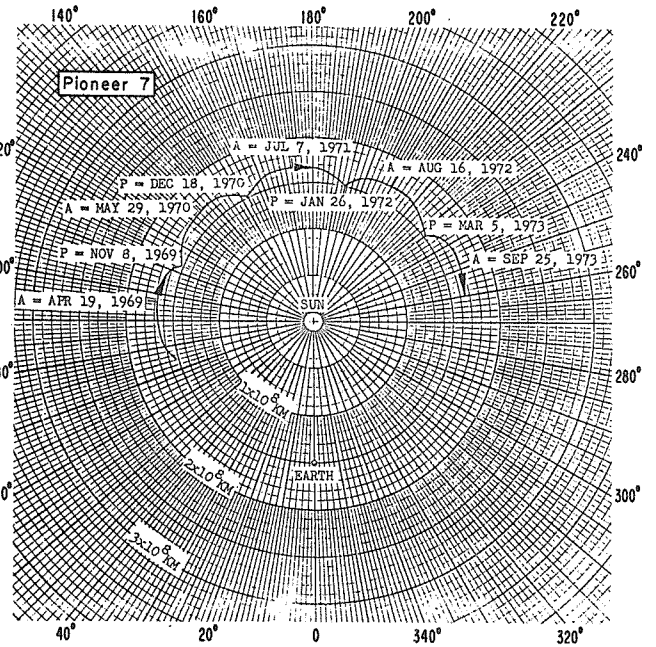
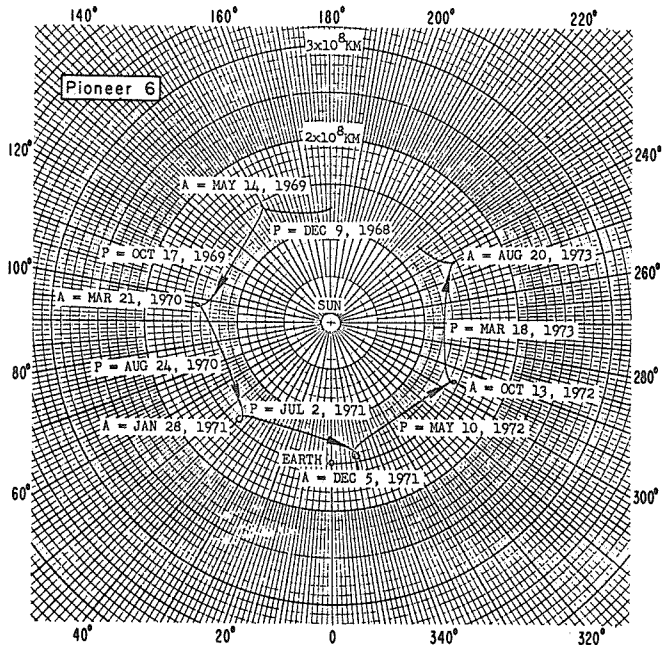
DATE

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# LOCATION OF PIONEER SPACECRAFTS

A = APHELION  
P = PERIHELION



The above diagrams illustrate the position of Pioneers 6, 7, 8 and 9. Several types of observations are reported from these spacecraft.

COSMIC RAY PROTONS

FEBRUARY 1970

Counting Rates (particles/sec)

Univ. of Chicago

Pioneer VI					Pioneer VII			
Date Feb.	Time (UT)	0.6-13 Mev*	13-175 Mev**	>175 Mev	Time (UT)	0.6-13 Mev*	13-175 Mev**	>175 Mev
19	2330	1.12	.0618	.250	2100	6.50R	.0541	.132
21	2345	44.1F	.0574	.261	1915	12.7R	.0560	.112
22	2345	25.2F	.0628	.265	1930	26.2	.0610	.114
24	2345	7.80F	.0572	.261	2030	14.6F	.0615	.122
26	2410	3.02F	.0603	.244	2040	4.88	.0549	.108

\* Includes He 0.6-13 Mev/nucleons and electrons  $\sim 0.5$  Mev -see J. Retzler and J. A. Simpson, J. Geophys. Res., 74, 9, 2149-2160, 1969 for discussion of the electron response of Pioneer VII.

\*\* Includes He >13 Mev/nucleon.

- Notes: (1) Data are subject to future determination of possible saturation during enhanced flux observations.  
 (2) Pioneer heliographic longitude is given in the solar wind tabulations in terms of "co-rotation" delay time (days).  
 (3) Unidirectional geometrical factors are  $5.8 \times 10^{-4}$ ,  $1.15 \times 10^{-4}$ ,  $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$  m<sup>2</sup>ster for the three ascending energy intervals given above. The two higher energy intervals have a bidirectional response at energies greater than  $\sim 100$  Mev/nucleon. See Fan, Pick, Pyle, Simpson, and Smith, J. Geophys. Res., 73, 5, 1552-1582 for a description of the University of Chicago instruments.  
 (4) Quiescent counting rates are:  
     Pioneer 6 0.1, 0.056, 0.3 counts per second  
     Pioneer 7 0.1, 0.055, 0.14 counts per second for the three ascending energy intervals.  
 (5) Times are only approximate (time accurate to approximately  $\pm 15$  minutes).  
 (6) The letters F and R following a counting rate indicate that rate was generally falling or generally rising during the tracking period. No letter means a generally steady rate during the track.

FEBRUARY 1970

University of New Hampshire

Pioneer VIII				Pioneer IX		
Date Feb.	Time (UT)	>13.9 Mev	>64 Mev	Time (UT)	>13.9 Mev	>40 Mev
19	0324	3.99	.72	1817	5.24	.64
	0810	4.09	.80			
	1115	4.00	.73			
	1558	3.97	.71			
20	0336	3.90	.72	1645	3.05	.55
	0716	4.01	.81			
	1225	4.23	.75			
	1600	4.01	.87			
21	0330	4.10	.62	1550	3.03	.57
	0730	4.01	.68			
	1115	4.00	.69			
	1615	3.93	.70			
22	1147	4.04	.71	1603	3.10	.62
	1635	4.00	.75			
	0330	4.02	.79			
	0730	3.99	>.52			
23	1103	4.03	>.42	1600	3.08	.69
	1622	4.25	.79			
	0330	3.94	.70			
	0630	4.01	>.65			
24	1207	3.89	.69	1600	3.08	.69
	1627	3.80	.74			
	0400	3.93	.67			
	0700	3.90	.72			
25	1209	3.86	.76	1600	3.08	.69
	1609	3.98	.75			
	0327	3.88	.69			
	0654	4.02	.72			
26	1111	3.89	.77	1600	3.08	.69
	1651	3.80	.75			
	0416	3.82	.70			
	0655	3.90	.67			
27	1118	3.86	.62	1600	3.08	.69
	1657	3.80	.71			
	0412	3.83	.71			
	0803	4.05	.68			
28	1208	3.86	.80	1600	3.08	.69
	1601	3.93	.75			
	0803	4.05	.68			



SOLAR PROTON MONITORING ATS-1 (1966-110A)

FEBRUARY 19-23, 1970

Aerospace Corp.

Energy level 5-21 Mev - Hourly Averages (particles cm<sup>-2</sup>sec<sup>-1</sup>)

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
19	0.27	0.15	0.05	--	--	0.26	0.15	0.15	0.26	0.26	0.10	0.15	0.21	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.26	0.21	--	0.15	--	0.05	0.15	0.10
20	0.10	0.05	0.10	--	--	0.31	--	0.05	0.15	0.36	0.21	0.10	0.21	0.10	0.10	--	0.21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21	0.15	--	0.15	--	--	--	--	0.10	0.15	0.31	0.15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.05
22	--	--	--	--	--	0.05	--	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.10	0.31	0.15	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.10	--	0.10	--
23	--	--	--	--	--	0.26	0.10	--	0.10	0.10	0.15	--	0.21	0.31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.15	--

51

Energy level 21-70 Mev - Hourly Averages (particles cm<sup>-2</sup>sec<sup>-1</sup>)

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
19	0.37	0.33	0.44	--	--	0.38	0.34	0.35	0.46	0.35	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.41	0.32	0.42	0.34	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.35	0.36	0.43	0.27
20	0.35	0.35	0.32	--	--	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.36	0.41	0.31	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.42	0.38	0.35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21	0.36	0.28	--	--	0.36	--	0.32	0.36	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.38	0.38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.34
22	--	--	--	--	--	0.38	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.30	0.35	0.37	0.42	0.32	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.27	--	0.40	--
23	--	--	--	--	--	0.38	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.43	0.28	0.38	--	--	--	--	0.28	0.32	--	--	0.32	0.34

# SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

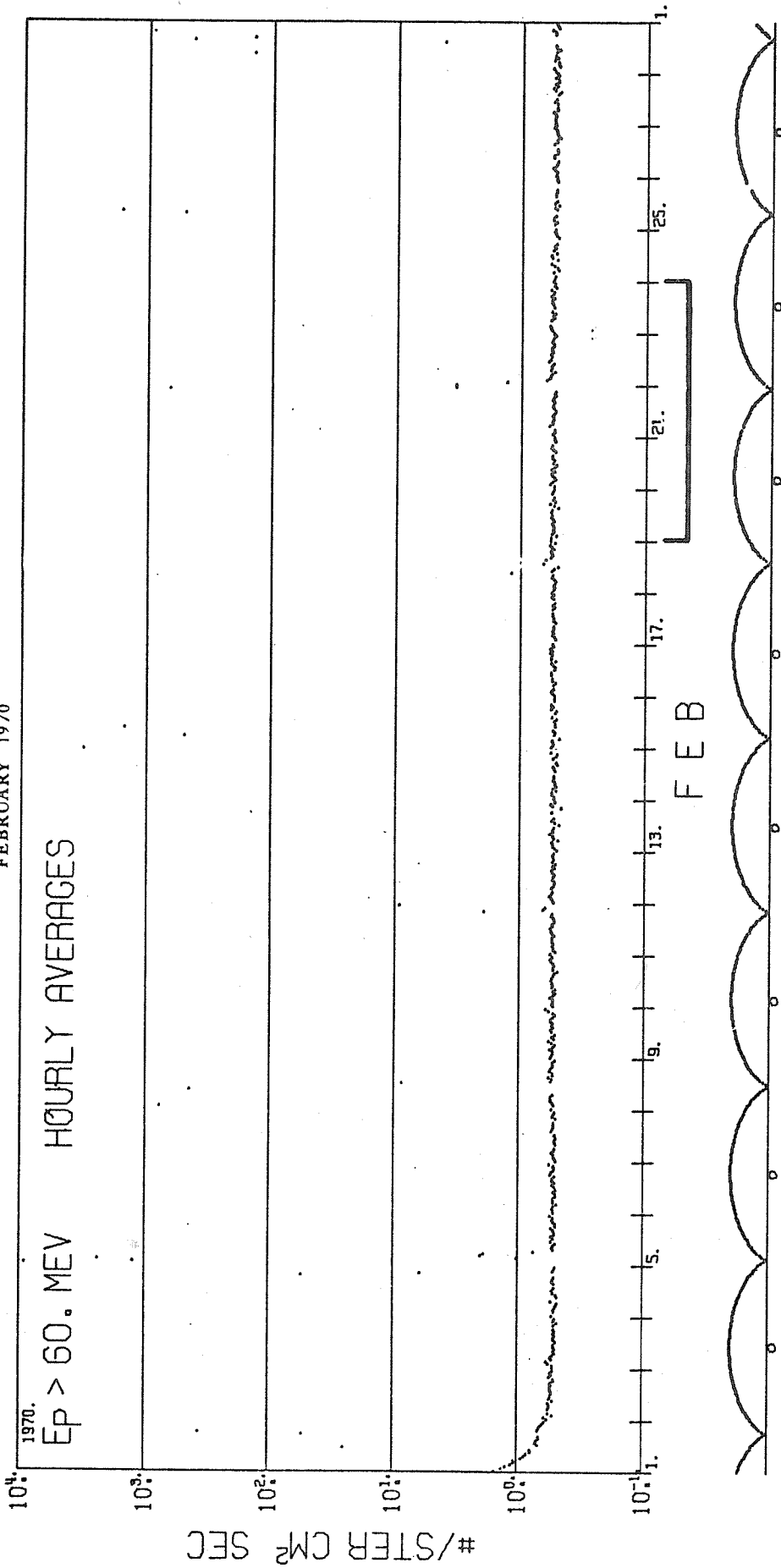
FEBRUARY 1970

PROTON ENERGY GREATER THAN 60 MEV, HOURLY AVERAGES, IMPG-SOLAR PROTON MONITOR, JHU/APL AND G-SEC

YEAR	1970	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
DATE	OF																									
DAY																										
OF																										
YEAR																										
HOUR																										
2 1	32	1.54	1.35	1.25	1.14	1.08	1.06	0.94	0.88	0.84	0.79	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.63	0.62
2 2	33	0.58	0.51	0.52	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.52
2 3	34	0.53	0.53	0.57	0.59	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.51
2 4	35	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.54	0.49	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51
2 5	36	2.122	1.246	2.373	1.03	2.00	1.92	0.75	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.56
2 6	37	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.56
2 7	38	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.52
2 8	39	0.55	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.52
2 9	40	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.58
2 10	41	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.54
2 11	42	0.56	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54
2 12	43	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54
2 13	44	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.50	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.52	0.56	0.56	0.46	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.53
2 14	45	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.53
2 15	46	0.67	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.46	0.47	0.53	0.53	0.55	1.427	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.56	0.52	0.51	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.58	0.56	0.58	0.55
2 16	47	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.54
2 17	48	0.56	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.54
2 18	49	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.56	1.21	0.56	0.55	0.50	0.67	0.64	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.59	0.58	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.53
2 19	50	0.58	0.58	0.53	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.51	0.55	0.59	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56
2 20	51	0.54	0.54	0.59	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.58	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.54
2 21	52	0.55	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
2 22	53	3.35	1.32	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.54	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.54
2 23	54	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55
2 24	55	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.53	0.58	0.59	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.54	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55
2 25	56	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.54	0.502	1.631	0.54	0.55	0.52	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
2 26	57	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.57
2 27	58	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.53
2 28	59	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.55	1.44	0.55	0.52	0.54	0.56	4.29	431	1.43	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55

SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE  
EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

FEBRUARY 1970



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# SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

FEBRUARY 1970

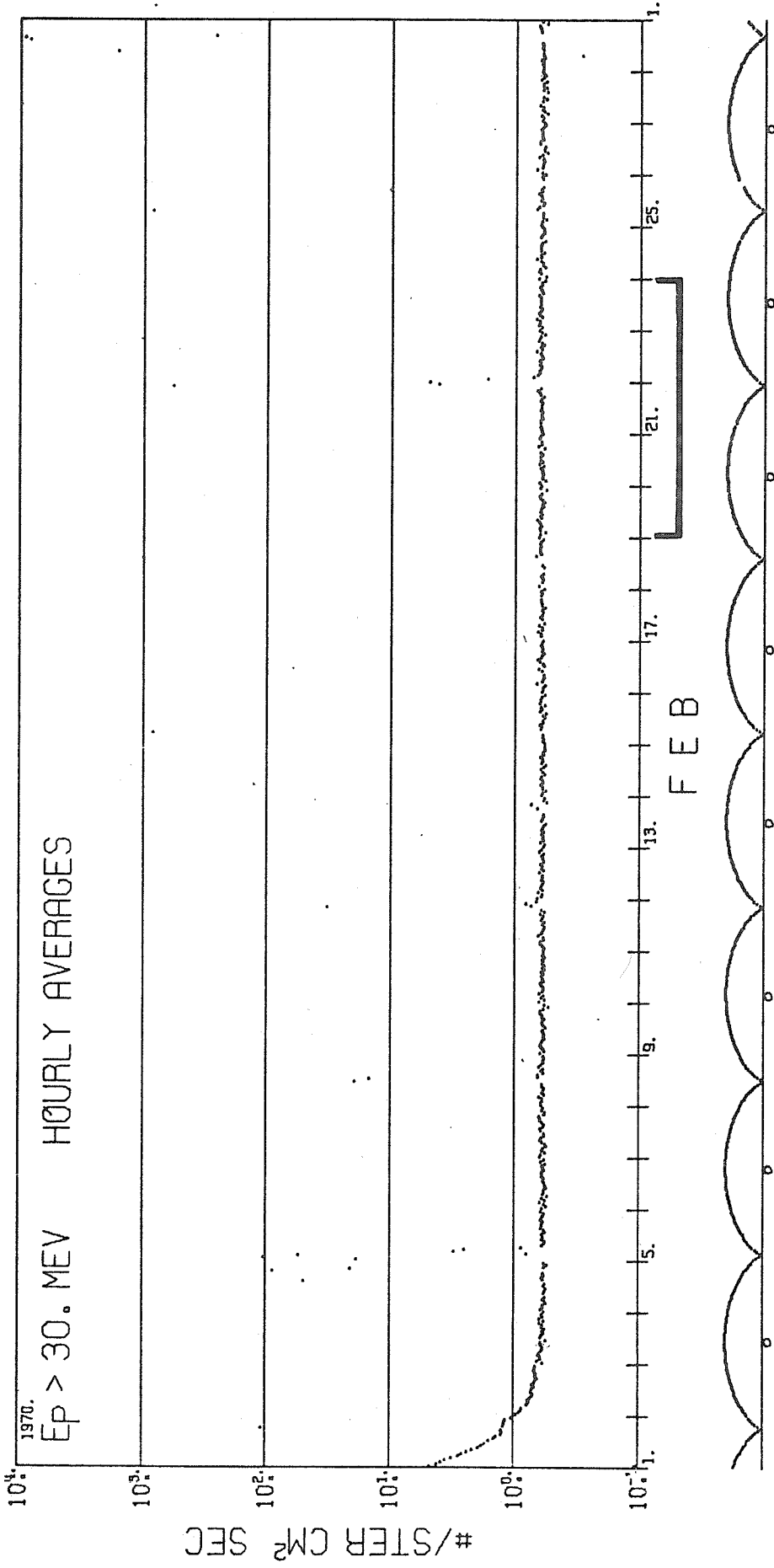
PROTON ENERGY GREATER THAN 30 MEV. HOURLY AVERAGES. IMPG SOLAR PROTON MONITOR. JHU/APL AND GSEC

YEAR 1970

DATE	DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
YEAR	OF																									
2	1	32	4.77	4.17	3.90	3.61	3.21	2.80	2.65	2.39	2.17	1.93	1.83	1.73	1.59	1.44	1.39	1.27	1.24	1.27	1.09	1.23	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.04
2	2	33	0.56	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.68	0.72	0.53	0.68	0.65	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.67
2	3	34	0.59	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.57	0.62	0.59	0.60
2	4	35	0.57	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.49	0.7	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.58
2	5	36	18.0	10.4	5.4	2.0	4.0	3.08	2.54	0.89	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.61
2	6	37	0.60	0.36	0.58	0.62	0.55	0.60	0.54	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.57	0.62	0.58	0.58
2	7	38	0.63	0.62	0.57	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.58	0.57	0.60	0.59
2	8	39	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.61	0.60	0.53	0.60	0.65	0.58	0.62	0.59	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.59
2	9	40	0.63	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.53	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.62	0.52	0.54	0.58
2	10	41	0.63	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.59
2	11	42	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.74	0.82	0.68	
2	12	43	0.67	0.61	0.60	0.65	0.61	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.64	0.62	
2	13	44	0.59	0.57	0.62	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.55	0.59	0.58	
2	14	45	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.59	0.57	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.58	
2	15	46	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.57	0.64	0.61	0.62	0.58	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.58	
2	16	47	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.68	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.54	0.66	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.61	
2	17	48	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.64	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.63	
2	18	49	0.59	0.65	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.61	1.04	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.60	
2	19	50	0.64	0.64	0.58	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.50	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.57	0.64	0.64	
2	20	51	0.62	0.64	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.59	0.66	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.63	0.63	
2	21	52	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.61	
2	22	53	4.52	1.68	0.73	0.68	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.63	0.65	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.60	0.62	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.60	0.63	
2	23	54	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.62	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.53	0.64	0.56	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.63	0.59	
2	24	55	0.60	0.56	0.64	0.67	0.63	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.69	0.64	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.61	0.60	
2	25	56	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.62	0.54	0.66	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.62	
2	26	57	0.59	0.63	0.69	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.57	0.61	0.59	0.65	0.65	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.59	
2	27	58	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.58	0.62	0.57	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.62	
2	28	59	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.60	0.61	0.61	1.630	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.63	

SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE  
EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

FEBRUARY 1970



IMP G SPME

JHU/APL - NASA/GSFC

# SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

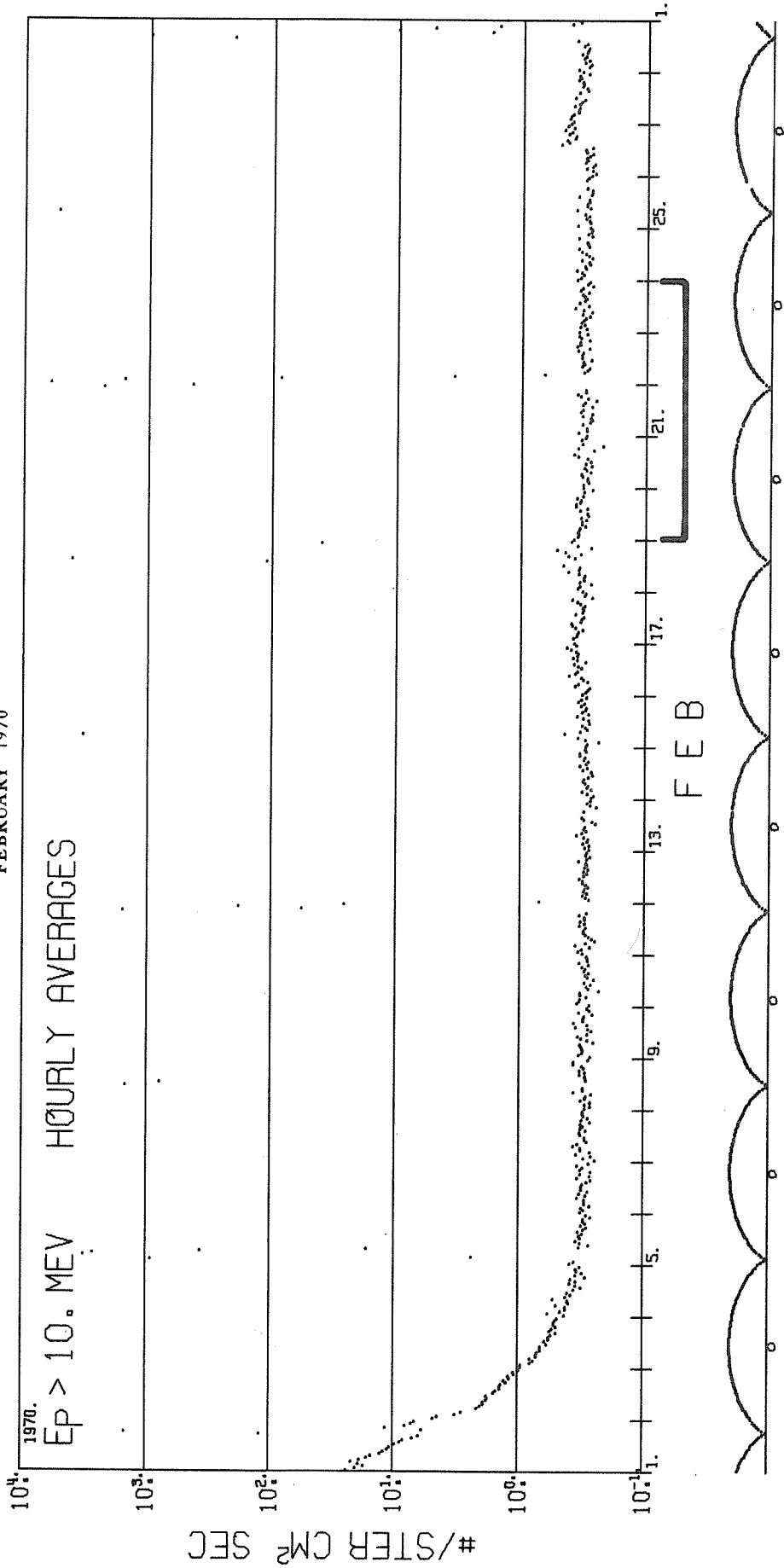
FEBRUARY 1970

PROTON ENERGY GREATER THAN 10 MEV. HOURLY AVERAGES. IMPG-SEALAR-PRBTUN-MONITOR. JHU/APL AND GSFC

YEAR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
DATE	32	24	2	20	3	17	3	18	9	21	6	16	6	15	4	21	6	15	4	10	8	12	0	11	0	
DAY	4	7	6	4	1	3	18	2	35	2	14	2	0	1	9	1	7	9	1	7	9	1	7	9	1	
OF	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	
YEAR	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	
1	3.18	2.95	2.85	2.75	2.66	2.57	2.48	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.12	2.03	1.94	1.85	1.76	1.67	1.58	1.49	1.40	1.31	1.22	1.13	1.04	0.95	0.86	
2	0.81	0.75	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	0.46	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
4	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
5	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
6	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
7	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
8	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
9	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
10	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
11	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
12	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
13	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
14	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
18	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
19	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
20	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
21	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
22	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
23	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
24	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
25	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
26	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
27	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE  
EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

FEBRUARY 1970



IMP G SPME

JHU/APL - NASA/GSFC

SOLAR WIND  
VELA 3 & 5

FEBRUARY 1970

DATE	UT	Spacecraft	Velocity $V_{H^+}$ (km/sec)	Density $N_{H^+}$ ( $cm^{-3}$ )
20	0400	3	327	--
24	1500	3	380	--
	1600	3	455	--
25	1800	3	541	--
	0300	3	493	--
	0500	3	455	--
	0800	3	412	--
	0900	3	380	--
	1600	3	380	--
	2300	3	380	--

SOLAR WIND VELOCITY  
and  
CO-ROTATION DELAY TIMES

FEBRUARY 1970

NASA Ames Research Center

DATE February 1970	PIONEER VI				PIONEER VII			
	Time (Z)	Pass	$U_{H^+}$	TAU	Time (Z)	Pass	$U_{H^+}$	TAU
19	G2315	1527	340.1	7.28	G2134	1283	372.8	8.54
20								
21	G2328	1529	295.1	7.29	G1931	1285	281.4	8.48
22	G2324	1530	284.2	7.30	G1857	1286	323.4	8.53
23								
24	G2312	1532	453.1	7.26	G1957	1288	377.6	8.60
25								
26					G1957	1290	414.1	8.65
27	G0014	1534	393.6	7.27				
28	G2334	1536	460.0	7.26	G1953	1292	323.1	8.61



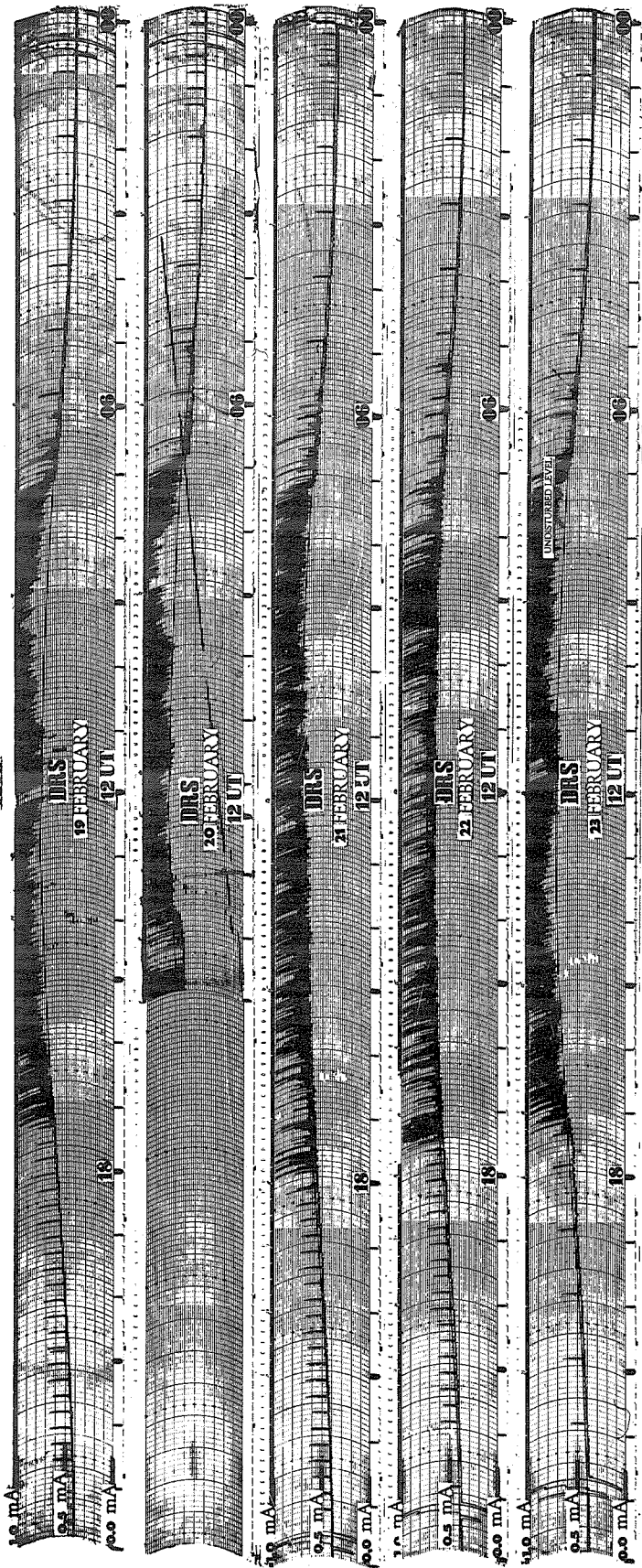
SOLAR WIND

FEBRUARY 1970

Plasma Data from Pioneer 6 (MIT)

Time Observed	Speed (Up) (km/sec)	Std. Dev.	Density (Np) (Protons/cm <sup>3</sup> )	Std. Dev.	Expected at Earth	No. of Obs.
FEB 7.9	382.	1.	7.4	0.1	FEB 20.0	2
FEB 8.0	380.	8.	8.1	0.6	FEB 20.1	3
FEB 9.9	587.	3.	6.7	0.3	FEB 21.8	2
FEB 10.0	599.	10.	4.8	1.1	FEB 21.9	2
FEB 11.9	367.	****	4.0	****	FEB 23.9	1
FEB 12.0	367.	9.	3.7	0.2	FEB 24.0	6
FEB 15.0	296.	9.	4.9	0.4	FEB 27.1	6
FEB 15.9	275.	0.	12.4	3.2	FEB 28.0	2
FEB 16.0	275.	1.	9.8	2.6	FEB 28.1	5
FEB 17.9	271.	1.	53.3	10.6	MAR 2.0	2
FEB 18.0	285.	12.	55.7	9.7	MAR 2.0	4
FEB 19.9	350.	1.	9.2	0.0	MAR 3.8	2
FEB 20.0	357.	9.	6.3	1.0	MAR 3.9	4
FEB 21.9	285.	6.	8.9	2.2	MAR 5.9	2
FEB 22.0	290.	6.	8.0	2.3	MAR 5.9	5
FEB 22.9	276.	0.	10.7	0.2	MAR 6.9	2
FEB 23.0	330.	****	16.0	****	MAR 6.9	1
FEB 24.9	478.	1.	7.0	0.1	MAR 8.6	2
FEB 25.0	488.	1.	4.8	0.2	MAR 8.7	3
FEB 26.9	444.	13.	3.5	0.1	MAR 10.6	2
FEB 27.0	441.	****	3.6	****	MAR 10.7	1

KIRUNA, VERTICAL RIOMETER 27.6 MHz  
1970



WALLOPS ISLAND

February 19, 1970

TIME ZONE 75° W

February 20, 1970

TIME ZONE 75° W

WALLOPS ISLAND

15 MINUTE F-PLOT OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

STAT

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub> 3.0  
h'p<sub>F</sub> 140  
h'p<sub>E</sub> 100  
h'p<sub>min</sub> 80  
f<sub>min</sub> 5.0  
MUF(3000)F<sub>2</sub> 12.0  
M(3000)F<sub>2</sub> 2.5  
YpF<sub>2</sub> 1.0  
YpE 0.5  
ZdF<sub>2</sub> 100  
ZdE 100  
Zdmin 100  
foF<sub>1</sub> 1.0  
foE 1.0  
fEs 0.5  
fEmin 0.5  
fEmin2 0.5  
fEmin3 0.5  
fEmin4 0.5  
fEmin5 0.5  
fEmin6 0.5  
fEmin7 0.5  
fEmin8 0.5  
fEmin9 0.5  
fEmin10 0.5  
fEmin11 0.5  
fEmin12 0.5  
fEmin13 0.5  
fEmin14 0.5  
fEmin15 0.5  
fEmin16 0.5  
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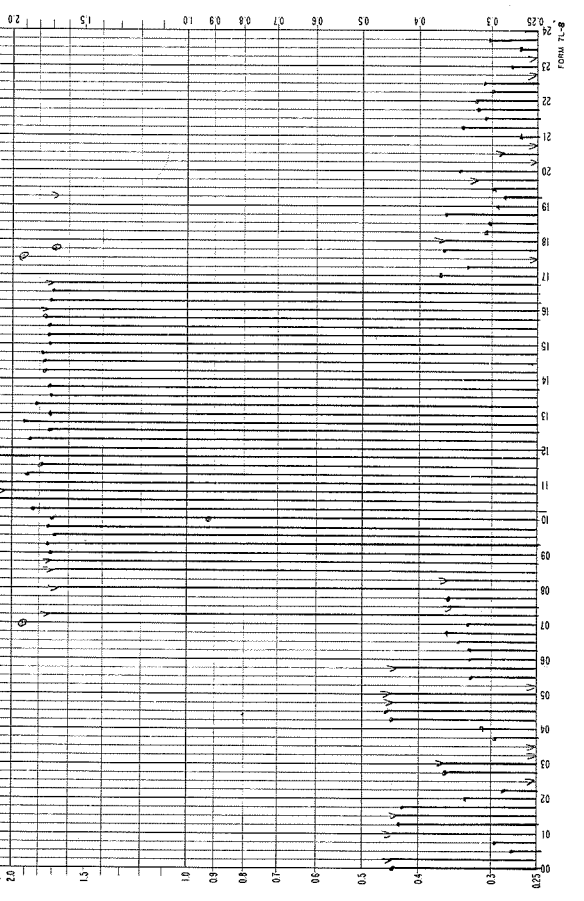
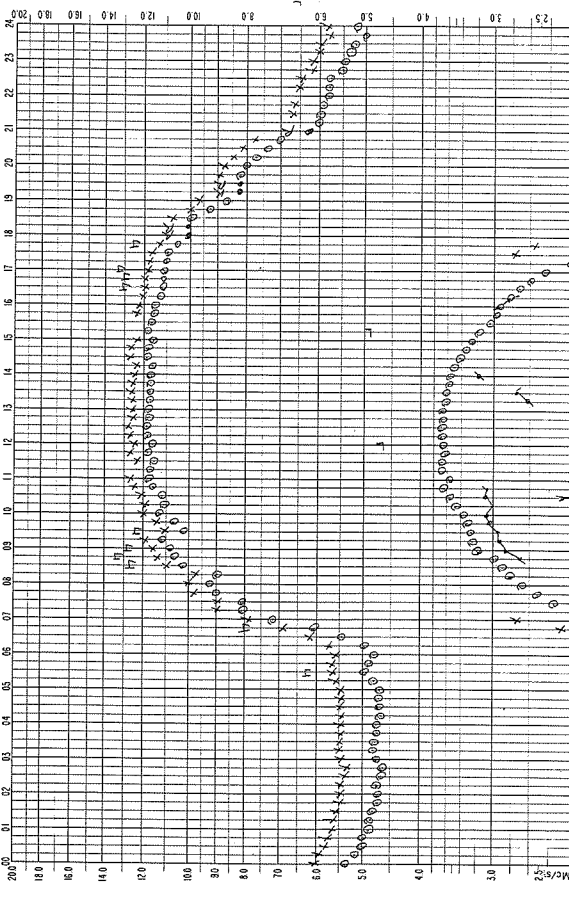
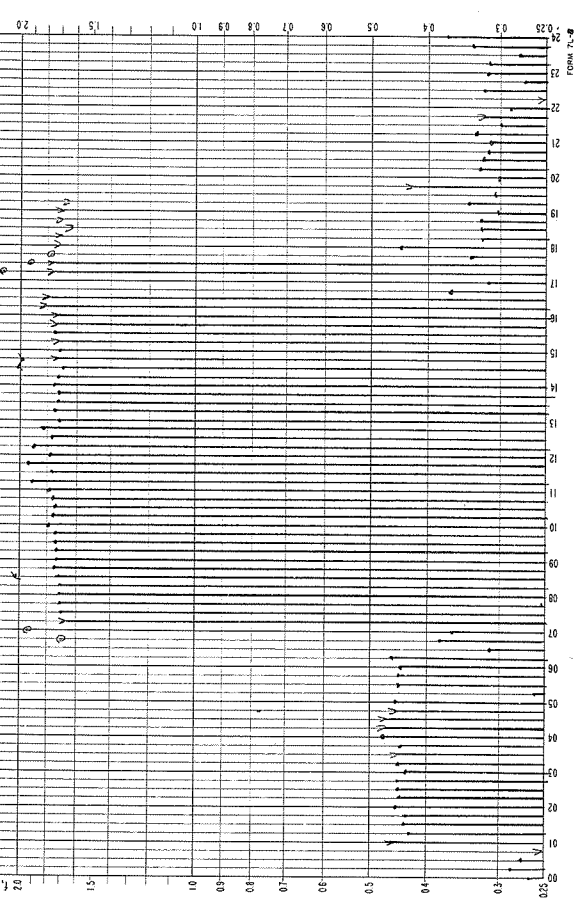
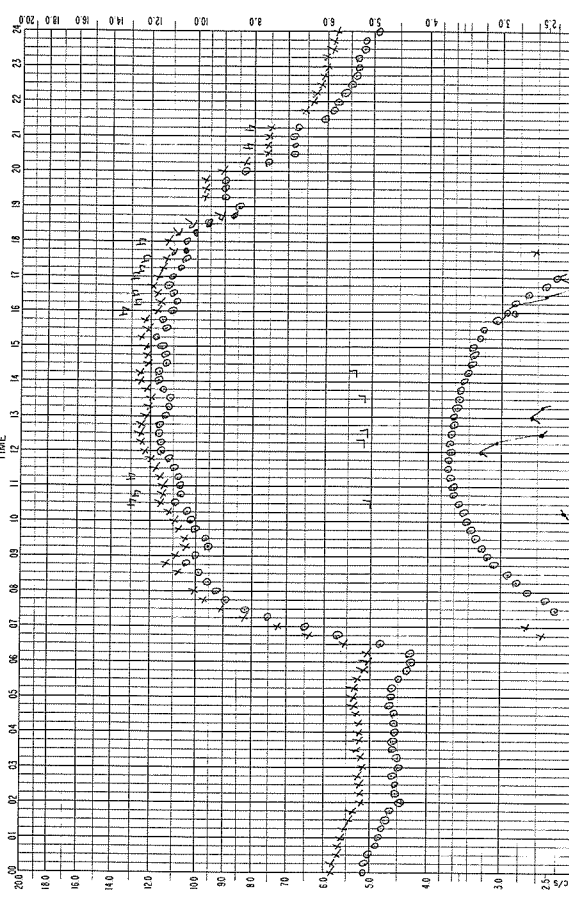
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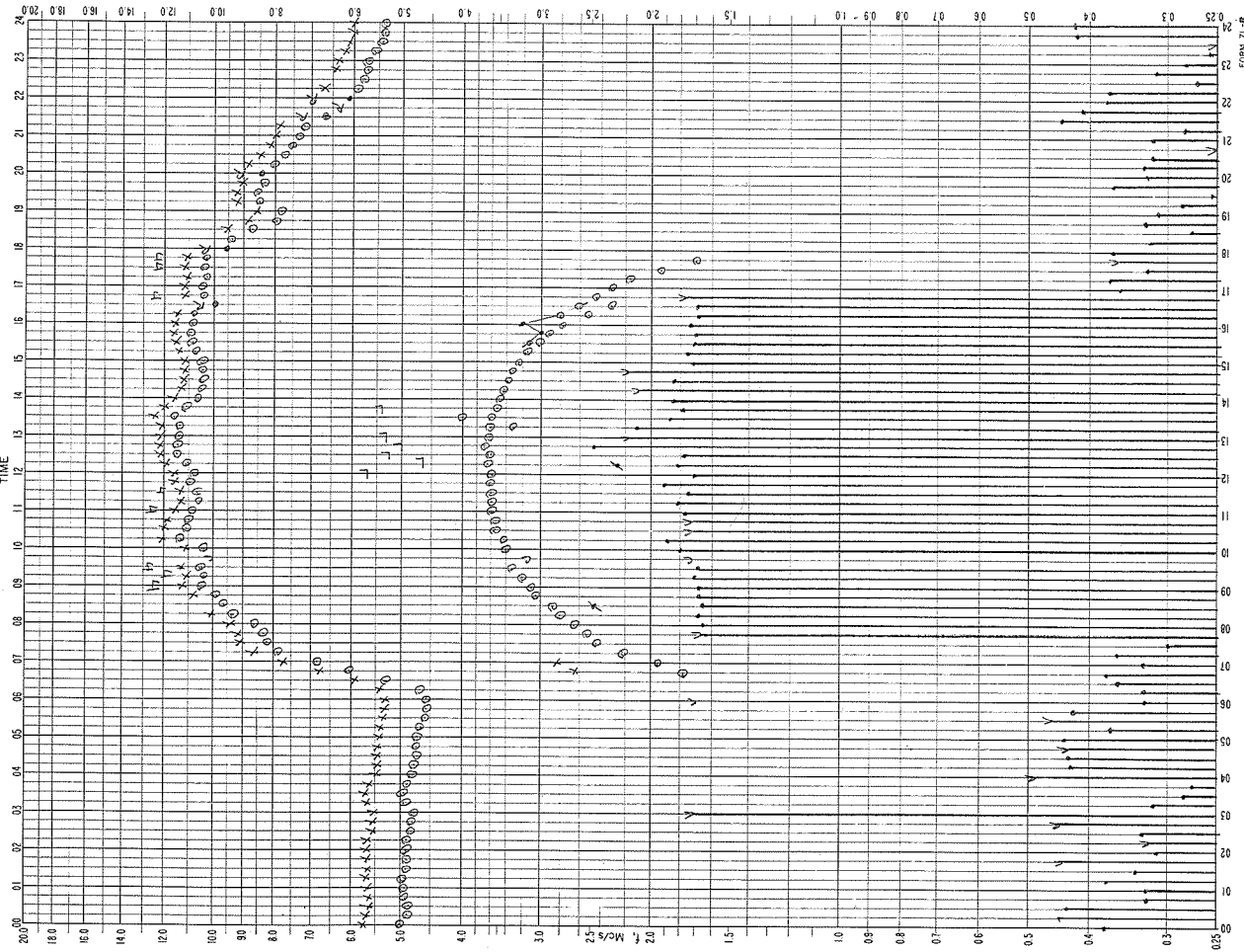


WALLOPS ISLAND

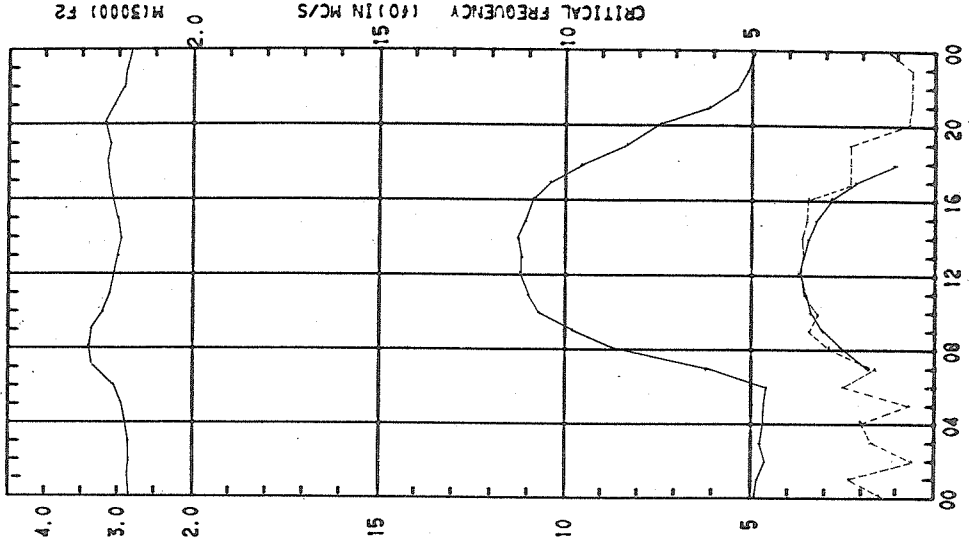
February 23, 1970

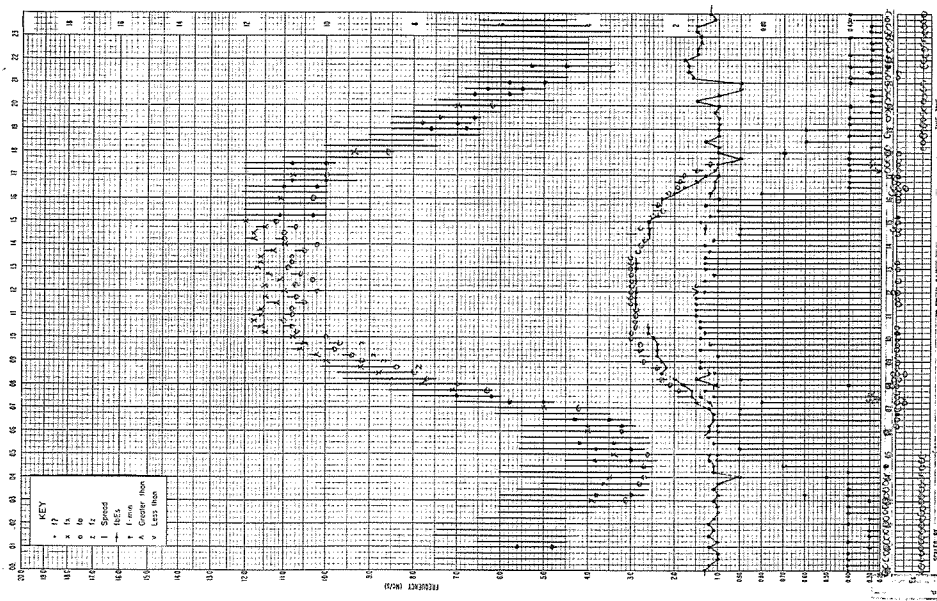
75° W

STAT 15 MINUTE F-PLLOT OF IONOSPHERIC DATA TIME ZONE

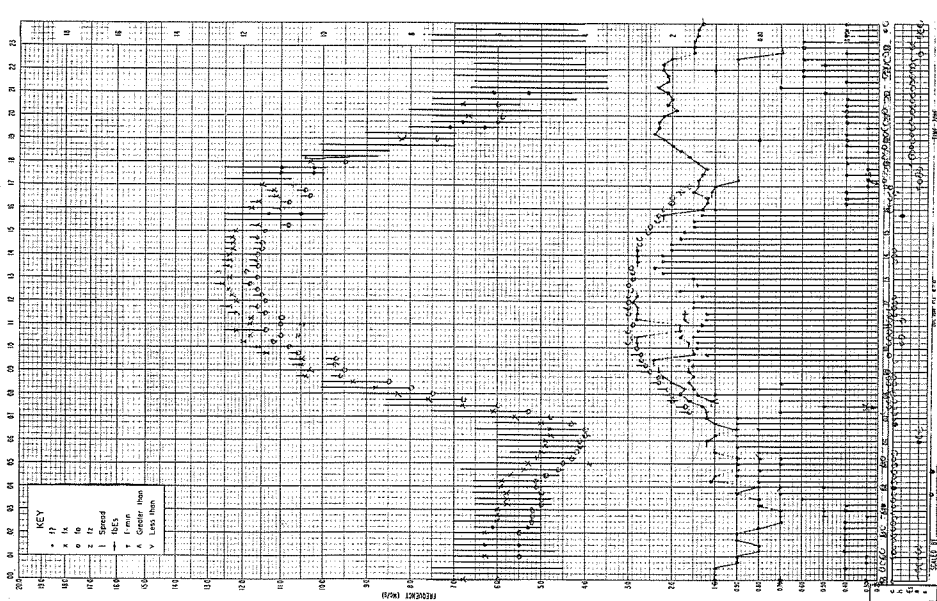


WALLOPS ISLAND MONTHLY MEDIANS  
February 1970

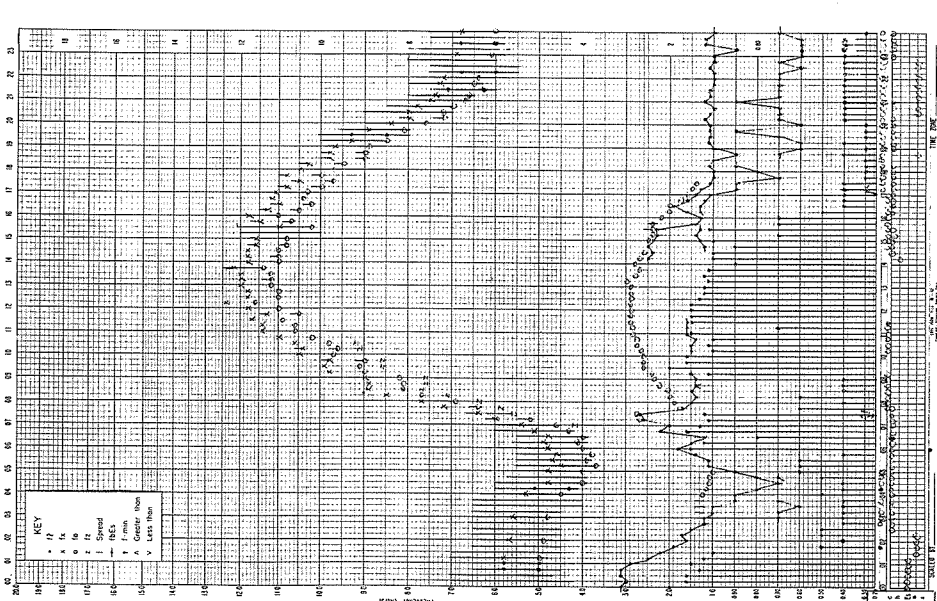




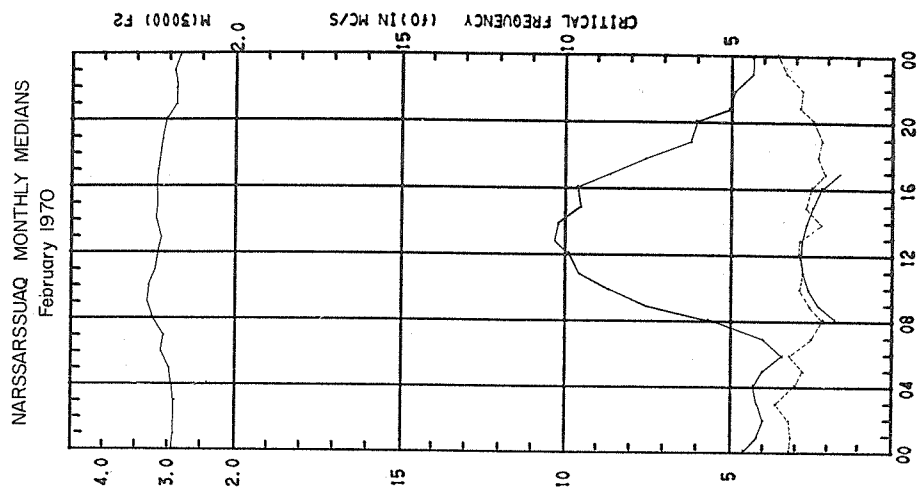
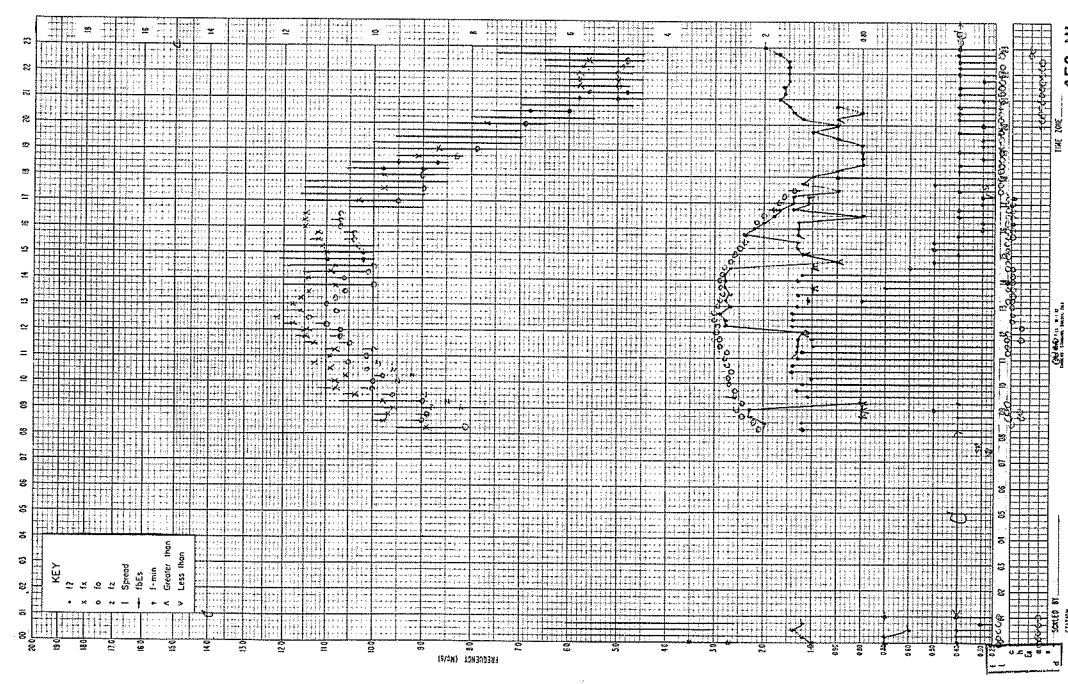
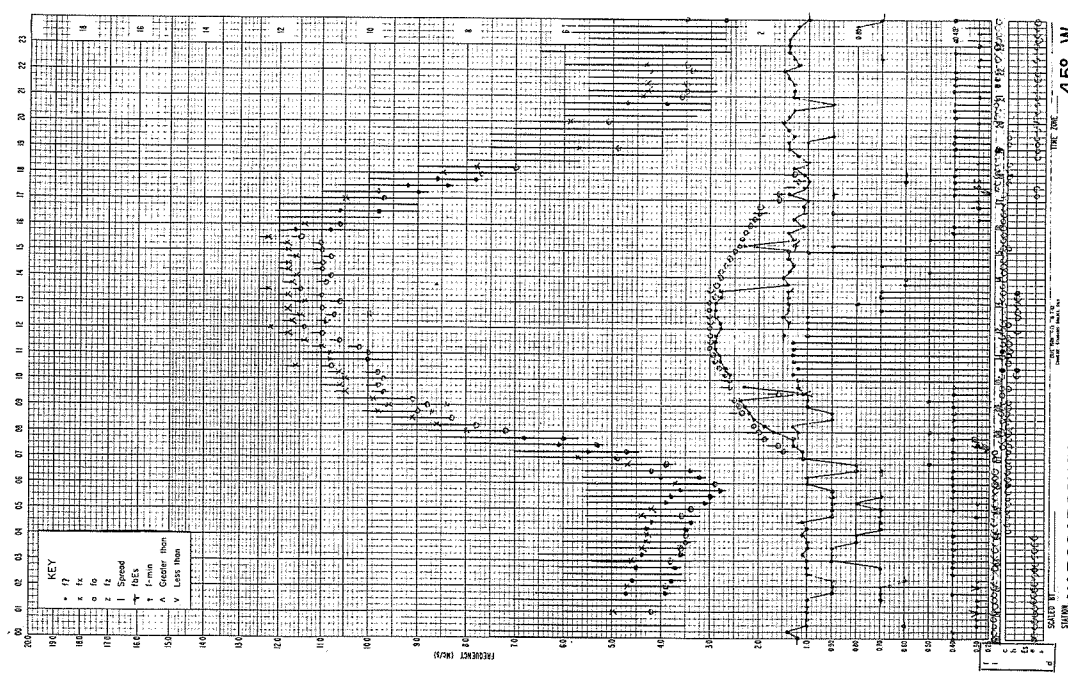
45° W  
February 21, 1970



45° W  
February 20, 1970



45° W  
February 19, 1970



# SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

February 1970

FEB 1970	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF-SPA	SES	SFD			
19	0254	0318	0300	1-	1				1					0253	10579
19	0326	0520	0342	2-	5	1	1			5	6			0322	10584
19	0842	0910	0850	1	3	1			1					0841	10579
19	0902	1025	0940	2-	5	5		2	3	1	4			0930	10581
19	1711	1717	1713	1	1							1		1711	10579
19	1749	1829	1759	1	5			2	5	1	1			1747	10581
19	1852	1924	1904	1	1				1	1				1851	10581
19	1924	1958	1934	1	5			2	4	1	1			1921	10581
19	1955	2100	2000	1	5	1		2	5	1	1			1955	10588
19	2322	0020	2328	1	5				4	3	2			2322	10581
20	0420		0422	1	3					2	2			0419	10581
20	0942	1350	1000	2+	5	6	2	4	4		2			0944	10584
20	1518		1530	2-	3					2	2			1519E	10579
20	1717	1835	1729	1+	5	2		3	5	2	2			1717	10579
20	2329	0010	2343	1-	3				2	1	1			2330	10584
21	0938	1050	0954	1	1			1	1					0933E	10584
21	1601	1650	1603	1	5			3	4	1	1			1600	10595
21	1848	2025	1854	1+	5	1		2	6	1	1			1854E	10595
21	2120	2200	2125	1-	3				2					2120	10581
22	0035	0108	0039	1-	3				2	2	2			0033	10592
22	0320	0340	0327	1	1	1								0321	10584
22	1600		1630	1+	3					2				1615	10584
22	1855		1913	1+	1					1	1			1858	10592
22	2306	2330	2320	1-	1				1					2307E	10595
22	2334	2355	2346	1-	1				1					2330	10588
23	0209	0236	0214	1	5	1	1		4			1		0209	10595
23	1455	1510	1459	1-	5				5	1		1		1453	10594
23	1541	1546	1545	1	1							1		1543	10581
23	1722	1742	1727	1-	3				2	1				1719	10581
23	1742	1849	1744	1-	5			3	3	2	2	1		1741	10595
23	1849	1908	1851	1-	3				3	1				1847	10592
23	2156	2220	2159	1-	3				5					2151	10592

**STATIONS REPORTING FOR FEBRUARY 1970**

AAVSO (A1, A6, A8, A17, A19, A21, A22, A26) (SEA)  
 (A1, A20, A21) (SES)  
 ANCHORAGE (AN) (SWF, SCNA, SPA)  
 ATHENS (AT) (SWF)  
 ATTU (LORAN-C) (IT) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 BAHRAIN (BH) (SWF)  
 BEARLEY (BY) (SWF)  
 BOULDER (BO) (SCNA, SEA, SFD)  
 CAPE RACE (LORAN-C) (CP) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 DARMSTADT (DA) (SWF)  
 ENKOPING (SW) (SWF, SPA)  
 FORESTPORT (FP) (SPA)  
 GESASHI (LORAN-C) (GE) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 HAWAII (HA) (SPA, SFD)  
 HIRAIISO (HI) (SWF)  
 HOBART (TA) (SEA)  
 HOKKAIDO (LORAN-C) (HO) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 HONGKONG (HK) (SWF)  
 HUANCAYO (HU) (SWF)  
 HURBANOVO (HB) (SWF)  
 INUBO (IN) (SPA)  
 JUPITER (LORAN-C) (JP) (LP-SPA, SES)  
 KUHLUNGSBORN (KU) (SEA, SPA)  
 MANILA (MA) (SWF, SCNA, SPA)  
 MARCUS (LORAN-C) (MR) (LF-SPA, SES)

MCMATH (MC) (SWF, SCNA)  
 NANTUCKET (LORAN-C) (NT) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 NEUSTRELITZ (NU) (SWF, SCNA)  
 NEW DELHI (ND) (SCNA, SES)  
 PANSKA VES (PU) (SWF, SEA, SES)  
 POITIERS (PO) (SEA)  
 PORT CLARENCE (LORAN-C) (PC) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 PRESTON (LO) (SEA)  
 PYRAMID ROCK (PR) (SPA)  
 ROMF (RO) (SCNA)  
 SAN DIEGO (SD) (SPA)  
 SANDUR (LORAN-C) (SA) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 SAO PAULO (UM) (SPA, SES)  
 SITKINAK (LORAN-C) (SK) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 SLOUGH (SL) (SPA)  
 SOMERTON (SO) (SWF)  
 SYLT (LORAN-C) (ST) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 TABLE MOUNTAIN (TM) (SWF, SPA, LF-SPA)  
 TOYOKAWA (TY) (SEA)  
 TRINIDAD (TR) (SWF, SPA)  
 UCCLLE (UC) (SEA)  
 WHITE SANDS (WS) (SWF)  
 YAP (LORAN-C) (YP) (LF-SPA, SES)  
 ROME (RO) (SCNA, SEA)

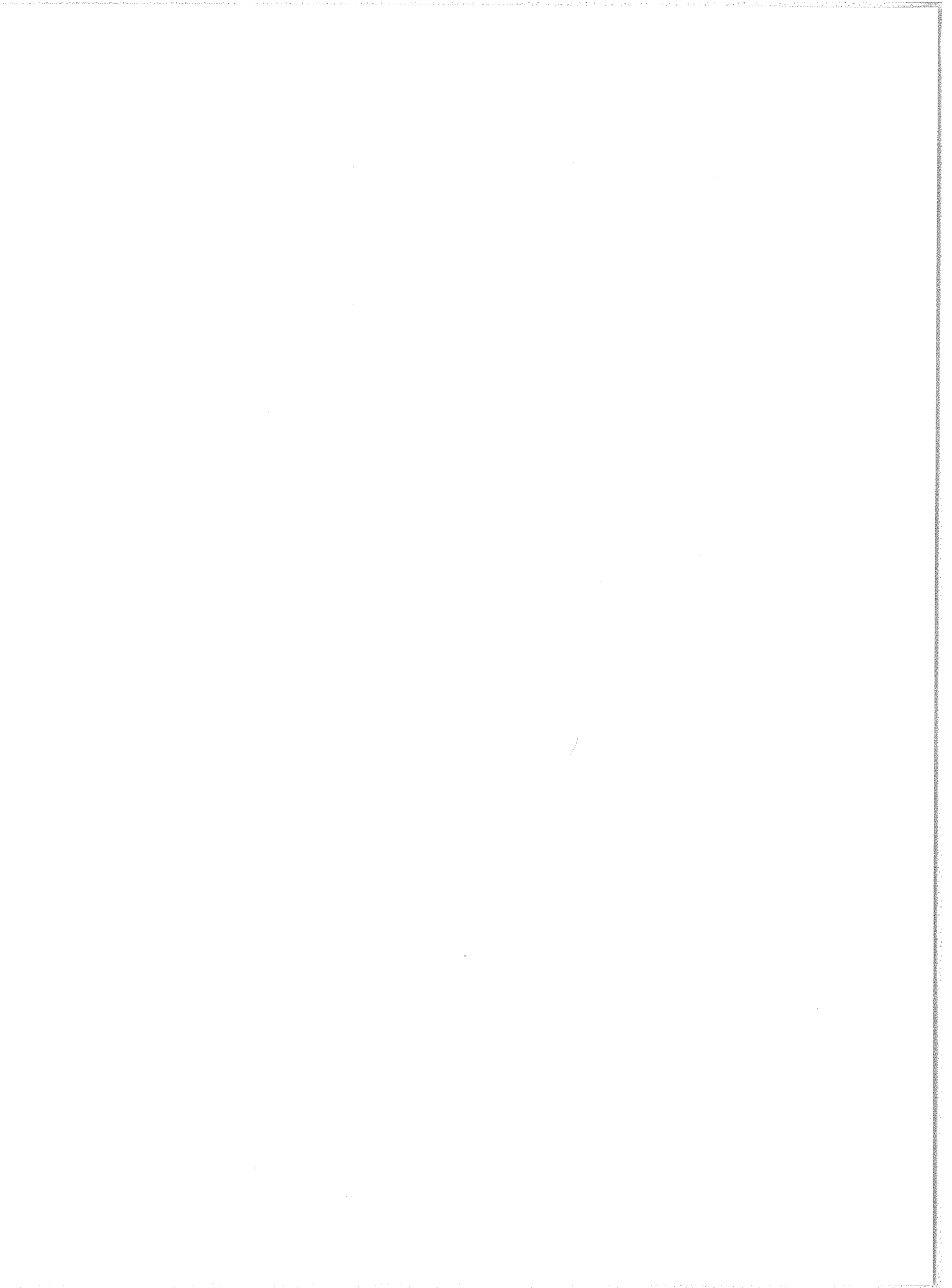
**PERIODS OF NO OBSERVATIONS:**

DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION
19	0301-0404 TM, 1530-1800 SW
20	0348-0414 TM, 1325-1750 SW, 1410-1430 SL
21	0924-1620 TM, 1030-1700 SW
23	1546-1555 TM

**SID's BY McMATH REGION**

Feb. 1970	79	81	84	86	88	89	92	94	95
19	3	5	1		1				
20	2	1	2						
21		1	1						2
22			2		1		2		1
23		2					2	1	2





COSMIC RAY INDICES  
(Neutron Monitors)

FEBRUARY 1970

Feb. 1970	CHURCHILL	DEEP RIVER	CLIMAX	DALLAS
	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR
1	*	6346.4	3769.5	*
2		6328.2	3762.9	
3		6328.7	3749.3	
4		6356.7	3746.5	
5		6379.6	3775.6	
6		6409.4	3798.4	
7		6429.6	3812.0	
8		6452.1	3815.5	
9		6485.2	3830.8	
10		6448.0	3823.4	
11		6440.1	3825.2	
12		6478.6	3829.4	
13		6452.1	3797.2	
14		6424.1	3797.5	
15		6435.6	3813.0	
16		6463.9	3830.5	
17		6483.0	3843.6	
18		6485.5	3860.2	
19		6513.0	3865.7	
20		6530.7	3861.5	
21		6539.7	3870.4	
22		6545.5	3892.5	
23		6570.3	3900.9	
24		6511.7	3861.2(38)	
25		6450.7	3813.8(22)	
26		6474.0	3837.2(20)	
27		6466.1	3837.7(38)	
28		6488.0	3856.4	

( ) Number of hours for which data are available if less than 24 (or number of section hours if less than 40 for Climax).

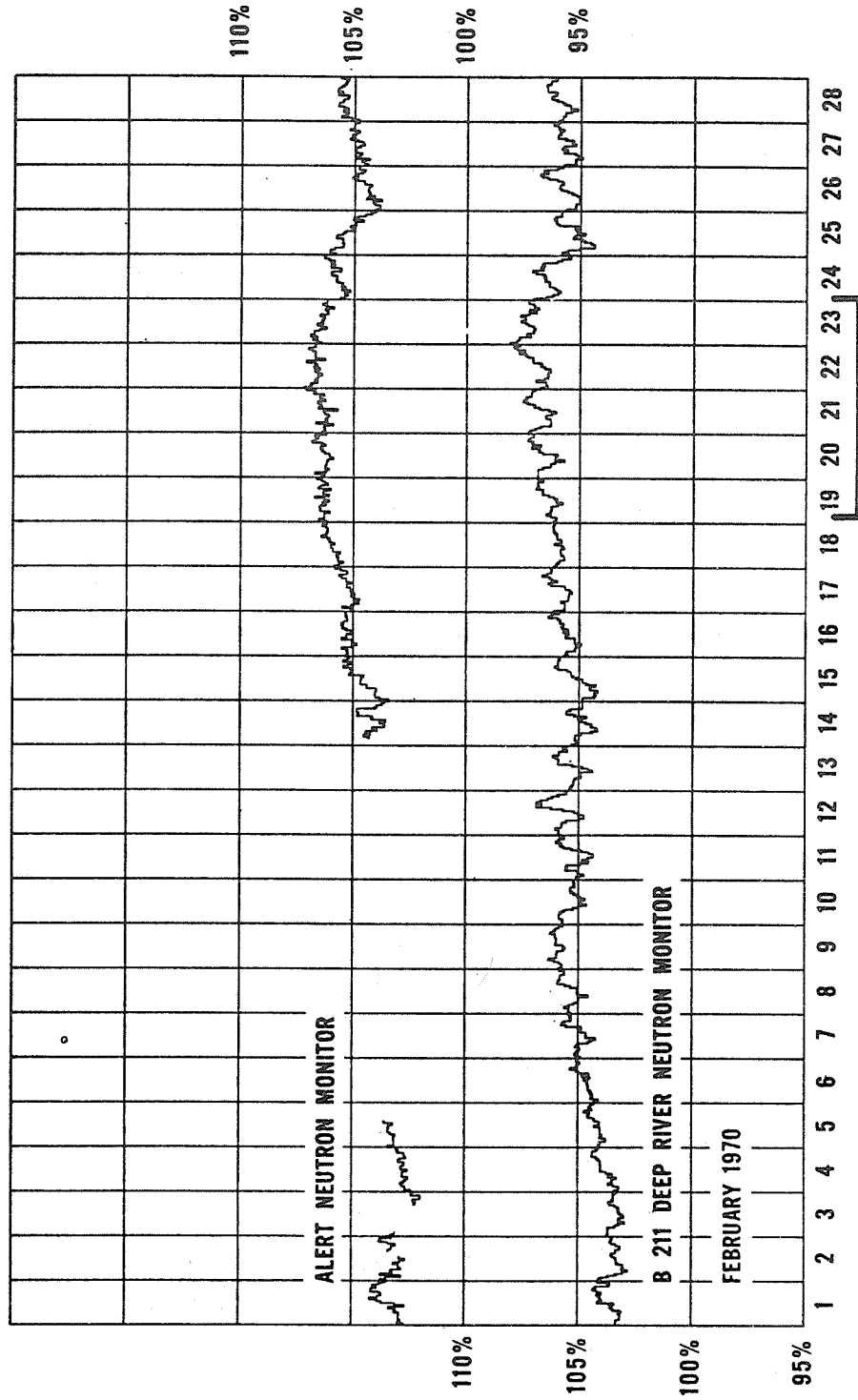
Deep River Neutron Monitor, Scaling Factor 300.

Climax IGC Station B305, Scaling Factor 100.

\* Dallas and Churchill observations for February 1970 are not available.

**COSMIC RAY INDICES**  
(Pressure Corrected Hourly Totals)

FEBRUARY 1970



FEBRUARY 1970 AE INDICES VALUES ARE EXPRESSED IN GAMMAS

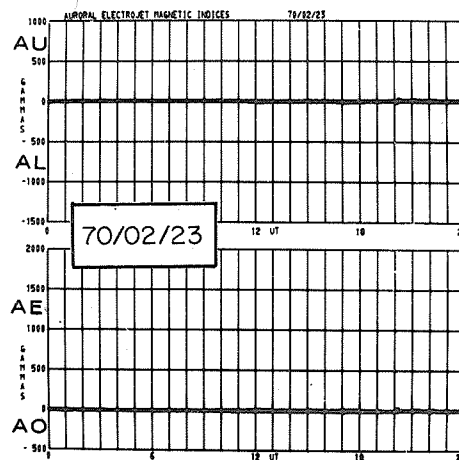
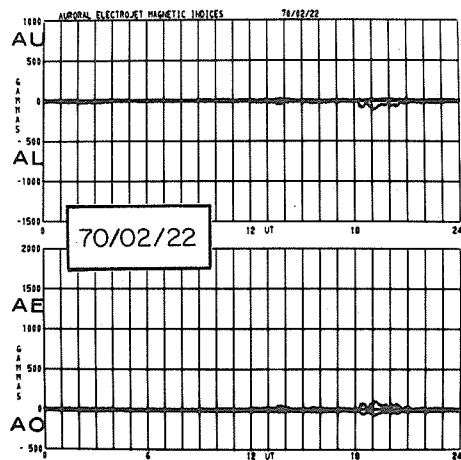
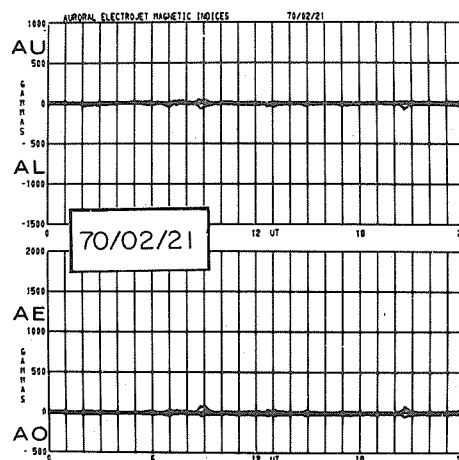
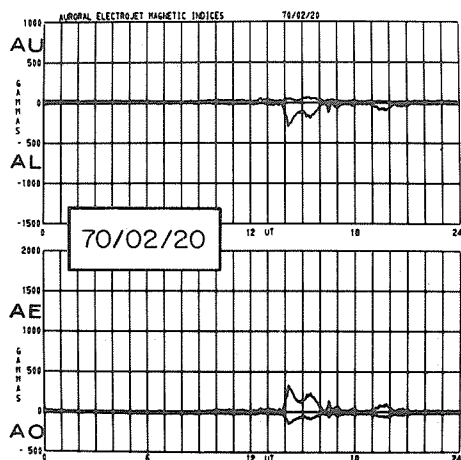
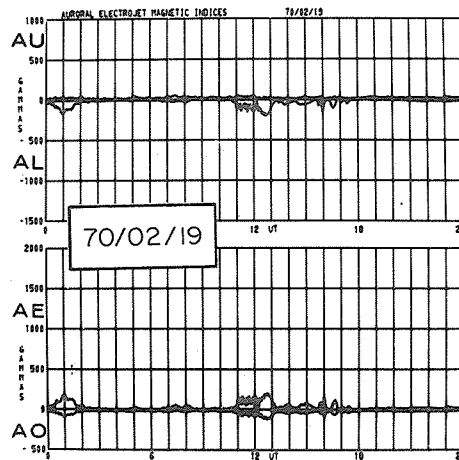
UT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	MEAN
D	40	122	130	61	200	162	63	26	14	17	14	16	21	35	33	36	45	48	41	37	46	94	279	422	83
	281	97	70	181	323	197	203	178	184	300	311	442	473	227	46	61	160	336	368	506	422	270	330	534	271
D	261	244	101	78	117	51	28	41	35	45	127	138	197	67	32	57	28	24	26	22	14	25	27	22	75
	22	41	30	33	27	30	76	92	207	376	156	201	315	474	380	180	369	597	370	195	169	232	131	133	202
	106	153	178	208	160	140	53	42	65	60	62	76	203	382	320	121	121	149	77	52	86	125	298	246	145
Q	121	68	50	54	76	63	32	125	99	88	30	22	22	20	23	24	26	47	79	85	34	20	14	16	52
Q	19	20	17	15	12	16	17	19	21	27	24	26	20	29	25	20	16	13	14	26	25	23	24	16	20
	21	19	19	21	18	21	21	24	24	27	25	19	27	49	74	106	125	131	71	101	73	53	32	24	40
	21	22	41	46	21	42	68	48	31	31	25	33	43	45	110	193	134	119	79	36	34	29	25	24	54
	24	21	19	24	46	33	72	54	40	21	18	16	24	49	108	417	491	476	394	58	63	47	52	43	109
Q	30	25	24	19	27	32	33	61	112	63	28	20	29	30	28	57	96	78	50	37	24	43	39	32	42
	26	31	22	19	19	14	16	17	18	24	23	22	23	36	31	40	43	41	42	29	26	30	31	29	27
	23	25	25	26	36	64	28	28	21	27	26	40	138	222	188	38	32	26	34	22	24	21	27	29	49
D	35	39	109	355	218	199	64	44	45	100	324	427	156	170	289	332	283	166	50	40	40	42	34	38	150
	38	47	123	114	153	230	253	217	142	126	346	163	38	47	69	155	96	177	258	216	60	38	47	48	133
Q	40	35	38	34	24	33	40	164	178	96	82	176	218	188	304	139	40	32	31	33	35	65	97	85	92
	32	25	33	32	27	24	15	18	23	40	201	172	75	40	37	74	252	506	491	555	378	324	286	156	159
	69	92	129	91	205	94	78	198	132	85	60	76	63	282	528	188	53	56	185	84	99	83	205	149	137
	93	117	35	22	20	28	27	52	37	27	36	134	165	61	63	66	61	30	27	35	34	41	35	45	54
	35	28	21	24	24	24	23	22	22	31	41	38	43	52	218	189	65	47	34	85	44	31	32	30	50
Q	28	22	34	30	17	29	28	41	50	42	29	31	36	35	29	27	26	32	20	22	51	31	28	39	32
Q	27	31	33	34	23	20	25	24	23	25	31	26	37	48	34	40	35	33	61	85	60	34	32	31	36
	26	24	22	21	16	16	23	22	20	23	26	30	36	31	29	32	29	36	27	22	32	31	28	26	26
D	21	22	32	131	31	20	32	159	148	34	150	99	38	40	62	211	832	714	316	83	88	39	37	37	141
	34	51	48	24	15	41	65	53	28	29	29	26	29	26	31	54	97	93	31	25	16	22	26	22	38
Q	33	103	162	125	136	183	254	373	331	349	511	536	664	674	525	323	77	109	44	25	20	37	29	34	236
	31	25	21	23	42	92	121	182	225	215	227	271	148	210	162	81	132	238	78	66	202	475	353	397	167
D	487	508	397	108	57	150	207	303	339	159	256	463	483	418	184	188	308	386	459	216	56	111	78	265	274
MEAN	72	73	70	70	75	73	70	94	93	89	115	134	134	142	142	123	145	169	134	100	81	86	95	106	104
5Q MEAN	25	23	25	24	19	24	25	34	46	37	27	24	30	38	38	50	60	57	43	54	47	37	31	28	35
5D MEAN	169	141	128	162	131	119	116	155	185	194	239	326	293	266	192	194	390	440	313	208	155	139	122	201	208

AU Upper envelope formed by connecting successive extreme high  $\Delta H$  values

AL Lower envelope formed by connecting successive extreme low  $\Delta H$  values

AE Auroral Electrojet index =  $AU - AL$

AO Mean value  $(AU+AL)/2$



Daily graphs of 2.5-min Auroral Electrojet Magnetic Indices AU, AL, AE and AO for February 19-23, 1970.

# Hourly Equatorial Dst Values (Provisional)

FEBRUARY 1970

DAY	UNIT=GAMMAS																								G.M.T.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
1	4	4	4	-1	-4	-1	7	5	6	8	10	10	13	16	18	21	22	20	20	18	22	23	19	9		
2	11	9	7	0	-3	-2	2	-0	5	6	-2	-10	-9	-1	3	5	3	3	-2	-9	-15	-10	-5	-11		
3	5	6	2	-4	-6	-8	-6	-4	-3	-1	-2	-1	0	1	3	3	3	2	4	4	6	7	9	11		
4	11	11	8	4	5	3	4	6	-0	-5	-4	0	4	8	4	3	1	-7	-6	-9	-9	-7	-4	-1		
5	3	5	-2	-8	-13	-9	-7	-5	-4	-4	-3	-1	2	2	4	2	2	0	2	2	3	4	1	2		
6	5	6	5	1	-4	-3	-3	-5	-4	-2	-0	2	5	7	9	12	13	12	10	7	4	3	4	8		
7	13	12	8	4	2	2	1	0	2	3	3	4	3	3	1	1	0	2	5	5	5	8	8	8		
8	11	9	6	3	5	9	9	9	9	11	12	12	12	13	14	14	15	14	14	13	12	11	11	11		
9	12	10	7	4	5	6	6	9	9	10	10	12	14	13	11	13	14	16	19	22	24	23	21	25		
10	26	22	17	13	8	6	6	5	8	12	13	15	17	17	21	26	21	11	5	5	7	5	3	4		
11	7	9	7	4	4	5	7	9	8	4	2	5	8	8	10	11	9	7	4	3	5	7	4	-3		
12	-6	-6	-0	4	7	9	9	10	12	13	13	16	20	20	21	24	27	27	20	18	20	20	17	13		
13	7	6	6	8	9	10	16	20	23	21	19	22	26	29	30	34	36	35	27	23	22	22	21	17		
14	15	13	9	-6	-18	-17	-11	-7	-4	-0	-2	2	5	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	3	5	6	6		
15	7	-1	-8	-16	-16	-16	-18	-16	-13	-8	-6	3	7	8	7	11	12	9	11	16	18	22	22	17		
16	18	-1	17	12	9	9	9	8	8	9	10	11	13	11	10	10	12	14	15	14	15	15	12	11		
17	13	13	10	5	9	12	14	16	16	16	12	10	14	18	20	21	23	24	9	2	-4	-6	-4	-4		
18	-1	-1	-2	-3	-6	-9	-10	-8	-4	-2	-0	2	3	5	9	7	9	10	11	9	5	5	0	-0		
19	4	7	8	4	4	5	5	4	3	6	5	7	8	10	12	10	12	12	13	14	12	10	11	15		
20	17	21	20	16	15	13	12	11	10	11	11	12	10	6	8	10	13	14	13	9	6	4	6	9		
21	13	14	16	17	16	12	10	11	13	12	12	11	12	11	8	8	7	7	10	10	10	14	14	14		
22	15	15	16	19	17	17	15	14	13	14	14	15	15	14	13	14	14	15	17	21	17	15	16	19		
23	19	23	24	24	22	19	21	21	20	21	21	23	26	27	27	27	28	28	26	28	36	36	32	29		
24	31	29	25	23	18	19	21	20	18	21	24	25	26	30	35	19	29	31	17	18	12	5	4	6		
25	9	13	13	13	10	14	14	15	15	13	9	8	11	13	14	16	16	19	21	18	15	14	15	13		
26	9	8	5	-5	7	-9	-12	-16	-15	-17	-18	-20	-22	-21	-24	-18	-15	-12	-11	-16	-17	-15	-13	-11		
27	-11	-11	-12	-16	-17	-18	-12	-15	-15	-16	-18	-19	-14	-12	-12	-8	-6	-6	-4	5	4	-5	-9	-16		
28	-26	-28	-26	-23	-17	-19	-20	-20	-23	-17	-16	-14	-16	-19	-15	-12	-6	-6	-3	-0	-1	-0	-2	-5		

# GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

FEBRUARY 19-23, 1970

DAY	$K_p$								SUM	$C_i$	$C_p$	$A_p$
	THREE-HOUR RANGE INDICES											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
19		2	1-	1+	1+	1	1-	1-	9	0.1	0.2	4
20	Q	0+	0	0+	1	2-	1	1-	6-	0.0	0.1	3
21	QQ	0+	0	1-	1	0+	0+	1-	4	0.0	0.0	2
22	QQ	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1-	3+	0.0	0.0	2
23		1	0+	0+	0	1-	1-	3-	7-	0.2	0.1	4
MEAN										.36	.32	7

A preliminary storm sudden commencement (ssc) occurred on February 23 at 2013 UT.

## PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

FEBRUARY 1970

DATE 1970 MO. DA.	STORM TIME		OBS.	GEO- MAG. LAT.	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT			C FIGURE DEGREE OF AC- TIVITY	MAXIMAL ACTIVITY ON K-SCALE 0 TO 9			RANGES			STORM NUMBERS	
	UT START	UT END MO DA HR			TYPE	AMPLITUDES			MO DA	3-HOUR PERIOD	K INDEX	D ( $\gamma$ )	H ( $\gamma$ )	Z ( $\gamma$ )		
						D( $\gamma$ )	H( $\gamma$ )									Z( $\gamma$ )
02 01	1956	02 03 08	HYDE	7.6N	SC	- 0.1	+ 1.0	- 1	M	02 02	8	4	2	54	24	5
	1957	02 02 03	NEWP	55.1N	SC	2	9	--	M	02 02	4,5,8	4	16	72	70	5
	1957	02 03 14	KGLN	57.3S	SC	--	--	--	M	02 02	7,8	4				5
02 13	0245	02 13 20	HYDE	7.6N	..	..	..	..	M	02 03	2,5	3	2	59	22	6
02 23	2012	02 25 09	HYDE	7.6N	SC	- 0.4	+16	- 1	M	02 24	6,7	4	4	123	14	7
02 24	1337	02 24 19	ALIB	9.5N	SC	--	+ 9	--	M	02 24	6	5	1	72	11	7
	1337	-- -- --	HYDE	7.6N	SC	0	+ 8	- 1								7
	1337	02 24 19	ANNA	1.5N	SC	- 0.3	+11	+ 7	M	-- --	--	--	1	72	17	7
	1337	02 24 19	TVAN	1.1S	SC	+ 0.1	+ 9	+12	M	-- --	--	--	1	71	37	7

The following observatories reported that no principal magnetic storms occurred in February 1970: Amberley, Apia, Boulder, Fredericksburg, Gwangara, Guam, Hermanus, Honolulu, Irkutsk, M'Bour, Port Moresby, San Juan, Sitka, Toolangi, Tucson and Witteveen.

## SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND SOLAR-FLARE EFFECTS

February 19-24, 1970

### Preliminary Report of Sudden Commencements

These reports are provided by Dr. A. Romana for the International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy Commission IV: Magnetic Activity and Disturbances.

S.c.'s given by ten or more stations are underlined. Times are mean values obtained from normal magnetograms. When the names of the observatories are not given, the letters in square brackets indicate the quality of the observations.

#### Sudden commencements followed by a magnetic storm or a period of storminess (s.s.c.)

1970 February 23d 20h 12m: fifty-three (ssc: 39 [A: 13; B: 25; C: 1]; si: 14 [A:7; B: 6; C:1]).  
24d 13h 38m: eighteen (ssc: 14 [A: 3; B: 5; C: 6]; si: 3; bp: 1).

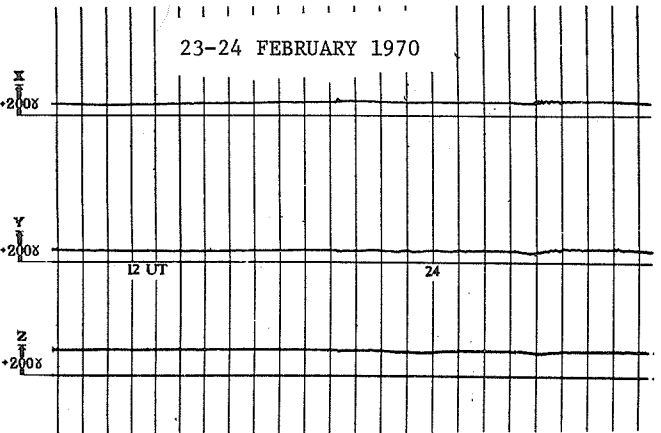
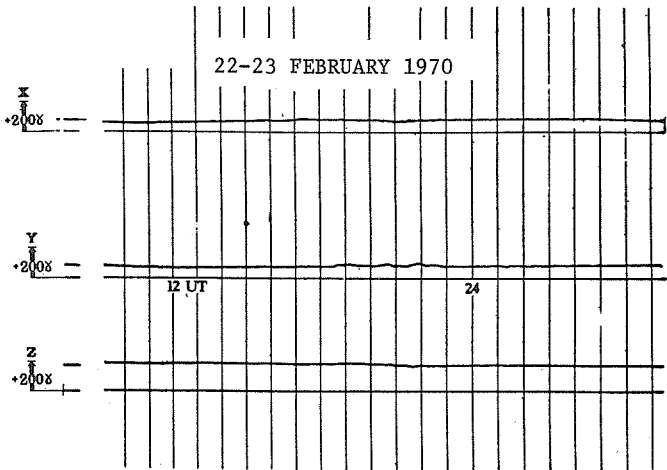
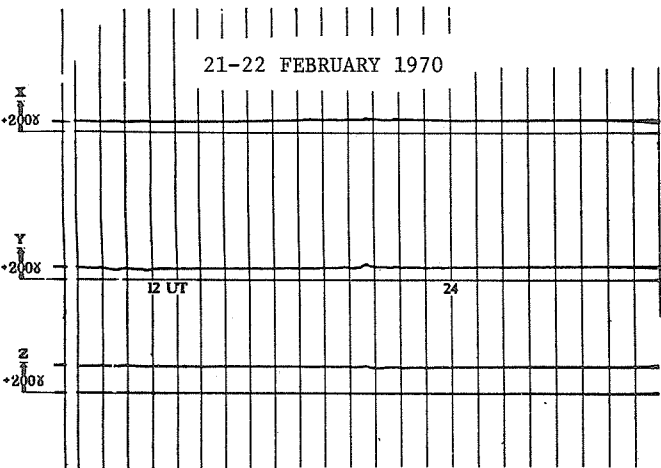
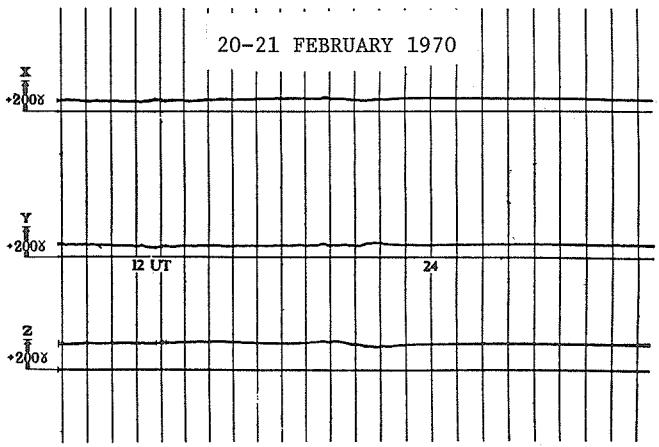
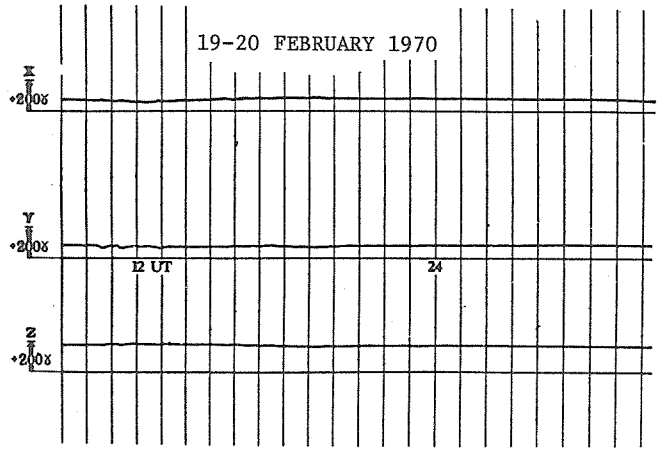
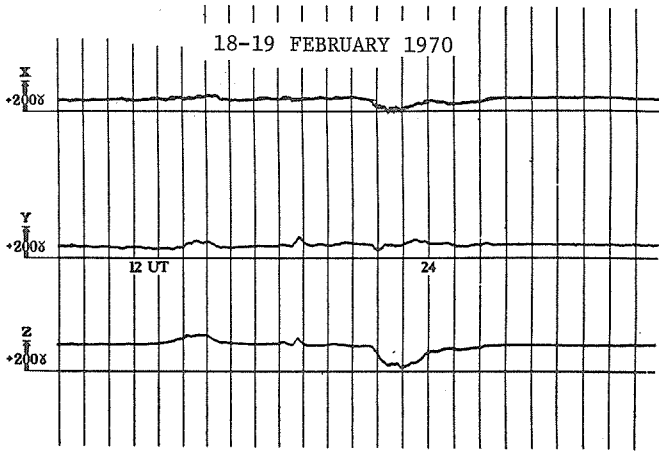
#### Preliminary report on solar-flare effects (s.f.e.)

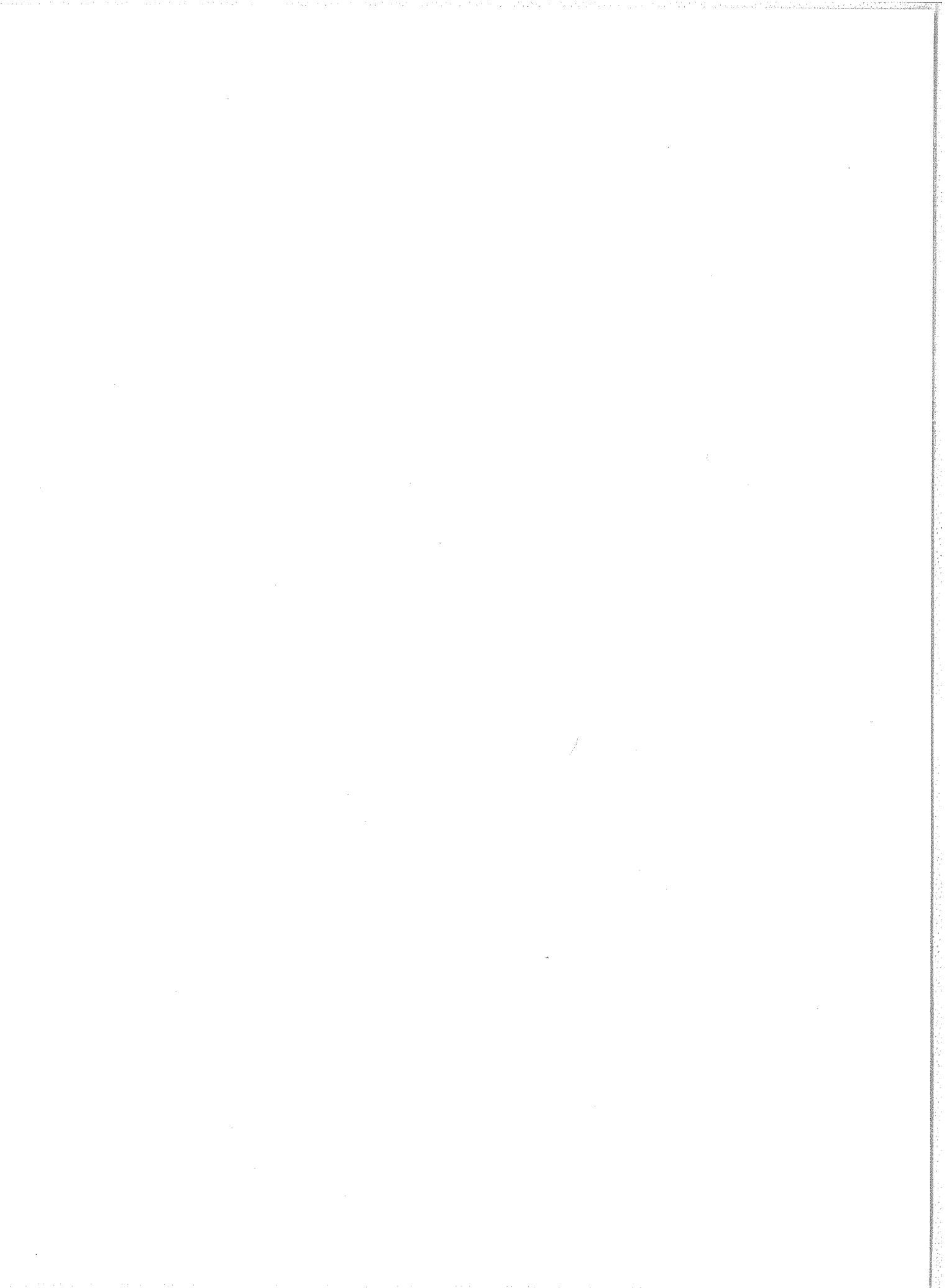
Effects confirmed by ionospheric or solar observations are underlined.

1970 February 19d 09h 33m - 09h 43m: QU.  
20d 09h 43m - 10h 30m: HR (si: MC).  
24d 08h 55m - 09h 02m: HR (ssc: LM).



KIRUNA, NORMAL MAGNETOGRAM





III. NOVEMBER 29 - DECEMBER 3, 1970 PERIOD

Brief Synopsis of Solar Activity

Seven regions passed the Central Meridian during the period November 29 - December 3, 1970; a total of 15 regions were visible on the solar disk. Two confirmed flares of importance  $\geq 1F$  occurred:

	<u>Imp.</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Start Time UT</u>
November 29	1N	N23 E65	0345
December 2	1B	S09 E28	1559

The Abbreviated Calendar Record on page 78 gives a concise but comprehensive solar-geophysical activity synopsis. The format is explained in *Solar-Geophysical Data* Descriptive Text, Number 342 (Supplement), February 1973 issue.

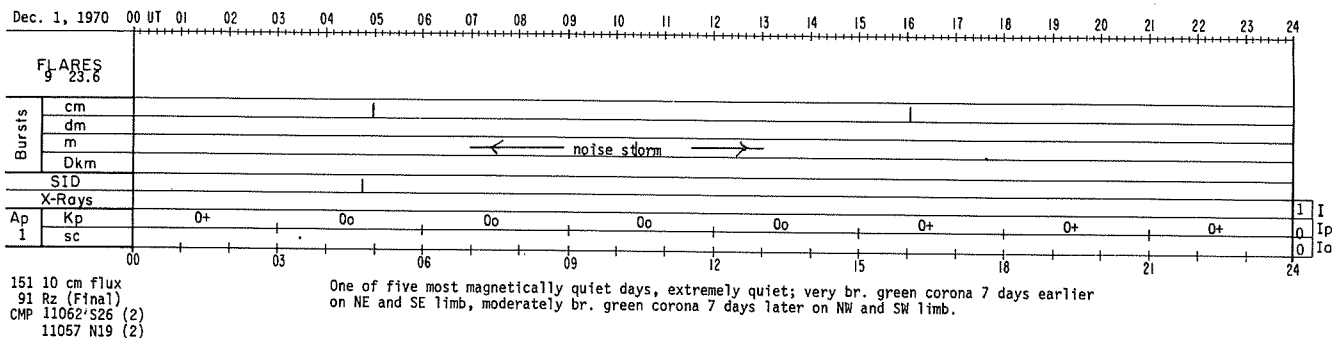
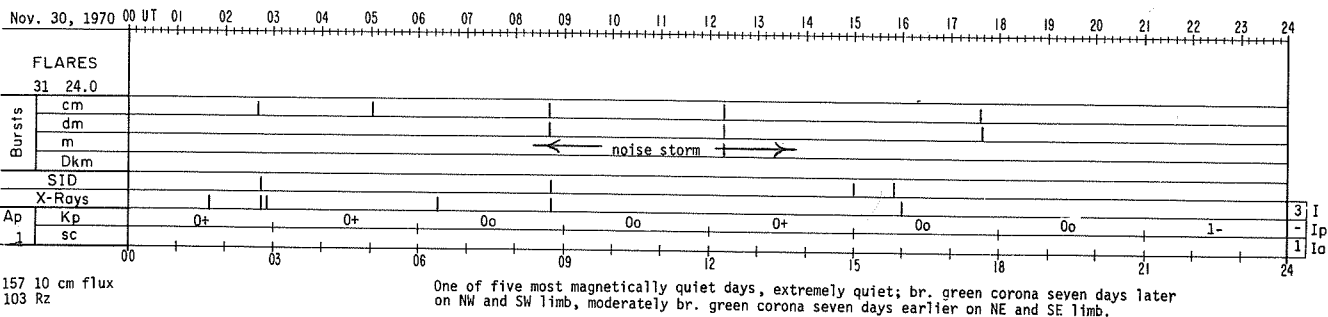
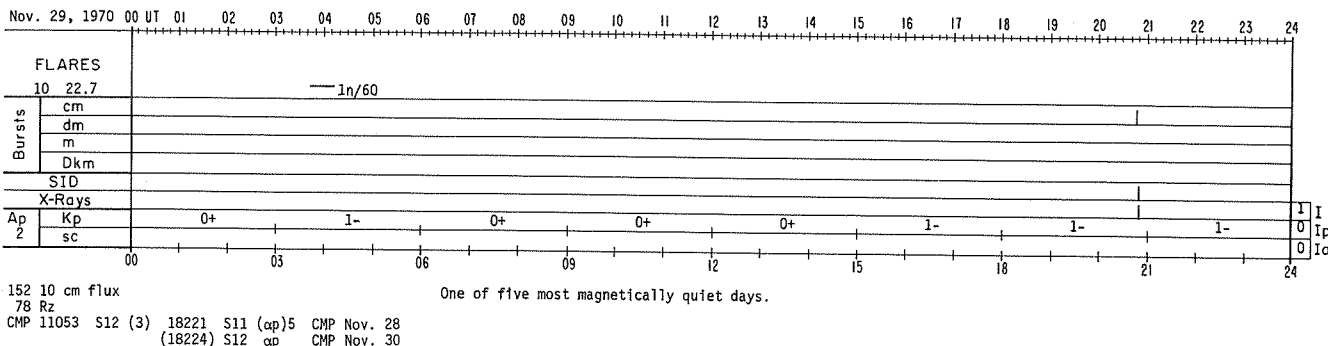
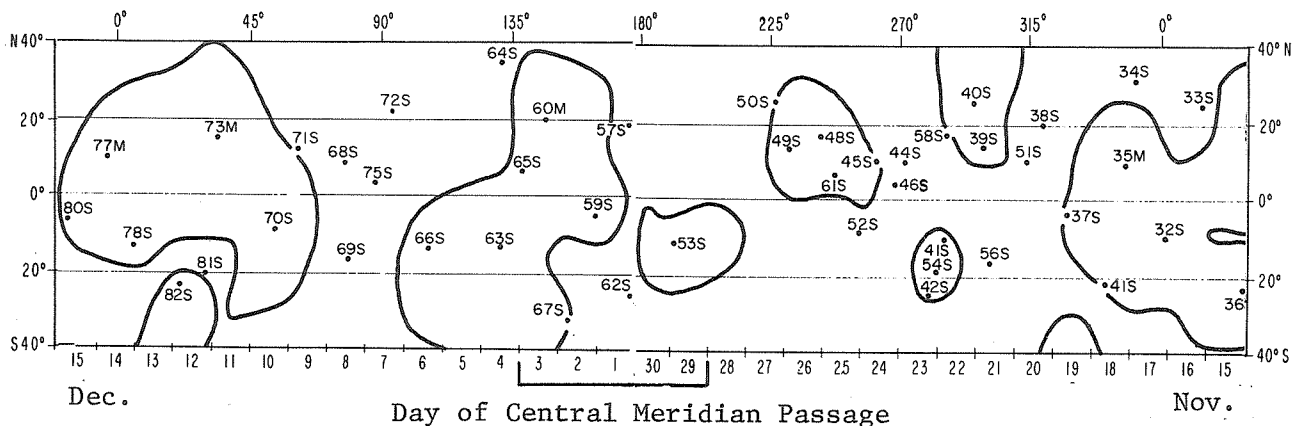
Most of the data published in this report are from *Solar-Geophysical Data*. The explanation of those data is found in *Solar-Geophysical Data* Descriptive Text, Numbers 306, 318, 330 and 342 (Supplement) covering the years 1970, 1971, 1972 and 1973, respectively.

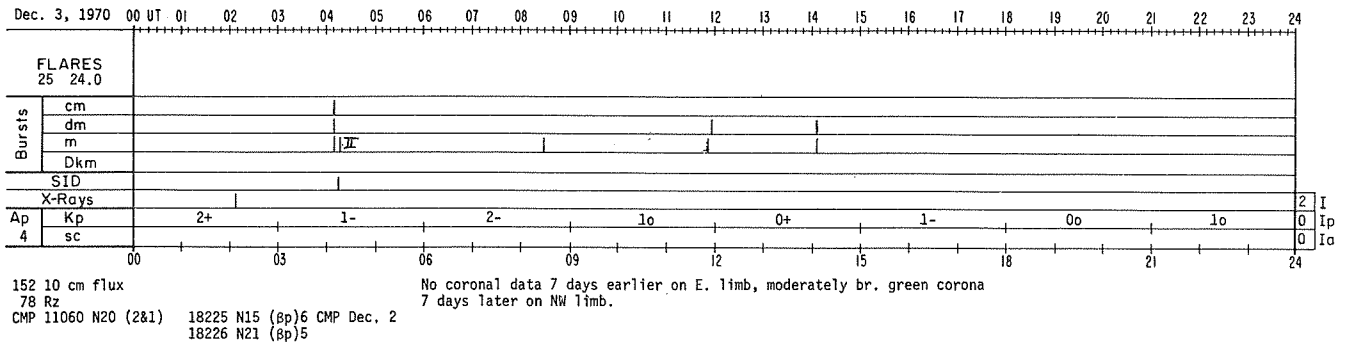
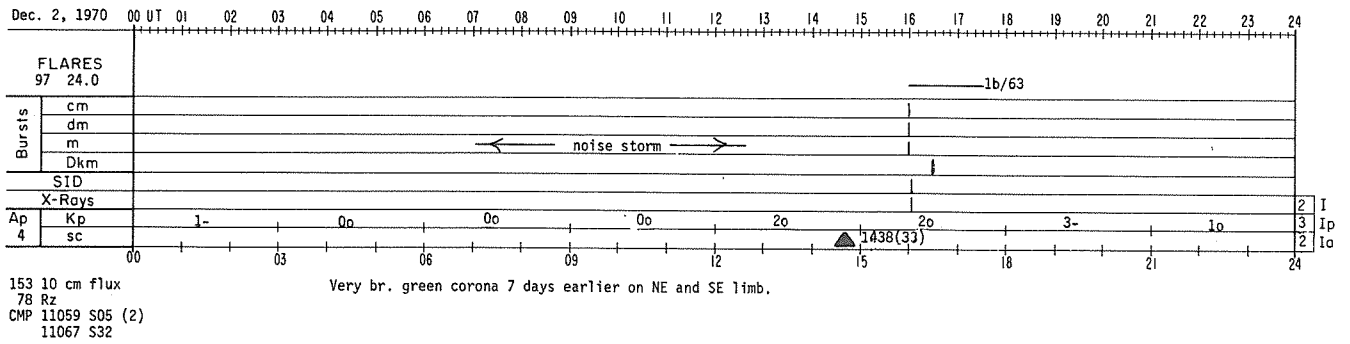
DAILY SOLAR INDICES

1970	YEAR DAY	BARTELS 27-DAY CYCLE NUMBER	SUNSPOT NUMBERS		OBSERVED FLUX OTTAWA 2800	SOLAR FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U.							
			R <sub>Z</sub>	R <sub>A'</sub>		AFCRL 15400	AFCRL 8800	AFCRL 4995	OTTAWA 2800	AFCRL 2695	AFCRL 1415	AFCRL 606	AFCRL 245
Nov. 29	333	20	76	100	152.5	544	248	213	148.4	147.7	108.7	67.6	16.9
30	334	21	101	114	156.9	542	248	207	152.5	152.4	112.9	68.6	13.1
Monthly Mean			91.1	107.5	162.0	549	265	223	158.5	150.3	111.0	67.7	19.6
Dec. 01	335	22	88	98	150.6	537	239	209	146.4	145.4	111.9	71.5	10.3
02	336	23	69	89	152.7*	548	242	213	148.4*	149.1	112.1	67.1	12.1
03	337	24	75	80	152.5	535	242	204	148.1	145.5	111.0	68.5	10.9
Monthly Mean			76.6	90.4	152.8	544	250	213	148.0	140.9	111.3	67.4	13.4

\*Adjusted for Burst

# ABBREVIATED CALENDAR RECORD





NOVEMBER 29, 1970 (P = 17.03, B<sub>0</sub> = 1.13, L<sub>0</sub> = 204.39)

UNIV. COLLEGE LONDON  
LEICESTER UNIV.

PROSPECT HILL  
AFCRL

MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM  
Solid - Plus  
Dotted - Minus

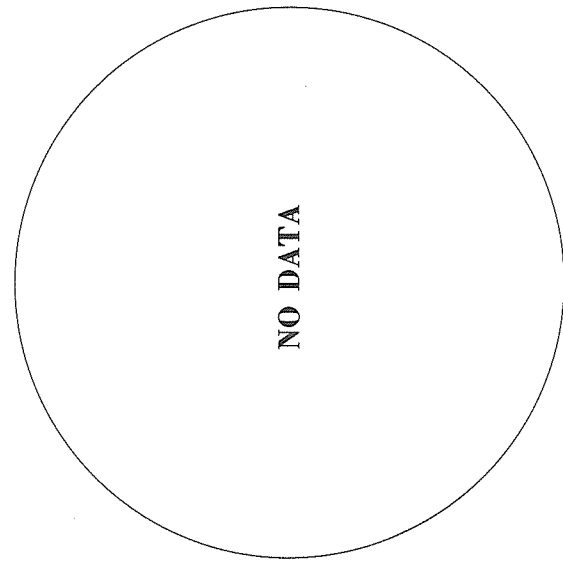
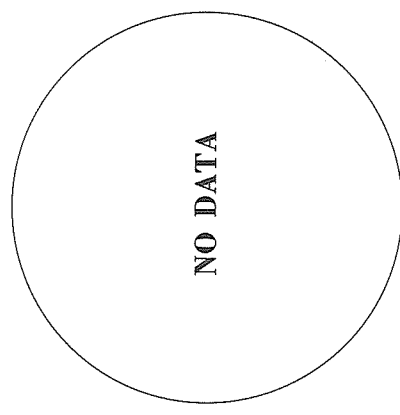
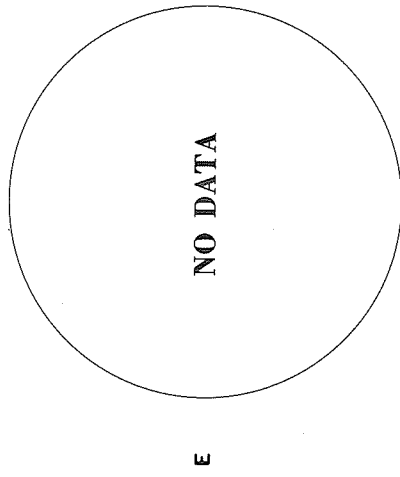
X-RAY  
OSO-5

8.6 mm

Np

Np

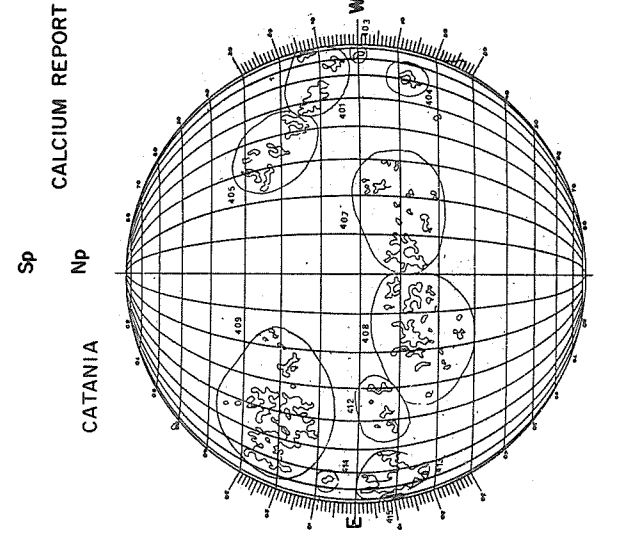
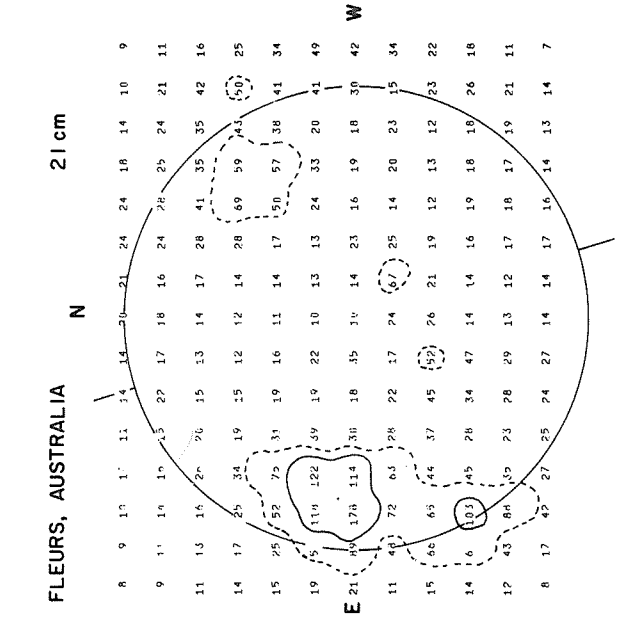
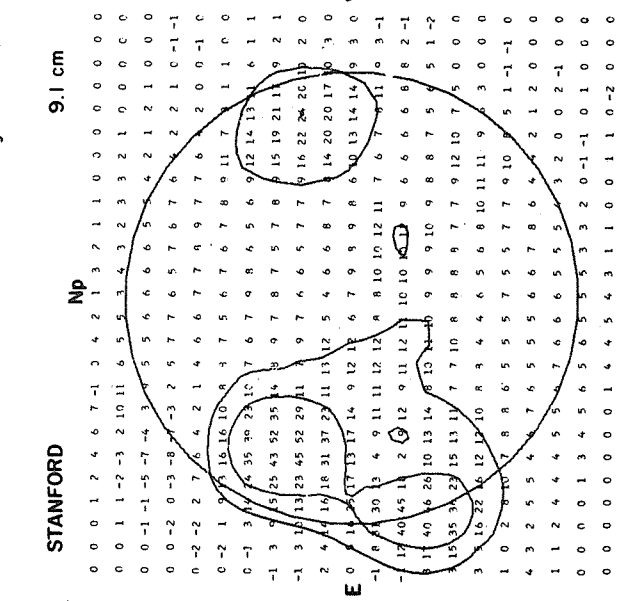
Np



Levels  
±5  
±10  
±20  
±40  
±80

Sp Intensities in Units  
of 10<sup>6</sup> ergs cm<sup>2</sup> sec<sup>-1</sup>

Sp Contours in Intervals  
of 200° K



Sp Brightness Unit 5,000° K

S Resolution 3 Minutás of Arc  
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Sp 1013 UT

04-08-32  
01-31-35  
05-23-31  
W08-36-58  
12-09-39  
09-50-52  
13-64-47

NOVEMBER 30, 1970 (P = 16.66, B<sub>0</sub> = 1.01, L<sub>0</sub> = 191.21)

UNIV. COLLEGE LONDON  
LEICESTER UNIV.

X-RAY  
OSO-5

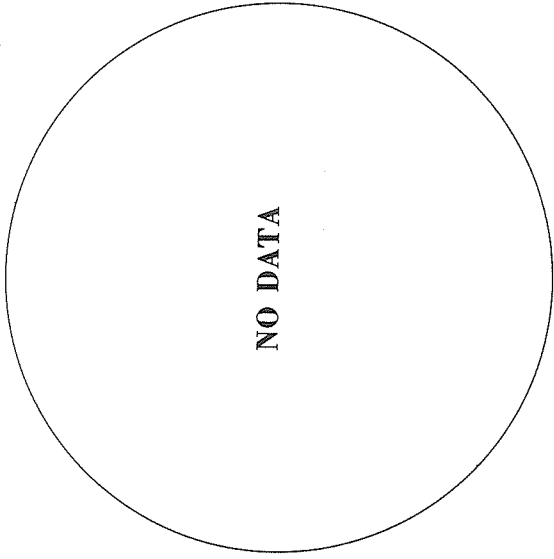
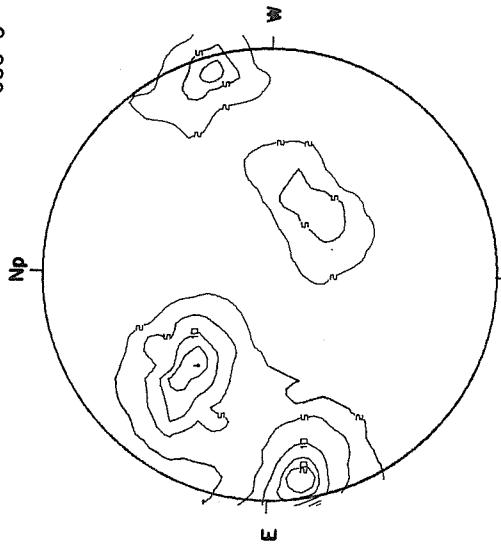
PROSPECT HILL  
AFCRL

8.6 mm

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM  
Solid-Plus  
Dotted-Minus



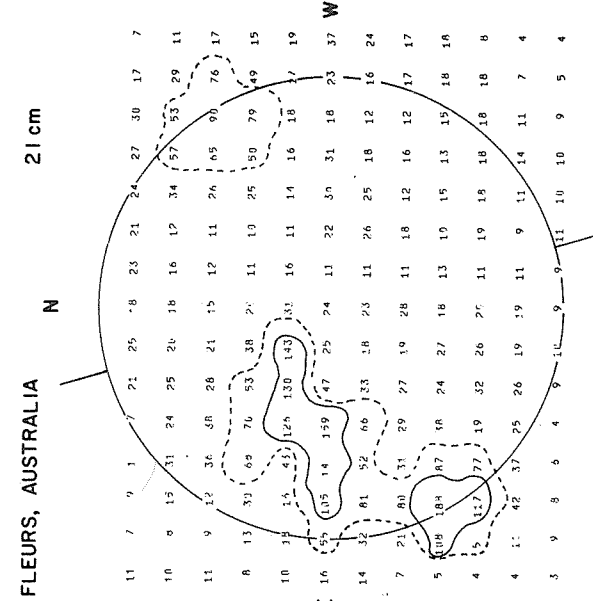
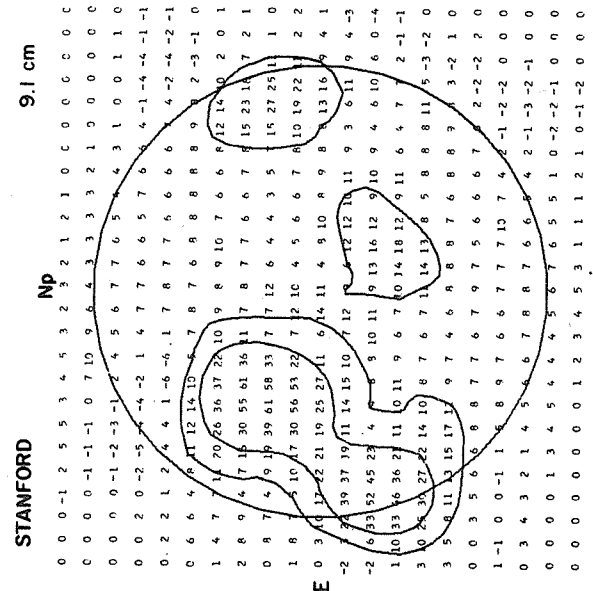
W

Levels  
±5  
±10  
±20  
±40  
±80

01 2303-2359 UT

Intensities in Units  
of 10<sup>-6</sup> ergs cm<sup>-2</sup> sec<sup>-1</sup>

Contours in Intervals  
of 200° K



STANFORD  
Np  
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA  
N  
21 cm

McMATH-HULBERT  
Np  
CALCIUM REPORT

FAIR M  
48-17-2.5  
50-12-2.5  
60-52-3.5  
61-06-2.5  
63-35-3.0  
65-08-3.0  
66-34-3.0

Sp  
20-21 UT  
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

S  
02-03 UT  
Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc  
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Sp  
1540 UT

DECEMBER 1, 1970

(P = 16.28, B<sub>0</sub> = 0.88, L<sub>0</sub> = 178.03)

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM

Solid-Plus  
Dotted-Minus

UNIV. COLLEGE LONDON  
LEICESTER UNIV.

X-RAY  
OSO-5

PROSPECT HILL  
AFCRL

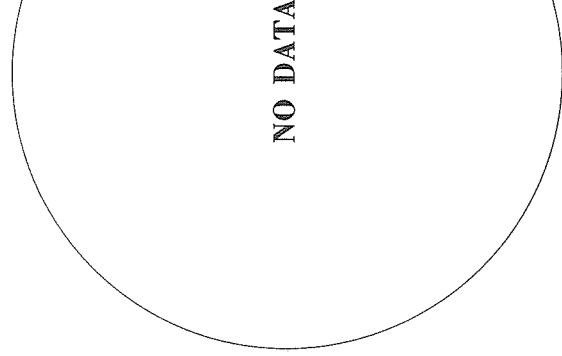
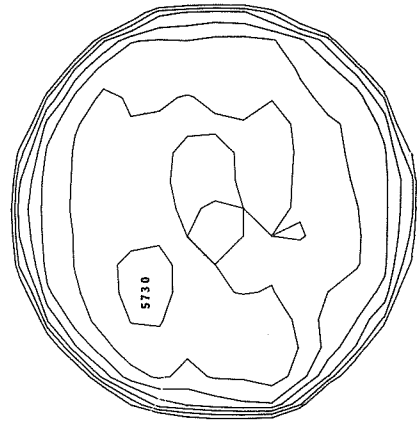
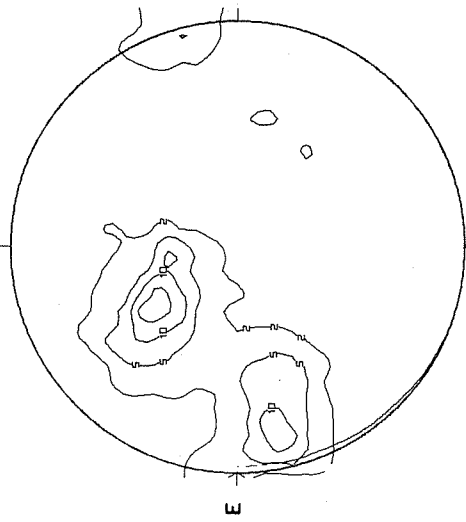
8.6 mm

Np

Np

Np

Np



Levels  
± 5  
± 10  
± 20  
± 40  
± 80

2219-2351 UT

Intensities in Units  
of 10<sup>-6</sup> ergs cm<sup>-2</sup> sec<sup>-1</sup>

1638 UT

Contours in Intervals  
of 200° K

82

STANFORD

Np

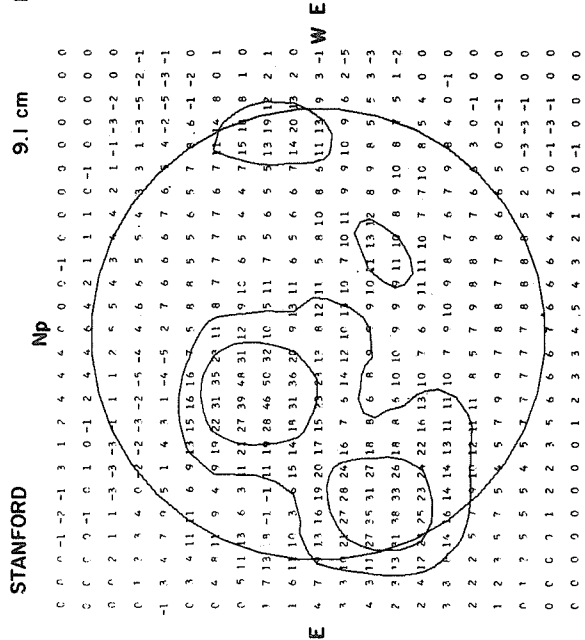
N

McMATH-HULBERT

Sp

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



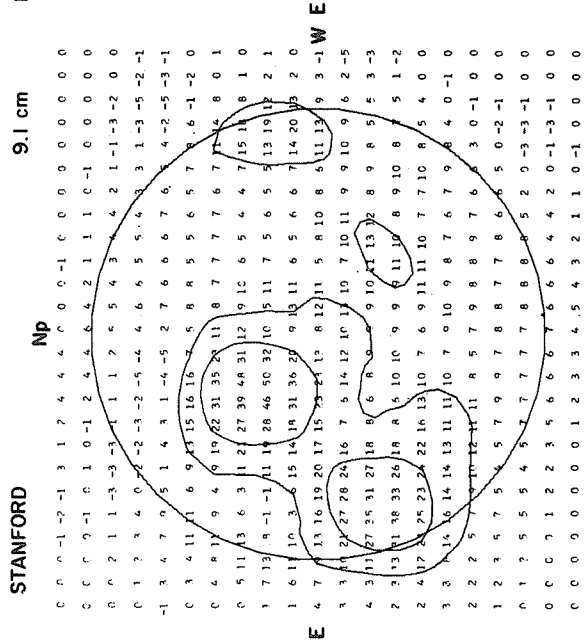
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



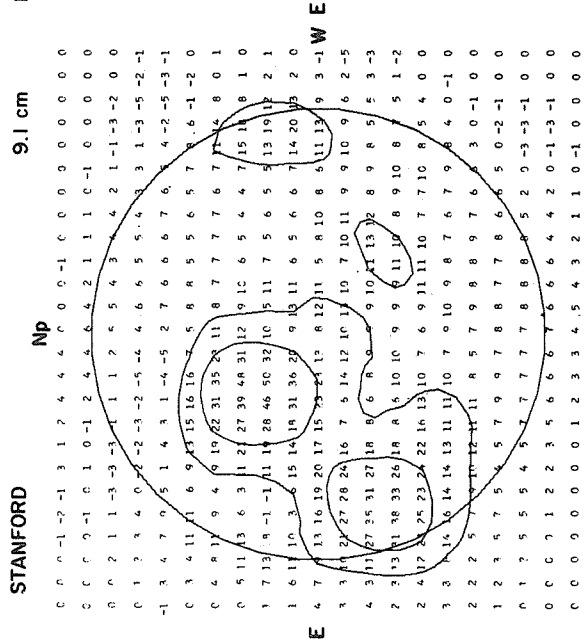
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



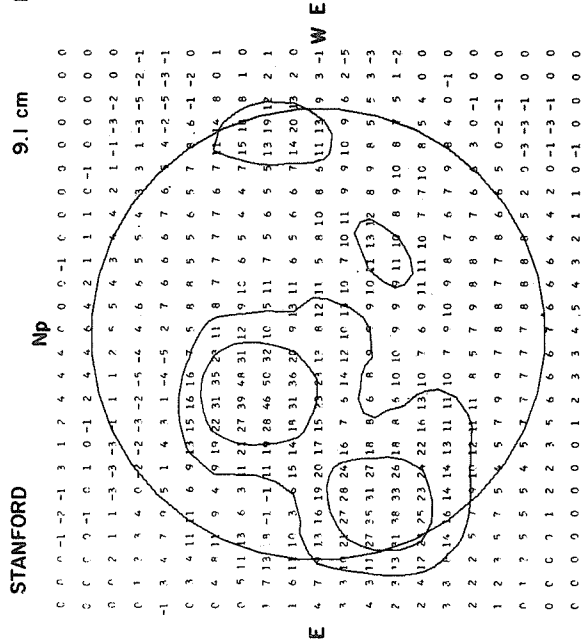
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



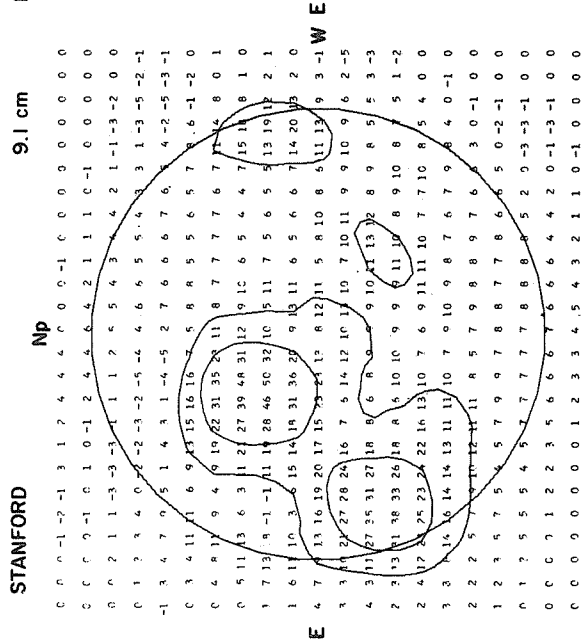
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



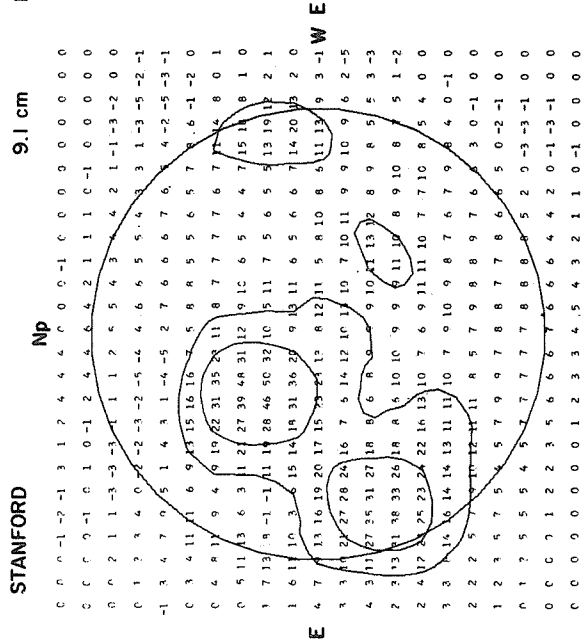
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



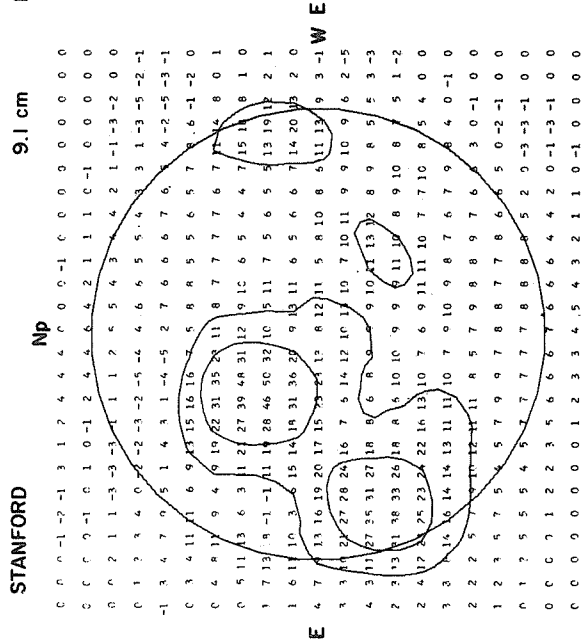
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



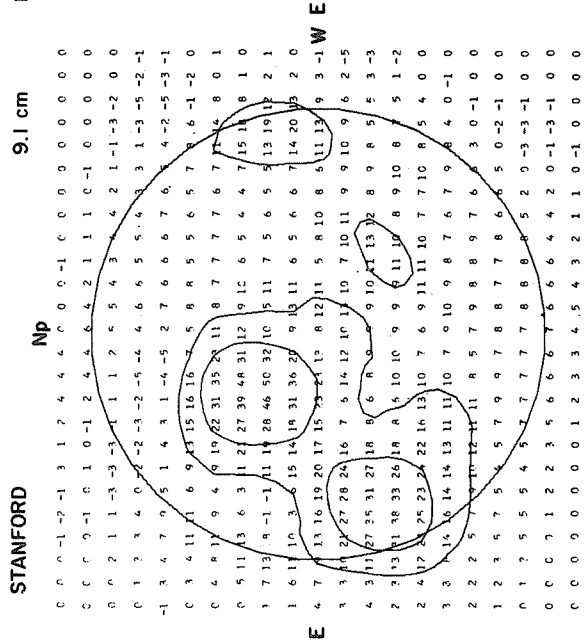
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



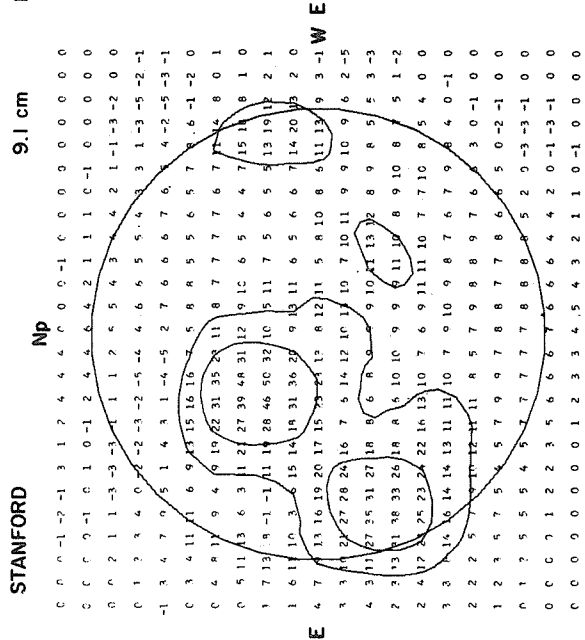
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



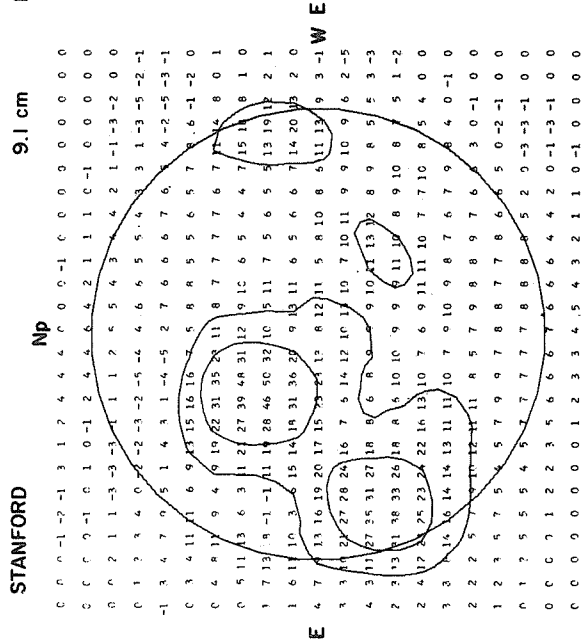
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



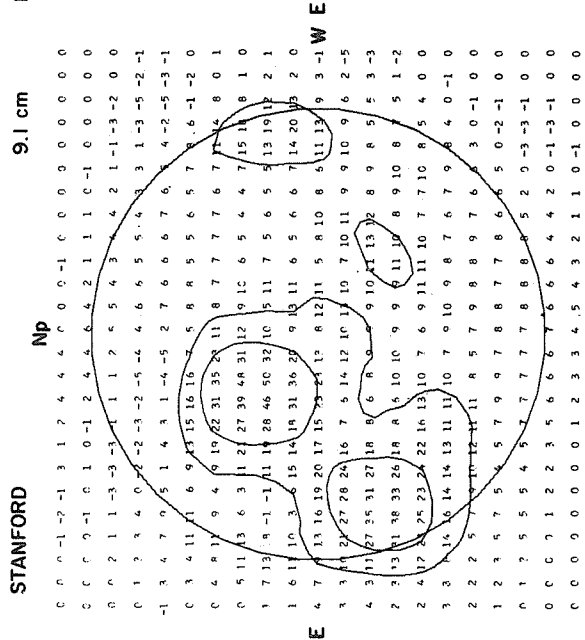
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



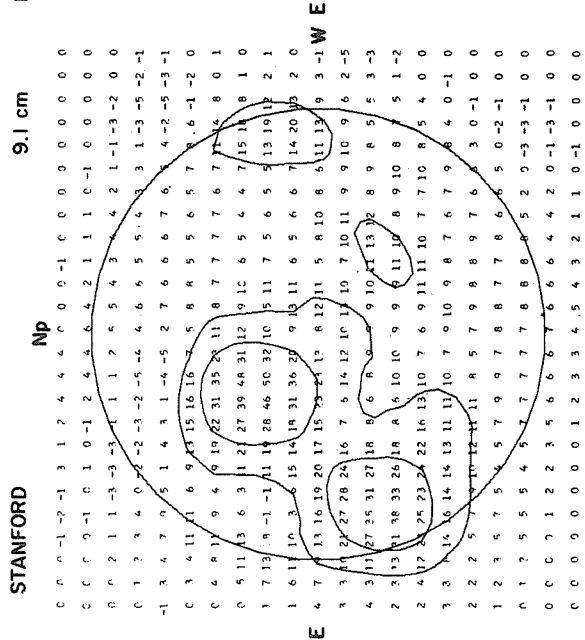
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



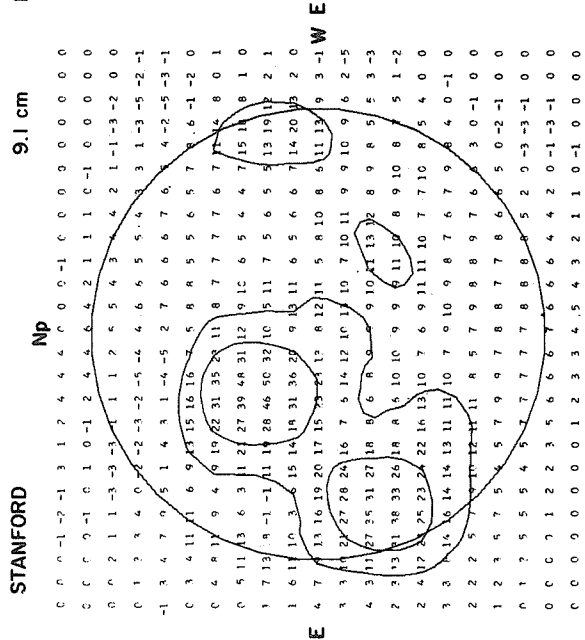
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



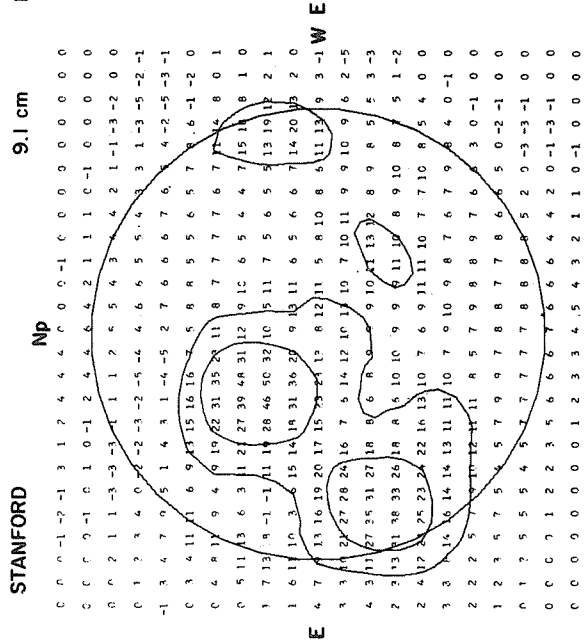
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



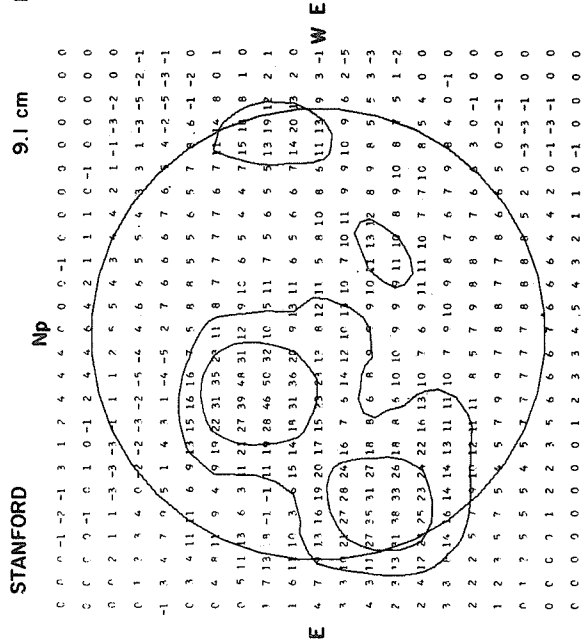
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



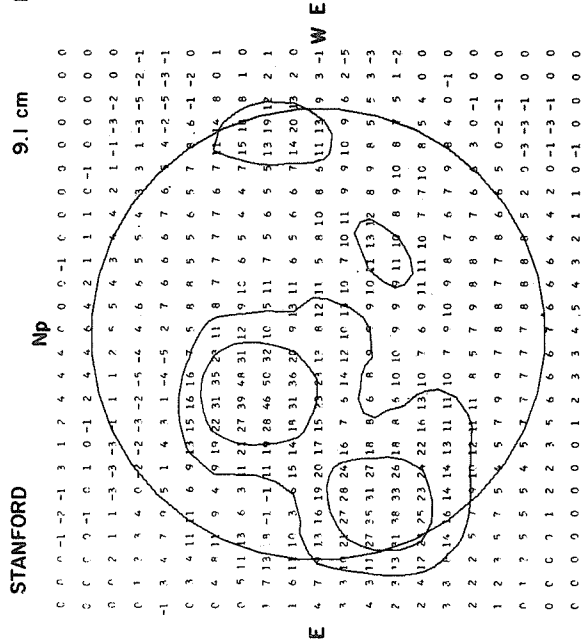
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



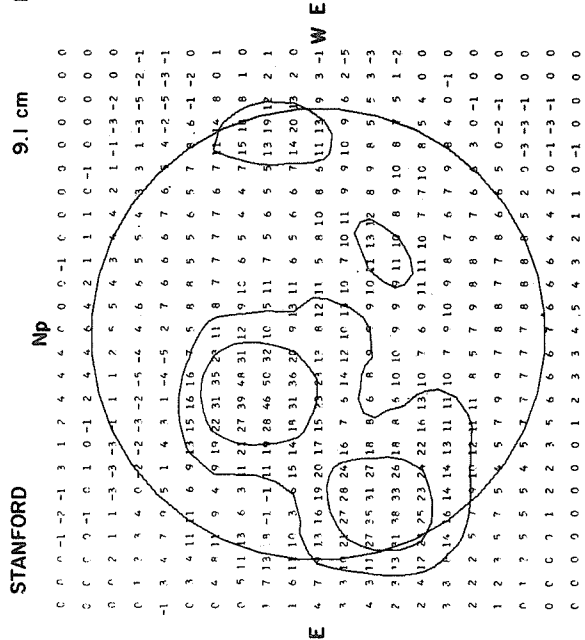
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



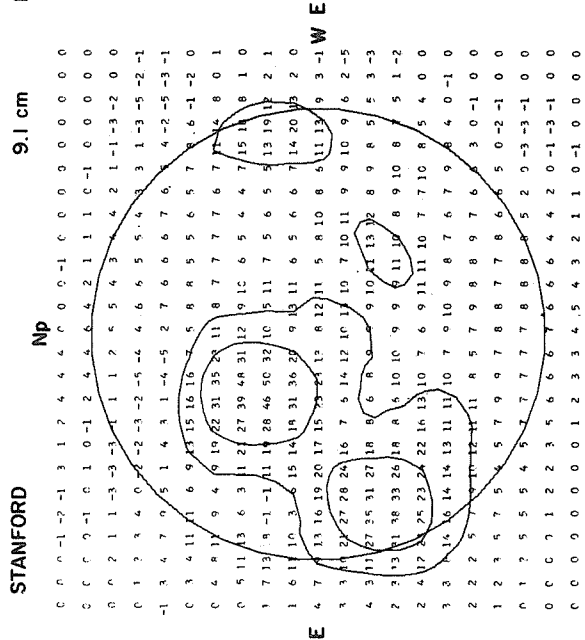
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



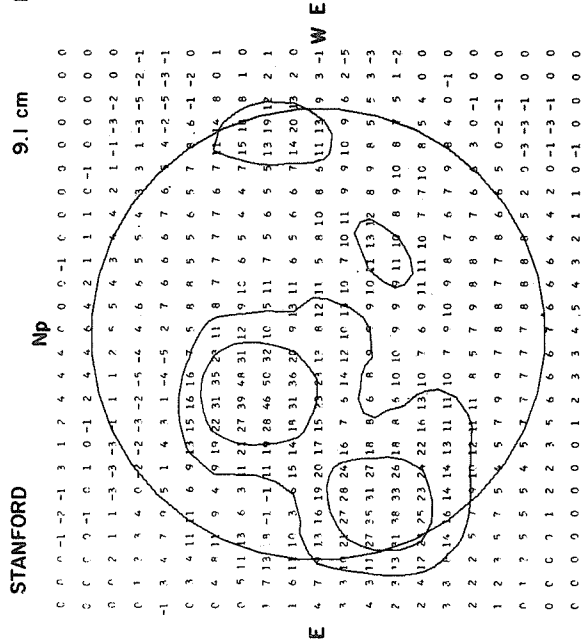
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



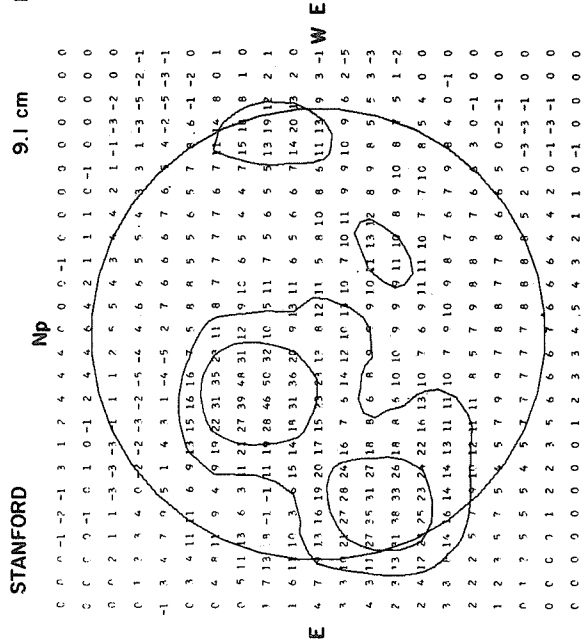
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



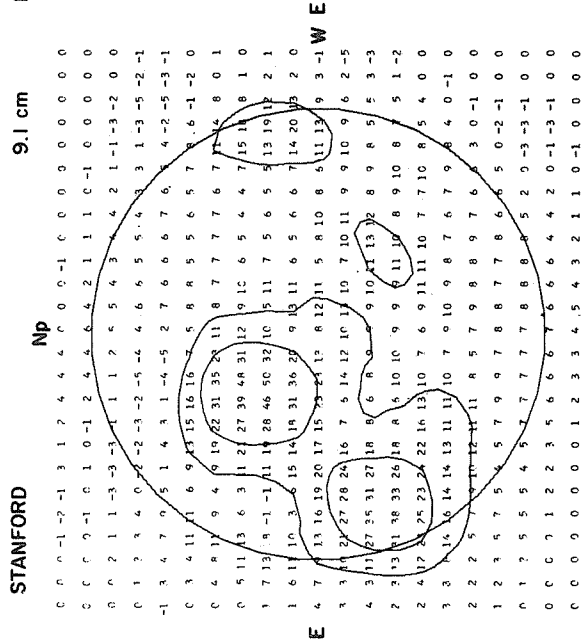
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



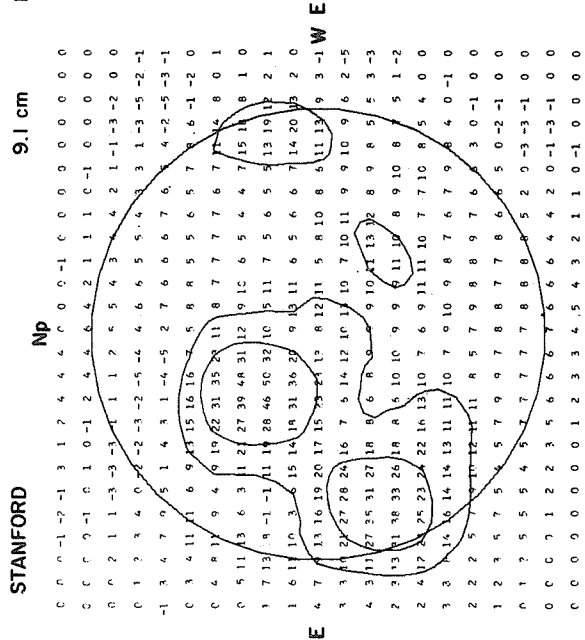
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

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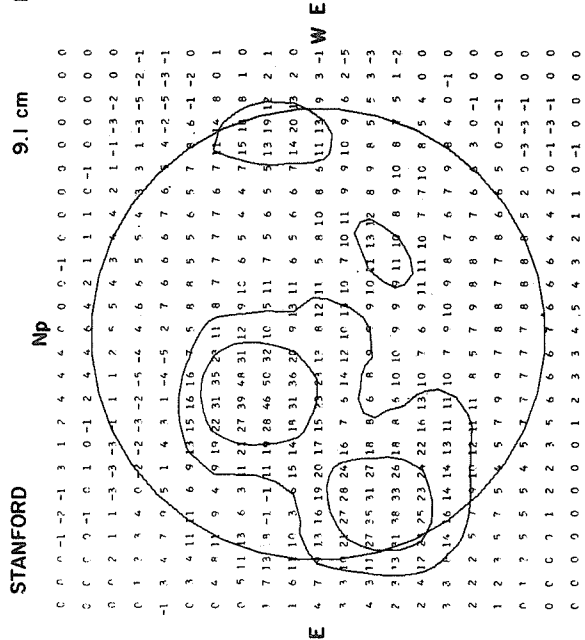
21 cm

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Np

CALCIUM REPORT

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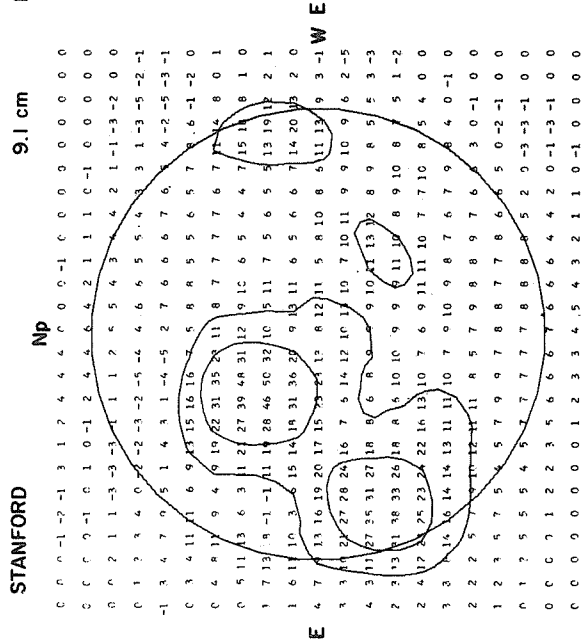
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



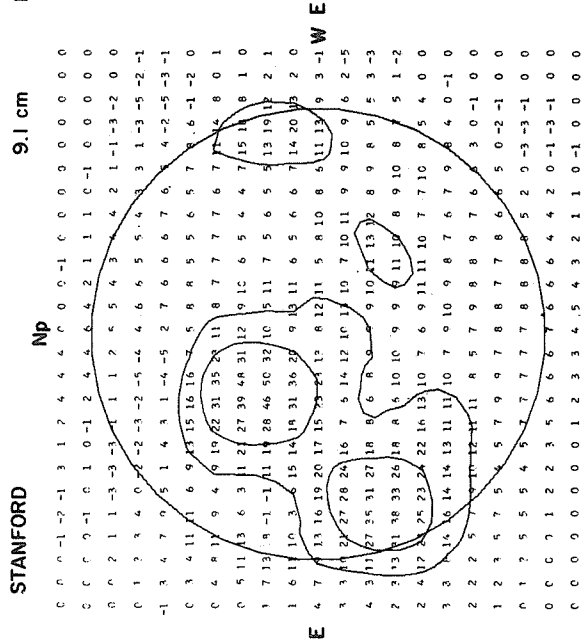
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



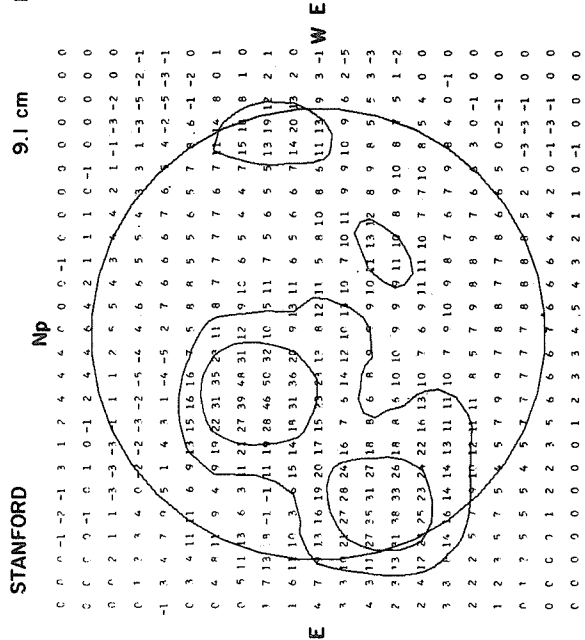
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



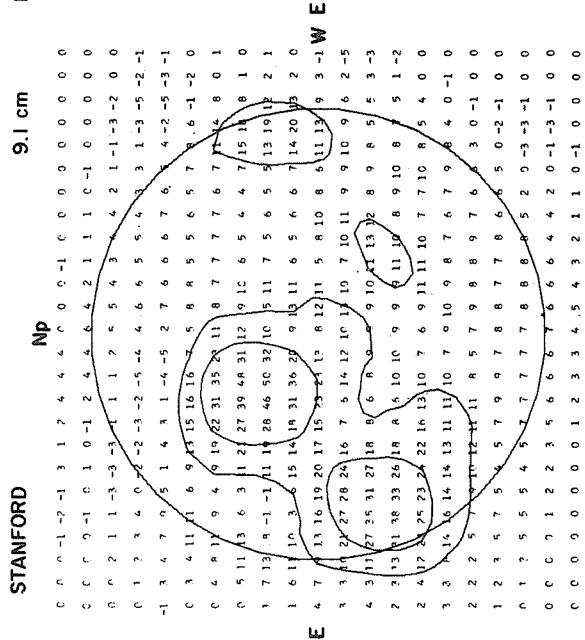
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



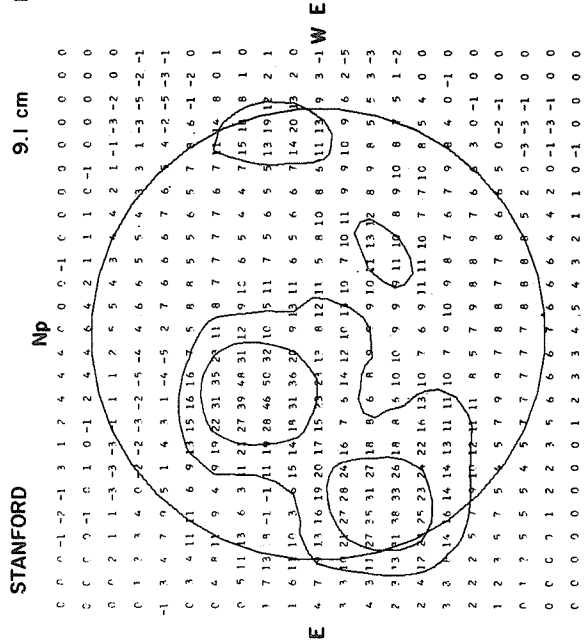
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



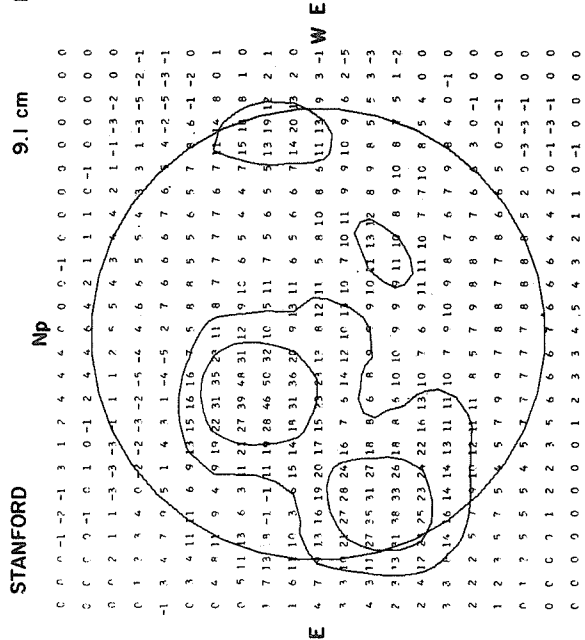
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



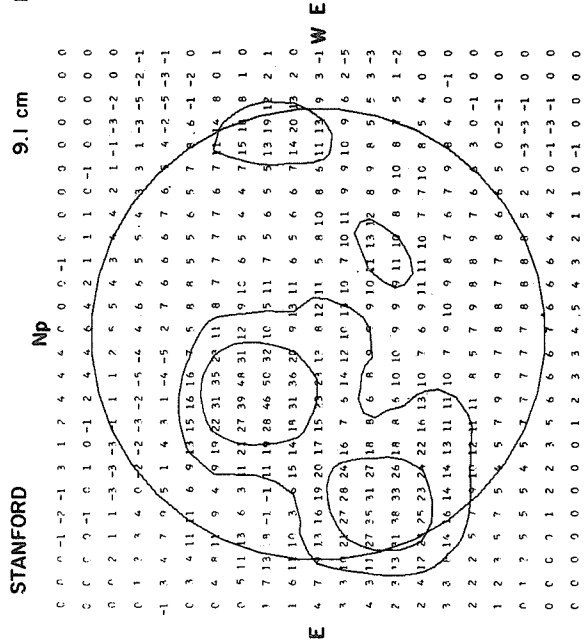
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



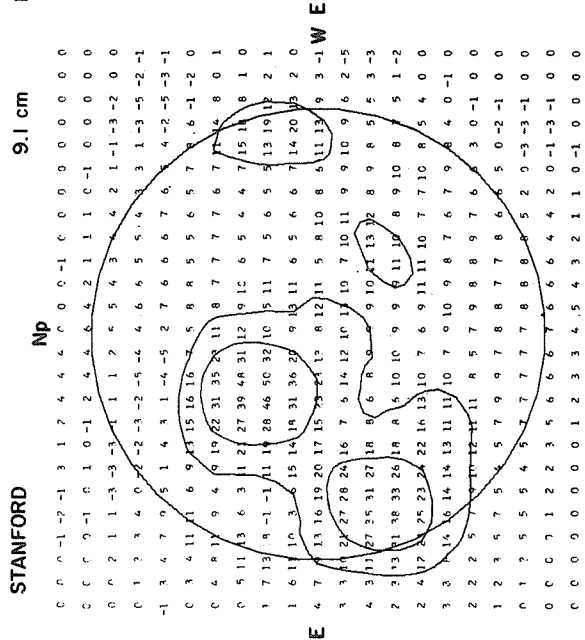
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



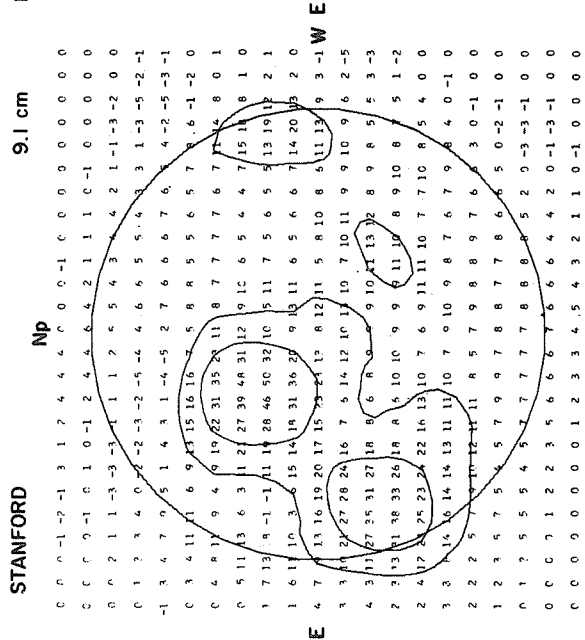
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



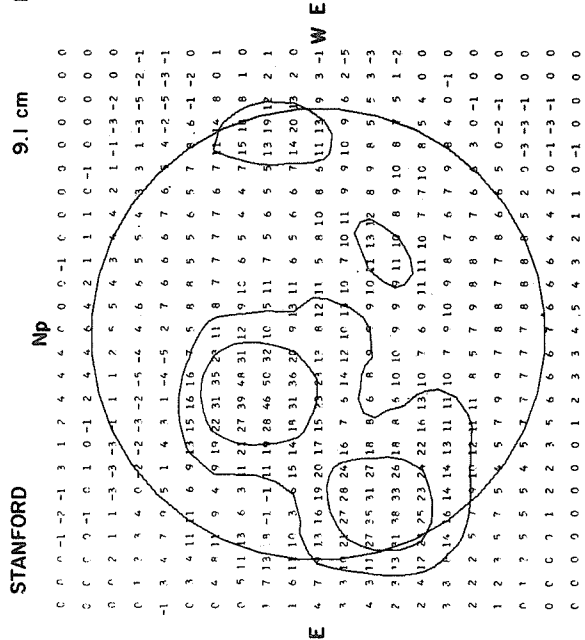
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



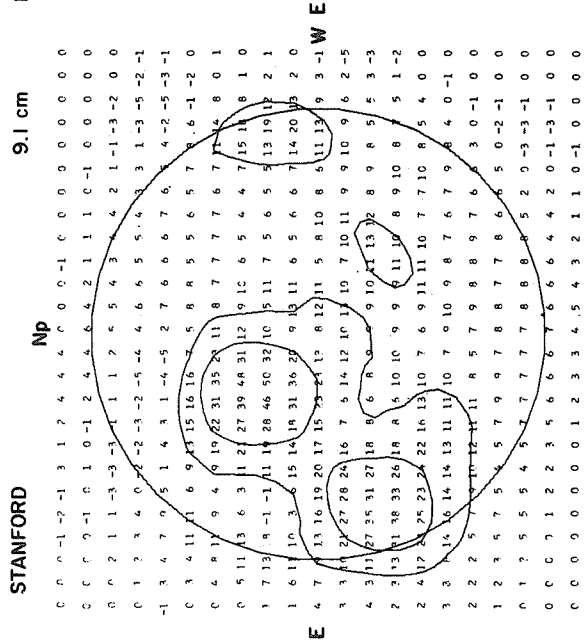
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



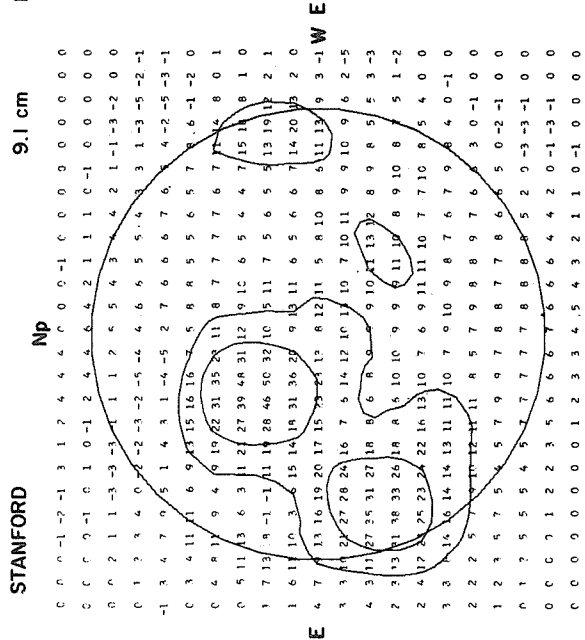
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

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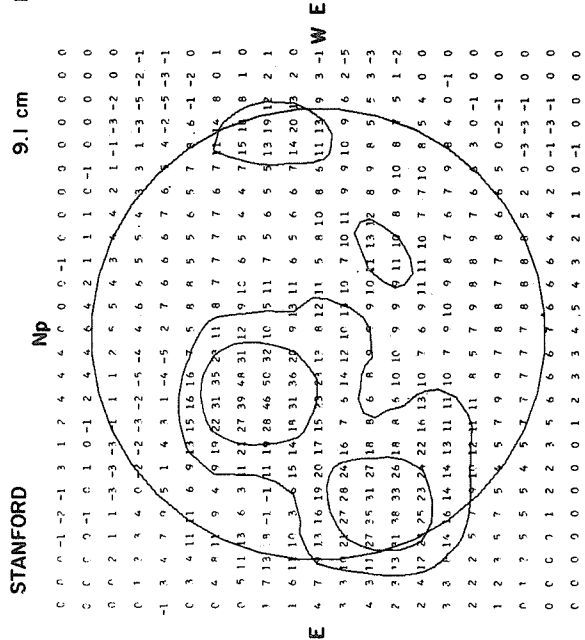
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



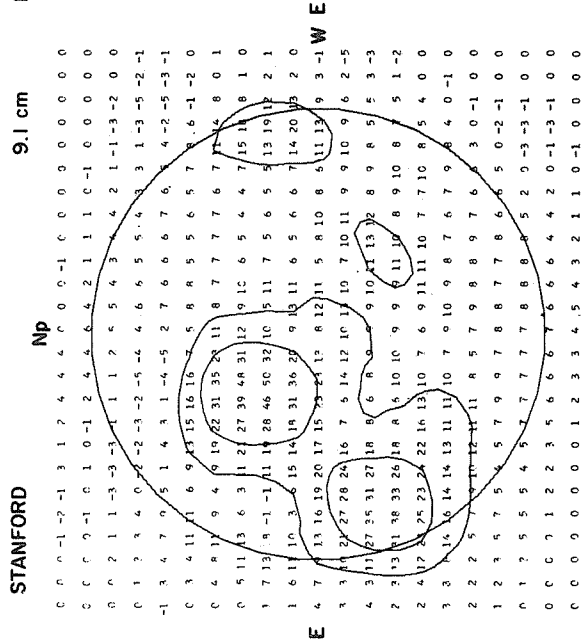
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



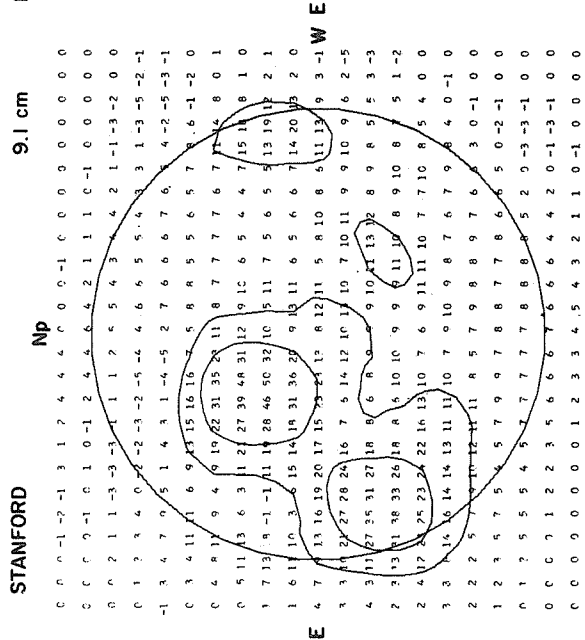
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



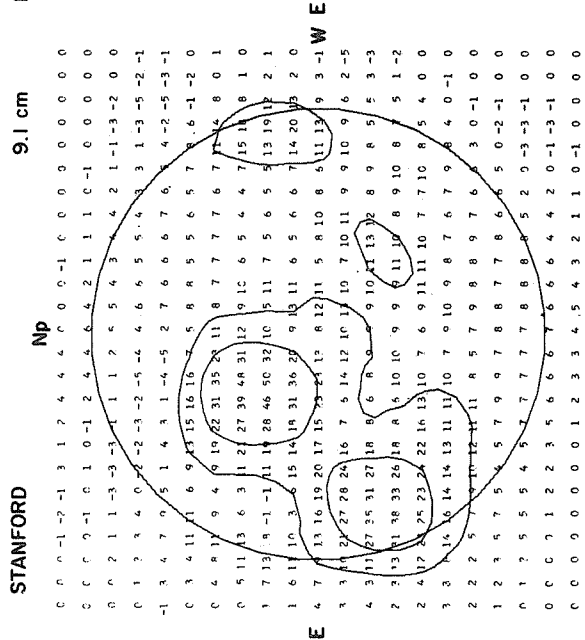
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



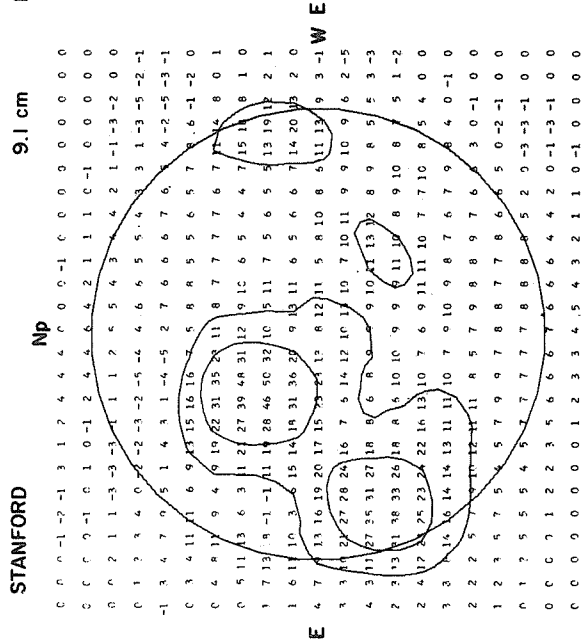
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



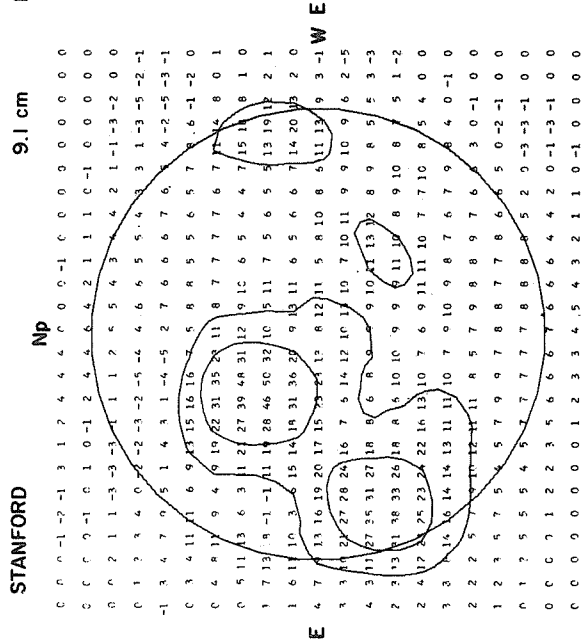
21 cm

Sp

Np

CALCIUM REPORT

Sp



21 cm

Sp



DECEMBER 2, 1970

(P=15.89, B<sub>0</sub>=0.75, L<sub>0</sub>=164.86)

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM

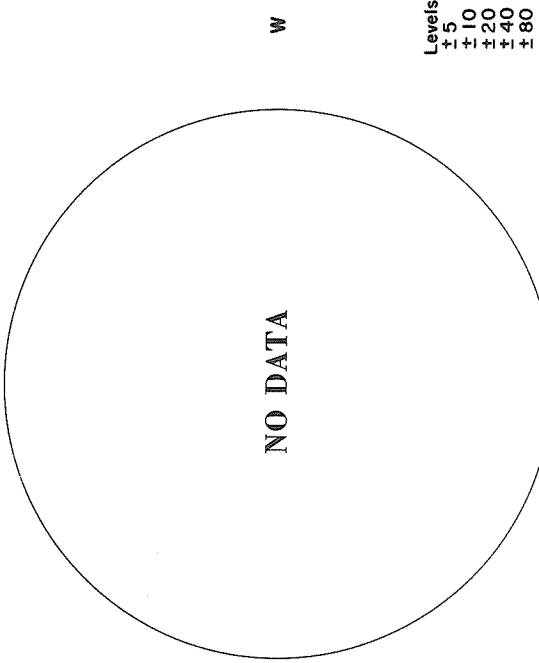
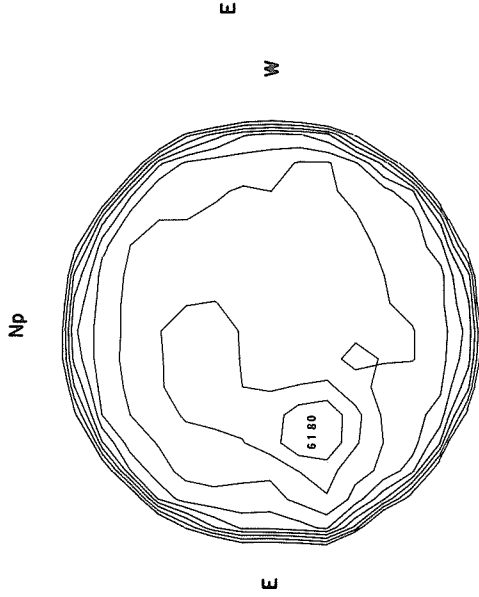
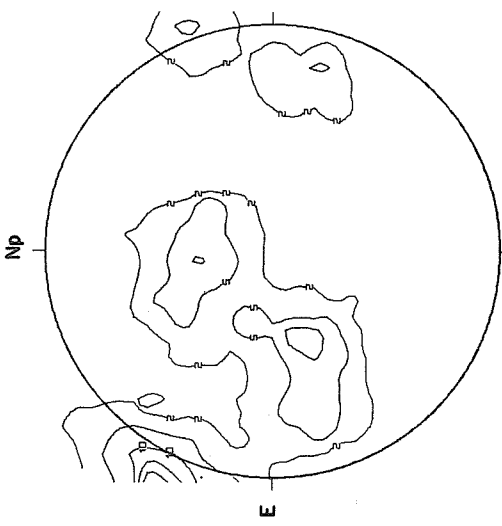
Solid - Plus  
Dotted - Minus

UNIV. COLLEGE LONDON  
LEICESTER UNIV.

PROSPECT HILL  
AFCRL

X-RAY  
OSO-5

8.6 mm



Levels  
±5  
±10  
±20  
±40  
±80

03

2117-2200 UT

Sp Intensities in Units  
of 10<sup>6</sup> ergs cm<sup>-2</sup> sec<sup>-1</sup>

Sp Contours in Intervals  
of 200° K

Sp  
McMATH-HULBERT

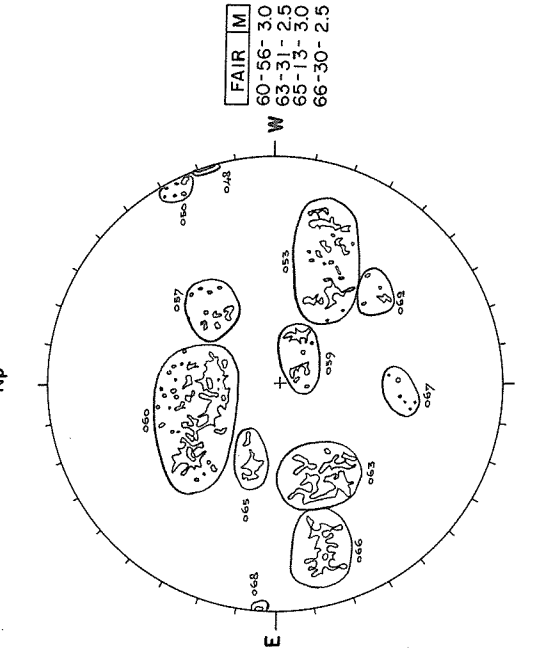
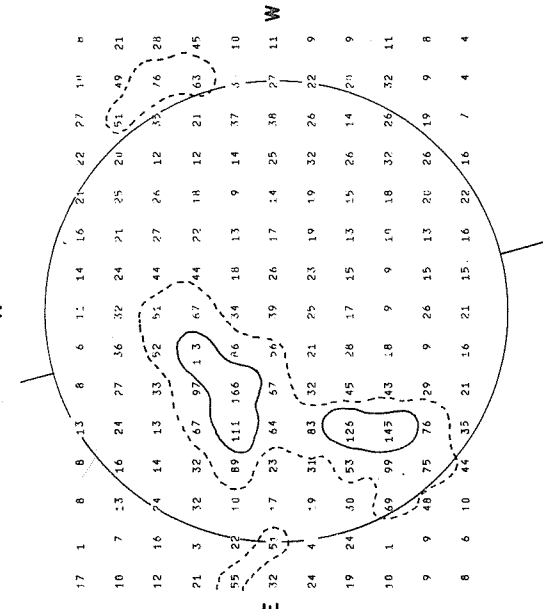
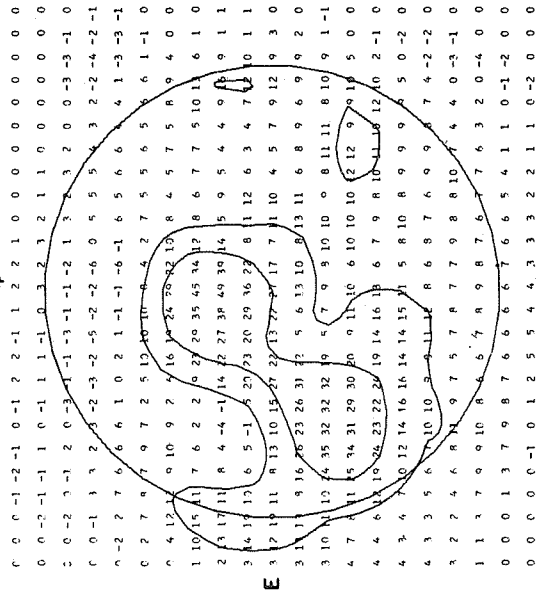
Sp  
CALCIUM REPORT

STANFORD  
Np  
9.1 cm

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA  
N  
21 cm

Sp  
McMATH-HULBERT

Sp  
CALCIUM REPORT



FAIR M  
60-56-30  
63-31-25  
65-13-30  
66-30-25

Sp  
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

02-03 UT

Resolution 3 Minutes of Arc  
Brightness Unit 1,700° K

Sp  
1420 UT

DECEMBER 3, 1970

(P=15.50, B<sub>0</sub>=0.62, L<sub>0</sub>=151.68)

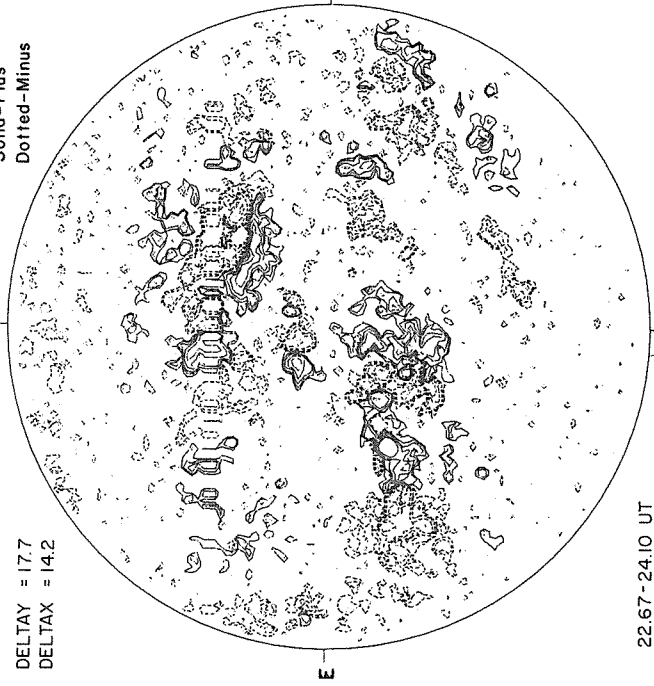
MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM

Solid-Plus  
Dotted-Minus

DELTA T = 17.7  
DELTA X = 14.2

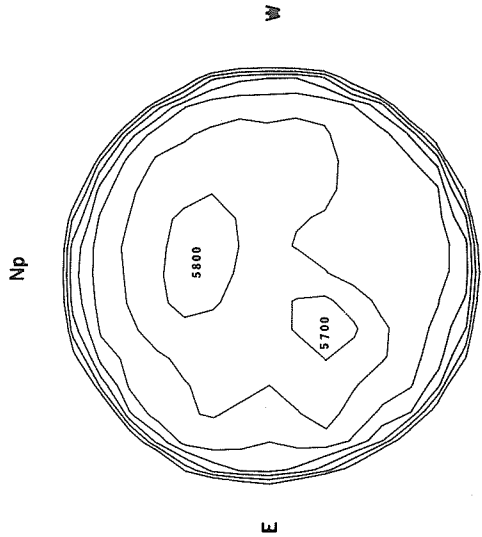
Levels  
± 5  
± 10  
± 20  
± 40  
± 80



22:67-24:10 UT

PROSPECT HILL  
AFCRL

8.6 mm

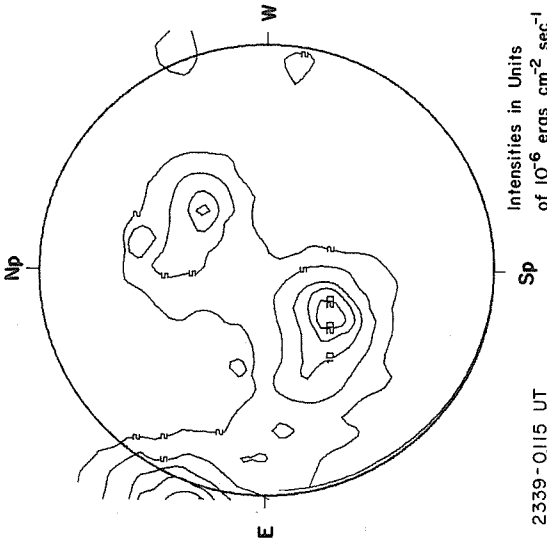


Contours in Intervals  
of 200° K

15:28 UT

X-RAY  
OSO-5

UNIV. COLLEGE LONDON  
LEICESTER UNIV.

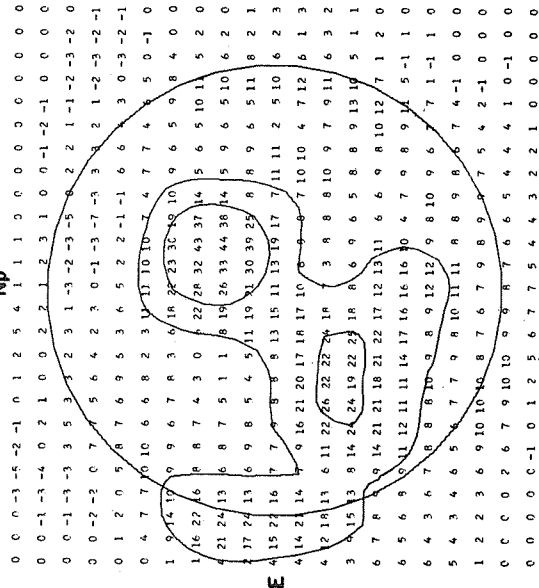


Intensities in Units  
of 10<sup>-6</sup> ergs cm<sup>-2</sup> sec<sup>-1</sup>

23:39-0:115 UT

STANFORD

9.1 cm



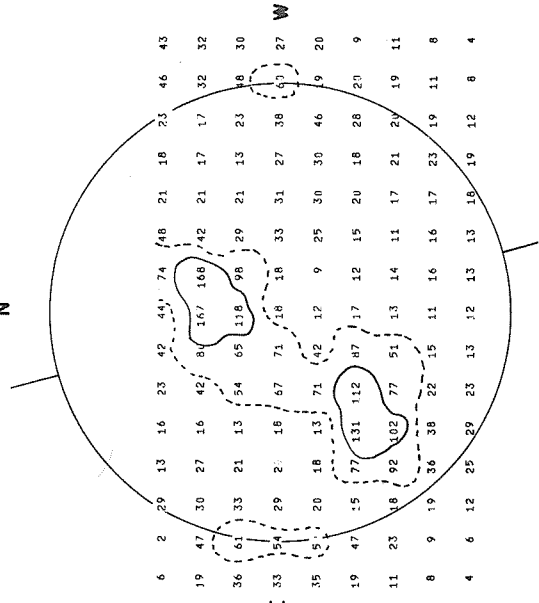
Brightness Unit 5,000° K

Sp

20-21 UT

FLEURS, AUSTRALIA

21 cm



Brightness Unit 1,700° K

S

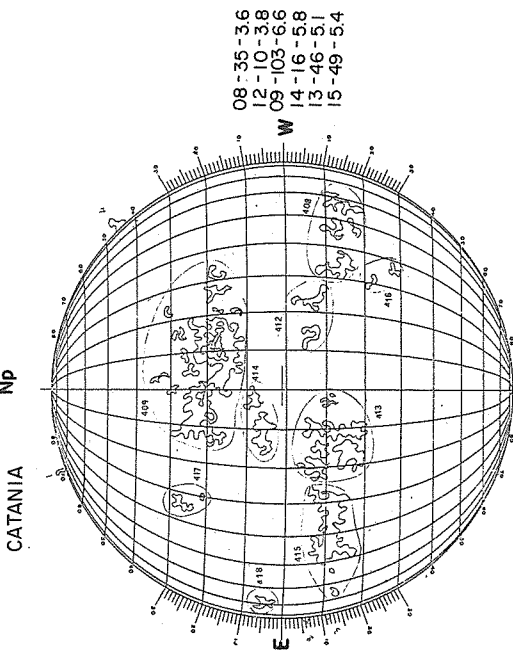
02-03 UT

CALCIUM REPORT

CATANIA

Np

Sp



08-35-3:6  
12-10-3:8  
09-103-6:6  
14-16-5:8  
13-46-5:1  
15-49-5:4

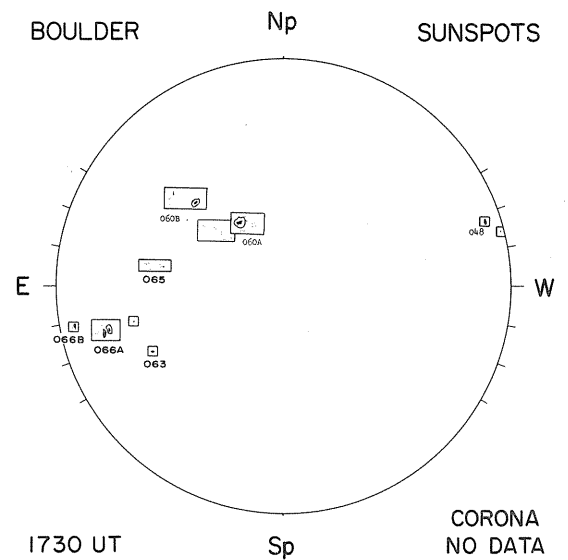
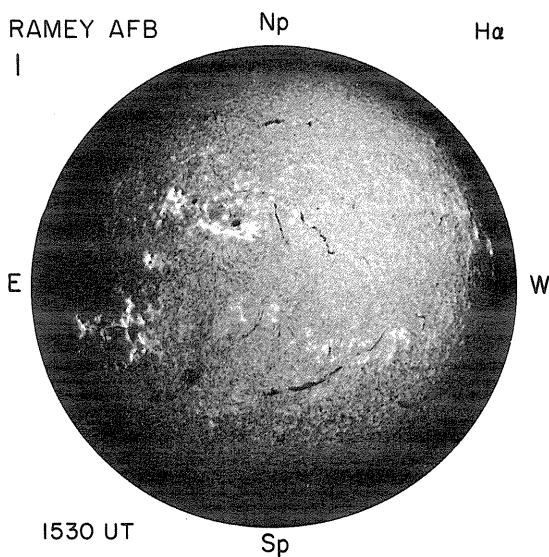
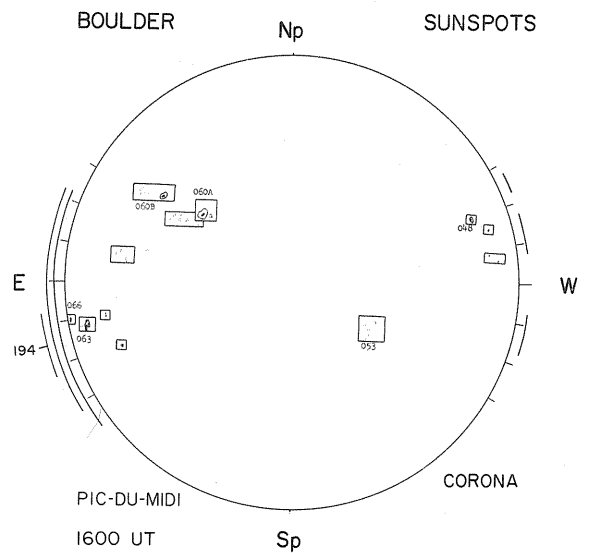
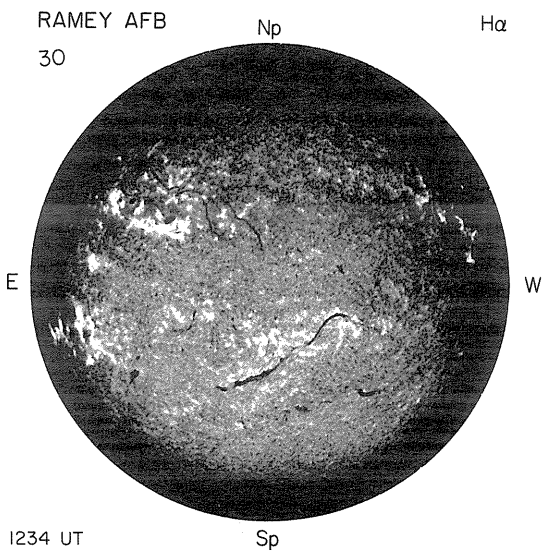
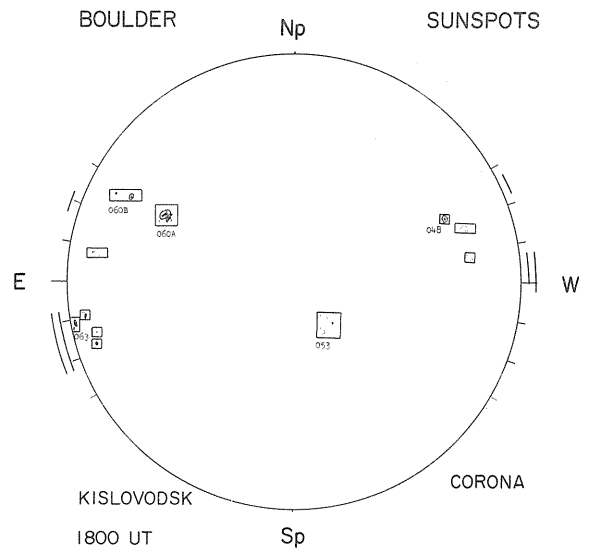
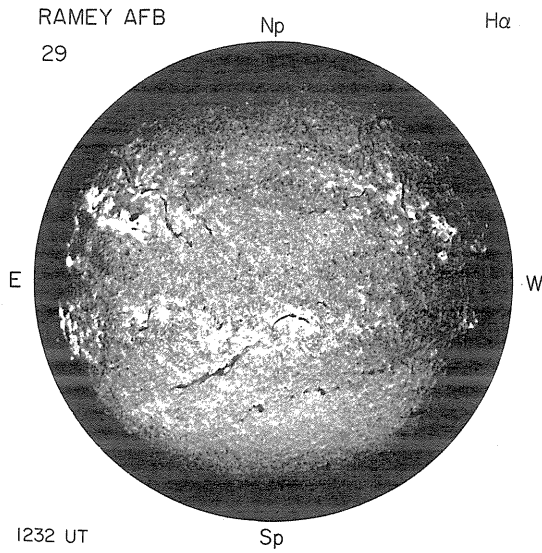
Sp

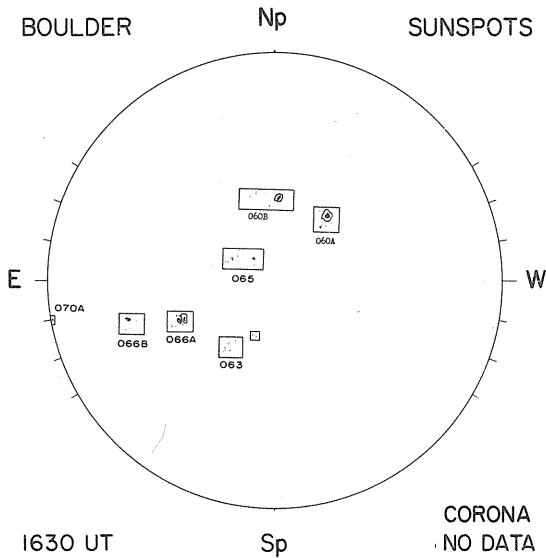
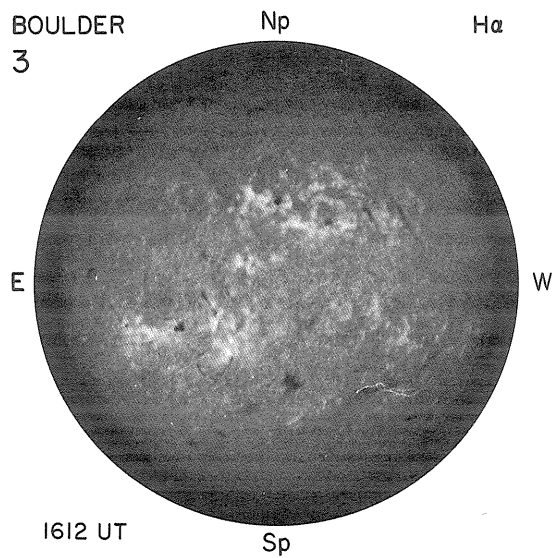
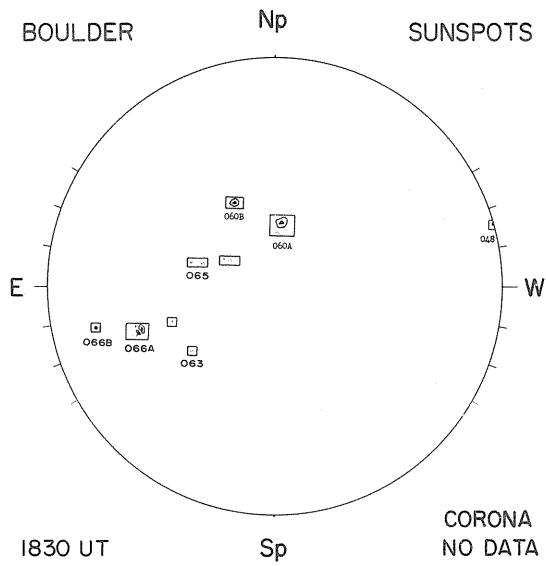
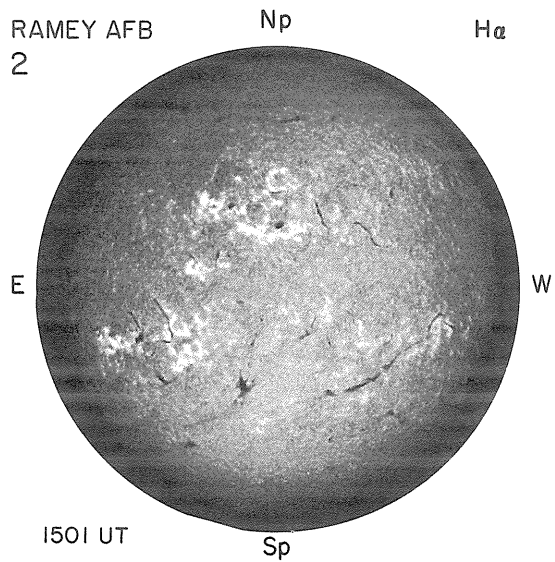
0955 UT

# H $\alpha$ SPECTROHELIOGRAMS

# SUNSPOTS AND CORONA

November 29 - December 3, 1970





# REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

## Visible on Solar Disk from November 29 - December 3, 1970

MCMATH REGION 11045				CMP DATE 24.5				RETURN OF REGION 11002*				ROTATION 7							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	18	11045	N11	E79	262	1200	3.5	18214	N10	E78	261	(BP)	3	10	2	B	8	4
70	11	19	11045	N10	E65	263	1100	2.5	18214	N10	E65	263	(BP)	3	100	3	D	6	3
70	11	20							18214	N09	E49	266	(BP)	4	140	4	D	6	2
70	11	21	11045	N11	E38	264	1100	2.5	18214	N09	E38	263	(BP)	5	30	3	D	6	3
70	11	22							18214	N09	E24	264	(BP)	5				7	4
70	11	23	11045	N10	E12	263	900	2.0	18214	N09	E11	264	(BP)	5				5	3
70	11	24	11045	N10	W01	263	700	2.0	18214	N10	W02	264	(BP)	6	50	4	C	5	3
70	11	25	11045	N10	W15	263	900	2.0	18214	N09	W18	267	(AP)	5	50	1	H	5	3
70	11	26	11045	N10	W28		800	2.0							40	3	H		
70	11	27													10	2	A	4	2
70	11	28													10	1	H	4	2
70	11	30	11045	N09	W80	263	700	1.5											

MCMATH REGION 11052				CMP DATE 25.0				RETURN OF REGION 11005				ROTATION 3							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	21	11052	S09	E44		300	1.0											
70	11	23	11052	S09	E17	258	300	1.5											
70	11	24	11052	S09	E05	257	200	1.5											
70	11	25	11052	S09	W10	258	200	1.0											
70	11	26	11052	S09	W23		300	1.0											
70	11	27													10	2	A		
70	11	30	11052	S09	W75	258	300	1.0											

MCMATH REGION 11061				CMP DATE 25.7				RETURN OF REGION 11002*				ROTATION 7							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	30	11061	N07	W65	248	600	2.5							20	2	D		
70	12	1	11061	N07	W78	247	900	2.0											

MCMATH REGION 11048				CMP DATE 26.1				RETURN OF REGION 11002*				ROTATION 7							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	19							18215	N17	E89	239	AP	0					
70	11	20							18215	N16	E71	244	(AP)	3	110	1	H		
70	11	21	11048	N18	E60	242	700	2.0	18215	N17	E60	241	(AP)	5	90	1	H	5	3
70	11	22							18215	N17	E47	241	(AP)	6				11	6
70	11	23	11048	N18	E34	241	600	2.0	18222	N15	E29	246	(AF)	2				9	5
70	11								18215	N17	E34	241	(AP)	5					
70	11	24	11048	N18	E18	244	800	2.0	18222	N15	E15	247	(BF)	1	0	1	A	8	4
70	11								18215	N18	E21	241	(AP)	5	150	1	H		
70	11	25	11048	N18	E04	244	1100	2.0	18222	N12	E02	247	(B)	4	40	11	D	9	5
70	11								18215	N17	E10	239	(AP)	6	180	4	H		
70	11	26	11048	N17	W09		1500	2.5							180	6	C		
70	11														20	12	C		
70	11	27													150	1	H	8	4
70	11														20	8	B		
70	11	28													120	1	H	7	4
70	11														30	7	H		
70	11	29													120	1	H	8	5
70	11														10	6	B		
70	11														10	2	C		
70	11	30	11048	N17	W62	245	1700	2.5							110	1	H	9	5
70	11														10	1	H		
70	12	1	11048	N17	W75	244	1800	3.0	18215	N17	W68	237	AP	0	100	1	H	6	3
70	12		11048												0	1	A		
70	12	2	11048	N17	W85	241	900	1.5							10	1	A		

MCMATH REGION 11049				CMP DATE 26.9				RETURN OF REGION 11002*				ROTATION 7							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	20							18216	N10	E88	227	(AP)	2					
70	11	21	11049	N11	E72	230	1200	2.5	18216	N11	E70	231	A	0					
70	11	22																8	4
70	11	23	11049	N13	E45	230	1000	3.0											
70	11	24	11049	N13	E31	231	900	2.5											
70	11	25	11049	N13	E15	233	700	2.5											
70	11	26	11049	N13	E03		500	2.5											

\* An asterisk beside the "Return of Region" number indicates that the new region is only part of the area of the old region.

# REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

NOVEMBER 1970

MCMATH REGION 11050				CMP DATE 27.2				RETURN OF REGION 11002*				ROTATION 7							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	21	11050	N25	E75	227	800	1.0											
70	11	23	11050	N25	E48	227	900	2.0											
70	11	24	11050	N25	E34	228	800	2.0											
70	11	25	11050	N25	E20	228	1200	2.0											
70	11	26	11050	N26	E07		1300	2.5											
70	11	30	11050	N26	W45	228	1200	2.5											
70	12	1	11050	N25	W58	227	1000	2.0											
70	12	2	11050	N26	W71	227	1000	1.5										4	2

MCMATH REGION 11053				CMP DATE 29.9				RETURN OF REGION 11012				ROTATION 3							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	22							18221	S11	E89	199	AP	0					
70	11	23	11053	S08	E80	195	1500	2.5	18221	S10	E70	205	(AP)	3	230	1	H	7	4
70	11	24	11053	S10	E70	192	2000	2.5	18221	S10	E56	206	(AP)	5	110	2	H	8	4
70	11	25	11053	S11	E54	194	2500	2.0	18221	S11	E45	204	(AP)	5	70	4	H		
70	11								18224	S12	E64	185	AP	0				6	3
70	11	26	11053	S12	E40		2800	3.0							60	7	C		
70	11	27													20	4	H	5	3
70	11	28													20	4	D		
70	11														0	4	B	5	3
70	11	29													20	9	C		
70	11														20	1	H	19	11
70	11														10	1	H		
70	11														40	3	H		
70	11	30	11053	S12	W10	193	2400	2.0							0	8	C	5	3
70	12	1	11053	S13	W23	192	2500	2.5											
70	12	2	11053	S13	W35	191	2800	2.0											
70	12	4	11053	S13	W63	192	2800	2.0							170	8	H		
70	12	5	11053	S13	W77	192	2100	2.0											
70	12	6	11053	S13	W90	192	1500	2.0											

DECEMBER 1970

MCMATH REGION 11062				CMP DATE 1.0				RETURN OF REGION 11013*				ROTATION 2							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	30	11062	S27	E05	178	400	1.5											
70	12	1	11062	S26	W09	178	400	1.5											
70	12	2	11062	S26	W22	178	300	2.0											
70	12	4	11062	S26	W54	183	300	2.0											

MCMATH REGION 11057				CMP DATE 1.2				RETURN OF REGION 11014				ROTATION 2							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	25	11057	N17	E75	173	400	1.0											
70	11	26	11057	N19	E60		700	1.5											
70	11	30	11057	N19	E07	175	600	2.0											
70	12	1	11057	N19	W06	175	600	2.0											
70	12	2	11057	N19	W19	175	600	2.0											
70	12	4	11057	N17	W46	175	600	2.0											
70	12	5	11057	N16	W60	175	500	1.5											
70	12	6	11057	N15	W73	175	600	2.5	18236	N09	W76	175	(BF)	2	10	1	H		
70	12	7	11057	N12	W85	175	200	1.5											

MCMATH REGION 11059				CMP DATE 2.1				RETURN OF REGION 11021				ROTATION 2							
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA				9.1 CM							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	30	11059	S06	E19	164	800	2.0											
70	12	1	11059	S05	E06	163	700	2.0											
70	12	2	11059	S05	W07	163	900	2.0											
70	12	4	11059	S05	W33	162	800	2.0											
70	12	5	11059	S06	W47	162	800	2.0											
70	12	6	11059	S06	W60	162	800	2.0											
70	12	7	11059	S06	W68	158	500	1.0											

# REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

DECEMBER 1970

MCMATH REGION 11067                      CMP DATE    2.8

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	12	1	11067	S33 E15		300	1.0										
70	12	2	11067	S32 E93	153	300	1.0										
70	12	4	11067	S33 W22	151	300	1.5										
70	12	5	11067	S33 W41	156	300	1.5										
70	12	6	11067	S33 W52	154	400	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 11060                      CMP DATE    3.4                      RETURN OF REGION 11018, 11030                      ROTATION 2 & 1

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX	
70	11	25																
70	11	26	11060	N18 E80		1800	3.0						210	5	H			
70	11	27											250	3	H	31	17	
70	11												100	1	H			
70	11												10	1	A			
70	12	1	11060	N19 E22	147	5500	3.5	18225	N15 E12	157	BP	0	320	18	C	21	12	
70	12												20	14	B			
70	12												190	13	C			
70	12	2	11060	N20 E10	146	5600	3.0						180	1	H	18	10	
70	12												300	4	C			
70	12	3						18225	N15 W14	155	(BP)	6	310	9	C			
70	12							18226	N21 E02	139	(BP)	5	180	4	C			
70	12												10	3	B			
70	12	4	11060	N20 W16	145	5500	3.0	18225	N15 W28	155	(BP)	6	240	7	C	15	9	
70	12							18226	N21 W11	138	(BP)	5	130	6	C			
70	12	5	11060	N20 W33	148	5600	3.0	18225	N15 W36	152	(BP)	6	200	1	H	13	8	
70	12							18226	N22 W22	138	(BP)	5	60	5	D			
70	12	6	11060	N20 W45	147	5400	3.0	18225	N16 W57	156	(AP)	5	200	2	H	15	8	
70	12							18226	N22 W42	141	(AP)	4	60	7	C			
70	12	7	11060	N20 W57	147	5000	3.0	18225	N16 W64	152	(BP)	5	200	1	H	11	7	
70	12							18226	N22 W49	137	(BP)	3	20	1	H			
70	12	8	11060	N20 W70	147	4700	2.5	18225	N16 W81	157	AP	0	200	1	H	13	7	
70	12							18226	N23 W62	138	BP	0	10	1	H			
70	12	9	11060	N24 W80	142	2000	2.5	18226	N20 W80	139	AP	0					4	2
70	12	10	11060	N24 W90	141	500	1.0											

MCMATH REGION 11065                      CMP DATE    4.0

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	30	11065	N07 E49	134	800	3.0						10	6	B		
70	12	1	11065	N07 E36	133	1000	2.5	18227	N05 E33	136	BP	0	10	8	B		
70	12	2	11065	N07 E19	137	1300	3.0						10	5	B		
70	12												10	5	A		
70	12	3						18227	N05 E07	134	(BP)	2	20	13	B		
70	12	4	11065	N07 W99	138	1000	3.0	18227	N06 W07	134	(BP)	2	0	2	A		
70	12	5	11065	N06 W22	137	800	2.5										
70	12	6	11065	N06 W35	137	900	2.5										
70	12	7	11065	N06 W47	137	600	2.5										
70	12	8	11065	N06 W50	137	800	2.0										
70	12	9	11065	N06 W75	137	700	1.5										
70	12	10	11065	N05 W85	136	300	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 11063                      CMP DATE    4.5                      RETURN OF REGION 11019                      ROTATION 3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							9.1 CM			
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX	
70	11	30	11063	S12 E53	130	3500	3.0						20	3	H			
70	12	1	11063	S13 E38	131	3200	2.5	18228	S08 E34	135	AP	0	10	3	H			
70	12	2	11063	S12 E25	131	3100	2.5	18229	S18 E34	135	AP	0	20	3	C			
70	12												10	3	A	11	6	
70	12	3						18229	S18 E10	131	(BF)	2	190	16	C			
70	12												20	17	B			
70	12												0	3	A			
70	12	4	11063	S13 W02	131	3200	3.5	18229	S18 W03	130	(BP)	3	20	16	C	15	9	
70	12	5	11063	S14 W17	132	3200	3.0	18229	S18 W14	130	(B)	3	110	11	D	15	9	
70	12	6	11063	S14 W30	132	3300	3.0	18233	S08 W10	126	(A)	2						
70	12	7	11063	S15 W42	132	3100	3.0	18229	S17 W34	133	(BF)	3	80	16	D	13	7	
70	12							18233	S08 W33	132		0						
70	12							18233	S09 W43	131		0					9	5
70	12	8	11063	S15 W56	133	3300	3.0	18229	S17 W42	130	(BF)	4	10	5	C			
70	12	9	11063	S15 W70	132	3000	2.5	18229	S17 W55	131	BF	0	0	2	A	10	6	
70	12	10	11063	S15 W80	131	2600	2.0	18229	S18 W76	135	AP	0					10	6
70	12	11											50	1	H		6	4

# REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

December 1970

MCMATH REGION 11064				CMP DATE 4.5				SUNSPOT DATA								9.1 CM	
CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	11	30	11064	N36 E50	133	100	2.0										
70	12	1	11064	N35 E38	131	100	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 11066				CMP DATE 6.4				SUNSPOT DATA								9.1 CM		
CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								9.1 CM		
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX	
70	11	30	11066	S13 E75	108	3400	3.0						280	8	C	21	12	
70	11												60	1	H			
70	12	1	11066	S13 E63	106	3500	2.5	18230	S11 E59	110	BP	0	350	11	C	15	8	
70	12												50	4	H			
70	12	2	11066	S12 E50	105	3000	2.5						10	1	H	13	7	
70	12	3						18230	S11 E32	109	(BP)	5	30	6	C			
70	12	4	11066	S13 E23	106	3300	3.0	18230	S11 E17	110	(BP)	5	300	15	C	9	5	
70	12												30	6	C			
70	12	5	11066	S14 E08	107	3300	3.0	18230	S11 E06	110	(BP)	5	200	6	D	8	4	
70	12												50	4	D			
70	12	6	11066	S14 W35	107	3300	3.0	18230	S11 W12	111	(BP)	5	200	4	H	6	4	
70	12												20	4	C			
70	12	7	11066	S13 W16	106	3800	3.0	18230	S11 W20	108	(BP)	5	260	12	C			
70	12												10	6	C			
70	12	8	11066	S14 W29	106	3400	3.0	18230	S10 W33	109	BP	0	180	9	H			
70	12												10	4	A			
70	12	9	11066	S14 W45	107	3200	3.0	18230	S11 W60	119	AP	0						
70	12	10	11066	S14 W57	108	3200	2.5	18230	S11 W69	117	(AP)	4						
70	12	11						18230	S10 W80	116	(AP)	3					6	4
70	12	12															6	4
70	12	13															4	2

MCMATH REGION 11072				CMP DATE 7.3				SUNSPOT DATA								9.1 CM	
CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								9.1 CM	
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	AREA	CNT	C	INT	FLUX
70	12	5	11072	N22 E20	95	100	2.0										
70	12	6	11072	N21 E08	94	400	1.5										
70	12	7	11072	N22 W33	93	300	1.5										

**Note:**

No calcium spectroheliograms were obtained at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory on November 2-5, 11, 14, 15, 20, 22 and 27-29, 1970. No Mt. Wilson Sunspot Observations were made on November 4-7 and 26-30, 1970.

Because of unusually adverse weather conditions during the month of December, no calcium spectroheliograms were obtained at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory on December 3, 11-13, 16-25 and 30, 1970. No Mt. Wilson Observatory observations were made on December 2, 16, 17, 19-22, 24, 26 and 27, 1970.



# SOLAR FLARES

## Confirmed

NOVEMBER 1970

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT			LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IMPOR-TANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS				REMARKS		
	DATE	START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMATH PLAGE REGION				CMP DAY	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH Ha	MAX. INT. %
211 RAMY	28	1631	1635D		S15	E80	.987	11063	4.7	4D	-N	C					DE 1	
	28	1635	1703	NO FLARE PATROL														
GRP35212 BOUL RAMY	28	1713	1731	1717	S15	E80	.987	11063	4.7	18	-N						2 2 0 3	
	28	1713	1731	1717	S14	E80	.987	11063	4.7	18	-N	1	V				DE	
	28	1713	1716D		S15	E80	.987	11063	4.7	3D	-N							
	28	1737	1800	NO FLARE PATROL														
	28	2117	2155	NO FLARE PATROL														
	28	2233	2244	NO FLARE PATROL														
	28	2400	0001	NO FLARE PATROL														
213 CRON	29	0144	0156	0148	N20	E66	.921	11060	4.0	12	--N	1	C	0148	.33			1
214 CULG	29	0345	0413	0355	N23	E65	.918	11060	4.0	28	1N		C	0355	1.34			2
	29	1641	1647	NO FLARE PATROL														
	29	1848	1856	NO FLARE PATROL														
	29	2023	2120	NO FLARE PATROL														
219 RAMY	29	2050E	2053D	2051U	N15	E35	.605	11060	2.5	3D	--B		V		.72			DE 1
	29	2127	2132	NO FLARE PATROL														
220 PALE	29	2220	2234D	2222U	N16	E34	.597	11060	2.5	14D	--F		C		.63			F 2
GRP35221 CULG CRON CRON	30	0140	0222	0146	N17	E42	.698	11060	3.2	42	-N		C		1.15			2 2 2 3
	30	0140	0224	0146	N16	E39	.659	11060	3.0	44	1N		C	0146	1.86	2.34		
	30	0148	0220	0145U	N15	E39	.655	11060	3.0	40	-N	2	C	0145	.44	.57		
	30	0218	0238	0222	N22	E52	.816	11060	4.0	2D	-F	2	C	0222	.23	.38		
GRP35222 CRON CULG KODA VORO	30	0242	0318	0250	N18	E38	.656	11060	3.0	36	-N		C		1.58			4 4 4 4
	30	0238	0320U	0248	N16	E37	.635	11060	2.9	42D	-B	2	C	0248	1.22	1.54		
	30	0238	0326	0254	N18	E38	.656	11060	3.0	48	1N		C	0254	2.58	3.37		
	30	0244E	0303D	0247	N17	E39	.663	11060	3.0	19D	-N		V	0244	1.60	1.60	2.24	CE
	30	0246	0307	0249	N19	E39	.672	11060	3.0	21	-F		C	0249	.93	1.20		86
223 CRON	30	0415	0428	0416	S10	W20	.387	11053	28.7	13	--F	2	C	0416	.11	.12		2
224 TEHR	30	0432	0455	0436	S16	E06	.310	11053	30.6	23	--N		C		.45			DE 2
GRP35225 TEHR ABST CRON CATA	30	0615	0648	0623	N17	E36	.627	11060	3.0	33	-N		C		1.33			4 4 4 6
	30	0614	0652	0622	N18	E37	.644	11060	3.0	38	-N		C		.83			F
	30	0614	0630D	0615	N17	E37	.639	11060	3.0	16D	1F		P	0615	2.70	3.50		EJ
	30	0616	0647	0623	N16	E36	.623	11060	3.0	31	-N	2	C	0623	1.00	1.23		
	30	0630E	0645	0630	N17	E35	.615	11060	2.9	15D	-N		C	0630	.80	1.04		170
GRP35228 TEHR CRON	30	0839	0901	0844	N17	E34	.603	11060	2.9	22	--N		C		.30			2 2 2 6
	30	0836	0901	0844	N17	E34	.603	11060	2.9	25	-N		C		.36			DE
	30	0842	0900	0844	N16	E34	.598	11060	2.9	18	-N	2	C	0844	.23	.27		
GRP35229 CANR CAPE CRON TEHR	30	0842	0854	0843	S12	E76	.973	11066	6.1	12	-N		C		.45			4 4 4 6
	30	0841	0856	0843	S12	E75	.968	11066	6.0	15	-N	2	C	0843	.43			
	30	0842	0850	0843	S12	E77	.976	11066	6.1	8	-N		C	0843	.86			
	30	0842	0856	0843	S12	E75	.968	11066	6.0	14	-N	2	C	0843	.23			DE
	30	0842	0855	0843	S11	E77	.976	11066	6.1	13	-N		C		.27			
GRP35231 CANR TEHR CATA	30	0956	1036	0958	N16	E34	.598	11060	3.0	40	--N		V		.30			3 3 2 8
	30	0954	0957D	0957	N16	E35	.610	11060	3.0	3D	-N	2	V			.30		
	30	0955	1102	0957	N17	E34	.603	11060	3.0	67	-F		C		.36			DE
	30	1000	1010	1000	N15	E34	.593	11060	3.0	10	-N		C	1000	.23	.29		191
GRP35232 TEHR RAMY	30	1133	1201	1139	N18	E33	.596	11060	3.0	28	--F		C		.58			2 2 2 6
	30	1129	1207	1137	N18	E33	.596	11060	3.0	38	-F		C		.64			DE
	30	1136	1155	1140	N17	E33	.590	11060	3.0	19	-F		C		.52			DE
GRP35236 RAMY BOUL	30	1553	1607	1557	S13	E87	.999	11066	7.2	14	-B		C					2 1 0 3
	30	1553	1607D	1557U	S13	E87	.999	11066	7.2	14D	-B		C					DE
	30	1559	1607	1601	S12	E74	.964	11066	6.2	8	-F	1	V					

# SOLAR FLARES

## Confirmed

### November - December 1970

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS					REMARKS
	DATE	START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCARTHUR FLARE REGION	CMP DAY				TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>g</sub>	MAX. INT. %	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.												
1970																		
NOV																		
GRP35237	30	1622	1633	1626	N17	E28	.528	11060	2.8	11	--F						4 4 3 4	
RAMY	30	1620	1630	1625	N17	E28	.528	11060	2.8	10	-F	C					DE	
CANR	30	1621	1637		N16	E30	.547	11060	2.9	16	-N	2 V						
BOUL	30	1624	1634	1626	N17	E27	.515	11060	2.7	10	-N	1 V						
MCMA	30	1625E	1630D	1626	N17	E28	.528	11060	2.8	50	-F	C	1626	.41	.50		E	
GRP35238	30	1741	1813	1743	N24	E22	.520	11060	2.4	32	--F						3 3 3 3	
RAMY	30	1738	1815	1744	N23	E22	.510	11060	2.4	37	-F	C					DE	
PALE	30	1740	1811	1741	N25	E21	.521	11060	2.3	31	-N	C					F	
MCMA	30	1745	1756D		N25	E23	.540	11060	2.5	110	-F	C	1753	.62	.70		E	
GRP35239	30	2011	2024	2014	N17	E28	.528	11060	2.9	13	--F						3 3 2 3	
RAMY	30	2010	2022	2012	N17	E29	.540	11060	3.0	12	-F	C					DE	
BOUL	30	2012	2029	2013	N17	E28	.528	11060	2.9	17	-F	1 V						
PALE	30	2018E	2022	2018E	N18	E27	.522	11060	2.9	40	-F	C					F	
GRP35240	30	2132	2137	2134	N16	E28	.521	11060	3.0	5	--F						2 2 2 2	
RAMY	30	2132	2137D	2134U	N17	E29	.540	11060	3.1	50	-F	C					DE	
PALE	30	2132	2137	2133	N15	E27	.501	11060	2.9	5	-F	V					DE	

DEC																		
242	CRON	01	0250	0302	0251	S11	E61	.881	11066	5.7	12	--N	2 C	0250	.22	.45		3
GRP35243	TEHR	01	0427	0503	0433	S09	E49	.764	11063	4.9	36	-N			1.13			3 3 3 5
	CRON	01	0423	0515	0433	S08	E49	.762	11063	4.9	52	-N	C		.68			F
	CULG	01	0429	0450	0433	S10	E49	.766	11063	4.9	21	-N	1 C	0433	.54	.83		
		01	0429	0446D	0433	S08	E48	.751	11063	4.8	17D	1N	P	0433	2.17	3.15		
GRP35244	CRON	01	0437	0457	0441	N23	E39	.692	11060	4.1	20	--N			.47			2 2 2 5
	TEHR	01	0437	0452	0440	N22	E38	.676	11060	4.0	15	-N	1 C	0440	.65	.88		FDE
		01	0437	0502	0442	N24	E39	.698	11060	4.1	25	-N	C		.28			
245	CRON	01	0454	0512	0456	S13	E63	.899	11066	5.9	18	--N	1 C	0456	.32			4
GRP35246	TEHR	01	0543	0609	0545	N09	W77	.974	11061	25.5	26	-N			.45			2 1 1 5
	ABST	01	0543	0609	0545	N09	W77	.974	11061	25.5	26	-N	C		.45			F
		01	0547E	0602	0548	N10	W82	.990	11061	25.1	15D	1F	P	0548	2.34		47	EN
GRP35250	ABST	01	0826	0836	0828	N23	E37	.671	11060	4.1	10	--N			.58			4 4 4 8
	CATA	01	0810	0834D	0828	N24	E36	.667	11060	4.0	24D	-N	P	0828	1.26	1.70	63	DJK
	ARCE	01	0825	0835D	0828	N22	E37	.666	11060	4.1	10D	-F	C	0825	.14	.19	202	
	TEHR	01	0827	0845	0832	N23	E37	.671	11060	4.1	18	-N	C	0828	.63	.80		DE
														.28				
252	HTPR	01	1428	1500	1442	S08	E43	.692	11063	4.8	32	--F	C	1442	.62	.90		E 3
		01	1533	1535	NO FLARE PATROL													
		01	1718	1719	NO FLARE PATROL													
		01	1720	1730	NO FLARE PATROL													
254	BOUL	01	1739	1754	1740	S13	E75	.969	11066	7.4	15	-N	1 V					2
256	PALE	01	2028E	2059	2037U	N13	E86	.997	11068	8.3	31D	--F	C		.19			F 3
257	PALE	01	2118E	2144	2127U	S14	W18	.395	11053	30.5	26D	--F	C		.36			F 2
GRP35258	PALE	01	2132	2141	2132	N01	E79	.982	11068	7.8	9	--F			.19			2 2 1 2
	BOUL	01	2131	2141	2131	N04	E78	.978	11068	7.7	10	-F	C		.19			
		01	2133	2141	2133	S02	E80	.985	11068	7.9	8	-F	2 V					
		01	2253	2302	NO FLARE PATROL													
259	PALE	01	2342E	2352D	2342U	N25	E27	.581	11060	4.0	10D	--F	C		.19			2
		01	2359	0000	NO FLARE PATROL													
260	TEHR	02	0520E	0535	0523U	S18	E33	.609	11063	4.7	15D	--F	C		.28			DE 4
GRP35262	TEHR	02	0538	0608	0542	S13	W25	.475	11053	30.4	30	-N			2.02			3 3 3 5
	CRON	02	0537	0615	0541	S14	W24	.469	11053	30.4	38	-N	C		1.19			FS
	CULG	02	0539	0600	0543	S13	W22	.435	11053	30.6	21	-N	1 C	0543	.43	.48		
		02	0544E	0555D		S12	W30	.536	11053	30.0	11D	1N	P	0544	4.43	5.19		
GRP35263	CRON	02	0541	0603	0544	S09	W44	.706	11053	28.9	22	--F			.39			2 2 2 5
	TEHR	02	0540	0555	0542U	S07	W43	.690	11053	29.0	15	-F	1 C	0542	.22	.30		
		02	0541	0610	0545	S10	W45	.720	11053	28.9	29	-N	C		.55			FS
GRP35264	TEHR	02	0747	0802	0754	S08	E33	.560	11063	4.8	15	--F			.34			2 2 2 5
	CRON	02	0744	0803	0754U	S07	E33	.557	11063	4.8	19	-F	C		.45			DE
		02	0750	0800	0753	S08	E32	.546	11063	4.7	10	-N	1 C	0753	.22	.26		



# SOLAR FLARES

## Confirmed

DECEMBER 1970

### Note:

A line of explanation has been added before each flare event having more than one maxima. The total number of stations reporting some part of the event is given. The number of stations observing at the time of the principal maximum but not reporting the event is given in the second statement. Care should be exercised in utilizing the numbers in the remarks column. The first number is the number of stations reporting the individual maximum, and not the total number of stations reporting some part of the flare event. The last number is the number of stations reporting at the time of the individual maximum and not necessarily the total number of stations observing during the flare event. GRP numbers may appear several times in order to indicate secondary maxima. An asterisk beside an importance indicates a secondary maximum. The word "GRP" has also been omitted to aid in pointing to this condition.

When it is impossible to determine the time of Maximum Phase from the individual reports the time of Area Measurements is used. This time appears in parentheses. For Flares reported by only one station the last 3 digits of the group number appear to the left of the station code.

### "Remarks":

A = Eruptive prominence, base at $>90^\circ$ .	N = Continuous spectrum shows effects of polarization.
B = Probably the end of a more important flare.	O = Observations have been made in the calcium II lines H or K.
C = Invisible 10 minutes before.	P = Flare shows helium $D_3$ in emission.
D = Brilliant point.	Q = Flare shows the Balmer continuum in emission.
E = Two or more brilliant points.	R = Marked asymmetry in $H\alpha$ line.
F = Several eruptive centers.	S = Brightening follows disappearance of filament (same position).
G = No spots visible in the neighborhood.	T = Region active all day.
H = Flare with high velocity dark surge.	U = Close and somewhat parallel bright filaments (    or Y shape).
I = Very extensive active region.	V = Occurrence of an explosive phase.
J = Plage with flare shows marked intensity variations.	W = Great increase in area after time of maximum intensity.
K = Several intensity maxima.	X = Unusually wide $H\alpha$ emission.
L = Filaments show effects of sudden activation.	Y = Onset of a system of loop-type prominences.
M = White-light flare.	Z = Major sunspot umbra covered by flare.

In the importance column "--" signifies the subflare has been confirmed by the NOAA grouping program but is not included in the I.A.U. Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity nor are these subflares included in the Flare Index below.

### DAILY FLARE INDICES

<u>Date</u>	<u>Flare Index</u>	<u>HR OBS</u>
701129	9.67	22.7
701130	31.40	24.0
701201	8.65	23.6
701202	96.89	24.0
701203	24.54	24.0

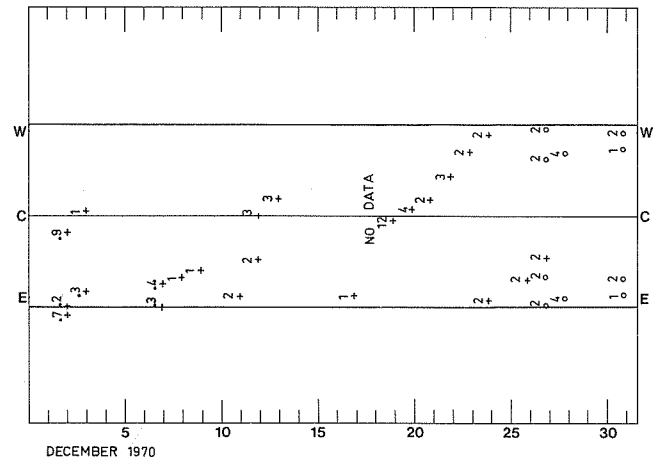
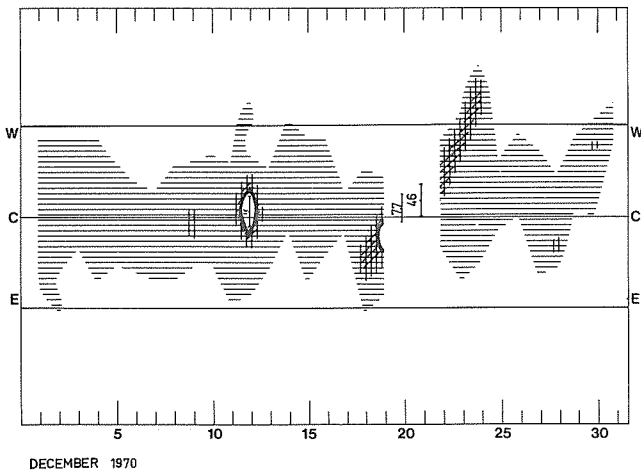
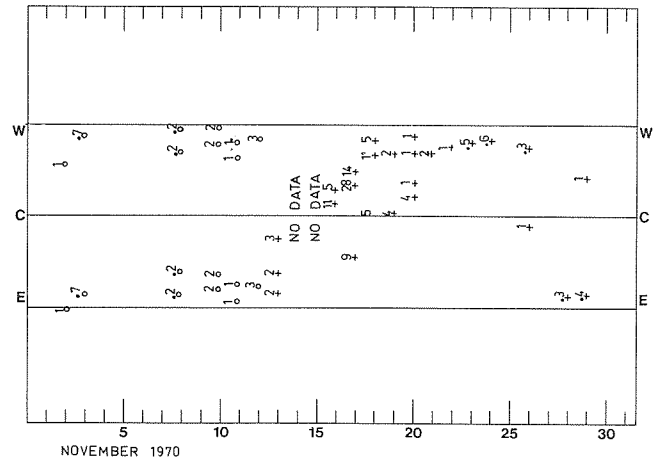
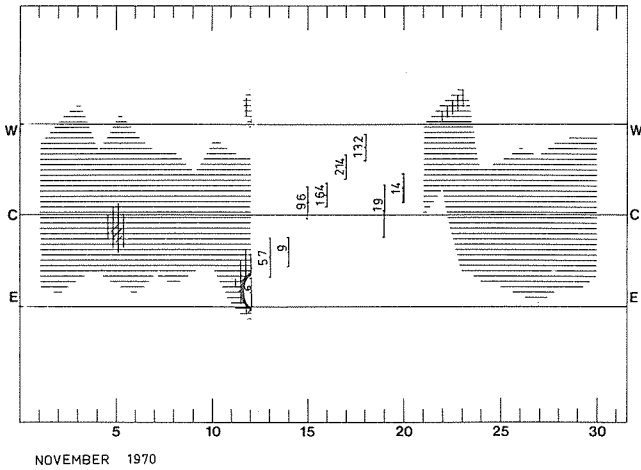
When no Flare Index is given, it is 0 for that day.

# LOCATION OF EMISSIVE REGIONS.

From strip scans taken daily at Nançay.

169 Mc/s

408 Mc/s.



The half-power beamwidth is 3.8 minutes of arc. Daily distributions of intensity are plotted on the same chart giving diagrams of evolution. Equal intensity levels have been drawn for intensities that are proportional to 0.6, 1, 1.5 and 2. The first level corresponds to the sun without any radio storm center. In each noisy radio region the smoothed intensity around noon is given in  $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2}(\text{c/s})^{-1}$ .

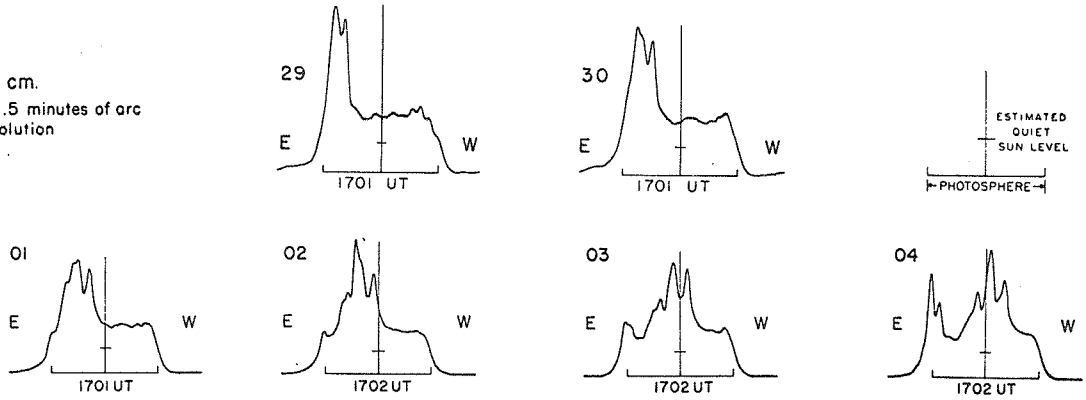
The half-power beamwidth of the main lobes is 1.7 minutes of arc, the main lobes are about 25' apart. Position and intensity of centers are indicated. The intensity is given in  $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2}(\text{c/s})^{-1}$ . In cases of ambiguity about the position being East or West the two possible positions are indicated by a circle.

# EAST - WEST SOLAR SCANS

November 29 - December 4, 1970

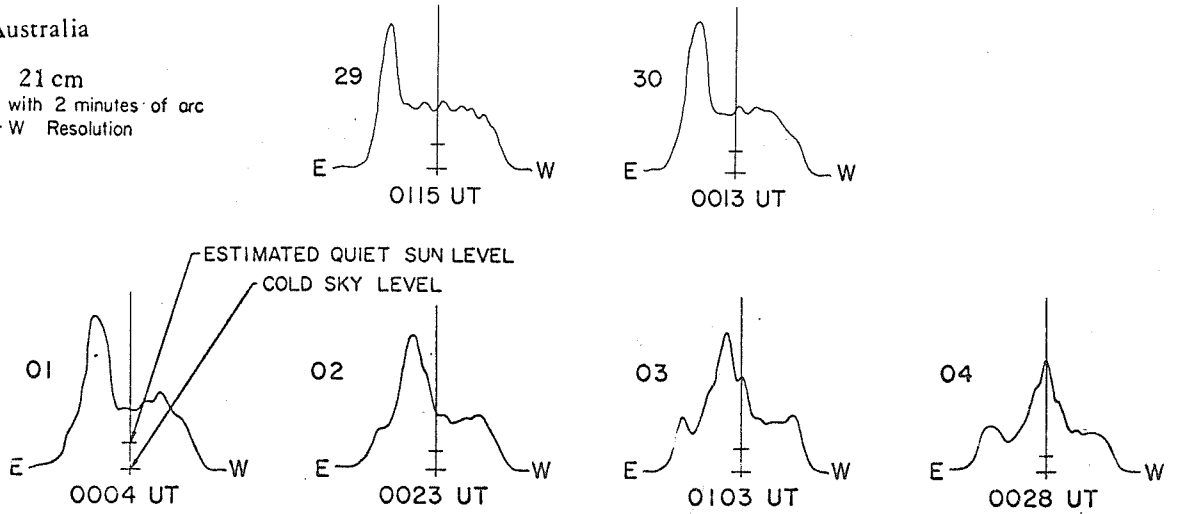
ALGONQUIN RADIO OBSERVATORY  
CANADA

10.7 cm.  
Fan-Beam with 1.5 minutes of arc  
E-W Resolution



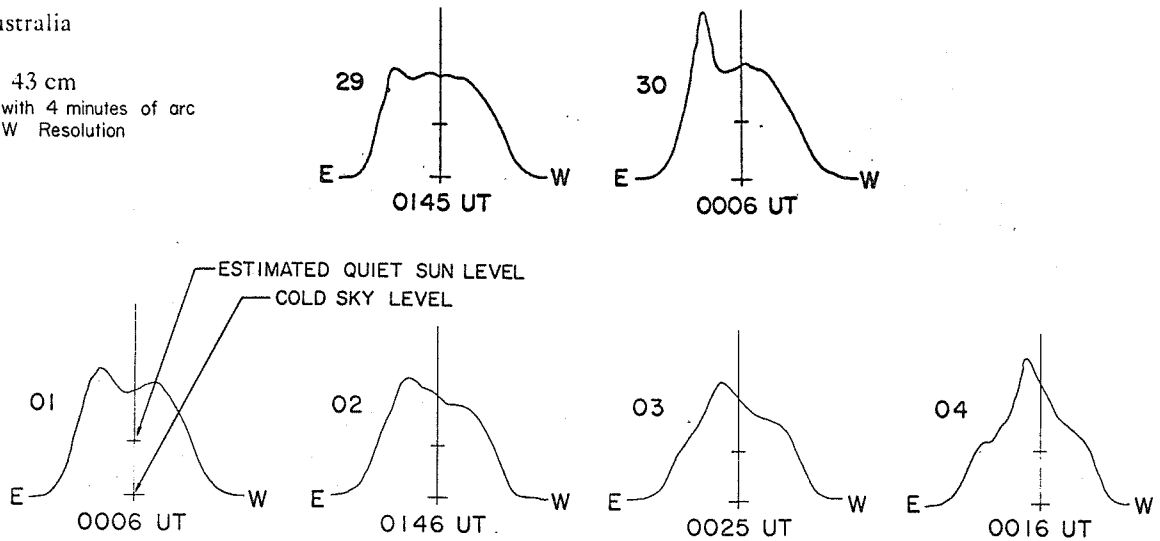
Fleurs, Australia

21 cm  
Fan-Beam with 2 minutes of arc  
E-W Resolution



Fleurs, Australia

43 cm  
Fan-Beam with 4 minutes of arc  
E-W Resolution



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

NOVEMBER 1970

NOV 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
29	930 BORD	5	1328	1329	2	28.0	2.0	2	
	2695 PENT	21	2040	2055	50	5.6	2.8		
	2695 PENT	2	2045	2149	6	3.6	2.2		
	408 SANM	3	2107.6	2107.9	.5	71.0	23.5		
	18 BOUL	41	2129	2129	11				
30	9400 TYKW	5	0245	0300	40	6.0	3.0	1	
	3750 TYKW	5	0245	0249	40	6.0	3.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	0245	0248	10	4.0	2.0		
	9400 TYKW	5	0507	0508.1	2	4.0	1.0		
	3750 TYKW	5	0507.5	0508.2	3	4.0	1.0		
	260 ONDR	41	0820	1110.5	330	45.0			
	10500 BERN	45	0841.8	0842.2	4	18.0			
	10500 BERN		0841.8	0842.3		21.0			
	10500 BERN		0841.8	0842.7		11.0			
	10500 BERN		0841.8	0842.9		12.0			
	9100 GORK	45	0841.8	0842.4	4	31.0	8.0		
	9100 GORK		0841.8	0843		17.0			
	2695 CANR	45	0842	0842.5	5				
	1490 BERL	22	0842	0844.2	8 U	5.8	3.1		
	1420 CRON	41	0842.5	0843	6.5				
30	1420 CRON	41	0842.5	0845	6.5			1	
	930 BORD	45	0842	0842.9	1	166.0	2.0		
	8800 SGMR	4	1217.8	1219.0	3.1	15.1	3.0		
	4995 SGMR	3	1217.1	1218.7	3	10.1	2.0		
	2695 SGMR	3	1217.7	1218.8	2.3	8.1	2.0		
	1415 SGMR	1	1217.3	1218.6	3.5	7.0	1.5		
	606 SGMR	4	1217.5	1218.6	3	8.9	2.0		
	245 SGMR	6	1218.9	1219.3	.9	14.2	2.0		
	408 SANM	45	1431.3	1432	1.4	31.5	8.0		
	408 SANM	45	1553.2	1555.4	3.9	235.0	9.5		
	18 BOUL	42	1629	1643	15				
	18 BOUL	6	1728	1734	8				
	2700 PENN	20	1737.4	1803.9	44.9	5.3	1.7		
	960 PENN	1	1739.6	1740.2	1.8	1.9	0.6		
	2800 OTTA	1	1803.8	1803.9	1	3.2	1.0		
	960 PENN	8	1804	1804	.2	29.2			
	408 SANM	45	1837.5	1837.9	1.2	15.5	5.5		
	2695 BOUL	3	1842.5	1843	4.5				
	2695 BOUL	3	1857	1857.5	4				
	408 SANM	45	1918.8	1919.4	1.2	27.5	7.0		
1	200 HIRA	45	0334.5	0334.5	2	100.0	10.0	1	
	9400 TYKW	5	0500	0500.8	2	11.0	6.0		
	8800 MANI	3	0500.2	0500.8	5.7	13.3	4.4		
	4995 MANI	3	0500.2	0500.5	7.9	8.1	2.7		
	3750 TYKW	5	0500	0500.8	1.5	3.0	1.0		
	9400 TYKW	29	0502		20	4.0	2.0		
	204 KIEV	42	0700 E		360 D	21.0	9.0		
	9500 BERL	3	1005.7	1006.5	1.6	15.0	3.0		
	408 SANM	45	1023.3	1024.6	1.7	87.0	12.0		
	237 TRST	41	1023.7	1025	1.5	170.0			
	260 ONDR	45	1024	1025	2	90.0			
	204 KIEV	6	1024.5	1024.7	.9	83.0			
	221 ABST	1	1025	1025.3	1	67.0			
	206 IZMI	6	1025	1025.2	.5	127.0	40.0		
	260 ONDR	45	1254	1254.5	1.5	70.0			
	7000 SAOP	32	1340	1343.2	-5	-14.9			
	2800 OTTA	21	1556	1611	170	12.2	5.0		
	2800 OTTA	1	1603	1605	6	8.4	4.2		
	408 SANM	3	2041.2	2041.4	.4	15.0	4.5		
	208 VORO	41	2300	2300.5	9	234.0			
2	204 KIEV	42	0700 E		335	29.0	8.0	1	
	600 UCCL	20	1023.5	1026.2	8.5	5.0	2.0		
	600 UCCL	1	1059	1059.3	.5	5.0	3.0		
	930 BORD	5	1539	1540	2	10.0	4.0		
	1415 SGMR	23	1555	1605.5	20.3	17.4	8.7		
	960 PENN	45	1555.6	1611	18.6	16.5	3.8		
	606 SGMR	22	1555.4	1605.8	20.9	6.0	3.0		
	2695 SGMR	23	1556.5	1605.4	34.5	18.4	9.2		
	1420 CANR	41	1556	1558.5	17				
	4995 SGMR	20	1558.1	1612.4	40.3	17.2	8.6		
	2695 SGMR	1	1558	1558.3	.7	3.5	1.6		
	1415 SGMR	3	1558	1558.3	.7	11.2	4.2		
	10700 PENN	20	1559.7	1611.1	60.8	19.6	10.0		
	245 SGMR	6	1559.1	1603.1	16.4	23.1	8.0		
	9400 HUAN	20	1600	1617.4	65.9	19.6	9.0		
	15400 SGMR	20	1601	1614.8	29.3	21.1	10.5		
	8800 SGMR	20	1601.6	1615.3	28	14.8	7.4		
	18 BOUL	6	1629	1632	4				
	18 MCMA	41	1734	1736	5				
	18 MCMA	6	1800	1801	2				
18 MCMA	41	1834	1834	2					
408 SANM	3	1850.8	1851	.4	118.0	39.0			

↑ ↓ indicates large bursts or bursts at times of  $\geq 1F$  flares.

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

DECEMBER 1970

DEC 1970	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
	500 HIRA	27	0210	0233	110	30.0	10.0		
	8800 MANI	2	0414.9	0415.8	4.1	5.3	2.7		
	4995 MANI	4	0414.9	0416.1	7.4	24.4	5.4		
	2695 MANI	4	0414.9	0416.7	7.4	84.0	22.5		
	1415 MANI	4	0414.9	0416.7	7.4	57.0	17.4		
	606 MANI	4	0414.9	0416.7	7.4	14.6	7.3		
	200 HIRA	45	0414	0416	4	1800.0D	170.0D		
	9400 TYKW	5	0415	0416	10	5.0	2.0		
	3750 TYKW	45	0415	0416	5	51.0	16.0		
	2000 TYKW	5	0415	0416.8	6	100.0	30.0		
	1000 TYKW	5	0415	0416.9	5	37.0	18.0		
	500 HIRA	45	0415	0418.2	5	15.0	10.0		
	3750 TYKW	29	0420		10	3.0	1.0		
	2000 TYKW	29	0421		10	3.0	1.0		
	1000 TYKW	29	0421		10	7.0	4.0		
	200 HIRA	45	0526	0526	1.5	50.0	10.0		
	237 TRST	41	0827.7	0827.8	.5	190.0			
	234 POTS	45	0827.8	0827.8	.1	175.0	60.0		
	204 KIEV	6	0827.8	0827.9	.3	40.0			
	260 ONDR	5	0936	0936	1	100.0			
	600 UCCL	1	0938.5		.5	8.0	5.0		
	260 ONDR	45	1100	1100	1.5	120.0D			
	600 UCCL	20	1123.5		37	8.0U	4.0U		
	260 ONDR	45	1132	1132.5	1.5	45.0			
	260 ONDR	45	1150		6.5	120.0D			
	237 TRST	42	1150.1	1154.5	6.2	11000.0			
	234 POTS	41	1151.6	1154.6	4.1	5000.0	65.0		
	408 SANM	45	1154.4	1154.6	1.3	52.0	8.0		
	600 UCCL	1	1237		.3	5.0	3.0		
	600 UCCL	1	1258.2	1258.6	.8	8.0	5.0		
	260 ONDR	45	1308	1308	1	110.0			
	237 TRST	42	1404.9	1405.3	3.3	1400.0			
	408 SANM	3	1407.7	1408	.6	15.0	4.5		
	930 BORD	45	1408	1408.1	1	10.0	2.0		
	234 POTS	45	1408	1408.1	.1	200.0	40.0		
	18 BOUL	41	1442	1447	13				2
	408 SANM	3	1508.7	1508.9	.6	36.5	5.0		
	2695 BOUL	41	1643.5	1644.5	5				
	2695 BOUL	40	1712.5	1713.5	5				
	2695 BOUL	8	1834	1834.5	1				1

**Observatories:**

ABST = Abastumani	CRON = Carnarvon	IZMI = Moscow IZMIRAN	OTTA = Ottawa ARO	SGMR = Sagamore Hill
BERL = Berlin-Adlershof	GORK = Gorky	KIEL = Kiel	PENN = Penn. State Univ.	
BERN = Berne	HARS = Harestua	KIEV = Kiev	PENT = Penticton	TRST = Trieste
BORD = Bordeaux	HIRA = Hiraiso	MANI = Manila	POTS = Potsdam	TYKW = Toyokawa
BOUL = Boulder	HUAN = Huancayo	MCMA = McMath-Hulbert	SANM = San Miguel	UCCL = Uccle
CANR = Canary Islands	IRKU = Irkutsk	ONDR = Ondrejov	SLOU = Slough	VORO = Voroshilov
CRIM = Simferopol				

**Explanation of Type Code:**

1 Simple 1	6 Minor	22 Simple 3F	27 Rise and Fall	32 Absorption	44 Noise Storm in Progress
2 Simple 1F	7 Minor +	23 Simple 3AF	28 Precursor	40 Fluctuation	45 Complex
3 Simple 2	8 Spike	24 Rise	29 Post Burst Increase	41 Group of Bursts	46 Complex F
4 Simple 2F	20 Simple 3	25 Rise A	30 Post Burst Increase A	42 Series of Bursts	47 Great Burst
5 Simple	21 Simple 3A	26 Fall	31 Post Burst Decrease	43 Onset of Noise Storm	48 Major
					49 Major +

Radio bursts observed at Boulder, Canary Islands and Carnarvon (1420, 2695 and 4995 MHz) are scaled on a relative intensity scale of 1-3 where, within a factor of three or less, 1 = <100 fu ( $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$ ), 2 = 100-1000 fu and 3 = >1000 fu.



SOLAR RADIO EMISSION  
SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS  
November 29 - December 3, 1970

NOV 1970	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE				
				DECI-METRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND							
	START UT	END UT		START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.	START UT	END UT	INT.					
29	0000	0730	CULG				0441		1							IIIB,W	
			CULG				0445		1							IIIB	
	1116	2100	SGMR													I	
	1401	2333	HARV				1522	1600	1							IN	
			HARV				1600	1659	1							III	
	1643	2231	BOUL				1927.3	1927.6	1							IIIB,W	
	2022	2400	CULG	2030.5		1										IIIB,W	
			CULG				2117		1							IIIB,W	
			CULG				2121.5	2123.5	1							IIIG,V	
			BOUL				2122.3	2123.6	2		2123.3	2123.6	2			III	
			CULG				2258.5	2300	1							IIIG,V	
			CULG				2312.5	2315	1							IIIG,W	
			CULG				2353		1							IIIB,W	
	30	0000	0729	CULG				0152	0154.5	1							IIIG
				CULG				0329.5	0330.5	1							IIIG
1130		2100	SGMR														
1401		2334	HARV	1553	1557	2										IIIGG	
1623		2233	BOUL														
2024		2400	CULG				2127	2127.5	1							IIIG	
			CULG	2341	2341.5	1	2341	2341.5	1							IIIG	
							0334.5	0336.5	2							IIIG,U	
			WEIS				1024.6	1025.2	1							IIIG	
			SGMR														
01	0702	1509	WEIS													I	
	1133	2106	SGMR													I	
	1649	2234	BOUL														
	1400	2334	HARV				1812	2330	1								
	2022	2400	CULG				2022	2400	1								
	02	0000	0729	CULG				0000	0020	1							I
				CULG				0705	0706	1							IIIG,W
				CULG				0711.5		1							IIIB
				CULG				0724	0725	1							IIIG
		0735	0930	WEIS													
		1325	1505	WEIS													
		1401	2335	HARV				1602	1614	1							I
		1553	2400	BOUL				1604.9	1616.2	2		1604.9	1616.2	2			IIIGG
				HARV	1608	1613	1										IIIGG
		1125	2105	SGMR													IIIB
			BOUL				1838.2	1838.9	2		1837.8	1839	2			III	
			BOUL				1941.9	1942	1							III	
			BOUL				2021.5	2021.7	1		2021.5	2021.7	1			III	
2021		2400	CULG				2021.5	2022	1							IIIG,W	
			BOUL				2029.4	2029.7	1		2029.4	2029.7	1			III	
		CULG				2029.5		1							IIIB		
		HARV				2147	2332	1							IN		
		CULG				2253		1							IIIB,W		
		CULG				2255.5		1							IIIB		
		CULG				2323.5		1							IIIB		
03	0000	0730	CULG				0104		1							IIIB,W,U	
			CULG	0111.5	0112	1										IIIG,W	
			CULG				0137	0138	1							IIIG,V	
			CULG				0140.5	0141	1							IIIG,W	
			CULG				0143.5	0145	1							IIIG,W	
			CULG				0146.5	0147	1							IIIG,W	
			CULG				0201	0202	1							IIIG	
			CULG				0203	0212.5	1							UNCLF	
			CULG				0203.5	0204	2							IIIGG	
			CULG				0205	0205.5	2							IIIG,V	
			CULG				0214.5	0217.5	1							UNCLF	
			CULG				0221.5	0225	1							IIIG,W	
			CULG				0227	0229	1							IIIG	
			CULG	0331	0332.5	1										UNCLF	
			CULG				0339.5		1							IIIG	
			CULG	0416	0416.5	2					0415.5	0416.5	1			IIIB	
			CULG				0420.5	0453	1							IIIG,V,U	
			CULG				0438	0439	1							II	
			SGMR													UNCLF	
	1120	2102	WEIS				1154.4	1155.7	2							IIIG	
	0733	1505	WEIS													IIIGG	
	1400	2335	HARV	1405	1408	1	1405	1408	3							IN	
			HARV	2102	2134	1	2036	2134	1							IIIG	
	2022	2400	CULG				2105.5	2108.5	1							IIIG,U	
	1634	2300	BOUL				2107.7	2108.5	2		2107.7	2108.5	2			III	
		HARV	2134	2300	1	2134	2300	1							I		
		HARV				2300	2332	1							IN		
2022	2400	CULG				2306.5		1							IIIB,W		
		CULG				2321		1							IIIB,W		
		CULG				2324		1							IIIB,W		
		CULG				2334		1							IIIB,W		
		CULG				2342	2342.5	1							IIIG,W		
		CULG				2350	2400	1							IIIN,W		
		CULG				2350	2400	1							I		

The symbols used in connection with the spectral type in describing the important bursts are as follows:

- |  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| B = Single burst   | U = U-shaped burst of Type III |
| G = Small group (< 10) of bursts   | RS = Reverse slope burst       |
| GG = Large group (> 10) of bursts  | DP = Drifting pairs            |
| C = Underlying continuum (particularly with type I)                      | DC = Drifting Chains           |
| S = Storm in the sense of intermittent but apparently connected activity | H = Herringbone                |
| W = Intermittent activity in this period                                 | W = Weak                       |
|  | CONT = Continuum               |
|  | UNCLF = Unclassified activity  |

SOLAR X-RAY FLARES (2-12 A°)  
SATELLITES EXPLORER 33 and EXPLORER 35

November 29 - December 3, 1970

University of Iowa

Date 1970	Onset UT	Maximum UT	Peak-Ratio to Quiet Sun	Remarks and Values of Maximum Flux F (2-12 A°) in erg (cm <sup>2</sup> sec) <sup>-1</sup>
29 November 30	2045	2058	4	Rapid rise, rapid decline
	0245	0253	6	
	0841	0844	6	
2 December	1556	1610	11	

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE

EXPLORER 37  
November 29 - December 3, 1970  
OUTSTANDING EVENTS

Naval Research Laboratory

DAY 1970	START TIME	0.5-3A FLUX XE-5	PEAK TIME	1-8A FLUX XE-4	PEAK TIME	8-20A FLUX XE-3	PEAK TIME	END TIME	COMMENTS
Nov. 29 30 30 30 30	2051	19.00	2057	75.00	2058	40.00	2106	2108	
	0143E	10.00D	0143E	49.00	0144	27.00	0145	0148	
	0251E	49.00D	0251E	170.00D	0251E	53.00D	0257E	0304	
	0624	2.20	0630	40.00	0627	24.00	0631	0631	
	1557E	12.00D	1558E	65.00D	1557E	40.00D	1559E	1603	
Dec. 2 3	1601	49.00	1608	210.00	1611	80.00	1618	1628D	
	0208	5.60	0211	43.00	0216	29.00	0217	0218D	

SOLAR X-RAYS MEASURED BY SATELLITE

SOLRAD 9 - EXPLORER 37

November 29 - December 3, 1970

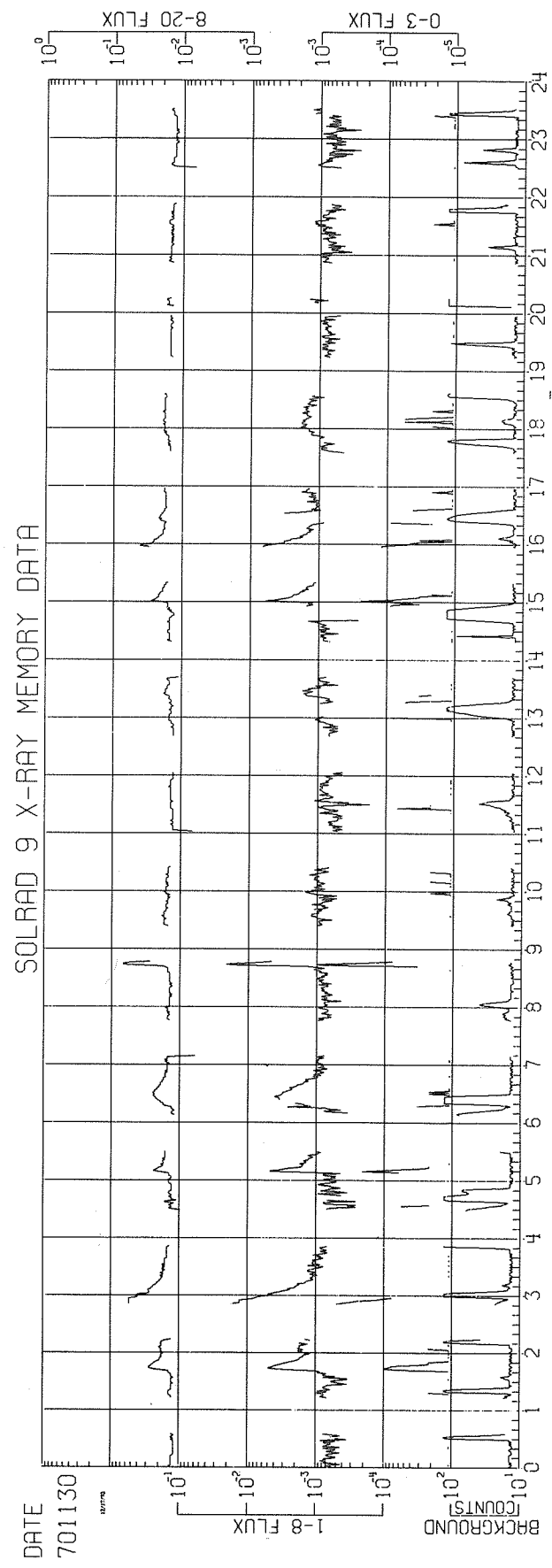
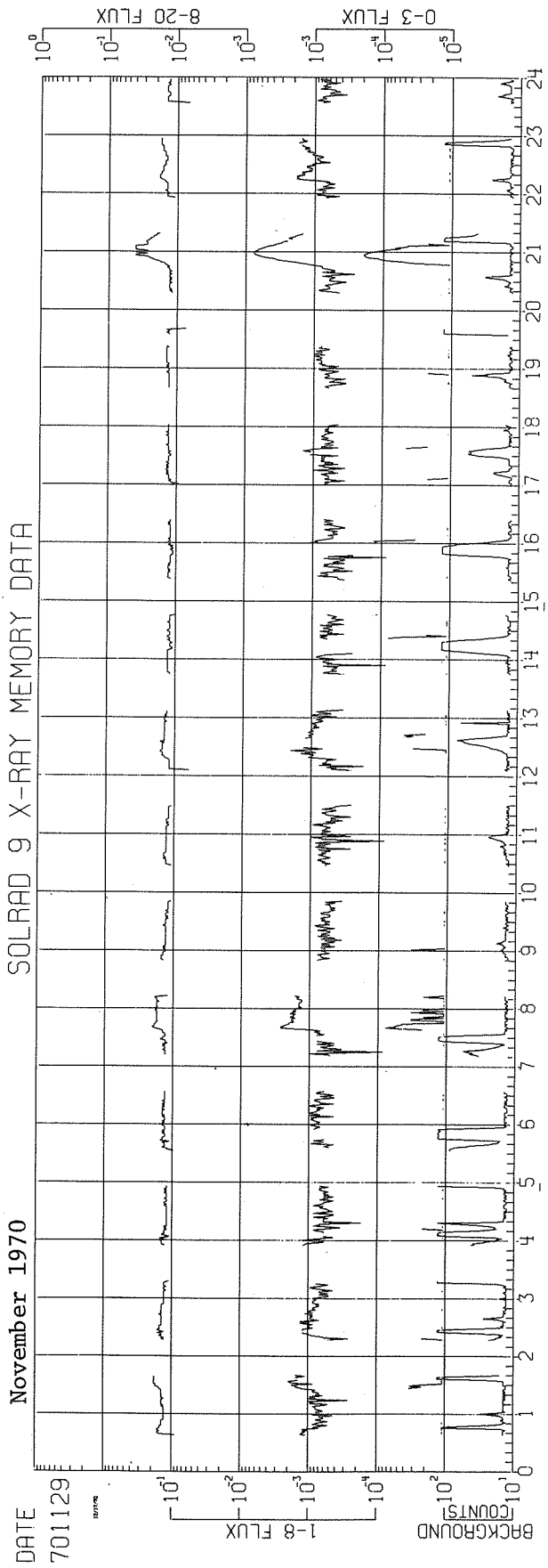
NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY 1-8A HOURLY AVERAGES (10<sup>-3</sup> ergs/cm<sup>2</sup>/sec)

DATE	1970	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Nov.	29	0.82	0.98	0.88	0.70	0.61	0.69	0.73	1.22	1.09	0.57	0.61	0.55	0.87	0.58	0.57	0.48	0.60	0.67	0.57	0.75	1.78	3.20	1.12	0.66
	30	0.62	1.43	5.41	1.48	0.59	1.45	1.69	0.81	1.93	0.92	0.95	0.68	0.68	1.01	0.91	2.65	1.58	0.98	1.46	0.78	0.90	0.76	0.68	0.72
Dec.	01	0.67	0.67	0.55	0.58	0.61	1.10	0.69	0.94	0.63	0.58	0.93	0.47	0.44	0.38	0.34	0.43	0.38	0.47	0.42	0.48	0.49	0.62	0.53	0.56
	02	0.49	0.54	0.42	0.46	0.45	0.87	0.51	0.43	0.47	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.37	0.39	1.09	0.51	1.20	1.31	0.56	0.59	0.98	0.98	1.25	1.91
	03	2.18	1.83	2.79	1.96	1.78	1.48	1.23	1.14	1.01	0.79	0.80	0.87	0.65	0.84	0.84	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.68	0.71	0.66	1.86	1.53	1.54

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY 8-20A HOURLY AVERAGES (10<sup>-2</sup> ergs/cm<sup>2</sup>/sec)

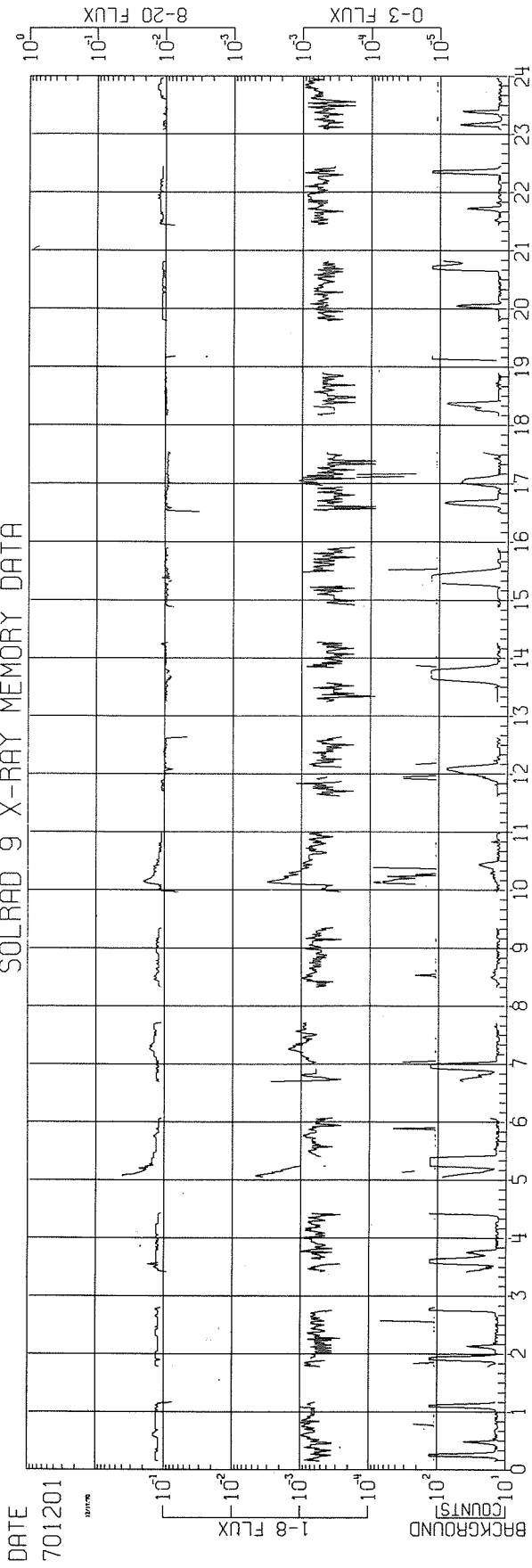
DATE	1970	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Nov.	29	1.40	1.45	1.40	1.30	1.24	1.31	1.34	1.49	1.58	1.28	1.31	1.20	1.37	1.25	1.22	1.18	1.22	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.67	2.58	1.56	1.33
	30	1.25	1.64	2.98	1.91	1.33	1.66	1.76	1.45	1.79	1.61	1.54	1.34	1.34	1.51	1.50	2.24	1.92	1.55	1.76	1.49	1.57	1.46	1.31	1.32
Dec.	01	1.28	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.53	1.25	1.39	1.24	1.20	1.28	1.04	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.97	1.05	1.09	1.17	1.14	1.10
	02	1.02	1.08	1.00	0.95	0.96	1.29	1.04	1.01	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.93	1.24	1.12	5.78	1.64	1.13	1.11	1.31	1.30	1.39	1.63
	03	1.87	1.76	2.26	2.01	2.06	1.79	1.65	1.62	1.48	1.36	1.36	1.44	1.29	1.29	1.19	1.19	1.29	1.30	1.21	1.30	1.21	1.97	1.83	1.90

SOLAR X-RAYS MEASURED BY SATELLITE SOLRAD 9-EXPLORER 37

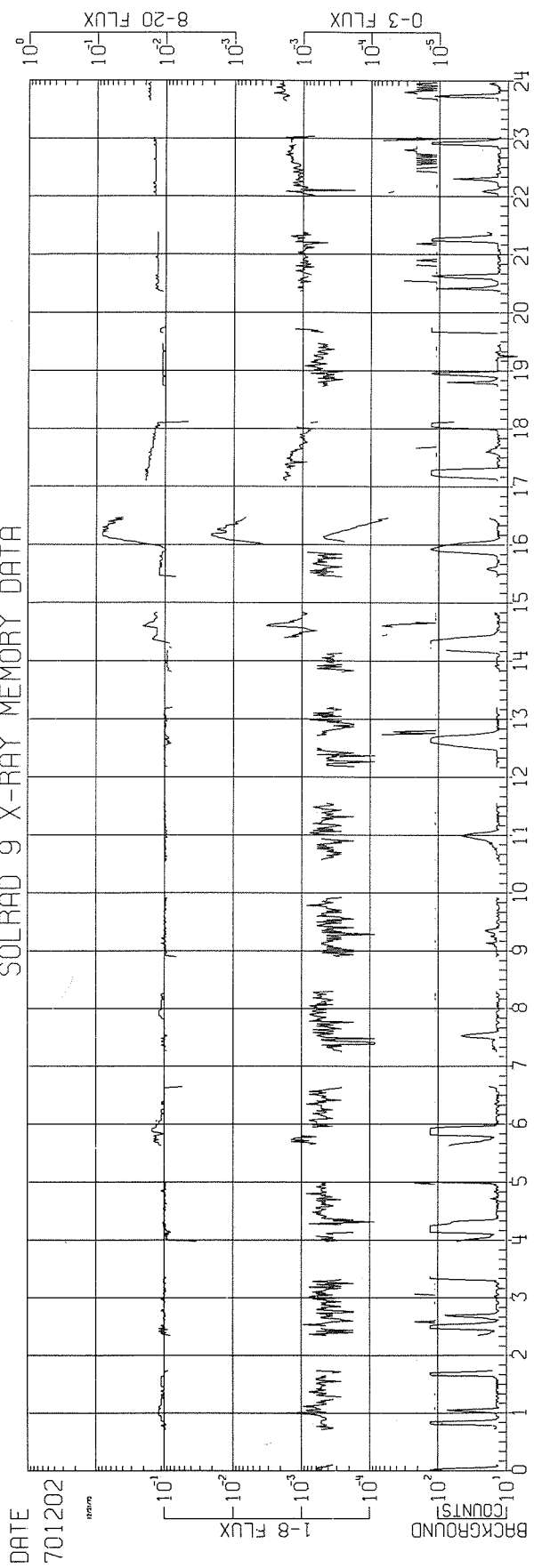


DECEMBER 1970

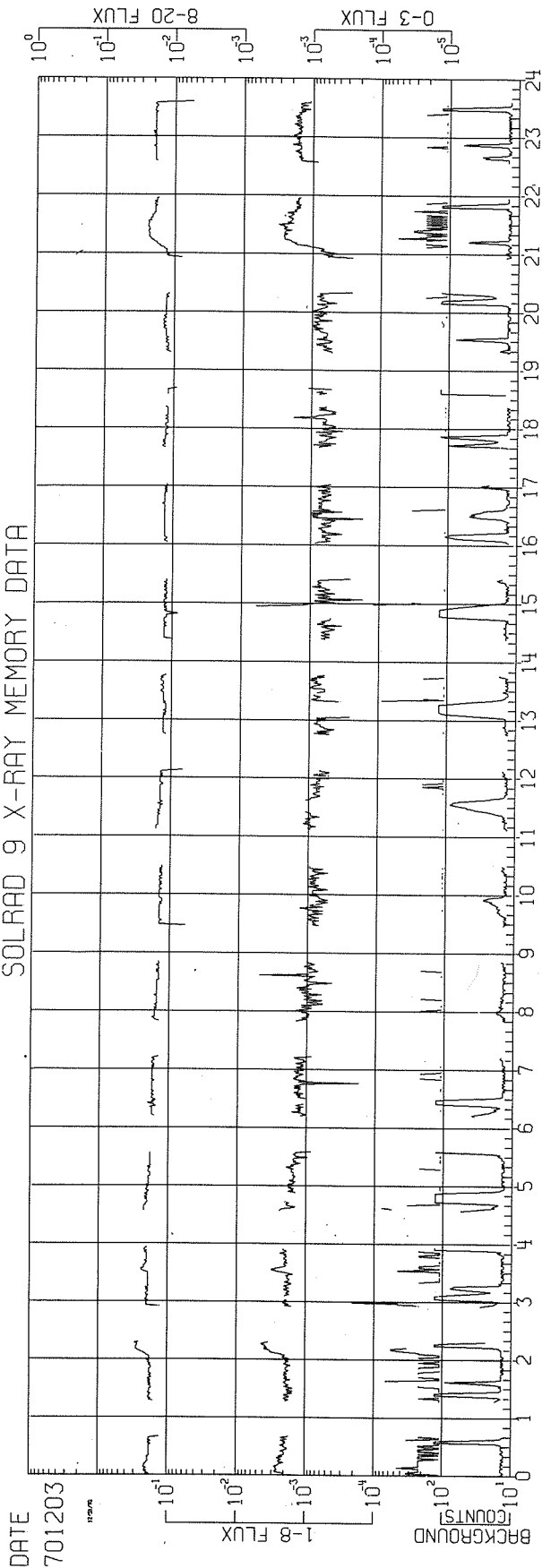
SOLRAD 9 X-RAY MEMORY DATA



SOLRAD 9 X-RAY MEMORY DATA



SOLRAD 9 X-RAY MEMORY DATA



COSMIC RAY PROTONS

November 29 - December 3, 1970

Counting Rates (particles/sec)

Univ. of Chicago

PIONEER VI					PIONEER VII				
Date Nov.	Time (UT)	0.6-13 Mev*	13-175 Mev**	>175 Mev	Date Nov.	Time (UT)	0.6-13 Mev*	13-175 Mev**	>175 Mev
29	2400	1.20	Q	Q	29	2200	7.70	Q	Q
30	2400	0.811	Q	Q					
2	0000	2.52	Q	Q					
3	0100	1.05	Q	Q					

\* Includes He 0.6-13 Mev/nucleons and electrons ~0.5 Mev -see J. Retzler and J. A. Simpson, J. Geophys. Res., 74, 9, 2149-2160, 1969 for discussion of the electron response of Pioneer VII.

\*\* Includes He >13 Mev/nucleon.

Q Used to indicate that a rate is at its quiescent level.

- Notes:
- (1) Data are subject to future determination of possible saturation during enhanced flux observations.
  - (2) Pioneer heliographic longitude is given in the solar wind tabulations in terms of "co-rotation" delay time (days).
  - (3) Unidirectional geometrical factors are  $5.8 \times 10^{-4}$ ,  $1.15 \times 10^{-4}$ ,  $1.7 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2 \text{ ster}$  for the three ascending energy intervals given above. The two higher energy intervals have a bidirectional response at energies greater than ~100 Mev/nucleon. See Fan, Pick, Pyle, Simpson, and Smith, J. Geophys. Res., 73, 5, 1552-1582 for a description of the University of Chicago instruments.
  - (4) The symbol "Q" is used to indicate that a rate is at its quiescent level. Quiescent counting rates at present are approximately:  
 Pioneer 6 0.1, 0.055, 0.250 counts per second,  
 Pioneer 7 0.1, 0.055, ~0.100 counts per second for the three ascending energy intervals.
  - (5) Times are only approximate (time accurate to approximately  $\pm 15$  minutes).

COSMIC RAY PROTONS

November 29 - December 3, 1970

Counting Rates (particles/sec)

University of New Hampshire

Pioneer VIII			
Date Nov.	Time (UT)	>13.9 Mev	>64 Mev
29	0430	4.13	.67
	0830	4.08	.81
	1200	4.13	.75
	1602	4.01	.72
30	1200	4.17	.72
1	0130	4.15	.76
	2330	4.06	.63
2	1300	4.00	.68
3	0100	3.82	.60
	0625	3.90	.69
	1054	4.12	.76
	1400	4.01	.66

Note: Pioneer locations given on page 49.

SOLAR PROTON MONITORING ATS-1 (1966-110A)

November 29 - December 3, 1970

AEROSPACE CORP

ENERGY LEVEL 5-21 MEV - HOURLY AVERAGES (PARTICLES CM<sup>-2</sup>SEC<sup>-1</sup>)

DATE	HOUR	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1970	01	0.36	0.14	0.05	0.21	0.21	0.10	0.26	0.26	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.36	0.21	0.15	0.21	0.15	--	--	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.15
Nov.	29	0.41	0.26	0.31	0.10	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.14	0.21	0.10	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.21	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.10	--	0.21	0.31	0.10	0.21
30	01	--	--	--	--	0.10	--	0.26	0.15	0.15	0.31	0.10	0.26	0.31	0.36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.31	0.36
Dec.	02	--	0.21	0.42	0.21	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.21	0.26	0.36	0.26	0.47	0.26	0.26	0.15	0.47	0.21	0.26	0.26	0.05	0.31	0.26	0.10	0.31
03	01	0.21	0.31	0.21	--	0.31	0.15	0.21	0.26	0.36	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.47	0.26	0.05	0.21	--	--	0.21	--	--	--	--	0.15

ENERGY LEVEL 21-70 MEV - HOURLY AVERAGES (PARTICLES CM<sup>-2</sup>SEC<sup>-1</sup>)

DATE	HOUR	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1970	01	0.42	0.38	0.35	0.43	0.35	0.31	0.38	0.43	0.42	0.36	0.41	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.45	0.42	0.37	--	--	0.43	0.38	0.35	0.42	0.40	
Nov.	29	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.41	0.35	0.41	--	0.38	0.46	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.37	0.47	0.34	
30	01	--	0.38	--	--	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.45	0.36	0.40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.41	0.37
Dec.	02	0.33	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.47	0.41	0.46	0.38	0.34	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	
03	01	0.43	0.33	0.32	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.33	0.41	0.29	0.33	0.37	--	--	0.38	--	--	--	--	0.33	0.36



# SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

November - December, 1970  
PROTON ENERGY GREATER THAN 60 MEV. HOURLY AVERAGES. IMPG SOLAR PROTON MONITOR.

JHU/APL AND GSFC

YEAR 1970

DATE DAY  
OF

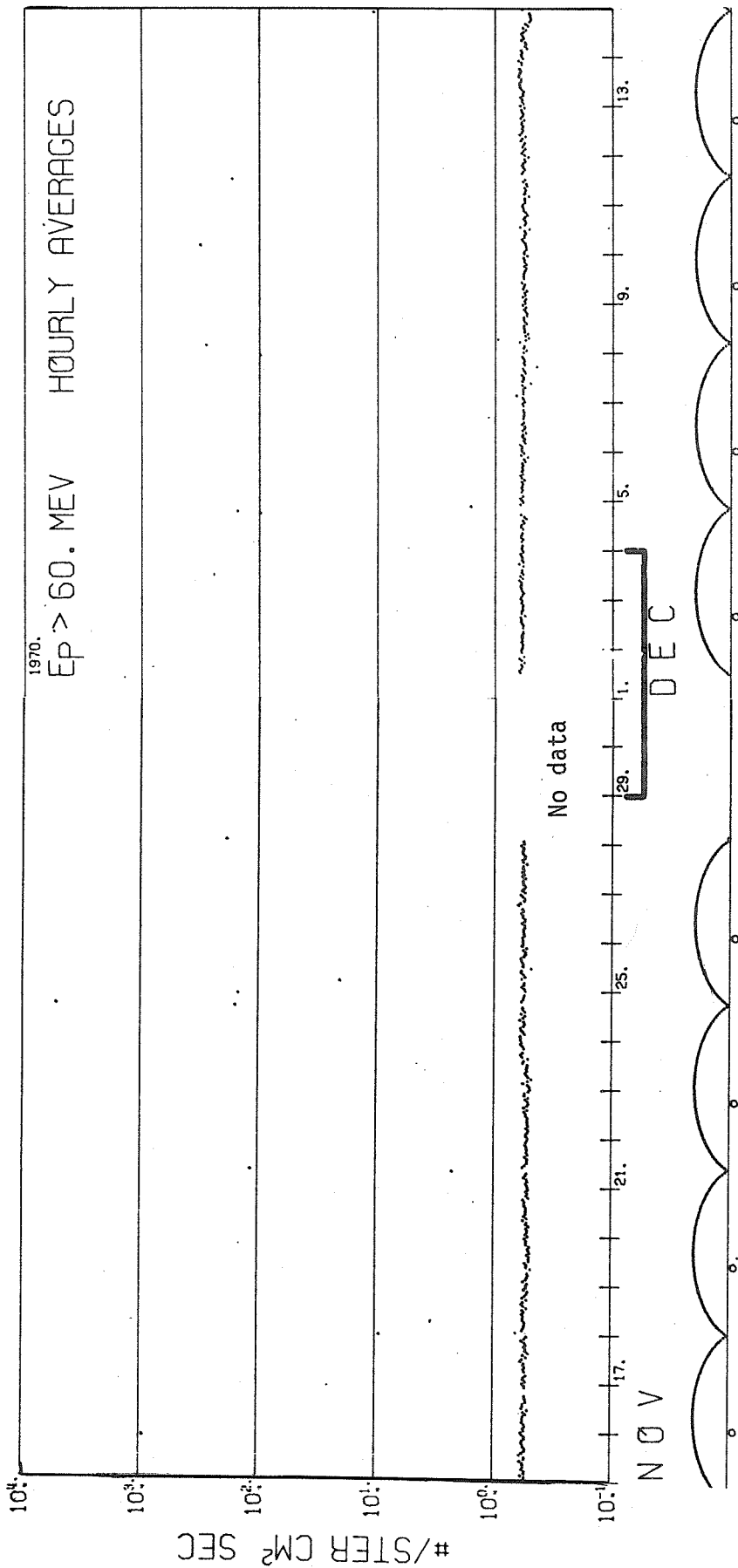
HOUR

YEAR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
11	15	319	0.57	0.54	0.58	0.54	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.59	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.56
11	16	320	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.54	0.54
11	17	321	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.52	0.55	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.54
11	18	322	0.27	0.64	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.52	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.55	0.52
11	19	323	0.52	0.51	0.56	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.48	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.50	0.49	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.54
11	20	324	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.56	0.50	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.51
11	21	325	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.52	1.15	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.52
11	22	326	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.51
11	23	327	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.57	0.52	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58
11	24	328	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.55	0.56	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.57	1.17	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.55	1.46
11	25	329	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.60	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.53	0.58	0.57
11	26	330	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.53	0.58	0.57
11	27	331	0.55	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.59	0.56	0.58	0.63	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.60
11	28	332	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.53	0.57	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.60

No data November 29-30, 1970

12	1	335																							
12	2	336	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.55	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.58	
12	3	337	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.62	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.57	
12	4	338	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.70	1.53	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.58	
12	5	339	0.55	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.53	0.61	0.57	
12	6	340	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	
12	7	341	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	8	342	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	9	343	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	10	344	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	11	345	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	12	346	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	13	347	0.61	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	14	348	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
12	15	349	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	

SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE  
 EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)  
 November - December, 1970



# SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

November - December, 1970

PROTON ENERGY GREATER THAN 30 MEV. HOURLY AVERAGES. IMPG SOLAR PROTON MONITOR. JHU/APL AND GSFC

YEAR 1970

DATE	DAY	YEAR 1970																								
OF	YEAR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
11	15	319	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.65	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.63	0.63
11	16	320	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.55	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.58	0.62
11	17	321	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.62
11	18	322	57.5	0.72	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.65	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.56	0.60	0.59
11	19	323	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.56
11	20	324	0.58	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.61
11	21	325	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.60	8.88****	0.65	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.62	0.63
11	22	326	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.60	0.56	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63
11	23	327	0.60	0.56	0.59	0.56	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.73	0.74	0.85	0.69	0.73	0.72	0.76	
11	24	328	0.79	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.67	0.67	509.11199	
11	25	329	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.65	0.68****	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.67	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.68	0.65	
11	26	330	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.67	0.64	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.67	0.63	0.70	0.65	0.63	0.70	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.63
11	27	331	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.65	0.68	0.64	0.64 <sub>0</sub>	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
11	28	332	0.65	0.62	297.																					

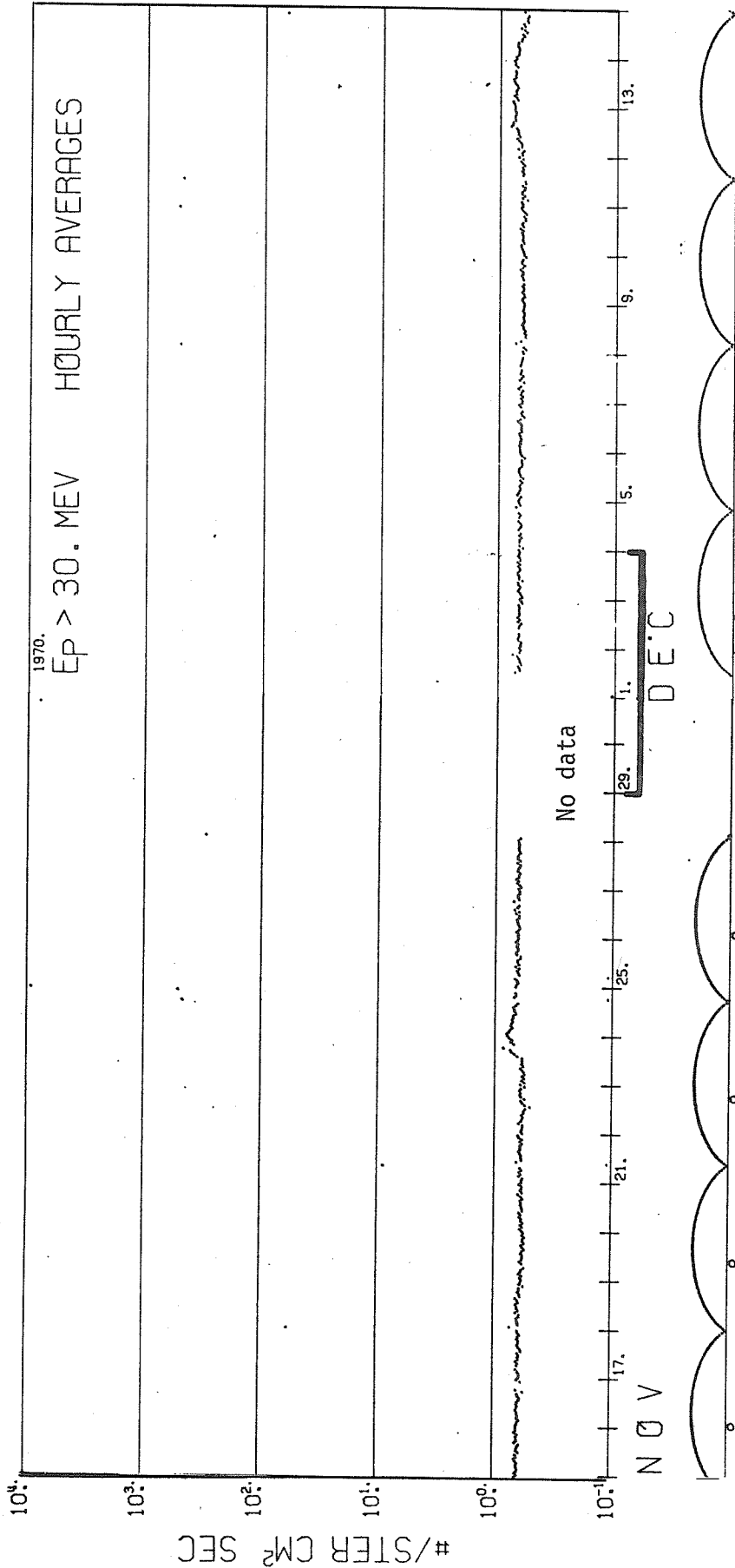
No data November 29-30, 1970

12	1	335																								
12	2	336	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.75	0.66	0.64
12	3	337	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.67	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.68	0.66	0.66
12	4	338	0.67	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.68
12	5	339	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.70	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.65
12	6	340	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.65
12	7	341	0.64	0.63	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.68
12	8	342	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
12	9	343	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.67	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.62
12	10	344	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
12	11	345	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
12	12	346	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.71	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.67	0.60	0.70	0.70	0.73	0.91	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.76
12	13	347	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76
12	14	348	0.73	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.76
12	15	349	0.58	0.62	0.50	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.62

SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE  
EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

November - December, 1970

1970.  
E<sub>p</sub> > 30. MEV HOURLY AVERAGES



# SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE EXPLORER 41 (1969-53A)

November - December, 1970

JHU/APL AND GSFC

PROTON ENERGY GREATER THAN 10 MEV. HOURLY AVERAGES. IMPG SOLAR PROTON MONITOR.

YEAR 1970

DATE DAY OF YEAR 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

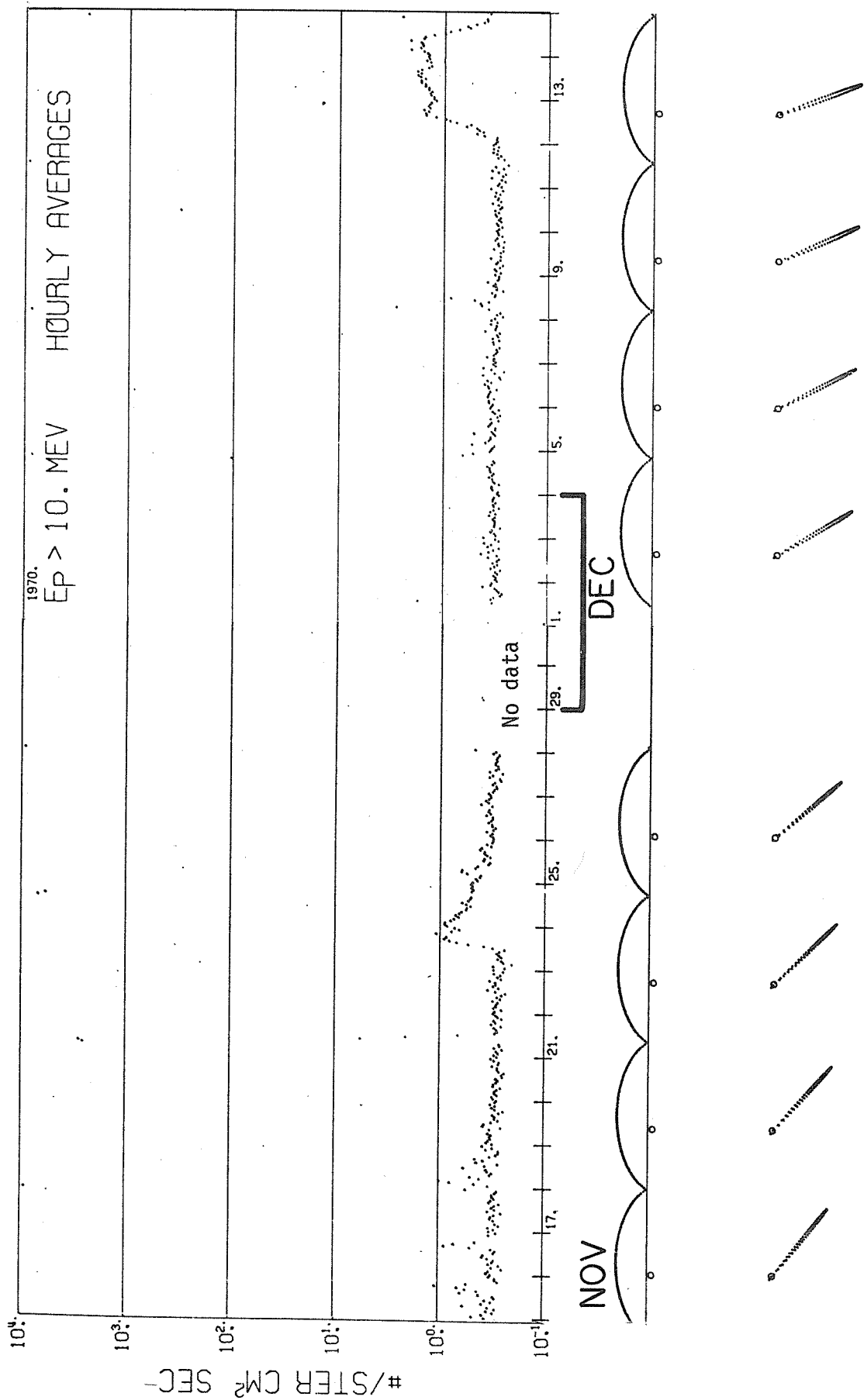
HOUR

11	15	319	0.36	0.48	0.38	0.30	0.34	0.29	0.34	0.58	0.38	0.31	0.36	0.29	0.30	0.41	0.62	0.43	0.55	0.66	1.07	0.54	0.27	0.29	0.28	0.33	
11	16	320	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.25	0.31	0.26	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.37	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.50	0.88	0.71	0.45				0.33	0.28	
11	17	321	0.33	0.30	0.33	0.27	0.29		0.30	0.32	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.34	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.55
11	18	322	0.4289	0.34	0.46	0.79	0.99	0.41	0.50	0.33	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.58	0.36	0.27	0.44	0.38	0.45	0.33	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.38	
11	19	323	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.38	0.37	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.27	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.29	
11	20	324	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.32	
11	21	325	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.30	0.27	0.27	2566	2791	5.65	2.09	0.67	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.32	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.28	0.29	
11	22	326	0.31	0.30	0.26	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.31	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.29	0.35	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.25	
11	23	327	0.31	0.24	0.31	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.31	0.38	0.54	0.69	0.82	0.91	0.87		1.09	0.77	0.66	0.73	
11	24	328	0.86	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.79	0.74	0.66	0.71	0.66	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.57	0.61	0.54	0.52	0.51	6883	5826	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.49	0.51	
11	25	329	0.49	0.44	0.46	0.42	0.41	0.56	0.63	0.62	0.47	0.44	0.35	0.34	0.39	0.38	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.40	0.33	0.36	0.32		
11	26	330	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.41	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.33	
11	27	331	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.34	0.32	0.26	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.32	
11	28	332	0.30	0.4717267																							

No data November 29-30, 1970

12	1	335																									
12	2	336	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.33	0.30	0.37	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.43	0.36	0.33	0.29	0.37	0.33	0.40	0.29	0.31	
12	3	337	0.41	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.31	0.35	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.29	
12	4	338	0.70	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.26	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.33	1.03	R428	0.65	0.52	0.36	
12	5	339	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.53	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.30	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.36	
12	6	340	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.37	0.40	0.34	0.36	0.27	0.29	0.42	0.33	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.32	0.33	
12	7	341	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.20		0.33	0.34	0.20	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.29	0.40	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.35	0.31	0.35	
12	8	342	0.33	0.27	0.31	0.20	0.573	0.37	2.95	0.43	0.44	0.37	0.51	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.35	0.30	0.30	
12	9	343	0.33	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.20	0.27	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.36	0.29	0.20	0.27	0.34	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.31	
12	10	344	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.33	0.25	0.24	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.20	0.33	0.20	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.36	
12	11	345	0.25	0.31	0.30	0.26	0.31	0.35	0.28	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.27	0.32	C.2410775		0.27	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.30	0.34	0.34	
12	12	346	0.33	0.31	0.22	0.32	0.42	0.40	0.43	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.77	C.99	C.59	1.21	1.50	1.52	1.43	1.58	1.35	1.44	1.30	1.35	1.20	
12	13	347	1.27	1.36	1.37	1.33	1.43	1.42	1.54	1.56	1.66	1.64	1.71	1.81	1.68	1.83	1.67	1.43	1.34				1.37	1.50	1.41	1.44	
12	14	348	1.41	1.47	1.55	2.12	1.71	1.62	1.64	1.70	2.14	1.55	1.55	1.27	0.99	0.99	0.73	0.57	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.39	0.30	2.54	2.50	2.37	
12	15	349	0.40	0.58	2.64	4.49	1.24	0.54	0.95	0.70	0.47	0.50	1.33	0.50	0.45	0.34	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.41	0.49	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.37	

SOLAR PROTONS BY SATELLITE  
 EXPLORER 41 (1969 53A)  
 November - December, 1970



SOLAR WIND  
VELA 3 & 5

November 29 - December 3, 1970

Date Nov. 1970	UT	Spacecraft	Velocity $V_{H^+}$ (km/sec)	Density $N_{H^+}$ ( $cm^{-3}$ )
29	0700	5B	446	--
	0500	5B	446	1.3
	1600	5B	424	--
	1800	5B	404	1.6
	1400	5B	384	--

SOLAR WIND VELOCITY

and

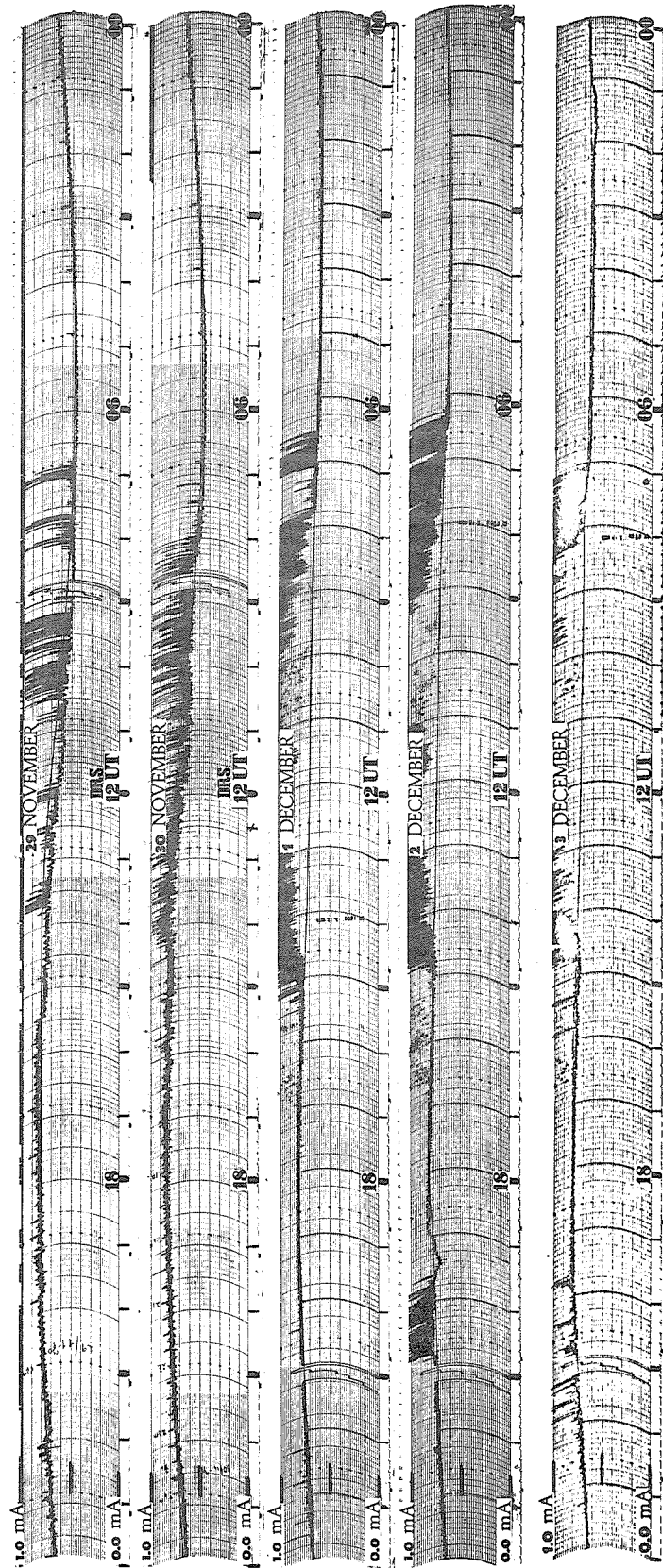
CO-ROTATION DELAY TIMES

November - December 1970

NASA Ames Research Center

DATE 1970	PIONEER VI				PIONEER VII			
	Time (Z)	Pass	$U_{H^+}$	TAU	Time (Z)	Pass	$U_{H^+}$	TAU
November 29	0105	1809	302	3.3	0005	1565	341	11.0
30	0049	1810	302	3.3	0012	1566	388	11.1
December 1	2350	1812	383	3.3				
2								
3	0057	1813	339	3.3				

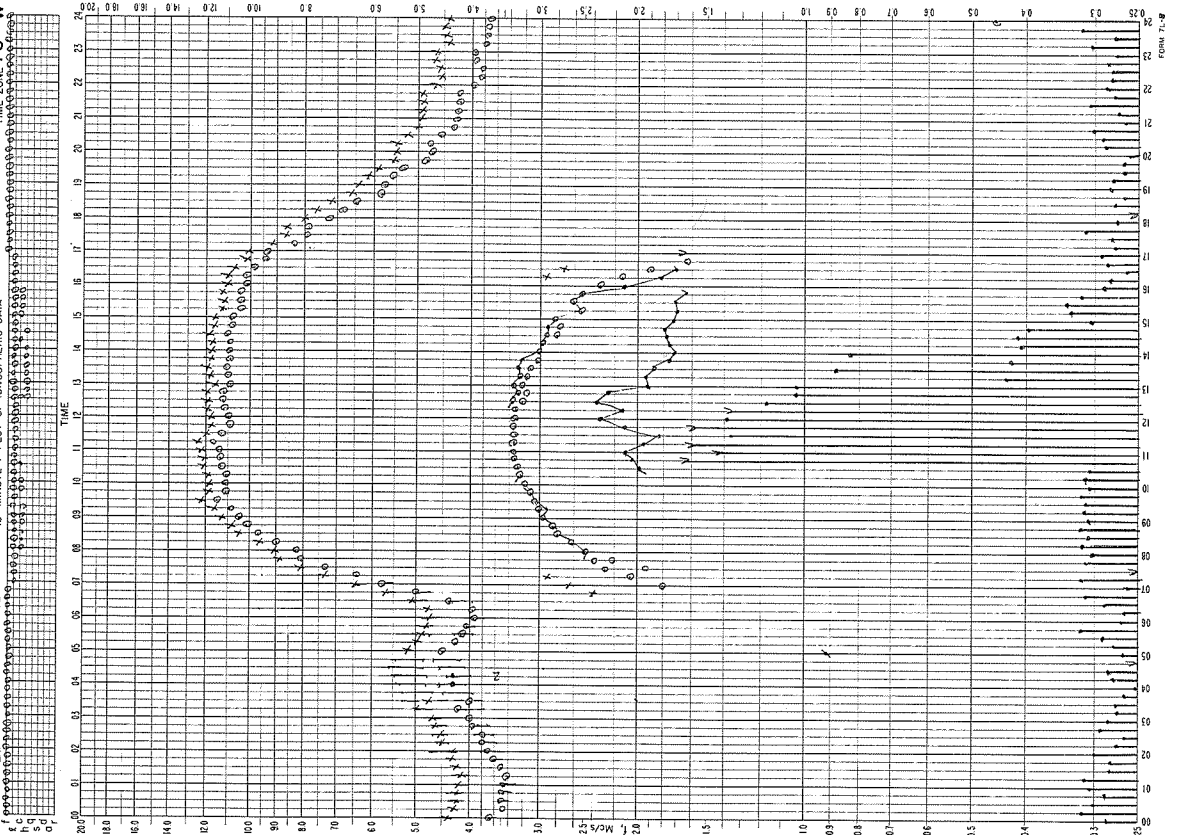
KIRUNA, VERTICAL IONOSPERM 27.6 MHz  
1970





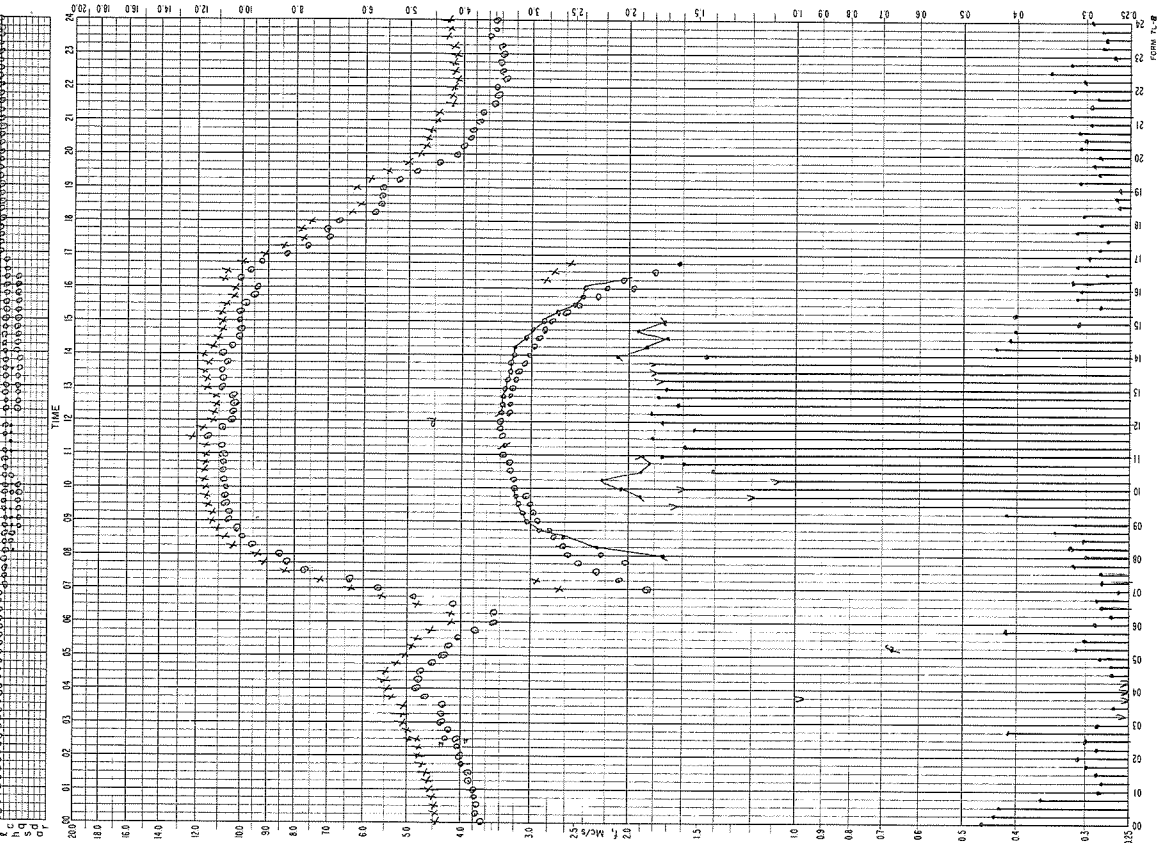
November 29, 1970

STAT WALLLOPS ISLAND 15 MINUTE I- PLOT OF IONOSPHERIC DATA TIME ZONE 75° W



November 30, 1970

STAT WALLLOPS ISLAND 15 MINUTE I- PLOT OF IONOSPHERIC DATA TIME ZONE 75° W



WALLOPS ISLAND  
December 2, 1970 TIME ZONE 75° W

15 MINUTE F-PLOT OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

STATION

WALLOPS ISLAND

TIME ZONE 75° W

DATE

December 2, 1970

TIME ZONE 75° W

STATION

WALLOPS ISLAND

TIME ZONE 75° W

DATE

December 1, 1970

TIME ZONE 75° W

STATION

WALLOPS ISLAND

TIME ZONE 75° W

DATE

December 1, 1970

TIME ZONE 75° W

STATION

WALLOPS ISLAND

TIME ZONE 75° W

DATE

December 1, 1970

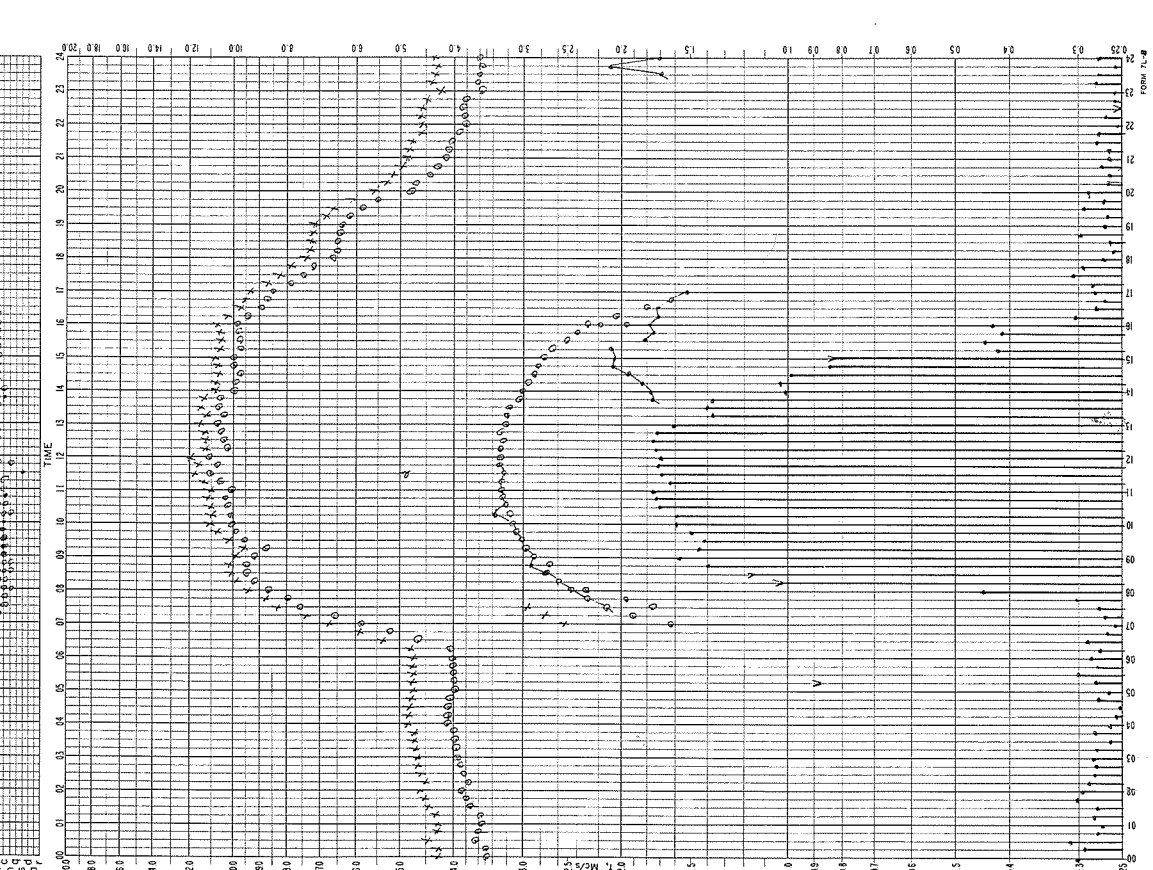
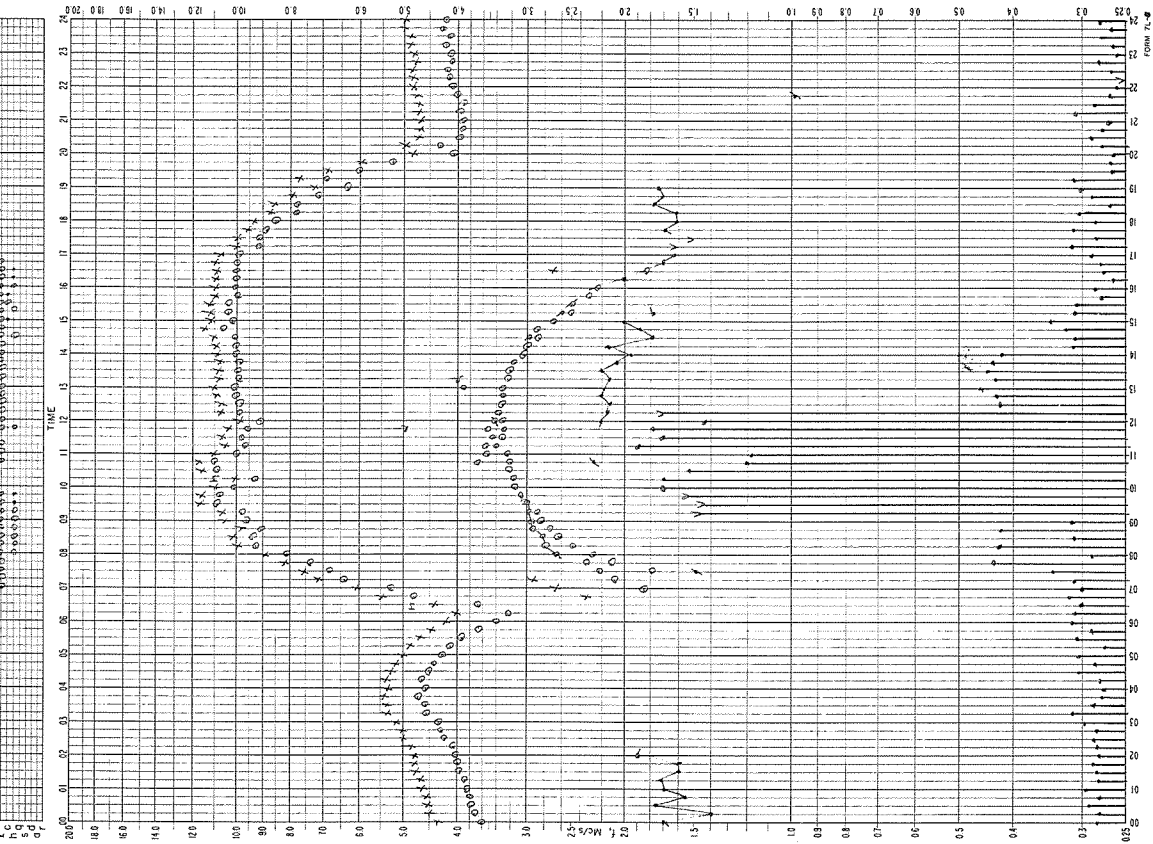
TIME ZONE 75° W

STATION

WALLOPS ISLAND

TIME ZONE 75° W

DATE

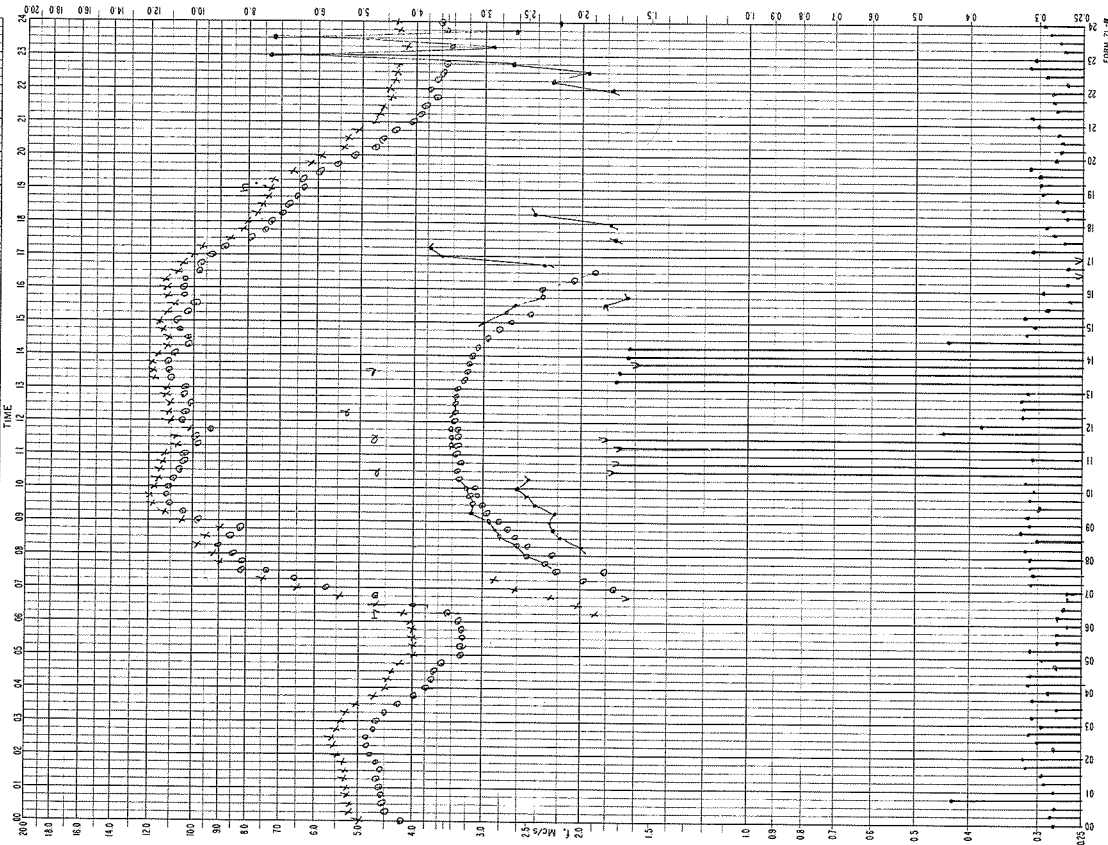


WALLOPS ISLAND

December 3, 1970

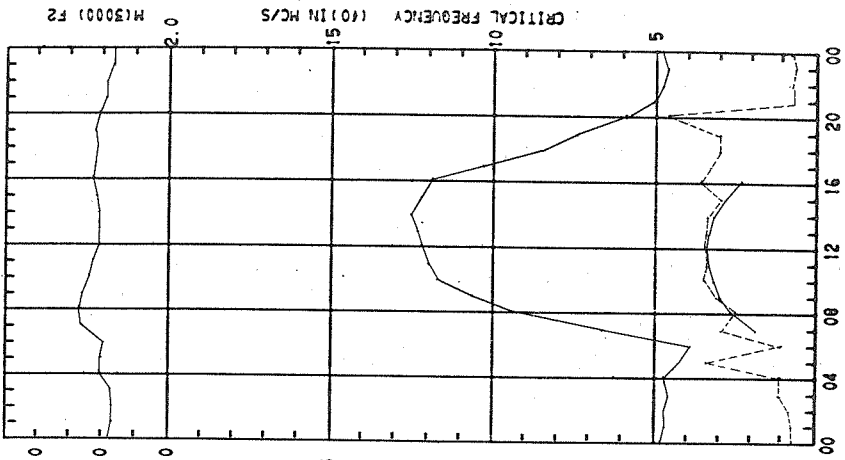
15 MINUTE PLOT OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

STATION: WALLOPS ISLAND, VIRGINIA, TIME ZONE: GMT - 5  
 MAGNETIC DECLINATION: 10.5° W, ANGLE OF DIP: 68.5° N  
 OBSERVER: J. H. ...

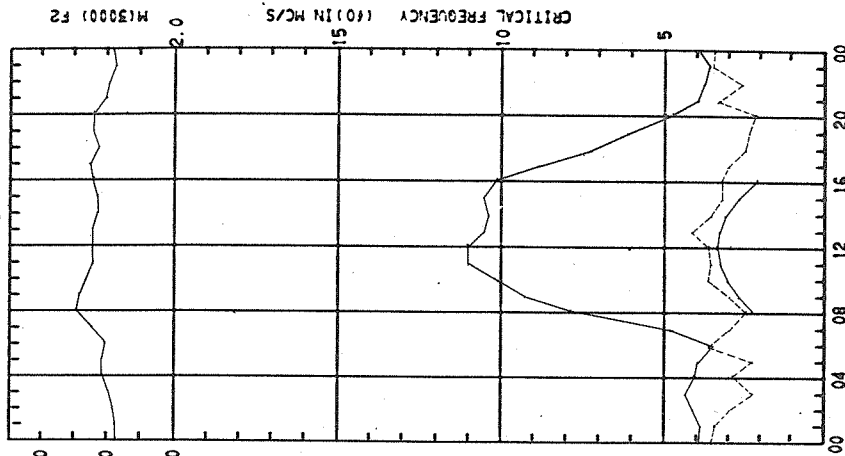


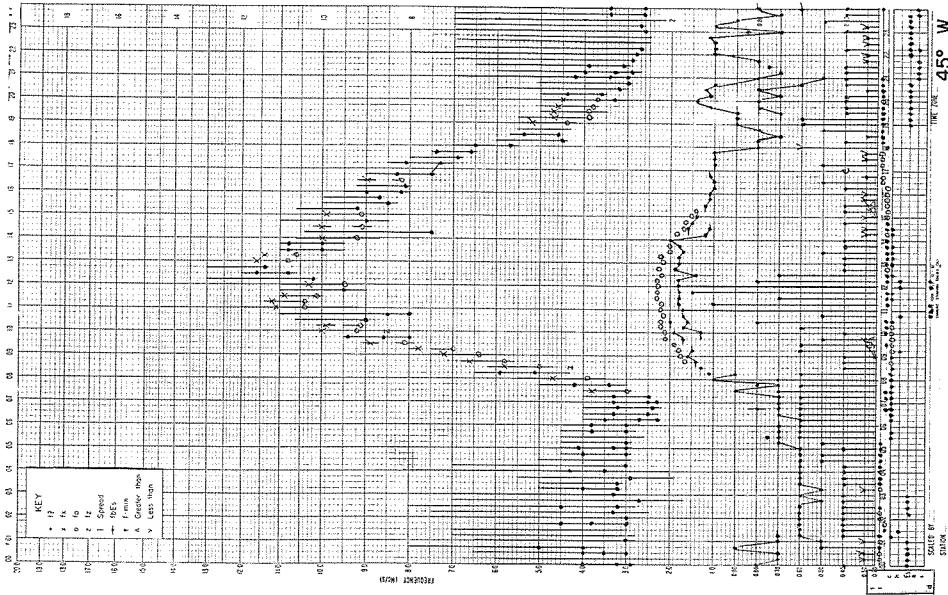
WALLOPS ISLAND MONTHLY MEDIANS

November 1970



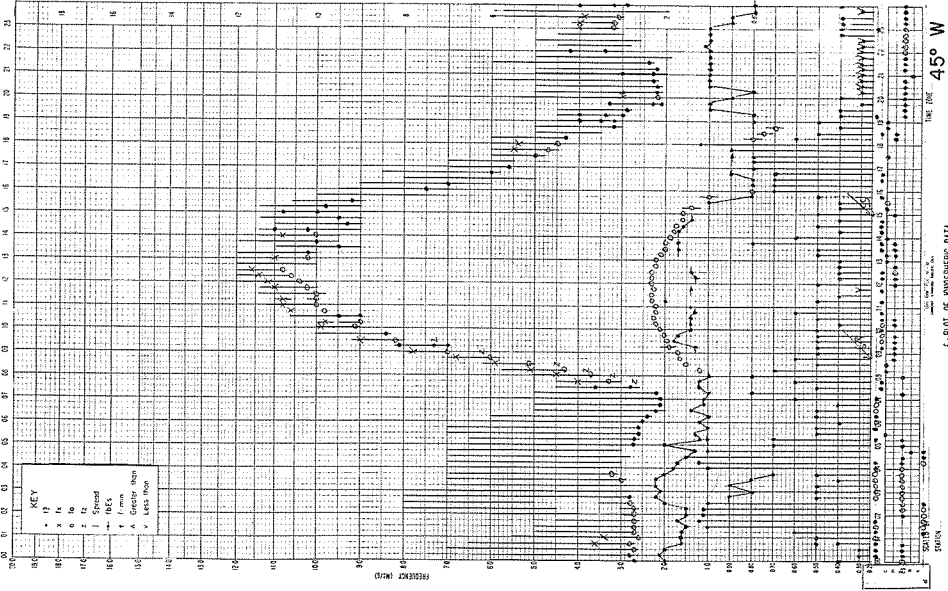
December 1970





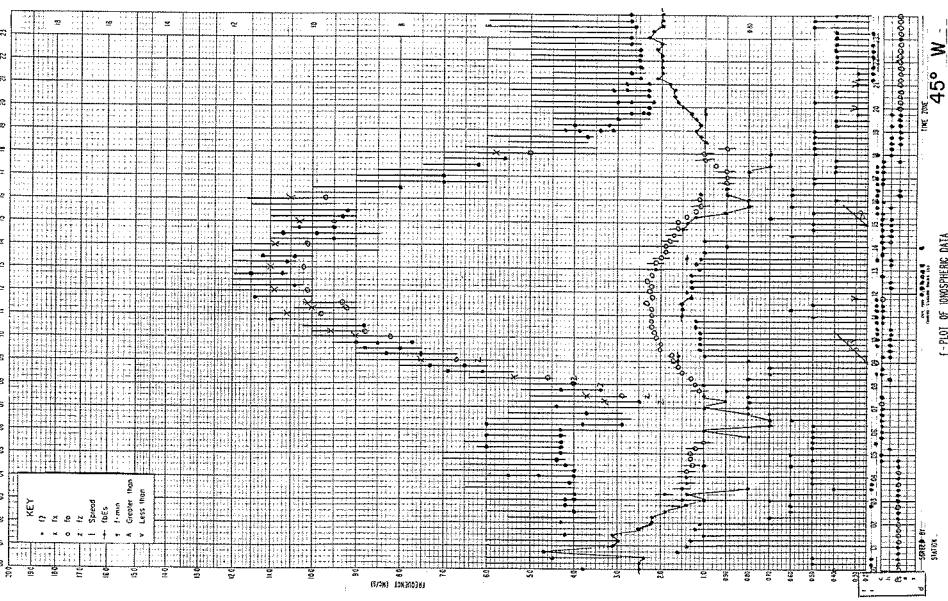
December 1, 1970

NARSSARSSUAQ



November 30, 1970

NARSSARSSUAQ



November 29, 1970

NARSSARSSUAQ



SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

November 29 - December 3, 1970

DAY 1970	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE							KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD		
Nov 29	2050	2126	2101	1-	3				6	1	2		2050	11060
30	0245	0307	0250	1	3	1			1	1	1		0238	11060
30	0842	0900	0844	1	3	1		1	2		2		0842	11066
30	1500	1530		1-	3				2				1501	11066
30	1550	1700		1-	3				2				1553	11066
Dec 01	0454	0524	0502	1-	3	1			2		1		0454	X-Ray
02	1601	1725	1614	1	5	2		2	3	4	6		1558	11063
03	0416	0439	0426	1-	3				2				0420	11071

Stations reporting for November 1970 include those reporting for December (with the exception of Sao Paulo) and also the following:

BAHRAIN (BH) (SWF)	HONGKONG (HK) (SWF)
BARBADOS (BA) (SWF)	ROME (RO) (SCNA)
HOKKAIDO (LORAN-C) (HO) (LF-SPA, SES)	SLOUGH (SL) (SPA)

STATIONS REPORTING FOR DECEMBER 1970

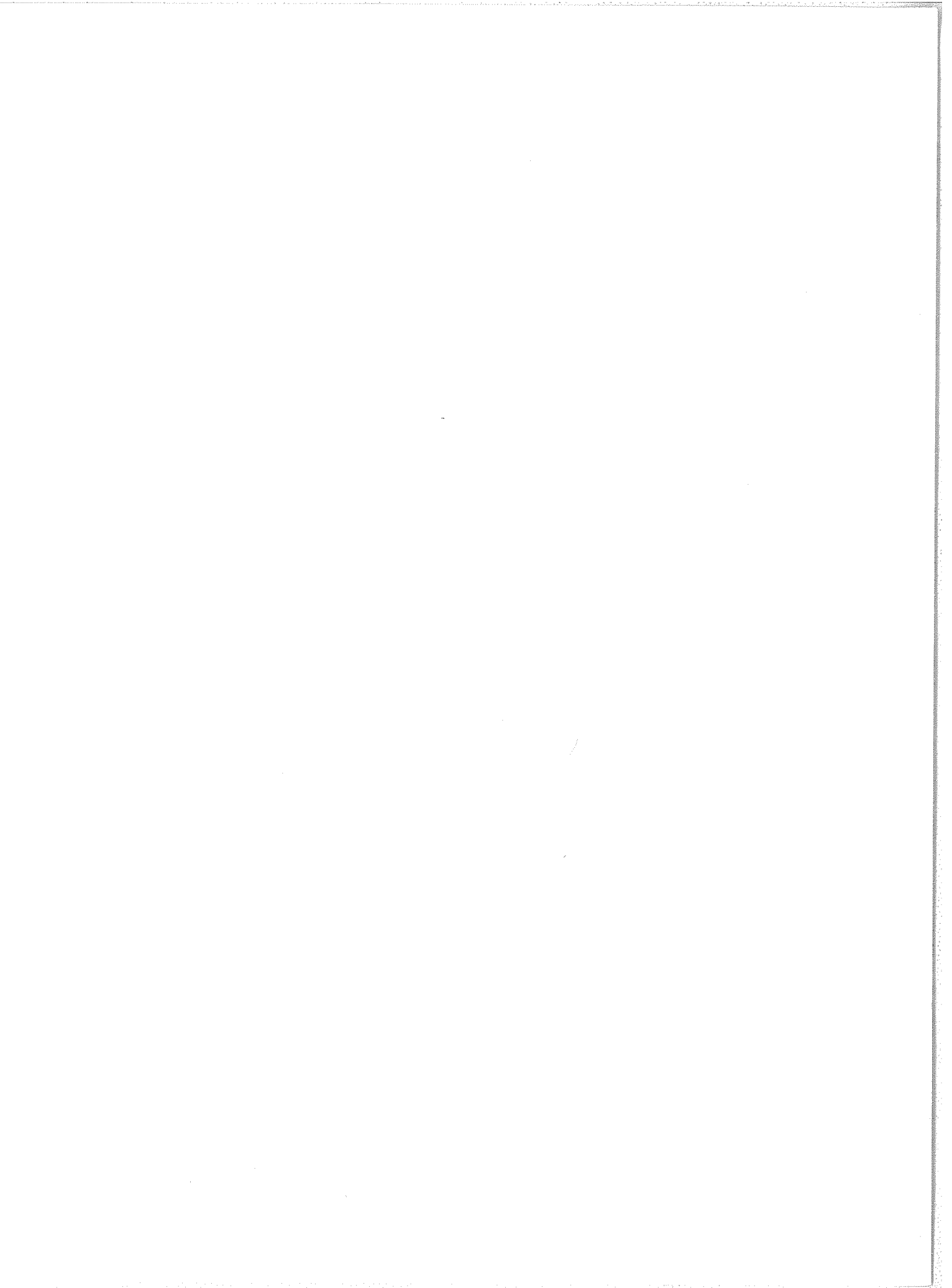
AAVSO (A1, A6, A8, A17, A19, A27, A29) (SEA) (A2, A4, A19, A21) (SES)	MCMATH (MC) (SWF, SCNA)
ANCHORAGE (AN) (SWF, SCNA, SPA)	NANTUCKET (LORAN-C) (NT) (LF-SPA, SES)
ATHENS (AT) (SWF)	NEUSTRELITZ (NU) (SWF, SCNA)
ATTU (LORAN-C) (TT) (LF-SPA, SES)	NEW DELHI (ND) (SWF, SCNA, SEA, SES, SFD)
BEARLEY (BY) (SWF)	OKINAWA (OK) (SWF)
BOULDER (BO) (SCNA, SEA)	PANSKA VES (PU) (SWF, SEA, SES)
CAPE RACE (LORAN-C) (CP) (LF-SPA, SES)	POITIERS (PO) (SEA)
DARMSTADT (DA) (SWF)	PORT CLARENCE (LORAN-C) (PC) (LF-SPA, SES)
ENKOPING (SW) (SWF, SPA)	PRESTON (LO) (SEA)
FORESTPORT (FP) (SPA)	PYRAMID ROCK (PR) (SPA)
GESASHI (LORAN-C) (GE) (LF-SPA, SES)	SAN DIEGO (SD) (SPA)
HAWAII (HA) (SPA, SFD)	SANDUR (LORAN-C) (SA) (LF-SPA, SES)
HIRAISSO (HI) (SWF)	SAO PAULO (UM) (SPA, SES)
HOBART (TA) (SEA)	SITKINAK (LORAN-C) (SK) (LF-SPA, SES)
HUANCAYO (HU) (SWF)	SOMERTON (SO) (SWF)
INUBO (IN) (SPA)	SYLT (LORAN-C) (ST) (LF-SPA, SES)
JUPITER (LORAN-C) (JP) (LP-SPA, SES)	TABLE MOUNTAIN (TM) (SWF, SPA, LF-SPA)
KUHLUNGSBORN (KU) (SPA, SEA)	TRINIDAD (TR) (SWF)
KURE (LORAN-C) (KR) (LF-SPA, SES)	UPOLO POINT (LORAN-C) (UP) (LF-SPA, SES)
MANILA (MA) (SWF, SPA)	WHITE SANDS (WS) (SWF)
MARCUS (LORAN-C) (MR) (LF-SPA, SES)	YAP (LORAN-C) (YP) (LF-SPA, SES)

PERIODS OF NO OBSERVATIONS:

1970 DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION	1970 DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION
Nov. 15-30	1715-2400 A22, 1715-2400 A28	Dec. 01-08	0000-0115 A4
19-29	0000-2400 MA	01	0715-0735 UM
29	0000-2400 AT, 1102-1844 TM	02	1210-1250 MA, 1930-2045 UM
		03	0000-1656 TM, 0655-0800 UM, 1700-2245 UM, 1704-1710 TM, 1934-2153 TM

SID's by McMATH REGION

Day/Year	60	63	66	71	X-RAY	UNKNOWN	NO FP
Nov. 29, 1970	1						
30	1		3				
Dec. 1, 1970					1		
2		1					
3				1			



COSMIC RAY INDICES  
(Neutron Monitors)

November 29 - December 3, 1970

Nov.- Dec. 1970	CHURCHILL	DEEP RIVER	CLIMAX	DALLAS
	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR	DAILY AVERAGE COUNTS PER HOUR
29	5950.5	6474.9	3840.4*	5929.3
30	5963.5	6489.5	-	5944.8
1	5974.1	6524.7	3889.4	5970.9
2	6015.9	6554.6	3919.9	6001.9
3	6052.9	6593.0	3914.0	6011.1

( ) Number of hours for which data are available if less than 24.

\* Sum of both sections less than 40 hours.

Churchill Super Neutron Monitor, Scaling Factor 120.

Deep River Neutron Monitor, Scaling Factor 300.

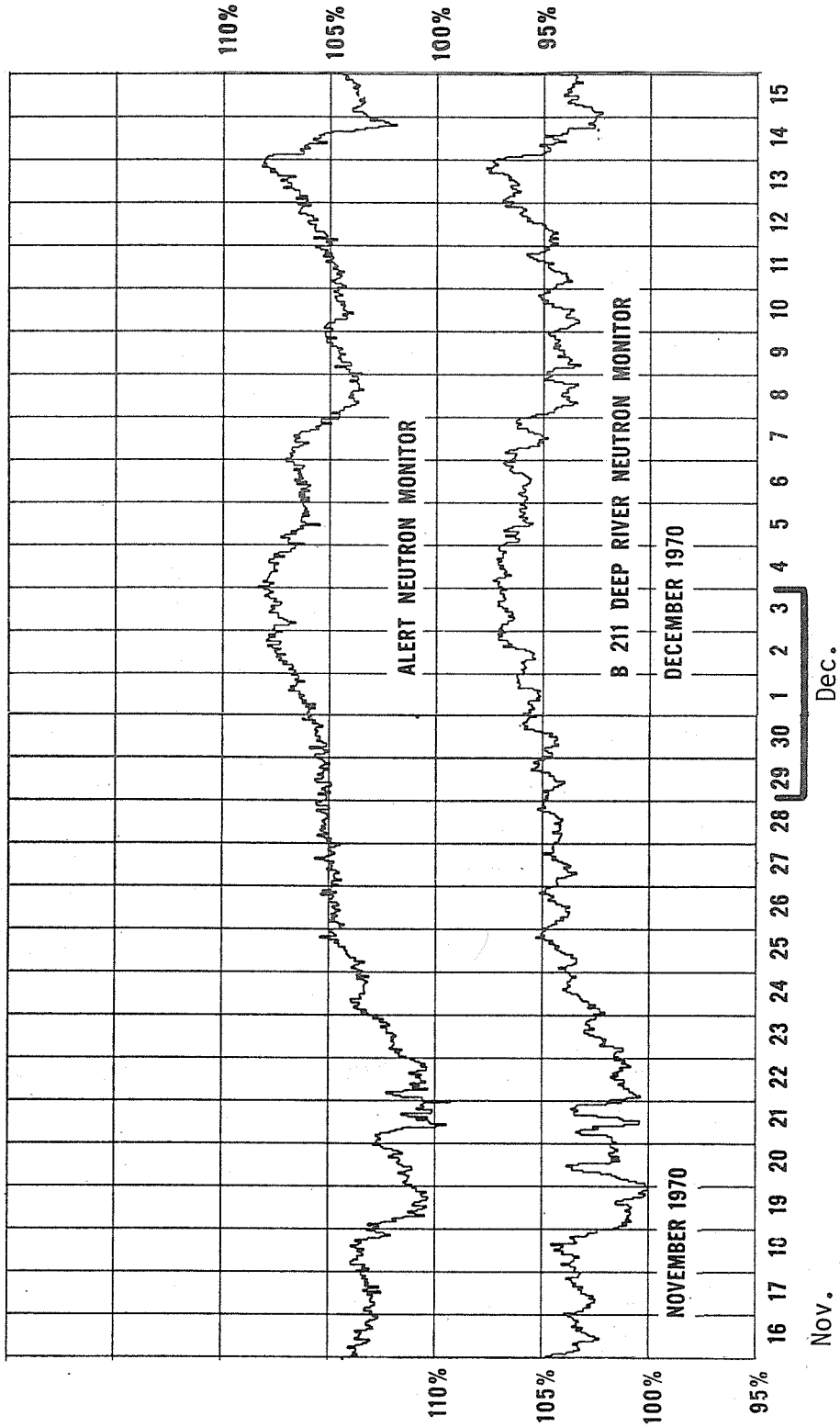
Climax IGC Station B305, Scaling Factor 100. One section normalized by multiplicative factor.

Dallas Super Neutron Monitor, Scaling Factor 120.



**COSMIC RAY INDICES**  
**(Pressure Corrected Hourly Totals)**

November - December, 1970



November - December 1970

VALUES ARE EXPRESSED IN GAMMAS

AE INDICES

UT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	MEAN
D 21	47	87	216	361	177	53	175	319	615	1021	1171	1121	848	931	1057	759	365	316	249	269	250	249	290	187	462
D 22	399	313	365	446	179	98	67	109	263	227	424	358	356	535	577	591	748	589	617	498	482	366	347	345	387
D 23	280	331	314	430	262	316	384	453	558	698	573	497	362	386	1072	1044	785	607	314	342	230	230	414	250	464
24	105	116	131	128	98	114	50	56	85	53	47	30	36	40	40	117	412	586	446	269	140	139	80	91	142
25	116	175	193	100	62	61	76	99	117	292	151	152	154	117	167	289	330	477	492	255	137	105	95	138	181
26	140	113	60	56	74	89	40	36	47	78	125	131	77	46	82	301	329	147	60	166	472	123	98	41	122
27	38	47	103	72	82	84	78	101	112	387	259	263	374	594	168	59	62	237	264	81	182	212	227	169	177
28	83	55	59	99	152	313	158	51	49	47	90	97	162	102	273	426	105	36	42	78	52	89	34	41	112
29	27	23	26	48	42	33	29	32	42	38	44	88	54	34	30	29	60	68	44	57	28	22	18	20	39
Q 30	20	17	11	26	33	37	34	30	36	42	41	45	33	30	31	25	57	55	42	42	38	32	28	40	34

Nov. Mean

139	162	155	173	141	150	141	140	195	233	243	266	226	239	272	281	260	226	188	164	167	157	134	129	191	
50 MEAN	23	21	22	27	28	26	25	24	30	40	46	102	62	37	31	31	48	47	39	56	69	39	34	37	39
50 MEAN	246	396	358	448	296	272	335	342	522	645	690	733	481	601	805	629	543	394	311	331	351	295	276	274	441

Q

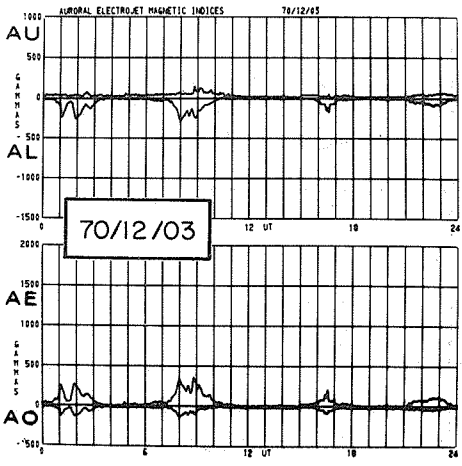
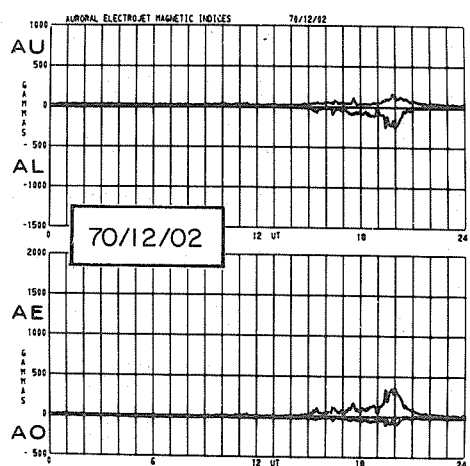
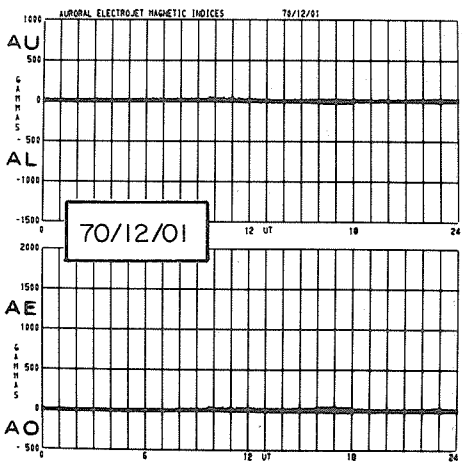
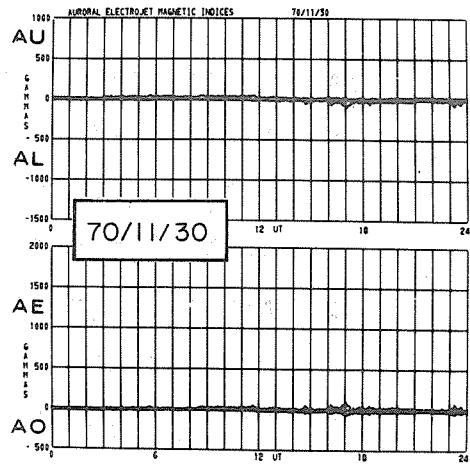
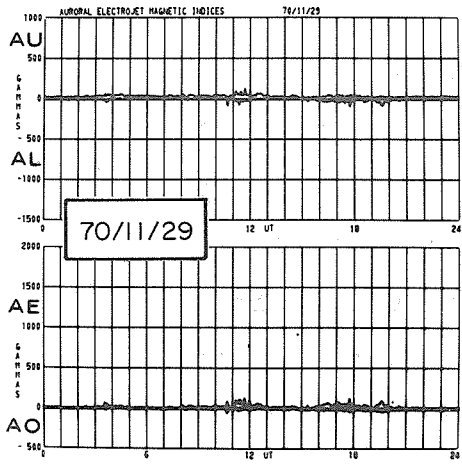
21	17	13	13	21	16	19	19	20	25	29	31	34	30	28	30	32	47	44	21	16	17	20	25	24	25
27	29	23	24	24	24	25	16	15	13	25	27	31	25	28	37	75	91	115	129	252	202	66	43	31	57
65	169	163	41	31	41	64	138	272	175	52	25	20	24	23	49	108	48	21	21	23	72	113	74	76	
36	26	17	21	17	24	31	67	103	79	41	47	134	143	38	54	43	41	43	63	201	444	315	277	96	
237	194	215	189	173	214	169	152	305	371	129	103	115	214	224	330	136	57	36	27	21	22	25	27	154	

6

27	70	101	109	39	64	148	181	340	268	335	163	90	414	502	415	510	375	255	251	187	92	40	30	209
59	43	40	52	103	67	170	125	75	74	135	176	479	339	291	223	171	191	152	289	316	362	335	311	191
384	438	453	568	414	239	202	434	336	239	536	417	478	691	509	78	58	103	335	388	204	124	163	99	329
90	125	104	83	84	161	115	92	97	59	260	234	69	97	138	115	94	122	64	26	17	20	22	22	96
35	24	19	21	29	19	22	19	104	190	106	119	229	299	161	104	115	68	102	184	88	52	23	19	90

Dec. Mean

118	122	128	123	102	117	128	142	174	164	138	121	138	167	142	132	148	123	134	132	123	126	141	131	134	
50 MEAN	49	36	26	35	31	28	36	33	59	85	65	76	83	87	69	56	56	43	52	58	42	37	27	26	50
50 MEAN	280	343	364	325	255	334	333	403	380	311	311	256	322	367	282	229	230	202	351	338	257	216	230	183	296



AU Upper envelope formed by connecting successive extreme high  $\Delta H$  values

AL Lower envelope formed by connecting successive extreme low  $\Delta H$  values

AE Auroral Electrojet index =  $AU - AL$

AO Mean value  $(AU+AL)/2$

Daily graphs of 2.5-min Auroral Electrojet Magnetic Indices AU, AL, AE and AO for November 29 - December 3, 1970.

# Hourly Equatorial Dst Values (Provisional)

November -- December 1970

DAY	UNIT=GAMMAS																								G.M.T.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
Nov. 15	1	2	9	14	15	13	11	10	9	7	8	9	9	11	19	26	24	25	28	24	18	17	14	11			
17	2	-4	1	9	10	14	18	18	20	16	14	12	12	9	10	8	7	8	6	8	11	11	9	8			
18	3	3	8	12	15	11	8	13	17	17	18	15	30	38	23	-8	-7	-1	6	2	1	17	-23	-46			
19	-70	-74	-82	-85	-90	-90	-78	-57	-47	-43	-44	-42	-39	-37	-35	-30	-25	-22	-22	-19	-15	-14	-13	-12			
20	-14	-18	-18	-16	-12	-9	-8	-7	-5	-5	-6	-4	-2	-3	1	3	4	7	9	5	1	1	-2	-4			
21	-5	-5	-9	-18	-16	-14	-12	-17	-15	-24	-35	-54	-75	-67	-76	-90	-80	-67	-61	-59	-53	-45	-44	-42			
22	-44	-44	-29	-32	-39	-41	-40	-40	-38	-42	-38	-36	-40	-43	-44	-46	-44	-42	-39	-43	-45	-46	-46	-44			
23	-52	-50	-48	-47	-46	-46	-49	-46	-45	-38	-44	-42	-32	-28	-35	-38	-42	-40	-34	-33	-35	-30	-38	-38			
24	-36	-35	-36	-32	-34	-17	-9	-6	-7	-11	-10	-8	-6	-5	-5	-9	-15	-14	-15	-16	-13	-10	-14	-10			
25	-6	-7	-6	-5	-6	-6	-5	-5	-6	-2	-0	-3	-8	-7	-4	-5	-6	-7	-2	-2	-3	-2	1	-0			
26	-6	-9	-7	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	1	2	-0	1	-0	0	1	1	0	-0	4	2	-3	2	5	7			
27	4	1	-1	2	3	1	1	-0	-1	1	0	-1	-4	-6	-6	-1	1	5	5	7	7	1	0	1			
28	-1	-4	-3	-3	-5	-4	-5	-3	1	3	1	1	1	-1	1	1	-1	-1	0	-1	-0	2	5	7			
29	8	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	6	8	7	8	8	8	8	10	11	9	9	11	12	12	13	15	15		
30	17	15	16	15	12	11	10	9	9	10	10	8	5	6	5	6	5	7	9	10	11	11	11	12			
Dec. 1	14	16	16	14	16	16	17	16	17	17	16	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	17	16	16	16	15	15			
2	13	14	19	23	23	22	20	18	19	20	18	18	17	17	22	22	23	28	22	12	17	18	13	11			
3	8	5	11	15	15	16	13	11	11	11	12	13	14	12	15	15	13	12	13	14	12	11	8	4			
4	6	11	11	11	10	12	12	11	11	13	13	15	11	9	13	13	14	20	24	20	14	4	0	-2			
5	-4	-6	-7	-9	-9	-3	-4	-2	-1	1	7	6	10	9	0	-2	-8	-2	1	1	4	6	7	8			
6	5	3	4	4	5	6	4	-4	0	-3	-9	-10	-4	-3	1	-6	-9	-9	-9	-7	-10	-7	-6	-5			
7	-0	5	9	6	-0	1	3	1	0	2	0	-4	-6	-5	1	4	3	7	7	10	5	2	8	-2			
8	-7	-19	-26	-39	-50	-41	-34	-25	-23	-20	-16	-16	-17	-15	-14	-20	-20	-16	-16	-16	-13	-9	-12	-14			
9	-15	-18	-17	-17	-19	-14	-10	-11	-8	-8	-3	-1	-1	-0	-1	0	2	3	3	4	3	5	5	3			
10	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	1	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	0	1	3	2	-1	-1	-0	-1	2	3	4			
11	3	1	-0	-2	-1	1	3	4	6	6	6	7	6	8	11	12	12	11	14	17	17	19	23	23			
12	20	19	17	15	12	11	8	6	7	10	11	9	6	4	2	6	7	8	11	14	15	12	7	5			
13	5	4	3	4	6	7	8	8	10	8	10	12	13	11	12	12	11	11	15	20	19	18	14	7			
14	14	19	39	35	21	-10	-98	-141	-121	-142	-139	-125	-122	-109	-93	-88	-88	-89	-81	-73	-72	-56	-60	-62			
15	-65	-61	-61	-64	-65	-66	-70	-72	-71	-70	-67	-60	-57	-52	-47	-47	-51	-51	-46	-43	-40	-40	-45	-45			

# GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

November 29 - December 3, 1970

Nov.- Dec. 1970		$K_p$ THREE-HOUR RANGE INDICES								SUM	$C_i$	$C_p$	$A_p$
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
29	QQ	0+	1-	0+	0+	0+	1-	1-	1-	4	0.0	0.0	2
30	QQ	0+	0+	0	0	0+	0	0	1-	2-	0.0	0.0	1
1	QQ	0+	0	0	0	0	0+	0+	0+	1+	0.0	0.0	1
2		1-	0	0	0	2	2	3-	1	8+	0.2	0.1	4
3		2+	1-	2-	1	0+	1-	0	1	8-	0.1	0.1	4

## PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

DECEMBER 1970

DATE 1970 MO DA	STORM TIME		OBS.	GEO- MAG. LAT.	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT			C FIGURE DEGREE OF AC- TIVITY	MAXIMAL ACTIVITY ON K-SCALE 0 TO 9			RANGES			STORM NUMBERS	
	UT START	UT END MO DA HR			TYPE	AMPLITUDES			MO DA	3-HOUR PERIOD	K INDEX	D ( $^{\circ}$ )	H ( $\gamma$ )	Z ( $\gamma$ )		
						D( $^{\circ}$ )	H( $\gamma$ )									Z( $\gamma$ )
12 04	1054	12 -- --	HYDE	7.6N	SC	0	+ 5	- 1	-	-- --	--	--	--	--	50	
12 07	08--	12 08 21	COLL	64.6N	..	..	..	..	MS	12 08	3,4,5	6	162	960	430	51

There were no storms reported on November 29-30, 1970.

SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND SOLAR-FLARE EFFECTS

November 29 - December 7, 1970

Preliminary Report of Sudden Commencements

These reports are provided by Dr. A. Romoña for the International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy Commission IV: Magnetic Activity and Disturbances.

Sc's given by ten or more stations are underlined. Times are mean values obtained from normal magnetograms. When the names of the observatories are not given, the letters in square brackets indicate the quality of the observations.

Sudden commencements followed by a magnetic storm or a period of storminess (s.s.c.)

1970 December 02d 14h 38m: thirty-three (ssc: 21 [A: 2; B: 9; C: 10]; si: 11 [A: 2; B: 8; C: 1]; bs:1).

Preliminary report on solar-flare effects (s.f.e.)

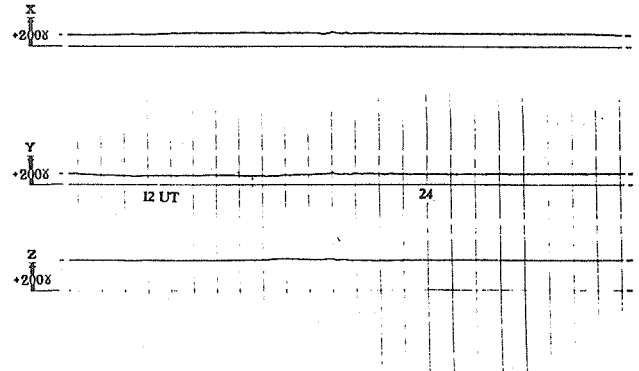
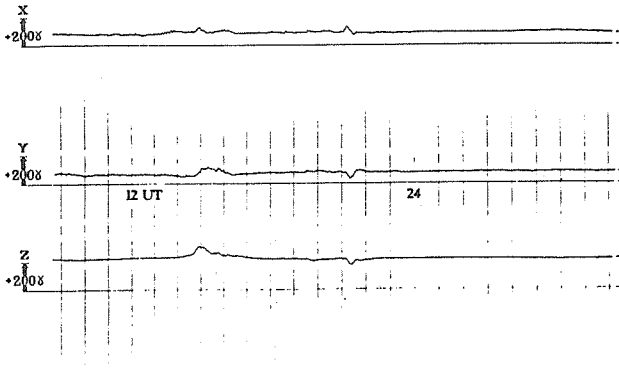
Effects confirmed by ionospheric or solar observations are underlined.

1970 December 04d 16h 42m - 16h 50m: HU.  
07d 00h 20m - 01h 00m: SS.  
07d 17h 52m - 18h 06m: HU.

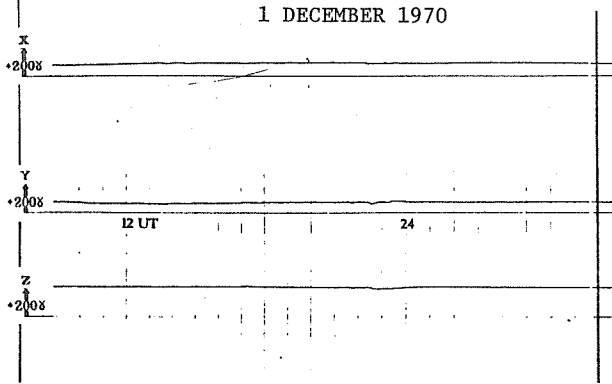
28-29 NOVEMBER 1970

KIRUNA, NORMAL MAGNETOGRAM

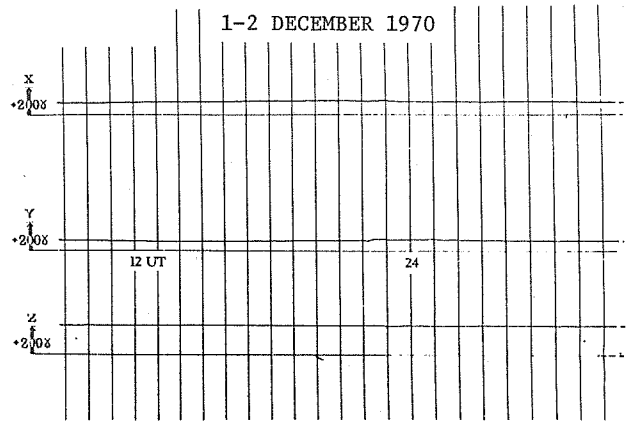
29-30 NOVEMBER 1970



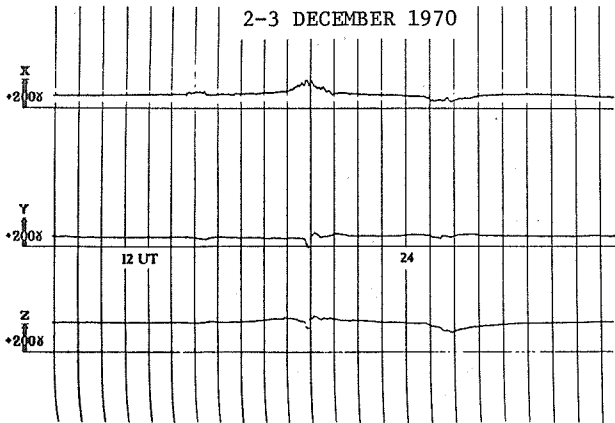
30 NOVEMBER 1970  
1 DECEMBER 1970



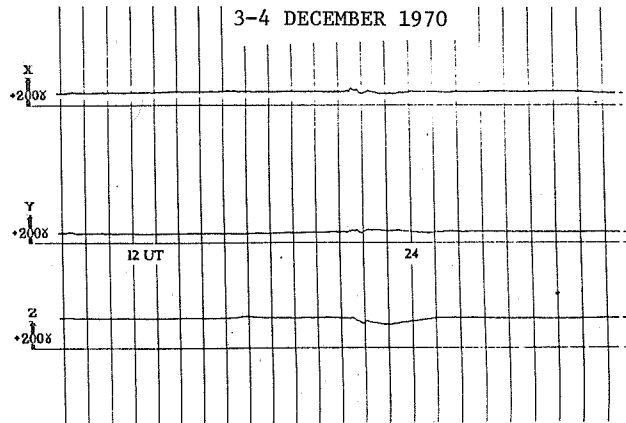
1-2 DECEMBER 1970



2-3 DECEMBER 1970



3-4 DECEMBER 1970



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(Prepared by World Data Center A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics, NOAA, Boulder, Colorado)

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